

OCT 28 1953
CL P.7A5
4

31-210
D.B.S. MEMORANDUM

6503-517
10-9-53

Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, Canada Price 25 cents

83-700M

CANADIAN OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS
COLLECTION

DE PUBLICATIONS OFFICIELLES
CANADIENNES

NATIONAL LIBRARY / BIBLIOTHÈQUE NATIONALE
CANADA

TYPE OF OWNERSHIP
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA
1951

Published by
Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe
Minister of Trade and Commerce

Prepared in the
General Manufactures Section
Industry and Merchandising Division

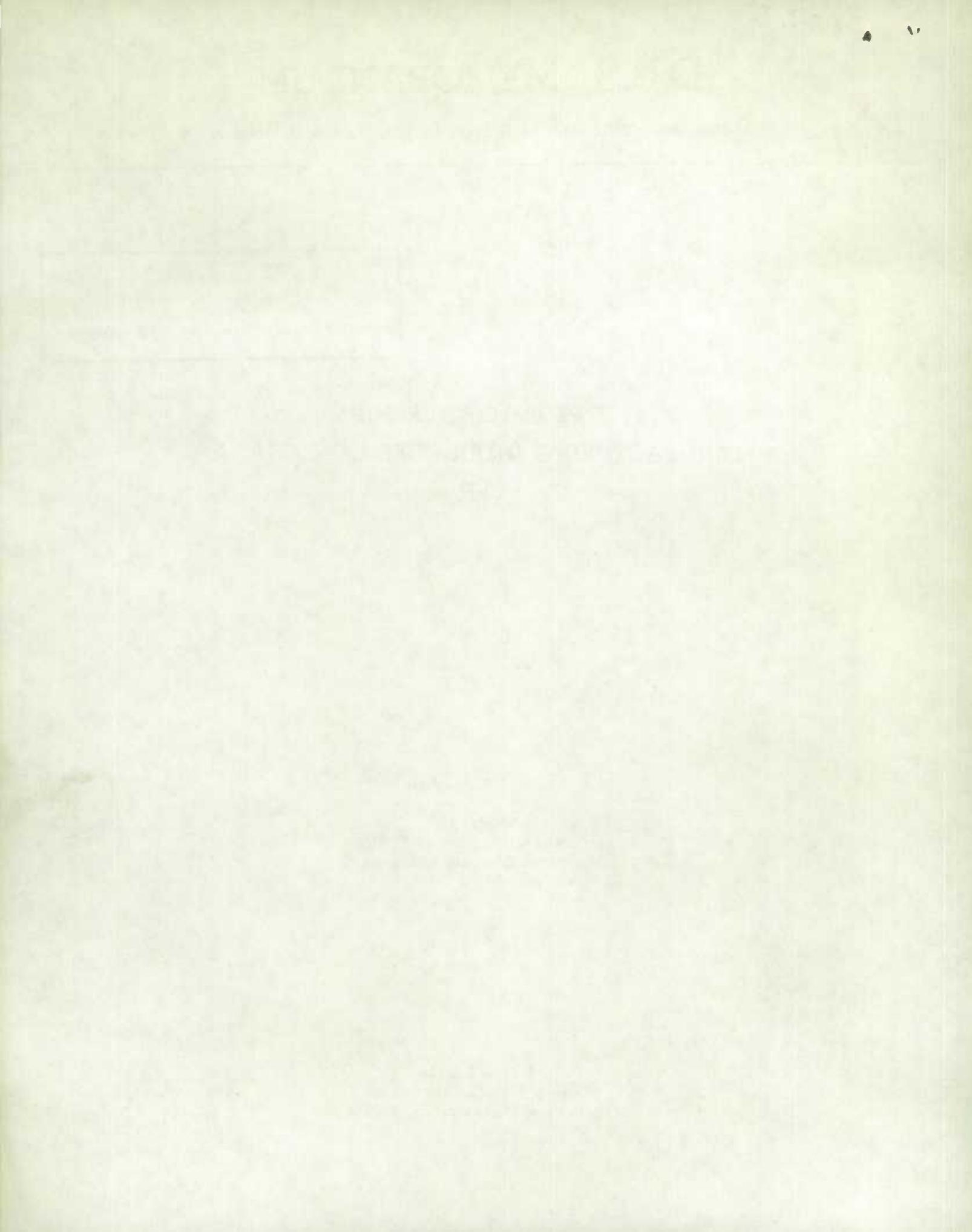


TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | Page |
|---|-----------|
| Introduction | 3 |
| Table 1. Percentage Distribution of Manufacturing Establishments, by Type of Ownership, 1951 | 4 |
| Table 2. Percentage Distribution of Employment, by Type of Ownership 1951 | 4 |
| Table 3. Percentage Distribution of Employment in The Forty Leading Industries, by Type of Ownership, 1951 | 5 |
| Table 4. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada and Provinces, Grouped According to the Type of Ownership, 1951 | 5-6 |
| Table 5. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada by the Standard Classification of Industry Groups and Type of Ownership, 1951 | 7-8 |
| Table 6. Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Industries, Grouped According to Type of Ownership, 1951 | 8-9-10-11 |

**TYPE OF OWNERSHIP
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA
1951**

The present report deals with the type of ownership under which Canadian manufacturers operate. The first survey in 1946 did not include the fish-curing and packing industry, information for which was not available at that time. For this reason the figures for 1946 are not strictly comparable with those for succeeding years, although the inclusion of that industry has not materially altered the percentage distribution of individual ownership, incorporated companies, etc.

Of the 37,021 establishments operating in 1951, 1,354 establishments in the periodical publishing industry were unclassifiable, leaving 35,667 establishments in the four categories of ownership. Individual ownership numbered 15,925 establishments, partnerships 5,531, incorporated companies 13,166 and co-operatives 1,045. The percentage distribution of the four categories of ownership are given below for the years 1946 to 1951.

| Year | Individual ownership | Partnerships | Incorporated companies | Co-operatives |
|------------------------|----------------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|
| 1946 (estimated) | 47.3 | 16.0 | 33.4 | 3.3 |
| 1947 | 46.4 | 16.1 | 34.3 | 3.2 |
| 1948 | 46.2 | 16.4 | 34.4 | 3.0 |
| 1949 | 46.0 | 15.8 | 35.3 | 2.9 |
| 1950 | 45.6 | 15.0 | 36.3 | 3.1 |
| 1951 | 44.6 | 15.5 | 36.9 | 3.0 |

As is to be expected, the smaller establishments, regardless of the type of products manufactured, are carried on under individual ownership. In that category industries con-

ducted on a small scale contain a large number of establishments, the percentage decreasing as the scale of operations increased, as the following statement shows.

| Group | Average number of employees per establishment | Percentage of individual ownership establishments to total |
|---|---|--|
| 1 Wood products..... | 11.0 | 61.3 |
| 2 Printing, publishing and allied industries..... | 16.1 | 46.5 |
| 3 Foods and beverages..... | 20.6 | 47.9 |
| 4 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 24.5 | 33.2 |
| 5 Non-metallic mineral products..... | 30.3 | 33.2 |
| 6 Clothing (textile and fur)..... | 37.5 | 27.6 |
| 7 Chemical and allied products..... | 44.0 | 15.8 |
| 8 Leather products..... | 44.4 | 31.2 |
| 9 Iron and steel products..... | 75.3 | 25.6 |
| 10 Textile products (except clothing)..... | 91.6 | 27.6 |
| 11 Non-ferrous metal products..... | 93.5 | 28.4 |
| 12 Paper products..... | 151.5 | 10.1 |
| 13 Tobacco and tobacco products..... | 158.5 | 40.3 |
| 14 Electrical apparatus and supplies..... | 181.3 | 12.3 |
| 15 Products of petroleum and coal..... | 190.2 | 2.4 |
| 16 Transportation equipment..... | 204.5 | 32.4 |
| 17 Rubber products..... | 344.1 | 9.0 |
| All groups..... | 34.0 | 6.1 |

It is therefore found, according to the above, that in the wood products group 61 p.c. of the establishments were under individual ownership. The foods and beverages group had 48 p.c. of its establishments in this classification, followed by printing, publishing and allied industries with 47 p.c., tobacco products 40 p.c., miscellaneous industries 33 p.c., non-metallic mineral products 33 p.c., transportation equipment 32 p.c., leather products 31 p.c., non-ferrous metal products 28 p.c., clothing (textile and fur) 28 p.c., textile products (except clothing) 28 p.c., iron and steel products 26 p.c. etc.

