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CANADA

**TYPE OF OWNERSHIP  
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA  
1953**

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## TYPE OF OWNERSHIP

### MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1953

The present report deals with the type of ownership under which Canadian manufacturers operate. The first survey in 1946 did not include the fish-curing and packing industry, information for which was not available at that time. For this reason the figures for 1946 are not strictly comparable with those for succeeding years, although the inclusion of that industry has not materially altered the percentage distribution of individual ownership, incorporated companies, etc.

Of the 38,107 establishments operating in 1953 1,411 establishments in the periodical publishing industry were unclassifiable, leaving 36,696 establishments in the four categories of ownership. Individual ownership numbered 16,283 establishments, partnerships 5,421, incorporated companies 14,028 and co-operatives 964. The percentage distribution of the four categories of ownership are given below for the years 1946 to 1953.

Year	Individual ownership	Partnerships	Incorporated companies	Co-operatives
1946 (estimated).....	47.3	16.0	33.4	3.3
1947.....	46.4	16.1	34.3	3.2
1948.....	46.2	16.4	34.4	3.0
1949.....	46.0	15.8	35.3	2.9
1950.....	45.6	15.0	36.3	3.1
1951.....	44.6	15.5	36.9	3.0
1952.....	44.9	15.4	36.9	2.8
1953.....	44.4	14.8	38.2	2.6

As is to be expected, the smaller establishments, regardless of the type of products manufactured, are carried on under individual ownership. In that category industries conducted on a small scale contain a

large number of establishments, the percentage decreasing as the scale of operations increased, as the following statement shows.

Group	Average number of employees per establishment	Percentage of individual ownership establishments to total
1 Wood products.....	10.8	62.2
2 Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	16.0	44.8
3 Foods and beverages.....	21.7	47.4
4 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	23.9	35.5
5 Non-metallic mineral products.....	31.4	34.4
6 Clothing.....	34.3	27.6
7 Chemicals and allied products.....	45.4	16.0
8 Leather products.....	47.6	27.5
9 Iron and steel products.....	69.8	24.8
10 Textile.....	76.3	29.4
11 Knitting mills.....	83.0	15.0
12 Non-ferrous metal products.....	94.5	26.9
13 Paper products.....	152.1	8.8
14 Products of petroleum products.....	171.1	3.0
15 Tobacco and tobacco products.....	172.6	38.2
16 Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	182.1	9.9
17 Transportation equipment.....	251.3	29.5
18 Rubber products.....	313.9	8.3
<b>All Groups.....</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>44.4</b>

It is therefore, found, according to the above, that in the wood products group 62 p.c. of the establishments were under individual ownership. The Printing, publishing and allied industries group had 45 p.c. of its establishments in this classification followed by foods and beverages with 47 p.c., miscellaneous manufacturing industries 36 p.c., non-metallic mineral products 34 p.c., clothing 28 p.c., chemicals and allied products 16 p.c., leather products 28 p.c., iron and steel products 25 p.c., textile 29 p.c., knitting mills 15 p.c., etc.

The establishments operating under individual ownership are not as important from the point of view of employment provided as their large numbers would indicate. According to table 1 and 2, these establishments which comprise 44 p.c. of the total only 6 p.c. of the total employees. Partnerships accounted 15 p.c. of the number of establishments and 3 p.c. of the total employees. Incorporated companies with 38 p.c. of the number of establishments had 90 p.c. of the

employees. Co-operatives with 3 p.c. of the number had 1 p.c. of the employees.

On the basis of employment provided, incorporated companies are by a very wide margin the most important factor in the employment field. In the rubber products, paper products, transportation equipment, electrical apparatus and supplies groups 99 p.c. of the employees were reported by such companies. Companies in the petroleum and coal products and chemicals and allied chemical products groups had 98 p.c., non-ferrous metal products had 97 p.c., tobacco and tobacco products, textile and iron and steel products groups had 96 p.c., knitting mills 93 p.c., non-metallic mineral products, 91 p.c., leather products and miscellaneous manufacturing industries had 88 p.c., printing, publishing and allied industries had 86 p.c., foods and beverages and clothing groups had 81 p.c. Companies in the wood products group with 70 reported the lowest percentage of the total employment.

**TABLE 1. Percentage Distribution of Establishments in the Manufacturing Industries, Classified by Type of Ownership, by Provinces and Industrial Groups, 1953**

Province or group	Individual ownership	Partnerships	Incorporated companies	Co-operative	Total
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Province</b>					
Newfoundland .....	50.4	35.1	14.4	0.1	100.0
Prince Edward Island.....	49.3	17.8	25.8	7.1	100.0
Nova Scotia.....	55.0	14.9	28.5	1.6	100.0
New Brunswick.....	55.9	11.2	30.2	2.7	100.0
Quebec.....	48.7	11.3	36.1	3.9	100.0
Ontario.....	38.2	14.9	45.0	1.9	100.0
Manitoba.....	38.6	16.6	43.1	1.7	100.0
Saskatchewan.....	58.6	15.8	21.0	4.6	100.0
Alberta.....	50.9	17.3	28.8	3.0	100.0
British Columbia.....	37.8	18.4	42.6	1.2	100.0
Yukon and Northwest Territories.....	48.3	17.2	34.5	—	100.0
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Industrial group</b>					
Foods and beverages.....	47.4	11.0	30.4	11.2	100.0
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	38.2	3.6	52.7	5.5	100.0
Rubber products.....	8.3	7.0	84.7	—	100.0
Leather products.....	27.5	13.4	59.1	—	100.0
Textile.....	29.4	11.1	59.3	0.2	100.0
Knitting mills.....	15.0	12.6	72.4	—	100.0
Clothing.....	27.6	19.7	52.7	—	100.0
Wood products.....	62.2	19.0	18.6	0.2	100.0
Paper products.....	8.8	3.1	88.1	—	100.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries <sup>1</sup> .....	44.8	15.7	39.0	0.5	100.0
Iron and steel products.....	24.8	13.2	61.9	0.1	100.0
Transportation equipment.....	29.5	11.4	59.1	—	100.0
Non-ferrous metal products.....	26.9	12.5	60.6	—	100.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	9.9	5.7	84.4	—	100.0
Non-metallic mineral products.....	34.4	15.0	50.5	0.1	100.0
Products of petroleum and coal.....	3.0	2.0	93.0	2.0	100.0
Chemicals and allied products.....	18.0	6.0	77.6	0.4	100.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	35.5	12.9	51.4	0.2	100.0

N.B. 1. Four main categories of ownership only; the non-classifiable group is not included.

