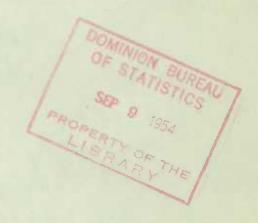




## TYPE OF OWNERSHIP MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA 1952

Memorandum



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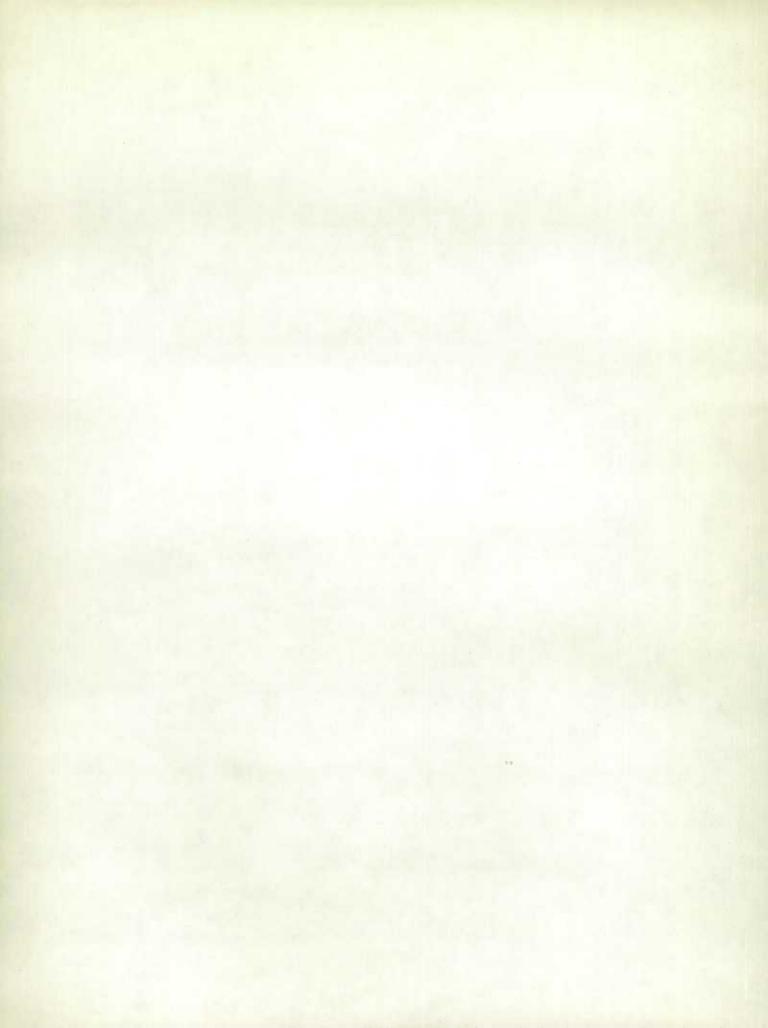
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## TYPE OF OWNERSHIP MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA 1952

The present report deals with the type of ownership under which Canadian manufacturers operate. The first survey in 1946 did not include the fish-curing and packing industry, information for which was not available at that time. For this reason the figures for 1946 are not strictly comparable with those for succeeding years, although the inclusion of that industry has not materially altered the percentage distribution of Individual ownership, incorporated companies, etc.

Of the 37,929 establishments operating in 1952 1,405 establishments in the periodical publishing industry were unclassifiable, leaving 36,524 establishments in the four categories of ownership. Individual ownership numbered 16,388 establishments, partnerships 5,633, incorporated companies 13,491 and co-operatives 1,012. The percentage distribution of the four categories of ownership are given below for the years 1946 to 1952.

Year	Individual ownership	Partnerships	Incorporated companies	Co-operatives
1946 (estimated) 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952	47.3 46.4 46.2 46.0 45.6 44.6 44.9	16. 0 16. 1 16. 4 15. 8 15. 0 15. 5	33.4 34.3 34.4 35.3 36.3 36.9 36.9	3.3 3.2 3.0 2.9 3.1 3.0 2.6

As is to be expected, the smaller establishments, regardless of the type of products manufactured, are carried on under individual ownership. In that category industries con-

ducted on a small scale contain a large number of establishments, the percentage decreasing as the scale of operations increased, as the following statement shows.

Group	Average number of employees per establishment	Percentage of individual ownership establishments to total
Wood products Printing, publishing and allied industries Foods and beverages Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Non-metallic mineral products Clothing (textile and fur) Chemicals and allied products Leather products Tron and steel products Tron and steel products Textile products (except clothing) Non-ferrous metal products Paper products Products of petroleum and coal Electrical apparatus and supplies Transportation equipment Rubber products All Groups	10. 4 15. 6 21. 2 22. 7 29. 7 36. 7 44. 4 45. 8 72. 1 79. 2 92. 3 152. 1 152. 8 167. 4 172. 6 237. 2 308. 3	62.0 46.1 47.7 36.5 33.7 26.4 16.8 30.2 26.2 29.0 27.5 37.7 8.8 3.0 12.0 28.4 410.0

It is therefore, found, according to the above, that in the wood products group 62 p.c. of the establishments were under individual ownership. The foods and beverages group had 48 p.c. of its establishments in this classification followed by printing, publishing and allied industries with 46 p.c., tobacco products 38 p.c., miscellaneous manufacturing industries 36 p.c., non-metallic mineral products 34 p.c., leather products 30 p.c., textile products (except clothing) 29 p.c., transportation equipment 28 p.c., non-ferrous metal products, 27 p.c., clothing (textile and fur) 26 p.c., iron and steel products, 26 p.c., etc.

