

31-204

c.2



CANADA

# THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA

Section B

ATLANTIC PROVINCES

1955

DOMINION BUREAU  
OF STATISTICS

DE 2 1957

PROPERTY OF THE  
LIBRARY

*Published by Authority of*

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Industry and Merchandising Division

Central Assembly and Index Section

6501-611-125

Price 50 cents

Vol. 2—Part II—Section-B

EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P., Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1957.

## NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes as follows: **Volume I** — The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fishing; **Volume II** — Manufacturing; **Volume III** — Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries or provinces which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups:

- I — General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50
- II — The Manufacturing Industries of Canada,  
(7 sections, see below:)
  - III — Foods and Beverages
  - IV — Tobacco and Tobacco Products
  - V — Rubber Products
  - VI — Leather Products
  - VII — Textile Mills
  - VIII — Knitting Mills
  - IX — Clothing
  - X — Wood and Paper Products
  - XI — Printing Trades
  - XII — Iron and Steel Products
  - XIII — Transportation Equipment
  - XIV — Non-ferrous Metal Products
  - XV — Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
  - XVI — Non-metallic Mineral Products
  - XVII — Products of Petroleum and Coal
  - XVIII — Chemicals and Allied Products
  - XIX — Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part II. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with other reports of the group, the full list of which is as follows:

- Section A. Summary for Canada, 25¢
- Section B. Atlantic Provinces, 50¢
- Section C. Province of Quebec, 25¢
- Section D. Province of Ontario, 25¢
- Section E. Prairie Provinces, 40¢
- Section F. Province of British Columbia, including Yukon and Northwest Territories, 25¢
- Section G. The Manufacturing Industries of Canada,  
Regional Distribution, 75¢

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Table 1. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries, by Provinces, 1955 .....	6
<b>Subsection 1. Newfoundland</b>	
Table 2. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries, 1949-1955 .....	9
Table 3. Principal Statistics Compared 1954 and 1955 .....	9
Table 4. Principal Statistics of the Leading Industries of Newfoundland, 1955 .....	9
Table 5. Principal Statistics by Industrial Groups, 1954 and 1955 .....	10
Table 6. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1955 .....	12
<b>Subsection 2. Prince Edward Island</b>	
Table 7. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries, 1931 to 1955 .....	18
Table 8. Principal Statistics Compared 1954 and 1955 .....	19
Table 9. Principal Statistics of the Leading Industries of Prince Edward Island, 1955 .....	19
Table 10. Principal Statistics by Industrial Groups, 1954 and 1955 .....	20
Table 11. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1955 .....	22
<b>Subsection 3. Nova Scotia</b>	
Table 12. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries, 1931 to 1955 .....	28
Table 13. Principal Statistics Compared, 1954 and 1955 .....	29
Table 14. Principal Statistics of the Leading Industries of Nova Scotia, 1955.....	29
Table 15. Principal Statistics by Industrial Groups, 1954 and 1955 .....	30
Table 16. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1955 .....	32
<b>Subsection 4. New Brunswick</b>	
Table 17. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries, 1931-1955 .....	40
Table 18. Principal Statistics Compared, 1954 and 1955 .....	41
Table 19. Principal Statistics of the Leading Industries of New Brunswick, 1955.....	41
Table 20. Principal Statistics by Industrial Groups, 1954 and 1955 .....	42
Table 21. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1955 .....	44



# THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA

## Section B

### ATLANTIC PROVINCES

1955

The Atlantic Provinces are of economic importance in a number of fields, such as pulp and paper, fish processing, sawmills and primary iron and steel. In Newfoundland manufacturing production is dominated by the forest and fisheries resources. Pulp and paper was the most important industry in 1955 with shipments valued at \$62,615,842, followed by fish processing with \$17,445,197. These two industries accounted for 69 per cent of the total production of the Province. In Prince Edward Island agriculture and fishing resources make butter and cheese, slaughtering and meat packing, fish processing, and prepared stock and poultry feeds the leading industries. Nova Scotia is renowned for its coal mines and its fisheries as well as extensive forests and agricultural lands and is favoured with easy access by sea to the high-grade iron-ore supply of Newfoundland. On these resources are based the leading manufactures of fish processing, primary iron and steel, shipbuilding and repairs, pulp and paper, sawmills, railway rolling stock, and butter and cheese. In addition, important petroleum refineries; cotton yarn and cloth; and coke and gas plants add to the diversification in the Province. The forests of New Brunswick give a leading place to its pulp and paper and sawmilling industries. Other important manufacturing and processing are based on fish and agricultural resources.

Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, despite the lack of large rivers, have valuable sources of hydraulic power, a considerable portion of which has been developed. Tentative estimates give Newfoundland a potential of almost 1,000,000 h.p. at ordinary minimum flow, while in Labrador, the Hamilton River is outstanding as a potential source of power. Turbine installation at the end of 1955 totalled 325,150 h.p. in Newfoundland, 1,882 in Prince Edward Island, 176,908 in Nova Scotia and 164,130 in New Brunswick. Compared with Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia, the installed power in the Atlantic Provinces, is very small, amounting to 668,070 h.p. This compares with a total of 1,191,845 in the Prairie Provinces and 17,735,221 in the whole of Canada.

Considering the Atlantic Provinces as an economic unit, pulp and paper was the leading industry in 1955 with factory shipments valued at \$178,103,158. This was followed by fish processing with \$88,652,293, sawmills \$46,516,711, primary iron and steel \$43,561,192, shipbuilding \$26,806,967, and butter and cheese \$25,830,553. These six industries accounted for 54 per cent of the total value of factory shipments of the Atlantic Region. Other leading industries, in order of value of factory shipments, and with shipments valued at \$10,000,000 or more, were: sugar refining, petroleum products, sash, door and planing mills, bread and other bakery products, slaughtering and meat packing, miscellaneous food preparations, railway rolling stock, printing and publishing, prepared stock and poultry feeds and breweries.

According to Table 1, manufacturing establishments reporting in 1955 numbered 3,565 for the Atlantic Provinces as a whole. These plants furnished employment to 64,782 persons who received \$164,917,821 in salaries and wages. They also shipped goods with a selling value at the factory of \$765,166,607 and spent \$402,817,529 for materials, while the value added by manufacture totalled \$327,473,219.

For the Atlantic Provinces as a whole there was an increase of 2.2 p.c. in the number of persons employed and 6.2 p.c. in the value of factory shipments in 1955 as compared with the previous years. Not all industries, however, shared in this advance. Of the leading industries railway rolling stock with a loss of 26.9 p.c. in the value of shipments reported the greatest decline. This was followed by shipbuilding with a drop of 13.6 p.c., slaughtering and meat packing 11.3 p.c., and prepared stock and poultry feeds 10.5 p.c. The majority of the leading industries, however, reported increased shipments. The greatest gain of 35.0 p.c. was reported by the primary iron and steel industry, followed by sawmills with 23.9 p.c. and fish processing 13.2 p.c., while for the other leading industries the increase ranged between 8.2 p.c. for printing and publishing and 0.4 p.c. for miscellaneous food preparations.

Principal Statistics of the Atlantic Provinces, 1955

Province	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages \$'000	Cost at plant of materials used \$'000	Value added by manufacture \$'000	Selling value of factory shipments \$'000
	No.	No.				
Newfoundland .....	785	10,361	23,604	49,915	60,587	115,579
Prince Edward Island .....	204	1,769	3,074	16,803	6,432	23,629
Nova Scotia .....	1,524	30,218	76,556	175,194	139,646	331,130
New Brunswick .....	1,052	22,434	56,683	160,905	120,808	294,829
Total .....	3,565	64,782	164,917	402,817	327,473	765,167

## THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

In the Atlantic region the program of industrial development has been more selective than in some of the other provinces. Fish processing, new sawmills, increased pulp-making capacity and the manufacture of non-metallic building materials like cement and gypsum products have accounted for well over half of the industrial growth. There are however, a few outstanding exceptions. Two sizeable defence plants have been established in Nova Scotia, one to repair and overhaul naval aircraft and the other to build and repair radar and related electronic equipment. Considerable development has taken place in Newfoundland. Besides plants for the manufacture of cement and gypsum wallboard and plaster, factories for producing boots and shoes, birch veneer, leather goods, industrial machinery and a leather tannery were established, thus broadening the industrial base of the province. With these exceptions, most of the developments in the Atlantic Provinces have been either small and scattered or confined to the modernization and expansion of manufacturing facilities that were already established at the close of World War II.

In spite of the rapid development in the Atlantic Provinces since 1949 manufacturing production did not quite keep pace with the development in the more industrialized provinces of Ontario, Quebec and

British Columbia. This is indicated by a slight drop in the Atlantic Provinces' share of the Canadian total from 4.52 in 1949 to 3.92 in 1955. In number of persons employed there was an increase of 1.0 per cent for the Atlantic Provinces as compared with an increase of 10.6 per cent for Canada as a whole. For salaries and wages paid the increase was 37.8 per cent as compared with 59.7 per cent for Canada, and in selling value of factory shipments the increase was 32.5 per cent for the Atlantic Provinces and 56.2 per cent for Canada as a whole.

Up to 1952 the increase in employment in the Atlantic Provinces was about the same as for Canada as a whole. Since 1953, however, employment in the Atlantic Provinces declined by 6.0 p.c. while for Canada as a whole the decline was only 2.2 p.c. The increased employment since 1949 reported by Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia was offset by a drop of 4.3 p.c. in New Brunswick, resulting in a net increase of only 1.0 p.c. for the Atlantic Provinces as compared with an increase of 10.6 p.c. for Canada. Selling value of factory shipments were 32.5 p.c. higher in the Atlantic Provinces while for Canada as a whole they were 56.2 p.c. higher.

## Variation in Employment and Factory Shipments, 1955 Compared with 1949

Province	Employees	Salaries and wages		Selling value of factory shipments
		p.c.	p.c.	
Newfoundland <sup>1</sup> .....		+ 10.0	+ 56.8	+ 45.9
Prince Edward Island .....		+ 1.3	+ 44.1	+ 30.4
Nova Scotia .....		+ 3.1	+ 40.0	+ 33.7
New Brunswick .....		- 4.3	+ 28.2	+ 27.4
Atlantic Provinces .....		+ 1.0	+ 39.8	+ 32.5
Canada .....		+ 10.6	+ 59.7	+ 56.2

1. Exclusive of fish processing.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada by Provinces, 1955

Provinces	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup>	Selling value of factory shipments
Newfoundland .....	785	10,361	28,604,468	49,914,856	60,586,922	115,579,036
Prince Edward Island ...	204	1,769	3,074,085	16,903,035	6,431,660	23,628,831
Nova Scotia .....	1,524	30,218	76,555,923	175,194,419	139,646,423	331,129,690
New Brunswick .....	1,052	22,434	56,683,345	160,905,219	120,808,214	294,829,050
Quebec .....	12,194	429,575	1,271,077,953	3,152,541,331	2,622,333,056	5,922,367,074
Ontario .....	13,276	613,872	2,088,905,627	5,014,225,423	4,426,654,771	9,617,642,961
Manitoba .....	1,549	41,318	121,718,573	329,698,765	247,472,108	588,351,081
Saskatchewan .....	960	11,490	34,825,511	174,078,701	113,598,622	295,162,037
Alberta .....	2,126	34,846	106,548,815	366,022,853	263,308,701	641,148,235
British Columbia .....	4,486	102,408	353,810,727	895,973,668	750,877,508	1,679,344,816
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	26	170	604,507	2,843,895	1,732,511	4,751,000
Canada .....	38,182	1,298,461	4,142,409,534	10,338,202,165	8,753,450,496	19,513,933,811

1. Calculated value of production (shipments plus closing inventory, minus opening inventory of finished products) less cost of materials and fuel and electricity used.

