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NATIONAL INCO

**TYPE OF OWNERSHIP  
OF THE  
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES  
1948**

*Prepared in the*  
General Manufactures Section of the  
Industry and Merchandising Division.

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# TYPE OF OWNERSHIP OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1948

The present report deals with the type of ownership under which Canadian manufacturers operate. The first report 1946, did not include the fish curing and packing industry which was not available at that time. For this reason the figures for 1946 are not strictly comparable with the succeeding years, although the inclusion of this industry would not have materially altered the percentage distribution of individual ownership, incorporated companies, etc.

Of the 33,447 establishments operating in 1948, 15,459 were under individual ownership, 5,487 were partnership, 11,497 were incorporated companies and 1,004 were co-operatives. The percentage distribution of the four categories of ownership are given below for the years 1946 - 1948.

Percentage Distribution of the Type of Ownership

| Year             | Individuals | Partnerships | Incorporated Companies | Co-operatives |
|------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|
| 1946 (Estimated) | 47.3        | 16.0         | 33.4                   | 3.3           |
| 1947             | 46.4        | 16.1         | 34.3                   | 3.2           |
| 1948             | 46.2        | 16.4         | 34.4                   | 3.0           |

As is to be expected the smaller establishments, regardless of the type of products manufactured, are carried on under individual ownership. Industries carried on a small scale contain a large number of establishments in this category, the percentage decreasing as the scale of operations increase, as the following table shows:

| Group                         | Average number of employees per Establishment | Percentage of Individual Ownership Establishments to the total |
|-------------------------------|---|--|
| Wood and paper products       | 18.6  | 57.8   |
| Animal products               | 23.8  | 37.5   |
| Vegetable products            | 23.8  | 57.9   |
| Miscellaneous industries      | 28.5  | 30.7   |
| Chemicals and allied products | 38.5  | 19.6   |
| Non-metallic mineral products | 40.6  | 33.6   |
| Textiles and textile products | 56.9  | 25.9   |
| Iron and its products         | 105.9   | 25.0   |
| Non-ferrous metal products    | 122.3   | 22.1   |
| Total                         | 34.6  | 46.2   |

The establishments operating under individual ownership are not as important from the point of view of employment provided as their large numbers would indicate. According to the tables 1 and 2, these establishments which comprised 46.2 p.c. of the total only had 7.1 p.c. of the total employees. Partnership accounted for 16.4 p.c. of the number of establishments and 4.4 p.c. of the total employees. Incorporated companies with 34.4 p.c. of the number of establishments had 87.5 p.c. of the employees. Co-operatives with 3.0 p.c. of the number had 1 p.c. of the employees.

On the basis of employment provided, incorporated companies are by a very wide margin the most important factors in the employment field. In the chemicals and allied products group 97.4 p.c. of the employees were reported by such companies. Companies in the non-ferrous metals group had 96.5 p.c., iron and its products 96.3 p.c., non-metallic mineral products 92.2 p.c., miscellaneous industries 86.9 p.c., textiles 86.7 p.c., vegetable products 82.9 p.c., wood and paper products 79.6 p.c. and animal products 77.9 p.c. of the total employment.

In table 6, type of ownership is based on the Standard Classification of Industry now in use by the Bureau in its statistical compilations.

TYPE OF OWNERSHIP OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1948

Table 1. - Percentage Distribution by Number of Establishments in the Manufacturing Industries, by Type of Ownership, 1948.

| Province or Group                   | Individual<br>Ownership | Partnerships | Incorporated<br>Companies | Co-operatives | Total |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------|
|                                     | p.c.                    | p.c.         | p.c.                      | p.c.          | p.c.  |
| Canada .....                        | 46.2                    | 16.4         | 34.4                      | 3.0           | 100.0 |
| Prince Edward Island .....          | 53.5                    | 15.8         | 22.4                      | 8.3           | 100.0 |
| Nova Scotia .....                   | 55.2                    | 16.8         | 25.6                      | 2.4           | 100.0 |
| New Brunswick .....                 | 55.5                    | 13.3         | 28.4                      | 2.8           | 100.0 |
| Quebec .....                        | 51.7                    | 12.8         | 30.8                      | 4.7           | 100.0 |
| Ontario .....                       | 41.3                    | 17.3         | 39.8                      | 1.6           | 100.0 |
| Manitoba .....                      | 40.0                    | 17.2         | 39.9                      | 2.9           | 100.0 |
| Saskatchewan .....                  | 56.8                    | 15.9         | 21.7                      | 5.6           | 100.0 |
| Alberta .....                       | 51.1                    | 19.2         | 25.6                      | 4.1           | 100.0 |
| British Columbia and Yukon .....    | 36.3                    | 24.0         | 38.4                      | 1.3           | 100.0 |
| Industrial Group -                  |                         |              |                           |               |       |
| Vegetable products .....            | 57.9                    | 13.4         | 26.2                      | 2.5           | 100.0 |
| Animal products .....               | 37.5                    | 12.8         | 31.2                      | 18.5          | 100.0 |
| Textiles and textile products ..... | 25.9                    | 19.2         | 54.3                      | 0.6           | 100.0 |
| Wood and paper products .....       | 57.8                    | 19.0         | 23.0                      | 0.2           | 100.0 |
| Iron and its products .....         | 25.0                    | 15.9         | 59.0                      | 0.1           | 100.0 |
| Non-ferrous metal products .....    | 22.1                    | 14.5         | 63.4                      | -             | 100.0 |
| Non-metallic mineral products ..... | 33.6                    | 16.4         | 50.0                      | -             | 100.0 |
| Chemicals and allied products ..... | 19.6                    | 6.8          | 73.1                      | 0.5           | 100.0 |
| Miscellaneous industries .....      | 30.7                    | 18.1         | 51.2                      | -             | 100.0 |

Table 2. - Percentage Distribution of Employment in the Manufacturing Industries, by Type of Ownership, 1948.

| Province or Group                   | Individual<br>Ownership | Partnerships | Incorporated<br>Companies | Co-operatives | Total |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------|
|                                     | p.c.                    | p.c.         | p.c.                      | p.c.          | p.c.  |
| Canada .....                        | 7.1                     | 4.4          | 87.5                      | 1.0           | 100.0 |
| Prince Edward Island .....          | 24.0                    | 10.8         | 57.9                      | 7.3           | 100.0 |
| Nova Scotia .....                   | 13.1                    | 5.3          | 80.0                      | 1.6           | 100.0 |
| New Brunswick .....                 | 10.9                    | 4.1          | 83.3                      | 1.7           | 100.0 |
| Quebec .....                        | 8.7                     | 4.5          | 85.9                      | 0.9           | 100.0 |
| Ontario .....                       | 5.2                     | 3.8          | 90.7                      | 0.3           | 100.0 |
| Manitoba .....                      | 6.0                     | 5.2          | 87.1                      | 1.7           | 100.0 |
| Saskatchewan .....                  | 14.2                    | 6.9          | 68.1                      | 10.8          | 100.0 |
| Alberta .....                       | 11.6                    | 9.0          | 76.2                      | 3.2           | 100.0 |
| British Columbia and Yukon .....    | 6.9                     | 5.8          | 85.1                      | 2.2           | 100.0 |
| Industrial Group -                  |                         |              |                           |               |       |
| Vegetable products .....            | 11.2                    | 4.4          | 82.9                      | 1.5           | 100.0 |
| Animal products .....               | 9.7                     | 5.7          | 77.9                      | 6.7           | 100.0 |
| Textiles and textile products ..... | 6.3                     | 6.9          | 86.7                      | 0.1           | 100.0 |
| Wood and paper products .....       | 13.0                    | 6.9          | 79.6                      | 0.5           | 100.0 |
| Iron and its products .....         | 2.0                     | 1.6          | 96.3                      | 0.1           | 100.0 |
| Non-ferrous metal products .....    | 1.8                     | 1.7          | 96.5                      | -             | 100.0 |
| Non-metallic mineral products ..... | 4.3                     | 3.5          | 92.2                      | -             | 100.0 |
| Chemicals and allied products ..... | 1.7                     | 0.7          | 97.4                      | 0.2           | 100.0 |
| Miscellaneous industries .....      | 7.5                     | 5.6          | 86.9                      | -             | 100.0 |



TYPE OF OWNERSHIP OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1948.