The establishments operating under individual ownership are not as important from the point of view of employment provided as their large numbers would indicate. According to tables I and 2, these establishments which comprise 45 p.c. of the total and only 6 p.c. of the total employees. Partnerships accounted for 16 p.c. of the number of establishments and 4 p.c. of the total employees. Incorporated companies with 37 p.c.

of the number of establishments had 89 p.c. of the employees. Co-operatives with 3 p.c. of the number had 1 p.c. of the employees.

On the basis of employment provided, incorporated companies are by a very wide margin the most important factor in the employment field. In the rubber products, paper products, transportation equipment, electrical apparatus and supplies and petroleum and coal products groups 99 p.c. of the employees were reported by such companies. Companies in the chemicals and allied products group had 98 p.c., tobacco products, textile products (except clothing), iron and steel products, non-ferrous metal products groups had 96 p.c., non-metallic mineral products 90 p.c., leather products, miscellaneous industries groups had 87 p.c., printing, publishing and allied industries 85, clothing (textile and fur) 82, foods and beverages 81, p.c. Companies in the wood products group with 69 reported the lowest percentage of the total employment.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA

TABLE I. Percentage Distribution of Establishments in the Manufacturing Industries, Classified by Type of Ownership, by Provinces and Industrial Groups, 1951¹

| Province or group | Individual Ownership p.c. | Partnerships p.c. | Incorporated Companies p.c. | Co-operatives p.c. | Total p.c. |
|--|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| Province | | | | | |
| Newfoundland..... | 49.5 | 34.0 | 16.3 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 47.2 | 19.6 | 26.0 | 7.2 | 100.0 |
| Nova Scotia | 51.5 | 16.5 | 29.8 | 2.2 | 100.0 |
| New Brunswick | 53.7 | 12.0 | 31.0 | 3.3 | 100.0 |
| Quebec | 49.9 | 11.3 | 34.5 | 4.3 | 100.0 |
| Ontario | 39.1 | 16.1 | 42.5 | 2.3 | 100.0 |
| Manitoba | 40.3 | 15.8 | 42.0 | 1.9 | 100.0 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 57.5 | 15.8 | 21.2 | 5.5 | 100.0 |
| Alberta | 52.2 | 20.4 | 24.4 | 3.0 | 100.0 |
| British Columbia | 34.7 | 20.1 | 43.9 | 1.3 | 100.0 |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories | 61.1 | 11.1 | 27.8 | — | 100.0 |
| Canada | 44.6 | 15.5 | 36.9 | 3.0 | 100.0 |
| Industrial group | | | | | |
| Foods and beverages | 47.9 | 11.4 | 28.9 | 11.8 | 100.0 |
| Tobacco and tobacco products | 40.3 | 3.2 | 51.6 | 4.9 | 100.0 |
| Rubber products | 9.0 | 9.0 | 82.0 | — | 100.0 |
| Leather products | 31.2 | 12.8 | 56.0 | — | 100.0 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 27.6 | 13.5 | 58.7 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 27.6 | 19.2 | 53.2 | — | 100.0 |
| Wood products | 61.3 | 19.7 | 18.7 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| Paper products | 10.1 | 4.2 | 85.7 | — | 100.0 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 46.5 | 16.2 | 36.9 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| Iron and steel products | 25.6 | 14.7 | 59.7 | — | 100.0 |
| Transportation equipment | 32.4 | 14.0 | 53.6 | — | 100.0 |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 28.4 | 13.2 | 58.4 | — | 100.0 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 12.3 | 7.0 | 80.7 | — | 100.0 |
| Non-metallic mineral products | 33.2 | 17.2 | 49.6 | — | 100.0 |
| Products of petroleum and coal | 2.4 | 1.2 | 94.0 | 2.4 | 100.0 |
| Chemical products | 15.8 | 5.7 | 78.1 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 33.2 | 14.7 | 51.8 | 0.3 | 100.0 |

1. Four main Categories of ownership only; the non-classifiable group is not included.

TABLE 2. Percentage Distribution of Employment in the Manufacturing Industries, Classified by Type of Ownerships, by Provinces and Industrial Groups, 1951¹

| Province or group | Individual Ownership p.c. | Partnerships p.c. | Incorporated Companies p.c. | Co-operatives p.c. | Total p.c. |
|--|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| Province | | | | | |
| Newfoundland | 8.8 | 7.3 | 83.9 | — | 100.0 |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 20.5 | 13.1 | 61.4 | 5.0 | 100.0 |
| Nova Scotia | 10.8 | 4.3 | 83.6 | 1.3 | 100.0 |
| New Brunswick | 10.4 | 3.6 | 84.3 | 1.7 | 100.0 |
| Quebec | 7.6 | 3.6 | 88.0 | 0.8 | 100.0 |
| Ontario | 4.1 | 3.1 | 92.4 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| Manitoba..... | 5.7 | 4.3 | 88.7 | 1.3 | 100.0 |
| Saskatchewan | 13.3 | 6.3 | 69.7 | 10.7 | 100.0 |
| Alberta | 13.5 | 8.1 | 75.8 | 2.6 | 100.0 |
| British Columbia | 5.9 | 5.0 | 87.0 | 2.1 | 100.0 |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories | 25.7 | 6.6 | 67.7 | — | 100.0 |
| Canada | 6.1 | 3.7 | 89.3 | 0.9 | 100.0 |
| Industrial group | | | | | |
| Foods and beverages | 10.5 | 4.0 | 80.5 | 5.0 | 100.0 |
| Tobacco and tobacco products | 1.3 | 0.4 | 95.6 | 2.7 | 100.0 |
| Rubber products | 0.2 | 0.4 | 99.4 | — | 100.0 |
| Leather products | 7.2 | 5.6 | 87.2 | — | 100.0 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 2.5 | 1.8 | 95.7 | — | 100.0 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 8.8 | 9.5 | 81.7 | — | 100.0 |
| Wood products | 20.4 | 10.3 | 69.0 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| Paper products | 0.6 | 0.3 | 99.1 | — | 100.0 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 9.2 | 5.1 | 84.5 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
| Iron and steel products | 2.3 | 2.0 | 95.7 | — | 100.0 |
| Transportation equipment | 0.7 | 0.5 | 98.8 | — | 100.0 |
| Non-Ferrous metal products | 2.2 | 1.4 | 96.4 | — | 100.0 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 0.6 | 0.6 | 98.8 | — | 100.0 |
| Non-metallic mineral products | 5.5 | 4.1 | 90.4 | — | 100.0 |
| Products of petroleum and coal | — | — | 98.9 | 1.1 | 100.0 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 1.1 | 0.5 | 98.0 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 8.1 | 4.8 | 86.8 | 0.3 | 100.0 |

1. Four main categories of ownership only; the non-classifiable group is not included.

TABLE 3. Percentage Distribution of Employment in the Forty Leading Industries by Type of Ownership, 1951