The establishments operating under individual ownership are not as important from the point of view of employment provided as their large numbers would indicate. According to tables 1 and 2, these establishments which comprise 45 p.c. of the total have only 6 p.c. of the total employees. Partnerships accounted for 15 p.c. of the number of establishments and 4 p.c. of the total employees. Incorporated companies with 37 p.c. of

the number of establishments had 90 p.c. of the employees. Co-operatives with 3 p.c. of the number had 1 p.c. of the employees.

On the basis of employment provided, incorporated companies are by a very wide margin the most important factor in the employment field. In the rubber products, paper products, transportation equipment, electrical apparatus and supplies and petroleum and coal products groups 99 p.c. of the employees were reported by such companies. Companies in the chemicals and allied products group had 98 p.c., nonferrous products had 97 p.c., tobacco products, iron and steel products, had 96 p.c., textile products (except clothing) had 95 p.c., non-metallic mineral products 91 p.c., leather products had 87 p.c., miscellaneous industries groups had 86 p.c., printing, publishing and allied industries 85, clothing (textile and fur) 83, foods and beverages 80 p.c. Companies in the wood products group with 68 reported the lowest percentage of the total employment.

TABLE 1. Percentage Distribution of Establishments in the Manufacturing Industries, Classified by Type of Ownership, by Provinces and Industrial Groups, 1952

Province or group	Individual Ownership	Partnerships	Incorporated Companies	Co-operatives	Total
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Province					
Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia Nova Scotia Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Yukon and Northwest Territories	51.2 47.5 54.1 54.0 49.8 39.0 40.3 57.7 51.7 36.6 47.8	34.1 19.0 15.2 12.2 11.2 15.8 16.1 16.0 19.7 20.1 8.7	14.5 25.8 28.7 30.8 34.9 43.1 42.0 21.2 25.8 41.9 43.5	0.2 7.7 2.0 3.0 4.1 2.1 1.6 5.1 2.8	100. 100. 100. 100. 100. 100. 100. 100.
Canada	44.9	15.4	36.9	2.8	100.
Industrial Group					
Coods and beverages	47.7 37.7 10.0 30.3 29.0 26.4 62.0 8.8 46.1 26.2 31.6 27.5 12.0 33.7 3.0 16.8	11.5 3.3 7.1 12.4 19.3 19.7 3.5 16.0 14.2 12.9 6.2 16.5 2.0 6.2	29.3 54.1 82.9 56.6 58.6 58.6 54.3 18.1 87.7 37.7 59.3 55.8 6 81.8 49.8 93.0 76.6 49.4	11.5 4.9 - - 0.2 - 0.4 0.3 - - - 2.0 0.4	100, 100, 100, 100, 100, 100, 100, 100,

N.B. 1. Four main categories of ownership only; the non-classifiable group is not included.

TABLE 2. Percentage Distribution of Employment in the Manufacturing Industries, Classified by Type of Ownerships, by Provinces and Industrial Groups, 1952

Province or group	Individual Ownership	Partnerships	Incorporated Companies	Co-operatives	Total
EUR EUR	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Province					
Newfoundland	9.4	8.0	82.6		100.0
rince Edward Island	19.6	11.5	64.0	4.9	100.0
lova Scotia	10.2	3.8	84.7	1, 3	100.0
ew Brunswick	10.3	3,4	84.6	1.7	100.
uebec	7.3	3, 6	88.3	0.8	100.0
ntario	4.0	3.0	92.6	0.4	100.0
anitoba	5.4	4.5	89.0	1.1	100.
askatchewan	13.0	6, 2	70.2	10.6	100.
lberta	12. 3	7. 3	78.2	2.2	100.
	5.9	5. 3	86.7	2.1	100.
ritish Columbia	19.5	3. 1	77.4	4.4	100.
TRON and Northwest Territories	19, 3	2. 1	11.9		100.
Canada	5.9	3.6	89.6	0,9	100.
Industrial Group					
oods and beverages	10,4	4. 2	80.4	5.0	100.
obacco and tobacco products	1, 2	0.4	95.7	2.7	100.
ubber products	0.2	0.5	99.3	-	100.
eather products	7.0	5.6	87.4		100.
extile products (except clothing)	2.7	2.0	95.3		100.
lothing (textile and fur)	8.1	9.2	82.7	non .	100-
ood products	20.7	10.5	68.4	0.4	100.
	0.5	0.3	99. 2	0.4	100.
aper products	8.9	4.8	85.1	1.2	100.
rinting, publishing and allied industries 1	2.4	1.9	95.6	0.1	100.
on and steel products	0,5		99.1		2000
ransportation equipment.		0.4		_	100.
on-ferrous metal products	1.9	1.5	96.6		100.
lectrical apparatus and supplies	0.4	0.5	99.1	_	100.
on-metallic mineral products	5. 5	4.0	90.5		100.
roducts of petroleum and coal			99.0	1.0	100.
hemicals and allied products	1. 2	0,6	97.9	0.3	100.
iscellaneous manufacturing industries	8.6	4,9	86.3	0.2	100.

N.B. 1. Four main categories of ownership only; the non-classifiable group is not included. Symbols — nil. — amount too small to be expressed.