Table 3. - Percentage Distribution of Employment in the Forty Leading Industries, by Type of Ownership, 1948.

| Industry                                      | Individual<br>Ownership | Partnerships | Incorporated<br>Companies | Co-operatives | Total |
|---|-------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------|
|   | p.c.                    | p.c.         | p.c.                      | p.c.          | p.c.  |
| 1. Pulp and paper .....                       | -                       | 0.1          | 99.9                      | -             | 100.0 |
| 2. Slaughtering and meatpacking .....         | 1.6                     | 1.5          | 93.7                      | 3.2           | 100.0 |
| 3. Non-ferrous smelting and refining .....    | -                       | -            | 100.0                     | -             | 100.0 |
| 4. Electrical apparatus and supplies .....    | 0.7                     | 1.2          | 98.1                      | -             | 100.0 |
| 5. Sawmills .....                             | 31.2                    | 13.5         | 55.0                      | 0.3           | 100.0 |
| 6. Automobiles .....                          | -                       | -            | 100.0                     | -             | 100.0 |
| 7. Petroleum products .....                   | 0.1                     | 0.0          | 99.9                      | -             | 100.0 |
| 8. Butter and cheese .....                    | 14.0                    | 4.7          | 59.4                      | 21.9          | 100.0 |
| 9. Flour and feed mills .....                 | 17.6                    | 9.3          | 69.5                      | 3.6           | 100.0 |
| 10. Primary iron and steel .....              | -                       | -            | 100.0                     | -             | 100.0 |
| 11. Railway rolling stock .....               | 0.0                     | -            | 100.0                     | -             | 100.0 |
| 12. Machinery .....                           | 1.7                     | 0.8          | 97.3                      | 0.2           | 100.0 |
| 13. Clothing, women's factory .....           | 13.4                    | 14.1         | 72.5                      | -             | 100.0 |
| 14. Clothing, men's factory .....             | 7.6                     | 9.5          | 82.9                      | -             | 100.0 |
| 15. Cotton yarn and cloth .....               | 0.1                     | 0.2          | 99.7                      | -             | 100.0 |
| 16. Rubber goods .....                        | 0.2                     | 0.3          | 99.5                      | -             | 100.0 |
| 17. Bread and other bakery foods .....        | 32.7                    | 8.6          | 58.2                      | 0.5           | 100.0 |
| 18. Fruit and vegetable preparations .....    | 6.9                     | 6.3          | 82.1                      | 4.7           | 100.0 |
| 19. Sheet metal products .....                | 2.7                     | 2.2          | 95.1                      | -             | 100.0 |
| 20. Hosiery and knitted goods .....           | 2.0                     | 4.6          | 93.4                      | -             | 100.0 |
| 21. Agricultural implements .....             | 1.1                     | 1.2          | 96.7                      | 1.0           | 100.0 |
| 22. Printing and publishing .....             | 6.9                     | 2.4          | 89.3                      | 1.4           | 100.0 |
| 23. Furniture .....                           | 11.5                    | 10.6         | 77.9                      | 0.0           | 100.0 |
| 24. Automobile supplies .....                 | 1.4                     | 0.9          | 97.7                      | -             | 100.0 |
| 25. Miscellaneous foods .....                 | 6.7                     | 3.8          | 89.5                      | -             | 100.0 |
| 26. Feeds, stock and poultry .....            | 9.7                     | 6.2          | 70.2                      | 13.9          | 100.0 |
| 27. Planing mills, sash and door factories .. | 19.6                    | 11.8         | 68.4                      | 0.2           | 100.0 |
| 28. Breweries .....                           | 0.0                     | -            | 100.0                     | -             | 100.0 |
| 29. Castings, iron .....                      | 3.4                     | 2.8          | 93.8                      | -             | 100.0 |
| 30. Brass and copper products .....           | 5.1                     | 2.5          | 92.4                      | -             | 100.0 |
| 31. Fish curing and packing .....             | 11.1                    | 5.3          | 74.3                      | 9.3           | 100.0 |
| 32. Sugar refineries .....                    | -                       | -            | 100.0                     | -             | 100.0 |
| 33. Printing and bookbinding .....            | 16.8                    | 8.8          | 72.5                      | 1.9           | 100.0 |
| 34. Synthetic textiles and silk .....         | 0.4                     | -            | 99.6                      | -             | 100.0 |
| 35. Tobacco, cigars, and cigarettes .....     | 1.9                     | 0.5          | 97.6                      | -             | 100.0 |
| 36. Shipbuilding and repairs .....            | 0.5                     | 1.0          | 98.5                      | -             | 100.0 |
| 37. Boxes and bags, paper .....               | 2.4                     | 2.4          | 95.2                      | -             | 100.0 |
| 38. Boots and shoes, leather .....            | 9.0                     | 3.2          | 87.8                      | -             | 100.0 |
| 39. Confectionery, cocoa, etc .....           | 5.6                     | 2.2          | 92.2                      | -             | 100.0 |
| 40. Coke and gas products .....               | -                       | -            | 100.0                     | -             | 100.0 |

TYPE OF OWNERSHIP OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1948.

Table 4. - Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada and Each Province, Grouped According to the Type of Ownership, 1948.

| Provinces and Groups       | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments<br>No. | Employees<br>No. | Salaries<br>and<br>wages<br>\$ | Cost of Fuel<br>and<br>Electricity<br>\$ | Cost<br>of<br>Materials<br>\$ | Gross Value<br>of<br>Production<br>\$ |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Canada -                   |                                 |                  |                                |  |                               |                                       |
| Individual ownership ..... | 15,459                          | 81,788           | 115,551,881                    | 8,861,303                                | 310,153,086                   | 520,190,137                           |
| Partnerships .....         | 5,487                           | 51,252           | 81,605,212                     | 4,360,110                                | 190,527,994                   | 335,041,821                           |
| Incorporated companies ... | 11,497                          | 1,011,971        | 2,195,128,897                  | 267,996,025                              | 5,968,835,170                 | 10,820,615,002                        |
| Co-operatives .....        | 1,004                           | 10,995           | 17,523,801                     | 2,321,756                                | 163,365,378                   | 200,943,052                           |
| TOTALS .....               | 33,447                          | 1,156,006        | 2,409,809,791                  | 303,539,194                              | 6,632,881,628                 | 11,876,790,012                        |
| Prince Edward Island -     |                                 |                  |                                |  |                               |                                       |
| Individual ownership ..... | 136                             | 422              | 323,107                        | 48,368                                   | 1,266,206                     | 1,976,758                             |
| Partnerships .....         | 40                              | 191              | 161,513                        | 19,867                                   | 711,890                       | 1,024,908                             |
| Incorporated companies ... | 57                              | 1,018            | 1,492,292                      | 140,089                                  | 9,461,015                     | 12,624,593                            |
| Co-operatives .....        | 21                              | 128              | 97,073                         | 13,295                                   | 1,195,674                     | 1,447,825                             |
| TOTALS .....               | 254                             | 1,759            | 2,073,985                      | 221,619                                  | 12,634,785                    | 17,074,084                            |
| Nova Scotia -              |                                 |                  |                                |  |                               |                                       |
| Individual ownership ..... | 795                             | 3,972            | 4,219,849                      | 373,307                                  | 13,592,379                    | 22,459,581                            |
| Partnerships .....         | 242                             | 1,621            | 1,821,630                      | 130,934                                  | 5,322,048                     | 8,777,741                             |
| Incorporated companies ... | 369                             | 24,274           | 45,994,837                     | 8,993,458                                | 120,012,478                   | 212,096,352                           |
| Co-operatives .....        | 34                              | 481              | 516,884                        | 77,908                                   | 1,834,688                     | 2,778,009                             |
| TOTALS .....               | 1,440                           | 30,348           | 52,553,200                     | 9,575,607                                | 140,761,593                   | 246,111,683                           |
| New Brunswick -            |                                 |                  |                                |  |                               |                                       |
| Individual ownership ..... | 592                             | 2,647            | 2,839,436                      | 281,586                                  | 8,136,171                     | 13,791,280                            |
| Partnerships .....         | 142                             | 1,007            | 1,211,839                      | 75,720                                   | 2,411,672                     | 4,513,272                             |
| Incorporated companies ... | 303                             | 20,267           | 39,435,133                     | 8,356,351                                | 118,912,678                   | 210,312,110                           |
| Co-operatives .....        | 30                              | 404              | 432,279                        | 51,348                                   | 4,950,008                     | 5,963,022                             |
| TOTALS .....               | 1,067                           | 24,325           | 43,918,687                     | 8,765,005                                | 134,410,529                   | 234,579,684                           |
| Quebec -                   |                                 |                  |                                |  |                               |                                       |
| Individual ownership ..... | 5,753                           | 33,360           | 45,870,765                     | 3,178,783                                | 122,007,366                   | 204,507,172                           |
| Partnerships .....         | 1,421                           | 17,215           | 26,895,770                     | 1,207,289                                | 58,590,107                    | 107,223,124                           |
| Incorporated companies ... | 3,424                           | 329,984          | 678,917,032                    | 105,865,781                              | 1,711,581,323                 | 3,215,836,137                         |
| Co-operatives .....        | 524                             | 3,407            | 4,532,567                      | 727,577                                  | 61,933,147                    | 71,759,600                            |
| TOTALS .....               | 11,122                          | 383,966          | 756,216,134                    | 110,979,430                              | 1,954,111,943                 | 3,599,306,033                         |
| Ontario -                  |                                 |                  |                                |  |                               |                                       |
| Individual ownership ..... | 5,008                           | 28,461           | 43,678,443                     | 3,417,795                                | 124,820,479                   | 202,948,972                           |
| Partnerships .....         | 2,103                           | 20,974           | 36,632,389                     | 1,808,354                                | 86,619,937                    | 147,716,651                           |
| Incorporated companies ... | 4,825                           | 500,262          | 1,126,963,325                  | 132,582,238                              | 2,881,198,536                 | 5,360,054,535                         |
| Co-operatives .....        | 191                             | 1,961            | 3,366,055                      | 380,132                                  | 25,445,393                    | 32,420,693                            |
| TOTALS .....               | 12,127                          | 551,658          | 1,210,640,212                  | 138,188,519                              | 3,118,084,345                 | 5,743,140,851                         |
| Manitoba -                 |                                 |                  |                                |  |                               |                                       |
| Individual ownership ..... | 561                             | 2,423            | 3,355,593                      | 272,650                                  | 10,600,235                    | 16,677,961                            |
| Partnerships .....         | 241                             | 2,131            | 3,244,772                      | 211,802                                  | 10,362,361                    | 16,221,310                            |
| Incorporated companies ... | 557                             | 35,306           | 71,485,300                     | 7,337,093                                | 268,074,187                   | 419,042,437                           |
| Co-operatives .....        | 41                              | 697              | 1,218,211                      | 126,634                                  | 7,569,486                     | 10,259,472                            |
| TOTALS .....               | 1,400                           | 40,557           | 79,303,876                     | 7,948,179                                | 296,606,269                   | 462,201,180                           |