**SUBSECTION 1**

**PROVINCE OF NEWFOUNDLAND**



TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Newfoundland, 1949-1955

Year	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture <sup>2</sup>	Gross value of products <sup>3</sup>
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	793	6,934	15,486,336	31,228,173	32,918,776	67,264,282
1950 <sup>1</sup> .....	850	6,682	16,246,252	31,505,623	36,712,377	71,062,850
1951 .....	822	9,622	22,681,246	43,117,299	53,690,187	100,642,613
1952 .....	948	10,303	25,233,851	45,477,620	56,109,014	105,459,684
1953 .....	939	10,575	26,604,908	44,972,021	57,784,697	106,524,603
1954 .....	790	9,892	30,101,186	46,503,032	59,483,922	109,567,770
1955 .....	785	10,361	28,604,468	49,914,856	60,586,922	115,579,036

1. Exclusive of fish processing.

2. In 1951 and previous years the value added by manufacture is computed by subtracting cost of fuel, electricity and materials used from the gross value of products; in 1952 and 1953, from factory shipments; in 1954 and 1955 from the calculated value of production (shipments plus closing inventory, minus opening inventory of finished products).

3. In 1952 and subsequent years the basis of collection is "Value of factory shipments" instead of "Gross value of products".

TABLE 3. Principal Statistics Compared, 1954 and 1955

Principal statistics	1954	1955	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments .....	No. 790	785	- 5
Supervisory and office employees:			
Male .....	No. 1,896	1,852	- 44
Female .....	" 338	329	- 9
Salaries .....	\$ 6,001,893	6,091,470	+ 89,577
Production workers:			
Male .....	No. 6,752	6,959	+ 207
Female .....	" 906	1,221	+ 315
Wages .....	\$ 24,099,293	22,512,998	- 1,586,295
Cost of fuel and electricity .....	" 4,056,683	5,446,202	+ 1,389,519
Cost at plant of materials used .....	" 46,503,032	49,914,856	+ 3,411,824
Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup> .....	" 59,483,922	60,586,922	+ 1,103,000
Selling value of factory shipments .....	" 109,567,770	115,579,036	+ 6,011,266

1. Calculated value of production (shipments plus closing inventory, minus opening inventory of finished products) less cost of materials and fuel and electricity used.

TABLE 4. Principal Statistics of the Leading Industries of Newfoundland, 1955

No.	Industries	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Selling value of factory shipments
		No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	Pulp and paper <sup>1</sup> .....	2	3,380	15,223,920	26,099,089	32,667,953	62,615,842
2	Fish processing .....	34	2,735	4,329,748	7,831,603	9,238,800	17,445,197
3	Breweries .....	3	175	602,743	775,248	2,607,587	3,397,308
4	Sash, door and planing mills .....	23	285	649,543	2,019,762	964,575	3,100,257
5	Bread and other bakery products .....	14	289	686,831	1,680,373	1,276,534	3,044,927
6	Carbonated beverages .....	11	115	279,879	782,913	1,330,990	2,163,823
7	Sawmills .....	549	919	533,581	966,571	1,090,022	2,114,437
8	Printing and publishing .....	7	256	783,744	343,177	1,490,252	1,869,259
9	Biscuits .....	3	185	430,975	538,317	761,021	1,348,119
10	Other leading industries <sup>2</sup> .....	9	605	2,125,991	4,608,530	4,864,960	9,901,176
	Totals, leading industries .....	655	8,924	25,646,955	45,645,583	56,292,694	107,000,345
	Totals, all industries .....	785	10,361	28,604,468	49,914,856	60,586,922	115,579,036
	Percentage of leading industries to all industries .....	83.4	86.1	89.6	91.4	92.9	92.6

1. Publication of these figures was authorized by the firms concerned.

2. Includes: Cement, hydraulic; dairy products n.e.s.; miscellaneous food preparations; machinery, industrial; gypsum products; paints, varnishes and lacquers.

TABLE 5. Principal Statistics by Industrial Groups, 1954 and 1955

No.	Industrial group	Establishments	Suuervisory and office employees			Production workers		
			Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
						No.	No.	\$
1954								
1	Foods and beverages .....	72	408	116	1,783,284	2,033	555	4,546,496
2	Tobacco and tobacco products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	Rubber products .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4	Leather products .....	4	11	4	29,837	34	16	112,065
5	Textiles .....	5	19	3	75,692	50	27	151,689
6	Knitting mills .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	Clothing .....	3	12	9	73,812	12	130	164,866
8	Wood products .....	633	880	26	589,539	613	43	1,219,686
9	Paper products <sup>2</sup> .....	2	327	97	2,342,092	3,023	33	15,105,634
10	Printing, publishing and allied industries ...	30	93	43	438,469	220	43	665,212
11	Iron and steel products .....	10	49	19	271,729	357	4	988,524
12	Transportation equipment .....	6	7	—	17,450	24	—	34,533
13	Non-ferrous metal products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	Non-metallic mineral products .....	14	62	12	231,006	268	1	789,373
16	Products of petroleum and coal .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
17	Chemicals and allied products .....	6	12	5	67,896	48	13	146,826
18	Miscellaneous industries <sup>3</sup> .....	5	16	4	81,087	70	41	174,389
19	<b>Totals, 1954</b> .....	<b>790</b>	<b>1,896</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>6,001,893</b>	<b>6,752</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>24,099,293</b>
1955								
20	Foods and beverages.....	79	368	122	1,653,987	2,405	883	5,466,932
21	Tobacco and tobacco products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	Rubber products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	Leather products .....	5	19	10	65,543	81	47	255,277
24	Textiles .....	5	17	4	79,570	47	24	146,094
25	Knitting mills .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	Clothing .....	3	12	5	78,815	18	109	150,655
27	Wood products .....	618	877	14	568,217	645	56	1,347,343
28	Paper products <sup>2</sup> .....	2	316	91	2,541,414	2,941	32	12,682,506
29	Printing, publishing and allied industries ...	37	112	46	453,582	214	48	695,405
30	Iron and steel products .....	9	36	18	218,232	241	—	604,153
31	Transportation equipment .....	4	4	—	7,000	8	—	16,680
32	Non-ferrous metal products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
34	Non-metallic mineral products .....	13	66	11	285,060	262	1	895,489
35	Products of petroleum and coal .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
36	Chemicals and allied products .....	5	12	5	70,317	47	14	154,151
37	Miscellaneous industries <sup>4</sup> .....	5	13	3	69,733	50	7	98,313
38	<b>Totals, 1955</b> .....	<b>785</b>	<b>1,852</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>6,091,470</b>	<b>6,939</b>	<b>1,221</b>	<b>22,512,998</b>

1. Confidential. Included in "Miscellaneous Industries".

2. Publication of these figures was authorized by the firms concerned.

TABLE 5. Principal Statistics by Industrial Groups, 1954 and 1955

Total employees	Total salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Selling value of factory shipments	No.
No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
3,112	6,329,780	811,771	13,041,826	14,791,172	28,671,599	1
—	—	—	—	—	—	2
1	1	1	1	1	1	3
65	141,902	11,622	173,924	77,154	253,370	4
99	227,381	19,294	417,023	294,075	690,107	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	6
163	238,678	6,714	231,732	352,124	439,156	7
1,562	1,809,225	201,166	3,816,794	3,040,779	6,871,210	8
3,480	17,447,726	2,471,193	25,307,033	34,347,529	62,125,755	9
399	1,103,681	46,072	569,898	1,861,967	2,477,892	10
429	1,260,253	58,432	1,018,492	2,102,230	3,174,154	11
31	51,983	2,527	35,497	49,878	87,247	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	14
343	1,020,379	375,527	1,042,736	1,768,383	3,070,180	15
1	1	1	1	1	1	16
78	214,722	16,708	616,327	651,695	1,289,270	17
131	255,476	35,657	231,750	146,936	417,830	18
9,892	30,101,186	4,056,683	46,503,032	59,483,922	109,567,770	19
3,778	7,120,919	720,957	14,935,828	16,975,709	32,577,013	20
—	—	—	—	—	—	21
—	—	—	—	—	—	22
157	320,820	25,940	347,387	303,624	424,149	23
92	225,664	18,233	362,942	214,630	691,620	24
—	—	—	—	—	—	25
144	229,470	10,428	228,421	291,931	520,551	26
1,592	1,915,560	231,237	4,137,104	3,109,705	7,414,604	27
3,380	15,223,920	3,848,800	26,099,089	32,667,953	62,615,842	28
420	1,148,987	48,838	657,593	1,975,721	2,682,303	29
295	822,385	56,043	730,500	1,609,702	2,386,439	30
12	23,680	2,385	16,800	30,652	50,222	31
—	—	—	—	—	—	32
1	1	1	1	1	1	33
340	1,180,549	435,451	1,398,780	2,536,342	4,333,494	34
1	1	1	1	1	1	35
78	224,468	19,099	742,303	689,105	1,429,900	36
73	168,046	28,791	258,109	181,848	452,899	37
10,361	28,604,468	5,446,202	49,914,856	60,586,922	115,579,036	38

3. Includes: Rubber products, and Products of petroleum and coal.

4. Includes: Electrical apparatus and supplies, and Products of petroleum and coal.

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1955

No.	Industries	Establishments	Supervisory and office employees			Production workers		
			Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Salaries
1.	<i>Foods and beverages:</i>							
	Bakery products:							
1	Biscuits.....	3	24	14	159,844	54	73	271,131
2	Bread and other bakery products .....	14	24	14	136,580	175	76	550,251
	Beverages:							
3	Breweries .....	3	27	7	180,167	133	8	422,576
4	Carbonated beverages .....	11	18	2	68,328	71	24	211,551
	Canning and processing:							
5	Fish processing .....	34	208	51	793,843	1,833	643	3,535,905
6	Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	6	4	1	4,040	6	10	15,996
	Dairy products:							
7	Dairy products, other.....	2						
	Meat products:							
8	Sausage and sausage casings .....	1						
9	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	2		63	311,185	133	49	459,522
	Other food industries:							
10	Confectionery .....	1						
11	Miscellaneous food preparations .....	2						
12	<b>Totals, foods and beverages .....</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>1,653,987</b>	<b>2,405</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>5,466,932</b>
13	<b>2. Tobacco and tobacco products.....</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
14	<b>3. Rubber products .....</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
15	<i>4. Leather products:</i>							
15	Footwear, leather.....	1						
16	Gloves and mittens, leather .....	1						
17	Leather tanning .....	1						
18	Miscellaneous leather goods .....	2						
19	<b>Totals, leather products .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>65,543</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>255,277</b>
20	<i>5. Textiles:</i>							
	Woollen goods:							
20	Woollen cloth .....	1						
	Other textile industries:							
21	Awnings, tents and sails .....	3		17	79,570	47	24	146,094
22	Cordage rope and twine .....	1						
23	<b>Totals, textiles .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>79,570</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>146,094</b>
24	<b>6.a Knitting mills .....</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
25	<i>6.b Clothing:</i>							
25	Clothing, men's, factory .....	2						
26	Fur goods .....	1						
27	<b>Totals, clothing .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>78,815</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>150,655</b>
28	<i>7. Wood products:</i>							
28	Furniture .....	5	8	-	17,675	12	1	21,948
	Saw and planing mills:							
29	Sash, door and planing mills .....	23	47	4	135,998	234	-	513,545
30	Sawmills .....	549	763	-	273,870	156	-	259,711
	Other wood industries:							
31	Cooperage .....	32	38	2	39,934	46	-	57,890
32	Boxes and baskets, wood .....	1						
33	Flooring, hardwood .....	1						
34	Morticians' goods .....	2						
35	Miscellaneous wood products .....	4						
36	Veneer and plywood .....	1						
37	<b>Totals, wood products .....</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>568,217</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>1,347,343</b>
38	<i>8. Paper products:</i>							
38	Pulp and paper .....	2	316	91	2,541,414	2,941	32	12,682,506
39	<b>Totals, paper products .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>2,541,414</b>	<b>2,941</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>12,682,506</b>

