# MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA 

Section D
PROVINCE OF ONTARIO
1961

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## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Industry Division

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

This report is one in a series of about 140 yoblications which present the results of the 1961 Census of Manufactures. Most reports in this series refer to specific industries, but there are summary reports for Canada and the provinces and for major industry groups. Implementation of the new definition of the establishment in the 1961 Census has resulted in certain changes and necessitated some adjustments to the statistics for previous years in order to maintain comparability of the data. (See following note on "Fstablishonent".)

Industry statistics given in these reports refer to number of establishments, employees, salaries and wages, cost of materials, supplies, fuel and electricity, gross value of shipments, inventories and value added by manufacturing. Details of materials used and products shipped are also given. Descriptions of the principal industry statistics, with special reference to 1961, are as follows:

## Period Covered

Firms are asked to submit figures for the calendar year, if at all possible, and most reports are on this basis. Financial year reports for periods differing from the calendar year are accepted in instances where the firms find it impossible to supply calendar year data from accounting records. However the data on employees, salaries and wages are requested on a calendar year basis in all cases.

## Establishment

The reporting unit in the Census of Manufactures is the establishment. Beginning with the 1961 Census, the establishment is defined as follows:

The smallest unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all the following:

Materials and supplies used,
Goods purchased for resale as such.
Fuel and power consumed.
Number of employees and their pay,
Inventories,
Shipments or sales.
The establishment is to be distinguished from smaller subdivisions or departments which do not have records which permit them to report all items required of an establishment. Prior to 1961, some establishments were required to submit two or more separate reports when they were engaged in operations which were classifiable to different industries. Beginning with 1961, separate reports for such operations will be required only in cases where accounting records can provide all the elements of principal statistics enumerated above. Special reporting arrangements were made with respondents when the acceptance of combined reports would have seriously affected the statistics for particular industries or areas. Where continuity of industry statistics was affected by this change in reporting procedures, adjustments to the data were made back to 1957 in order to maintain comparability of the series for recent years.

A manufacturing establishment is typically a factory, mill or plant principally engaged in manufacturing operations. Prior to 1961, the Census of Manufactures attempted to cover the manufacturing activities of all establishments, whether or not they were principally engaged in manufacturing operations. Beginning with the 1961 Census, establishments (accounting entities) which are not primarily engaged in manufacturing are no longer included as manufacturing establishments in the basic industry statistics. Again adjustments to the industry statistics were made to reflect the removal of such reporting units for the period 1957-1960. These reporting units are now listed as establishments in other Bureau industry surveys, such as Wholesale Trade, Construction, etc. In order, however, to maintain complete coverage of certain commodity items produced mainly in manufacturing establishments, many non-manufacturing establishments are now surveyed for commodity shipments only and the latter are included in those tables of industry reports showing shipments of certain commodities "from all industries".

Many firms have more than one manufacturing establishment. Such firms are requested to submit a separate. Census of Manufactures report for each manufacturing establishment which can meet the reporting requirements described earlier.

Prior to 1961, the main emphasis in the Census of Manufactures was on manufacturing activity whereas, beginning with 1961, each establishment reports on the total operations carried out within its accounting boundaries (except income from investments such as rent, interest and dividends). However, data on different activities (manufacturing, selling, construction by own labour force etc.) are requested separately. The 1961 statistics in this report are confined to manufacturing activity in order to maintain comparability with previous years. In the 1962 reports it is planned to show both 1961 and 1962 data on the "total activity" basis in addition to the data on manufacturing operations.

## Employees

Administrative and office employees include all executives and supervisory officials such as presidents, vice-presidents, secretaries, treasurers, etc., together with managers, professional and technical employees, superintendents and factory supervisors above the working foremen level, and clerical employees. Working owners and partners are also included in this category but will be shown separately in subsequent years.

Production and related workers include all other factory workmen whether paid on a monthly, weekly, hourly or piece-work basis. Working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise are included, as are maintenance, handling, warehousing and delivery staff. Employees on new construction work, in retail or wholesale operations, on outside piece work, etc, are not included.

Production workers are reported by months, an average for the year being obtained by summing the monthly figures and dividing by twelve. This procedure is followed even though the plant did not operate in all months. Figures on employment refer to the calendar year whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

## Salaries and Wages

Salaries and wages refer to gross earnings of the employees described above, including salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, the value of room and board where provided, deductions for income tax and social services such as sickness and unemployment insurance, pensions, etc., as well as any other allowances forming part of the employees' wages. Payments for overtime are included.

Salaries refer to amounts paid to administrative and office employees. Withdrawals by working owners or partners for normal living expenses for self and family are included with salaries, but will be shown separately in subsequent years. Wages refer to the amounts paid to production and related workers as defined above. Data on earnings refer to the calendar year whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

## Cost of Fuel and Electricity

Figures for fuel refer to amounts actually used (including fuel used in cars and trucks), not to purchases unless the quantities are the same. Values refer to the laid-down cost at the establishment including freight, duty, etc.

## Materials and Supplies Used

Figures represent quantities and laid-down cost values, at the establishment, of materials, supplies and components actually used during the year whether purchased from others or received as transfers from other plants of the reporting company. Amounts paid to other manufacturers for work done on materials owned by the reporting company are included. Returnable containers or any other items charged to capital account are not included. Fuels are not included. Goods bought from others or received as transfers from other plants or reporting companies for resale without further processing are not included. Maintenance and repair supplies not chargeable to capital account are included.

## Factory Shipments

Factory shipments generally refer to shipments of goods made from own materials either in the reporting establishments or by other manufacturers on the basis of a charge to the reporting establishment for work done. All products and by-products shipped from the establishment are included whether for domestic use, export, or for government departments. Transfer shipments to sales outlets, distributing warehouses or to other manufacturing units of the reporting firm which are treated as separate establishments are included. Goods bought or received as transfers and resold without further processing are not included. Values are requested
on f.o.b. establishment basis, and do not include sales tax or excise duties. Values of containers rint returnable are included. Amounts received in payment for work done on materials owned by others are included.

In a few industries such as shipbuilding, air craft, etc., where work on principal products extend over a relatively long period, the value of production is recorded rather than the value of shipments. For those industries production is computed from the value of deliveries of complete units during the year plus the value of work done during the year on unfinished units less the value of work done in previous years on finished units delivered in the year under review.

## Inventories

Values represent the book value of manufacturing inventory. Figures consist of inventory at the plant and at warehouses or selling outlets which are treated as extensions of the plants for the purpose of reporting shipments.

## Value added by Manufacturing

Value added is compiled by deducting the cost of materials, fuel and electricity consumed from the value of production (value of shipments adjusted for changes in the value of inventories of finished goods and goods in process). Value added is sometimes referred to as net production. ${ }^{1}$

## Standard Industrial Classification

The revised Standard Industrial Classification which was introduced with the 1960 Census of Manufactures provides for a breakdown of the universe into 140 industries arranged in 20 major groups compared with 135 industries in 17 major groups in the old classification which was used in the compilations for the years 1949 to 1959 inclusive. Full details are contained in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, Catalogue No. 12-501, which is available from either the Queen's Printer or the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Reporting establishments are classified or allotted to specific industries on the basis of the value of principal products made or shipped.

Establishments engaged solely in repair work are not included in manufacturing industries (except in the case of furniture, shipbuilding, boat building, aircraft and railroad rolling stock industries) but establishments principally engaged in assembling parts into complete units are included.

[^0]
## Short Forms

Since 1949, in order to ease the reporting burden for smallet firms, a one-page short form has been used asking only for certain principal items of shipments. For purposes of publication, missing data Were estimated on the basis of appropriate ratios. For the 1959 and 1960 censuses the general limit for short forms was raised from $\$ 50,000$ to $\$ 100,000$ value of shipments and a new intermediate form was used. This form is a shortened version of the long form in that some of the general questions were pared down and the detailed lists of materials and products were limited to the more important items. The general limits for firms in this category were set at between $\$ 100,000-\$ 500,000$ value of shipments, but in the case of both the short and inter-
mediate forms there are lower cut-offs for a number of industries in which the smaller firms account for a larger share of total shipments.

In the 1961 Census, in addition to the question on shipments of goods of own manufacture, questions on employment and payroll and on total revenue were added on all short forms. The other elements of principal statistics, viz, value of materials, fuel and electricity, and inventories, are generally estimated by using ratios based on the change in the value of shipments from year to year. This is to permit the complete compilation of basic industry statistics by industry and by geographic location. The proportion of the estimated data is generally less than 5 per cent of the total in each category of principal statistics.

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# MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA 

## Section D

## PROVINCE OF ONTARIO

## 1961

## CHANGES IN CLASSIFICATION AND CONCEPT

The statistics contained in the 1960 report reflected the implementation of the revised Standard Industrial Classification which provides for a breakdown of the manufacturing universe into 140 industries arranged in 20 major groups. This compared with 135 industries in 17 major groups in the old classification system which was used in the compilations for the years 1949 to 1959 inclusive. The revised classification incorporated changes considered desirable on the basis of experience in using the earlier classification as well as those which take account of changes in the structure of Canadian industries associated with the rapid developments of the past decade.

The revised classification introduced in last year's report brought about substantial changes in a comber of industries because of the shifting of ea:ablishments from one industry to another, or because of regrouping of establishments into different industry classes. Many industries remained stibstantially unchanged. A description of the principal changes was. given in the 1960 report. In order to provide comparability of data for recent years, the 1960 report also contained principal statistics on the revised basis for major industry groups of the new classification and totals by province for years back to 1957.

The mesent report for 1961 reflects a conceptual change which will result in an additional break in continuity. This change is an essential part of a programme aimed at improving the quality and consistency of industry statistics while at the same time facilitating reporting of the data. The differences in the 1961 statistics are the result of a change in the definition of the reporting unit (establishment) in the Census of Manufactures. The new definition, together with the principal changes that resulted from its implementation, is described under 'Establishment'" in the Explanatory Notes at the beginning of this report. Where continuity of industry statistics was affected by these changes, adjustments to the data were made back to 1957 in order to maintain continuity of the series for recent years. The statistics in this report thus supersede those contained in the 1960 publication for the yeriod 1957-60 and reflect both the change in diassification implemented in the 1960 census and the ciange in concept introduced in the 1961 census.

In addition to the changes described in the Explanatory Notes and other changes in valuation,
it should be noted that the two new industries Poultry Processors and Dental Laboratories introduced for the first time in the 1960 compilations, were removed from the statistics contained in this report in order to provide comparability over the whole period 1957-61. These industries were included in the 1960 and 1961 censuses in accordance with the revised Standard Industrial Classification but did not represent "new" production. They will be re-introduced in the revised 1961 statistics to be released in the 1962 Census of Manufactures reports and will form part of the regular compilations thereafter. Two other groups of establishments that were surveyed for the first time in the 1960 census were treated in the same manner-book publishers (part of the Publishing Only industry) and electro-plating establishments (part of the Metal Stamping, Pressing and Coating industry). These also represented a break in continuity in the statistics of the industries involved and necessitated adjustments to the 1960 data.

In order to indicate the magnitude of all the changes described above resulting from the introduction of the new concept in the 1961 census, the following table for Canada shows the original and revised figures for 1960 for number of establishments and value of shipments at the provincial and major industry group levels. Since the 1961 Census of Manufactures was collected and compiled on the basis of the new concept only, no figures are, therefore, available to show what the results for 1961 would have been had they also been compiled on the old basis. For this reason the comparisons between the results on the old and new concepts can only be made for the years 1957-60 which are available on both bases.

Some of the major differences in the industry group series result from the following adjustments:

In the case of the Food and Beverage Industries, the difference of $\$ 212$ million resulted mainly from the removal of the Poultry Processors industry from the 1960 compilations, as described earlier ( $\$ 119$ million) and the transfer of several hundred feed reports from the manufacturing uni verse to nonmanufacturing industries. Most of the feed establishments were found to be principally engaged in trade and, in line with the new establishment concept (see Explanatory Notes), were removed from the basic manufacturing industry statistics.

The difference of $\$ 61$ million in the Wood Industries total resulted mainly from the transfer of a large number of sawmills out of manufacturing to other industries and a change from a value of production basis (lumber sawn by contract was given full value) to a value of shipments basis (revenue only for contract sawing). Another reason was the consolidation of reports in the same area for the same company into a combined report where company records do not permit satisfactory reporting operations, such as sawmilling and planing, in separate questionnaires as was the practice in the past.

In the Petroleum and Coal Products industry the main factor in the difference of $\$ 48$ million in the value of shipments was the treatment of products made for own use (mostly fuel oil) in petroleum refineries. Previously, these products were valued
and added to the value of both inputs and outpuis of the industry. In the new approach, such products made for intemal use are semoved from the compiliations so that the shipments from each establishment will reflect outward movement of goods.

The difference of $\$ 27$ million in the Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries is accounted for partly by the removal from the 1960 figures of Dental Laboratories ( $\$ 12$ million) as described earlier.

The differences of $\$ 20$ million in both the Printing and Publishing and Metal Fabricating industries are principally the result of removing book publishers and electroplating establishments (\$16 million and $\$ 14$ million, respectively) from the 1960 statistics as noted above.

|  | Number of establishments |  |  | Selling value of factory shipments, 1960 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Original ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Re- } \\ \text { vised } \end{gathered}$ | Difference | Original ${ }^{1}$ | Revised ${ }^{2}$ | Difference |
|  | number |  |  | dollars |  |  |
| Provinces: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newfoundland | 635 | 396 | - 239 | 129,284,578 | 126,980,575 | 2, 304,003 |
| Prince Edward Island | 184 | 154 | - 30 | 30. 231, 361 | 28,414,952 | - 1,816,409 |
| Nova Scotia | 1. 278 | 1,039 | - 239 | 406.182,088 | 387.868.633 | - 18,313,455 |
| New Brunswick | 901 | 768 | - 133 | 377.110,146 | 369, 107. 808 | - 8,002,338 |
| Quebec | 11,961 | 11,093 | - 868 | 7. 206,096,003 | 7,075, 504, 794 | - 130,591,209 |
| Ontario | 13,387 | 12,090 | - 1.297 | 11, 685, 675, 652 | 11,479,327, 327 | - 206,348,325 |
| Manitoba | 1,592 | 1,414 |  | 738,457,346 | 711,218,538 | - 27.238,808 |
| Saskatchewan | 887 | 682 | - 205 | 344, 773, 261 | 329,944,928 | - 14.828,333 |
| Alberta | 1.848 | 1,586 | - $\quad 262$ | 889,657.800 | 859,966, 254 | - 29,691.546 |
| British Columbia ....................... | 3,995 | 3,616 | 379 | 1,936, 917,630 | 1,908,542,596 | - 28,375,034 |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories | 14 | 14 |  | 3.071.218 | 2,927,723 | 143,495 |
| Canada | 36,682 | 32,852 | $-3,830$ | 23, 747, 457, 083 | 23, 279, 804, 128 | - 467,652,955 |
| Industry groups (Revised Classification): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food and beverage industries ................ | 8,488 | 7,598 | - 890 | 4,880.293. 652 | 4, 668, 363, 133 | - 211,930,519 |
| Tobacco products industries .................. |  | 39 |  | 334,413, 635 | 334, 369, 583 | - 44,052 |
| Rubber industries | 92 | 89 |  | 323,053, 118 | 328,459,312 | + 5,406,194 |
| Leather industries | 608 | 580 | - 28 | 268, 114, 309 | 265, 667, 310 | - 2,446,999 |
| Textile industries | 924 |  | - $\quad 38$ | 810,522,933 | 795.930.026 | - 14,592,907 |
| Knitting mills | 362 | 356 | - 6 | 198, 159,994 | 199, 566, 156 | + 1,406,162 |
| Clothing industries | 2,391 | 2. 306 | - 85 | 770, 468,489 | 762,967,070 | - 7.501.419 |
| Wood industries. | 7,490 | 5,730 | - 1,760 | 1,068,041,527 | 1,007, 333,001 | - 60.708.526 |
| Furniture and fixture industries | 2,099 | 2.070 | - $\quad 29$ | 347, 980.824 | 341,989,146 | - 5.991.678 |
| Paper and allied industries | 581 | 585 | 16 | 2, 128,107,197 | 2,125,894,677 | - 2.212,520 |
| Printing, publishing etc, | 3, 462 | 3,410 | 52 | 865, 930, 729 | 845, 827,676 | - 20.103.053 |
| Primary metal industries | 418 | 404 | 14 | 2, 742, 520, 031 | 2, 728, 773, 897 | - 13,746,134 |
| Metal fabricating industries | 2, 896 | 2,756 | 140 | 1,432, 904, 803 | 1.412, 484, 773 | - 20,420.030 |
| Machinery industries ................... | 533 | 519 | - $\quad 14$ | 642.458.967 | 637, 673,848 | - 4.785 .119 |
| Transportation equipment industries | 687 | 677 | - $\quad 10$ | 2. 000, 689, 246 | 1,999, 758,033 | - 931,213 |
| Electrical products industries . | 548 | 536 | 12 | 1.175,966.233 | 1,165, 736,538 | - 10,229,695 |
| Non-metallic mineral products ............... | 1,331 | 1,296 |  | 647, 461,580 | 639, 089,796 | - 8,371,784 |
| Petroleum and coal products .................e | 96 |  | 5 | 1,197, 967, 558 | 1,150,421,636 | - 47.546.122 |
| Chemical and chemical products | 1,143 | 1, 063 | 80 | 1, 373,466,548 | 1,357. 688, 488 | - 15,778,060 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 2.493 | 1.881 | - 612 | 538,935,510 | 511,810,029 | - 27,125,481 |

[^1] thatitucturing data for the 1957-61 period (see Explanatory Note at end of text), Ontario's manufacturing establishments in 1961 numbered 12,081 . They fumished employment to 591,415 persons, paid $\$ 2,597,408,249$ in salaries and wages, spent $\$ 6,337,292,819$ for materials used and reported factory shipments valued at $\$ 11,957,329,553$. Value added by manufacture amounted to $\$ 5,429,853,032$. These data reflect Ontario's dominant position in Canadian manufacturing representing as they do 46.8 p.c., 49.3 p.c. and 50.8 p.c. respectively, of employment, shipments and value added for all of Canada.