TABLE 3. Percentage Distribution of Employment in the Forty Leading Industries by Type of Ownership, 1952

Industry	Individual ownership	Partnerships	Incorporated companies	Co- operatives	Total
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p,c.	p.c.
Pulp and paper mills	_	0.1	99.9		100.
Slaughtering and meatpacking	1.5	1. 7	94. 7	2.1	
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining		A	100.0	2.1	100
Motor vehicles			100.0		100
Petroleum products	00 cm		98.5	-	100
Sawmills	30, 6	13.8	98. 3 55. 2	1.5	100
Primary iron and steel	30.0	13.0		0.4	100
Butter and cheese	10.8	4.8	100.0	00 8	100
Railway rolling stock	10.0	4.8	61.7	22. 7	100
Rubber goods, including footwear.	0, 2	0.5	100.0	-	100
Men's factory clothing	5.6	8.5	99.3	-	100
Motor vehicles' parts	1.0		85.9	-	100
Flour mills		0.9	98.1	-	100
Miscellaneous food preparations	1. 2	3. 1	94.0	1.7	100
Bread and other bakery products	4,4	2.4	93.2		100
Alexant and name produces	27. 2	7.8	64.5	0.5	100
Aircraft and parts	0.1		99.9	-	100
Heavy electrical machinery			100.0	_	100
Industrial machinery	1.8	1.5	96.4	0.3	100
Cotton yarn and cloth.			100.0	-	100
Electrical apparatus and supplies, n.e.s.	0.3	0.6	99.1	-	100
Printing and publishing	5.5	2. 2	91.1	1.2	100
Women's factory clothing	7.1	9. 4	83, 5	-	100.
Sheet metal products	2.5	2.1	95.4	_	100
Fruit and vegetable preparations	5.3	4.0	87.4	3, 3	100
Agricultural implements	0.7	0.6	97.9	0.8	i 00.
Furniture	12.6	10.3	77.1	_	100.
Sash, door and planing mills	16.6	8, 3	74.8	0.3	100.
Brass and copper products	1.9	1.5	96, 6	_	100
Stock and poultry feeds	16.3	7.0	57.9	18.8	100.
Breweries	-	0.4	99.6	_	100.
Paper boxes and bags	1.6	0.8	97.6	_	100.
Iron castings	3.6	2. 2	94. 2	_	100
Printing and bookbinding	14.9	8. 1	75. 2	1.8	100
Ship building	0.3	0. 2	99.5		100.
Miscellaneous chemical products	1.4	0.5	98.1		100.
Bridge and structural steel	0.1	0. 1	99.8		100.
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	1.4	0.5	98.1		
Miscellaneous paper products	2. 2	0.9	96, 9		100.
Fish processing	10.6	3.4	77.5	8.5	
Sugar refining	10.0	3. 4	100.0	8. 5	100. 100.

Symbols: - amount too small to be expressed.
- nil or zero.

TABLE 4. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada and Each Province, Grouped According to the Type of Ownership, 1952

Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada: Individual ownership Partnerships Incorporated companies Co-operatives Not classifiable <sup>1</sup>	16, 388 5, 633 13, 491 1, 012 1, 405	76, 241 46, 663 1, 149, 872 11, 037 4, 569	132, 683, 922 92, 635, 060 3, 380, 043, 307 23, 380, 289 8, 877, 582	10, 705, 720 5, 567, 720 373, 423, 060 3, 284, 842	314, 178, 691 206, 139, 307 8, 428, 465, 000 175, 805, 456 21, 584, 040	560, 414, 055 377, 132, 891 15, 775, 512, 326 228, 201, 670 41, 426, 093
Totals	37, 929	1, 288, 382	3, 637, 620, 160	392, 981, 342	9, 146, 172, 494	16, 982, 687, 035
Newfoundland: Individual ownership Partnerships Incorporated companies Co-operatives Not classifiable I	482 321 137 2 6	969 827 8, 502 5	1,069,246 709,804 23,445,487 9,314	106, 981 83, 401 3, 682, 668	1, 698, 411 1, 306, 443 42, 425, 538 47, 228	3, 69 2, 060 3, 026, 114 98, 620, 545 120, 965
Totals	948	10, 303	25, 233, 851	3, 873, 950	45, 477, 620	105, 459, 684
Prince Edward Island: Individual ownership Partnerships Incorporated companies Co-operatives Not classifiable <sup>1</sup>	105 42 57 17 3	351 207 1,148 88	355, 532 259, 712 2, 107, 128 83, 200 50	59,960 26,892 228,210 11,113	1, 632, 244 I, 050, 745 12, 152, 399 943, 548 7, 463	2, 476, 199 1, 556, 981 16, 870, 883 1, 155, 228 10, 380
Totals	224	1, 795	2, 805, 622	326, 175	15, 786, 399	22, 069, 671

<sup>1.</sup> Consists of the industry "Publishing (only) of Periodicals"

TABLE 4. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada and Each Province,
Grouped According to the Type of Ownership 1952 - Concluded

Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Individual ownership Partnerships Incorporated companies Co-operatives Not classifiable	802 226 426 29 50	3, 381 1, 277 28, 215 420 78	4, 313, 072 1, 612, 477 68, 778, 313 488, 381 53, 144	449, 391 148, 783 12, 316, 326 68, 881	13, 771, 726 5, 281, 844 161, 528, 601 2, 391, 746 167, 449	23,036,333 8,642,923 291,664,195 3,250,970 245,326
Totals	1, 533	33, 371	75, 245, 387	12, 983, 381	183, 141, 366	326, 839, 74
iew Brunswick: Individual ownership Partnerships Incorporated companies Co-operatives Not classifiable I	571 129 326 32 19	2, 505 812 20, 483 422 29	3, 319, 463 1, 168, 062 50, 851, 118 609, 381 30, 438	358, 665 90, 858 10, 612, 031 99, 883	9,053,839 2,928,322 145,819,830 6,808,808 150,075	16, 100, 53; 5, 171, 53; 264, 023, 63; 8, 193, 45; 270, 62;
Totals	1, 077	24, 251	55, 978, 462	11, 161, 437	164, 760, 874	293, 759, 782
Quebec: Individual ownership Partnerships Incorporated companies Co-operatives Not classifiable <sup>1</sup>	5, 779 1, 296 4, 042 478 429	31, 337 15, 348 377, 320 3, 478 2, 215	52, 378, 799 29, 651, 389 1, 033, 028, 411 5, 822, 884 5, 063, 220	3.907,912 1.454,166 135,660,297 951,058	136, 446, 802 64, 543, 104 2, 466, 061, 409 67, 845, 971 10, 720, 827	234, 600, 410 119, 716, 500 4, 715, 442, 477 83, 411, 716 23, 063, 722
Totals	12, 924	429, 698	1, 125, 944, 703	141, 973, 433	2, 745, 618, 113	5, 176, 234, 825
Ontario: Individual ownership Partnerships Incorporated companies Co-operatives Not classifiable I	4, 937 2, 003 5, 447 266 519	24, 571 18, 351 562, 905 2, 279 1, 590	47, 708, 097 39, 987, 938 1, 748, 667, 600 5, 052, 596 2, 770, 174	3, 787, 445 2, 245, 698 166, 906, 110 696, 394	108, 728, 102 88, 653, 026 4, 150, 351, 853 32, 234, 221 7, 464, 201	193, 984, 27 159, 043, 17 7, 965, 135, 75 41, 449, 63 12, 560, 78
Totals	13, 172	609, 696	1, 844, 186, 405	173, 635, 647	4, 387, 431, 403	8, 372, 173, 62
Vanitoba: Individual ownership Partnerships Incorporated companies Co-operatives Not classifiable <sup>1</sup>	574 229 599 24 105	2, 334 1, 914 38, 479 486 152	4, 127, 067 3, 603, 110 102, 963, 218 1, 212, 848 241, 329	332. 158 186. 544 8. 928. 067 111, 487	9, 600, 554 9, 103, 109 321, 971, 168 6, 296, 009 693, 810	17, 058, 50 15, 721, 224 530, 797, 663 9, 263, 061 1, 196, 755
Totals	1, 531	43, 365	112, 147, 572	9, 558, 256	347, 664, 650	574, 037, 212
askatchewan: Individual ownership Partnerships Incorporated companies Co-operatives Not classifiable 1	567 157 208 50 40	1,458 690 7,879 1,189 91	2, 243, 590 1, 212, 612 22, 884, 109 3, 075, 596 73, 955	247, 376 133, 221 4, 712, 570 516, 333	3, 793, 230 2, 622, 830 142, 537, 200 23, 155, 676 279, 183	8, 239, 22 5, 078, 32 213, 836, 74 31, 375, 55 401, 936
Totals	1, 022	11, 307	29, 489, 862	5, 609, 500	172, 388, 119	258, 931, 77
Alberta: Individual ownership Partnerships Incorporated companies Co-operatives Not classifiable I	1.069 408 533 59 81	3, 875 2, 316 24, 750 706 118	6, 603, 385 4, 386, 122 69, 698, 442 1,716, 312 122, 933	601, 195 376, 536 7, 207, 372 187, 554	13, 807, 220 14, 234, 914 288, 242, 415 15, 068, 441 464, 151	26, 438, 788 23, 699, 460 449, 457, 610 18, 036, 097 778, 850
Totals	2, 150	31, 765	82, 527, 194	8, 372, 657	331, 817, 141	518, 410, 81
British Columbia: Individual ownership Partnerships Incorporated companies Co-operatives Not classifiable	1, 491 820 1, 706 55 153	5, 428 4, 916 80, 067 1, 966 290	10, 496, 822 10, 038, 529 257, 165, 609 5, 316, 991 513, 025	846, 111 820, 287 22, 989, 905 641, 999	15, 551, 470 16, 400, 676 696, 413, 973 21, 055, 476 1, 589, 653	34, 552, 86 35, 451, 83 1, 227, 644, 57; 32, 055, 83; 2, 776, 756
Totals	4, 225	92, 667	283, 530, 976	25, 298, 302	751, 011, 248	1, 332, 481, 862
Yukon and Northwest Territories: Individual ownership Partnerships Incorporated companies	11 2 10	} 37	74, 154 455, 972	9, 860 179, 644	109, 387 966, 174	259, 69; 2, 028, 34
Totals	23	164	530, 126	189, 504	1, 075, 561	2, 288, 03

<sup>1.</sup> Consists of the industry "Publishing (only) of Periodicals".

TABLE 5. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Classified by Industrial Groups, and by Type of Ownership 1952