| Industry | Individual ownership | Partnerships | Incorporated companies | Co-operatives | Total |
|--|----------------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|-------|
| | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. |
| 1 Pulp and paper..... | — | — | 100.0 | — | 100.0 |
| 2 Slaughtering and meatpacking..... | 2.0 | 1.5 | 93.6 | 2.9 | 100.0 |
| 3 Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining..... | — | — | 100.0 | — | 100.0 |
| 4 Motor vehicles..... | — | — | 100.0 | — | 100.0 |
| 5 Petroleum products..... | — | — | 98.5 | 1.5 | 100.0 |
| 6 Sawmills..... | 29.8 | 13.3 | 56.5 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| 7 Primary iron and steel..... | — | — | 100.0 | — | 100.0 |
| 8 Butter and cheese..... | 11.8 | 3.9 | 62.1 | 22.2 | 100.0 |
| 9 Rubber goods..... | 0.2 | 0.4 | 99.4 | — | 100.0 |
| 10 Railway rolling stock..... | — | — | 100.0 | — | 100.0 |
| 11 Flour mills..... | 1.2 | 3.4 | 93.6 | 1.8 | 100.0 |
| 12 Cotton yarn and cloth..... | — | — | 100.0 | — | 100.0 |
| 13 Motor vehicle parts..... | 1.4 | 0.9 | 97.7 | — | 100.0 |
| 14 Foods, miscellaneous..... | 4.7 | 2.8 | 92.5 | — | 100.0 |
| 15 Bread and other bakery products..... | 27.2 | 7.5 | 64.9 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| 16 Clothing, men's factory..... | 5.9 | 8.9 | 85.2 | — | 100.0 |
| 17 Machinery heavy electrical..... | 0.1 | — | 99.9 | — | 100.0 |
| 18 Electrical apparatus and supplies, miscellaneous..... | 0.4 | 0.7 | 98.9 | — | 100.0 |
| 19 Machinery, industrial..... | 1.8 | 1.4 | 96.8 | — | 100.0 |
| 20 Fruit and vegetable preparations..... | 4.6 | 3.3 | 88.7 | 3.4 | 100.0 |
| 21 Clothing, women's factory..... | 8.4 | 9.9 | 81.7 | — | 100.0 |
| 22 Sheet metal products..... | 2.8 | 2.3 | 94.9 | — | 100.0 |
| 23 Printing and publishing..... | 6.2 | 2.8 | 89.8 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
| 24 Furniture..... | 11.6 | 9.4 | 79.0 | — | 100.0 |
| 25 Brass and copper products..... | 2.2 | 1.6 | 96.2 | — | 100.0 |
| 26 Sash, door and planing mills..... | 18.0 | 8.6 | 73.1 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| 27 Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared..... | 16.4 | 7.6 | 58.4 | 17.6 | 100.0 |
| 28 Boxes and bags, paper..... | 1.6 | 0.8 | 97.6 | — | 100.0 |
| 29 Agricultural implements..... | 0.5 | 0.9 | 97.6 | 1.0 | 100.0 |
| 30 Synthetic textiles and silk..... | 0.3 | 0.2 | 99.5 | — | 100.0 |
| 31 Castings, iron..... | 2.9 | 2.9 | 94.2 | — | 100.0 |
| 32 Fish processing..... | 9.4 | 2.8 | 79.9 | 7.9 | 100.0 |
| 33 Breweries..... | — | 0.4 | 99.6 | — | 100.0 |
| 34 Printing and bookbinding..... | 14.8 | 8.2 | 75.3 | 1.7 | 100.0 |
| 35 Sugar refining..... | — | — | 100.0 | — | 100.0 |
| 36 Miscellaneous paper goods..... | 2.4 | 1.0 | 96.6 | — | 100.0 |
| 37 Miscellaneous chemical products..... | 1.5 | 0.5 | 98.0 | — | 100.0 |
| 38 Footwear, leather..... | 6.5 | 4.0 | 89.5 | — | 100.0 |
| 39 Acids, alkalies and salts..... | — | — | 100.0 | — | 100.0 |
| 40 Aircraft and parts..... | — | — | 100.0 | — | 100.0 |

TABLE 4. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada and Each Province, Grouped According to the Type of Ownership, 1951

| | Establishment | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost of materials | Gross value of production |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| | No. | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Canada: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 15,925 | 76,564 | 124,348,027 | 10,186,908 | 313,607,220 | 541,863,157 |
| Partnerships..... | 5,531 | 46,284 | 85,533,421 | 5,086,712 | 197,493,320 | 354,126,339 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 13,168 | 1,120,195 | 3,036,870,663 | 358,483,872 | 8,367,211,957 | 15,236,214,736 |
| Co-operatives..... | 1,045 | 10,714 | 21,479,309 | 2,956,504 | 176,985,538 | 222,100,047 |
| Not classifiable ¹ | 1,354 | 4,618 | 8,049,497 | — | 19,228,318 | 37,882,653 |
| Totals | 37,021 | 1,258,375 | 3,276,280,917 | 376,713,996 | 9,074,526,353 | 16,392,187,132 |
| Newfoundland: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 404 | 844 | 855,593 | 92,796 | 1,445,958 | 3,037,450 |
| Partnerships..... | 278 | 704 | 631,758 | 71,109 | 968,670 | 2,424,885 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 133 | 8,067 | 21,189,349 | 3,671,222 | 40,677,390 | 95,146,124 |
| Co-operatives..... | 2 | 7 | 4,546 | — | 25,281 | 34,154 |
| Net classifiable ¹ | 5 | 7 | 4,546 | — | 25,281 | 34,154 |
| Totals | 822 | 9,622 | 22,681,246 | 3,835,127 | 43,117,299 | 100,642,613 |
| Prince Edward Island: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 111 | 355 | 343,297 | 52,220 | 1,567,861 | 2,284,562 |
| Partnerships..... | 46 | 228 | 264,048 | 32,228 | 1,113,813 | 1,640,999 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 61 | 1,065 | 1,767,833 | 202,157 | 13,430,118 | 17,281,512 |
| Co-operatives..... | 17 | 87 | 84,375 | 12,289 | 1,065,956 | 1,316,366 |
| Net classifiable ¹ | 2 | 54 | 42,278 | — | 161,320 | 237,340 |
| Totals | 237 | 1,735 | 2,439,553 | 298,894 | 17,177,748 | 22,523,439 |
| Nova Scotia: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 735 | 3,285 | 4,157,921 | 360,845 | 14,949,390 | 23,606,425 |
| Partnerships..... | 235 | 1,318 | 1,632,341 | 146,076 | 5,504,373 | 8,584,734 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 425 | 25,464 | 57,654,666 | 11,448,394 | 149,164,719 | 287,891,662 |
| Co-operatives..... | 32 | 391 | 488,548 | 61,953 | 2,335,534 | 3,299,073 |
| Net classifiable ¹ | 47 | 54 | 42,278 | — | 161,320 | 237,340 |
| Totals | 1,474 | 30,512 | 63,975,754 | 12,017,268 | 172,115,336 | 303,619,234 |

¹. Consists of the industry "Publishing (only) of periodicals".

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA

TABLE 4. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada and Each Province,
Grouped According to the Type of Ownership, 1951 — Concluded