Compared with the previous year, employment in Ontario in 1961 fell by .5 p.c. Whereas salaries and wages advanced by 1.6 p.c. cost of materials used by 5.1 p.c., value added by 4.0 p.c. and value of shipments by 4.2 p.c. For Canada as a whole employment dropped .83 p.c. and value of shipments increased by 4.1 p.c. compared with 1960, indicating that Ontario continued to maintain its relative position.

Ontario continues to hold its lead as Canada's most industrialized province. Its basic strength thes in manufacturing which has grown fapidly Geaduse of an abundance of raw materials, plentiful sapplies of power, choice industrial sites and a close proximity to the large market areas in Canada .aill the United States. Most of the manufactures of the province and most of its population are located in Southem Ontario. At the same time, the manufacturing establishments which dot Fastern Ontario account for a significant part of the province's output. In this area, important contributions to provincial totals are made by manufacturers of foods and beverages, textiles, pulp and paper, chemicals and a number of other products.

The preponderance of Ontario in Canadian manufacturing and the great diversification of its manufacturing production can best be demonstrated by an analysis of the extent and variety of its participation in the domestic industries. To begin with, Ontario's manufacturers in 1961 reported more than 50 p.c. of the value of factory shipments in 89 out of a total of 184 Canadian industries. Certain industries such as motor vehicles, motor vehicle parts, rubber tires and tubes, agricultural implement $\omega$, leaf tobacco processing, breakfast cereals, office and store machinery, and soap and cleaning compounds are carried on practically in this province alone.

Of the 180 industries listed for Canada in 1961, 55 had shipments of over $\$ 200,000,000,37$ had shipwents of $\$ 100,000,000$ to $\$ 200,000,000$ and 108 had 3ipments below $\$ 100,000,000$. Ontario manufactwers accounted for more than half of the shipments
of 1\% of the 35 lartest mhastriad. Theae industeas. with the percentage which the Ontario shipments of each bear to the 1961 Canada totals are as follows: motor vehicle parts and accessories 97.6, motor vehicle manufacturers 97.5 , manufacturers of electrical industrial equipment 88.1, iron and steel mills 83.8, manufacturers of major appliances (electric and non-electric) 76.2, miscellaneous metal fabricating industries 70.1, miscellaneous machinery and equipment manufacturers 66.4, fruit and vegetable canners and preservers 66.1, manufactusers of industrial chemicals 62.4 , metal pressing, stamping and coating industry 60.9, communications equipment manufacturers 59.1, wire and wire products manufacturers 58.5 and printing and publishing industry 49.2.

Ontario also dominates 21 of the 37 mediumsized industries. These industries and Ontario's percentage of total shipments are as follows: rubber tires and tubes 95.5, leaf tobacco processing 93.7, soaps and cleaning compounds 90.4, agricultural implements 89.3, household radio and television receivers 69.8 , instruments and related products 76.9 , other chemical industries, n.e.s. 68.9 , other paper converters 68.6, hardware, tools and cutlery 65.1, lithographing 65,0, miscellaneous electrical products 62.7, folding and set-up boxes 61.6, other rubber industries 61.0, steel pipe and tube mills 59.3 , confectionery 58.9 , ornamental and architectural metal industry 58.6 , distilleries 56.6 , aluminum rolling, casting and extruding 56.5 , paint and varnish manufacturers 53.9 , pharmaceuticals and medicines 53.4 and copper and alloy rolling, casting and extruding 51.3.

In addition, Ontario dominated many of the small industries in 1961 as indicated by the following percentages of Canadian totals. In this category were: smokers' supplies 97.4 , office and store machinery 94.3 , breakfast cereals 90.8 , models and patterns 88.3 , wool yam mills 88.2 , small electrical appliances 85.5 , pressed and punched felt mills 85.7, wineries 85.3 , commercial refrigeration and air conditioning 85.1, leather tanneries 84.1 , cordage and twine 83.2, sporting goods 83.2, typewriter supplies 82.6 , glass products 82.4, clocks and watches 81.4 , vegetable oil mills 80.7 , abrasives 78.4, auto fabric accessories 76.5, cooperage 76.1, toys and games 76.0 , mineral wool 75.5 , etc.

The counter movements in employment versus salaries and wages between 1951 and 1961 reflect the general upward trend in average earnings. Though 7.0 p.c. smaller in number, the persons employed in Ontario manufacturing in 1961 received 7.8 p.c. more in salaries and wages than in 1957. The 7.0 p.c. drop in employment from 1957 to 1961 was accompanied by a 10.6 p.c. increase in shipments. For Canada as a whole, employment in manufacturing during the same period fell by 5.7 p.c.
while the value of shipments rose by 13 p.c. and the volume of production advanced 7.1 p.c.

Prominent among Ontario's industries are those engaged in the production of durable goods such as transportation equipment, primary iron and steel, machinery, electrical industrial equipment and electrical appliances. Ontario is, in fact, a major producer of durable goods and in 1961 accounted for 52.7 and 57.9 p.c. respectively of the employment and factory shipments reported by Canada's durable goods industries. On the basis of employment provided, the durable goods industries in 1961 accounted for 50.3 p.c. ( 297,562 employees) of the manufacturing employment in Ontario while the non-durable or consumer goods industries contributed the balance of 49.7 p.c. ( 293,853 employees). Trans portation equipment was the leading group in the durable goods sector with 57,708 employees in 1961. This was followed by metal fabricating (except machinery and transportation equipment) with 53,109 , primary metal industries 53,022 , electrical products 52,843 , machinery (except electrical) 30,810, non-metallic mineral products 19,546 , wood industries 15,309 and furniture and fixtures industries 15,215 . In the nondurable sector, the industries producing foods and beverages with 77,094 employees comprised the major group. This was followed by printing, publishing and allied industries with 37.044 , paper and allied industries 35,873 , miscellaneous manufacturing industries 29,023, chemicals and chemical products 27,789 , clothing 22,063 , textiles 21,426 , leather industries 13,700 , rubber industries 12,768 , knitting mills 8,637, petroleum and coal products 5,835 and tobacco products industries 2,601.

As mentioned earlier, manufacturing employment in Ontario declined by . 5 p.c. in 1961 as compared with the previous year. Producers of both durable and non-durable goods reported reduced employment. In the durable goods sector, all groups reported declines in employment with the exception of the wood industries which reported a minor increase and the electrical products industries which reported an increase of 3.7 p.c. The largest decline was 2.5 p.c. reported by non-metallic mineral products, followed
by 2.4 p.c. for machinery (except electrical), 2.1 p.c. for furniture and fixtures, and 2.0 p.c. for metit fabricating (except machinery and transportation equipment). An equal number of pluses and minuses were reported for the twelve non-durable industrit groups. In the loss column were rubber industries 9.9 p.c., chemical products 2.9 p.c., paper and allied industries 1.7 p.c., foods and beverages 1.6 p.c., tobacco products and clothing with negligible losses. The other six industrial groups reported increases ranging from 5.8 p.c. and 5.4 p.c. respectively, for the leather industries and miscellaneous manufacturing industries to 1.5 p.c. for the printing, publishing and allied industries.

As a major producer of durable goods, Ontario for a number of years experienced wider fluctuations in manufacturing production than provinces producing mainly non-durable or consumer goods. The downturn of 1954 was more keenly felt by Ontario manufacturers. Factory shipments in that year were 3.9 p.c. lower as compared with a drop of 1.3 p.c. for Canada as a whole and employment was down by 5.6 p.c. in Ontario compared with 4.5 p.c.in Canada. Conversely, with the improvement during the following three years Ontario in 1957 reported an increase of 29.8 p.c. in factory shipments and 7.6 p.c. in employment over 1954. This compared with increases of 26.4 p.c. and 7.2 p.c. for Canada as a whole. The recession of 1958 followed the usual pattem. In comparing employment and shipments with 1957. it is found that in employment Ontario manufacturers suffered a loss of 5.8 p.c. compared with 5.1 p.c. for Canada as a whole while in the case of shipments the declines were 1.9 and 0.1 p.c. respectively. The gradual improvement which occurred in the next three years was reflected in 1961 figures which showed an increase in factory shipments of 13.0 p.c. over 1958 for Ontario as against 11.3 p.c. for Canada. Ontario, however, suffered a decrease in employment of 1.4 p.c. as against a .7 p.c. decrease for Canada in the same comparison. In a one year comparison of 1961 over 1960, the usual pattern reappears with the value of shipments for Ontario and Canada increasing by 4.2 and 4.1 p.c.,respectively, and employment falling by .5 and .83 p.c. respectively.

## EXPLANATORY NOTE

The text at the beginning of this report deals with the recent changes in classification and concept in the annual Census of Manufactures. The
following reconciliations account for the differences which resulted in the manufacturing statistics of Ontario because of these changes.
A. Reconciliation of the Revised Statistics for 1959 on the Revised Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept Basis with Statistics on the Former Standard Industrial Classification Basis for the Same Year ${ }^{1}$.

|  | Estab-lishments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost at plant of materials used | Selling value of factory shipments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | number |  | diullars |  |  |
| 1959 - Unrevised | 13,081 | 615,746 | 2,564,684, 234 | 6,190,618,182 | 11,668, 460,562 |
| 1959 - Revised | 11,728 | 608,802 | $2,544,679,574$ | 6,096,981,856 | 11, 438, 364, 564 |
| Difference (minus) | 1,353 | 6,944 | 20,004, 660 | $93,636,326$ | 230, 095,998 |
| Revision of S.I.C. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Discards: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Publishers of periodicals ${ }^{2}$ <br> Fruit and vegetable canners | 410 5 | 584 27 | $1,583,590$ 39,281 | $6,308,957$ 86,665 | 10,838,396 |
| Transfers: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salt processors to Mining $\qquad$ Varlous to Retail Trade | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 585 \\ 69 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,737,996 \\ 223,670 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,273,706 \\ 186,090 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,498,379 \\ 523,284 \end{array}$ |
| Reclassification of coke plants ${ }^{3}$.................... | 3 |  |  | 38,682,655 | 42,681,695 |
| New Establishment Concept: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total net adjustments ${ }^{4}$ | 919 | 5,679 | 15,420, 123 | 46,098,253 | I61,401, 107 |
| Totals ........................................................ | 1,353 | 6,944 | 20,004, 660 | 93,636,326 | 230, 095,998 |

${ }^{1}$ Reconciliations for 1957 and 1958 would be of a similar nature differing principally in the magnitude of the various factors.
${ }^{2}$ Non commercial periodicals such as house organs, etc.
${ }^{3}$ Coke plants, formerly part of a separate Coke and Gas Industry under the former S.I.C.o were consolidated with the chemical plants or steel mills which they served resulting in the elimination from Ontario totals of the sale of coke from the Coke and Cas Industry to the chemical plants and steel mills and of the purchase of the coke by them from the coke plants.
${ }^{4}$ Include combining of reporting units at the same location, discards to trade, etc., changes in valuation levels for shipments, adjustments in outward freight charges and taxes, inventory changes, etc.
R. Reconciliation of the Revised Statistics for 1960 on the Revised Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept Rasis with the Statistics Published on the Revised Industrial Classification Basis only in 1960 Bulletins.

|  | Estab-lishments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost at plant of materials used | Selling value of factory shipments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | number |  | dollars |  |  |
| 1960 - Published | 13,387 | 603,467 | 2,585,676,553 | 6,126,027,277 | 11,685, 675, 652 |
| 1960 - Revised | 12,090 | 594,319 | $2,557,397,121$ | 6, 031, 928, 594 | $11,479,327,327$ |
| Difference (minus) ........................................... | 1,297 | 9.148 | $28,279,432$ | 94,098,683 | 206, 348, 325 |
| Deletions from published 1960: ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Poultry processors | 94 | 1. 707 | 4, 598, 820 | 39,387, 066 | 47,844, 897 |
| Dental laboratories | 158 | 705 | 2,815,661 | 1,116,620 | $5,212,721$ |
| Book publishers $\qquad$ <br> Electroplaters | 26 65 | 549 1.151 | 2,073,874 | 4,773,455 | $12,721,410$ |
| Electroplaters ................................................... | 65 | 1.151 | 4,317,999 | $2,238,633$ | 9, 247, 188 |
| Net adjustments necessitated by introduction of New Establishment Concept ${ }^{2}$ $\qquad$ | 954 | 5,036 | 14,473,078 | 46,582,909 | 131,322, 109 |
| Totals | 1. 297 | 9,148 | 28,279,432 | $94,098,683$ | 206,348,325 |

[^2]C. In Table 5 of this report will be found Principal Statistics for major industrial groups in Ontario for the 1957-60 period which have been revised to compare with the 1961 statistics. A measure of the changes in the statistics for these groups because of the revised S.I.C. and the New Establishment Concept can be determined by reference to earlier issues of this report.

$3$


I 4 BLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries, by Provinces. 1961 Basis: Revised Standard Industrial Classiflcation and New EstabUshment Concept ${ }^{1}$

| Provinces | Estab-4shments | Employees | Salarles and wages | Cost at plant of materials used | Value added by manufacture | Selling value of factory shipments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | number |  | dollars |  |  |  |
| Newfoundland .... | 338 | 9. 898 | 35, 969, 805 | 60, 628, 868 | 70,009,989 | 137.224. 209 |
|  | 158 | 1. 724 | 4.207. 474 | 21, 191,058 | 8, 131,146 | 30,041,038 |
| Nove scolla ................................................. | 1,002 | 26.801 | 88, 919, 256 | 206.483,487 | 159,218,497 | 375, 306, 900 |
| New Brunswick | 708 | 22, 443 | 73, 892, 368 | 223,050,728 | 159,979,430 | 397, 456, 895 |
| Quebec ....................................................... | 10, 955 | 423.729 | 1,826, 572. 189 | 3,982,419,548 | 3, 207, 856,008 | 7. 327, 257. 862 |
| Ontario | 12,081 | 591,415 | 2,597, 408, 248 | 6,337, 292,819 | 5, 429, 853, 032 | 11.957, 329, 553 |
|  | 1.416 | 41.212 | 157, 302,360 | 441,440,322 | 315, 235, 281 | 789, 894, 639 |
| Saskatchewan ..................o.n.u........................ | 875 | 12, 149 | 48.947. 762 | 218, 815, 222 | 120,971,938 | 344.432.203 |
| Alberta ........................................................0.0. | 1,589 | 37.921 | 157, 348, 484 | 568, 732, 861 | 346, 731,838 | 933,826, 478 |
| British Columbia ..ecre................................. | 3,502 | 97.518 | 440, 197, 776 | 1,065,073,007 | 863,442,538 | 1.987.091.438 |
| Yukon and Northwest Terttorles ................ | 13 | 138 | 681.246 | 2.600, 056 | 707.985 | 3.434, 135 |
|  | 32,415 | 1.264,946 | 5, 231,446,969 | 13, 127, 707, 876 | 10,682, 137, 680 | 24,243, 294,949 |

"see "Changes in Classification and Concept" at heginning of report.