	and ny i	ype of Own				
	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and - electricity	Cost of materials	Value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Foods and Beverages:						
Individual ownership	3,943 949	18, 185	29, 731, 490 13, 939, 396	5, 137, 410 2, 035, 904	136.694.953 71.680.368	195, 844, 719 102, 229, 429
Incorporated companies	2,419	141,183	368, 408, 643	37,458,801	1,963,777,365	2,971,683,925
Co-operatives	952 8, 263	8,792 175,552	17, 570, 526 429, 650, 055	2, 851, 623 47, 483, 738	160, 936, 368 2, 333, 089, 054	202, 758, 877
4 (70 MAC)	04 1/00	X 1-3 g -3-5/6	403,030,033	4114001130	71222 002 044	3,472,516,950
2. Tobacco and Tobacco Products:	22	,				
Individual ownership	23	147	220,883	7,000	284,994	596, 101
incorporated companies	33	8,876 254	24, 844, 497 339, 692	578, 506 14, 084	141,944,101 2,308,575	212,751,483 2,566,786
Totals	61	9, 277	25, 405, 072	599,590	144,537,670	215, 914, 370
6.00001	-,	3,411	201 4000 012	0.004.030	144,554,616	213, 311, 310
3. Rubber Products: Individual ownership	7	44	69, 299	5.949	60, 251	145 403
Partnerships	5	105	231,266	10,618	160, 457	145,403 487,054
Incorporated companies	58	21,433	65, 177, 118	3,345,707	120, 578, 587	286, 022, 172
Totals	70	21,582	65,477,683	3,362,274	120, 799, 295	286, 654, 629
4. Leather Products:	E					
Individual ownership Partnerships	212 92	2,223	3,927,047	84, 256 66, 208	6,621,068 5,979,537	13,051,693 11,174,389
Incorporated companies	397	28,069	59,025,610	1,824,811	103, 113, 900	194,974,847
Totals	701	32,103	66, 153, 490	1,975,275	115,714,505	219, 200, 929
5. Textile Products (Except Ciothing):						
Individual ownership	266	1,957	3,351,513 2,720,637	161.443	7,065,404	13. 144.028
Incorporated companies	114 536	1,449	172,617,316	104, 282	8,859,048 402,598,066	13,662,721
Co-operatives	2	)				717, 334, 896
Totals	918	72,739	178, 689, 466	12, 991, 693	418, 522, 518	744, 141, 645
6. Clothing (Textile and Fur):						
Individual ownership Partnerships	803 586	9,516	17, 358, 402 22, 539, 214	291, 675 300, 016	37, 262, 774 44, 202, 771	68,352,359 83,720,593
Incorporated companies	1,652	97, 280	200,642,056	3,511,581	362,491,051	701,078,254
Totals	3,041	117,668	240, 539, 672	4,103,272	443,956,596	853, 151, 206
7. Wood Products:						
Individual ownership	7,730	26,941	41, 184, 173	3, 152, 840	91, 722, 082	172, 947, 740
Partnerships	2,457 2,250	13,716 89,253	23,753,471 233,215,593	1,632,302 9,636,466	48, 294, 165 476, 627, 797	93, 274, 911 896, 788, 977
Co-operatives	30	558	1,277,744	73, 100	2,335,466	4.617, 903
Totals	12,467	130,468	299, 430, 981	14,494,708	618, 979, 510	1, 167, 629, 531
8. Paper Products:						
Individual ownership	48 19	426 240	887, 220 539, 781	30, 501 30, 146	1,534,219 841,319	3, 180, 692 1, 791, 343
Incorporated companies	476	82,299	291, 255, 282	79,680,601	691,814,863	1,505,176,756
Totals	543	82, 965	292, 682, 283	79, 741, 248	694,190,401	1,510,148,791
9. Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries:						
Individual ownership	1,253 436	5,34I 2,855	11,362,317 6,768,849	442,547 198,438	7,372,021 4,627,100	25, 592, 091 15, 123, 570
Incorporated companies	1,019	50, 965	157,064,788	3, 180, 649	125, 603, 368	404, 432, 911
Co-operatives	1,405	755 4.569	2, 177, 179 8, 877, 582	57, 257	1,207,258 21,584,040	4,360,186 41,426,093
Totals	4, 124	64, 485	186,250,715	3, 878, 891	160,393,787	490, 934, 851
an to a day to be done						
10, Iron and Steel Products: Individual ownership	689	4,559	10, 546, 751	548,738	9, 263, 108	26,940,613
Partnerships	373 1,557	3,513 180,852	8,897,125 596,850,034	408,991	8, 269, 246	23, 813, 547
Co-operatives	6	267	717,014	52,011,902 25,899	929, 283, 143 1, 177, 693	2,081,475,819 2,801,765
Totals	2,625	189, 191	617, 010, 924	52, 995, 530	947, 993, 190	2,135,031,744
11. Transportation Equipment:						
Individual ownership	195	780	1,533,770	69, 199	1,480,873	3,815,273
Partnerships	78 344	586	1,365,728 470,218,952	51,402 15,761,048	1,519,931	3,805,589 1,796,078,961
Totals	617	146, 360	473, 118, 450	15, 881, 649	1,009,470,570	1, 803, 699, 823
12. Non-ferrous Metal Products: Individual ownership	152	993	2,140,645	95,797	2,393,922	5,817,082
Partnerships	71 329	760	1,635,899	65,834	2,004,499	5,063,399
Totals	552	49, 185 50, 938	163, 268, 540 167, 045, 084	55,439,933	740, 198, 006	1,204,237,966
I ULLIS	332	30, 330	Y01 0 049 0 04	55,601,564	744,596,427	1,215,118,447

TABLE 5. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Classified by Industrial Group, and by Type of Ownership, 1952 — Concluded