| | Establishment | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost of materials | Gross value of production |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| | No. | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| New Brunswick: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 572 | 2,535 | 3,205,636 | 331,973 | 8,990,637 | 15,590,919 |
| Partnerships | 128 | 882 | 1,262,309 | 90,035 | 3,407,552 | 5,833,429 |
| Incorporated companies | 331 | 20,644 | 48,528,798 | 9,711,537 | 157,317,369 | 277,721,627 |
| Co-operatives | 35 | 420 | 528,886 | 86,140 | 6,526,142 | 7,826,045 |
| Not classifiable ¹ | 18 | 24 | 21,253 | — | 117,164 | 201,484 |
| Totals | 1,084 | 24,505 | 53,546,882 | 10,219,685 | 176,358,864 | 307,173,504 |
| Quebec: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 5,725 | 31,389 | 48,775,190 | 3,748,770 | 132,429,762 | 221,441,553 |
| Partnerships | 1,292 | 15,137 | 27,095,981 | 1,298,831 | 61,101,310 | 111,099,109 |
| Incorporated companies | 3,959 | 365,441 | 920,591,118 | 129,722,614 | 2,427,929,861 | 4,485,915,311 |
| Co-operatives | 490 | 3,179 | 4,736,443 | 814,807 | 65,971,262 | 77,551,395 |
| Not classifiable ¹ | 395 | 2,036 | 4,402,948 | — | 9,206,451 | 20,150,051 |
| Totals | 11,861 | 417,182 | 1,005,601,680 | 135,585,022 | 2,696,638,646 | 4,916,157,419 |
| Ontario: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 4,902 | 24,836 | 45,022,855 | 3,681,205 | 111,453,069 | 192,771,328 |
| Partnerships | 2,013 | 18,576 | 37,727,138 | 2,127,070 | 87,883,947 | 153,996,359 |
| Incorporated companies | 5,328 | 552,124 | 1,575,326,150 | 164,487,508 | 4,092,960,386 | 7,671,877,265 |
| Co-operatives | 281 | 2,249 | 4,788,425 | 641,002 | 35,323,228 | 44,415,384 |
| Not classifiable ¹ | 501 | 1,648 | 2,522,414 | — | 6,773,737 | 11,670,881 |
| Totals | 13,025 | 599,433 | 1,669,386,982 | 170,936,785 | 4,334,394,367 | 8,074,731,217 |
| Manitoba: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 563 | 2,374 | 3,888,059 | 331,181 | 10,862,310 | 17,824,086 |
| Partnerships | 221 | 1,775 | 3,077,015 | 167,579 | 7,293,600 | 12,887,809 |
| Incorporated companies | 587 | 36,600 | 91,662,453 | 8,684,235 | 323,459,029 | 509,309,164 |
| Co-operatives | 26 | 533 | 1,224,233 | 110,772 | 6,578,603 | 9,560,043 |
| Not classifiable ¹ | 115 | 177 | 319,206 | — | 1,010,070 | 1,764,944 |
| Totals | 1,512 | 41,459 | 100,170,966 | 9,293,767 | 349,203,612 | 551,346,046 |
| Saskatchewan: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 538 | 1,463 | 2,105,324 | 233,312 | 3,954,852 | 7,987,377 |
| Partnerships | 148 | 696 | 1,105,180 | 124,104 | 2,430,618 | 4,538,284 |
| Incorporated companies | 198 | 7,650 | 20,175,765 | 3,746,313 | 155,224,962 | 208,454,565 |
| Co-operatives | 51 | 1,168 | 2,853,197 | 469,236 | 23,318,324 | 29,526,545 |
| Not classifiable ¹ | 38 | 46 | 50,828 | — | 222,699 | 306,255 |
| Totals | 973 | 11,023 | 26,290,294 | 4,372,965 | 185,151,455 | 250,813,026 |
| Alberta: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 1,065 | 3,910 | 6,063,444 | 547,669 | 12,982,360 | 24,322,226 |
| Partnerships | 415 | 2,351 | 3,976,261 | 348,517 | 13,018,424 | 20,958,251 |
| Incorporated companies | 497 | 21,962 | 57,235,696 | 6,108,071 | 267,149,423 | 392,705,234 |
| Co-operatives | 61 | 755 | 1,731,072 | 196,935 | 15,788,243 | 19,526,038 |
| Not classifiable ¹ | 80 | 127 | 129,114 | — | 492,168 | 769,635 |
| Totals | 2,118 | 29,105 | 69,135,587 | 7,201,192 | 309,430,618 | 458,281,384 |
| British Columbia: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 1,299 | 5,534 | 9,846,790 | 794,037 | 14,867,051 | 32,726,069 |
| Partnerships | 753 | 4,607 | 8,749,953 | 679,461 | 14,745,908 | 32,100,401 |
| Incorporated companies | 1,642 | 81,077 | 238,429,860 | 20,554,561 | 738,931,384 | 1,308,230,080 |
| Co-operatives | 50 | 1,931 | 5,042,845 | 563,300 | 20,080,831 | 29,081,080 |
| Not classifiable ¹ | 153 | 498 | 556,835 | — | 1,215,243 | 2,742,711 |
| Totals | 3,897 | 93,647 | 262,626,283 | 22,591,359 | 789,840,417 | 1,404,880,341 |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 11 | 39 | 83,918 | 12,900 | 103,970 | 271,162 |
| Partnerships | 2 | { 113 | 321,772 | 149,032 | 994,021 | 1,747,747 |
| Incorporated companies | 5 | | | | | |
| Totals | 18 | 152 | 405,690 | 161,932 | 1,097,991 | 2,018,909 |

1. Consists of the industry "Publishing (only) of Periodicals".

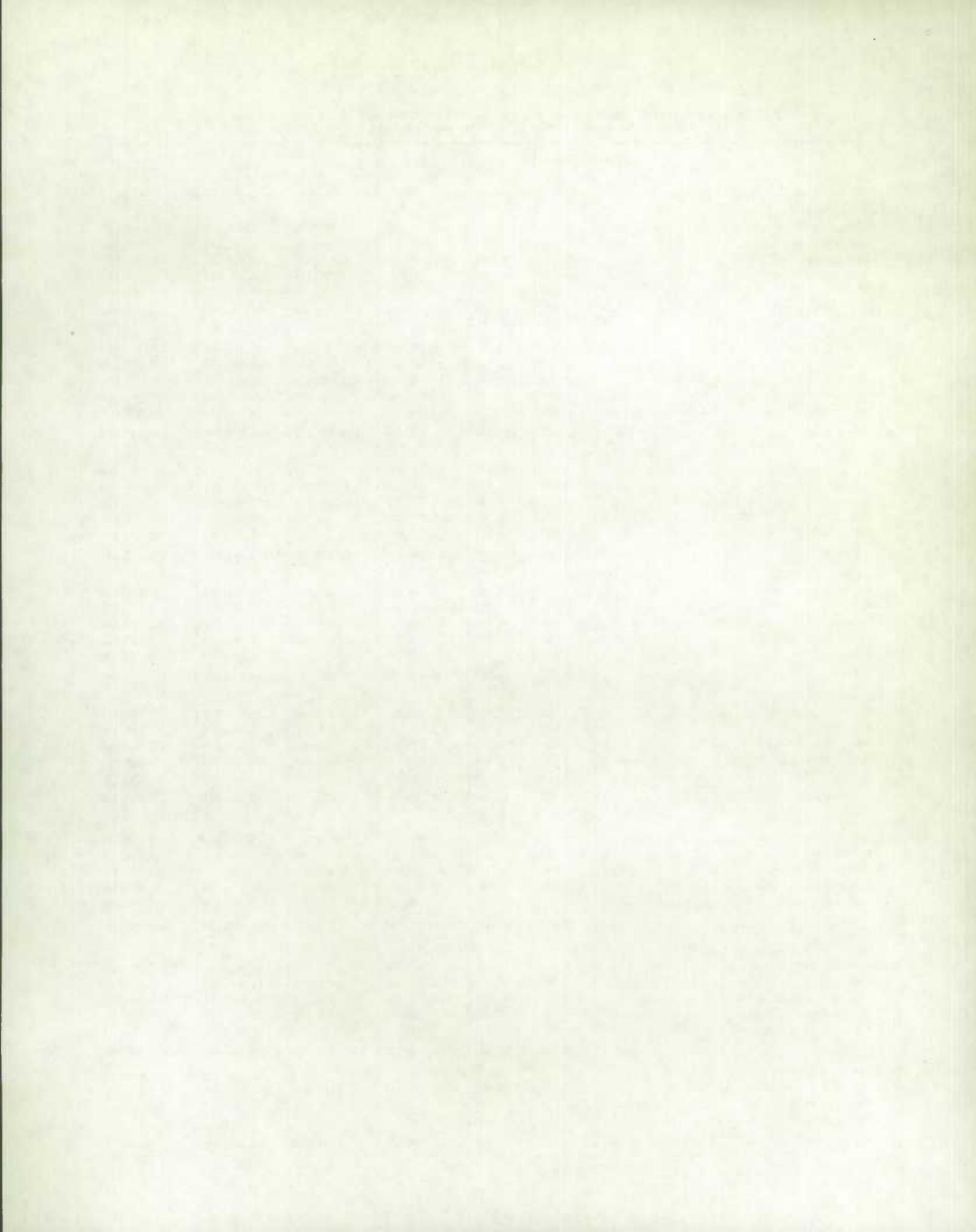


TABLE 5. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Classified by Industrial Groups,
and by Type of Ownership 1951.