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1955

Total employees	Total salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Selling value of factory shipments	No.
No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
165	430,975	37,650	538,317	761,021	1,348,119	1
289	686,831	91,691	1,680,373	1,276,534	3,044,927	2
175	602,743	88,354	775,248	2,607,587	3,397,308	3
115	279,879	48,760	782,913	1,330,990	2,163,823	4
2,735	4,329,748	374,794	7,831,603	9,238,800	17,445,197	5
21	20,036	3,059	73,571	48,474	125,104	6
						7
278	770,707	76,649	3,253,803	1,712,303	5,052,535	8
						9
						10
						11
3,778	7,120,919	720,957	14,935,828	16,975,709	32,577,013	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	14
157	320,820	25,940	347,387	303,624	424,149	15
						16
						17
						18
157	320,820	25,940	347,387	303,624	424,149	19
						20
92	225,664	18,233	362,942	214,630	691,620	21
						22
92	225,664	18,233	362,942	214,630	691,620	23
—	—	—	—	—	—	24
144	229,470	10,428	228,421	291,931	520,551	25
144	229,470	10,428	228,421	291,931	520,551	26
						27
21	39,623	1,711	37,259	38,464	80,464	28
285	649,543	79,592	2,019,762	964,575	3,100,257	29
919	533,581	57,844	966,571	1,090,022	2,114,437	30
86	97,824	7,688	176,948	125,930	304,869	31
						32
281	594,989	84,402	936,564	890,714	1,814,577	33
						34
						35
1,592	1,913,560	231,237	4,137,104	3,109,705	7,414,604	36
3,380	15,223,920	3,848,800	26,099,089	32,667,953	62,615,842	37
3,380	15,223,920	3,848,800	26,099,089	32,667,953	62,615,842	38

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1935 - Concluded

No.	Industries	Establishments	Supervisory and office employees			Production workers		
			Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
		No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
	9. <i>Printing, publishing and allied industries:</i>							
	Commercial printing:							
1	Printing and bookbinding .....	16	23	5	83,650	82	30	252,336
	Printing and publishing:							
2	Printing and publishing .....	7	66	40	340,675	132	18	443,069
3	Publishing (only) of periodicals .....	14	23	1	29,257	-	-	-
4	<b>Totals, printing, publishing and allied industries .....</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>453,582</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>695,405</b>
	10. <i>Iron and steel products:</i>							
5	Machine shops .....	3	7	1	31,500	44	-	111,428
6	Castings, iron .....	1						
7	Heating and cooking apparatus .....	1						
8	Machinery, industrial .....	2	29	17	186,732	197	-	492,725
9	Wire and wire goods .....	2						
10	<b>Totals, iron and steel products .....</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>218,232</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>604,153</b>
	11. <i>Transportation equipment:</i>							
11	Miscellaneous transportation equipment .....	4	4	-	7,000	8	-	16,680
12	<b>Totals, transportation equipment .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7,000</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>16,680</b>
13	12. <i>Non-ferrous metal products .....</i>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
14	13. <i>Electrical apparatus and supplies .....</i>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
	14. <i>Non-metallic mineral products:</i>							
15	Concrete products .....	7	8	-	25,690	62	-	123,653
16	Stone products .....	3	6	1	11,250	13	-	28,759
17	Other non-metallic mineral industries:							
18	Cement, hydraulic .....	1						
19	Clay products from domestic clay .....	1	52	10	248,120	187	1	743,077
20	Gypsum products .....	1						
20	<b>Totals, non-metallic mineral products .....</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>285,060</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>895,489</b>
	15. <i>Products of petroleum and coal:</i>							
21	Miscellaneous products of petroleum and coal ....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	16. <i>Chemicals and allied products:</i>							
22	Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	3						
23	Paints, varnishes and lacquers .....	1	12	5	70,317	47	14	154,151
24	Gases, compressed .....	1						
25	<b>Totals, chemicals and allied products .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>70,317</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>154,151</b>
	17. <i>Miscellaneous industries:</i>							
26	Batteries .....	1						
27	Brooms, brushes and mops .....	1						
28	Miscellaneous products of petroleum and coal ...	1	13	3	69,733	50	7	98,313
29	Signs, electric, neon and other .....	2						
30	<b>Totals, miscellaneous industries .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>69,733</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>98,313</b>
31	<b>Grand totals, all industries .....</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>1,852</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>6,091,470</b>	<b>6,959</b>	<b>1,221</b>	<b>22,512,998</b>

1. Publication of these figures was authorized by the firms concerned.  
 2. Confidential. Included in "miscellaneous industries."

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1955 - Concluded

Total employees	Total salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Selling value of factory shipments	No.
No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
140	335,986	13,008	218,957	404,231	636,347	1
256	783,744	35,830	343,177	1,490,252	1,869,259	2
24	29,257	-	95,459	81,238	176,697	3
<b>420</b>	<b>1,148,987</b>	<b>48,838</b>	<b>657,593</b>	<b>1,975,721</b>	<b>2,682,303</b>	4
52	142,928	7,245	72,416	228,638	308,299	5
243	679,457	48,798	658,084	1,381,064	2,078,140	6
295	822,385	56,043	730,500	1,609,702	2,386,439	7
12	23,680	2,385	16,800	30,652	50,222	8
12	23,680	2,385	16,800	30,652	50,222	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	10
2	2	2	2	2	2	11
70	149,343	32,547	408,434	428,281	860,302	12
20	40,009	1,028	38,484	57,549	98,419	13
250	991,197	401,876	951,862	2,050,512	3,374,773	14
<b>340</b>	<b>1,180,549</b>	<b>435,451</b>	<b>1,398,780</b>	<b>2,536,342</b>	<b>4,333,494</b>	15
2	2	2	2	2	2	16
78	224,468	19,099	742,303	689,105	1,429,900	17
78	224,468	19,099	742,303	689,105	1,429,900	18
73	168,046	28,791	258,109	181,848	452,899	19
73	168,046	28,791	258,109	181,848	452,899	20
<b>10,361</b>	<b>28,604,468</b>	<b>5,446,202</b>	<b>49,914,856</b>	<b>60,586,922</b>	<b>115,579,036</b>	21

1. Publication of these figures was authorized by the firms concerned.

2. Confidential. Included in "miscellaneous industries."



## **SUBSECTION 2**

**PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

**TABLE 7. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of the Province of Prince Edward Island  
1931 to 1955**

Year	Establishments	Capital	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup>	Gross value of products <sup>2</sup>
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1931 .....	276	2,898,075	1,090	737,185	2,347,113	1,395,585	3,830,328
1932 .....	260	2,782,090	1,074	657,409	1,947,188	1,232,323	3,261,198
1933 .....	249	2,256,307	991	529,684	1,590,834	1,126,826	2,775,787
1934 .....	259	2,359,018	1,015	531,438	1,919,659	1,017,799	2,995,661
1935 .....	247	2,318,305	1,025	547,019	1,892,578	1,098,551	3,047,130
1936 .....	233	2,394,532	996	553,008	2,200,028	1,055,201	3,311,223
1937 .....	240	2,637,472	1,062	607,547	2,386,091	1,117,298	3,566,991
1938 .....	229	2,652,783	1,041	582,725	2,379,543	1,131,902	3,570,667
1939 .....	222	2,682,900	1,088	617,945	2,239,117	1,243,979	3,543,681
1940 .....	219	2,940,818	1,057	645,800	2,518,233	1,270,233	3,856,544
1941 .....	213	3,106,369	1,105	680,883	3,229,433	1,347,990	4,649,476
1942 .....	243	3,367,368	1,261	842,061	4,789,315	1,973,540	6,855,344
1943 .....	230	3,881,832	1,552	1,298,112	6,432,079	3,021,848	9,577,446
1944 .....	241	Not Collected	1,786	1,694,763	6,993,510	3,570,835	10,713,644
1945 .....	234	"	1,851	1,679,212	8,242,949	3,178,434	11,592,753
1946 .....	246	"	1,755	1,651,469	7,582,046	3,469,435	11,200,310
1947 .....	260	"	1,906	1,938,467	8,610,332	3,849,353	12,653,451
1948 .....	254	"	1,759	2,073,985	12,634,785	4,217,680	17,074,084
1949 .....	251	"	1,747	2,133,555	13,537,144	4,338,320	18,123,200
1950 .....	244	"	1,786	2,342,180	15,243,042	4,284,417	19,811,023
1951 .....	237	"	1,735	2,459,553	17,177,748	5,046,797	22,523,439
1952 .....	224	"	1,795	2,805,622	15,786,399	5,957,097	22,069,671
1953 .....	216	"	1,809	3,095,845	16,963,798	5,878,761	23,198,970
1954 .....	209	"	1,774	3,000,211	17,001,551	6,044,749	23,469,743
1955 .....	204	"	1,769	3,074,085	16,803,035	6,431,660	23,628,831

1. Prior to 1952 the value added by manufacture is computed by subtracting the cost of materials, fuel and electricity used from the gross value of products; in 1952 and 1953 from the factory shipments. In 1954 and 1955 the deduction is made from the calculated value of production (shipments plus closing inventory, minus opening inventory of finished products).

2. In 1952 and subsequent years the basis of collection is "value of factory shipments" instead of "gross value of products".

TABLE 8. Principal Statistics Compared, 1954 and 1955

Principal statistics		1954	1955	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments .....	No.	209	204	- 5
Supervisory and office employees:				
Male .....	No.	341	357	+ 16
Female .....	"	105	98	- 7
Salaries .....	\$	887,343	962,201	+ 74,858
Production workers:				
Male .....	No.	946	955	+ 9
Female .....	"	382	359	- 23
Wages .....	\$	2,112,368	2,111,884	- 984
Cost of fuel and electricity .....	"	366,727	383,158	+ 16,431
Cost at plant of materials used .....	"	17,001,551	16,803,035	- 198,516
Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup> .....	"	6,044,749	6,431,660	+ 386,911
Selling value of factory shipments .....	"	23,469,743	23,623,831	+ 159,088

1. Calculated value of production (shipments plus closing inventory, minus opening inventory of finished products) less cost of materials and fuel and electricity used.

TABLE 9. Principal Statistics of the Leading Industries of Prince Edward Island, 1955

No.	Industries	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Selling value of factory shipments
1	Butter and cheese .....	17	196	408,671	3,917,386	989,484	4,955,875
2	Fish processing .....	36	443	504,080	3,037,721	974,815	4,072,015
3	Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared .....	11	50	85,933	919,342	231,604	1,162,338
4	Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	10	100	110,876	441,651	261,718	725,841
5	Printing and publishing .....	3	143	336,241	138,831	564,228	716,795
6	Sawmills .....	69	138	125,871	293,722	287,604	593,050
	Other leading industries <sup>1</sup> .....	4	279	784,145	6,878,749	1,958,655	8,969,484
	<b>Totals, leading industries .....</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>1,354</b>	<b>2,355,817</b>	<b>15,627,402</b>	<b>5,268,108</b>	<b>21,195,898</b>
	<b>Totals, all industries .....</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>1,769</b>	<b>3,074,085</b>	<b>16,803,035</b>	<b>6,431,660</b>	<b>23,628,831</b>
	Percentage of leading industries to all industries .....	73.5	76.5	76.6	93.0	81.9	89.7

1. Includes: Bags, cotton and jute, fertilizers and slaughtering and meatpacking.

TABLE 10. Principal Statistics by Industrial Groups 1954 and 1955

No.	Industrial group	Establishments	Supervisory and office employees			Production workers		
			Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
						No.	No.	\$
1954								
1	Foods and beverages .....	106	161	71	524,805	622	326	1,438,008
2	Tobacco and tobacco products .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3	Rubber products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	Leather products .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5	Textiles .....	3	6	2	27,930	26	36	96,432
6	Knitting mills .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	Clothing .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	Wood products .....	76	97	1	69,184	140	5	207,224
9	Paper products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	Printing, publishing and allied industries ...	9	44	22	162,780	71	13	182,846
11	Iron and steel products .....	4	9	2	26,550	15	—	30,900
12	Transportation equipment .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
13	Non-ferrous metal products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	Non-metallic mineral products .....	4	5	—	13,776	10	2	21,653
16	Products of petroleum and coal .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	Chemicals and allied products .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
18	Miscellaneous industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	All other groups .....	7	19	7	62,318	62	—	135,805
20	<b>Totals, 1954 .....</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>887,343</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>2,112,868</b>
1955								
21	Foods and beverages .....	96	163	57	545,458	612	309	1,426,619
22	Tobacco and tobacco products .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
23	Rubber products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	Leather products .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25	Textiles .....	4	12	5	49,772	24	32	84,482
26	Knitting mills .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	Clothing .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	Wood products .....	81	103	2	82,011	161	6	240,289
29	Paper products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	Printing, publishing and allied industries ...	10	52	24	182,987	70	12	169,548
31	Iron and steel products .....	3	6	1	25,818	17	—	37,030
32	Transportation equipment .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
33	Non-ferrous metal products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	Non-metallic mineral products .....	4	4	3	13,080	10	—	18,640
36	Products of petroleum and coal .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	Chemicals and allied products .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
38	Miscellaneous industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
39	All other groups .....	6	17	6	63,075	61	—	135,276
40	<b>Totals, 1955 .....</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>962,201</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>2,111,884</b>