THBLA 2. Primeifal statistics of ontario Compared, 1960 and 1961

| Principal statistics | $1960^{2}$ | 1961 | - Increase <br> - Decrease |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 12,090 | 12,081 | 8 |
| Administrative and office amployees: |  |  |  |
|  | 108, 314 | 105.535 | - 2.779 |
| Female ..nono.....n...o...................................................................................... ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 44, 147 | 43, 164 | - 983 |
|  | 823,458.744 | 819.754.354 | - 3.704.390 |
| Production workers: |  |  |  |
| Male ...e.o...n. | 353. 849 | 351,838 | - 2,011 |
|  | 188, 009 | 50.878 | + 2,868 |
|  | 1,733, 936, 377 | 1,777, 853,895 | + 43,715,518 |
|  | 235, 717, 795 | 236, 709, 531 | + 991.736 |
| Cost at plant of materlals used ................................................................. | 6.031,928, 594 | 6, 337, 292, 819 | + 305, 364, 225 |
| V:tue added by manufacture .nom................................................................ | 5.219, 503,707 | 5,429, 853,032 | + $210,349,325$ |
| Selling value of factory bhipments ...........e., | 11.479, 327.327 | 11.857.329. 553 | + 478,002,228 |

[^3]TABLE 3. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Ontario, 1931-61

| Year | Estab 1ishments | Capitel | Emplayees | Sal aries and wages | Cost at plant of materials used | Value added by manufacture ${ }^{1}$ | Gross value of products ${ }^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | \$ | No. | dollars |  |  |  |
| 1931. | 9,546 | 1,811, 379, 155 | 257, 601 | 297. 214, 788 | 597. 121. 355 | 624, 809, 456 | 1,257, 449, 583 |
| 1932 ... | 9, 230 | 1,660, 299, 740 | 227,859 | 241, 163, 008 | 459.279.685 | 481, 979.742 | 971,521,866 |
| 1833. | 9,542 | 1, 587, 947, 947 | 224,816 | 220,530, 088 | 464, 544, 563 | $465,103,842$ | 958, 776, 858 |
| 1934 | 9,698 | 1.560,415,973 | 248, 761 | 256, 970, 207 | 609, 875, 050 | 562, 399, 245 | 1.205, 418, 094 |
| 1935. | 9. 638 | 1.542,657, 257 | 270,449 | 289, 982, 198 | 717,862.532 | 609,641.993 | 1, 363, 185, 363 |
| 1936 .................................... | 9,753 | 1.588, 484, 130 | 288,992 | 314,872,843 | 82\%, 864, 081 | 686, 470, 917 | 1, 547, 551,931 |
| 1937 | 9,796 | 1, 674, 806, 201 | 321,743 | 373, 018, 048 | 1,025,871,741 | 804, 703, 114 | 1,880, 388, 188 |
| 1938 ... | 9, 883 | 1.676, 896, 175 | 311,274 | 362, 351, 277 | 909, 958, 721 | 757.620, 632 | 1,712, 498, 421 |
| 1939 | 9,824 | 1,762, 571,669 | 318.871 | 378, 376, 209 | 907, 011, 461 | 79 1. 428, 569 | 1,745, 674, 707 |
| 1940 ...................................... | 10,040 | 1. $988,461,940$ | 372,643 | 479, 399, 188 | 1, 236,738, 529 | 1,004, 529,583 | 2,302, 014, 654 |
| 1941 | 10. 250 | 2,336,788,884 | 488.230 | 660, 722, 278 | 1,683, 912, 216 | 1,360, 055, 756 | 3, 121, 756, 566 |
| 1942 ..., | 10,718 | 2,632,519, 471 | 542,958 | 840, 783, 705 | 2,056.746,983 | 1, $671,130,314$ | 3.817. 396, 404 |
| 1943 ... | 10,587 | 2, 994, 953, 988 | 570.017 | 956, 399, 212 | 2, 278,871,511 | 1,844,651,587 | 4, 221, 101, 063 |
| 1844 ... | 10,730 | Not collected | 564, 392 | 975,038، 080 | 2, 310, 347, 858 | 1,930, 043, 913 | 4,339.797.784 |
| 1945. | 10.869 | . | 518,058 | 863,483.387 | 2, 148, 290, 603 | 1,720,938, 199 | 3,965, 069,021 |
| 1948 | 11,424 | - | 498, 220 | 845,216, 547 | 2,001,900, 592 | 1.659, 284.622 | 3, 754, 523, 701 |
| 1947 ..- | 11,860 | $\ldots$ | 537. 581 | 1, 037, 976, 714 | 2, $651,897,573$ | 2, 136, 014, 184 | 4,903, 472, 532 |
| 1948. | 12. 118 | - | 551. 558 | 1, 210,438, 044 | 3, 118, 084, 345 | 2, 486, 007, 774 | 3.742, 289,85; |
| 1949. | 12,951 | - | 557, 180 | 1,305,544,434 | 3, 256.454,918 | 2, 708, 554, 013 | 6. $103.804,4 \%$, |
| 1950 | 12,809 | . | 566, 513 | 1.412,999, 146 | 3,598,821,495 | 3,068, 141,837 | 6, 822, 953, 45: |
|  | 13, 025 | * | 599. 433 | 1. 669, 386, 982 | 4, 334, 394, 367 | 3,569, 400,065 | 8,074,731, 217 |
| 1952. | 13, 172 | - | 609, 696 | 1, 844, 186, 405 | 4, 38 7, 431,403 | 3,811, 106, 576 | 8, 372, 173, 626 |
| 1953 .................................... | 13.114 | * | 634, 554 | 2,017.982, 218 | 4, 560, 134, 562 | 4. 130, 126, 462 | 8,876, 504,990 |
| 1954. | 13, 178 | $\cdots$ | 598,914 | 1,954,767,388 | 4.412.536.948 | 3, 930, 730, 030 | 8, 533, 167, 214 |
| 1955 | 13, 276 | $\ldots$ | 613,872 | 2, 088, 905, 627 | 5, 014, 225, 423 | 4. 426, 654,771 | 9, 617, 842,961 |
| 1956 ...................................... | 13,215 | - | 641, 190 | 2, 310,634, 396 | 5, 883, 753, 088 | 4,888, 570, 251 | 10,655, 098, 620 |
| 1957 .........e.o...o.....o...o.e........... | 13,580 | . | 644,245 | 2, 430, 676, 464 | 5, 827, 317,500 | 5, 047, 710,789 | 11, 078, 592, 683 |
| 1958. | 13. 276 | $\cdots$ | 606, 362 | 2, 412, 654, 652 | 5, 704, 319, 497 | 4,914,073,665 | 10,864, 028, 332 |
| 1959 | 13,081 | . | 815,746 | 2, 584, 884, 234 | 6, 190, 618, 182 | 5,332, 081,500 | 11, 668, 460, 562 |
|  | Basis: Revised Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19573.................................... | 12. 162 | Not collected | 836,162 | 2,410, 285, 619 | 5,732, 214,651 | - | 10,811, 118, 153 |
| 19583 .....co.....-. | 11,857 | - 4 | 599,969 | 2,397, 702,992 | 5, 624, 612.703 | 4,734, 433,950 | 10.579, 488, 177 |
| 19593 .................................. | 11,728 | - | 608,602 | 2,544, 679, 574 | 6, 096,981,856 | 5, 229, 844, 222 | 11, 438, 364, 564 |
| 1960 .................................... | 12,090 | " | 594,319 | 2. 557, 397, 121 | 6, 031, 928, 594 | 5, 219, 503, 707 | 11, 479, 327, 327 |
| 1961 ................................... | 12,081 | - | 591,415 | 2.597, 406, 249 | 6.337, 292, 819 | 5,429,853,032 | 11.957, 329, 553 |

${ }^{1}$ in 1951 and previous years the value added by manufacture is computed by subtracting the cost of fuel, electricity and materials from the gross value of products. For years 1952 and 1953 the deduction is made from the value of factory shipments, in 1954 and subsequent years from the calculatect value of production. In years 1954 and 1955 the value of production was obtained by adjusting shipments for inventory change of finished gonds onis while in 1956 and subsequent years adjustments were made for both goods in process and finished goods. The 1 gures for value added for 1956 anc subsequent years are therefore, comparable with 1951 and earlier years.
${ }^{2}$ " In 1952 and subsequent years the basis of collection is "Value of factory shipments" instead of "Gross value of products". in 1981 have resulted in certain changes and necessitated some adjustments to the statistics. In order to maintain comparability of the principai in 1981 have fesuled in certain changes and necessitated some ad for recent years, the necessary adjustmants were applied to the data back to 1957. (See "Changes in Classification and Concept" it statistics for recent
beginning of report)
" Because of Jack of inventory data "Value added" is not available.

TABLE 4. Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Industries, $1961^{1}$
f3sis: Revised Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept

| No. | Industries | Estab-11shments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost at plant of materials used | Value added by manufacture | Selling value of factory shipments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | number |  | dollars |  |  |  |
| 1 | Motor vehtcle manufactu | 9 | 20.403 | 115.397, 381 | 592, 667, 805 | 265, 487, 918 | 849,456,686 |
| 2 | Iron and steel mills | 18 | 26,572 | 153, 988, 085 | 285, 839, 374 | 353, 503, 358 | 861, 271, 241 |
| 3 | Smelting and refining | 10 | 11,040 | 56, 463,907 | 352. 215,917 | 266, 166, 393 | 636, 856, $457^{\text {2 }}$ |
| 4 | Pulp and paper mills | 39 | 19,985 | 107, 788, 751 | 214, 897, 030 | 233, 876,575 | $482.418,343$ |
| 5 | Slaughtering and meat packing plants .......................... | 80 | 9,198 | 41, 178.427 | 311, 160,405 | 62,097,075 | 375,578,959 |
| 6 | Petroleum refining | 7 | 5.377 | 34,461,611 | 279,408, 811 | $82,686,414$ | 366, 040, 747 |
| 7 | Mctor vehicle parts and sccessortes manufacturers | 99 | 20,116 | 100,377, 490 | 182.423.978 | 156,029, 157 | 344, 373,556 |
| 8 | Manutacturers of Industrial chemic | 53 | 9, 193 | 51, 879, 076 | 114.873, 080 | 155, 822.921 | 297, 174, 596 |
| 9 | Miscellaneous machinery and equipment manulacturers $\qquad$ | 265 | 16,990 | 79, 807, 603 | 118, 889, 983 | 137, 321,463 | 259,513,253 |
| 10 | Metal stamplige, pressing and coating industry | 223 | 10.946 | 50, 797, 494 | 127.487,845 | 99, 243, 183 | 228, 154, 650 |
| 11 | Fruit and vegetable canners and preservers | 149 | 10, 153 | 32,772, 880 | 128, 558, 972 | 88, 550, 857 | 216, 838, 782 |
| 12 | Manufacturers of electrical industrial equipn | 70 | 14,398 | 72, 204, 773 | 74,525,318 | 116, 501,962 | 192, 801, 623 |
| 13 | Miscellaneous food manufacturers | 87 | 5,363 | 23,070,067 | 114, 881,584 | 72,418,446 | 188, 894, 852 |
| 14 | Printiog and publishing | 283 | 14, 706 | 73, 407, 182 | 45,334, 166 | $135,224,140$ | 182.138,371 |
| 15 | Pasteurizing Diants | 373 | 9,931 | 41, 211, 156 | 109, 333, 973 | 64,900. 167 | 178, 221, 230 |
| 16 | Rubber tire and tube manufactur | 8 | 7, 197 | 36, 810,258 | 63,646,482 | 80,003,318 | 172,180,999 |
| 17 | Manufacturers of mator appliances (electric and nonelectric) $\qquad$ | 27 | 7. 703 | 33, 745, 389 | 84. 865, 032 | 69, 206. 939 | 187.062, 857 |
| 18 | Manufacturers of soap and cleaning compo | 62 | 3,531 | 18, 524, 425 | 75, 589, 187 | 77,614,064 | 155, 772, 899 |
| 35 | Bakeries | 796 | 14, 483 | 49, 177, 997 | 68, 503, 588 | 81,535, 376 | 154, 334, 253 |
| 37 | Miscellaneous metal fabricating industries | 211 | 9,855 | 42, 372,313 | 68, 444, 869 | 81, 157, 846 | 153, 435, 933 |
| 21 | Communications equipment manufacturers | 90 | 12, 652 | 50, 935, 846 | 64, 359, 836 | 89,861, 079 | 148.385, 530 |
| 22 | Printing and bookbi | 724 | 11,270 | 47, 278, 346 | 49, 200, 710 | 81.564.929 | 131.133, 978 |
| 23 | Wire and wire products manur | 110 | 7. 207 | 34,444,204 | 71,662,218 | 55, 436, 011 | 128. 156, 466 |
| 24 | Feed manufacturers | 448 | 3. 219 | 11, 319, 719 | 97, 127, 859 | 28,702, 183 | 127, 634, 868 |
| 25 |  | 103 | 6, 826 | 29,684.448 | 71. 277.326 | 55,957,505 | 127, 588, 859 |
| 26 | Aircraft and parts manufacturers | 32 | 8,613 | 46,529,977 | $56,242,248$ | 68, 860, 524 | 123, 465, 052 |
| 27 | Agticuitural implement Industry ............o.o.................. | 27 | 9,466 | \$6, 119, 667 | 66, 624,322 | 52, 454, 625 | 123,255,080 |
| 28 | Breweri | 17 | 2,637 | 15, 280, 407 | 24, 523,701 | 88, 492, 785 | 113,874, 881. |
| 29 | Synthetic textile mills | 17 | 5,086 | $22,245,512$ | 47, 386,990 | 60, 814,657 | 111, 098, 380 |
| 30 | Butter and cheese plants .......................................... | 288 | 2.660 | 8.246. 214 | 91.070.777 | 14,945, 314 | 107, 964, 243 |
| 31 | Other chemtcal industries, noenso .....................o............ | 158 | 3,635 | 16,370,638 | 55, 135,388 | 48,768, 232 | 103, 782, 423 |
| 32 | Leaf tobacco processing | 10 | 1,403 | 4,549,948 | 79, 844, 698 | 16, 885, 331 | 98. 380.858 |
| 33 | Fabricated structural metal Industry ....n...................... | 34. | 5,94B | 30,031,698 | 49, 528, 055 | 47, 500,125 | 97. 963, $183^{2}$ |
| 34 | Household furniture industry ..........................ant.o........ | 839 | 9.345 | 32,390, 054 | 47,633, 181 | 49, 375, 770 | 97, 545, 299 |
| 35 | Distuleries | 8 | 2. 240 | 10,863,887 | 32.085.751 | 64, 102,568 | 85, 831,878 |
| 36 | Instrument and related products manufacturers ....o..... | 60 | 8. 105 | 28, 959, 209 | 43,789,454 | 52, 370, 115 | 94, 973,493 |
| 37 |  | 9 | 2. 289 | 12, 807, 692 | 56, 373, 024 | 32,958, 662 | 91,878,000 |
| 38 | Lthographing ............................................................ | 163 | 6,553 | 29,275,037 | 39,596, 122 | 51, 297, 899 | 91, 173,986 |
| 39 | Manufacturers of miscellaneous electrical products .. | 80 | 5,886 | 23, 875, 650 | 42,649, 004 | 48, 621, 147 | 88, 872,389 |
| 40 | Manufacturers of pharnaceuticals and medicines ...... | 78 | 4, 094 | 16.720, 192 | 25, 843, 953 | 63, 137,681 | 88, 703, 113 |
|  | Totals, leading industries ...................................... | 5,978 | 365, 374 | 1,733, 375,620 | 4, 545, 510,084 | 3,750, 154,835 | 8. 448, 162, 256 |
|  | Totals, all industries | 12,081 | 591,501 | 2, 597, 408, 249 | 6, 337, 292. 819 | 5. 429,853,032 | 11,957, 329,553 |