| | Establishments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost of materials | Gross value of production |
|--|----------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | | | |
| 1. Foods and Beverages: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 4,018 | 18,044 | 27,633,774 | 4,946,741 | 142,233,289 | 196,876,048 |
| Partnerships | 957 | 6,904 | 11,890,830 | 1,797,693 | 68,233,926 | 92,918,138 |
| Incorporated companies | 2,425 | 138,846 | 336,650,744 | 36,217,724 | 2,044,470,503 | 2,959,578,637 |
| Co-operatives | 988 | 8,699 | 16,684,087 | 2,620,678 | 164,269,080 | 200,657,692 |
| Totals | 8,388 | 172,493 | 392,859,435 | 45,582,833 | 2,419,206,798 | 3,450,030,515 |
| 2. Tobacco and Tobacco Products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 25 | 160 | 221,796 | 8,261 | 317,648 | 591,993 |
| Partnerships | 2 | | | | | |
| Incorporated companies | 32 | 9,304 | 23,382,720 | 529,420 | 117,458,902 | 176,141,888 |
| Co-operatives | 3 | 263 | 333,732 | 16,034 | 1,813,503 | 2,443,212 |
| Totals | 62 | 9,826 | 24,438,218 | 553,713 | 119,590,053 | 179,177,093 |
| 3. Rubber Products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 6 | 47 | 64,306 | 3,933 | 45,378 | 140,050 |
| Partnerships | 8 | 96 | 176,982 | 11,771 | 112,223 | 404,958 |
| Incorporated companies | 55 | 22,911 | 64,116,408 | 3,526,155 | 146,794,046 | 311,133,481 |
| Totals | 67 | 23,054 | 64,357,696 | 3,541,859 | 146,951,650 | 311,678,489 |
| 4. Leather Products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 222 | 2,272 | 3,734,030 | 82,382 | 6,580,619 | 12,316,039 |
| Partnerships | 91 | 1,771 | 2,857,714 | 62,984 | 5,902,863 | 10,340,392 |
| Incorporated companies | 398 | 27,535 | 53,077,020 | 1,738,270 | 122,630,628 | 199,226,363 |
| Totals | 711 | 31,578 | 59,668,764 | 1,883,636 | 135,114,110 | 221,882,794 |
| 5. Textile Products (Except Clothing): | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 246 | 2,039 | 3,358,908 | 177,963 | 9,494,126 | 15,473,849 |
| Partnerships | 120 | 1,473 | 2,669,170 | 100,346 | 8,816,780 | 13,765,242 |
| Incorporated companies | 524 | 78,198 | 179,002,411 | 12,958,445 | 476,993,196 | 817,238,212 |
| Totals | 892 | 81,710 | 185,030,489 | 13,236,754 | 495,304,102 | 846,477,303 |
| 6. Clothing (Textile and Fur): | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 852 | 10,139 | 17,201,810 | 278,995 | 33,624,278 | 63,716,188 |
| Partnerships | 591 | 10,956 | 21,373,904 | 290,039 | 42,211,617 | 80,065,222 |
| Incorporated companies | 1,640 | 94,638 | 183,789,233 | 3,423,696 | 329,311,223 | 636,230,615 |
| Totals | 3,083 | 115,733 | 222,364,947 | 3,992,730 | 405,347,118 | 780,012,025 |
| 7. Wood Products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 7,344 | 26,816 | 38,745,405 | 2,924,196 | 88,883,229 | 164,764,560 |
| Partnerships | 2,359 | 13,494 | 21,729,324 | 1,474,097 | 46,191,102 | 88,112,255 |
| Incorporated companies | 2,241 | 90,573 | 221,776,524 | 8,817,535 | 473,842,001 | 896,882,715 |
| Co-operatives | 31 | 395 | 810,621 | 52,990 | 1,891,245 | 3,617,242 |
| Totals | 11,975 | 131,278 | 283,062,074 | 13,268,818 | 610,807,577 | 1,153,376,772 |
| 8. Paper-Products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 55 | 452 | 698,843 | 31,979 | 1,593,023 | 3,240,747 |
| Partnerships | 23 | 261 | 594,417 | 32,531 | 1,120,249 | 2,120,377 |
| Incorporated companies | 469 | 82,176 | 275,027,746 | 78,364,037 | 680,775,381 | 1,584,481,038 |
| Totals | 547 | 82,889 | 276,521,006 | 78,428,547 | 683,488,653 | 1,589,842,162 |
| 9. Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 1,240 | 5,525 | 10,565,468 | 437,810 | 7,051,547 | 23,897,648 |
| Partnerships | 431 | 3,031 | 6,314,843 | 187,680 | 4,469,307 | 14,365,331 |
| Incorporated companies | 983 | 50,777 | 143,830,932 | 3,064,214 | 123,797,425 | 371,814,114 |
| Co-operatives | 11 | 743 | 2,067,990 | 56,830 | 1,206,815 | 4,182,569 |
| Not classifiable | 1,354 | 4,618 | 6,049,497 | — | 19,228,318 | 37,882,853 |
| Totals | 4,019 | 64,694 | 170,828,730 | 3,746,534 | 152,753,412 | 452,142,515 |
| 10. Iron and Steel Products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 624 | 4,153 | 8,795,323 | 474,709 | 7,999,186 | 22,472,731 |
| Partnerships | 358 | 3,688 | 8,399,011 | 367,015 | 8,110,470 | 22,922,653 |
| Incorporated companies | 1,452 | 175,482 | 530,120,281 | 51,908,096 | 644,455,652 | 1,659,254,546 |
| Co-operatives | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals | 2,435 | 183,323 | 547,314,615 | 52,749,820 | 860,563,510 | 1,904,650,130 |
| 11. Transportation Equipment: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 194 | 835 | 1,527,536 | 76,689 | 1,574,629 | 4,084,418 |
| Partnerships | 84 | 601 | 1,320,392 | 51,289 | 1,305,393 | 3,389,683 |
| Incorporated companies | 321 | 121,081 | 365,258,505 | 13,858,656 | 867,298,772 | 1,534,115,727 |
| Totals | 599 | 122,517 | 368,106,433 | 13,986,634 | 870,178,794 | 1,541,589,828 |
| 12. Non-ferrous Metal Products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 152 | 1,079 | 2,153,227 | 98,534 | 2,458,718 | 6,089,160 |
| Partnerships | 71 | 714 | 1,511,535 | 58,350 | 1,932,441 | 4,337,489 |
| Incorporated companies | 313 | 48,321 | 147,068,942 | 49,412,685 | 793,021,604 | 1,243,172,519 |
| Totals | 536 | 50,114 | 150,733,704 | 49,569,569 | 797,412,763 | 1,253,599,168 |
| 13. Electrical Apparatus and Supplies: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 46 | 436 | 814,568 | 24,135 | 1,136,066 | 2,619,774 |
| Partnerships | 26 | 370 | 771,344 | 24,571 | 1,399,966 | 2,743,433 |
| Incorporated companies | 301 | 66,820 | 193,163,126 | 5,796,074 | 314,025,275 | 670,645,752 |
| Totals | 373 | 67,626 | 194,749,038 | 5,844,780 | 316,561,307 | 676,008,959 |

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA

TABLE 5. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Classified by Industrial Group, and by Type of Ownership, 1951 — Concluded

| | Establishments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost of materials | Gross value of production |
|---|----------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| | No. | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 14. Non-metallic Mineral Products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 346 | 1,743 | 3,318,677 | 379,301 | 3,292,048 | 9,299,754 |
| Partnerships | 179 | 1,273 | 2,665,268 | 485,274 | 2,696,901 | 7,931,705 |
| Incorporated companies | 517 | 28,506 | 80,095,027 | 29,650,293 | 103,022,752 | 317,643,939 |
| Totals..... | 1,042 | 31,522 | 86,078,972 | 30,514,868 | 109,011,701 | 334,875,398 |
| 15. Products of Petroleum and Coal: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 2 | 8 | 16,722 | 890 | 39,560 | 73,789 |
| Partnerships | 1 | | | | | |
| Incorporated companies | 77 | 15,593 | 51,931,168 | 31,693,860 | 497,943,135 | 709,476,246 |
| Co-operatives | 2 | | | | | |
| Totals..... | 82 | 15,598 | 51,947,890 | 31,694,750 | 497,982,695 | 709,550,033 |
| 16. Chemicals and Allied Products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 164 | 524 | 972,218 | 64,489 | 1,635,199 | 3,632,836 |
| Partnerships | 59 | 218 | 427,413 | 27,413 | 901,587 | 1,871,071 |
| Incorporated companies | 810 | 44,750 | 129,421,325 | 25,364,907 | 362,080,223 | 767,824,944 |
| Co-operatives | 4 | 172 | 480,195 | 48,746 | 2,340,686 | 3,163,540 |
| Totals..... | 1,037 | 45,664 | 131,310,151 | 25,505,555 | 366,957,695 | 776,489,391 |
| 17. Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 389 | 2,323 | 4,409,267 | 177,251 | 5,545,579 | 12,771,576 |
| Partnerships | 173 | 1,394 | 2,747,423 | 114,312 | 3,991,588 | 8,640,187 |
| Incorporated companies | 608 | 24,959 | 59,644,979 | 2,319,731 | 77,890,535 | 189,090,988 |
| Co-operatives | 3 | 80 | 107,086 | 1,300 | 64,713 | 301,804 |
| Totals..... | 1,173 | 28,756 | 66,908,755 | 2,612,594 | 87,292,415 | 210,804,555 |