TYPE OF OWNERSHIP OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1948.

Table 4. - Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada and Each Province, Grouped According to the Type of Ownership, 1948. - Concl'd.

| Provinces and Groups                         | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Employees | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Cost of Fuel<br>and<br>Electricity | Cost<br>of<br>Materials | Gross Value<br>of<br>Production |
|--|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
|  | No.                      | No.       | \$                       | \$                                 | \$                      | \$                              |
| <b>Saskatchewan -</b>                        |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....                   | 526                      | 1,567     | 1,931,957                | 226,635                            | 4,314,213               | 7,959,922                       |
| Partnerships .....                           | 147                      | 758       | 1,043,999                | 113,394                            | 4,148,911               | 6,204,609                       |
| Incorporated companies ....                  | 201                      | 7,457     | 16,037,645               | 3,248,608                          | 142,009,721             | 180,343,013                     |
| Co-operatives .....                          | 52                       | 1,178     | 2,025,310                | 297,905                            | 21,950,430              | 26,856,059                      |
| TOTALS .....                                 | 926                      | 10,950    | 21,038,911               | 3,886,542                          | 172,423,275             | 221,363,603                     |
| <b>Alberta -</b>                             |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....                   | 802                      | 2,985     | 3,924,586                | 412,151                            | 11,243,632              | 19,188,111                      |
| Partnerships .....                           | 301                      | 2,313     | 3,385,799                | 285,235                            | 10,154,101              | 17,670,523                      |
| Incorporated companies ....                  | 402                      | 19,586    | 40,963,918               | 4,333,492                          | 216,116,619             | 309,856,399                     |
| Co-operatives .....                          | 63                       | 808       | 1,463,458                | 169,356                            | 16,240,615              | 19,375,049                      |
| TOTALS .....                                 | 1,568                    | 25,692    | 49,737,761               | 5,200,234                          | 253,754,967             | 366,090,082                     |
| <b>British Columbia -</b>                    |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....                   | 1,273                    | 5,913     | 9,322,793                | 638,466                            | 14,056,831              | 30,412,900                      |
| Partnerships .....                           | 849                      | 5,039     | 7,204,501                | 507,179                            | 12,205,793              | 25,683,983                      |
| Incorporated companies ....                  | 1,356                    | 73,731    | 173,581,547              | 17,019,147                         | 500,766,442             | 899,392,496                     |
| Co-operatives .....                          | 48                       | 1,931     | 3,871,964                | 477,601                            | 22,245,937              | 30,103,323                      |
| TOTALS .....                                 | 3,526                    | 86,614    | 193,980,805              | 18,642,393                         | 549,275,003             | 985,592,702                     |
| <b>Yukon and Northwest<br/>Territories -</b> |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....                   | 13                       | 48        | 85,352                   | 11,562                             | 115,574                 | 267,480                         |
| Partnerships .....                           | 1)                       | 89        | 260,868                  | 120,104                            | 703,345                 | 1,062,630                       |
| Incorporated companies ....                  | 3)                       |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| TOTALS .....                                 | 17                       | 137       | 346,220                  | 131,666                            | 818,919                 | 1,330,110                       |



TYPE OF OWNERSHIP OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1948

Table 5. - Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada by Industrial Groups Classified by Type of Ownership, 1948.

| Industrial Group                          | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Employees | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Cost of Fuel<br>and<br>Electricity | Cost<br>of<br>Materials | Gross Value<br>of<br>Production |
|---|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
|   | No.                      | No.       | \$                       | \$                                 | \$                      | \$                              |
| <b>1. Vegetable Products -</b>            |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership ....                 | 3,424                    | 15,787    | 20,826,041               | 3,251,186                          | 82,714,314              | 123,125,110                     |
| Partnerships .....                        | 795                      | 6,207     | 8,959,054                | 1,090,419                          | 39,197,132              | 57,600,484                      |
| Incorporated companies ..                 | 1,548                    | 116,734   | 231,536,002              | 23,466,473                         | 1,021,113,289           | 1,687,274,615                   |
| Co-operatives .....                       | 145                      | 2,057     | 3,050,695                | 345,376                            | 29,083,669              | 34,985,756                      |
| TOTALS .....                              | 5,912                    | 140,785   | 264,371,792              | 28,153,454                         | 1,172,108,404           | 1,902,985,965                   |
| <b>2. Animal Products -</b>               |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership ....                 | 1,623                    | 10,022    | 14,190,112               | 1,549,476                          | 95,057,732              | 120,414,970                     |
| Partnerships .....                        | 553                      | 5,846     | 9,575,638                | 648,281                            | 53,480,222              | 70,373,969                      |
| Incorporated companies ..                 | 1,347                    | 80,057    | 152,428,181              | 11,799,311                         | 928,436,359             | 1,220,486,998                   |
| Co-operatives .....                       | 800                      | 6,892     | 10,582,686               | 1,773,557                          | 126,720,456             | 151,103,039                     |
| TOTALS .....                              | 4,323                    | 102,817   | 186,776,617              | 15,770,625                         | 1,203,694,769           | 1,562,378,976                   |
| <b>3. Textiles and Textile Products -</b> |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership ....                 | 832                      | 11,439    | 17,855,534               | 351,440                            | 34,035,282              | 66,397,921                      |
| Partnerships .....                        | 615                      | 12,522    | 21,811,394               | 344,542                            | 40,798,948              | 79,516,523                      |
| Incorporated companies ..                 | 1,739                    | 158,256   | 275,384,502              | 13,643,877                         | 570,343,317             | 1,091,577,623                   |
| Co-operatives .....                       | 18                       | 191       | 221,612                  | 26,312                             | 5,553                   | 636,895                         |
| TOTALS .....                              | 3,204                    | 182,408   | 315,273,042              | 14,366,171                         | 645,183,100             | 1,238,128,962                   |
| <b>4. Wood and Paper Products -</b>       |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership ....                 | 7,978                    | 33,350    | 43,577,229               | 2,530,287                          | 78,587,548              | 157,275,092                     |
| Partnerships .....                        | 2,621                    | 17,718    | 25,338,600               | 1,292,461                          | 40,815,765              | 84,451,460                      |
| Incorporated companies ..                 | 3,175                    | 204,467   | 463,024,939              | 73,819,510                         | 892,125,623             | 1,967,450,414                   |
| Co-operatives .....                       | 32                       | 1,403     | 2,716,026                | 102,345                            | 2,313,356               | 6,808,096                       |
| TOTALS .....                              | 13,806                   | 256,938   | 534,656,794              | 77,744,603                         | 1,013,842,292           | 2,215,985,062                   |



TYPE OF OWNERSHIP OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1948.