	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
13. Electrical Apparatus and Supplies: Individual ownership. Partnerships. Incorporated companies	48 25 328	315 337 68,548	687,950 669,151 216,207,835	26, 163 23, 205 6, 176, 999	1,129,301 1,484,130 311,099,739	2,510,127 2,744,827 710,618,388
Totals	401	69, 200	217,564,936	6, 226, 367	313,713,170	715, 873, 342
14. Non-metallic Mineral Products: Individual ownership. Partnerships. Incorporated companies	356 174 527	1.726 1.250 28.446	3,382,554 2,724,837 86,711,528	368, 887 495, 303 30, 277, 013	3,415,840 2,971,260 108,830,468	9,629,661 8,679,472 331,742,497
Totals	1,057	31, 422	92, 818, 919	31, 141, 203	115,217,568	350, 051, 630
15. Products of Petroleum and Coal; Individual ownership. Partnerships. Incorporated companies Co-operatives	3 2 94 2	} 11 16,894 16,905	20.011 63,553,162 63,573,173	941 34,980,116 34,981,057	62,683 519,566,558 <b>519,629,24</b> 1	100, 113 780, 335, 934 <b>780, 436, 047</b>
16. Chemicals and Allied Products: Individual ownership Partnerships. Incorporated companies Co-operatives.	181 67 623 4	578 263 46,702 151	1, 173, 299 542, 140 145, 834, 914 525, 322	72, 337 33, 012 24, 507, 105 43, 428	2,018,275 1,108,849 353,038,116 1,653,520	4,476,208 2,246,562 787,697,466 2,141,998
Totals	1,075	47, 694	148,075,675	24, 655, 882	357, 818, 760	796, 562, 234
17. Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries: Individual ownership. Partnerships Incorporated companies Co-operatives	479 183 649 2	2,540 1,473 25,820	5,206,801 3,006,530 65,920,251	211,494 110,602 2,545,305	5,922,753 4,010,797 77,616,682	14,533,447 9,052,190 202,035,229
Totals	1,313	29, 833	74, 133, 582	2, 867, 401	87, 550, 232	225, 620, 866

<sup>1.</sup> Consists of the industry "Publishing (only) of Periodicals".

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Classified by Type of Ownership 1952

	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	8	\$	\$	\$
I. Pulp and Paper Mills: Partnership Incorporated companies	1 127	57,803	225, 353, 327	76,739,757	497,046,828	1,157,887,657
Totals	128	57, 803	225, 353, 327	76, 739, 757	497,046,828	1, 157, 887, 657
2. Slaughtering and Meat Packing: Individual ownership	33 16 101 4	354 383 21,645 482	741, 973 1,167,169 68,415,393 1,053,478	107,777 84,555 4,319,509 133,084	10,655,928 18,923,423 654,690,119 16,100,481	12,498,908 22,242,278 807,145,590 21,889,379
Totals	154	22, 864	71,378,013	4,644,925	700, 369, 951	863, 776, 155
3. Non-ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining: Incorporated companies	17	24,608	87,964,295	50, 571, 452	519,781,241	837,074,065
Totals	17	24, 608	87, 964, 295	50, 571, 452	519, 781, 241	837, 074, 065
4. Motor Vehicles: Incorporated Companies	19	31,102	113,607.071	2,781,312	497, 474, 097	767,354,984
Totals	19	31, 102	113, 607, 071	2,781,312	497, 474, 097	767, 354, 984
5. Petroleum Products: Individual ownership	2 1 50	7	13,505 46.131.917	628	39,895 453,914,793	64,228 660,292,356
Co-operatives	2 55	11.661	46. 145. 422	27, 878, 314	453, 954, 688	660, 356, 584

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Leading Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Classified by Type of Ownership, 1952 — Continued

	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
6. Sawmills:			00 000 101	0.000.005		100 100 111
Individual ownership	5,564	18,648 8,423	25,788,451 12,256,501	2,283,097 1,074,066	69, 127, 297 26, 489, 934	126, 498, 441 52, 648, 995
Incorporated companies	906	33,636	96, 973, 848 521, 907	3, 784, 858 48, 676	202,742,414	386, 551, 398 2, 324, 314
Co-operatives	8, 283	224 60, 931	135,540,707	7, 190, 697	299,506,832	568, 023, 148
TOTALS	0, 603	00, 331	133,540,101	1,130,051	233,500,032	300,043,110
7. Primary Iron and Steel:	58	35,001	124, 387, 290	31,421,918	239,001,158	504.000,394
Totals	58	35,001	124, 387, 290	31, 421, 918	239, 001, 158	504,000,394
8. Butter and Cheese:						
Individual ownership	561	2, 201	3,789,646	981, 932	45,580,505	53,536,645
Partnership	101 287	989 12,608	2, 125, 382 33, 049, 565	395,417 3,987,211	16,943,790 126,581,805	21,610,709 191,188,124
Co-operatives	653	4,637	9,861,795	1,653,812	92, 260, 528	112,459,388
Totals	1,602	20,435	48,826,388	7,018,374	281, 366, 628	378, 794, 866
9, Railway Rolling Stock:	,	,				
Individual ownershipIncorporated companies	35	36,084	108, 318, 766	4,783,760	181,620,234	332, 164, 783
Totals	36	36,084	108, 318, 766	4, 783, 760	181,620,234	332, 164, 783
10. Rubber Goods Including Footwear:						
Individual ownership	7 5	105	69, 299 231, 266	5, 949 10, 618	60,251 160,457	145,403 487,054
Partnership	58	21,433	65, 177, 118	3, 345, 707	120, 578, 587	286, 022, 172
Totals	70	21,582	65,477,683	3, 362, 274	120, 799, 295	286, 654, 629
I1. Men's Factory Clothing:						
Individual ownership	105 121	1,970 3,034	3, 138, 242 6, 319, 876	50,711 74,004	11,563,710 16,047,409	19.673.658 29.679,932
Partnership	361	30,579	61, 324, 108	660,690	123,746,844	228.072,424
Totals	587	35,583	70, 782, 226	785,405	151, 357, 963	277, 426, 014
12. Motor Vehicle Parts:						
Individual ownership	35 13	220 195	490,914 549,167	23, 678 19, 335	567, 134 582, 409	1,386,167 1,602,363
Incorporated companies	124	21,376	71,567,708	3,852,973	144,517,280	273,796,637
Totals	172	21,791	72,607,789	3,895,986	145, 666, 823	276, 785, 167
13. Flour Mills:	40	0:	102 000	21.690	1 040 665	1.498.433
Individual ownership	17 19	61 155	107,338 353,989	45,625	1, 249, 665 3, 444, 759	4, 166, 116
Incorporated companies	61	4.745	14,227,308	1,585,643	231,499,810	268,543,491
Totals	99	4, 961	14, 688, 635	1,652,958	236, 194, 234	274, 208, 040
V4 Misselfanous Flord Depositions						
I4. Miscellaneous Food Preparations: Individual ownership	70	425	796, 736	76,550	3,635,986	5, 496, 814
Partnership	23 232	8,907	331,751 22,074,593	23,686 2,893,412	1,815,350 184,577,953	2, 422, 839 258, 110, 839
Totals	325	9,563	23,203,080	2, 993, 648	190,029,289	266, 030, 492
15. Bread and other Bakery Products:						
Individual ownership	1,907	8,983	15, 155, 889	2, 202, 331	27,751,874	54, 241, 098
Partnership	333 331	2,572	4,973,527 53,773,626	669,086 5,300,495	8,844,967 85,063,790	17, 510, 418 187, 223, 708
Co-operatives	14	171	341,744	38,860	569, 158	1, 206, 186
Totals	2,585	33, 011	74, 244, 786	8, 210, 772	122, 229, 789	260, 181, 410
16. Aircraft and Parts:		,				
Individual ownership	4 1	49	135,732	2,535	17,983	261,608
Incorporated companies	33	33,307	108,531,272	2, 021, 822	115, 268, 113	244,345,712
Totals	38	33,356	108, 667, 004	2, 024, 357	115,286,096	244,607,320
17. Heavy Electrical Machinery:	4	)				
17. Heavy Electrical Machinery: Individual ownership Partnership Incorporated companies	1 1 50	25,796	86,853,545	2,015,847	90,300,105	237,312,982