**TABLE 2. Percentage Distribution of Employment in the Manufacturing Industries, Classified by Type of Ownerships, by Provinces and Industrial Groups, 1953**

Province or group	Individual ownership	Partnerships	Incorporated companies	Co-operatives	Total
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Province</b>					
Newfoundland .....	9.0	8.1	82.9	—	100.0
Prince Edward Island.....	20.8	9.8	64.0	5.4	100.0
Nova Scotia.....	10.4	3.8	84.9	0.9	100.0
New Brunswick.....	10.9	3.5	84.0	1.6	100.0
Quebec.....	7.0	3.5	88.8	0.7	100.0
Ontario.....	3.7	2.7	93.2	0.4	100.0
Manitoba.....	5.3	3.9	89.7	1.1	100.0
Saskatchewan.....	13.7	8.0	69.1	11.2	100.0
Alberta.....	10.9	6.3	80.5	2.3	100.0
British Columbia.....	6.2	4.6	87.3	1.9	100.0
Yukon and Northwest Territories.....	19.9	14.2	65.9	—	100.0
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Industrial group</b>					
Foods and beverages.....	10.1	3.8	81.4	4.7	100.0
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	1.0	0.4	96.1	2.5	100.0
Rubber products.....	0.2	0.5	99.3	—	100.0
Leather products.....	6.5	6.0	87.5	—	100.0
Textile.....	2.6	1.7	95.6	0.1	100.0
Knitting mills.....	2.1	4.7	93.2	—	100.0
Clothing.....	9.3	10.0	80.7	—	100.0
Wood products.....	20.1	9.7	70.0	0.2	100.0
Paper products.....	0.4	0.2	99.4	—	100.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries <sup>1</sup> .....	8.6	4.6	85.5	1.3	100.0
Iron and steel products.....	2.3	1.6	96.0	0.1	100.0
Transportation equipment.....	0.4	0.4	99.2	—	100.0
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1.8	1.1	97.1	—	100.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	0.3	0.5	99.2	—	100.0
Non-metallic mineral products.....	5.2	3.4	91.3	0.1	100.0
Products of petroleum and coal.....	—	—	98.4	1.6	100.0
Chemicals and allied products.....	1.1	0.6	98.0	0.3	100.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	7.6	4.4	87.8	0.2	100.0

N.B. 1. Four main categories of ownership only; the non-classifiable group is not included.

Symbols: — nil.

— amount too small to be expressed.

TABLE 3. Percentage Distribution of Employment in the Forty Leading Industries by Type of Ownership, 1953

No.	Industry	Individual ownership	Partnerships	Incorporated companies	Co-operatives	Totals
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
1	Pulp and paper mills	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
2	Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
3	Motor vehicles	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
4	Slaughtering and meat packing	1.5	1.3	95.6	1.6	100.0
5	Petroleum products	—	—	97.7	2.3	100.0
6	Sawmills	30.5	13.2	55.9	0.4	100.0
7	Primary iron and steel	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
8	Aircraft and parts	0.1	—	99.9	—	100.0
9	Butter and cheese	10.4	4.7	62.4	22.5	100.0
10	Railway rolling stock	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
11	Motor vehicle parts	0.8	1.0	98.2	—	100.0
12	Rubber goods, including footwear	0.1	0.5	99.4	—	100.0
13	Miscellaneous food preparations	4.6	1.8	93.6	—	100.0
14	Bread and other bakery products	27.2	7.6	64.7	0.5	100.0
15	Clothing, men's, factory	4.3	8.4	87.3	—	100.0
16	Flour mills	1.3	2.5	94.3	1.9	100.0
17	Miscellaneous electrical apparatus and supplies	0.2	0.4	99.4	—	100.0
18	Machinery, heavy electrical	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
19	Printing and publishing	5.2	2.2	91.5	1.1	100.0
20	Furniture	11.7	8.1	80.2	—	100.0
21	Machinery industrial	1.9	0.7	97.1	0.3	100.0
22	Sheet metal products	2.0	2.2	95.8	—	100.0
23	Clothing, women's, factory	7.3	7.8	84.9	—	100.0
24	Cotton yarn and cloth	0.1	—	99.9	—	100.0
25	Fruit and vegetable preparations	5.0	2.9	89.0	3.1	100.0
26	Sash, door and planing mills	16.6	8.4	74.8	0.2	100.0
27	Breweries	—	0.5	99.5	—	100.0
28	Radios and radio parts (including televisions)	0.4	1.2	98.4	—	100.0
29	Boxes and bags, paper	1.3	0.6	98.1	—	100.0
30	Shipbuilding	0.3	0.2	99.5	—	100.0
31	Miscellaneous chemical products	1.3	0.6	98.1	—	100.0
32	Printing and bookbinding	14.3	7.6	76.1	2.0	100.0
33	Agricultural implements	0.6	0.6	98.0	0.8	100.0
34	Brass and copper products	1.9	1.5	96.6	—	100.0
35	Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared	14.5	6.6	60.6	18.3	100.0
36	Castings, iron	3.5	2.4	94.1	—	100.0
37	Bridge building and structural steel	0.1	0.1	99.8	—	100.0
38	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	1.2	0.5	98.3	—	100.0
39	Miscellaneous paper goods	1.9	0.8	97.3	—	100.0
40	Synthetic textiles and silk	0.2	—	99.8	—	100.0