1. Consists of the industry "Publishing (only) of Periodicals".

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Classified by Type of Ownership, 1951

| | Establishments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost of materials | Gross value of production |
|---|----------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| | No. | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1. Pulp and Paper: | | | | | | |
| Partnerships | 1 | 50 | 124,134 | 15,303 | 213,870 | 480,000 |
| Incorporated companies | 125 | 57,241 | 213,045,772 | 75,610,415 | 482,800,139 | 1,237,417,470 |
| Totals..... | 126 | 57,291 | 213,169,906 | 75,625,718 | 483,014,009 | 1,237,897,470 |
| 2. Slaughtering and Meatpacking: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 36 | 408 | 791,767 | 101,743 | 13,619,071 | 15,830,724 |
| Partnerships | 14 | 321 | 944,967 | 76,107 | 18,285,470 | 20,766,491 |
| Incorporated companies | 99 | 19,584 | 59,001,486 | 3,877,978 | 717,395,197 | 833,267,413 |
| Co-operatives | 6 | 601 | 1,370,655 | 179,422 | 18,067,059 | 22,226,013 |
| Totals..... | 155 | 20,914 | 62,108,875 | 4,235,250 | 767,366,797 | 892,090,641 |
| 3. Non-Ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining: | | | | | | |
| Incorporated companies | 17 | 22,814 | 75,474,505 | 44,684,200 | 553,658,940 | 861,315,930 |
| Totals..... | 17 | 22,814 | 75,474,505 | 44,684,200 | 553,658,940 | 861,315,930 |
| 4. Motor Vehicles: | | | | | | |
| Incorporated companies | 19 | 30,479 | 101,342,774 | 2,667,570 | 469,114,484 | 742,895,888 |
| Totals..... | 19 | 30,479 | 101,342,774 | 2,667,570 | 469,114,484 | 742,895,888 |
| 5. Petroleum Products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 2 | 5 | 10,032 | 368 | 21,672 | 39,001 |
| Partnerships | 1 | 3 | 6,690 | 522 | 17,888 | 34,788 |
| Incorporated companies | 47 | 10,442 | 36,580,651 | 24,435,551 | 434,259,508 | 593,544,239 |
| Co-operatives | 2 | 161 | 481,253 | 134,414 | 4,168,071 | 5,322,488 |
| Totals..... | 52 | 10,611 | 37,078,626 | 24,570,855 | 438,467,139 | 598,940,516 |
| 6. Sawmills: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 5,308 | 18,589 | 24,248,204 | 2,101,690 | 67,631,600 | 121,223,543 |
| Partnerships | 1,683 | 8,285 | 11,371,449 | 943,017 | 26,309,300 | 50,970,897 |
| Incorporated companies | 920 | 35,305 | 95,968,691 | 3,428,545 | 218,125,941 | 417,045,040 |
| Co-operatives | 23 | 236 | 470,263 | 38,276 | 1,107,872 | 2,312,289 |
| Totals..... | 7,934 | 62,415 | 132,058,607 | 6,511,528 | 313,174,713 | 591,551,748 |
| 7. Primary Iron and Steel: | | | | | | |
| Incorporated companies | 57 | 33,393 | 108,561,802 | 32,103,307 | 223,011,814 | 464,587,486 |
| Totals..... | 57 | 33,393 | 108,561,802 | 32,103,307 | 223,011,814 | 464,587,486 |

**TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Manufacturing Industries of Canada,
Classified by Type of Ownership, 1951 — Continued**

| | Establishments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost of materials | Gross value of production |
|--|----------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | | | |
| | No. | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 8. Butter and Cheese: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 611 | 2,457 | 4,083,633 | 1,022,275 | 52,463,451 | 60,955,627 |
| Partnerships | 99 | 811 | 1,574,169 | 311,877 | 14,921,167 | 18,394,613 |
| Incorporated companies | 297 | 12,985 | 31,864,114 | 3,860,189 | 121,873,799 | 180,279,924 |
| Co-operatives | 683 | 4,647 | 9,259,634 | 1,532,282 | 95,345,558 | 114,124,696 |
| Totals | 1,690 | 20,900 | 46,781,550 | 6,726,623 | 284,602,975 | 373,745,860 |
| 9. Rubber Goods: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 6 | 47 | 64,306 | 3,933 | 45,378 | 140,050 |
| Partnerships | 6 | 98 | 176,982 | 11,771 | 112,226 | 404,958 |
| Incorporated companies | 55 | 22,911 | 64,116,408 | 3,526,155 | 146,794,046 | 311,133,481 |
| Totals | 67 | 23,054 | 64,357,696 | 3,541,859 | 146,951,650 | 311,678,489 |
| 10. Railway Rolling Stock: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 1 | 33,410 | 94,028,834 | 4,767,123 | 175,964,789 | 300,627,241 |
| Incorporated companies | 36 | | | | | |
| Totals | 37 | 33,410 | 94,028,834 | 4,767,123 | 175,964,789 | 300,627,241 |
| 11. Flour Mills: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 19 | 60 | 83,453 | 21,283 | 1,169,519 | 1,339,975 |
| Partnerships | 20 | 165 | 345,256 | 54,712 | 4,713,504 | 5,472,585 |
| Incorporated companies | 68 | 4,554 | 12,957,197 | 1,524,344 | 232,151,476 | 269,309,064 |
| Co-operatives | 3 | 85 | 210,691 | 56,043 | 4,097,573 | 4,745,154 |
| Totals | 108 | 4,864 | 13,596,597 | 1,656,382 | 242,132,072 | 280,866,778 |
| 12. Cotton Yarn and Cloth: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 2 | 18 | 21,329 | 1,529 | 56,838 | 90,006 |
| Partnerships | 2 | 10 | 13,908 | 515 | 28,142 | 55,156 |
| Incorporated companies | 50 | 27,604 | 58,699,596 | 4,047,159 | 172,358,486 | 273,505,958 |
| Totals | 54 | 27,632 | 58,734,833 | 4,049,203 | 172,443,466 | 273,631,120 |
| 13. Motor Vehicle Parts: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 35 | 295 | 634,446 | 34,124 | 718,888 | 1,870,480 |
| Partnerships | 13 | 189 | 475,216 | 16,932 | 430,677 | 1,133,161 |
| Incorporated companies | 113 | 20,713 | 64,173,501 | 3,220,014 | 141,691,370 | 260,129,453 |
| Totals | 161 | 21,197 | 65,283,163 | 3,271,070 | 142,840,935 | 263,133,094 |
| 14. Foods, Miscellaneous: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 76 | 433 | 755,605 | 72,793 | 3,264,439 | 5,000,198 |
| Partnerships | 25 | 256 | 334,837 | 36,020 | 1,706,038 | 2,293,793 |
| Incorporated companies | 227 | 8,505 | 19,874,684 | 2,811,594 | 187,213,052 | 253,136,723 |
| Totals | 328 | 9,194 | 20,963,126 | 2,920,407 | 192,185,529 | 260,430,714 |
| 15. Bread and Other Bakery Products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 1,921 | 8,772 | 13,757,832 | 2,144,367 | 26,365,320 | 50,462,663 |
| Partnerships | 334 | 2,419 | 4,219,153 | 579,164 | 7,957,625 | 15,317,118 |
| Incorporated companies | 340 | 20,930 | 48,881,165 | 4,802,399 | 86,589,630 | 178,545,507 |
| Co-operatives | 12 | 131 | 257,799 | 33,319 | 464,118 | 963,082 |
| Totals | 2,607 | 32,252 | 67,115,919 | 7,359,249 | 121,376,693 | 245,288,370 |
| 16. Clothing, Men's Factory: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 112 | 1,933 | 2,934,767 | 43,172 | 8,383,596 | 14,897,341 |
| Partnerships | 115 | 2,919 | 5,947,492 | 73,655 | 15,505,869 | 27,490,379 |
| Incorporated companies | 350 | 27,880 | 53,433,907 | 623,932 | 107,722,841 | 196,363,611 |
| Totals | 577 | 32,732 | 62,316,166 | 740,759 | 131,612,306 | 238,661,331 |
| 17. Machinery, Heavy Electrical: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 4 | 35 | 63,469 | 2,231 | 93,685 | 193,747 |
| Partnerships | 1 | | | | | |
| Incorporated companies | 45 | 25,261 | 75,535,443 | 1,821,098 | 96,510,766 | 221,375,358 |
| Totals | 50 | 25,296 | 75,598,912 | 1,823,329 | 96,604,451 | 221,369,105 |
| 18. Electrical Apparatus and Supplies, Miscellaneous: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 18 | 80 | 125,562 | 5,814 | 276,438 | 548,722 |
| Partnerships | 11 | 145 | 275,478 | 9,094 | 512,520 | 1,156,367 |
| Incorporated companies | 112 | 21,032 | 60,289,051 | 1,922,288 | 99,235,754 | 219,376,703 |
| Totals | 141 | 21,257 | 60,690,091 | 1,937,196 | 100,024,712 | 221,081,792 |
| 19. Machinery, Industrial: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 45 | 411 | 917,083 | 56,796 | 824,108 | 2,450,573 |
| Partnerships | 17 | 311 | 771,042 | 32,083 | 816,047 | 2,072,310 |
| Incorporated companies | 238 | 21,604 | 65,598,788 | 2,183,665 | 77,465,997 | 197,467,174 |
| Totals | 300 | 22,326 | 67,286,913 | 2,272,544 | 79,106,152 | 201,990,057 |
| 20. Fruit and Vegetable Preparations: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 105 | 760 | 905,080 | 92,746 | 3,280,310 | 5,322,191 |
| Partnerships | 53 | 532 | 696,168 | 88,997 | 2,756,144 | 4,701,846 |
| Incorporated companies | 269 | 14,551 | 27,715,600 | 2,466,170 | 107,316,836 | 186,710,650 |
| Co-operatives | 32 | 558 | 790,728 | 78,722 | 2,699,385 | 4,044,463 |
| Totals | 459 | 16,401 | 30,107,576 | 2,726,635 | 116,052,675 | 200,779,150 |