Table 5. - Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada by Industrial Groups Classified by Type of Ownership, 1948. - Concl'd.

| Industrial Group                          | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Employees | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Cost of Fuel<br>and<br>Electricity | Cost<br>of<br>Materials | Gross Value<br>of<br>Production |
|---|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
|   | No.                      | No.       | \$                       | \$                                 | \$                      | \$                              |
| <b>5. Iron and Its Products -</b>         |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....                | 636                      | 5,266     | 9,719,422                | 465,900                            | 8,936,041               | 25,555,039                      |
| Partnerships .....                        | 404                      | 4,246     | 7,878,578                | 351,805                            | 6,725,644               | 19,438,585                      |
| Incorporated companies .....              | 1,504                    | 259,892   | 634,562,042              | 52,340,376                         | 1,059,602,194           | 2,205,755,343                   |
| Co-operatives .....                       | 4                        | 372       | 793,672                  | 38,270                             | 1,631,140               | 3,028,066                       |
| TOTALS .....                              | 2,548                    | 269,776   | 652,953,714              | 53,196,351                         | 1,076,896,019           | 2,253,777,033                   |
| <b>6. Non-ferrous Metal Products -</b>    |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....                | 180                      | 1,765     | 3,105,512                | 157,125                            | 3,513,155               | 8,598,593                       |
| Partnerships .....                        | 118                      | 1,684     | 3,027,886                | 116,122                            | 3,853,181               | 9,009,283                       |
| Incorporated companies .....              | 519                      | 96,472    | 224,758,862              | 43,906,973                         | 729,217,111             | 1,252,715,557                   |
| TOTALS .....                              | 817                      | 99,921    | 230,892,260              | 44,180,220                         | 736,583,447             | 1,270,323,433                   |
| <b>7. Non-metallic Mineral Products -</b> |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....                | 339                      | 1,776     | 2,767,832                | 378,855                            | 2,655,363               | 7,837,209                       |
| Partnerships .....                        | 166                      | 1,448     | 2,659,724                | 408,862                            | 2,404,821               | 7,358,614                       |
| Incorporated companies .....              | 504                      | 37,732    | 88,155,166               | 49,747,957                         | 436,552,610             | 708,914,395                     |
| TOTALS .....                              | 1,009                    | 40,956    | 93,582,722               | 50,535,674                         | 441,612,794             | 724,110,218                     |
| <b>8. Chemicals and Allied Products -</b> |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....                | 201                      | 664       | 1,028,700                | 66,476                             | 2,014,881               | 4,086,159                       |
| Partnerships .....                        | 70                       | 299       | 473,629                  | 26,645                             | 987,421                 | 2,012,513                       |
| Incorporated companies .....              | 750                      | 38,505    | 87,664,332               | 17,838,396                         | 286,428,368             | 569,347,637                     |
| Co-operatives .....                       | 5                        | 80        | 159,110                  | 35,896                             | 3,611,204               | 4,381,200                       |
| TOTALS .....                              | 1,026                    | 39,548    | 89,325,771               | 17,967,413                         | 293,041,874             | 579,827,509                     |
| <b>9. Miscellaneous Industries -</b>      |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....                | 246                      | 1,719     | 2,481,499                | 110,558                            | 2,638,770               | 6,900,044                       |
| Partnerships .....                        | 145                      | 1,282     | 1,880,709                | 80,973                             | 2,264,860               | 5,280,390                       |
| Incorporated companies .....              | 411                      | 19,856    | 37,614,871               | 1,433,152                          | 46,016,299              | 117,092,420                     |
| TOTALS .....                              | 802                      | 22,857    | 41,977,079               | 1,624,683                          | 49,919,929              | 129,272,854                     |

TYPE OF OWNERSHIP OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1948.

Table 6. - Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada by Standard Classification of Industry Classified by Type of Ownership, 1948.

| Standard Classification Group            | Estab-lish-ments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of Fuel and Electricity | Cost of Materials | Gross Value of Production |
|--|------------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
|  | No.              | No.       | \$                 | \$                           | \$                | \$                        |
| <b>1. Foods and Beverages -</b>          |                  |           |                    |                              |                   |                           |
| Individual ownership .....               | 4,450            | 20,689    | 26,903,165         | 4,617,433                    | 158,632,526       | 211,871,708               |
| Partnerships .....                       | 1,039            | 8,314     | 11,858,181         | 1,621,904                    | 74,472,779        | 99,635,768                |
| Incorporated companies ....              | 2,256            | 131,219   | 259,149,074        | 29,909,997                   | 1,648,428,157     | 2,344,857,688             |
| Co-operatives .....                      | 941              | 8,671     | 13,325,398         | 2,102,547                    | 153,310,828       | 183,165,978               |
| TOTALS .....                             | 8,686            | 168,893   | 311,235,818        | 38,261,881                   | 2,034,844,290     | 2,839,531,142             |
| <b>2. Tobacco and Tobacco Products -</b> |                  |           |                    |                              |                   |                           |
| Individual ownership .....               | 34               | 188       | 206,032            | 9,836                        | 378,116           | 717,244                   |
| Partnerships .....                       | 6                | 49        | 76,429             | 333                          | 75,949            | 160,517                   |
| Incorporated companies ....              | 36               | 9,956     | 18,972,216         | 449,831                      | 92,943,684        | 150,254,534               |
| Co-operatives .....                      | 3                | 266       | 295,886            | 15,208                       | 2,453,522         | 2,861,147                 |
| TOTALS .....                             | 79               | 10,459    | 19,550,563         | 475,208                      | 95,851,271        | 153,993,442               |
| <b>3. Rubber Products -</b>              |                  |           |                    |                              |                   |                           |
| Individual ownership .....               | 4                | 51        | 58,014             | 3,824                        | 29,150            | 121,547                   |
| Partnerships .....                       | 4                | 72        | 124,091            | 7,843                        | 45,825            | 289,863                   |
| Incorporated companies ....              | 48               | 21,580    | 48,090,910         | 2,876,867                    | 84,148,756        | 193,700,524               |
| TOTALS .....                             | 56               | 21,703    | 48,273,015         | 2,888,534                    | 84,223,731        | 194,111,934               |
| <b>4. Leather Products -</b>             |                  |           |                    |                              |                   |                           |
| Individual ownership .....               | 256              | 2,983     | 4,219,410          | 103,400                      | 7,713,785         | 14,020,075                |
| Partnerships .....                       | 121              | 1,946     | 2,815,839          | 66,291                       | 5,140,873         | 9,197,126                 |
| Incorporated companies ....              | 379)             | 29,362    | 48,087,614         | 1,821,874                    | 101,964,575       | 180,541,300               |
| Co-operatives .....                      | 1)               |           |                    |                              |                   |                           |
| TOTALS .....                             | 757              | 34,291    | 55,122,863         | 1,991,565                    | 114,819,233       | 203,758,501               |

TYPE OF OWNERSHIP OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1948.