Symbols: — amount too small to be expressed  
 — nil or zero

TABLE 4. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada and Each Province, Grouped According to the Type of Ownership, 1953

Provinces	Estab-lish-ments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Canada:</b>						
Individual ownership	16,283	75,054	137,892,855	10,705,992	311,859,782	564,000,677
Partnerships	5,421	44,273	92,542,683	5,235,069	187,911,496	352,445,899
Incorporated companies	14,028	1,192,719	3,693,219,328	392,569,537	8,680,046,431	16,594,812,042
Co-operatives	964	10,489	23,477,253	3,278,223	178,058,481	228,542,999
Not classifiable <sup>1</sup>	1,411	4,916	9,886,229	—	22,682,492	45,615,237
<b>Totals</b>	<b>38,107</b>	<b>1,327,451</b>	<b>3,957,018,348</b>	<b>411,788,821</b>	<b>9,380,558,682</b>	<b>17,785,416,854</b>
<b>Newfoundland:</b>						
Individual ownership	469	951	1,130,476	105,808	1,911,360	4,037,299
Partnerships	327	864	705,799	74,019	1,284,208	3,107,031
Incorporated companies	134	8,751	24,749,596	3,588,058	41,693,275	99,221,139
Co-operatives	1	9	19,037	—	83,178	159,134
Not classifiable <sup>1</sup>	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Totals</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>10,575</b>	<b>26,604,908</b>	<b>3,767,885</b>	<b>44,972,021</b>	<b>106,524,603</b>
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>						
Individual ownership	105	376	440,491	69,750	2,034,150	2,971,344
Partnerships	38	177	248,755	29,845	733,367	1,163,115
Incorporated companies	55	1,157	2,313,277	246,192	14,083,078	17,716,935
Co-operatives	15	97	92,920	10,624	103,333	1,335,613
Not classifiable <sup>1</sup>	3	2	402	—	9,870	11,963
<b>Totals</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>1,809</b>	<b>3,095,845</b>	<b>356,411</b>	<b>16,963,798</b>	<b>23,198,970</b>

1. Consists of the industry "Publishing (only) Periodicals".

TABLE 4. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada and Each Province, Grouped According to the Type of Ownership, 1953 - Concluded

Provinces	Estab-lish-ments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.		\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	846	3,308	4,449,086	412,881	13,460,622	22,748,038
Partnerships .....	230	1,215	1,613,729	136,293	5,364,425	8,746,731
Incorporated companies .....	438	27,159	69,959,108	10,951,994	159,181,466	285,241,916
Co-operatives .....	24	283	324,084	50,396	2,328,091	3,004,909
Not classifiable <sup>1</sup> .....	53	75	44,748	—	208,931	270,670
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>1,591</b>	<b>32,040</b>	<b>76,390,755</b>	<b>11,551,564</b>	<b>180,543,535</b>	<b>320,012,264</b>
<b>New Brunswick:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	600	2,667	3,669,634	345,196	10,728,021	18,193,074
Partnerships .....	120	861	1,335,110	93,308	3,405,597	5,824,708
Incorporated companies .....	323	20,524	54,101,369	10,809,637	142,690,193	263,056,671
Co-operatives .....	29	375	602,710	87,222	6,804,235	8,372,235
Not classifiable <sup>1</sup> .....	22	44	44,222	—	169,665	303,731
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>1,094</b>	<b>24,471</b>	<b>59,753,045</b>	<b>11,335,363</b>	<b>163,797,711</b>	<b>295,750,419</b>
<b>Quebec:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	5,701	30,742	53,886,337	3,664,491	133,691,995	234,512,287
Partnerships .....	1,309	15,054	30,814,949	1,481,102	61,429,213	117,338,241
Incorporated companies .....	4,223	390,056	1,129,563,101	139,504,858	2,547,009,317	4,933,391,781
Co-operatives .....	467	3,235	5,555,807	913,801	62,897,288	76,005,159
Not classifiable <sup>1</sup> .....	432	2,468	5,753,120	—	11,345,299	25,537,395
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>12,132</b>	<b>441,555</b>	<b>1,225,573,314</b>	<b>145,764,252</b>	<b>2,816,373,112</b>	<b>5,386,784,863</b>
<b>Ontario:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	4,803	23,711	49,297,855	3,796,663	107,445,826	192,860,540
Partnerships .....	1,879	17,259	39,590,766	2,032,335	78,585,459	145,565,712
Incorporated companies .....	5,662	569,719	1,920,989,242	179,692,024	4,334,694,212	8,483,276,381
Co-operatives .....	244	2,201	5,239,354	722,944	31,736,904	41,305,436
Not classifiable <sup>1</sup> .....	526	1,664	2,865,001	—	7,672,161	13,496,921
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>13,114</b>	<b>634,554</b>	<b>2,017,982,218</b>	<b>186,243,966</b>	<b>4,560,134,562</b>	<b>8,876,504,990</b>
<b>Manitoba:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	554	2,315	4,454,750	337,799	9,796,846	17,929,403
Partnerships .....	239	1,723	3,507,162	222,292	7,894,544	14,001,842
Incorporated companies .....	619	39,090	111,772,083	8,959,446	320,390,536	541,457,213
Co-operatives .....	25	442	1,133,981	152,368	6,544,877	10,271,165
Not classifiable <sup>1</sup> .....	103	170	258,303	—	776,312	1,212,836
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>1,540</b>	<b>43,740</b>	<b>121,126,279</b>	<b>9,671,905</b>	<b>345,403,115</b>	<b>584,872,459</b>
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	599	1,587	2,598,589	263,512	3,735,804	8,906,368
Partnerships .....	161	698	1,320,326	125,728	2,534,836	5,169,312
Incorporated companies .....	275	7,977	24,656,078	5,414,504	146,771,729	216,234,378
Co-operatives .....	47	1,289	3,734,249	564,068	26,962,357	35,859,815
Not classifiable <sup>1</sup> .....	40	53	86,276	—	299,216	443,213
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>1,062</b>	<b>11,604</b>	<b>32,395,518</b>	<b>6,367,812</b>	<b>180,303,942</b>	<b>286,613,086</b>
<b>Alberta:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	1,017	3,623	6,465,744	597,043	12,163,402	24,518,837
Partnerships .....	345	2,084	4,393,715	306,774	12,053,045	20,828,139
Incorporated companies .....	575	26,535	79,768,561	8,863,092	305,802,663	490,490,272
Co-operatives .....	60	737	1,812,460	166,328	15,577,101	18,991,727
Not classifiable <sup>1</sup> .....	75	103	164,673	—	624,951	985,852
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>2,072</b>	<b>33,082</b>	<b>92,605,153</b>	<b>9,933,237</b>	<b>346,221,162</b>	<b>555,814,827</b>
<b>British Columbia:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	1,575	5,739	11,421,060	899,756	16,811,192	37,090,964
Partnerships .....	768	4,313	8,949,208	727,316	14,544,826	30,469,848
Incorporated companies .....	1,774	81,636	274,921,375	24,404,247	687,504,670	1,262,677,337
Co-operatives .....	52	1,829	4,981,228	610,402	24,143,657	33,395,519
Not classifiable <sup>1</sup> .....	148	327	648,447	—	1,491,409	3,190,022
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>4,317</b>	<b>93,844</b>	<b>300,921,318</b>	<b>26,641,721</b>	<b>724,495,754</b>	<b>1,366,823,690</b>
<b>Yukon and Northwest Territories:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	14	35	78,833	13,093	80,564	232,524
Partnerships .....	5	25	63,164	6,057	81,976	231,220
Incorporated companies .....	10	116	425,998	135,555	1,185,930	2,049,439
Not classifiable <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1	2,000	—	1,500	3,500
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>589,995</b>	<b>154,705</b>	<b>1,349,970</b>	<b>2,516,683</b>
<b>Grand Totals .....</b>	<b>38,107</b>	<b>1,327,451</b>	<b>3,957,018,348</b>	<b>411,788,821</b>	<b>9,380,558,682</b>	<b>17,785,416,854</b>