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Manufacturing Industries of Canada,
Classified by Type of Ownership, 1951 — Continued

| | Establishments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost of materials | Gross value of production |
|---|----------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| | No. | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 21. Clothing, Women's Factory: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 182 | 2,426 | 4,319,650 | 51,121 | 8,300,106 | 15,800,188 |
| Partnerships | 150 | 2,837 | 5,777,863 | 60,388 | 10,365,385 | 19,956,035 |
| Incorporated companies | 580 | 23,425 | 46,666,769 | 406,018 | 83,470,028 | 161,994,711 |
| Totals | 912 | 28,688 | 56,764,282 | 517,527 | 102,135,519 | 197,750,934 |
| 22. Sheet Metal Products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 63 | 485 | 1,014,844 | 45,060 | 1,503,697 | 3,203,376 |
| Partnerships | 38 | 424 | 959,763 | 34,873 | 907,676 | 2,509,807 |
| Incorporated companies | 176 | 16,548 | 47,062,745 | 2,070,091 | 105,923,799 | 191,401,043 |
| Totals | 277 | 17,437 | 49,037,352 | 2,150,024 | 108,335,172 | 197,114,226 |
| 23. Printing and Publishing: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 353 | 1,687 | 2,919,069 | 166,784 | 1,105,665 | 5,884,500 |
| Partnerships | 121 | 774 | 1,351,805 | 59,464 | 528,964 | 2,695,501 |
| Incorporated companies | 323 | 24,505 | 71,029,635 | 1,621,638 | 54,788,869 | 186,039,575 |
| Co-operatives | 4 | 334 | 941,056 | 31,187 | 552,405 | 2,098,320 |
| Totals | 801 | 27,300 | 76,241,565 | 1,879,073 | 56,975,903 | 196,717,896 |
| 24. Furniture: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 732 | 3,166 | 6,155,215 | 264,031 | 8,262,532 | 17,579,747 |
| Partnerships | 277 | 2,570 | 5,485,499 | 188,742 | 9,976,664 | 18,772,464 |
| Incorporated companies | 421 | 21,538 | 49,788,561 | 1,657,091 | 72,084,326 | 154,555,218 |
| Totals | 1,430 | 27,274 | 61,429,275 | 2,109,864 | 90,323,522 | 190,907,429 |
| 25. Brass and Copper Products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 41 | 219 | 475,912 | 37,270 | 792,702 | 1,648,594 |
| Partnerships | 22 | 166 | 368,403 | 32,203 | 679,723 | 1,254,133 |
| Incorporated companies | 90 | 9,692 | 28,473,761 | 2,048,233 | 120,231,453 | 177,095,160 |
| Totals | 153 | 10,077 | 29,318,076 | 2,117,706 | 121,703,878 | 179,997,887 |
| 26. Sash, Door and Planing Mills: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 906 | 3,492 | 5,851,296 | 408,361 | 9,377,232 | 18,469,204 |
| Partnerships | 267 | 1,652 | 3,159,530 | 235,207 | 6,734,868 | 12,457,467 |
| Incorporated companies | 522 | 14,152 | 31,303,629 | 1,673,096 | 92,866,770 | 147,095,684 |
| Co-operatives | 3 | 61 | 146,345 | 6,693 | 526,637 | 742,908 |
| Totals | 1,698 | 19,357 | 40,460,680 | 2,323,357 | 109,505,507 | 178,763,263 |
| 27. Feeds, Stock and Poultry, Prepared: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 232 | 905 | 1,635,024 | 397,617 | 17,939,251 | 21,133,825 |
| Partnerships | 90 | 415 | 678,745 | 135,881 | 6,906,074 | 8,028,058 |
| Incorporated companies | 212 | 3,216 | 7,954,821 | 1,125,947 | 97,418,449 | 118,906,418 |
| Co-operatives | 114 | 969 | 1,911,267 | 279,767 | 22,353,406 | 26,441,494 |
| Totals | 648 | 5,505 | 12,179,857 | 1,939,212 | 144,617,180 | 174,509,795 |
| 28. Boxes and Bags, Paper: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 20 | 215 | 411,946 | 11,765 | 596,014 | 1,255,657 |
| Partnerships | 8 | 109 | 275,554 | 7,572 | 629,967 | 1,097,091 |
| Incorporated companies | 159 | 13,063 | 31,547,669 | 1,051,590 | 100,993,263 | 169,877,418 |
| Totals | 187 | 13,384 | 32,235,169 | 1,070,927 | 102,219,244 | 172,230,166 |
| 29. Agricultural Implements: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 15 | 85 | 165,910 | 14,524 | 279,826 | 646,858 |
| Partnerships | 11 | 160 | 312,663 | 18,429 | 473,508 | 985,846 |
| Incorporated companies | 54 | 16,827 | 51,285,674 | 1,932,948 | 95,049,858 | 167,802,352 |
| Co-operatives | 1 | 164 | 453,183 | 18,313 | 665,640 | 1,737,440 |
| Totals | 81 | 17,236 | 52,217,430 | 1,984,214 | 96,469,032 | 171,172,496 |
| 30. Synthetic Textiles and Silk: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 2 | 84 | 143,235 | 6,882 | 249,539 | 450,704 |
| Partnerships | 1 | | | | | |
| Incorporated companies | 43 | 17,913 | 44,550,503 | 4,024,629 | 65,791,186 | 166,099,193 |
| Totals | 46 | 17,997 | 44,693,738 | 4,031,711 | 66,040,723 | 166,549,897 |
| 31. Castings, Iron: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 48 | 511 | 1,126,723 | 55,403 | 690,509 | 2,169,903 |
| Partnerships | 30 | 505 | 1,205,911 | 52,681 | 1,060,930 | 3,037,272 |
| Incorporated companies | 127 | 16,446 | 49,795,779 | 3,379,598 | 73,252,099 | 159,867,486 |
| Totals | 205 | 17,462 | 52,128,413 | 3,487,662 | 75,003,538 | 165,174,661 |
| 32. Fish Processing: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 233 | 1,405 | 1,221,603 | 164,657 | 7,671,411 | 10,310,238 |
| Partnerships | 61 | 422 | 380,325 | 43,556 | 2,398,690 | 3,134,558 |
| Incorporated companies | 289 | 11,905 | 21,333,980 | 2,396,778 | 85,756,736 | 140,538,523 |
| Co-operatives | 70 | 1,179 | 1,808,281 | 119,096 | 5,794,249 | 9,028,689 |
| Totals | 633 | 14,911 | 24,744,189 | 2,724,087 | 101,621,086 | 163,010,208 |
| 33. Breweries: | | | | | | |
| Partnerships | 1 | 8,449 | 27,489,309 | 2,511,866 | 45,905,901 | 161,159,033 |
| Incorporated companies | 62 | | | | | |
| Totals | 63 | 8,449 | 27,489,309 | 2,511,866 | 45,905,901 | 161,159,033 |