[^4]TABLE 3. Principal Statistics by Industrial Group, 1957-61 ${ }^{1}$
Basis: Revised Standard Industrial Classiflcation and New Establishment Concupt

| No. | Industrial group | Estab-lishments | Administratlve and office employees |  |  | Production workers |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Female | Salaries | Male | Female | Wages |
|  |  | number |  |  | \$ | number |  | \$ |
| 1 | Food and beverage industries ........................................................... 1957 | 2,911 | 11, 145 | 5,295 | 67, 122, 389 | $45,797$ | 15,851 | 186, 125,482 |
| 2 | Tobscco products industries .................................................... | 16 | 230 | 55 | 1,412,701 | 726 | 862 | 3, 988, 985 |
| 3 | Rubber industries ..................................a......................................e. | 44 | 2,876 | 1,224 | 19,017. 185 | 9,616 | 1.980 | 43, 492, 539 |
| 4 | Leather Lndustrles .-........................................................................ | 221 | 1,155 | 584 | 8,014, 151 | 6.745 | 4,782 | 28, 933,547 |
| 5 | Textlle Lndustrles ........................................................................... | 369 | 3.354 | 1,634 | 22. 431, 081 | 12.667 | 8,264 | 58, 479, 128 |
| 8 | Knitting mills $\qquad$ | 121 | 609 | 585 | 4,941,750 | 2,557 | 6, 208 | 18,931,851 |
| 7 | Clothing industries | 658 | 2,173 | 1,528 | 15, 298, 370 | 6,448 | 14,010 | 48, 943, 322 |
| 8 | Wood industrles .................................................................................. | 1.158 | 2,462 | 536 | 11, 050, 404 | 13. 269 | 1.021 | 38, 305, 069 |
| 9 | Furniture and Exture industries ................................................... | 787 | 2,127 | 860 | 12, 439, 704 | 11,755 | 1,405 | 37,839, 736 |
| 10 | Paper and sllied industries ....................................................... | 258 | 5,103 | 2.277 | 39, 584, 458 | 25, 003 | 4,347 | 113, 502. 044 |
| 11 | Printiog, publishing and allied industries ......................................... | 1,396 | 7.902 | 4,950 | 54, 840, 718 | 17.845 | 4,969 | 87, 474, 048 |
| 12 | Primary metal Industries ......................................................... | 206 | 7, 081 | 1.996 | $51,030,625$ | 45.734 | 646 | 205.299,934 |
| 13 | Metal fabricating Industries (except machinery and transportation equipment industries) $\qquad$ | 1,199 | 9,616 | 3,701 | 63, 255,042 | 38,437 | 3,852 | 157, 546, 812 |
| 14 | Machinery industries (except electrical machinery) ................. | 288 | 6,796 | 2,462 | 41,621, 404 | 21, 176 | 1,094 | 83,662, 155 |
| 15 | Transportation equipment industrles ....................................... | 255 | 17, 521 | 4.921 | 115, 078, 128 | 56,704 | 3,028 | 235, 991, 805 |
| 16 | Electrical products Industries .................................................. | 324 | 14. 599 | 5.496 | 94, 689, 081 | 29,295 | 10.488 | 142, 439, 026 |
| 17 | Non-metallic mineral products industries .................................. | 512 | 3,125 | 1,034 | 20, 385, 622 | 14,167 | 980 | 54,968, 627 |
| 18 | Petroleum and coal products industries ................................... | 22 | 2,234 | 836 | 17. 210, 946 | 2,826 | 32 | 13, 768, 761 |
| 19 | Chemical asd chemical products Industries ........................... | 520 | 6, 458 | 3,436 | 47. 503. 103 | 13.971 | 2.926 | 64,020,577 |
| 20 | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries. <br> Totale, 1957 $\qquad$ | 897 | 4,010 | 2,296 | 27.844, 519 | 11,451 | 6,965 | 53, 822,790 |
| 21 |  | 12, 162 | 110,576 | 45,706 | 734, 769, 381 | 386, 189 | 93,691 | 1,675,316,238 |
|  | 1958 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | Food and beverage industries .................................................. | 2,822 | 10,993 | 5,263 | 73, 069, 816 | 45,057 | 15, 446 | 195, 571,505 |
| 23 | Tobacco products industries ....................................................... | 16 | 324 | 97 | 2.355,511 | 1,094 | 1,175 | 6,337,596 |
| 24 | Rubber industries ............................................................................. | 44 | 2,778 | 1,125 | 18, 249, 288 | 8,606 | 1.660 | 39, 217, 043 |
| 25 | Lesther industries ................................................................. | 212 | 1,143 | 812 | 8, 328, 381 | 6.571 | 4,788 | 29, 398,999 |
| 26 | Textrie Lndustries ....................................................................... | 366 | 3,350 | 1,550 | $22,445,588$ | 11,477 | 7. 149 | 52,901, 334 |
| 27 | Knitting mills $\qquad$ | 120 | 491 | 482 | 4,573,390 | 2, 264 | 5,592 | 17,608,527 |
| 28 |  | 637 | 2,070 | 1.397 | 15, 035, 711 | 6,062 | 13,118 | 45,971,045 |
| 29 |  | 983 | 2,268 | 530 | 10, 676, 010 | 11,996 | 1.033 | 36, 245,875 |
| 30 | Furniture and fixture industries .............o.a.c............................ | 723 | 1,993 | 847 | 12, 323, 377 | 10,816 | 1,349 | 36, 459, 233 |
| 31 | Paper and allied industrfes ...................................................... | 248 | 5, 062 | 2,190 | 41, 566, 808 | 24.584 | 4,231 | 115, 161, 040 |
| 32 | Printing, publishing and allied industries ....o............................. | 1.373 | 7, 583 | 5, 066 | 58, 198, 376 | 17.600 | 4,865 | 91, 552, 313 |
| 33 | Primary metal industries <br> Metal iabricating industries (except machinery and transportation equipment industries) | 203 | 6,996 | 1,916 | 53, 037, 740 | 37, 491 | 546 | 169,679,826 |
| 34 |  | 1,281 | 9,705 | 3,837 | 67, 352, 544 | 35, 349 | 3,797 | 149, 631, 262 |
| 35 | Machinery industries (except electrical machinery) ................. | 303 | 6. 732 | 2,387 | 45, 290, 199 | 19,839 | 925 | 84, 421, 713 |
| 36 | Transportation equipment. $\qquad$ <br> Electrical products industries $\qquad$ | 255 | 16,661 | 4,534 | 115, 920, 162 | 46.893 | 2,847 | 220, 434, 702 |
| 37 |  | 328 | 14, 136 | 5,029 | 98, 210, 496 | 25. 506 | 10,045 | 183, 157, 375 |
| 38 | Electrical products industries <br> Non-metallic minertl products industries | 494 | 3,330 | 1,049 | 22,627, 885 | 14, 273 | 975 | 58, 809, 354 |
| 39 | Petroleum and coal products Industries .................................... | 28 | 3,134, | 1,097 | 24, 476, 238 | 2.543 | 29 | 12,959, 598 |
| 40 | Chemical and chemical products industries ............................. | 517 | 6,457 | 3, 431 | 50, 847, 062 | 14, 640 | 3, 011 | 70.175, 530 |
| 41 | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries $\qquad$ <br> Totals, 1858 $\qquad$ | 896 | 4,529 | 2.462 | 32, 469, 776 | 11, 230 | 6,963 | 55, 156, 988 |
| 42 |  | 11,857 | 109,753 | 44,901 | 777, 052, 136 | 355, 991 | 89,324 | 1, $620,650,856$ |
|  | 1959 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 43 | Frood and beverage lodustries ..................................................... | 2.723 | 11,256 | 5,265 | 78, 743, 332 | 45,405 | 15,629 | 207, 321, 060 |
| 44 | Tobecco products industries .................................................... | 16 | 333 | 73 | 2,534,808 | 1,283 | 1. 206 | 6, 686, 436 |
| 45 | Rubbenladustries ..................................................................... | 44 | 2.906 | 1.142 | 20, 048, 721 | 9,407 | 1,811 | 46, 431, 6.58 |
| 46 |  | 210 | 1,068 | 608 | 8, 467,474 | 6,583 | 5,062 | 30,682. 345 |
| 47 | Textlle industries .....nono.o.............o......................................... | 356 | 3,337 | 1.460 | 23, 476, 171 | 11,460 | 6,900 | 55, 401, 830 |
| 48 | Knitting mills ........................ene........................................... | 119 | 510 | 513 | 4, 947, 193 | 2,183 | 5,691 | 17,852,861 |
| 49 | Clothing industries | 609 | 2.046 | 1,531 | 15,853,993 | 5,921 | 13,240 | 48, 067, 922 |
| 50 | Wood industries | 989 | 2. 258 | 495 | 11,417,693 | 12. 221 | 1,117 | 38,898, 335 |
| 51 |  | 748 | 2,061 | 857 | 13, 526, 208 | 11.086 | 1.448 | 39,087, 520 |
| 52 | Paper and allied induntries | 248 | 5,244 | 2,153 | 44, 232, 400 | 24,988 | 4.152 | 118,908, 602 |

[^5]TABLE 5. Principal Statistics by Industrial Group. 1957-614
Basis: Revised Standard Industrial Classiffcation and New Establishment Concept

| Total employees | Total selaries and wages | Cost of cmel and electricity | Cost at plant of materials used | Value added by manufacture | Selling value of factory shipments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| numbet |  |  | dolla:s |  |  |  |
| 78,088 | 253,247, 871 | 27.895,587 | 1, 057, 315, 101 |  | 1,702,345,298 | 1 |
| 1,873 | 5,381, 686 | 258, 574 | 67, 084, 622 |  | 80, 489, 699 | 2 |
| 15, 678 | 62, 509, 724 | 3,993,911 | 119, 278, 869 |  | 274, 807. 361 | 3 |
| 13. 266 | 36, 947, 698 | 1,459.647 | 59, 648, 548 |  | 115.522. 383 | 4 |
| 25,919 | 80, 910, 209 | 6, 486,786 | 161, 297, 050 |  | 299, 691, 187 | 5 |
| 9,960 | 23, 873, 601 | 932,083 | 41, 145,242 |  | $78,518,847$ | 6 |
| 24,159 | 62, 241, 692 | 923,959 | 96,808, 124 |  | 195, 638, 139 | 7 |
| 17, 288 | 49, 355, 473 | 2.800,645 | 92, 336,891 |  | 171,882,989 | 8 |
| 16,147 | 50, 279,440 | 1,842,457 | 73, 860, 966 |  | 153, 502, 338 | 9 |
| 36,730 | 153.086, 502 | 33,732,904 | 347, 937, 604 |  | 696, 742, 998 | 10 |
| 35,686 | 142, 314, 786 | 3,022,116 | 122,868,991 |  | 367. 564,730 | 11 |
| 55,457 | 256, 330, 559 | 47, 294,810 | 808, 342, 875 | , | 1. 518,511, 708 | 12 |
| 55,606 | 220,801,854 | 10,489,907 | 342, 140, 561 |  | 742,602. 763 | 13 |
| 31,528 | 125.283, 559 | 4, 327,137 | 191.937,045 |  | 422,998, 283 | 14 |
| 82, 174 | 351.067, 933 | 14, 714, 044 | 1,003, 610, 410 |  | 1,635, 787,676 | 15 |
| 59.878 | 237, 128, 107 | 7,488, 586 | 388, 030,892 |  | 832,183, 276 | 16 |
| 19,306 | 75, 354, 249 | 22,763,454 | 101, 430, 410 |  | 288, 186, 106 | 17 |
| 5.928 | 30,979, 707 | 2,007,010 | 235, 979, 113 |  | 292, 319,095 | 18 |
| 26, 781 | 111,523,680 | 26,062,400 | 306.743.893 |  | 671.524,880 | 18 |
| 24. 722 | 81, 667, 309 | 3,039,637 | 116, 416.644 |  | 270,338,407 | 20 |
| (636,162 | 2,410, 285, 619 | 221,535,656 | 5,732, 214, 851 |  | 10, 811, 118, 153 | 21 |
| 78.759 | 268,641, 121 | 28,690, 429 | 1,155, 856,815 | 659, 390, 760 | 1.834,669,087 | 22 |
| 2.690 | 8.693. 107 | 343, 163 | 109,565,205 | 21.483, 041 | 131,050.628 | 23 |
| 11.167 | 57, 466, 311 | 3,901,703 | 106, 145,959 | 149, 036, 262 | 260, 075, 868 | 24 |
| 13,084 | 37, 725, 380 | 1,439,145 | 63,306. 482 | 57.332, 251 | 122,462,870 | 25 |
| 23, 528 | 75, 346,922 | 6,238, 962 | 142.532.550 | 131, 045, 045 | 283, 565, 222 | 26 |
| 8,829 | 22, 181, 917 | 839.833 | 38, 254, 472 | 38,678,686 | 74, 782, 795 | 27 |
| 22,647 | 61,006,756 | 838. 143 | 94, 157, 258 | 97, 282,781 | 192,703,636 | 28 |
| 15,827 | 46,921, 885 | 2,729, 024 | 89, 811, 074 | 74,688,125 | 186, 790, 909 | 29 |
| 15,105 | 48,782,610 | 1, 775, 964 | $72,154,483$ | 78, 273, 919 | 152, 511, 273 | 30 |
| 36, 087 | 156, 727, 846 | 33, 858, 385 | 356, 596, 866 | 327,052,746 | 714,730, 889 | 31 |
| 35, 114 | 149,750,689 | 3, 035, 246 | 128,527,739 | 282,103, 625 | 393, 051. 289 | 32 |
| 46,949 | 222.717. 566 | 36, 831,608 | 628, 883, 138 | 540, 484, 462 | 1,208,815,519 | 33 |
| 52,688 | 216,983,806 | 10,089, 246 | 335, 423, 278 | 387, 370, 768 | 731,944, 481 | 34 |
| 29,883 | 129.711.912 | 4,641,504 | 197, 984,113 | 213,787, 348 | 413.041, 255 | 35 |
| 72, 735 | 336, 354, 864 | 13, 568, 688 | 900, 080, 875 | 569, 054, 893 | 1,501,590, 317 | 36 |
| 54.716 | 231, 367, 671 | 6,969, 251 | 375, 343, 680 | 377, 417. 593 | 761,960,920 | 37 |
| 19.827 | 81, 237, 239 | 23, 753, 368 | 103, 562, 248 | 175, 516,587 | 298, 869, 238 | 38 |
| 6.803 | 37, 435,834 | 2,094,693 | 263, 129,468 | 44, 816, 778 | 315, 488, 198 | 39 |
| 27. 539 | 121,022. 592 | 30,858, 420 | 333.790. 398 | 372.201, 799 | 732, 216, 025 | 40 |
| 25,184 | 87,626,764 | 2.981,949 | 129, 496, 801 | 159,216, 461 | 289, 165, 386 | 41 |
| 599,969 | 2,397, 702,992 | 215, 497, 824 | 5, 624, 612, 703 | 4, 734, 433,950 | 10, 579, 486, 177 | 42 |
| 77,555 | 286, 064,392 | 29,319, 559 | 1,180,903,731 | 704, 514, 953 | 1,916, 303, 109 | 43 |
| 2,895 | 9.221. 244 | 365. 194 | 115, 230,936 | 25, 213,905 | 140, 445, 843 | 44 |
| 15, 266 | 66, 480,379 | 4, 222,753 | 139, 987, 636 | 162,067,998 | 282, 664, 650 | 45 |
| 13,321 | $39,148,819$ | 1,417,906 | 73, 417, 962 | 62, 466, 101 | 134,369, 178 | 46 |
| 23,157 | 78, 878, 001 | 6,414,647 | 156, 159,595 | 149.191,930 | 312,250.968 | 47 |
| 5, 897 | 22,900, 054 | 845,590 | 40, 397, 202 | 39, 671, 308 | 79,835, 692 | 48 |
| 22. 738 | 63,921,915 | 815, 876 | 95,536,830 | 99, 849,820 | 194,072, 070 | 49 |
| 45.091 | 50, 316, 028 | 2,815,132 | 96.172.545 | 83, 505, 649 | 181, 695, 706 | 50 |
| 45.452 | 52, 823, 728 | 1.793,916 | 79, 135, 266 | 82.467. 488 | 182.193, 923 | 51 |
| 86, 537 | 163, 141, 002 | 34, 257.247 | 372, 402,460 | $336,030,454$ | 739, 274.64 .5 | 52 |