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Classified by Type of Ownership, 1952 - Continued

	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
18. Industrial Machinery:	43	400	040 505	50.144	0.000	
Individual ownership	19	344	943,727 904,288	50, 144 34, 773	875,675 804.092	2,519,627 2,407,188
Incorporated companies	254 1	21,753	71,972,407	2,253,064	79,716,676	222,169.059
Totals	317	22,497	73, 820, 422	2,337,981	81, 396, 443	227, 095, 874
19. Cotton, Yarn and Cloth:						
Individual ownership	2	22	31,004	1,800	62, 280	114,949
Incorporated companies	54	22, 947	53,674,766	3,951,189	143,522,442	226, 377, 476
Totals	57	22, 969	53, 705, 770	3, 952, 725	143,584,722	226, 492, 425
20. Electrical Apparatus and Supplies n.e.s.:	477		100 004	0.500	074 004	
Individual ownership	17	71 133	138,981 273,070	6,532 8,709	274,624 514,888	584,635 1,021,145
Incorporated companies	119	21, 200	65, 848, 141	2,076,249	93, 532, 853	217,035,030
Totals	146	21,404	66, 260, 192	2,091,490	94, 322, 365	218, 640, 810
21. Printing and Publishing: Individual ownership	345	1, 520	3, 133, 352	167,826	1,254,713	6,463,835
Partnership Incorporated companies	118 338	618	1,323,888 79,450,468	58,993	527.764 59.497.646	2,655,340
Co-operatives	4	324	1,005,071	1,715,496 31,258	509, 346	207, 300, 776 2, 103, 511
Totals	805	27, 873	84, 912, 779	1, 973, 573	61, 789, 469	218, 523, 462
22. Women's Factory Clothing: Individual ownership	153	2,018	3,889,772	45,078	7 147 100	12 605 500
Partnership	140	2,682	5,822,807	57, 118	7, 147, 198 11, 085, 823	13, 605, 539 20, 481, 380
Incorporated companies	560 <b>85</b> 3	23, 733 28, 433	50, 480, 593 <b>60, 193, 172</b>	432,618 534,814	95, 246, 365 113, 479, 386	183, 354, 152 217, 441, 071
	000	20, 200	00, 200, 200	004,024	120, 473, 300	%11, TX1, U11
23. Sheet Metal Products: Individual ownership	64	438	1,038,674	50,783	1,641,170	3, 267, 428
Partnership	200	364 16,539	894,841 50,635,325	33,270 2,195,306	765,853 112,665,157	2,546,280 207,771,406
Totals	304	17, 341	52, 568, 840	2, 279, 359	115,072,180	213,585,114
4. Fruits and Vegetable Preparations:						
Individual ownership	108 58	841 648	999,009 906,648	100,843	3, 766, 158 3, 464, 829	6,088,863 6,382,150
Incorporated companies	263 33	14,009	29,279,190 808,009	2,422,995 76,516	109,960,393 3,411,134	193, 865, 124 5, 451, 422
Totals	462	16, 020	31, 992, 856	2,694,812	120, 602, 514	211, 787, 559
5. Agricultural Implements:						
Individual ownership Partnership	15 12	122	272,622 208,900	17,386 12,889	424,408 622,499	978,445 1,319,216
Incorporated companies	12 57 1	17,823	61,942,194	2,139,487	108,780,608	203,477,826
Totals	85	18, 046	62,423,716	2, 169, 762	109, 827, 515	205, 775, 487
6. Furniture:						
Individual ownership	839 297	3,437	6,973,524	287, 573	9,689,826	20, 536, 420
Partnership	421	2,789 20,962	6,414,773 52,501,204	203, 320 1,654,775	11, 127, 710 75, 245, 727	21,449,828 162,279,674
Totals	1,557	27,188	65, 889, 501	2, 145, 668	96, 063, 263	204, 265, 922
7. Sash, Door and Planing Mills:	000	0.040	5 000 045	440 854		
Individual ownership Partnership	923 260	3,248 1,622	5,692,915 3,407,964	412,751 258,525	9,213,604 8,150,394	18,014,259 13,753,119
Incorporated companies	542	14,609	34, 796, 645 89, 383	1,877,307	99,305,617	159, 262, 407 421, 300
Totals	1,728	19,525	43, 986, 907	2,552,838	116, 980, 088	191,451,085
8. Brass and Copper Products:						
Individual ownership Partnership	37 21	184 151	416,425 351,108	34, 262 32,650	589,756 642,353	1, 249, 616 1, 219, 274
Incorporated companies	95	9,376	30, 266, 741	2, 103, 891	120, 142, 210	182, 203, 061
I UULS	153	9, 711	31, 034, 274	2, 170, 803	121,374,319	184, 671, 951
9. Stock and Poultry Feeds: Individual ownership	241	970	1,728,578	471,475	17,531,299	21, 273, 058
Partnership	92 220	413 3, 437	601,480	147, 315	6,146,682	7,327,399
Co-operatives	118	1.118	8,950,135 2,112,159	1, 331, 228 361, 583	100,980,222 24,143,585	123, 754, 351 28, 725, 924
Totals	671	5, 938	13,392,352	2,311,601	148, 801, 788	181, 080, 732