1. Consists of the industry "Publishing (only) of Periodicals".

TABLE 5. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Classified by Industrial Groups, and by type of Ownership 1953

Industrial groups	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>1. Foods and Beverages:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	3,855	17,825	31,215,443	5,142,920	136,552,777	197,596,703
Partnerships .....	892	6,773	13,590,799	1,953,502	63,667,214	91,348,603
Incorporated companies .....	2,475	143,734	392,821,025	38,854,913	1,934,175,868	3,002,087,711
Co-operatives .....	907	8,317	17,653,285	2,796,719	162,343,878	200,928,404
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>8,129</b>	<b>176,649</b>	<b>455,280,552</b>	<b>48,748,054</b>	<b>2,296,739,737</b>	<b>3,491,961,511</b>
<b>2. Tobacco and Tobacco Products:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	21	130	202,531	7,661	300,354	604,514
Partnerships .....	2					
Incorporated companies .....	29	9,125	26,245,317	616,328	136,668,433	211,582,590
Co-operatives .....	3	239	317,795	15,236	1,522,261	1,958,387
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>9,494</b>	<b>26,765,643</b>	<b>639,225</b>	<b>138,491,048</b>	<b>214,145,491</b>
<b>3. Rubber Products:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	6	34	61,936	6,901	52,307	147,621
Partnerships .....	5	106	233,144	13,324	129,313	504,150
Incorporated companies .....	61	22,460	70,699,563	3,704,485	114,155,074	290,083,688
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>22,600</b>	<b>70,994,643</b>	<b>3,724,710</b>	<b>114,336,694</b>	<b>290,735,459</b>
<b>4. Leather Products:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	191	2,155	3,872,053	84,931	6,444,923	12,475,020
Partnerships .....	93	1,960	3,733,707	71,109	5,618,221	11,172,601
Incorporated companies .....	411	28,953	63,359,735	1,900,701	104,353,035	198,762,561
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>33,068</b>	<b>70,965,495</b>	<b>2,056,741</b>	<b>116,416,179</b>	<b>222,410,182</b>
<b>5. Textile Products (Except Clothing):</b>						
Individual ownership .....	282	1,936	3,514,169	156,593	6,556,624	12,590,776
Partnerships .....	106	1,225	2,433,637	86,714	4,470,110	8,856,884
Incorporated companies .....	569	70,029	178,656,810	12,891,090	377,297,850	679,242,605
Co-operatives .....	2					
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>73,190</b>	<b>184,604,616</b>	<b>13,134,397</b>	<b>388,324,584</b>	<b>700,690,265</b>
<b>6a Knitting Mills:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	44	506	836,160	36,887	1,365,658	2,898,548
Partnerships .....	37	1,162	2,258,616	45,512	5,750,410	9,857,131
Incorporated companies .....	213	22,745	49,325,905	1,741,346	70,588,104	148,036,663
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>24,413</b>	<b>52,420,681</b>	<b>1,823,745</b>	<b>77,704,172</b>	<b>160,792,342</b>
<b>6b Clothing (Textile and Fur):</b>						
Individual ownership .....	770	8,916	16,819,810	292,342	31,389,757	61,435,313
Partnerships .....	550	9,555	20,975,859	258,186	36,452,981	71,706,631
Incorporated companies .....	1,468	77,187	164,209,610	1,840,864	293,715,744	564,046,727
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>2,788</b>	<b>95,658</b>	<b>202,005,279</b>	<b>2,391,392</b>	<b>361,558,482</b>	<b>697,188,671</b>
<b>7. Wood Products:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	7,756	27,014	43,081,286	3,074,154	94,550,171	178,692,849
Partnerships .....	2,363	12,968	22,945,916	1,500,246	44,514,371	86,731,447
Incorporated companies .....	2,317	93,952	258,746,535	10,260,078	508,561,759	972,775,439
Co-operatives .....	26	376	845,515	67,352	2,104,755	3,815,077
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>12,462</b>	<b>134,310</b>	<b>325,619,252</b>	<b>14,901,830</b>	<b>649,731,056</b>	<b>1,242,014,812</b>
<b>8. Paper Products:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	49	370	752,441	26,033	1,133,924	2,408,799
Partnerships .....	17	161	380,268	16,864	675,267	1,395,148
Incorporated companies .....	489	83,905	308,974,998	83,473,998	715,650,852	1,564,446,574
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>84,436</b>	<b>310,107,707</b>	<b>83,516,895</b>	<b>717,460,043</b>	<b>1,568,250,521</b>
<b>9. Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	1,231	5,300	12,370,699	467,349	8,184,713	27,596,304
Partnerships .....	431	2,832	7,394,013	206,947	5,055,913	16,387,346
Incorporated companies .....	1,071	52,657	173,550,743	3,431,758	137,864,603	448,960,376
Co-operatives .....	13	825	2,424,870	60,306	1,434,316	5,193,109
Not classifiable <sup>1</sup> .....	1,411	4,916	9,886,229	—	22,682,492	45,615,237
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>4,157</b>	<b>66,530</b>	<b>205,626,554</b>	<b>4,166,360</b>	<b>175,222,037</b>	<b>543,752,372</b>
<b>10. Iron and Steel Products:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	670	4,236	10,735,500	509,974	8,785,317	26,048,490
Partnerships .....	355	3,100	8,422,580	368,480	8,365,309	23,251,137
Incorporated companies .....	1,671	180,900	624,316,047	50,575,837	889,014,613	2,049,251,452
Co-operatives .....	2					
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>2,698</b>	<b>188,236</b>	<b>643,474,127</b>	<b>51,454,291</b>	<b>906,165,239</b>	<b>2,098,551,079</b>
<b>11. Transportation Equipment:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	183	696	1,391,365	67,352	1,310,611	3,470,110
Partnerships .....	71	552	1,329,678	49,127	1,570,456	3,659,979
Incorporated companies .....	367	154,811	552,690,109	17,662,418	1,108,072,514	2,082,807,544
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>156,059</b>	<b>555,411,152</b>	<b>17,778,897</b>	<b>1,110,963,581</b>	<b>2,089,937,633</b>