1. Confidential. Included under "All other groups".

TABLE 10. Principal Statistics by Industrial Groups 1954 and 1955

Total employees	Total salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Selling value of factory shipments	No.
No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1,180	1,962,813	302,741	14,110,397	4,113,548	18,511,684	1
1	—	—	—	—	—	2
1	—	—	—	—	—	3
1	70	124,362	7,624	1,075,005	146,790	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	6
243	276,408	19,960	580,284	487,939	1,089,050	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	8
150	345,626	13,570	152,591	543,396	709,569	9
26	57,450	4,881	51,589	63,175	120,876	10
1	—	—	—	—	—	11
—	—	—	—	—	—	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	14
17	35,429	5,350	20,820	57,472	80,851	15
—	—	—	—	—	—	16
1	—	—	—	—	—	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	18
88	198,123	12,601	1,010,865	632,429	1,738,744	19
1,774	3,000,211	366,727	17,001,551	6,044,749	23,469,743	20
1,141	1,972,077	307,789	13,912,837	4,167,143	18,440,442	21
1	—	—	—	—	—	22
—	—	—	—	—	—	23
1	—	—	—	—	—	24
73	134,254	9,756	850,245	424,493	1,251,495	25
—	—	—	—	—	—	26
—	—	—	—	—	—	27
272	322,300	27,795	670,534	520,842	1,224,353	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	29
158	352,535	15,258	154,702	585,867	755,802	30
24	62,848	2,471	64,071	73,108	138,600	31
1	—	—	—	—	—	32
—	—	—	—	—	—	33
—	—	—	—	—	—	34
17	31,720	4,277	22,440	50,447	78,345	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	36
1	—	—	—	—	—	37
—	—	—	—	—	—	38
84	198,351	15,812	1,128,206	609,760	1,739,794	39
1,769	3,074,085	383,158	16,808,035	6,431,660	23,628,831	40

1. Confidential. Included under "All other groups".

TABLE 11. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1955

No.	Industries	Establishments	Supervisory and office employees			Production workers		
			Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
		No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<i>1. Foods and beverages:</i>								
1	Bakery products:							
	Bread and other bakery products .....	8	12	6	37,458	39	25	97,633
2	Beverages:							
	Carbonated beverages .....	6	7	2	25,735	20	3	37,037
<i>3. Canning and processing:</i>								
3	Fish processing .....	36	41	11	79,823	227	169	424,257
4	Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	10	9	2	29,310	31	58	81,566
<i>5. Dairy products:</i>								
5	Butter and cheese .....	17	36	21	160,637	128	11	248,034
<i>6. Grain mill products:</i>								
6	Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared .....	11	14	5	32,738	28	3	53,195
7	Other food industries <sup>2</sup> .....	8	44	10	179,757	139	40	484,897
8	<b>Totals, foods and beverages .....</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>545,458</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>1,426,619</b>
<i>9. Tobacco and tobacco products:</i>								
9	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
10	<i>10. Rubber products .....</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>11. Leather products:</i>								
11	Miscellaneous leather goods, n.e.s. ....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<i>12. Textiles:</i>								
12	Woollen goods:							
	Woollen yarn .....	2						
<i>13. Other textile industries:</i>								
13	Bags, cotton and jute .....	1	12	5	49,772	24	32	84,482
14	Miscellaneous textiles, n.e.s. ....	1						
15	<b>Totals, textiles .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>49,772</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>84,482</b>
16	<i>6a. Knitting mills .....</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	<i>6b. Clothing .....</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>18. Wood products:</i>								
18	Furniture .....	4	5	—	12,825	14	—	26,996
19	Saw planing mills:							
	Sash, door and planing mills .....	5	11	—	19,924	74	—	100,878
20	Sawmills .....	69	82	1	41,360	54	1	84,511
<i>21. Other wood industries:</i>								
21	Boxes and baskets, wood .....	1						
22	Morticians' goods .....	1	5	1	7,902	19	5	27,904
23	Miscellaneous wood products .....	1						
24	<b>Totals, wood products .....</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>82,011</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>240,289</b>

TABLE 11. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1955

Total employees	Total salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Selling value of factory shipments	No.
No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
82	135,091	23,247	236,182	198,788	458,100	1
32	62,772	17,515	108,339	216,532	344,804	2
448 100	504,080 110,876	59,479 17,506	3,037,721 441,651	974,815 261,718	4,072,015 725,841	3 4
196	408,671	97,284	3,917,386	989,484	4,955,875	5
50	85,933	13,993	919,342	231,604	1,162,838	6
233	664,654	78,765	5,252,216	1,294,202	6,720,969	7
1,141	1,972,077	307,789	13,912,837	4,167,143	18,440,442	8
1	1	1	1	1	1	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	10
1	1	1	1	1	1	11
73	134,254	9,756	850,245	424,493	1,251,495	12 13 14
73	134,254	9,756	850,245	424,493	1,251,495	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	16
-	-	-	-	-	-	17
19	39,821	2,689	35,335	43,665	82,030	18
85 138	120,802 125,871	11,307 11,724	310,254 293,722	145,345 287,604	473,071 593,050	19 20
30	35,806	2,075	31,223	44,228	76,202	21 22 23
272	322,300	27,795	670,534	520,842	1,224,353	24

TABLE 11. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1955 — Concluded

No.	Industries	Establishments	Supervisory and office employees			Production workers		
			Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Salaries
1	8. Paper products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	9. Printing, publishing and allied industries:							
2	Commercial printing: Printing and bookbinding .....	4	4	1	6,590	7	2	9,660
3	Printing and publishing: Printing and publishing.....	3	48	22	176,353	63	10	159,888
4	Publishing (only) of periodicals .....	3	—	1	44	—	—	—
5	Totals, printing, publishing and allied industries .....	10	52	24	182,987	70	12	169,548
6	Iron and steel products:							
7	Castings, iron.....	1	6	1	25,818	17	—	37,030
8	Machine shops .....	2	6	1	25,818	17	—	37,030
9	Totals, iron and steel products .....	3	6	1	25,818	17	—	37,030
10	11. Transportation equipment:							
11	Shipbuilding .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
12	12. Non-ferrous metal products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	13. Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	14. Non-metallic mineral products:							
15	Concrete products .....	3	4	3	13,080	10	—	18,640
16	Stone products .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	Totals, non-metallic mineral products .....	4	4	3	13,080	10	—	18,640
18	15. Products of petroleum and coal .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	16. Chemicals and allied products:							
20	Fertilizers .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
21	17. Miscellaneous industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	Industries listed above for which figures cannot be shown under their respective group:							
23	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	Miscellaneous leather goods n.e.s. ....	1	17	6	63,075	61	—	135,276
25	Shipbuilding .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	Fertilizers .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	Totals, all industries .....	204	357	98	962,201	955	359	2,111,884

1. See lines 18 to 21 above.

2. Includes: Feed mills, slaughtering and meat packing and miscellaneous food preparations.

TABLE 11. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1955 — Concluded

Total employees	Total salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Selling value of factory shipments	No.
No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1
14	16,250	1,497	7,180	20,301	28,978	2
143 1	336,241 44	13,761 —	138,831 8,691	564,228 1,338	716,795 10,029	3 4
158	352,535	15,258	154,702	585,867	755,802	5
24	62,848	2,471	64,071	73,108	138,600	6
24	62,848	2,471	64,071	73,108	138,600	7
1	1	1	1	1	1	8
—	—	—	—	—	—	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	10
—	—	—	—	—	—	11
17	31,720	4,277	22,440	50,447	78,345	12
17	31,720	4,277	22,440	50,447	78,345	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	14
1	1	1	1	1	1	15
—	—	—	—	—	—	16
—	—	—	—	—	—	17
84	198,351	15,812	1,128,206	609,760	1,739,794	18
1,769	3,074,085	383,158	16,803,035	6,431,660	23,628,831	19 20 21 22

1. See lines 18 to 21, page 24.

2. Includes: Feed mills, slaughtering and meat packing and miscellaneous food preparations.



### **SUBSECTION 3**

**PROVINCE OF NOVA SCOTIA**

TABLE 12. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Nova Scotia, 1931 to 1955

Year	Establishments	Capital	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup>	Gross value of products <sup>2</sup>
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1931 .....	1,344	100,589,411	14,983	13,535,776	33,225,382	29,821,145	66,008,145
1932 .....	1,303	94,906,255	12,065	10,046,807	22,866,184	20,194,092	45,410,628
1933 .....	1,277	92,004,624	12,211	9,604,680	25,354,319	19,988,257	47,912,432
1934 .....	1,288	87,595,445	13,939	11,252,729	28,446,489	23,776,521	55,389,908
1935 .....	1,252	87,396,597	14,870	12,853,724	31,592,708	26,186,396	61,442,272
1936 .....	1,158	87,888,353	15,944	13,784,556	36,077,900	27,788,510	67,784,970
1937 .....	1,135	94,756,601	18,088	16,727,338	46,964,053	33,146,796	84,393,656
1938 .....	1,102	91,393,782	16,810	15,570,669	39,703,367	31,375,251	74,860,605
1939 .....	1,083	101,954,082	17,627	16,651,685	43,332,195	35,885,563	83,139,572
1940 .....	1,155	111,652,959	21,062	21,519,617	62,160,537	46,548,446	113,814,650
1941 .....	1,177	124,409,791	24,577	27,527,339	76,779,821	51,318,369	133,873,428
1942 .....	1,332	152,668,789	31,318	41,273,942	85,193,680	63,615,890	155,931,264
1943 .....	1,278	179,363,703	37,445	55,205,712	96,551,817	84,909,686	188,463,088
1944 .....	1,281	Not collected	37,812	59,940,411	103,463,123	93,376,638	204,421,664
1945 .....	1,297	"	33,423	51,703,245	107,860,539	84,358,189	199,775,177
1946 .....	1,397	"	29,724	43,060,259	100,354,480	71,738,873	178,793,420
1947 .....	1,480	"	30,285	46,113,036	111,354,221	84,935,517	204,219,433
1948 .....	1,440	"	30,348	52,553,200	140,761,593	95,774,483	246,111,683
1949 .....	1,480	"	29,311	54,686,577	135,841,899	102,294,298	247,592,389
1950 .....	1,482	"	28,479	54,888,061	147,131,045	97,780,564	255,887,499
1951 .....	1,474	"	30,512	63,975,754	172,115,336	119,486,630	303,619,234
1952 .....	1,533	"	33,371	75,245,387	183,141,366	130,715,000	326,839,747
1953 .....	1,591	"	32,040	76,390,755	180,543,535	127,917,165	320,012,264
1954 .....	1,526	"	29,611	71,740,240	161,294,873	129,777,850	300,072,733
1955 .....	1,524	"	30,218	76,555,923	175,194,419	139,646,423	331,129,690

1. Prior to 1952 the value added by manufacture is computed by subtracting the cost of materials, fuel and electricity used from the gross value of products; in 1952 and 1953 from the factory shipments. In 1954 and 1955 the deduction is made from the calculated value of production (shipments plus closing, minus opening inventory of finished products).

2. In 1952 and subsequent years the basis of collection is "value of factory shipments" instead of "gross value of products".