[^6]TABLE 5. Principal Statistics by Industrial Group, 1957-612 - Concluded

|  | Industrial group | Estab-lishments | Administrative and office employees |  |  | Production workers |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Salaries | Male | Female | Wages |
|  | 1959 - Concluded | number |  |  | 5 | number |  | \$ |
| 1 | Printing, publishing and alised industries |  | 7.867 | 5,191 | 63,684, 326 | 17,960 | 4.969 | 96,595,621 |
| 2 | Primary metal industries | $203$ | 7, 174 | 1,979 | 55, 540, 375 | 44,888 | 600 | 217, 526, 219 |
| 3 Metal fabricating industries (except machinery and transportation equipment industries) |  | 1.274 | 10,348 | 3,922 | 72, 581,824 | 36,786 | 3,907 | 163,859,751 |
| Machinery industries (except electrical machinery) ................... |  | 305 | 7,283 | 2,504 | 50, 849, 148 | 22,881 | 1,090 | 103, 420, 402 |
| 5 | Transportation equipment industries | 256 | 12,883 | 3,549 | 100, 189, 633 | 43,660 | 2,652 | 211,348, 050 |
| 6 | Electrical products industries | 330 | 13,173 | 4,640 | 94, 141, 319 | 25,860 | 10,479 | 136,683, 904 |
| 7 | Non-metallic mineral products industries | 492 | 3,494 | 1,097 | 23,996,687 | 14,936 | 1,090 | 64,490,045 |
| 8 | Petroleum and coal products Industries | 24 | 2,485 | 897 | 21,613, 151 | 2.447 | 29 | 13,241,776 |
| 9 | Chemical and chemical products industries | 513 | 6,712 | 3,582 | 54, 313,24.4 | 14.197 | 3,064 | 71,231,515 |
| 10 | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | $\begin{array}{r} 875 \\ 11,728 \end{array}$ | 4,815107,253 | 2,530 | $36,027,274$$796,194,974$ | 12.042 | 7.231 | $60,648,748$ |
| 11 | Totals, 1959 |  |  | 43,988 |  | 366, 194 | 91,367 | 1,748,484,600 |
| 1960 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | Food and beverage industries | 2.731 | 11.501 | 5,444 | 82, 407, 115 | 45,842 | 15,591 | 214,396,990 |
| 13 | Tobacco products indu | 16 | 352 | 81 | 2, 323,791 | 1,278 | 1,132 | 7,081,374 |
| 14 | Rubber industries | 45 | 2,696 | 1,110 | 20,063,090 | 8,716 | 1,649 | 42,867,887 |
| 15 | Leather industrles | 210 | 1,090 | 599 | 8,737, 869 | 6.162 | 5,092 | 30,625,605 |
| 16 | Textile industries | 377 | 2,866 | 1.335 | 21,546, 050 | 10,692 | 6,394 | 53, 322, 722 |
| 17 | Knitting mills | 129 | 487 | 514 | 5, 203, 336 | 2, 108 | 5,209 | 17,292, 220 |
| 18 | Clothing industries | 604 | 2,034 | 1,413 | 16,369, 054 | 5, 716 | 12,943 | 46, 457,485 |
| 19 | Wood industries | 958 | 2,227 | 513 | 11,354,976 | 11.477 | 1,013 | 36,759, 182 |
| 20 | Furniture and Inxture industries | 815 | 2,161 | 877 | 13,965,241 | 11,071 | 1.427 | 39, 947, 352 |
| 21 | Paper and allied industries | 254 | 5,332 | 2,190 | $45,597,315$ | 24,888 | 4,093 | 125,658.221 |
| 22 | Printing, publishing and allied Industries | 1.435 | 8.375 | 5,294 | $68,119,696$ | 17,872 | 4,938 | 99,350.91 $=$ |
| 23 | Primary metal industries | 203 | 7,606 | 2.047 | 59, 507, 325 | 43, 568 | 606 | 214, 825, 8.34 |
| 24 | Metal fabricating industries (except machinery and transportation equipment industries) $\qquad$ | 1,371 | $10,266$ | 3,935 | 75,981, 266 | 36,262 | 3,736 | 166,210, 5\% : |
| 25 | Machinery industrles (except electrical machinery) ................... | 315 | 7,581 | 2,546 | 55, 376, 437 | 20,413 | 1,033 | 93, 004, 34: |
| 26 | Transportation equipment industries | 271 | 12,434 | 3, 383 | 94,671, 289 | 39,811 | 2,458 | 199, 320, 365 |
| 27 | Electrical products industries | 349 | 12.996 | 4,594 | 97, 166, 177 | 24,111 | 9,271 | 129,593,346 |
| 28 | Non-metallic mineral products industries | 530 | 3,609 | 1. 125 | 25, 063, 904 | 14,256 | 1.053 | 62, 408, 269 |
| 29 | Petroleum and coal products industries | 24 | 2.432 | 853 | 21,605,294 | 2.359 | 28 | 13, 098,415 |
| 30 | Chemical and chemical products industries | 530 | 7,152 | 3,671 | $59,148,459$ | 14,832 | 2,969 | 76, 748, 200 |
| 31 | Miscellaneous manufacturling industries | 923 | 5,117 | 2,523 | 39, 251, 060 | 12,415 | 7,374 | 64,969,079 |
| 32 | Totals, 1960 | 12,090 | 108,314 | 44,147 | 823,458, 744 | 353,849 | 88,009 | 1,733,938,377 |
|  | 1961 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 33 | Food and beverage industries | 2,658 | 11,025 | 5,346 | 81,621,041 | 45,309 | 15,414 | 216, 756,760 |
| 34. | Tobacco products industries | 16 | 345 | 98 | 2, 551,656 | 1,295 | 863 | 7,047.553 |
| 35 | Rubber industries | 48 | 2,309 | 908 | 17, 443, 063 | 8,002 | 1.549 | 41,862,797 |
| 36 | Leather industries | 200 | 1,071 | 622 | 8,806, 329 | 6,518 | 5,489 | 33,693, 779 |
| 37 | Textlle indusaties | 373 | 2,676 | 1,237 | 21.117,320 | 10,726 | 6,787 | 55, 644,387 |
| 38 | Knitting mills | 131 | 556 | 526 | 5,362, 012 | 2,198 | 5,357 | 18,611,612 |
| 39 | Clothing industrles | 581 | 1.854 | 1,379 | 15, 012, 557 | 5,850 | 12,980 | $48,604,125$ |
| 40 | Wood industries | 928 | 2,111 | 558 | 11, 596,986 | 11,619 | 1,021 | 38, 132,114 |
| 41 | Furniture and fixture industries | 838 | 2,107 | 874 | 14, 052,948 | 10,746 | 1.488 | 40, 252, 562 |
| 42 | Paper and allled industrles | 260 | 5,027 | 2,030 | 44, 944, 485 | 24, 839 | 3,977 | 129, 116, 263 |
| 43 | Printing, publishing and allied Industries | 1,439 | 8,942 | 5.517 | 72, 481, 239 | 17,673 | 4,912 | 100,892, 161 |
| 44 | Primary metal industrles | 203 | 7,532 | 1.928 | 61, 232, 034 | 42.960 | 602 | 220, 269,622 |
| 45 | Metal fabricating lndustries (except machinery and transportation equipment industries) $\qquad$ | 1.427 | 9,632 | 3,663 | 71,335,514 | 36,080 | 3,734 | 168,891, 183 |
| 46 | Machinery industries (except electrical machlnery) .................. | 332 | 7,831 | 2,552 | 56, 098, 947 | 19,373 | 1,054 | 90, 699, 791 |
| 47 | Transportation equipment industrles | 283 | 11,620 | 3,195 | 91, 817,134 | 40,267 | 2,626 | 203, 257,849 |
| 48 | Electrical products industries | 345 | 13,072 | 4.443 | 95, 931, 082 | 24, 522 | 10,806 | 137,117,071 |
| 49 | Non-metallic mineral products industrles | 519 | 3,422 | 1,120 | 24, 808, 254 | 13,818 | 1,186 | 63,001, 72 F |
| 50 | Petroleum and coal products industries | 24 | 2,529 | 949 | 23,501,791 | 2, 330 | 27 | 13.184.83. |
| 51 | Chemical and chemical products industries | 528 | 6,816 | 3,486 | 59,647,357 | 14,539 | 2,948 | 78,003,54 |
| 52 | Miscellaneous manufacturing industres | 948 | 5,058 | 2.733 | 40, 392,605 | 13,174 | 8, 058 | 72,614, 15! |
| 53 | Totals, 1961 | 12,081 | 105, 535 | 43,164 | 819, 754, 354 | 351,838 | 90, 878 | 1, 777, 653,895 |

[^7]TABLE 5. Principal Statistics by IndustrialGroup, 1957-61 ${ }^{2}$ - Concluded

| $\begin{gathered} \text { Tolal } \\ \text { anis: ees } \end{gathered}$ | Total salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electrictty | Cost at plant of materials used | Value added by manufacture | Selling vaiue of factory shipments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| number |  |  | dollers |  |  |  |
| 35,987 | 160.279,947 | 3,112,708 | 139, 569, 591 | 284,871,801 | 424,631,629 | 1 |
| 54, 641 | 273, 066, 594 | 47,370,462 | 831, 585, 868 | $685,737,948$ | 1,557, 776,940 | 2 |
| 54, 983 | 236,441,575 | 10,903, 234 | 373,694,554 | 414,291,940 | 789, 071,282 | 3 |
| 33,756 | 154, 269, 550 | 5,325,572 | 234, 177, 999 | 252, 262, 551 | $470,866,875$ | 4 |
| 62,744 | 311,537, 683 | 13,219, 792 | 884, 095, 419 | 603, 158,987 | 1,471, 107, 263 | 5 |
| 54,152 | 230, 825, 223 | 7, 895, 726 | 393, 296, 164 | 421, 579, 838 | 800,306, 649 | 6 |
| 20,617 | 88, 486, 732 | 23, 849, 780 | 114,523.378 | 187. 123, 497 | 324, 170, 527 | 7 |
| 5,858 | 34,854, 827 | 2,633,865 | 289, 594,589 | 63,560,480 | 354, 744, 213 | 8 |
| 27,555 | 125, 544, 759 | 32, 245, 326 | 349,665, 131 | 392.169, 657 | 770, 887, 203 | 8 |
| 26,618 | 96,676, 022 | 3,201.425 | 142, 239.000 | 180.305, 738 | 321,696, 199 | 10 |
| 608,892 | 2,544,679,574 | 232,025,710 | 6,096,981,856 | 5,229,844,222 | 11, 438, 364, 364 | 11 |
| 78,378 | 296, 804, 105 | 29,761, 121 | 1,197,891,266 | 736, 334, 435 | 1,954,959, 175 | 12 |
| 2,843 | $9,405,165$ | 419,295 | 117, 208, 009 | 30, 097, 092 | 147, 813,802 | 13 |
| 14,171 | 82,930,977 | 3,992, 414 | 121, 961,608 | 138, 204, 339 | 261, 827, 383 | 14 |
| 12,943 | 39,363, 474 | 1,407,456 | 65, 372, 502 | 59,139, 240 | 126, 034, 707 | 15 |
| 21.287 | 74, 868, 772 | 6,080,947 | 159, 150, 054 | 147,094,856 | 310, 594, 362 | 16 |
| 8,318 | 22,495. 556 | 740, 753 | $39,543,593$ | 38, 436, 163 | 78, 626,032 | 17 |
| 22,106 | 62, 826, 539 | 820. 281 | 84, 571, 202 | 99, 536,138 | 192,831,496 | 18 |
| 15,230 | 46,114, 156 | 2,700,656 | 87, 375, 818 | 78,681,593 | 167, 309, 127 | 18 |
| 15,536 | 53, 912, 593 | 1,637, 211 | 97, 996, 176 | 84, 845, 931 | 164,812,300 | 20 |
| 36,503 | 171,255,536 | 35. 467, 268 | 385, 485, 549 | 349,874.448 | 769.287. 219 | 21 |
| -5. 479 | 167, 470,610 | 3,243, 868 | 143.164, 395 | 293, 377, 200 | 439, 108, 541 | 22 |
| 23,827 | 274,333,157 | 47,785,887 | 818,537,913 | 857, 395, 482 | 1,520,196,963 | 23 |
| 54, 199 | 242, 191, 800 | 11,182,965 | 370,638, 846 | 435,063,520 | 816, 298, 006 | 24 |
| 21. 573 | 146,380, 822 | 4,810,526 | 225, 687,880 | 240,091, 663 | 476,815, 029 | 25 |
| -3,086 | 293,991, 654 | 13, 010, 123 | 865, 259,933 | 583, 025,455 | 1,456, 230,238 | 26 |
| 50.972 | 226,758,523 | 8,041,503 | 367, 163, 766 | 398, 160,626 | 778,464,515 | 27 |
| 20,043 | 87, 472, 173 | 22,969,942 | 111, 760, 107 | 183, 007, 283 | 316,336, 214 | 28 |
| 5,672 | 34, 703, 708 | 2,379,490 | 273,410,806 | 80,652,862 | 354, 217, 018 | 29 |
| 28,624 | 135, 896, 658 | 35,669, 114 | 356, 811,498 | 425,497, 956 | 612,531,489 | 30 |
| 27,529 | 104,220, 139 | 3,296,973 | 152,917, 691 | 180, 777,404 | 335, 033,708 | 31 |
| 594,319 | 2,557, 397, 121 | 235, 717, 795 | 6,031,928,594 | 5, 219, 503,707 | 11,479,327,327 | 32 |
| 77,094 | 298, 377, 801 | 30,370,218 | 1,256,939,689 | 758, 458, 660 | 2,034,875,886 | 33 |
| 2,601 | 9, 599, 209 | 449,815 | 100,382,880 | 39,707, 749 | 141,471,111 | 34 |
| 12,788 | $59,305,860$ | 3,928,656 | 112, 811, 142 | 129, 668, 869 | 252, 479, 238 | 35 |
| 13,700 | 42,500, 108 | 1, 402,339 | 77,066,614 | 65, 342,790 | 141,457,860 | 36 |
| 21.426 | 76.761.707 | 6, 172, 720 | 172, 175, 312 | 154, 042, 324 | 331,650,489 | 37 |
| 8,637 | 23, 973, 624 | 824,632 | 46,907,706 | 42, 051, 299 | 90, 125, 132 | 38 |
| 22,063 | 63,616,682 | 619, 296 | 98,442,658 | 100,925,940 | 197, 107, 808 | 38 |
| 15,309 | 49,729, 100 | 3,192, 125 | 94,071, 051 | 80,853,469 | 177, 379,694 | 40 |
| 15,215 | 54, 305, 510 | 1,880, 367 | 83,012,146 | 90, 304, 122 | 174,258, 352 | 41 |
| 35,873 | 174, 060, 748 | 36,319,935 | 396,935, 976 | 356.988, 054 | 787, 841,748 | 42 |
| 37,044 | 173, 373,400 | 3,351,216 | 147, 175, 393 | 305, 244, 824 | 455, 058, 523 | 43 |
| 53,022 | 281, 501, 656 | 48,513, 182 | 831, 387, 102 | 744, 709,876 | 1,624, 729, 132 | 44 |
| 53,109 | 240, 226, 697 | 11,315,952 | 420,116, 666 | 432,411,659 | 864,992, 249 | 45 |
| 30.810 | 146, 798, 738 | 4, 812, 232 | 234, 281,244 | 245, 306, 158 | 485, 330, 297 | 46 |
| 57.708 | 295.074, 983 | 12,829,115 | 881,894,654 | 534, 747, 656 | 1,414, 269,695 | 47 |
| 52.843 | 233, 048, 153 | 7, 770,906 | 408, 770, 412 | 422, 601, 568 | 830,790, 452 | 48 |
| 19,546 | 87, 808, 980 | 22,343, 043 | 120,566, 553 | 183, 869,975 | 324,616,852 | 49 |
| 5,835 | 36,686,624 | 2, 5 56, 589 | 291,617,304 | 90, 381,230 | 386, 442, 003 | 50 |
| 27.789 | 137, 850, 905 | 34, 196,891 | 385, 642,926 | 445, 483, 203 | 881,064,367 | 51 |
| *9, 023 | 113,006, 784 | 3,560, 302 | 176,915,409 | 205, 555, 506 | 381,388,665 | 52 |
| 391,415 | 2,597,408,249 | 236, 709, 531 | 6,337, 292,819 | 5,429,853, 032 | 11,857,329,553 | 53 |