**TABLE 5. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Classified by Industrial Groups, and by Type of Ownership 1953 - Concluded**

Industrial groups	Estab-lish-ments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>12. Non-ferrous Metal Products:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	148	952	2,163,673	84,163	2,541,104	5,980,403
Partnerships .....	69	574	1,472,209	53,392	2,115,408	4,687,116
Incorporated companies .....	334	50,532	175,074,175	57,564,853	721,471,603	1,231,343,475
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>52,058</b>	<b>178,710,057</b>	<b>57,702,408</b>	<b>726,128,115</b>	<b>1,242,010,994</b>
<b>13. Electrical Apparatus and Supplies:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	42	258	575,394	22,654	941,212	2,042,710
Partnerships .....	24	363	782,922	20,436	1,589,795	3,023,078
Incorporated companies .....	356	76,235	249,288,461	6,913,654	381,212,987	843,124,466
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>76,856</b>	<b>250,646,777</b>	<b>6,956,744</b>	<b>383,743,994</b>	<b>848,190,254</b>
<b>14. Non-metallic Mineral Products:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	376	1,769	3,786,400	456,282	3,979,247	10,865,670
Partnerships .....	164	1,183	2,702,626	438,084	2,819,156	8,256,363
Incorporated companies .....	553	31,400	100,785,958	34,080,125	127,320,445	380,787,159
Co-operatives .....	1					
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>1,094</b>	<b>34,352</b>	<b>107,275,074</b>	<b>34,974,491</b>	<b>134,118,848</b>	<b>408,909,192</b>
<b>15. Products of Petroleum and Coal:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	3	10	21,075	1,038	49,071	98,482
Partnerships .....	2					
Incorporated companies .....	93	17,102	66,544,359	35,224,708	576,261,570	822,990,858
Co-operatives .....	2					
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>17,112</b>	<b>66,565,434</b>	<b>35,225,746</b>	<b>576,310,641</b>	<b>823,089,340</b>
<b>16. Chemicals and Allied Products:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	177	532	1,068,455	58,594	1,761,972	3,982,032
Partnerships .....	66	298	678,211	39,457	1,077,233	2,466,168
Incorporated companies .....	857	40,205	162,241,027	29,393,315	398,623,296	872,141,605
Co-operatives .....	5	172	603,117	49,572	2,223,830	2,914,040
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>1,105</b>	<b>50,207</b>	<b>164,590,810</b>	<b>29,540,938</b>	<b>403,686,331</b>	<b>881,503,845</b>
<b>17. Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	479	2,455	5,522,504	211,468	6,078,057	15,343,023
Partnerships .....	174	1,421	3,110,369	112,385	3,922,322	8,865,337
Incorporated companies .....	694	28,288	77,219,873	2,724,211	93,426,274	236,833,502
Co-operatives .....	3	59	101,749	3,893	41,248	241,029
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>1,350</b>	<b>32,223</b>	<b>85,954,495</b>	<b>3,051,957</b>	<b>103,467,901</b>	<b>261,282,891</b>