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Classified by Type of Ownership, 1952 - Concluded

	Hstab- lish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
C. Beownston:						
La rporated companies	60	8,163	30,143,552	2,589,905	49,713,488	178,768,80
Totals	61	8,163	30, 143, 552	2,589,905	49,713,488	178, 768, 800
1. Paper Boxes and Bags: Individual ownership	20	208	453,608	15, 296	676,023	1, 459, 798
['artnership	6	107	251,548	6,855	529, 304	964.73
Incorporated companies	159	12,759	33,735,458	1,144,999	101, 399, 408	169,726,34
Totals	185	13, 074	34, 440, 614	1, 167, 150	102, 604, 735	172, 150, 88
2. Iron Castings:						
Individual ownership	53 25	578 345	1,330,912	69,363 46,874	912,096 735,105	2,722,24 2,291,05
Incorporated companies	125	15,014	48,791,020	3,209,630	76,813,948	165, 955, 42
Totals	203	15,937	51, 142, 241	3,325,867	78, 461, 149	170, 968, 71
3. Printing and Bookbinding:						
Individual ownership	838	3, 410	7,157,997	247,661	5,625,550	16,944,17
Partnership	277 548	1,855	4,360,294	120,316 938,874	3,679,851	10,437,43
1ncorporated companies	6	17,217 416	49, 137, 176 1, 120, 988	25,651	46,581,694 683,074	2, 166, 67
Totals	1,669	22, 898	61,776,455	1,332,502	56,570,169	160, 278, 19
2 Chlabaildhas						
4. Shipbuilding: Individual ownership	5	56	87,964	3,488	85, 152	198, 26
Partnership	4 65	20 570	100,515	5,932 2,063,538	117,989 60,044,177	237, 34
Incorporated companies	74	20,579	61, 700, 312	2,072,958	60, 247, 318	159, 057, 9
t usus	14	20,010	01,100,310	2,012,500	00,241,320	100,001,0
5. Miscellaneous Chemical Products:	40	150	240 701	15 501	202 500	1 070 ***
Individual ownership	40	158 55	346,721 100,406	15,521 10,819	383, 566 143, 583	1,073,18
Incorporated companies	181	11,184	33,247,614	5,897,994	64, 359, 108	142, 175, 7
Totals	239	11, 397	33,694,741	5, 924, 334	64, 886, 257	143,546,53
3. Bridge and Structural Steel:						
Individual ownership	1	10 004	27 410 000	1 050 000	10 105 000	120 716 0
Partnership	36	10,824	37,418,880	1,272,630	12,135,893	139,716,8
Totals	38	10, 824	37,418,880	1,272,630	12, 135, 893	139, 716, 83
7. Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes: Individual ownership	23	1	222 222	7 000	204 704	500 10
Partnership	2	147	220,883	7,000	284,704	596, 10
Incorporated companies	22 47	7,440	21, 815, 836 22, 036, 719	384,374 391,374	72, 883, 360 73, 168, 064	137, 827, 83
Totals	41	1,301	24,030,113	331, 314	13, 100, 004	AUO, 1403 3
B. Miscellaneous Paper Products n.e.s.:	0.0	210	422 610	15 205	050 100	
Individual ownership	28 11	218	433,612 156,466	15, 205 5, 670	858,196 181,275	1,720,89
Incorporated companies	165	9,492	25,562,487	1, 154, 828	74, 164, 982	136, 195, 86
Totals	204	9, 794	26, 152, 565	1,175,703	75, 204, 453	138, 296, 5
. Fish Processing:						
Individual ownership	238	1,518	1,447,605	213,570	8,440,811	11, 363, 3
Partnership	63 271	486 11, 125	456, 127 20, 615, 129	51, [15 2, 142, 880	3,267,559 69,554.750	4,504,45
Co-operatives	63	1, 225	1,907,490	125, 157	5, 194, 873	8,975,6
Totals	635	14,354	24,426,351	2,532,722	86, 457, 993	134,725,3
), Sugar Refining:						
Incorporated ownership	12	3,492	11,044,491	2,689,768	93, 303, 708	129,038,29
Totals	12	3,492	11,044,491	2,689,768	93, 303, 708	129, 038, 29

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