Table 6. - Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada by Standard Classification of Industry Classified by Type of Ownership, 1948. - Cont'd.

| Standard Classification Group           | Estab-lish-ments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of Fuel and Electricity | Cost of Materials | Gross Value of Production |
|---|------------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
|   | No.              | No.       | \$                 | \$                           | \$                | \$                        |
| 5. Textile Products (Except Clothing) - |                  |           |                    |                              |                   |                           |
| Individual ownership .....              | 452              | 72,206    | 134,984,751        | 10,934,176                   | 317,126,829       | 580,251,572               |
| Partnerships .....                      | 95               | 1,263     | 2,171,473          | 113,288                      | 5,572,064         | 9,033,396                 |
| Incorporated companies ....             | 184              | 2,441     | 4,066,010          | 192,509                      | 9,239,176         | 16,644,797                |
| Co-operatives .....                     | 18               | 191       | 221,612            | 26,312                       | 5,553             | 636,895                   |
| TOTALS .....                            | 749              | 76,101    | 141,443,846        | 11,266,285                   | 331,943,622       | 606,566,660               |
| 6. Clothing (Textile and Fur) -         |                  |           |                    |                              |                   |                           |
| Individual ownership .....              | 948              | 11,581    | 18,740,425         | 259,519                      | 38,470,971        | 71,770,880                |
| Partnerships .....                      | 693              | 12,880    | 23,203,935         | 271,528                      | 47,798,873        | 88,691,895                |
| Incorporated companies ....             | 1,459            | 90,644    | 149,922,011        | 2,912,412                    | 274,946,594       | 549,225,929               |
| TOTALS .....                            | 3,100            | 115,105   | 191,866,371        | 3,443,459                    | 361,216,438       | 709,688,704               |
| 7. Wood Products -                      |                  |           |                    |                              |                   |                           |
| Individual ownership .....              | 6,496            | 26,402    | 32,439,279         | 2,068,036                    | 70,294,746        | 131,330,567               |
| Partnerships .....                      | 2,117            | 13,935    | 18,764,673         | 1,086,047                    | 35,410,166        | 69,058,554                |
| Incorporated companies ....             | 1,864            | 83,379    | 162,503,844        | 5,528,832                    | 321,867,046       | 635,627,891               |
| Co-operatives .....                     | 19               | 590       | 1,034,128          | 46,787                       | 1,341,613         | 3,028,056                 |
| TOTALS .....                            | 10,495           | 124,306   | 214,741,924        | 8,729,702                    | 428,913,571       | 839,045,068               |
| 8. Paper Products -                     |                  |           |                    |                              |                   |                           |
| Individual ownership .....              | 53               | 627       | 875,260            | 27,781                       | 1,465,761         | 3,233,229                 |
| Partnerships .....                      | 31               | 494       | 839,326            | 30,475                       | 1,461,272         | 2,886,095                 |
| Incorporated companies ....             | 438              | 74,859    | 195,683,224        | 66,071,087                   | 482,310,394       | 1,055,240,483             |
| TOTALS .....                            | 522              | 75,980    | 197,397,810        | 66,129,343                   | 485,237,427       | 1,061,359,807             |

TYPE OF OWNERSHIP OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1948.

Table 6. - Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada by Standard Classification of Industry Classified by Type of Ownership, 1948. - Cont'd.

| Standard Classification Group               | Estab-lish-ments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of Fuel and Electricity | Cost of Materials | Gross Value of Production |
|---|------------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
|   | No.              | No.       | \$                 | \$                           | \$                | \$                        |
| 9. Printing, Publishing and Allied Trades - |                  |           |                    |                              |                   |                           |
| Individual ownership .....                  | 1,257            | 5,659     | 9,327,037          | 395,914                      | 6,000,108         | 20,600,018                |
| Partnerships .....                          | 397              | 2,829     | 5,052,750          | 146,365                      | 3,288,519         | 10,916,103                |
| Incorporated companies ...                  | 829              | 45,240    | 103,026,292        | 2,155,403                    | 86,124,129        | 272,049,753               |
| Co-operatives .....                         | 13               | 813       | 1,681,898          | 55,558                       | 971,743           | 3,780,040                 |
| TOTALS .....                                | 2,496            | 54,541    | 119,087,977        | 2,753,240                    | 96,384,499        | 307,345,914               |
| 10. Iron and Steel Products -               |                  |           |                    |                              |                   |                           |
| Individual ownership .....                  | 594              | 4,904     | 9,079,366          | 436,103                      | 8,302,280         | 23,803,168                |
| Partnerships .....                          | 391              | 3,916     | 7,118,946          | 329,680                      | 6,217,344         | 17,677,233                |
| Incorporated companies ...                  | 1,274            | 160,879   | 383,886,287        | 40,085,132                   | 554,140,225       | 1,276,018,933             |
| Co-operatives .....                         | 4                | 372       | 793,672            | 38,270                       | 1,631,140         | 3,028,066                 |
| TOTALS .....                                | 2,263            | 170,071   | 400,878,271        | 40,889,185                   | 570,290,989       | 1,320,527,400             |
| 11. Transportation Equipment -              |                  |           |                    |                              |                   |                           |
| Individual ownership .....                  | 215              | 1,024     | 1,575,709          | 68,353                       | 1,460,694         | 3,863,149                 |
| Partnerships .....                          | 89               | 790       | 1,441,483          | 51,699                       | 1,164,108         | 3,352,060                 |
| Incorporated companies ...                  | 274              | 100,002   | 252,487,334        | 12,319,432                   | 507,286,023       | 934,268,697               |
| TOTALS .....                                | 578              | 101,816   | 255,504,526        | 12,439,484                   | 509,910,825       | 941,483,906               |
| 12. Non-ferrous Metal Products -            |                  |           |                    |                              |                   |                           |
| Individual ownership .....                  | 138              | 1,367     | 2,436,342          | 133,501                      | 2,865,569         | 6,913,429                 |
| Partnerships .....                          | 89               | 1,050     | 1,870,506          | 77,082                       | 1,918,682         | 4,725,207                 |
| Incorporated companies ...                  | 276              | 43,631    | 104,471,768        | 39,923,147                   | 551,454,367       | 832,959,518               |
| TOTALS .....                                | 503              | 46,048    | 108,778,616        | 40,133,730                   | 556,238,618       | 844,598,154               |



TYPE OF OWNERSHIP OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1948.

Table 6. - Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada by Standard Classification of Industry Classified by Type of Ownership, 1948. - Concl'd.

| Standard Classification Group                | Estab-lish-ments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of Fuel and Electricity | Cost of Materials | Gross Value of Production |
|--|------------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
|  | No.              | No.       | \$                 | \$                           | \$                | \$                        |
| 13. Electrical Apparatus and Supplies -      |                  |           |                    |                              |                   |                           |
| Individual ownership .....                   | 42               | 398       | 669,170            | 23,624                       | 647,586           | 1,685,164                 |
| Partnerships .....                           | 29               | 634       | 1,157,380          | 39,040                       | 1,934,499         | 4,284,076                 |
| Incorporated companies ...                   | 243              | 52,841    | 120,287,094        | 3,983,826                    | 177,762,744       | 419,756,039               |
| TOTALS .....                                 | 314              | 53,873    | 122,113,644        | 4,046,490                    | 180,344,829       | 425,725,279               |
| 14. Non-metallic Mineral Products-           |                  |           |                    |                              |                   |                           |
| Individual ownership .....                   | 337              | 1,772     | 2,763,289          | 378,484                      | 2,643,381         | 7,814,974                 |
| Partnerships .....                           | 165              | 1,445     | 2,651,407          | 408,434                      | 2,375,529         | 7,301,836                 |
| Incorporated companies ...                   | 432              | 24,061    | 53,401,685         | 23,886,029                   | 67,558,723        | 217,031,514               |
| TOTALS .....                                 | 934              | 27,278    | 58,816,381         | 24,672,947                   | 72,577,633        | 232,148,324               |
| 15. Products of Petroleum and Coal -         |                  |           |                    |                              |                   |                           |
| Individual ownership .....                   | 2)               | 7         | 12,860             | 799                          | 41,274            | 79,013                    |
| Partnerships .....                           | 1)               |           |                    |                              |                   |                           |
| Incorporated companies ...                   | 72               | 13,671    | 34,753,481         | 25,861,928                   | 368,993,887       | 491,882,881               |
| TOTALS .....                                 | 75               | 13,678    | 34,766,341         | 25,862,727                   | 369,035,161       | 491,961,894               |
| 16. Chemical Products -                      |                  |           |                    |                              |                   |                           |
| Individual ownership .....                   | 201              | 664       | 1,028,700          | 66,476                       | 2,014,881         | 4,086,159                 |
| Partnerships .....                           | 70               | 299       | 473,629            | 26,645                       | 987,421           | 2,012,513                 |
| Incorporated companies ...                   | 750              | 38,505    | 87,664,332         | 17,838,396                   | 286,428,368       | 569,347,637               |
| Co-operatives .....                          | 5                | 80        | 159,110            | 35,896                       | 3,611,204         | 4,381,200                 |
| TOTALS .....                                 | 1,026            | 39,548    | 89,325,771         | 17,967,413                   | 293,041,874       | 579,827,509               |
| 17. Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries - |                  |           |                    |                              |                   |                           |
| Individual ownership .....                   | 250              | 1,726     | 2,501,669          | 110,148                      | 2,665,898         | 6,923,309                 |
| Partnerships .....                           | 150              | 1,336     | 1,976,847          | 83,028                       | 2,634,799         | 5,762,801                 |
| Incorporated companies ...                   | 414              | 19,253    | 36,427,538         | 1,404,825                    | 42,706,920        | 112,430,264               |
| TOTALS .....                                 | 814              | 22,315    | 40,906,054         | 1,598,001                    | 48,007,617        | 125,116,374               |

TYPE OF OWNERSHIP OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1948.