1. Consists of the industry "Publishing (only) of Periodicals".

**TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Classified by Type of Ownership, 1953**

Industrial groups	Estab-lish-ments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>1. Pulp and Paper Mills:</b>						
Incorporated companies .....	127	58,194	235,741,660	80,379,515	499,350,994	1,179,665,443
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>58,194</b>	<b>235,741,660</b>	<b>80,379,515</b>	<b>499,350,994</b>	<b>1,179,665,443</b>
<b>2. Non-ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining:</b>						
Incorporated companies .....	18	25,115	94,545,611	52,594,155	508,116,759	870,918,142
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>25,115</b>	<b>94,545,611</b>	<b>52,594,155</b>	<b>508,116,759</b>	<b>870,918,142</b>
<b>3. Motor Vehicles:</b>						
Incorporated companies .....	20	32,973	131,316,134	4,247,370	557,709,086	835,554,549
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>32,973</b>	<b>131,316,134</b>	<b>4,247,370</b>	<b>557,709,086</b>	<b>835,554,549</b>
<b>4. Slaughtering and Meat Packing:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	32	359	888,149	90,755	9,716,638	11,655,601
Partnerships .....	14	299	945,846	68,157	12,911,655	14,667,160
Incorporated companies .....	102	21,866	71,678,891	4,386,409	637,726,318	787,444,278
Co-operatives .....	4	363	919,057	126,748	12,409,344	15,700,974
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>22,887</b>	<b>74,431,943</b>	<b>4,681,159</b>	<b>672,763,955</b>	<b>829,468,022</b>

TYPE OF OWNERSHIP

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Classified by Type of Ownership, 1953 - Continued

Industrial groups	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>5. Petroleum Products:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	2	6	12,948	718	19,736	48,877
Partnerships .....	1					
Incorporated companies .....	50					
Co-operatives .....	2					
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>11,858</b>	<b>48,561,824</b>	<b>28,170,576</b>	<b>507,194,304</b>	<b>694,939,728</b>
<b>6. Sawmills:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	5,574	18,571	26,474,357	2,199,815	70,011,247	128,338,869
Partnerships .....	1,706	8,058	11,930,759	961,421	25,227,299	49,548,603
Incorporated companies .....	893	34,045	103,128,695	3,830,157	207,748,597	400,008,794
Co-operatives .....	21	759	597,192	51,359	1,597,500	2,797,438
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>8,194</b>	<b>60,933</b>	<b>142,131,003</b>	<b>7,042,752</b>	<b>304,584,643</b>	<b>580,693,704</b>
<b>7. Primary Iron and Steel:</b>						
Incorporated companies .....	62	34,956	129,709,556	29,572,323	212,374,287	458,904,255
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>34,956</b>	<b>129,709,556</b>	<b>29,572,323</b>	<b>212,374,287</b>	<b>458,904,255</b>
<b>8. Aircraft and Parts:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	4	35	103,785	3,599	37,726	255,705
Partnerships .....	1					
Incorporated companies .....	38					
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>38,048</b>	<b>142,271,914</b>	<b>2,435,291</b>	<b>135,719,263</b>	<b>398,488,567</b>
<b>9. Butter and Cheese:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	512	2,152	4,005,567	962,423	47,829,086	56,347,136
Partnerships .....	93	968	2,268,935	418,698	17,494,226	22,446,236
Incorporated companies .....	299	12,921	35,652,129	4,153,124	130,719,886	198,815,629
Co-operatives .....	623	4,656	10,580,948	1,718,540	97,872,441	119,346,714
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>1,527</b>	<b>20,697</b>	<b>52,507,579</b>	<b>7,252,785</b>	<b>293,915,639</b>	<b>396,955,715</b>
<b>10. Railway Rolling Stock:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	1	35,447	118,026,350	4,751,193	179,892,257	338,321,229
Incorporated companies .....	35					
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35,447</b>	<b>118,026,350</b>	<b>4,751,193</b>	<b>179,892,257</b>	<b>338,321,229</b>
<b>11. Motor Vehicle Parts:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	31	194	440,771	21,947	466,457	1,141,356
Partnerships .....	14	219	581,120	18,464	718,599	1,671,954
Incorporated companies .....	134	22,922	80,164,908	4,060,270	161,138,956	304,863,360
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>23,335</b>	<b>81,186,799</b>	<b>4,100,681</b>	<b>162,324,012</b>	<b>307,676,670</b>
<b>12. Rubber Goods Including Footwear:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	6	34	61,936	6,901	52,307	147,621
Partnerships .....	5	106	233,144	13,324	129,313	504,150
Incorporated companies .....	61	22,460	70,699,563	3,704,485	114,155,074	290,083,688
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>22,600</b>	<b>70,994,643</b>	<b>3,724,710</b>	<b>114,336,694</b>	<b>290,735,459</b>
<b>13. Miscellaneous Food Preparations:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	71	450	896,680	85,742	3,522,770	5,392,252
Partnerships .....	19	174	301,047	18,167	1,756,624	2,434,826
Incorporated companies .....	232	9,133	24,830,407	3,018,790	195,099,342	276,539,353
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>9,757</b>	<b>26,028,134</b>	<b>3,122,699</b>	<b>200,378,736</b>	<b>284,366,431</b>
<b>14. Bread and Other Bakery Products:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	1,910	9,116	16,322,343	2,360,119	29,642,915	57,854,655
Partnerships .....	314	2,555	5,174,637	677,709	8,995,687	17,946,571
Incorporated companies .....	335	21,716	59,098,733	5,709,975	90,123,952	201,145,574
Co-operatives .....	12	153	306,974	37,815	462,103	1,051,292
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>2,571</b>	<b>33,540</b>	<b>80,902,687</b>	<b>8,785,618</b>	<b>129,224,657</b>	<b>277,998,092</b>
<b>15. Clothing, Men's, Factory:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	107	1,499	2,688,760	51,358	8,285,461	15,534,244
Partnerships .....	119	2,972	6,389,152	79,689	14,612,577	28,043,038
Incorporated companies .....	375	30,648	65,631,976	697,394	124,365,942	230,368,743
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>35,119</b>	<b>74,709,888</b>	<b>828,441</b>	<b>147,283,980</b>	<b>273,946,025</b>
<b>16. Flour Mills:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	16	63	110,618	20,601	1,183,333	1,407,091
Partnerships .....	17	126	298,417	37,369	2,136,206	2,626,940
Incorporated companies .....	60	4,773	14,537,275	1,592,096	221,198,848	262,396,517
Co-operatives .....	2					
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>4,962</b>	<b>14,946,310</b>	<b>1,650,066</b>	<b>224,518,387</b>	<b>266,430,548</b>