TABLE 13. Principal Statistics Compared, 1954 and 1955

Principal statistics		1954	1955	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments.....	No.	1,526	1,524	- 2
Supervisory and office employees:				
Male.....	No.	3,827	3,754	- 73
Female.....	"	1,032	1,076	+ 44
Salaries.....	\$	13,899,172	14,456,233	+ 557,061
Production workers:				
Male.....	No.	21,540	22,012	+ 472
Female.....	"	3,212	3,376	+ 164
Wages.....	\$	57,841,068	62,099,690	+ 4,258,622
Cost of fuel and electricity .....	"	10,799,692	10,661,696	- 137,996
Cost at plant of materials used .....	"	161,294,873	175,194,419	+ 13,899,546
Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup> .....	"	129,777,850	139,646,423	+ 9,868,573
Selling value of factory shipments .....	"	300,072,733	331,129,690	+ 31,056,957

1. Calculated value of production (shipments plus closing inventory, minus opening inventory of finished products) less cost of materials and fuel and electricity used.

TABLE 14. Principal Statistics of the Leading Industries of Nova Scotia, 1955

No.	Industries	Estab-	Employees	Salaries	Cost at plant	Value	Selling value
		lish-		and	of materials	added by	of factory
		No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	Fish processing.....	194	4,381	7,821,402	32,304,922	14,071,056	47,211,662
2	Primary iron and steel .....	3	4,089	14,542,200	18,838,833	17,925,406	43,561,192
3	Sawmills.....	643	3,247	4,524,842	13,431,162	9,290,391	23,057,289
4	Pulp and paper.....	4	1,215	4,350,655	7,458,206	12,167,547	21,084,371
5	Shipbuilding.....	18	2,889	9,042,542	7,813,661	11,956,277	20,064,822
6	Butter and cheese.....	23	718	1,722,891	7,677,336	3,411,170	11,422,817
7	Bread and other bakery products.....	80	858	1,833,385	3,880,803	3,835,221	8,023,885
8	Sash, door and planing mills .....	64	768	1,593,757	5,089,851	2,401,419	7,612,279
9	Miscellaneous iron and steel products	3	676	2,054,041	3,968,514	3,083,479	7,581,324
10	Printing and publishing .....	27	779	2,443,861	1,357,784	4,752,335	6,199,760
11	Knitted goods, not including hosiery	3	648	1,250,231	2,878,804	1,925,747	5,035,910
12	Confectionery.....	6	809	1,554,900	2,803,960	1,974,317	5,013,893
13	Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	17	470	719,212	2,146,432	1,424,396	4,212,853
14	Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared .....	13	96	185,550	3,414,184	730,273	4,172,351
15	Carbonated beverages.....	31	295	655,620	1,216,083	2,547,122	3,884,820
16	Miscellaneous food preparations.....	11	182	359,901	1,947,571	1,365,831	3,383,694
17	Fertilizers .....	3	62	172,218	1,542,210	406,780	2,069,120
18	All other leading industries <sup>1</sup> .....	15	3,694	12,378,689	40,826,674	28,194,133	71,848,796
	Totals, leading industries .....	1,158	25,876	67,205,897	158,596,990	121,462,900	295,440,838
	Totals, all industries .....	1,524	30,218	76,555,923	175,194,419	139,646,423	331,129,690
	Percentage of leading industries to						
	all industries .....	75.98	85.63	87.79	90.53	86.98	89.22

1. Includes: Breweries, cotton yarn and cloth, bridge building and structural steel, wire and wire goods, aircraft and parts, salt, coke and gas products, petroleum products, boxes and bags, paper and railway rolling stock.

TABLE 15. Principal Statistics by Industrial Groups, 1954 and 1955

No.	Industrial group	Establishments	Supervisory and office employees			Production workers		
			Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	
1954								
1	Foods and beverages .....	383	864	303	3,414,544	5,021	1,882	11,946,628
2	Tobacco and tobacco products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	Rubber products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	Leather products .....	4	8	5	34,015	56	21	125,620
5	Textiles .....	11	29	9	133,833	283	136	847,454
6	Knitting mills .....	5	24	25	197,676	193	477	1,071,181
7	Clothing .....	9	19	12	122,881	92	236	412,516
8	Wood products .....	806	1,041	51	1,303,612	3,153	76	5,070,868
9	Paper products .....	7	193	31	1,016,026	1,094	113	3,563,938
10	Printing, publishing and allied industries....	123	353	239	1,553,108	565	129	1,651,877
11	Iron and steel products .....	52	617	123	2,927,104	5,255	31	15,603,285
12	Transportation equipment .....	61	395	157	1,818,566	4,385	57	13,165,652
13	Non-ferrous metal products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
15	Non-metallic mineral products .....	30	82	24	369,418	511	13	1,153,490
16	Products of petroleum and coal .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
17	Chemicals and allied products .....	16	71	26	295,411	170	14	516,315
18	Miscellaneous industries <sup>2</sup> .....	19	131	27	712,978	762	27	2,712,244
19	<b>Totals, 1954 .....</b>	<b>1,526</b>	<b>3,827</b>	<b>1,032</b>	<b>13,899,172</b>	<b>21,540</b>	<b>3,212</b>	<b>57,841,068</b>
1955								
20	Foods and beverages .....	396	886	334	3,530,662	5,206	1,924	12,684,261
21	Tobacco and tobacco products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	Rubber products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	Leather products .....	4	11	5	34,482	70	29	159,736
24	Textiles .....	11	32	11	160,417	270	134	920,872
25	Knitting mills .....	5	21	27	197,669	198	506	1,205,732
26	Clothing .....	10	20	12	115,568	100	313	525,957
27	Wood products .....	779	1,006	60	1,466,003	3,603	89	5,995,179
28	Paper products .....	7	216	34	1,063,128	1,097	110	3,777,186
29	Printing, publishing and allied industries....	136	335	230	1,592,945	598	144	1,954,185
30	Iron and steel products .....	53	587	131	3,080,730	5,392	11	17,568,271
31	Transportation equipment .....	59	353	149	1,742,043	4,128	53	12,569,134
32	Non-ferrous metal products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
34	Non-metallic mineral products .....	29	80	23	367,477	468	13	1,202,320
35	Products of petroleum and coal .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
36	Chemicals and allied products .....	16	78	29	310,631	161	16	498,363
37	Miscellaneous industries <sup>2</sup> .....	19	129	31	794,478	721	34	3,038,494
38	<b>Totals, 1955 .....</b>	<b>1,524</b>	<b>3,754</b>	<b>1,076</b>	<b>14,456,233</b>	<b>22,012</b>	<b>3,376</b>	<b>62,099,690</b>

1. Confidential. Included in "miscellaneous industries."

2. Includes: Electrical apparatus and supplies and products of petroleum and coal.

TABLE 15. Principal Statistics by Industrial Groups, 1954 and 1955

Total employees	Total salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Selling value of factory shipments	No.
No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
8,070	15,361,172	1,849,300	56,386,277	33,106,926	90,275,132	1
—	—	—	—	—	—	2
—	—	—	—	—	—	3
90	159,635	3,820	184,445	243,506	452,329	4
457	981,287	108,911	2,236,863	2,103,330	4,534,298	5
719	1,268,857	90,988	2,615,384	2,121,621	4,885,055	6
359	535,397	35,245	1,239,529	771,346	2,096,479	7
4,321	6,374,480	499,461	16,329,778	12,512,219	29,376,623	8
1,431	4,579,964	1,375,719	8,917,272	12,881,465	23,156,565	9
1,286	3,204,985	117,115	2,227,816	6,245,040	8,590,086	10
6,026	18,530,389	3,475,260	24,962,276	22,651,876	50,179,136	11
4,994	14,984,218	634,804	19,198,247	20,601,417	40,346,554	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	13
1	1	1	1	1	1	14
630	1,522,908	547,970	1,734,281	3,586,734	5,874,459	15
1	1	1	1	1	1	16
281	811,726	120,799	3,055,648	2,216,860	5,437,233	17
947	3,425,222	1,940,300	22,207,057	10,735,510	34,868,784	18
29,611	71,740,240	10,799,692	161,294,873	129,777,850	300,072,733	19
8,350	16,214,923	2,089,529	59,672,469	34,108,760	96,590,160	20
—	—	—	—	—	—	21
—	—	—	—	—	—	22
115	194,218	4,580	245,185	283,038	533,096	23
447	1,081,289	123,096	2,757,402	2,367,355	5,324,675	24
752	1,403,401	93,318	3,147,421	2,147,858	5,537,785	25
445	641,525	44,218	1,764,177	959,021	2,717,571	26
4,758	7,461,182	578,214	21,280,823	14,102,614	36,018,778	27
1,457	4,840,314	1,485,855	9,030,538	13,291,340	23,785,924	28
1,307	3,547,130	124,514	2,403,747	6,683,315	9,211,577	29
6,121	20,649,001	2,968,973	29,186,877	28,144,278	65,038,123	30
4,683	14,311,177	560,919	14,979,681	18,644,372	34,233,709	31
—	—	—	—	—	—	32
1	1	1	1	1	1	33
584	1,569,797	584,414	1,725,577	3,732,135	6,058,538	34
1	1	1	1	1	1	35
284	808,994	129,573	3,104,615	2,392,379	5,529,221	36
915	3,832,972	1,874,493	25,895,907	12,789,958	40,550,533	37
30,218	76,555,923	10,661,696	175,194,419	139,646,423	331,129,690	38

1. Confidential. Included in "miscellaneous industries."

2. Includes: Electrical apparatus and supplies and products of petroleum and coal.

TABLE 16. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1955

No.	Industries	Establishments	Supervisory and office employees			Production workers		
			Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$		
	1. Foods and beverages:							
	Bakery products:							
1	Biscuits .....	1						
2	Bread and other bakery products .....	80	108	52	443,562	557	250	1,600,230
	Beverages:							
3	Breweries .....	2	34	19	249,212	186	6	494,656
4	Distilled liquors .....	1						
5	Carbonated beverages .....	31	74	17	287,904	194	10	367,716
	Canning and processing:							
6	Fish processing .....	194	403	107	1,404,463	8,008	863	6,416,939
7	Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	17	61	22	208,928	224	163	510,284
	Dairy products:							
8	Butter and cheese .....	23	93	60	417,360	543	22	1,305,531
9	Concentrated milk products .....	1						
10	Dairy products, other .....	6	14	5	59,415	61	13	158,385
	Grain mill products:							
11	Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared .....	13						
12	Feed mills .....	2	21	3	59,639	71	3	127,348
	Meat products:							
13	Sausage and sausage casings .....	4	10	—	28,360	—9	—3	21,997
14	Slaughtering and meatpacking .....	4	5	6	17,489	45	—5	86,454
	Other food industries:							
15	Confectionery .....	6	25	18	182,400	252	514	1,372,500
16	Sugar refining .....	—	7	2	34,250	—	—	—
17	Miscellaneous food preparations .....	11	31	23	137,680	56	72	222,221
18	Totals, foods and beverages .....	396	886	334	3,530,662	5,200	1,924	12,684,261
19	2. Tobacco and tobacco products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	3. Rubber products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	4. Leather products:							
21	Footwear, leather .....	2						
22	Miscellaneous leather goods, n.e.s. ....	2	11	5	34,482	70	29	159,736
23	Totals, leather products .....	4	11	5	34,482	70	29	159,736
	5. Textiles:							
	Woollen goods:							
24	Woollen cloth .....	3						
25	Miscellaneous woollen goods .....	1	5	3	13,852	6	20	36,334
	Other textile industries:							
26	Awnings, tents and sails .....	4						
27	Cordage, rope and twine .....	1						
28	Cotton yarn and cloth .....	1	27	8	146,565	264	114	884,538
29	Miscellaneous textiles, n.e.s. ....	1						
30	Totals, textiles .....	11	32	11	160,417	270	134	920,872
	6a. Knitting mills:							
31	Hosiery .....	2						
32	Knitted goods .....	3	21	27	197,669	198	506	1,205,732
33	Totals, knitting mills .....	5	21	27	197,669	198	506	1,205,732
	6b. Clothing:							
	Men's, women's and children's clothing:							
34	Clothing, men's, factory .....	7	11	6	69,096	35	225	317,718
	Miscellaneous clothing:							
35	Hats and caps .....	3	9	6	46,472	65	88	208,239
36	Totals, clothing .....	10	20	12	115,568	100	313	525,957