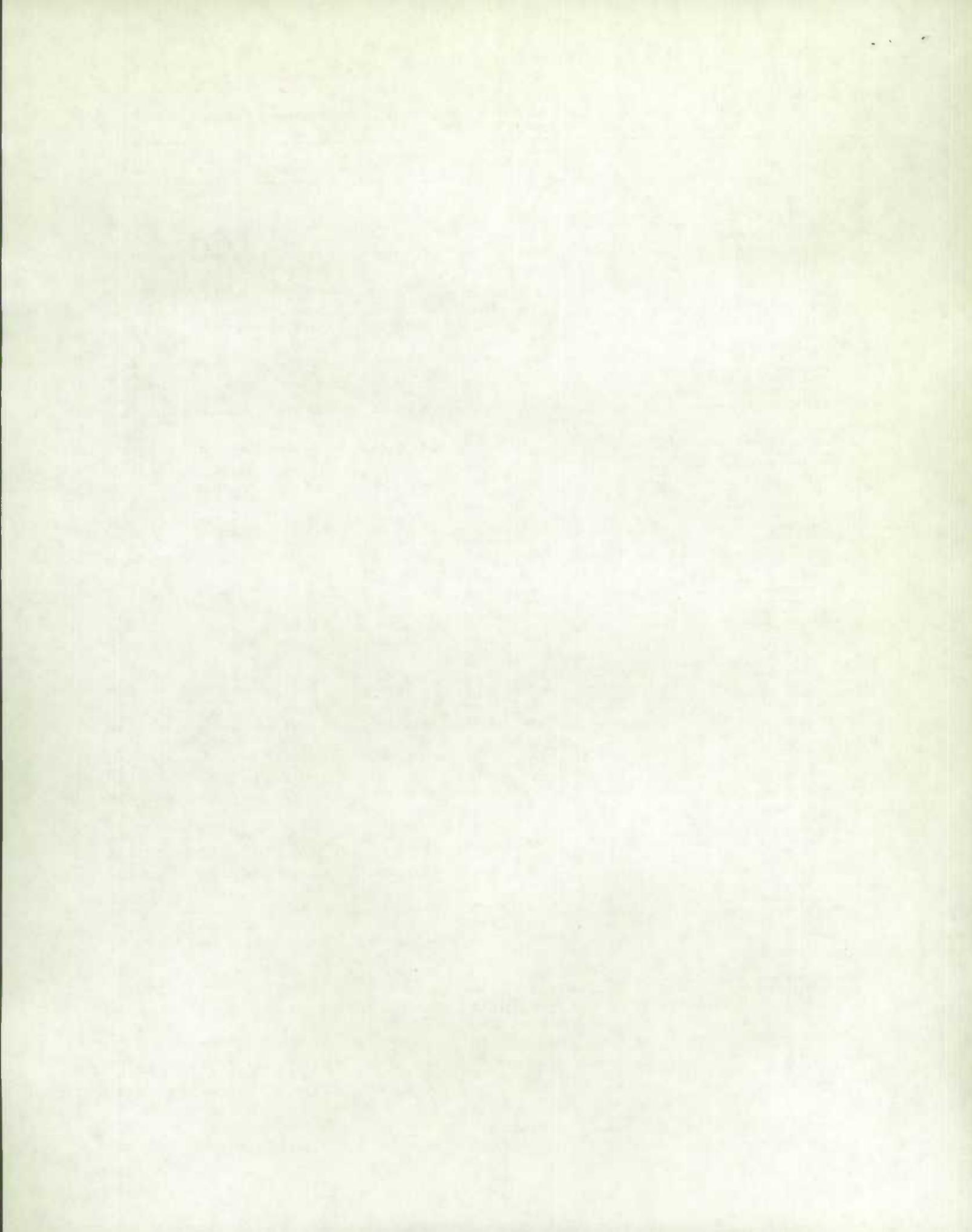


TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Manufacturing Industries of Canada,
Classified by Type of Ownership, 1951 — Concluded

| | Establishments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost of materials | Gross value of production |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | | | |
| | No. | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 34. Printing and Bookbinding: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 818 | 3,429 | 6,700,186 | 148,105 | 5,510,911 | 15,980,910 |
| Partnerships | 273 | 1,902 | 4,023,448 | 111,214 | 3,494,109 | 9,803,949 |
| Incorporated companies | 526 | 17,487 | 45,398,888 | 925,949 | 45,465,973 | 122,246,678 |
| Co-operatives | 6 | 395 | 1,084,853 | 25,338 | 636,128 | 1,999,904 |
| Totals | 1,623 | 23,213 | 57,218,345 | 1,310,626 | 55,113,171 | 150,031,501 |
| 35. Sugar Refining: | | | | | | |
| Incorporated companies | 12 | 3,562 | 10,272,939 | 2,840,533 | 107,540,497 | 139,109,277 |
| Totals | 12 | 3,562 | 10,272,939 | 2,840,533 | 107,540,497 | 139,109,277 |
| 36. Miscellaneous Paper Goods: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 35 | 237 | 486,897 | 20,214 | 997,009 | 1,985,090 |
| Partnerships | 13 | 101 | 192,614 | 9,362 | 271,404 | 533,518 |
| Incorporated companies | 160 | 9,543 | 24,222,591 | 1,072,064 | 77,162,510 | 135,318,712 |
| Totals | 208 | 9,881 | 24,902,102 | 1,101,640 | 78,430,923 | 137,835,320 |
| 37. Miscellaneous Chemical Products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 37 | 143 | 296,090 | 17,446 | 342,586 | 938,227 |
| Partnerships | 16 | 53 | 91,650 | 9,129 | 146,021 | 294,767 |
| Incorporated companies | 166 | 9,541 | 26,583,773 | 6,925,986 | 61,165,100 | 130,310,300 |
| Totals | 219 | 9,737 | 26,971,513 | 6,932,561 | 61,653,707 | 131,543,294 |
| 38. Footwear, Leather: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 69 | 1,295 | 2,131,996 | 42,740 | 4,007,942 | 7,242,536 |
| Partnerships | 28 | 797 | 1,307,276 | 24,986 | 2,691,590 | 4,639,060 |
| Incorporated companies | 193 | 17,907 | 32,408,164 | 489,146 | 60,640,204 | 108,024,184 |
| Totals | 290 | 19,999 | 35,847,436 | 556,872 | 67,338,736 | 119,905,782 |
| 39. Acids, Alkalies and Salts: | | | | | | |
| Incorporated companies | 29 | 7,371 | 24,579,398 | 11,127,663 | 39,238,794 | 117,822,758 |
| Totals | 29 | 7,371 | 24,579,398 | 11,127,663 | 39,238,794 | 117,822,758 |
| 40. Aircraft and Parts: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 1 | 8 | 17,437 | 305 | 2,599 | 57,533 |
| Incorporated companies | 22 | 19,190 | 59,540,880 | 1,492,590 | 36,289,014 | 117,130,545 |
| Totals | 23 | 19,198 | 59,558,317 | 1,492,895 | 36,291,613 | 117,188,078 |

EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P., Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1951.

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010647825