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Classified by Type of Ownership, 1953 - Continued

Industrial groups	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>17. Miscellaneous Electrical Apparatus and Supplies:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	13	36	78,393	3,868	90,047	216,598
Partnerships .....	10	101	216,456	6,208	461,454	903,884
Incorporated companies .....	128	22,534	74,281,238	2,590,910	108,769,669	252,610,799
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>22,671</b>	<b>74,576,087</b>	<b>2,600,986</b>	<b>109,321,170</b>	<b>253,731,281</b>
<b>18. Machinery, Heavy Electrical:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	2	14	23,350	886	37,733	87,081
Partnerships .....	1					
Incorporated companies .....	52	25,440	88,336,313	1,973,222	87,666,540	244,185,931
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>25,454</b>	<b>88,359,663</b>	<b>1,974,108</b>	<b>87,704,273</b>	<b>244,273,012</b>
<b>19. Printing and Publishing:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	326	1,488	3,391,915	185,715	1,344,855	6,770,389
Partnerships .....	119	620	1,546,574	64,078	572,622	2,891,604
Incorporated companies .....	344	26,064	87,780,572	1,855,384	64,235,398	231,732,517
Co-operatives .....	6	327	1,102,550	29,751	661,300	2,497,769
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>28,499</b>	<b>93,821,611</b>	<b>2,134,928</b>	<b>66,814,175</b>	<b>243,892,279</b>
<b>20. Furniture:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	874	3,488	7,525,545	294,159	10,224,017	21,881,329
Partnerships .....	289	2,414	5,811,863	184,831	9,022,665	18,026,432
Incorporated companies .....	477	23,866	62,498,769	1,848,184	88,500,570	191,649,593
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>29,768</b>	<b>75,836,177</b>	<b>2,327,174</b>	<b>107,747,252</b>	<b>231,557,354</b>
<b>21. Machinery Industrial:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	38	418	1,083,152	44,761	972,985	2,798,977
Partnerships .....	16	155	459,437	15,536	440,937	1,516,983
Incorporated companies .....	257	21,590	73,752,864	2,277,879	76,980,822	221,646,521
Co-operatives .....	1					
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>22,163</b>	<b>75,296,453</b>	<b>2,338,176</b>	<b>78,394,744</b>	<b>225,962,481</b>
<b>22. Sheet Metal Products:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	58	362	900,937	37,928	1,526,646	3,041,110
Partnerships .....	38	404	1,013,632	33,279	920,193	2,805,696
Incorporated companies .....	220	17,509	56,917,262	2,339,136	116,739,321	219,576,225
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>18,275</b>	<b>58,831,831</b>	<b>2,410,343</b>	<b>119,186,160</b>	<b>225,423,031</b>
<b>23. Clothing, Women's, Factory:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	155	2,064	4,166,500	50,837	8,015,479	14,973,511
Partnerships .....	122	2,218	5,049,675	47,710	8,857,172	17,107,722
Incorporated companies .....	553	23,995	52,621,874	445,407	99,314,237	188,328,945
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>28,277</b>	<b>61,838,049</b>	<b>543,954</b>	<b>116,186,888</b>	<b>220,410,178</b>
<b>24. Cotton Yarn and Cloth:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	2	26	33,896	2,917	73,680	143,134
Partnerships .....	1					
Incorporated companies .....	51	23,152	55,002,644	3,974,292	132,843,865	210,077,824
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>23,178</b>	<b>55,036,540</b>	<b>3,977,209</b>	<b>132,917,545</b>	<b>210,220,958</b>
<b>25. Fruit and Vegetable Preparations:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	108	767	1,010,513	95,544	3,531,591	5,576,867
Partnerships .....	51	439	595,182	53,307	2,467,237	3,827,052
Incorporated companies .....	269	13,699	30,500,656	2,503,929	109,781,501	190,055,109
Co-operatives .....	26	480	732,548	64,235	4,130,671	5,660,441
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>15,385</b>	<b>32,838,899</b>	<b>2,717,015</b>	<b>119,911,000</b>	<b>205,119,469</b>
<b>26. Sash, Door and Planing Mills:</b>						
Individual ownership .....	937	3,360	6,255,860	412,202	10,401,253	20,274,666
Partnerships .....	260	1,699	3,729,788	259,153	7,554,091	13,927,904
Incorporated companies .....	576	15,182	38,133,648	2,051,749	103,033,371	166,726,582
Co-operatives .....	2					
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>1,775</b>	<b>20,241</b>	<b>48,119,296</b>	<b>2,723,104</b>	<b>120,988,715</b>	<b>200,929,152</b>
<b>27. Knoweries:</b>						
Partnerships .....	1	8,383	31,737,897	2,597,740	51,482,008	200,885,656
Incorporated companies .....	60					
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>8,383</b>	<b>31,737,897</b>	<b>2,597,740</b>	<b>51,482,008</b>	<b>200,885,656</b>
<b>28. Radios and Radio Parts (including Televisions):</b>						
Individual ownership .....	12	75	162,280	3,334	469,069	821,913
Partnerships .....	6	201	401,090	4,571	812,489	1,541,302
Incorporated companies .....	85	16,937	50,671,322	695,791	111,352,581	197,766,023
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>17,213</b>	<b>51,234,692</b>	<b>703,696</b>	<b>112,634,139</b>	<b>200,129,328</b>