Table 7. - Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Industries of Canada, Grouped According to Type of Ownership, 1948.

| Industry and Groups                             | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Employees | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Cost of Fuel<br>and<br>Electricity | Cost<br>of<br>Materials | Gross Value<br>of<br>Production |
|---|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
|   | No.                      | No.       | \$                       | \$                                 | \$                      | \$                              |
| 1. Pulp and Paper -                             |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Partnerships .....                              | 1)                       |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Incorporated companies .....                    | 116)                     | 51,924    | 151,662,761              | 63,843,111                         | 349,244,083             | 825,857,664                     |
| TOTALS .....                                    | 117                      | 51,924    | 151,662,761              | 63,843,111                         | 349,244,083             | 825,857,664                     |
| 2. Slaughtering and Meatpacking -               |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....                      | 30                       | 360       | 712,560                  | 87,111                             | 8,710,511               | 9,807,346                       |
| Partnerships .....                              | 17                       | 333       | 721,187                  | 52,582                             | 10,821,876              | 12,521,570                      |
| Incorporated companies .....                    | 88                       | 20,510    | 49,047,913               | 3,404,224                          | 558,753,116             | 647,989,259                     |
| Co-operatives .....                             | 5                        | 676       | 1,346,854                | 141,606                            | 15,245,415              | 19,227,974                      |
| TOTALS .....                                    | 140                      | 21,879    | 51,828,514               | 3,685,523                          | 593,530,918             | 689,546,149                     |
| 3. Non-ferrous Metal Smelting<br>and Refining - |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Incorporated companies .....                    | 17                       | 19,701    | 52,276,837               | 36,288,387                         | 393,264,689             | 576,383,967                     |
| TOTALS .....                                    | 17                       | 19,701    | 52,276,837               | 36,288,387                         | 393,264,689             | 576,383,967                     |
| 4. Electrical Apparatus and<br>Supplies -       |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....                      | 42                       | 398       | 669,170                  | 23,624                             | 647,586                 | 1,685,164                       |
| Partnerships .....                              | 29                       | 634       | 1,157,380                | 39,040                             | 1,934,499               | 4,284,076                       |
| Incorporated companies .....                    | 243                      | 52,841    | 120,287,094              | 3,983,826                          | 177,762,744             | 419,756,039                     |
| TOTALS .....                                    | 314                      | 53,873    | 122,113,644              | 4,046,490                          | 180,344,829             | 425,725,279                     |
| 5. Sawmills -                                   |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....                      | 4,868                    | 17,729    | 19,437,439               | 1,406,866                          | 52,112,958              | 93,290,929                      |
| Partnerships .....                              | 1,390                    | 7,647     | 8,544,962                | 660,550                            | 18,834,041              | 36,557,407                      |
| Incorporated companies .....                    | 767                      | 31,196    | 66,750,059               | 1,676,296                          | 137,216,619             | 278,467,621                     |
| Co-operatives .....                             | 10                       | 184       | 333,216                  | 19,394                             | 404,552                 | 951,515                         |
| TOTALS .....                                    | 7,035                    | 56,756    | 95,065,676               | 3,763,106                          | 208,568,170             | 409,267,472                     |
| 6. Automobiles -                                |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Incorporated companies .....                    | 11                       | 24,703    | 68,477,721               | 2,701,265                          | 249,754,235             | 398,056,575                     |
| TOTALS .....                                    | 11                       | 24,703    | 68,477,721               | 2,701,265                          | 249,754,235             | 398,056,575                     |

TYPE OF OWNERSHIP OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1948.

Table 7. - Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Industries of Canada, Grouped According to Type of Ownership, 1948. - Cont'd.

| Industry and Groups          | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Employees | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Cost of Fuel<br>and<br>Electricity | Cost<br>of<br>Materials | Gross Value<br>of<br>Production |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
|                              | No.                      | No.       | \$                       | \$                                 | \$                      | \$                              |
| 7. Petroleum Products -      |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....   | 2)                       | 7         | 12,860                   | 799                                | 41,274                  | 79,013                          |
| Partnerships .....           | 1)                       |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Incorporated companies ....  | 41                       | 8,488     | 22,049,099               | 17,646,839                         | 314,108,090             | 394,855,187                     |
| TOTALS .....                 | 44                       | 8,495     | 22,061,959               | 17,647,638                         | 314,149,364             | 394,934,200                     |
| 8. Butter and Cheese -       |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....   | 736                      | 3,055     | 4,072,371                | 1,067,138                          | 58,625,858              | 67,192,511                      |
| Partnerships .....           | 127                      | 1,022     | 1,531,509                | 344,898                            | 19,743,134              | 23,256,856                      |
| Incorporated companies ....  | 382                      | 12,971    | 24,890,351               | 3,221,559                          | 122,201,344             | 173,932,244                     |
| Co-operatives .....          | 706                      | 4,776     | 7,422,256                | 1,305,292                          | 98,618,206              | 113,848,461                     |
| TOTALS .....                 | 1,951                    | 21,824    | 37,916,487               | 5,938,887                          | 299,188,542             | 378,230,072                     |
| 9. Flour and Feed Mills -    |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....   | 575                      | 1,252     | 1,570,093                | 386,410                            | 35,912,443              | 40,603,334                      |
| Partnerships .....           | 161                      | 662       | 1,039,327                | 184,851                            | 17,431,912              | 20,145,610                      |
| Incorporated companies ....  | 137                      | 4,953     | 11,061,988               | 1,578,751                          | 208,733,974             | 241,874,046                     |
| Co-operatives .....          | 51                       | 257       | 384,238                  | 75,173                             | 7,171,107               | 8,145,710                       |
| TOTALS .....                 | 924                      | 7,124     | 14,055,651               | 2,225,185                          | 269,249,436             | 310,768,700                     |
| 10. Primary Iron and Steel - |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Incorporated companies ....  | 55                       | 29,367    | 77,357,760               | 24,111,139                         | 132,779,063             | 282,167,150                     |
| TOTALS .....                 | 55                       | 29,367    | 77,357,760               | 24,111,139                         | 132,779,063             | 282,167,150                     |
| 11. Railway Rolling Stock -  |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....   | 1)                       | 31,371    | 77,861,850               | 4,626,351                          | 127,092,740             | 237,382,892                     |
| Incorporated companies ....  | 37)                      |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| TOTALS .....                 | 38                       | 31,371    | 77,861,850               | 4,626,351                          | 127,092,740             | 237,382,892                     |
| 12. Machinery -              |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....   | 50                       | 509       | 1,073,245                | 51,237                             | 1,203,546               | 3,155,184                       |
| Partnerships .....           | 21                       | 234       | 471,450                  | 21,054                             | 360,379                 | 1,177,422                       |
| Incorporated companies ....  | 267)                     | 29,220    | 67,979,149               | 2,411,819                          | 84,798,412              | 228,273,223                     |
| Co-operatives .....          | 1)                       |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| TOTALS .....                 | 339                      | 29,963    | 69,523,844               | 2,484,110                          | 86,362,337              | 232,605,829                     |



TYPE OF OWNERSHIP OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1948.