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, $1961^{3}$
Basis: Revised Standard Industrial Classiflcation and New Establishment Concept

| No. | Industrles | Estab-11shments | Administratlive and office employees |  |  | Production workers |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Salaries | Male | Female | Wages |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ |  | number |  |  | $\leqslant$ | number |  | \$ |
|  | 1. Food and beverage industries: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Meat products Industries: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Slaughtering and meat processors: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Animal oils and fats plants | 80 10 | 1,324 53 | 11 | $\begin{array}{r} 10,367,606 \\ 322,593 \end{array}$ | 5.717 215 | 1,592 7 | $\begin{array}{r} 30,810,821 \\ 799,667 \end{array}$ |
|  | Sausage and sausage casing manufacturers | 36 | 169 | 37 | 1,086,837 | 435 | 201 | 2,151, 547 |
|  | Dairy products industries: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | Pasteurizing plants | 373 | 1,038 | 619 | 7,249,355 | 8,001 | 273 | 33,961,801 |
| 6 |  | 14 | 124 | 54 | 714,372 | 571 | 52 | 2, 203,758 |
|  |  | 17 | 98 | 67 | 932,678 | 490 | 107 | 2,294,038 |
| 8 | Process cheese manulacturers | 6 | 38 | 16 | 232, 349 | 77 | 94 | 480,950 |
|  | Fruit and vegetable canners and preservers: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | Fruit and vegetable canners and preservers | 149 | 1,311 | 751 | 10,520,424 | 4,192 | 3,899 | 22,252,466 |
|  | Grain mills: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | Feed manufacturers | 448 | 823 | 218 | 4,167,926 | 2. 106 | 72 | 7,151,793 |
| 11 | Flour mills | 29 | 287 | 145 | 2,394, 913 | 888 | 44 | 3,757,556 |
| 12 | Brakfast cereal manufacturers .......................................... | 8 | 168 | 109 | 1,555, 305 | 724 | 333 | 4,650, 283 |
|  | Bakery products industries: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | Biscuit manufacturers | 16 | 201 | 122 | 1,431,324 | 740 | 1,296 | 6,200,590 |
| 14 | Bakeries $\qquad$ <br> Other food processors: | 796 | 1.315 | 502 | 7,131, 345 | 9.642 | 3,024 | 42,046, 652 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | Confectionery manufacturers | 75 | 359 | 392 | 3,395, 843 | 1,831 | 2,280 | 12,325,041 |
| 16 | Vegetable oll mills | 5 | 85 | 15 | 651,921 | 185 | 1 | 830,047 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 18 \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ | Miscellaneous food industrles: Macaroní manufacturets $\qquad$ Sugar refineries Miscellaneous food manufact |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 9 | 30 | 16 | 298, 177 | 185 | 158 | 941.441 |
|  |  | 97 | \} 1.161 | 621 | 10,302,168 | 2,689 | 1,21I | 14,255,126 |
|  | Beverage manufacturers: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | Soft drink manufacturers | 162 | 808 | 367 | 5, 969,689 | 1,677 | 81 | 5,951,627 |
| 21 | Distilleries | 9 | 440 | 262 | 3,864,711 | 1,069 | 469 | 6, 999, 176 |
| 22 | Brewerles | 17 | 594 | 180 | 5, 430, 154 | 1, 844 | 19 | 9,850, 253 |
| 23 | Wineries | 12 | 99 | 48 | 1,063, 178 | 266 | 35 | 1, 134, 086 |
| 24 | Totals | 2,658 | 11,025 | 5,346 | 81, 621, 041 | 45,309 | 15,414 | 216,756, 760 |
| 2. Tobacco products industries: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | Leaf tobacco processing | 10 | 179 | 23 | 1, 327,959 | 886 | 335 | 3,221,989 |
| 26 | Tobacco products manufacturers | 6 | 166 | 75 | 1. 223, 697 | 429 | 528 | 3,825,564 |
| 27 | Totals | 16 | 345 | 98 | 2,551,656 | 1,295 | 863 | 7,047,553 |
|  | 3. Rubber industries: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | Rubber footwear manufacturers. | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 29 | Rubber tire and tube manufacturers | 8 | 2,309 | 908 | 17,443,063 | 8, 002 | 1,549 | 41,862,797 |
| 30 | Miscelleneous rubber goods, n.e.s. | 38 | J |  |  |  |  |  |
| 31 | Totals | 48 | 2,309 | 908 | 17,443, 063 | 8, 002 | 1,349 | 41,862,797 |
| 4. Leather industries: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 32 | Leather tanneries | 22 | 248 | 97 | 1,915,738 | 2,303 | 247 | 9,367, 674 |
| 33 | Shoe factorles | 85 | 597 | 395 | 4.967.335 | 3,334 | 4,090 | 19,211,255 |
| 34 | Leather glove factories .................................................. | 17 | 22 | 13 | 160.978 | 98 | 143 | 610,536 |
| 3530 | Luggage, handbag and small leather goods manufacturers: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Boot and shoe findings manulacturers $\qquad$ Miscellaneous leather products manufacturers $\qquad$ | 10 | 929 | 13 104 | 199,580 | 109 | 91 | 524.878 |
| 37 | Totals |  |  | 104 | 1,562,698 | 673 | 918 | 3.979,436 |
|  |  | 200 | 1,071 | 622 | 8, 806,329 | 6.518 | 5,489 | 33, 693, 779 |

[^8]IABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, $1961^{2}$
: iswis: Revised Standard Industrial Classification and New Fastablishment Concept

| Total employees | Total salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electriclty | Cost at plant of materials used | Value added by manufacture | Selling value of factory shipments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| number |  |  | dollars |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} 9,198 \\ 286 \\ 842 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41,178,427 \\ 1,122,260 \\ 3,238,384 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.564,490 \\ 299.916 \\ 280,246 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 311,160,405 \\ 1.976,941 \\ 10,992,798 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 62,097,075 \\ 2,729,013 \\ 7,467,531 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 375,578,959 \\ 5,011,410 \\ 18,506,145 \end{array}$ | 1 <br> 2 <br> 3 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 2,860 \\ 9,931 \\ 801 \\ 762 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8,246,214 \\ 41,211,156 \\ 2,918,130 \\ 3,226,716 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,296,821 \\ 4.065,106 \\ 879,894 \\ 411,883 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91,070,777 \\ 209,333,973 \\ 34,556,982 \\ 10,810,914 \end{array}$ | 14,945, 314 <br> 64,900, 167 <br> 12. 700,802 <br> 6, 826,694 | $\begin{array}{r} 107,964,243 \\ 178,221,230 \\ 47,127,053 \\ 18,051,773 \end{array}$ | 4 5 6 7 |
| 225 | 713. 299 | 45,909 | 3,676, 887 | 2,003, 053 | 5,503, 811 | 8 |
| 10. 153 | 32,772,890 | 2,628,310 | 128, 558, 972 | 89, 550, 857 | 216, 838,792 | 9 |
| 3,219 | 11.319.719 | 2. 199, 287 | 97.127. 859 | 28,702, 183 | 127,634, 868 | 10 |
| 1,364 | 6.152.469 | 570,828 | 57,960,523 | 14, 197, 958 | 72.613,865 | 11 |
| 1.334 | 6. 205, 588 | 502,306 | 13, 995, 622 | 21,675,891 | 36,362,97\% | 12 |
| 2.359 | 7. 631.914 | 445.815 | 17.747. 505 | 19,532,648 | 37, 576, 858 | 13 |
| 14,483 | 49.177. 997 | 4,422,347 | 68,503,588 | 81,535.376 | 154, 334, 253 | 14 |
| 4.3* | 15.720, 884 | 828,302 | 41, 679,533 | 40,770,954 | 82, 795,807 | 15 |
|  | 1,481,968 | 703,746 | 44, 405, 286 | 6,275,149 | 50,573,557 | 16 |
| 50.4 | 1,239,618 | 119.907 | 4,810,592 | 3.931. 202 | 8.678.924 |  |
| 5.1882 | 24,557, 294 | 3,191,086 | 126,588,630 | 79,578.258 | 208,433,346 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l} 18 \\ 18 \end{array}\right.$ |
| 2.933 | 11,921,316 | 1.484.599 | 17.912.983 | 38.729.860 | 57.509.739 | 20 |
| 2.240 | 10,863,887 | 1,032,486 | 32,085.751 | 64.102.569 | 95,831,878 | 21 |
| 2,637 | 15,280, 407 | 1.230,979 | 24,523,701 | 88,492,785 | 113.874, 981 | 22 |
| 448 | 2,197. 264 | 185, 955 | 7.459 .387 | 8,713,321 | 15,851,422 | 23 |
| 77.094 | 298,377, 801 | 30,370, 218 | 1,256,939,689 | $759,458,660$ | 2,034, 875,886 | 24 |
| 1.403 | 4.549,948 | 265,676 | 79.844.698 | 16,885, 331 | 98.380, 858 | 25 |
| $\text { I. } 198$ | 5,049, 261 | 184. 139 | 20.538, 162 | 22.822.418 | 43.090, 253 | 26 |
|  | 9, 399, 209 | 449,815 | 100,382, 860 | 39, 707, 749 | 141.471.111 | 27 |
| 12.768 | 59,305,860 | 3,928,656 | 112,911, 142 | 129,866,869 | 252.478. 238 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l} 28 \\ 29 \\ 30 \end{array}\right.$ |
| 12.768 | 59,305,860 | 3,928. 656 | 112,911, 142 | 129,666,689 | 252, 479,238 | 31 |
| 2,895 | 11,283,412 | 913,903 | 32,941, 442 | 15.922.081 | 48,681,658 | 32 |
| 8.416 | 24, 178, 590 | 325,386 | 33, 338.442 | 38,010.928 | 70.856.345 | 33 |
| 277 | 771,514 | 15. 258 | 1,162,827 | 947.638 | 2,087,423 | 34 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 242 \\ 1,870 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 724,458 \\ 5,542,134 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28.674 \\ 119.118 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,307,926 \\ & 8,315,977 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,044,442 \\ & 9,417,701 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,406,684 \\ 17,425,750 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 35 \\ 36 \end{array}$ |
| 11.700 | 42,500, 108 | 1,402,339 | 77,066.614 | 65,342,790 | 141,457, 860 | 37 |

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, $1961^{1}$ - Cantinued

| No. | Industries | Estab-lishments | Administrative and office employees |  |  | Production work w : |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Salaries | Male | Female | Wages |
|  |  | number |  |  | \$ | number |  | \% |
| 1 | 5. Textile industries: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | Wool yann mills | 14 | 113 | 95 | 1,028, 568 | 492 | 986 | 3, 974,133 |
| 3 | Wool cloth mills | 20 | 205 | 115 | 1,520,535 | 1,390 | 923 | 6, 684, 891 |
| 4 | Synthetic textile mills: <br> Synthetic textlle mills | 17 | 808 | 250 | 6, 182,798 | 3, 267 | 761 | 16,062,714 |
|  | Other primary textile industries: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | Fibre preparing mills | 18 | 79 | 27 | 682, 264 | 431 | 95 | 1.765,092 |
| 6 | Thread mills. | 4 | 21 | 10 | 160, 387 | 36 | 52 | 241.842 |
| 7 | Cordage and twine industry | 7 | 91 | 45 | 709. 391 | 479 | 153 | 2, 228, 288 |
| 8 | Narrow fabric mills | 14 | 39 | 19 | 295, 818 | 83 | 257 | 789,548 |
| 9 | Pressed and punched felt mills | 7 | 45 | 34 | 467, 519 | 259 | 18 | 949.741 |
| 10 | Carpet, mat and rug industry. | 9 | 177 | 83 | 1,513,835 | 700 | 282 | 3, 121,377 |
| 11 | Textile dyelng and finishing plants | 18 | 48 | 25 | 445,643 | 281 | 85 | 1, 155,451 |
| 12 | Linoleum and coated fabrics industry | 6 | 276 | 69 | 2, 191,384 | 407 | 39 | 1,962, 325 |
|  | Other textile industries: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | Canvas products industry. | 71 | 147 | 65 | 790, 492 | 282 | 280 | 1,381,395 |
| 14 | Cotton and jute bag industry | 9 | 17 | 8 | 195. 184 | 55 | 111 | 441,558 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 16 \\ & 17 \end{aligned}$ | Miscellaneous textile industries: <br> Automobile fabric accessory manufacturers Embroidery, pleating, hemstitching manufacturers Miscellareous textiles, n.e.s. industry $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 41 \\ & 84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 84 \\ 191 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 30 \\ 187 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 695,433 \\ 444,313 \\ 1,940,627 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 177 \\ 88 \\ 370 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 276 \\ & 193 \\ & 804 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,512,177 \\ & 668,236 \\ & 2,970,118 \end{aligned}$ |
| 18 | Totals | 373 | 2,676 | 2,237 | 21,117,320 | 10,726 | 6,787 | 55, 644,387 |
|  | 6. Knitting mills: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | Rostery mills | 47 | 222 | 191 | 1,918,008 | 834 | 1. 659 | 6, 208, 632 |
| 20 | Other knitting milis. | 84 | 334 | 335 | 3,444,004 | 1,364 | 3,698 | 12.402,980 |
| 21 | Totals | 131 | 556 | 528 | 5, 362, 012 | 2,198 | 5,357 | 18,611,612 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | 7. Clothing industries: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Men's clothing Industry: <br> Men's clothing factories $\qquad$ <br> Men's clothing contractors $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} 128 \\ 13 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 890 \\ 22 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 658 \\ 4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6,401,891 \\ 95,754 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,666 \\ 77 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,452 \\ 142 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20,913,769 \\ 526,924 \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 25 \end{aligned}$ | Women's clothing industry: <br> Women's clothing factories <br> Women's clothing contractors $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} 170 \\ 16 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 388 \\ 21 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 346 \\ 18 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4. } 220,834 \\ 106,272 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.414 \\ 139 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,652 \\ \quad 396 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13,304,511 \\ 1,133,073 \end{array}$ |
| 26 | Children's clothing industry .......................................... | 40 | 66 | 69 | 590, 309 | 167 | 1,313 | 2,981, 288 |
| 27 | Fur goods industry .............................................................. | 129 | 190 | 51 | 1. 183, 543 | 540 | 197 | 2,828, 146 |
| 28 | Hat and cap Industry ...................................................... | 49 | 137 | 73 | 1,025, 234 | 609 | 585 | 3, 308, 576 |
| 29 | Foundation garment Industry .......................................... | 16 | 92 | 126 | 1,006.088 | 136 | 895 | 2,553,677 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 31 \end{aligned}$ | Other clothing Industries: <br> Fabric glove manufacturers <br> Miscellaneous clothing, nee.s. industry | ${ }_{15}^{5}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121,005 \\ & 281,627 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 152 \\ & 196 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 398.589 \\ & 659.572 \end{aligned}$ |
| 32 | Totals | 581 | 1,854 | 1,379 | 15,012,557 | \$.850 | 12,980 | 48,604,123 |
|  | 8. Hood industries: 8awmills: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 33 | Sawmilis (excluding shingle mlıs) ............................. | 432 | 682 | 94 | 2,611.814 | 3.785 | 25 | 10.737.573 |
| 34 | Veneer and plywood mills | 26 | 172 | 55 | 1, 190, 387 | 1. 462 | 488 | 5,852. 519 |
| 35 36 | Sash and door and planing mills: <br> Sash and door and planing mills (excluding hardwood Booring) <br> Hardwood flooring | $\begin{array}{r} 293 \\ 9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 715 \\ 47 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 196 \\ 19 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,067,153 \\ 376,900 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,928 \\ \$ 21 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,809,665 \\ & 1,220,565 \end{aligned}$ |
| 37 | Wooden box factories ...................................................-- | 69 | 189 | 52 | 1,133,678 | 1, 035 | 222 | 3,655,408 |
| 38 | Corfin and casket industry ............................................. | 20 | 52 | 31 | 421,747 | 417 | 55 | 1,408,994 |