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Classified by Type of Ownership, 1953 - Concluded

	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>29. Boxes and Bags, Paper:</b>						
Individual ownership.....	21	189	404,777	11,742	627,275	1,303,901
Partnerships.....	5	85	214,583	8,464	521,177	919,656
Incorporated companies.....	166	13,768	38,133,378	1,167,999	114,450,116	196,318,610
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>14,042</b>	<b>38,752,738</b>	<b>1,186,205</b>	<b>115,598,568</b>	<b>198,540,167</b>
<b>30. Shipbuilding:</b>						
Individual ownership.....	6	58	94,261	3,064	60,158	206,841
Partnerships.....	4	45	118,877	3,083	110,547	319,436
Incorporated companies.....	69	22,468	72,518,918	1,864,232	65,650,563	182,689,033
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>22,571</b>	<b>72,732,056</b>	<b>1,870,379</b>	<b>65,821,268</b>	<b>183,215,310</b>
<b>31. Miscellaneous Chemical Products:</b>						
Individual ownership.....	43	163	358,982	16,363	486,835	1,231,898
Partnerships.....	19	69	162,409	15,669	189,139	406,228
Incorporated companies.....	189	12,295	39,003,563	8,153,149	87,448,660	174,851,865
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>12,527</b>	<b>39,524,954</b>	<b>8,185,181</b>	<b>88,124,634</b>	<b>176,489,989</b>
<b>32. Printing and Bookbinding:</b>						
Individual ownership.....	838	3,417	7,806,774	255,822	8,273,393	18,533,607
Partnerships.....	271	1,813	4,610,665	122,780	3,982,353	11,135,042
Incorporated companies.....	581	18,134	54,694,706	1,067,634	51,084,908	143,909,479
Co-operatives.....	6	482	1,270,470	30,211	753,012	2,598,340
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>23,846</b>	<b>68,382,615</b>	<b>1,476,447</b>	<b>62,093,666</b>	<b>176,176,468</b>
<b>33. Agricultural Implements:</b>						
Individual ownership.....	11	83	194,559	11,294	171,238	530,659
Partnerships.....	12	94	207,952	10,763	645,785	1,392,444
Incorporated companies.....	56	13,984	49,899,496	1,802,457	89,527,516	169,346,422
Co-operatives.....	1					
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>14,161</b>	<b>50,302,007</b>	<b>1,824,514</b>	<b>90,344,539</b>	<b>171,269,525</b>
<b>34. Brass and Copper Products:</b>						
Individual ownership.....	36	177	420,549	26,781	562,735	1,190,640
Partnerships.....	21	144	393,243	28,490	748,042	1,374,993
Incorporated companies.....	96	8,980	30,725,978	2,055,054	107,404,333	168,126,102
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>9,301</b>	<b>31,539,770</b>	<b>2,110,325</b>	<b>108,715,110</b>	<b>170,691,735</b>
<b>35. Feeds, Stock and Poultry, Prepared:</b>						
Individual ownership.....	220	837	1,554,919	402,524	15,685,861	18,989,852
Partnerships.....	92	380	614,473	141,110	5,734,645	6,984,053
Incorporated companies.....	230	3,492	9,488,724	1,447,672	94,200,681	117,702,450
Co-operatives.....	112	1,051	2,203,773	322,868	22,206,832	26,777,328
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>3,760</b>	<b>13,861,889</b>	<b>2,314,174</b>	<b>137,828,019</b>	<b>170,433,683</b>
<b>36. Castings, Iron:</b>						
Individual ownership.....	46	533	1,361,681	57,216	849,484	2,746,660
Partnerships.....	25	372	1,034,867	47,158	709,167	2,207,207
Incorporated companies.....	130	14,441	50,589,028	3,176,154	67,591,558	152,511,259
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>15,346</b>	<b>52,985,576</b>	<b>3,280,528</b>	<b>69,150,209</b>	<b>157,465,126</b>
<b>37. Bridge Building and Structural Steel:</b>						
Individual ownership.....	2	28	77,960	7,238	111,080	294,092
Partnerships.....	1					
Incorporated companies.....	44	11,215	42,456,364	1,338,692	64,085,303	156,033,678
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>11,243</b>	<b>42,534,324</b>	<b>1,345,930</b>	<b>64,196,383</b>	<b>156,327,770</b>
<b>38. Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes:</b>						
Individual ownership.....	21	130	202,531	7,661	300,354	604,514
Partnerships.....	2					
Incorporated companies.....	19	7,581	23,173,550	415,937	78,961,526	146,783,815
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>7,711</b>	<b>23,376,081</b>	<b>423,598</b>	<b>79,261,880</b>	<b>147,388,329</b>
<b>39. Miscellaneous Paper Goods:</b>						
Individual ownership.....	28	181	347,664	14,291	506,649	1,104,898
Partnerships.....	11	75	164,310	9,996	149,054	465,659
Incorporated companies.....	171	9,467	27,297,933	1,278,285	81,539,381	143,700,377
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>9,723</b>	<b>27,809,907</b>	<b>1,302,572</b>	<b>82,195,084</b>	<b>147,270,934</b>
<b>40. Synthetic Textiles and Silk:</b>						
Individual ownership.....	2	15,723	43,939,105	3,894,586	63,938,444	146,418,307
Incorporated companies.....	45					
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>15,723</b>	<b>43,939,105</b>	<b>3,894,586</b>	<b>63,938,444</b>	<b>146,418,307</b>





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