Table 7. - Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Industries of Canada, Grouped According to Type of Ownership, 1948. - Cont'd.

| Industry and Groups                       | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Employees | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Cost of Fuel<br>and<br>Electricity | Cost<br>of<br>Materials | Gross Value<br>of<br>Production |
|---|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
|   | No.                      | No.       | \$                       | \$                                 | \$                      | \$                              |
| 13. Clothing, Women's Factory -           |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....                | 308                      | 4,480     | 7,368,917                | 79,755                             | 13,928,960              | 27,061,788                      |
| Partnerships .....                        | 235                      | 4,690     | 8,620,409                | 71,511                             | 15,731,341              | 31,097,424                      |
| Incorporated companies ....               | 617                      | 24,246    | 43,373,716               | 362,470                            | 84,368,697              | 164,665,514                     |
| TOTALS .....                              | 1,160                    | 33,416    | 59,363,042               | 513,736                            | 114,028,998             | 222,814,726                     |
| 14. Clothing, Men's Factory -             |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....                | 131                      | 2,357     | 3,743,391                | 40,437                             | 9,871,184               | 18,277,869                      |
| Partnerships .....                        | 122                      | 2,950     | 5,547,609                | 55,090                             | 14,212,204              | 25,958,427                      |
| Incorporated companies ....               | 310                      | 25,785    | 41,697,960               | 489,908                            | 87,587,428              | 164,792,073                     |
| TOTALS .....                              | 563                      | 31,092    | 50,988,960               | 585,435                            | 111,670,816             | 209,028,369                     |
| 15. Cotton Yarn and Cloth -               |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....                | 2)                       | 64        | 87,426                   | 4,818                              | 165,998                 | 297,343                         |
| Partnerships .....                        | 3)                       |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Incorporated companies ....               | 42                       | 24,749    | 45,868,555               | 3,634,009                          | 119,572,804             | 203,149,558                     |
| TOTALS .....                              | 47                       | 24,813    | 45,955,981               | 3,638,827                          | 119,738,802             | 203,446,901                     |
| 16. Rubber Goods -                        |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....                | 4                        | 51        | 58,014                   | 3,824                              | 29,150                  | 121,547                         |
| Partnerships .....                        | 4                        | 72        | 124,091                  | 7,843                              | 45,825                  | 289,863                         |
| Incorporated companies ....               | 48                       | 21,580    | 48,090,910               | 2,876,867                          | 84,148,766              | 193,700,524                     |
| TOTALS .....                              | 56                       | 21,703    | 48,273,015               | 2,888,534                          | 84,223,731              | 194,111,934                     |
| 17. Bread and Other Bakery<br>Products -  |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....                | 2,218                    | 10,314    | 13,367,221               | 2,081,963                          | 24,129,708              | 46,657,307                      |
| Partnerships .....                        | 358                      | 2,716     | 3,941,766                | 504,092                            | 6,844,691               | 13,239,031                      |
| Incorporated companies ....               | 267                      | 18,360    | 35,862,980               | 3,430,764                          | 62,978,294              | 127,216,449                     |
| Co-operatives .....                       | 16                       | 153       | 235,393                  | 31,828                             | 431,068                 | 820,546                         |
| TOTALS .....                              | 2,859                    | 31,543    | 53,407,360               | 6,048,647                          | 94,383,761              | 187,933,333                     |
| 18. Fruit and Vegetable<br>Preparations - |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....                | 135                      | 1,151     | 1,258,292                | 133,623                            | 4,936,381               | 7,637,280                       |
| Partnerships .....                        | 72                       | 1,051     | 1,252,033                | 98,498                             | 4,485,668               | 7,716,687                       |
| Incorporated companies ....               | 261                      | 13,663    | 21,866,641               | 2,046,610                          | 84,525,425              | 143,647,074                     |
| Co-operatives .....                       | 31                       | 779       | 1,073,995                | 117,316                            | 4,378,739               | 6,504,262                       |
| TOTALS .....                              | 499                      | 16,644    | 25,450,961               | 2,396,147                          | 98,326,213              | 165,505,303                     |



TYPE OF OWNERSHIP OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1948.

Table 7. - Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Industries of Canada, Grouped According to Type of Ownership, 1948. - Cont'd.

| Industry and Groups             | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Employees | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Cost of Fuel<br>and<br>Electricity | Cost<br>of<br>Materials | Gross Value<br>of<br>Production |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                 | No.                      | No.       | \$                       | \$                                 | \$                      | \$                              |
| 19. Sheet Metal Products -      |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....      | 56                       | 470       | 868,379                  | 37,230                             | 1,066,802               | 2,650,214                       |
| Partnerships .....              | 45                       | 379       | 653,916                  | 31,887                             | 682,709                 | 1,888,219                       |
| Incorporated companies ....     | 163                      | 16,497    | 35,586,293               | 1,840,550                          | 79,386,484              | 148,022,470                     |
| TOTALS .....                    | 264                      | 17,346    | 37,108,588               | 1,909,667                          | 81,134,995              | 152,560,903                     |
| 20. Hosiery and Knitted Goods - |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....      | 45                       | 561       | 810,781                  | 16,860                             | 2,000,938               | 3,561,553                       |
| Partnerships .....              | 44                       | 1,274     | 1,869,757                | 53,865                             | 3,779,919               | 7,248,746                       |
| Incorporated companies ....     | 182                      | 25,799    | 40,126,878               | 1,563,771                          | 63,333,958              | 137,745,860                     |
| TOTALS .....                    | 271                      | 27,634    | 42,807,416               | 1,634,496                          | 69,114,815              | 148,556,159                     |
| 21. Agricultural Implements -   |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....      | 13                       | 209       | 380,695                  | 16,750                             | 554,032                 | 1,070,234                       |
| Partnerships .....              | 16                       | 228       | 360,425                  | 20,728                             | 386,833                 | 935,460                         |
| Incorporated companies ....     | 39)                      | 18,674    | 44,529,553               | 1,959,770                          | 80,649,705              | 144,950,560                     |
| Co-operatives .....             | 1)                       |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| TOTALS .....                    | 69                       | 19,111    | 45,270,673               | 1,997,248                          | 81,590,570              | 146,956,254                     |
| 22. Printing and Publishing -   |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....      | 375                      | 1,685     | 2,570,649                | 155,378                            | 898,489                 | 4,936,946                       |
| Partnerships .....              | 108                      | 591       | 922,953                  | 47,405                             | 383,394                 | 1,819,099                       |
| Incorporated companies ....     | 294                      | 21,831    | 50,385,904               | 1,129,701                          | 39,508,482              | 137,641,576                     |
| Co-operatives .....             | 4                        | 336       | 701,395                  | 29,004                             | 417,051                 | 1,816,148                       |
| TOTALS .....                    | 781                      | 24,443    | 54,580,901               | 1,361,488                          | 41,207,416              | 146,213,769                     |
| 23. Furniture -                 |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....      | 479                      | 2,973     | 4,806,391                | 176,253                            | 6,018,169               | 13,242,528                      |
| Partnerships .....              | 288                      | 2,752     | 4,673,477                | 139,761                            | 7,714,139               | 14,914,128                      |
| Incorporated companies ....     | 360)                     | 20,168    | 38,186,828               | 1,296,001                          | 50,456,567              | 114,086,109                     |
| Co-operatives .....             | 1)                       |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| TOTALS .....                    | 1,128                    | 25,893    | 47,666,696               | 1,612,015                          | 64,188,875              | 142,242,765                     |
| 24. Automobile Supplies -       |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....      | 27                       | 238       | 447,219                  | 25,182                             | 476,690                 | 1,189,950                       |
| Partnerships .....              | 6                        | 143       | 332,811                  | 8,287                              | 372,036                 | 921,489                         |
| Incorporated companies ....     | 104                      | 16,007    | 38,446,340               | 2,307,639                          | 69,155,758              | 137,956,975                     |
| TOTALS .....                    | 137                      | 16,388    | 39,226,370               | 2,341,108                          | 70,004,484              | 140,068,414                     |

TYPE OF OWNERSHIP OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1948.

Table 7. - Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Industries of Canada, Grouped According to Type of Ownership, 1948. - Cont'd.