TABLE 16. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1935

Total employees	Total salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Selling value of factory shipments	No.
No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
967	2,043,792	316,330	4,522,592	4,439,121	9,308,065	1/2
245	743,868	102,291	1,176,445	3,485,969	4,814,898	3
295	655,620	123,537	1,216,083	2,547,122	3,884,820	4/5
4,381 470	7,821,402 719,212	835,684 130,377	33,304,922 2,146,432	14,071,056 1,424,396	47,211,662 4,212,853	6/7
718	1,722,891	304,793	7,677,336	3,411,170	11,422,817	8
93	217,800	58,093	798,790	399,283	1,205,773	9/10
98	186,987	38,984	3,423,330	733,136	4,185,107	11/12
22 61	50,357 103,943	9,004 18,042	233,147 1,421,861	68,000 <del>189,359</del>	310,269 1,636,309	13/14
809 9 182	1,554,900 34,250 359,901	86,428	2,803,960	1,974,317	5,013,893	15/16
8,350	16,214,923	2,089,529	59,672,469	34,108,760	96,590,160	17/18
—	—	—	—	—	—	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	20
115	194,218	4,580	245,185	283,038	533,096	21/22
115	194,218	4,580	245,185	283,038	533,096	23
34	50,186	2,087	112,459	86,506	198,479	24/25
413	1,031,103	121,009	2,644,943	2,280,849	5,126,196	26/27
447	1,081,289	123,096	2,757,402	2,367,355	5,324,675	28/29
752	1,403,401	93,318	3,147,421	2,147,858	5,537,785	31/32
752	1,403,401	93,318	3,147,421	2,147,858	5,537,785	33
277	386,814	16,794	1,323,238	562,414	1,867,482	34
168	254,711	27,424	440,939	396,607	850,089	35
445	641,525	44,218	1,764,177	959,021	2,717,571	36

TABLE 16. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1955 — Continued

No.	Industries	Estab- lish- ments	Supervisory and office employees			Production workers		
			Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
No.		No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	
1	7. <i>Wood products:</i> Furniture .....	26	40	9	134,246	204	29	381,262
2	Saw and planing mills: Sash, door and planing mills .....	64	104	25	307,971	638	1	1,285,786
3	Sawmills .....	643	804	17	873,101	2,389	37	3,651,741
4	Other wood industries: Boxes and baskets, wood .....	18	27	1	61,311	164	1	263,464
5	Cooperage .....	15	15	—	24,051	56	—	100,537
6	Wood turning .....	3	3	—	4,450	6	—	12,465
7	Lasts, trees and shoe findings .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	Morticians' goods .....	2	5	3	23,159	50	17	110,951
9	Woodenware .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	Miscellaneous wood products, n.e.s..	6	8	5	37,714	96	4	188,973
11	Totals, wood products .....	779	1,006	60	1,466,003	3,603	89	5,995,179
12	8. <i>Paper products:</i> Pulp and paper .....	4	198	25	988,965	992	—	3,361,690
13	Boxes and bags, paper .....	2	—	9	74,163	105	110	415,496
14	Miscellaneous paper goods .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	Totals, paper goods .....	7	216	34	1,063,128	1,097	110	3,777,186
16	9. <i>Printing, publishing and allied industries:</i> Commercial printing: Printing and bookbinding .....	44	62	16	204,030	176	69	478,156
17	Engraving, stereotyping and allied industries: Engraving, stereotyping and electro-typing .....	3	—	18	107,487	85	16	265,498
18	Lithographing .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	Printing and publishing: Printing and publishing .....	27	236	147	1,233,330	337	59	1,210,531
20	Publishing (only) of periodicals .....	61	19	50	48,098	—	—	—
21	Totals, printing, publishing and allied industries .....	136	335	230	1,592,945	598	144	1,954,185
22	10. <i>Iron and steel products:</i> Casting, iron .....	5	9	5	56,798	83	—	231,067
23	Machinery, industrial .....	—3	7	6	63,458	76	—	159,916
24	Machine shops .....	26	40	11	144,643	173	—	507,215
25	Primary iron and steel .....	—3	380	52	2,014,252	3,657	—	12,527,948
26	Sheet metal products .....	6	14	5	55,887	38	10	98,924
27	Miscellaneous iron and steel products .....	3	81	34	422,439	561	—	1,631,602
28	Boilers, tanks and platework .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
29	Bridge and structural steel work .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	Hardware, tools and cutlery .....	2	—	18	323,253	804	1	2,411,599
31	Heating and cooking apparatus .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
32	Wire and wire goods .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	Totals, iron and steel products .....	53	587	131	3,080,730	5,392	11	17,568,271
34	11. <i>Transportation equipment:</i> Boat building .....	36	52	6	137,202	209	—	367,606
35	Shipbuilding .....	18	147	54	779,957	2,658	30	8,262,585
36	Aircraft and parts .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	Railway rolling stock .....	2	154	89	824,884	1,261	23	3,938,943
38	Motor vehicle parts .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
39	Totals, transportation equipment .....	59	353	149	1,742,043	4,128	53	12,569,134

TABLE 16. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1955 — Continued

Total employees	Total salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Selling value of factory shipments	No.
No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
282	515,508	24,739	752,254	758,574	1,508,788	1
768 3,247	1,593,757 4,524,842	123,451 335,736	5,089,851 13,431,162	2,401,419 9,290,391	7,612,279 23,057,289	2 3
193 71 9	324,775 124,588 16,915	32,770 10,599 1,607	446,617 261,729 16,975	465,204 166,726 18,636	947,506 461,747 37,299	4 5 6
75	134,110	8,403	227,861	232,298	474,541	7 8 9
113	226,687	40,909	1,054,374	769,366	1,919,329	10
4,758	7,461,182	578,214	21,280,823	14,102,614	36,018,778	11
1,215 242	4,350,655 489,659	1,458,618 27,237	7,458,206 1,572,332	12,167,547 1,123,793	21,084,371 2,701,553	12 13 14
1,457	4,840,314	1,485,855	9,030,538	13,291,340	23,785,924	15
323	682,186	23,944	467,974	1,006,080	1,497,998	16
136	372,985	10,930	366,488	820,955	1,198,373	17 18
779 69	2,443,861 48,098	89,640 —	1,357,784 211,501	4,752,335 103,945	6,199,760 315,446	19 20
1,307	3,547,130	124,514	2,403,747	6,683,315	9,211,577	21
97 89 224 4,089 67 676	287,865 223,374 651,858 14,542,200 154,811 2,054,041	10,099 12,405 29,483 2,415,033 14,994 321,516	233,380 171,578 539,219 18,838,833 181,858 3,968,514	334,356 564,910 997,138 17,925,406 275,329 3,083,479	566,302 667,029 1,565,840 43,561,192 480,965 7,581,324	22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32
879	2,734,852	165,443	5,253,495	4,963,660	10,615,471	
6,121	20,649,001	2,968,973	29,186,877	28,144,278	65,038,123	33
267 2,889	504,808 9,042,542	26,367 294,884	806,776 7,813,661	971,587 11,956,277	1,853,467 20,064,822	34 35
1,527	4,763,827	239,668	6,359,244	5,716,508	12,315,420	36 37 38
4,683	14,311,177	560,919	14,979,681	18,644,372	34,233,709	39

TABLE 16. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1955 — Concluded

No.	Industries	Establishments	Supervisory and office employees			Production workers		
			Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$		
1	12. Non-ferrous metal products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	13. Electrical apparatus and supplies: Telecommunication equipment .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
14. Non-metallic mineral products:								
3	Clay products from domestic clay .....	6	13	3	77,685	182	—	469,409
4	Concrete products .....	12	11	—	27,702	54	—	105,697
5	Stone products .....	7	14	4	47,250	62	—	139,534
6	Other non-metallic mineral industries:							
7	Asbestos products .....	1	42	16	214,840	170	13	487,680
8	Gypsum products .....	1						
9	Salt .....	2						
	<b>Totals, non-metallic mineral products .....</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>367,477</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1,202,320</b>
15. Products of petroleum and coal:								
10	Coke and gas products .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11	Petroleum products .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
16. Chemicals and allied products:								
12	Fertilizers .....	3	15	7	67,069	40	—	105,149
13	Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	3	4	2	11,097	5	3	13,457
14	Gases, compressed .....	3	32	13	126,118	40	—	136,113
15	Miscellaneous chemical products n.e.s.	3	6	—	18,700	8	—	16,860
16	Acids, alkalies and salts .....	1	21	7	87,647	68	13	226,784
17	Coal tar distillation .....	1						
18	Paints, varnishes and lacquers .....	2						
19	<b>Totals, chemicals and allied products .....</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>310,631</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>498,363</b>
17. Miscellaneous industries:								
20	Signs, electric, neon and other .....	6	8	—	27,865	12	—	35,742
21	Other miscellaneous industries:							
22	Brooms, brushes and mops .....	1	121	31	766,613	709	34	3,002,752
23	Coke and gas products .....	1						
24	Ice, artificial .....	2						
25	Models and patterns, excluding paper ..	1						
26	Petroleum products .....	1						
27	Plastics products .....	1						
28	Scientific and professional equipment .....	1						
29	Stamps and stencils, rubber and metal .....	2						
30	Telecommunication equipment .....	1						
	<b>Totals, miscellaneous industries ....</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>794,478</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>3,038,494</b>
32	<b>Grand totals, all industries .....</b>	<b>1,524</b>	<b>3,754</b>	<b>1,076</b>	<b>14,456,233</b>	<b>22,012</b>	<b>3,376</b>	<b>62,099,690</b>

1. Confidential. Included in "Miscellaneous industries".

TABLE 16. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1955 — Concluded

Total employees	Total salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Selling value of factory shipments	No.
No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	2
198	547,094	325,786	9,278	849,285	1,196,968	3
65	133,399	23,889	286,704	363,349	686,035	4
80	186,784	25,608	188,977	379,954	589,853	5
241	702,520	209,131	1,240,618	2,139,547	3,585,682	6
584	1,569,797	584,414	1,725,577	3,732,135	6,058,538	9
1	1	1	1	1	1	10
1	1	1	1	1	1	11
62	172,218	12,246	1,542,210	406,780	2,069,120	12
14	24,554	907	55,061	166,549	225,429	13
85	262,231	44,838	197,268	713,447	955,674	14
14	35,560	5,995	55,403	81,097	143,555	15
109	314,431	65,587	1,254,673	1,024,506	2,135,443	16
284	808,994	129,573	3,104,615	2,392,379	5,529,221	19
20	63,607	5,115	48,821	94,465	148,401	20
895	3,769,365	1,869,378	25,847,086	12,695,493	40,402,132	21
						22
						23
						24
						25
						26
						27
						28
						29
						30
915	3,832,972	1,874,493	25,895,907	12,789,958	40,550,533	31
30,218	76,555,923	10,661,696	175,194,419	139,646,423	331,129,690	32