[^9]TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Individual Indugtries, $1961^{1}$ - Continued

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Potal } \\ & \text { smployees } \end{aligned}$ | Total salafles and wages | Cost of fuel and electriclty | Cost at plant of materials used | Value added by manufacture | Selling value of factory shipments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| number |  |  | dollars |  |  |  |
| 3,803 | 11,588, 632 | 901.923 | 30, 183, 524 | 19, 569, 539 | 50, 033,707 | 1 |
| 1,686 | B, 002, 701 | 318.792 | 12,563,774 | 8, 230.815 | 21, 196,735 | 2 |
| 2,633 | 8, 205, 426 | 588, 191 | 14.126, 276 | 13, 244, 292 | 27, 781,404. | 3 |
| 5.086 | 22, 245, 512 | 2,735,677 | 47, 386,990 | $60,614,657$ | 211, 098, 380 | 4 |
| 632 | 2,447,356 | 184, 023 | 6,375, 249 | 4, 125,898 | 10, 938,475 | 5 |
| 119 | 402,229 | 33, 425 | 1,220,517 | 841,482 | 2,093, 017 | 6 |
| 768 | 2,937,679 | 153,449 | 8,809,892 | 5.038, 880 | 13,873, 251 | 7 |
| 398 | 1,085,364 | 33,738 | 1,616.401 | 2,160,761 | 3,853,393 | 8 |
| 356 | 1.417, 260 | 113,018 | 3,160,620 | 2,551, 215 | 5,835,045 | 9 |
| 1,242 | 4,635,212 | 342,506 | 11,047, 139 | 8, 697, 060 | 19, 882, 043 | 10 |
| 439 | 1,601,084 | 166,015 | 1,560,544 | 2,756, 338 | 4, 481,472 | 11 |
| 791 | 4,153,709 | 221.840 | 6,630, 368 | 4, 698,673 | 11, 514,499 | 12 |
| 774 | 2,171,887 | 79.778 | 4, 513, 401 | 3,888,836 | 8, 539, 165 | 13 |
| 191 | 636,742 | 42, 495 | 4, 575, 388 | 1,063, 252 | 5, 703, 092 | 14 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 581 \\ 375 \\ 1,552 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,207,610 \\ & 1,112,549 \\ & 4,910,745 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67,846 \\ 26,150 \\ 163,854 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,866,890 \\ 517,616 \\ 12,020,713 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,274,111 \\ 1,723,148 \\ 10,563,367 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,094,548 \\ 2,240,518 \\ 22,491,745 \end{array}$ | 15 16 17 |
| 21.426 | 76, 761,707 | 6, 172,720 | 172, 175,312 | 154, 042, 324 | 331,650,489 | 18 |
| 2,906 | 8, 126, 640 | 252,832 | 12, 199, 198 | 14, 014,660 | 26, 323, 198 | 19 |
| 5,731 | 15,846,984 | 571,800 | 34, 708, 508 | 28,036,619 | 63, 801,934 | 20 |
| 8,637 | 23,973, 624 | 824,632 | 46, 807,706 | 42,051,298 | 90, 125, 132 | 21 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 9,666 \\ 245 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27,315,660 \\ 622,678 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 300.365 \\ 9.128 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41,848,856 \\ 99,184 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40,219,047 \\ 853,812 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 80,279,654 \\ 948,528 \end{array}$ | 22 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 8,800 \\ 574 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17.525,345 \\ 1,239,345 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 175,240 \\ 14,891 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27,715,762 \\ 169,238 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29,281,457 \\ 1,458,835 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 56,631,003 \\ 1,698,297 \end{array}$ | 24 |
| 1,615 | 3,571,597 | 44,859 | 6. 315.570 | $5,320,820$ | 11. 470, 07.2 | 28 |
| 978 | 4, 011,688 | 82,660 | 9,814,717 | 6,619,422 | 16, 357, 361 | 27 |
| 1,404 | 4, 331, 810 | 116.397 | 5. 197, 871 | 6, 576, 094 | 11, 950, 584 | 28 |
| 1,249 | 3,559,765 | 50, 810 | 5, 122,717 | 8, 096, 416 | 13.184, 535 | 29 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 210 \\ & 322 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 517,594 \\ & 921,199 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,302 \\ & 13,844 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 742,969 \\ 1,415,774 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 984,133 \\ 1,516,102 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,736,651 \\ & 2,851,171 \end{aligned}$ | 30 31 |
| 22,063 | 63, 616,682 | 810,296 | 98,442,658 | 100,925, 240 | 197, 107, 808 | 32 |
| 4.586 | 13,349,387 | 1,292,547 | 26, 401, 125 | 22, 352, 189 | 51, 537, 996 | 33 |
| 2,177 | 7,042,906 | 315,841 | 12, 104, 546 | 12,031,978 | 24,483,956 | 34 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 3.893 \\ 514 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13,876,818 \\ 1,597,469 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 873,718 \\ 67,441 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31,143,011 \\ 3,234,227 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23,091,960 \\ 1,933,574 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54,586,984 \\ 5,254,529 \end{array}$ | 35 36 |
| 1,498 | 4.789,086 | 180, 239 | 5,897,348 | 7, 004, 584 | $13,138,810$ | 37 |
| 505 | 1.830,741 | 67.732 | 1,803,386 | 2,662,626 | 4, 556, 619 | 36 |

TABLE 6. Principal statistics of the Individual Industries, $1961^{\Sigma}$ - Continued


[^10]TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, $1961^{2}$ - Continued

| Trital <br> 2tituloyees | Total salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electrictty | Cost at plant of materials used | Value added by manufacture | Selling value of factory shipments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| number |  |  | dollars |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 582 \\ & 110 \\ & 317 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.729,956 \\ 352,859 \\ 1.146,484 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67,887 \\ & 20,000 \\ & 67,039 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,609,196 \\ & 468,185 \\ & 2,497,480 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,186,199 \\ 540,183 \\ 1,400,295 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,053,531 \\ & 1,022,230 \\ & 3,963,269 \end{aligned}$ | 1 2 3 |
| 1,077 | 4.013,394 | 239,681 | 6,912,547 | 7, 849,881 | 14, 781, 770 | 4 |
| 15. 309 | 49,729, 100 | 3, 192,125 | 94,071,051 | 80, 853,469 | 177, 379,694 | 5 |
| 9,345 | 32,390, 054 | 1.033.123 | 47.633.181 | 49,375.770 | 87.545.299 | 6 |
| 1,668 | 6.371.921 | 310, 554 | 6.821,172 | 11.020, 534 | 18, 105, 010 | 7 |
| 3,665 | 14.039,807 | 490,008 | 25,908.554 | 27.154, 104 | 53,158,825 | 8 |
| 537 | 1,503,728 | 46,682 | 2,649,241 | 2,753,714 | 5.449,218 | 9 |
| 15.215 | $54,305,510$ | 1,880, 367 | 83, 012,148 | 90, 304, 122 | 174,258,352 | 10 |
| 19.985 | 107, 788.751 | 33,528,029 | 214,897. 030 | 233,876,575 | 482,418,343 | 11 |
| 382 | 1.758.036 | 210.628 | 6.236,086 | 5, 250,004 | 11.468 .969 | 12 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 4.415 \\ & 2,974 \\ & 1.191 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17,154,041 \\ 13,185,292 \\ 4,490,180 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 511.313 \\ & 542.924 \\ & 172.252 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41,543,781 \\ & 47,869,880 \\ & 15,311,863 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,518,899 \\ & 22,881,451 \\ & 10,503,620 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 69,929,462 \\ 70.916,306 \\ 25,519,809 \end{array}$ | 13 14 15 |
| 4. 926 | 29,684,448 | 1,354,789 | 71. 277, 326 | 55, 95\%, 505 | 127,588,859 | 16 |
| 25, xis | 174, 060, 748 | 36, 319,935 | 396,935, 976 | 356, 988, 054 | 787, 841,748 | 17 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 11.700 \\ 6.553 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47,279,346 \\ & 29,275,037 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.033,212 \\ 636,533 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49,200,710 \\ & 39,596,122 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81,564,929 \\ & 51,297,999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 131,133,978 \\ 91.173 .986 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{r} 2.525 \\ 748 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,589,550 \\ 4,073,699 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 261,725 \\ 44.884 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,488,034 \\ 325,552 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21,589,402 \\ 5,789,982 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27,425,306 \\ 6,153,408 \end{array}$ | 20 |
| 1.242 | 4.748.586 | - | 7. 230.809 | 9, 778,472 | 17.033.474 | 22 |
| 14.706 | 73, 407, 182 | 1.374,862 | 45,334,166 | 135.224, 140 | 182. 138.371 | 23 |
| 37.044 | 173.373.400 | 3,351, 216 | 147, 175, 393 | 305, 244, 924 | 455, 058, 523 | 24 |
| 28.572 | 152.998, 085 | 21,824,005 | 285, 839, 374 | 353, 503,358 | 881.271. 241 | 25 |
| 2. 289 | 12.807,692 | 1,486, 266 | 56, 373, 024 | 32, 958, 662 | 91.878,000 | 26 |
| 5,376 | 22, 977, 882 | 1,580, 334 | 23.173.197 | 34,877.838 | 60.795 .638 | 27 |
| 11,040 | 56,463,907 | 20.474 .147 | 352, 215, 917 | 266. 166. 393 | 838, $856,457^{\text {² }}$ | 28 |
| 3,735 | 17,594,711 | 1.409.091 | 38,832.403 | 24,133.341 | 82, 405, 853 | 29 |
| 2,024 | 10.141,928 | 887.911 | 44.317.229 | 17,429, 022 | $62.713,429$ | 30 |
| 1,988 | 8.517,451 | 851.428 | 30,615,958 | 15,641,262 | 46.808.514 | 31 |
| 53,022 | 281,501,656 | 48, 513. 182 | 831.367. 102 | 744, 709,876 | 1,624,729,132 | 32 |
| 2. 243 | 10,367.633 | 383,804 | 13,761.023 | 18.146. 217 | 33.536, 722 | 38 |
| 5. 948 | 30,031,898 | 950. 225 | 49.526,055 | 47,500,125 | 97, 963, $183{ }^{\text {3 }}$ | 34 |
| 5,078 | 21,551,402 | 885, 123 | 34,617.014 | 41,811.119 | 77.543.814 | 35 |
| 10.946 | 50, 787, 494 | 2,441,087 | 127,487, 845 | $99,243,183$ | 228,154,650 | 36 |
| 7. 207 | 34, 444, 204 | 1,829,357 | 71,662, 218 | 55, 436,011 | 129, 156, 466 | 37 |
| 6. 123 | 26.638,973 | 1,099,952 | 24.443,688 | 47.992.298 | 72.592.833 | 38 |
| 2. 8.69 | 12,790,856 | 508.118 | 22,150,820 | 25,597.882 | 48,679,776 | 39 |
| 2. 840 | 11.234. 124 | 495.383 | B.023.134 | 15,426,998 | 23,928,872 | 40 |
| 8. 855 | 42,372,313 | 2.722.903 | 68.444,869 | 81,157, 846 | 153,435,933 | 41 |
| 43, 109 | 240, 226, 897 | 11,315,952 | 420, 116,666 | 432, 411,659 | 864,992, 249 | 142 |

[^11]TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, $1961^{1}$ - Continued


[^12]TARLF. 6. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, $1961^{2}$ - Continued

| ['otal <br> 3ulayees | Total salaries and wages | Cost of <br> fuel and <br> electercity | Cost at plant of materials used | Value added by manufacture | Selling value of factory shlpments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| number |  |  | dollars |  |  |  |
| 9.466 | 46. 119, 667 | 1.616, 166 | 66, 624, 322 | 52.454.625 | 123,255, 080 | 1 |
| 16,990 | 79, 807, 603 | 2.822, 474 | 118, 889,983 | 137.321, 463 | 259, 513,253 | 2 |
| 1,240 | 5, 430, 152 | 221,873 | 8,801,881 | 10, 884, 891 | 19, 728, 234 | 3 |
| 3,114 | 15, 441, 316 | 251, 719 | 39,965, 058 | 44,645, 179 | 82,833,730 | 4 |
| 30,810 | 146. 798, 738 | 4,912, 232 | 234, 281, 244 | 245,306, 158 | 485,330, 297 | 5 |
| 9,613 | 46,529,977 | 1. 20R, 838 | 56,242,248 | 78, 660, 524 | 123, $465,052^{2}$ | 6 |
| 20,403 | 115, 397, 381 | 4,940, 350 | 592, 667, 805 | 265, 487, 918 | B49, 456, 686 | 7 |
| 2,309 | 9,637, 048 | 359, 186 | 19, 421,898 | 15, 444, 060 | 35, 116, 358 | 8 |
| 20,116 | 100, 377, 490 | 5. 240,695 | 182,423,978 | 156, 029, 257 | 344, 373, 556 | 9 |
| 2.468 | 12,101, 873 | 675, 546 | 17,071,336 | 14, 713, 594 | 32,593, $825^{2}$ | 10 |
| 1. 899 | 8, 018,290 | 285, 499 | 10, 348, 681 | 10,502, 012 | 21, 141, $499{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 11 |
| 590 | 1,897,615 | 75, 398 | 2,406, 457 | 2,416,711 | 5, 236, 017 | 12 |
| 310 | 1,115,309 | 45,803 | 1, 412.251 | 1,493,680 | 2, 886. 702 | 13 |
| 57,708 | 295, 074,983 | 12,829,115 | 881, 994, 654 | 534, 747, 656 | 1, 414, 269,695 | 14 |
| 3,037 | 12, 176,007 | 415,755 | 27, 380, 101 | 27,856,457 | 55, 468, 657 | 15 |
| \%. 703 | $33,745,389$ | 1,879,489 | 84, 865, 032 | 69, 206, 959 | 157, 082, 657 | 16 |
| 4.424 | 18, 106, 843 | 390, 082 | 49,917, 049 | 31,654, 396 | 82,795,947 | 17 |
| 12. 652 | $50,935,846$ | 808,605 | 64, 359.836 | 89, 861, 079 | $148,365,530$ | 16 |
| 4.4,398 | 72, 204, 773 | 2,083, 825 | 74, 525, 316 | 116,501,962 | 192,801,623 | 19 |
| 1,312 | 6,248, 140 | 296, 412 | 13, 781,641 | 13, 253, 704 | 27, 320, 546 | 20 |
| 3.431 | 15, 755, 505 | 1,027.161 | 51, 292,433 | 27, 645, 865 | 77, 105, 103 | 21 |
| 5,866 | 23, 875, 650 | 869,597 | 42, 649, 004 | 46, 621, 147 | 80, 872, 389 | 22 |
| 52,843 | $233,048,153$ | 7.770, 908 | 408, 770, 412 | 422,601,569 | 830, 790, 452 | 23 |
| 1,081 | 5,972,731 | 5,981, 234 | 4, 316, 159 | 25, 264, 352 | 35,972, 200 | 24 |
| 357 | 1,612,713 | 1,180,544 | 885,583 | 4, 023, 115 | 6,089, 865 | 25 |
| 3,878 | 15, 808, 507 | 1,951,807 | 20, 481,087 | 33, 306, 422 | 55, 090, 646 | 26 |
| 1,469 | 7,173,911 | 1, 378, 799 | $25,813,110$ | 13, 680, 734 | 40, 765, 277 | 27 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 1.750 \\ 807 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,573,053 \\ & 3,499,180 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,328,695 \\ 393,228 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,302,814 \\ & 3,443,687 \end{aligned}$ | $12,962,764$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18,348,428 \\ 9,122,615 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 29 \end{aligned}$ |
| 363 | 1.465, 228 | 105, 370 | 1,813,606 | 2,321, 168 | 4, 237, 216 | 30 |
| 765 | 4, 025, 585 | 734,559 | 4, 478, 090 | 7.032, 913 | 12, 175, 861 | 31 |
| 937 | 4, 580, 793 | 476,984 | 5,995, 344 | 10, 710,022 | 16, 761, 869 | 32 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 3,089 \\ & 2,003 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12,820,819 \\ 9,162,677 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,126,008 \\ 695,618 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,207,977 \\ 18,146,017 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,299,998 \\ & 18,475,243 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30,774,441 \\ & 37,099,188 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l} 33 \\ 34 \end{array}$ |
| 1,884 | 9, 554,992 | 2, 943, 634 | 13, 439, 777 | 17.084, 066 | 33, 653, 769 | 35 |
| 1.163 | 5, 560, 011 | 1,056, 563 | 10,243, 300 | 13, 399, 058 | 24, 527, 677 | 37 |
| 19, 546 | 87, 809, 980 | 22, 343, 043 | 120, 566, 553 | 183, 869, 975 | 324,616, 852 | 39 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 377 \\ 205 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34,461.611 \\ 989,598 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,305,607 \\ 109,134 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 279,408,911 \\ 7,796,470 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 82,686,414 \\ 2,814,723 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 368,040,747 \\ 10,661,740 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 41 \end{aligned}$ |
| 253 | 1,235,415 | 141,848 | 4,411,923 | 5, 080, 093 | 9,739,516 | 42 |
| 5,835 | 36, 686, 624 | 2,556, 589 | 291, 617, 304 | 90, 581, 230 | 386, 442, 003 | 43 |