| Industry and Groups                                     | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Employees | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Cost of Fuel<br>and<br>Electricity | Cost<br>of<br>Materials | Gross Value<br>of<br>Production |
|---|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
|   | No.                      | No.       | \$                       | \$                                 | \$                      | \$                              |
| <b>25. Miscellaneous Foods -</b>                        |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....                              | 86                       | 433       | 712,991                  | 52,082                             | 3,585,931               | 4,928,296                       |
| Partnerships .....                                      | 25                       | 243       | 328,579                  | 28,943                             | 1,094,796               | 1,744,379                       |
| Incorporated companies ....                             | 183                      | 5,764     | 10,401,899               | 729,287                            | 94,986,376              | 126,612,249                     |
| TOTALS .....  | 294                      | 6,440     | 11,443,469               | 810,312                            | 99,667,103              | 133,284,924                     |
| <b>26. Feeds, Stock and Poultry -</b>                   |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....                              | 69                       | 418       | 725,216                  | 140,827                            | 7,731,175               | 9,206,192                       |
| Partnerships .....                                      | 40                       | 268       | 455,736                  | 52,539                             | 5,434,779               | 6,251,303                       |
| Incorporated companies ....                             | 165                      | 3,036     | 6,230,335                | 828,497                            | 83,135,316              | 98,835,141                      |
| Co-operatives .....                                     | 44                       | 602       | 1,061,183                | 105,851                            | 14,649,233              | 16,654,091                      |
| TOTALS .....  | 318                      | 4,324     | 8,472,470                | 1,127,714                          | 110,950,503             | 130,946,727                     |
| <b>27. Planing Mills, Sash and Door<br/>Factories -</b> |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....                              | 731                      | 3,488     | 5,191,433                | 313,189                            | 8,189,466               | 16,269,760                      |
| Partnerships .....                                      | 273                      | 2,099     | 3,374,265                | 196,002                            | 6,154,980               | 11,575,565                      |
| Incorporated companies ....                             | 385                      | 12,207    | 21,913,270               | 1,005,914                          | 61,226,868              | 99,725,350                      |
| Co-operatives .....                                     | 2                        |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| TOTALS .....  | 1,391                    | 17,794    | 30,478,968               | 1,515,105                          | 75,571,314              | 127,570,675                     |
| <b>28. Breweries -</b>                                  |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....                              | 1)                       | 8,407     | 21,252,568               | 2,160,727                          | 34,995,002              | 126,939,136                     |
| Incorporated companies ....                             | 60)                      |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| TOTALS .....  | 61                       | 8,407     | 21,252,568               | 2,160,727                          | 34,995,002              | 126,939,136                     |
| <b>29. Castings, Iron -</b>                             |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....                              | 52                       | 660       | 1,253,227                | 48,317                             | 856,182                 | 2,611,341                       |
| Partnerships .....                                      | 35                       | 544       | 1,032,729                | 38,167                             | 955,726                 | 2,587,953                       |
| Incorporated companies ....                             | 138                      | 18,150    | 44,101,984               | 3,232,056                          | 47,193,437              | 118,539,399                     |
| TOTALS .....  | 225                      | 19,354    | 46,387,940               | 3,318,540                          | 49,005,345              | 123,738,693                     |
| <b>30. Brass and Copper Products -</b>                  |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual Ownership .....                              | 51                       | 543       | 1,054,777                | 84,446                             | 1,198,584               | 2,986,300                       |
| Partnerships .....                                      | 20                       | 263       | 539,887                  | 40,224                             | 540,139                 | 1,256,344                       |
| Incorporated companies ....                             | 97                       | 9,855     | 22,656,391               | 1,698,257                          | 78,183,042              | 118,139,840                     |
| TOTALS .....  | 168                      | 10,661    | 24,251,055               | 1,822,927                          | 79,921,765              | 122,382,484                     |

TYPE OF OWNERSHIP OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1948.

Table 7. - Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Industries of Canada, Grouped According to Type of Ownership, 1948. - Cont'd.

| Industry and Groups                  | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Employees | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Cost of Fuel<br>and<br>Electricity | Cost<br>of<br>Materials | Gross Value<br>of<br>Production |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                      | No.                      | No.       | \$                       | \$                                 | \$                      | \$                              |
| 31. Fish Curing and Packing -        |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....           | 215                      | 1,356     | 967,180                  | 122,571                            | 6,130,799               | 8,560,729                       |
| Partnerships .....                   | 76                       | 646       | 538,040                  | 51,338                             | 3,264,655               | 4,450,195                       |
| Incorporated companies ....          | 227                      | 9,102     | 14,267,765               | 1,509,608                          | 59,728,833              | 93,937,294                      |
| Co-operatives .....                  | 82                       | 1,139     | 1,268,388                | 98,693                             | 5,465,338               | 8,889,951                       |
| TOTALS .....                         | 600                      | 12,243    | 17,041,373               | 1,782,210                          | 74,587,625              | 115,838,169                     |
| 32. Sugar Refineries -               |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Incorporated companies ....          | 11                       | 3,267     | 7,662,318                | 2,753,831                          | 88,031,106              | 113,510,547                     |
| TOTALS .....                         | 11                       | 3,267     | 7,662,318                | 2,753,831                          | 88,031,106              | 113,510,547                     |
| 33. Printing and Bookbinding -       |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....           | 819                      | 3,564     | 5,837,295                | 222,257                            | 4,769,547               | 13,933,267                      |
| Partnerships .....                   | 252                      | 1,875     | 3,298,719                | 81,354                             | 2,542,012               | 7,433,953                       |
| Incorporated companies ....          | 424                      | 15,357    | 31,956,852               | 656,992                            | 30,769,425              | 85,928,162                      |
| Co-operatives .....                  | 5                        | 411       | 855,132                  | 24,306                             | 483,277                 | 1,682,826                       |
| TOTALS .....                         | 1,500                    | 21,207    | 41,947,998               | 984,909                            | 38,564,261              | 108,978,208                     |
| 34. Synthetic Textiles and Silk -    |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....           | 2)                       | 16,097    | 30,738,856               | 3,012,713                          | 41,178,371              | 107,141,830                     |
| Incorporated companies ....          | 43)                      |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| TOTALS .....                         | 45                       | 16,097    | 30,738,856               | 3,012,713                          | 41,178,371              | 107,141,830                     |
| 35. Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes - |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....           | 32                       | 169       | 170,247                  | 7,627                              | 275,159                 | 531,273                         |
| Partnerships .....                   | 6                        | 49        | 76,429                   | 333                                | 75,949                  | 160,517                         |
| Incorporated companies ....          | 24                       | 8,741     | 16,880,772               | 314,961                            | 53,266,458              | 106,385,020                     |
| TOTALS .....                         | 62                       | 8,959     | 17,127,448               | 322,921                            | 53,617,566              | 107,076,810                     |
| 36. Shipbuilding and Repairs -       |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....           | 9                        | 92        | 125,305                  | 1,858                              | 108,675                 | 283,279                         |
| Partnerships .....                   | 7                        | 187       | 426,821                  | 13,838                             | 136,264                 | 839,863                         |
| Incorporated companies ....          | 60                       | 18,120    | 44,446,318               | 1,686,032                          | 38,754,215              | 106,660,126                     |
| TOTALS .....                         | 76                       | 18,399    | 44,998,444               | 1,701,728                          | 38,999,154              | 106,783,268                     |



TYPE OF OWNERSHIP OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1948.

Table 7. - Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Industries of Canada, Grouped According to Type of Ownership, 1948. - Concl'd.

| Industry and Groups                     | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Employees | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Cost of Fuel<br>and<br>Electricity | Cost<br>of<br>Materials | Gross Value<br>of<br>Production |
|---|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
|   | No.                      | No.       | \$                       | \$                                 | \$                      | \$                              |
| <b>37. Boxes and Bags, Paper -</b>      |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....              | 18                       | 293       | 377,327                  | 7,714                              | 495,243                 | 1,211,661                       |
| Partnerships .....                      | 15                       | 300       | 473,054                  | 16,464                             | 934,073                 | 1,721,516                       |
| Incorporated companies ....             | 139                      | 11,764    | 21,715,387               | 767,560                            | 62,495,140              | 103,292,810                     |
| TOTALS .....                            | 172                      | 12,357    | 22,565,768               | 791,738                            | 63,924,456              | 106,225,987                     |
| <b>38. Boots and Shoes, Leather -</b>   |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....              | 81                       | 1,925     | 2,718,463                | 51,363                             | 5,152,149               | 8,988,945                       |
| Partnership .....                       | 30                       | 679       | 1,001,823                | 19,097                             | 1,743,172               | 3,093,844                       |
| Incorporated companies ....             | 181                      | 18,661    | 28,792,986               | 464,021                            | 49,178,263              | 93,256,854                      |
| TOTALS .....                            | 292                      | 21,265    | 32,513,272               | 534,481                            | 56,073,584              | 105,339,643                     |
| <b>39. Confectionery, Cocoa, etc. -</b> |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Individual ownership .....              | 86                       | 560       | 702,213                  | 51,791                             | 1,614,046               | 2,917,846                       |
| Partnerships .....                      | 29                       | 221       | 295,338                  | 15,451                             | 674,411                 | 1,205,854                       |
| Incorporated companies ....             | 81                       | 9,295     | 14,229,877               | 867,994                            | 54,107,676              | 98,562,563                      |
| TOTALS .....                            | 196                      | 10,076    | 15,227,428               | 935,236                            | 56,396,133              | 102,686,263                     |
| <b>40. Coke and Gas Products -</b>      |                          |           |                          |                                    |                         |                                 |
| Incorporated companies ....             | 31                       | 5,183     | 12,704,382               | 8,215,089                          | 54,885,797              | 97,027,694                      |
| TOTALS .....                            | 31                       | 5,183     | 12,704,382               | 8,215,089                          | 54,885,797              | 97,027,694                      |





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