1. Confidential. Included in "Miscellaneous industries".



## **SUBSECTION 4**

**PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK**

TABLE 17. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries, 1931 to 1955

Year	Establishments	Capital	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup>	Gross value of products <sup>2</sup>
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1931 .....	817	97,775,840	12,430	11,987,224	25,593,721	23,533,381	51,815,546
1932 .....	789	87,516,659	11,289	9,927,079	20,744,785	20,282,120	43,763,487
1933 .....	747	90,148,317	11,336	9,308,100	20,442,421	18,166,713	41,345,622
1934 .....	793	91,539,470	12,844	10,747,928	24,608,582	23,172,171	50,656,316
1935 .....	819	82,974,755	13,237	11,050,094	25,519,777	24,287,140	52,771,784
1936 .....	784	81,468,098	13,710	11,855,051	29,292,851	23,781,487	56,225,201
1937 .....	805	89,797,597	15,612	14,563,310	36,983,284	28,770,727	69,479,207
1938 .....	826	81,965,576	13,967	13,177,238	31,578,262	23,865,877	58,570,952
1939 .....	803	91,171,323	14,501	13,659,162	35,617,614	27,041,195	66,058,151
1940 .....	777	93,108,166	16,859	17,639,789	46,939,404	38,253,475	89,281,008
1941 .....	791	97,952,799	19,600	21,718,407	59,234,107	47,296,960	111,433,726
1942 .....	867	105,056,835	22,182	26,546,806	64,891,227	53,920,484	123,839,475
1943 .....	862	111,287,910	23,225	30,451,181	76,711,513	58,956,676	140,934,879
1944 .....	937	Not Collected	23,164	32,345,080	83,993,599	62,258,478	152,106,577
1945 .....	889	"	22,503	32,408,048	87,235,347	63,380,075	156,623,378
1946 .....	993	"	22,732	33,151,919	96,389,299	67,783,377	170,753,741
1947 .....	1,061	"	24,181	39,583,393	116,491,443	83,487,984	208,366,438
1948 .....	1,067	"	24,325	43,918,687	134,410,529	91,404,150	234,579,684
1949 .....	1,060	"	23,446	44,219,819	131,804,253	91,187,375	231,506,191
1950 .....	1,107	"	23,863	46,386,069	148,066,224	106,204,409	263,753,067
1951 .....	1,084	"	24,505	53,546,882	176,358,864	120,594,955	307,173,504
1952 .....	1,077	"	24,251	55,978,462	164,760,874	117,837,471	293,759,782
1953 .....	1,094	"	24,471	59,753,045	163,797,711	120,617,345	295,750,419
1954 .....	1,057	"	22,107	55,109,428	157,215,921	118,015,815	287,350,600
1955 .....	1,052	"	22,434	56,683,345	160,905,219	120,808,214	294,829,050

1. Prior to 1952 the value added by manufacture is computed by subtracting the cost of materials, fuel and electricity used from the gross value of products; in 1952 and 1953 from the factory shipments. In 1954 and 1955 the deduction is made from the calculated value of production (shipments plus closing inventory, minus opening inventory of finished products).

2. In 1952 and subsequent years the basis of collection is "Value of factory shipments" instead of "Gross value of products".

TABLE 18. Principal Statistics Compared, 1954 and 1955

Principal statistics		1954	1955	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments.....	No.	1,057	1,052	- 5
Supervisory and office employees:				
Male .....	No.	2,638	2,696	+ 58
Female .....	"	865	859	- 6
Salaries .....	\$	10,916,819	11,108,907	+ 192,088
Production workers:				
Male .....	No.	15,673	15,913	+ 240
Female .....	"	2,931	2,966	+ 35
Wages .....	\$	44,192,609	45,574,438	+ 1,381,829
Cost of fuel and electricity .....	"	12,013,502	12,458,196	+ 444,694
Cost at plant of materials used .....	"	157,215,921	160,905,219	+ 3,689,298
Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup> .....	"	118,015,815	120,808,214	+ 2,792,399
Selling value of factory shipments .....	"	287,350,600	294,829,050	+ 7,478,450

1. Calculated value of production (shipments plus closing inventory, minus opening inventory of finished products) less cost of materials and fuel and electricity used.

TABLE 19. Principal Statistics of the Leading Industries of New Brunswick, 1955

No.	Industries	Estab-	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Selling value of factory shipments
		lish- ments					
		No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	Pulp and paper .....	7	4,170	16,691,754	43,175,866	43,632,194	94,402,945
2	Sawmills .....	385	2,676	4,448,304	11,817,871	8,700,269	20,751,935
3	Fish processing .....	167	2,570	2,788,224	14,493,253	5,019,835	19,923,419
4	Miscellaneous food preparations .....	13	365	675,229	8,444,091	2,757,117	11,431,399
5	Butter and cheese .....	29	449	978,686	6,966,770	2,351,984	9,451,861
6	Slaughtering and meat packing .....	3	388	1,295,664	7,153,926	2,069,987	9,330,402
7	Sash, door and planning mills .....	66	895	1,978,667	5,711,307	2,733,043	8,617,415
8	Bread and other bakery products .....	61	848	1,765,346	3,750,205	4,057,918	8,122,870
9	Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared ..	14	198	446,359	5,687,451	850,066	6,635,559
10	Shipbuilding .....	3	1,212	2,863,748	1,554,936	4,838,538	6,536,755
11	Heating and cooking apparatus .....	3	621	1,794,587	2,017,808	3,423,444	5,626,652
12	Printing and publishing .....	21	638	1,748,640	825,040	3,169,635	4,064,509
13	Fertilizers .....	3	114	390,724	3,049,236	927,041	3,919,357
14	Carbonated beverages .....	25	210	492,135	812,273	1,599,635	2,503,062
15	Boxes and bags, paper .....	7	181	387,364	1,358,799	951,037	2,322,295
16	Confectionery .....	5	321	623,267	1,165,862	1,048,061	2,286,890
17	Footwear, leather .....	3	289	569,329	1,011,398	1,074,392	2,108,510
	All other leading industries <sup>1</sup> .....	9	3,278	10,124,346	31,339,423	20,666,543	54,199,962
	<b>Totals, leading industries</b> .....	<b>824</b>	<b>19,423</b>	<b>50,062,373</b>	<b>150,335,515</b>	<b>109,870,739</b>	<b>272,235,797</b>
	<b>Totals, all industries</b> .....	<b>1,052</b>	<b>22,434</b>	<b>56,683,345</b>	<b>160,905,219</b>	<b>120,808,214</b>	<b>294,829,050</b>
	Percentage of leading industries to all industries .....	78.33	86.58	88.32	93.43	90.95	92.34

1. Includes: Biscuits; breweries; brass and copper products; brooms, brushes and mops; cement, hydraulic; railway rolling stock and sugar refining.

TABLE 20. Principal Statistics by Industrial Groups, 1954 and 1955

No.	Industrial group	Estab- lish- ments	Supervisory and office employees			Production workers		
			Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	
1954								
1	Food and beverages .....	343	624	264	2,421,581	3,851	2,097	10,346,486
2	Tobacco and tobacco products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	Rubber products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	Leather products .....	9	22	19	124,702	170	95	418,507
5	Textiles .....	15	37	14	168,289	214	199	783,067
6	Knitting mills .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
7	Clothing .....	6	11	7	51,186	12	127	140,961
8	Wood products .....	509	709	76	1,352,030	3,075	28	5,570,315
9	Paper products .....	16	426	191	3,104,991	3,596	83	13,166,333
10	Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	69	246	111	916,018	449	137	1,425,367
11	Iron and steel products .....	31	155	76	860,921	884	10	2,259,871
12	Transportation equipment .....	11	238	37	956,085	2,330	2	6,830,534
13	Non-ferrous metal products .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
14	Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	Non-metallic mineral products .....	24	53	13	251,036	440	28	1,204,852
16	Products of petroleum and coal .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
17	Chemicals and allied products .....	7	19	8	95,363	120	—	333,812
18	Miscellaneous industries <sup>2</sup> .....	17	98	49	614,617	532	125	1,712,504
19	<b>Totals, 1954</b> .....	<b>1,057</b>	<b>2,638</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>10,916,819</b>	<b>15,673</b>	<b>2,931</b>	<b>44,192,609</b>
1955								
20	Foods and beverages .....	346	663	253	2,445,312	3,771	2,000	10,352,243
21	Tobacco and tobacco products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	Rubber products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	Leather products .....	8	24	18	146,437	171	95	457,896
24	Textiles .....	13	19	11	95,004	328	312	1,266,424
25	Knitting mills .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
26	Clothing .....	6	12	8	50,889	13	118	140,392
27	Wood products .....	501	688	64	1,351,696	3,179	19	5,825,403
28	Paper products .....	16	439	200	3,256,893	3,701	88	14,026,898
29	Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	73	249	113	932,919	459	138	1,488,094
30	Iron and steel products .....	31	177	78	948,834	934	16	2,430,008
31	Transportation equipment .....	10	243	35	913,350	2,193	2	6,115,526
32	Non-ferrous metal products .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
33	Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	Non-metallic mineral products .....	24	52	13	208,071	454	20	1,213,745
35	Products of petroleum and coal .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
36	Chemicals and allied products .....	7	19	7	102,486	105	—	338,515
37	Miscellaneous industries <sup>2</sup> .....	17	111	59	657,016	605	158	1,919,294
38	<b>Totals, 1955</b> .....	<b>1,032</b>	<b>2,696</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>11,108,907</b>	<b>15,913</b>	<b>2,966</b>	<b>45,574,438</b>

1. Confidential. Included in "Miscellaneous industries".

TABLE 20. Principal Statistics by Industrial Groups, 1954 and 1955

Total employees	Total salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Selling value of factory shipments	No.
No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
6,836	12,768,067	2,037,786	73,754,044	31,756,019	107,538,346	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	3
306	543,209	20,329	993,865	1,111,886	2,055,507	4
464	951,356	90,793	2,004,135	1,391,754	3,533,966	5
1	1	1	1	1	1	6
157	192,147	6,142	351,823	211,542	582,096	7
3,888	6,922,345	478,572	16,667,000	12,783,313	29,961,580	8
4,296	16,271,324	7,459,287	43,533,218	41,046,197	92,010,641	9
943	2,341,385	89,626	1,387,179	4,077,218	5,541,542	10
1,125	3,120,792	215,618	4,775,812	5,426,324	10,475,837	11
2,607	7,786,619	322,865	7,589,509	11,393,826	19,306,200	12
1	1	1	1	1	1	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	14
534	1,455,888	1,062,112	1,338,416	3,247,352	5,632,522	15
1	1	1	1	1	1	16
147	429,175	61,506	2,810,179	1,080,094	4,014,430	17
804	2,327,121	168,866	2,010,741	4,490,290	6,697,933	18
22,107	55,109,428	12,013,502	157,215,921	118,015,815	287,350,600	19
6,687	12,797,555	2,144,319	73,176,538	31,945,301	107,754,469	20
-	-	-	-	-	-	21
-	-	-	-	-	-	22
308	604,333	19,692	1,082,096	1,131,332	2,224,019	23
670	1,361,428	141,640	1,177,243	1,753,154	3,070,618	24
1	1	1	1	1	1	25
151	191,281	6,514	255,774	298,608	570,931	26
3,950	7,177,099	517,212	19,188,679	12,571,091	32,381,496	27
4,428	17,283,791	7,656,908	45,355,288	44,988,192	97,980,345	28
959	2,421,013	100,814	1,519,498	4,275,813	5,863,788	29
1,205	3,378,842	226,023	5,162,096	6,091,127	11,517,473	30
2,473	7,028,876	340,373	6,928,950	8,904,393	16,173,716	31
1	1	1	1	1	1	32
-	-	-	-	-	-	33
539	1,421,816	1,058,711	1,545,417	3,591,894	6,237,887	34
1	1	1	1	1	1	35
131	441,001	64,706	3,116,055	1,138,912	4,211,083	36
933	2,576,310	181,284	2,397,585	4,118,397	6,843,225	37
22,434	56,683,345	12,458,196	160,905,219	120,808,214	294,829,050	38