[^13]TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Individual Industries, $1961^{1}$ - Concluded

| No. | Industries | Estab-11shments | Administrative and office employees |  |  | Production workers |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | Salaries | Male | Female | Wages |
|  |  | number |  |  | \$ | number |  | \$ |
|  | 19. Chemical and chemical products industries: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Explosives and ammunition manufacturers ......................... | 3 | 99 | 24 | 828, 280 | 356 | 15 | 1.770,938 |
| 2 | Manufacturers of mixed fertilizers .................................... | 27 | 172 | 56 | 1,254, 254 | 489 | 2 | 2,049,957 |
| 3 | Manufacturers of plestics and synthetic resins ...no............. | 15 | 271 | 80 | 2, 142, 315 | 677 | 23 | 3,351,723 |
| 4 | Manufacturers of pharmaceuticals and medicines ............... | 78 | 790 | 787 | 8, 342,246 | 1. 259 | 1. 258 | 8, 377, 946 |
| 5 | Paint and varnish manufacturers | 68 | 734 | 368 | 5,831,662 | 1,460 | 84 | 6, 456, 284 |
| 6 | Manufacturars of soap and cleaning compounds .................. | 62 | 1. 076 | 447 | 9, 369,465 | 1,644 | 364 | 10, 154, 980 |
| 7 | Manufacturers of tolie¢ preparations .................................. | 47 | 239 | 364 | 3,117,672 | 377 | 732 | 2.876, 485 |
| 8 | Manufactureps of industrial chemicals ................................ | 53 | 2, 376 | 639 | 18, 950, 208 | 6,141 | 37 | 32,928, 868 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | Other chemical industries: <br> Manufscturers of printing inks $\qquad$ <br> Other chemical industries, n.e.s. $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 159 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 171 \\ & 888 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ 636 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,508,251 \\ & 8,303,004 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 455 \\ 1,681 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 430 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1,968, } 773 \\ & 8,067,634 \end{aligned}$ |
| 11 | Totals | 328 | 6, 816 | 3.486 | 59,647,357 | 14, 539 | 2,948 | 78,003,548 |
|  | 20. Miscellaneous manufacturing industries: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Scientifte and professional equipment manufacturers: Instrument and related products manufacturers $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 13 \end{aligned}$ | Instrument and related products manufacturess Clock and watch manufacturers | 60 13 | 1.584 134 | 658 86 | $\begin{array}{r} 12,406,425 \\ 1,059,199 \end{array}$ | 2, 591 | $\begin{array}{r}1.272 \\ \\ \hline 193\end{array}$ | $16,552,784$ $2,166,254$ |
| 14 | Orthopaedic and surgical appliance manufacturers .......... | 18 | 45 | 29 | 342, 802 | 65 | 112 | 457,607 |
| 15 | Ophthalmic goods manufacturers .................................... | 20 | 101 | 71 | 856, 701 | 308 | 186 | 1,453,396 |
| 16 | Jewellery and silverware manufacturers | 111 | 440 | 296 | 3.532,827 | 1,329 | 841 | 7, 252, 455 |
| 17 | Broom, brush and mop industry ......................................... | 36 | 163 | 130 | 1,517,281 | 516 | 332 | 2, 290, 605 |
| 18 | Venetian blind manufacturers | 21 | 28 | 11 | 148,605 | 42 | 26 | 149, 838 |
| 19 | Piastic fabricators, n.e.s. | 140 | 771 | 325 | 5, 708, 155 | 1, 964 | 1,467 | 10, 442,027 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 21 \end{aligned}$ | Sporting goods and toy Industry: <br> sporting goods Industry <br> Toys and games industry $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 310 \\ & 156 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 228 \\ & 162 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,639,349 \\ & 1,626,491 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,409 \\ 657 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 484 \\ 1,129 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,345,36: \\ & 4,081,107 \end{aligned}$ |
| 22 | Slgns and displays industry ..............................................e. | 185 | 450 | 160 | 2.900.743 | 1.342 | 122 | 5, 619,98 |
|  | Miscellaneous manufacturing Industries, $\mathrm{n}_{\mathrm{i}} \mathrm{e} . \mathrm{B}$. : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 24 \\ & 25 \end{aligned}$ | Button, buckle and fastener industry $\qquad$ <br> Hair goods manufecturers $\qquad$ <br> Artificial flowers and feathers manufacturers $\qquad$ | 8 5 12 | 95 5 27 | 89 3 10 | $\begin{array}{r} 782,751 \\ 26,432 \\ 144,734 \end{array}$ | 249 6 50 | $\begin{array}{r} 189 \\ 20 \\ 86 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,520,346 \\ 62,803 \\ 280,828 \end{array}$ |
| $25$ | Artificial flowers and feathers manufacturers Model and pattern manufacturers | 12 <br> 58 | 127 | 60 | $\begin{array}{r} 144,734 \\ 1,011.427 \end{array}$ | 552 | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 94 \end{aligned}$ | $2,859,650$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ | Music al instruments and sound recording industries ......on | 18 | 96 | 66 | 894,916 | 481 | 288 | 2, 880, 807 |
| $28$ | Typewriter supplies manufacturers ..............................- | 6 | 55 | 34 | 564, 882 | 173 | 98 | 818.556 |
| 29 | Fountain pen and peacll manufactureps ........................... | 9 | 130 | 95 | 1, 209, 579 | 94 | 292 | 1, 047.638 |
| 30 | Smokers' supplies manufacturers .................................. | 5 | 23 | 22 | 223, 771 | 39 340 | 43 <br> 80 | 1. 2597,805 |
| 31 | Stamp and stencil (rubber and met al) manufacturers ...... | 33 | 97 | 51 | 746,256 | 340 | 60 157 | 1,497,052 |
| 32 | Statuary, art goods, regalia and novelty manufacturers | 32 15 | 55 21 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 430,058 \\ & 122,280 \end{aligned}$ | 136 88 |  |  |
| 33 | Artificlai ice manufacturers .......................................... | 15 | 21 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 34 | Candie manufacturers ................................................. | 2 | 23 | 5 | 248, 563 | 120 | 38 | 484,825 |
| 35 |  | 1 | 23 | 5 | 248,563 |  |  |  |
| 36 | Umbrella manufacturers $\qquad$ | 32 | 122 | 107 | 1,247, 398 | 389 | 328 | 2,023, 255 |
| 38 |  | 948 | 5, 058 | 2,733 | 40,392, 605 | 13, 174 | 8,058 | 72,614, 159 |
| 39 | Grund totals, all industries ........................................... | 12,081 | 105. 535 | 43,164 | 819, 754.354 | 351, 838 | 90,878 | 1,777, 653,895 |

${ }^{2}$ See "Changes in Classification and Concept " at the beginaing of this report.

TABLE 6. Principal statistics of the Individual Industries, $1961^{3}$ - Concluded

| Tital <br> *却; 施yees | Total salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electrictty | Cost at plant of materials used | Value added by manufacture | Selling value of factory shipments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| number |  |  | dollars |  |  |  |
| 494 | 2, 599, 218 | 338, 450 | 4, 460, 125 | 7, 175, 825 | 12,035, 816 | 1 |
| 718 | 3, 304, 211 | 540,692 | 22, 862, 043 | 7,789,622 | 30.744,568 | 2 |
| 1,051 | 5, 494,038 | 1.022, 731 | 23, 816, 024 | 10,687. 331 | 34.702. 026 | 3 |
| 4,094 | 16.720. 192 | 508, 574 | 25, 843,953 | 63, 137, 681 | 88, 703, 113 | 4 |
| 2,646 | 12.287, 946 | 636.951 | 42,059, 806 | 38,747, 232 | 82, 065, 843 | 5 |
| 3. 531 | 19,524, 425 | 1.501,062 | 75, 589, 187 | 77,614,064 | 155, 772, 999 | 6 |
| 1. 712 | 5,994,137 | 172,458 | 15, 124, 780 | 27,446, 001 | 42,948,412 | 7 |
| 9. 193 | 51,879,076 | 27, 835, 262 | 114.873, 080 | 155, 922, 921 | 297, 174, 596 | 8 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 714 \\ 3.635 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,477,024 \\ 16,370,638 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 139.380 \\ 1.501 .330 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,878,540 \\ 55,135,388 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,194,294 \\ 48,766,232 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13,134,451 \\ 103,782,423 \end{array}$ | 8 10 |
| 27. 789 | 137,650,905 | 34, 196, 891 | 385, 642,926 | 445, 483, 203 | 86t, 064,367 | 11 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 6,105 \\ 847 \\ 251 \\ 686 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28,959,209 \\ 3,227,453 \\ 800,409 \\ 2,310,097 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 647,178 \\ 47,098 \\ 18,348 \\ 60,998 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43,799,454 \\ 6,361,348 \\ 734,124 \\ 1,815,491 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52,370,115 \\ 6,945,389 \\ 1,452,586 \\ 2,745,606 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 94,973,493 \\ 13,367,916 \\ 2,154,064 \\ 4,656,236 \end{array}$ | 12 13 14 15 |
| 2,906 | 10,785, 282 | 292, 725 | 22,325,741 | 17.684, 578 | 40,051,528 | 16 |
| 1,141 | 3,807,886 | 105. 030 | 5.911, 796 | 8,384, 467 | 14, 026,885 | 17 |
| 107 | 299.443 | 18,675 | 640,426 | 525, 397 | 1, 192, 306 | 18 |
| 4, 527 | 18. 150, 182 | 782,950 | 32, 146, 803 | 27, 788, 611 | 80, 382, 644 | 19 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2,431 \\ & \vdots, 104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,984,710 \\ & 5,707,598 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 317,499 \\ & 200,612 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,422,606 \\ & 11,895,205 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,441,641 \\ & 10,590,003 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36,017,628 \\ & 22,515,976 \end{aligned}$ | 20 |
| 2.074 | 8, 520,724 | 336.952 | 8,847,740 | 14.431,459 | 23, 393,452 | 22 |
| 622 | 2,303,097 | 87,650 | 2.310 .445 | 3.527, 893 | 5, 819, 067 | 23 |
| 34 173 | 89,235 425,562 | 1.978 7.357 | 95,568 403,998 | 109,106 626,270 | 204,502 $1,010,318$ | 24 25 |
| 833 | 3, 871,077 | 74,056 | 2, 006, 870 | 6.737. 578 | 8,655, 925 | 26 |
| 931 | 3,775, 723 | 131, 046 | 4, 514,597 | 10, 625, 175 | 15, 149, 113 | 27 |
| 360 | $\frac{1}{1}, 383,438$ | 43. 962 | 3, 269, 237 | 2, 437, 290 | 5, 740, 903 | 28 |
| 611 127 | $2,257,217$ 476,575 | 56, 270 15.167 | $3.558,134$ 1.092 .587 | 4, 764, 618 $1.143,359$ | $8,383,171$ $2,262,357$ | 29 30 |
| 548 | 2, 243, 308 | 71, 094 | 1. 198,195 | 2,908,650 | 4,154,296 | 31 |
| 376 | 1.220, 928 | 28, 448 | 1,343,592 | 1.951.716 | 3. 301,699 | 32 33 |
| 117 | 403,570 | 106،635 | 117,351 | 694,545 | 919,480 | ${ }_{+}^{33}$ |
| 186 | 733, 388 | 23,621 | 361.535 | 1, 175, 151 | 1, 564,061 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}35 \\ 38\end{array}\right.$ |
| 946 | 3,270,653 | 103, 955 | 5,942, 568 | 5. 494, 301 | 11.491,667 | 37 |
| 29,023 | 113,006, 764 | 3,560,302 | 176.915.409 | 205, 555, 506 | 381, 388, 865 | 38 |
| 591,415 | 2,587,408,249 | 236,709, 531 | 6,337, 292, 819 | 5,429,853,032 | 11,957,329.553 | 38 |




[^0]:    ${ }^{2}$ To arrive at the National Accounts concept of "gross domestic product at factor cost", it would be necessary to subtract also the cost of advertisingo insurance and other business costs which are not collected in the annual Census of Manufactures. Value added figures for the primary industries, manufacturing and construction are published in D.B.S. publication 61-202, Survey of Production.

[^1]:    ${ }^{2}$ As published in the 1960 report.
    ${ }^{2}$ As revised in the present (1961) report.

[^2]:    ${ }^{1}$ See Changes in Classification and Concept (Par. 4), page 9.
    ${ }^{2}$ See footnote 4, Reconciliation A.

[^3]:    ${ }^{2}$ Since the 1960 figures were adjusted to compare with the 1961 data and reflect the change in concept introduced in the 1961 census, they differ from the statistics publlshed prev lously.

[^4]:    "See "Changes in Classification and Concept" at hegnning of this report.
    ${ }^{2}$ Reported on a production basis.

[^5]:    "See "Changes in Classitcetton and Concept" at the beginning of this report.

[^6]:    'Because of lack of inventory data "Value added" is not avallable.

[^7]:    "See "Changes in Classification and Concept" at the beginning of this report.

[^8]:    ${ }^{1}$ See "Changes in Classification and Concept" at the"beginning of this report.

[^9]:    ${ }^{1}$ See "Changes in Classiltication and Concept" at the beginning of this report.

[^10]:    ${ }^{1}$ See "Changes in Classification and Concept", at the beginning of this report.

[^11]:    

[^12]:    ${ }^{\text {B }}$ See "Changes in Classification and Concept" at the beginning of this report.

[^13]:    ${ }^{2}$ Reported on a production basis.