2. Includes: Knitting mills, Non-ferrous metal products and Products of petroleum and coal.

TABLE 21. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1955

No.	Industries	Estab- lish- ments	Supervisory and office employees			Production workers		
			Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$		
1. Foods and beverages:								
Bakery products:								
1 Biscuits .....	2	100	55	411,690	644	307	1,927,954	
2 Bread and other bakery products .....	61							
Beverages:								
3 Carbonated beverages .....	25	39	15	178,327	148	8	313,808	
4 Breweries .....	2	21	5	178,899	142	17	391,019	
5 Wines .....	1							
Canning and processing:								
6 Fish processing .....	167	208	54	459,894	1,196	1,112	2,328,330	
7 Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	12	12	1	51,261	23	57	83,382	
Dairy products:								
8 Butter and cheese .....	29	71	34	242,725	336	19	763,257	
9 Dairy products, other .....	1							
Grain mill products:								
10 Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared .....	14	36	14	134,790	145	3	311,569	
11 Feed mills .....	8	10	1	10,481	9	—	19,565	
Meat products:								
12 Sausage and sausage casings .....	2	88	20	344,951	242	53	1,000,494	
13 Slaughtering and meat packing .....	3							
Other food industries:								
14 Confectionery .....	5	55	26	293,824	752	244	2,676,106	
15 Sugar refining .....	1							
16 Miscellaneous food preparations .....	13	23	28	138,470	134	180	536,759	
17 Totals, foods and beverages .....	346	663	253	2,445,312	3,771	2,000	10,352,243	
18 2. Tobacco and tobacco products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19 3. Rubber products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Leather products:								
20 Footwear, leather .....	3	17	17	127,761	162	93	441,568	
21 Gloves and mittens, leather .....	1							
22 Leather tanning .....	1							
Other leather industries:								
23 Miscellaneous leather goods, n.e.s. ....	3	7	1	18,676	9	2	16,328	
24 Totals, leather products .....	8	24	18	146,437	171	95	457,896	
5. Textiles:								
25 Woollen cloth .....	6	8	3	33,398	42	91	234,775	
26 Woollen yarn .....	3	3	—	6,475	6	5	12,618	
27 Awnings, tents and sails .....	2							
28 Cotton yarn and cloth .....	1	8	8	55,131	280	216	1,019,031	
29 Synthetic textiles and silk .....	1							
30 Totals, textiles .....	13	19	11	95,004	328	312	1,266,424	

TABLE 21. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1955

Total employees	Total salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Selling value of factory shipments	No.
No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1,106	2,339,644	367,576	4,964,295	5,302,143	10,642,826	1 2
210	492,135	94,013	812,273	1,599,635	2,503,062	3
185	569,918	53,499	951,848	3,114,797	4,135,105	4 5
2,570 93	2,788,224 134,643	410,331 14,878	14,493,253 471,465	5,019,835 228,095	19,923,419 716,093	6 7
460	1,005,982	255,140	7,066,680	2,421,303	9,642,275	8 9
198 20	446,359 30,046	76,969 7,160	5,687,451 186,229	850,066 32,296	6,635,559 221,725	10 11
403	1,345,445	117,212	7,252,927	2,168,550	9,534,818	12 13
1,077 365	2,969,930 675,229	675,480 72,061	22,846,026 8,444,091	8,451,464 2,757,117	32,368,188 11,431,399	14 15 16
6,687	12,797,555	2,144,319	73,176,538	31,945,301	107,754,469	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	18
-	-	-	-	-	-	19
289	569,329	18,545	1,011,398	1,074,392	2,108,510	20 21 22
19	35,004	1,147	70,698	56,940	115,509	23
308	604,333	19,692	1,082,096	1,131,332	2,224,019	24
144 14	268,173 19,093	36,001 2,511	443,172 21,600	513,589 26,024	985,928 50,135	25 26 27
512	1,074,162	103,128	712,471	1,213,541	2,034,555	28 29
670	1,361,428	141,640	1,177,243	1,753,134	3,070,618	30

TABLE 21. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1955 — Continued

No.	Industries	Establishments	Supervisory and office employees			Production workers		
			Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
No.		No.	No.	\$		No.	No.	\$
1	6a. Knitting mills: Hosiery .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	6b. Clothing: Men's, women's and children's clothing: Clothing, women's, factory .....	3	4	—	12,567	4	11	23,261
3	Clothing, men's, factory .....	2	8	8	38,322	9	107	117,131
4	Hats and caps .....	1						
5	Totals, clothing .....	6	12	8	50,889	13	118	140,392
6	7. Wood products: Furniture .....	17	26	2	55,321	77	—	155,895
7	Saw and planing mills: Sash, door and planing mills .....	66	126	30	451,540	735	4	1,527,127
8	Sawmills .....	385	493	25	731,213	2,150	8	3,717,091
9	Other wood industries: Boxes and baskets, wood .....	10	12	—	15,530	20	3	32,756
10	Cooperage .....	12	12	1	23,260	22	—	29,211
11	Flooring, hardwood .....	1	8	1	24,966	76	2	158,243
12	Morticians' goods .....	1						
13	Woodenware .....	1	11	5	49,866	99	2	205,080
14	Wood turning .....	2						
15	Miscellaneous wood products, n.e.s. .....	6						
16	Totals, wood products .....	501	688	64	1,351,696	3,179	19	5,825,403
17	8. Paper products: Pulp and paper .....	7	419	186	3,137,835	3,551	14	13,553,919
18	Boxes and bags, paper .....	7	20	14	119,058	150	74	472,979
19	Miscellaneous paper goods .....	1						
20	Roofing paper .....	1						
21	Totals, paper products .....	16	439	200	3,256,893	3,701	88	14,026,898
22	9. Printing, publishing and allied industries: Commercial printing:	26	46	18	181,402	157	59	430,714
23	Printing and bookbinding .....	1						
24	Engraving, stereotyping and electro-typing .....	21	176	81	691,260	302	79	1,057,380
25	Printing and publishing:	25	27	14	60,257	—	—	—
26	Publishing (only) of periodicals .....	73	249	113	932,919	459	138	1,488,094
27	10. Iron and steel products: Castings, iron .....	4	12	4	60,035	71	3	163,151
28	Heating and cooking apparatus .....	3	85	55	531,247	478	3	1,263,340
29	Machine shops .....	13	35	10	145,934	136	2	341,801
30	Sheet metal products .....	5	7	1	19,268	83	8	185,478
31	Hardware, tools and cutlery .....	1	38	8	192,350	166	—	476,238
32	Machinery, industrial .....	2						
33	Wire and wire goods .....	2	1	—	948,834	934	16	2,430,008
34	Miscellaneous iron and steel products .....	1						
35	Totals, iron and steel products .....	31	177	78	948,834	934	16	2,430,008

TABLE 21. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1955 — Continued

Total employees	Total salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Selling value of factory shipments	No.
No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1
19	35,828	2,626	47,865	42,515	94,168	2
132	155,453	3,888	207,909	256,093	476,763	3
<b>151</b>	<b>191,281</b>	<b>6,514</b>	<b>255,774</b>	<b>298,608</b>	<b>570,931</b>	<b>5</b>
105	211,216	15,284	153,842	322,675	472,366	6
895 2,676	1,978,667 4,448,304	152,926 233,795	5,711,307 11,817,871	2,733,043 8,700,269	8,617,415 20,751,935	7 8
35 35	48,286 52,471	7,633 2,828	70,776 111,362	59,032 79,379	134,211 193,483	9 10
87	183,209	22,954	395,447	180,261	684,097	12
117	254,946	81,792	928,074	496,432	1,527,989	13
<b>3,950</b>	<b>7,177,099</b>	<b>517,212</b>	<b>19,188,679</b>	<b>12,571,091</b>	<b>32,381,496</b>	<b>15</b>
4,170	16,691,754	7,594,885	43,175,866	43,632,194	94,402,945	17
258	592,037	62,023	2,179,422	1,355,998	3,577,400	18
<b>4,428</b>	<b>17,283,791</b>	<b>7,656,908</b>	<b>45,355,288</b>	<b>44,988,192</b>	<b>97,980,345</b>	<b>20</b>
280	612,116	30,786	504,176	972,150	1,474,969	22
638 41	1,748,640 60,257	70,028 —	825,040 190,282	3,169,635 134,028	4,064,509 324,310	23 24
<b>959</b>	<b>2,421,013</b>	<b>100,814</b>	<b>1,519,498</b>	<b>4,275,813</b>	<b>5,863,788</b>	<b>25</b>
90 621 183 99	223,186 1,794,587 487,735 204,746	14,034 122,712 23,522 13,516	140,373 2,017,808 393,278 1,006,418	507,812 3,423,444 614,117 500,508	668,925 5,626,652 1,029,967 1,466,890	27 28 29 30
212	668,588	52,239	1,604,219	1,045,246	2,725,039	31 32
<b>1,205</b>	<b>3,378,842</b>	<b>226,023</b>	<b>5,162,096</b>	<b>6,091,127</b>	<b>11,517,473</b>	<b>33 34</b>

TABLE 21. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1955 — Concluded

No.	Industries	Establishments	Supervisory and office employees			Production workers		
			Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
		No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
11.	<i>Transportation equipment:</i>							
1	Boat building .....	3	8	2	37,140	72	—	134,869
2	Shipbuilding .....	3	143	32	493,207	1,037	—	2,370,541
3	Railway rolling stock .....	1						
4	Miscellaneous transportation equipment .....	1						
5	Motor vehicle parts .....	2	92	1	383,003	1,084	2	3,610,116
6	<b>Totals, transportation equipment ...</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>913,350</b>	<b>2,193</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6,115,526</b>
12.	<i>Non-ferrous metal products:</i>							
7	Brass and copper products .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8	<i>Electrical apparatus and supplies</i> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14.	<i>Non-metallic mineral products:</i>							
9	Clay products from domestic clay .....	3	3	5	30,400	55	20	163,824
10	Concrete products .....	10	13	1	24,366	56	—	110,982
11	Stone products .....	6	7	1	24,146	56	—	112,534
12.	<i>Other non-metallic mineral industries:</i> ..							
13	Cement, hydraulic .....	1						
14	Glass and glass products .....	1	29	6	129,159	287	—	826,405
15	Gypsum products .....	1						
16.	Lime .....	2						
16.	<b>Totals, non-metallic mineral products</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>208,071</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1,213,745</b>
15.	<i>Products of petroleum and coal:</i>							
17	Petroleum products .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
16.	<i>Chemicals and allied products:</i>							
18	Fertilizers .....	3	15	6	91,281	93	—	299,443
19	Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	1						
20	Paints, varnishes and lacquers .....	1	4	1	11,205	12	—	39,072
21	Gases, compressed .....	1						
22	Inks .....	1						
23.	<b>Totals, chemicals and allied products</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>102,486</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>338,515</b>
17.	<i>Miscellaneous industries:</i>							
24	Scientific and professional equipment...	4	2	1	7,500	18	1	35,841
25	Brooms, brushes and mops .....	1	42	28	270,682	139	98	521,228
26	Plastics products .....	2						
27	Other miscellaneous industries:							
28	Signs, electric, neon and other .....	5	8	1	25,742	23	2	59,545
29	Ice, artificial .....	2						
30	Hosiery .....	1	59	29	353,092	425	57	1,302,680
31	Brass and copper products .....	1						
32.	Petroleum products .....	1						
32.	<b>Totals, miscellaneous industries ..</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>657,016</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>1,919,294</b>
33.	<b>Grand totals, all industries ..</b>	<b>1,052</b>	<b>2,696</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>11,108,907</b>	<b>15,913</b>	<b>2,966</b>	<b>45,574,438</b>

1. Confidential. Included in "Miscellaneous industries".

TABLE 21. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, 1955 - Concluded

Total employees	Total salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Selling value of factory shipments	No.
No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
82	172,009	6,772	201,948	249,474	458,194	1
1,212	2,863,748	143,281	1,554,936	4,838,538	6,536,755	2
1,179	3,993,119	190,320	5,172,066	3,816,381	9,178,767	3
2,473	7,028,876	340,373	6,928,950	8,904,393	16,173,716	4
1	1	1	1	1	1	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	6
83	194,224	167,532	5,075	488,952	704,025	7
70	135,348	16,494	273,963	460,632	744,730	8
64	136,680	11,009	65,374	205,311	284,284	9
322	955,564	863,676	1,201,005	2,436,999	4,504,848	10
539	1,421,816	1,058,711	1,545,417	3,591,894	6,237,887	11
1	1	1	1	1	1	12
114	390,724	52,248	3,049,236	927,041	3,919,357	13
17	50,277	12,458	66,819	211,871	291,726	14
131	441,001	64,706	3,116,055	1,138,912	4,211,083	15
22	43,341	1,469	49,263	31,599	82,331	16
307	791,910	38,029	1,127,146	1,445,381	2,661,927	17
34	85,287	4,018	38,672	110,200	152,168	18
570	1,655,772	137,768	1,182,504	2,531,217	3,946,799	19
933	2,576,310	181,284	2,397,585	4,118,397	6,843,225	20
22,434	56,683,345	12,458,196	160,905,219	120,808,214	294,829,050	21

1. Confidential. Included in "Miscellaneous industries".





STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY  
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010692355