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TYPE OF OWNERSHIP
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA
1954

Memorandum

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TYPE OF OWNERSHIP

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1954

The present report deals with the type of ownership under which Canadian manufacturers operate. The first survey in 1946 did not include the fish-curing and packing industry, information for which was not available at that time. For this reason the figures for 1946 are not strictly comparable with those for succeeding years, although the inclusion of that industry has not materially altered the percentage distribution of individual ownership, incorporated companies, etc.

Of the 38,028 establishments operating in 1954 1,383 establishments in the periodical publishing industry were unclassifiable, leaving 36,645 establishments in the four categories of ownership. Individual ownership numbered 15,992 establishments, partnerships 5,236 incorporated companies 14,471 and co-operatives 946. The percentage distribution of the four categories of ownership are given below for the years 1946 to 1954.

Year	Individual ownership	Partnerships	Incorporated companies	Co-operatives
1946 (estimated).....	47.3	16.0	33.4	3.3
1947	46.4	16.1	34.3	3.2
1948	46.2	16.4	34.4	3.0
1949	46.0	15.8	35.3	2.9
1950	45.6	15.0	36.3	3.1
1951	44.6	15.5	36.9	3.0
1952	44.9	15.4	36.8	2.8
1953	44.4	14.8	38.2	2.6
1954	43.6	14.3	39.5	2.6

As is to be expected, the smaller establishments, regardless of the type of products manufactured, are carried on under individual ownership. In that category industries conducted on a small scale contain a

large number of establishments, the percentage decreasing as the scale of operations increased, as the following statement shows.

No.	Group	Average number of employees per establishment	Percentage of individual ownership establishments to total
1	Wood products.....	10.6	61.5
2	Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	16.2	44.1
3	Foods and beverages.....	21.9	47.1
4	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	22.8	33.9
5	Non-metallic mineral products.....	30.4	32.7
6	Clothing.....	32.8	27.4
7	Chemicals and allied products.....	46.2	16.8
8	Leather products.....	45.7	27.8
9	Iron and steel products.....	62.0	24.7
10	Textile.....	66.2	29.6
11	Knitting mills.....	72.8	14.1
12	Non-ferrous metal products.....	88.1	25.0
13	Paper products.....	153.6	8.2
14	Products of petroleum products.....	168.8	1.7
15	Tobacco and tobacco products.....	178.7	35.8
16	Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	164.3	8.8
17	Transportation equipment.....	221.6	28.9
18	Rubber products.....	286.2	9.6
	All Groups.....	33.3	43.6

It is therefore, found, according to the above, that in the wood products group 62 p.c. of the establishments were under individual ownership. The Foods and beverages group had 47 p.c. of its establishments in this classification followed by the printing, publishing and allied industries group with 44 p.c., miscellaneous manufacturing industries 34 p.c., non-metallic mineral products 33 p.c., clothing 27 p.c., chemicals and allied products 17 p.c., knitting mills 14 p.c., etc.

The establishments operating under individual ownership are not as important from the point of view of employment provided as their large numbers would indicate. According to table 1 and 2, these establishments which comprise 44 p.c. of the total have only 5 p.c. of the total employees. Partnerships accounted for 14 p.c. of the number of establishments and 3 p.c. of the total employees. Incorporated companies with 40 p.c. of the number of establishments had 91 p.c. of the employees.

Co-operatives with 3 p.c. of the number had 1 p.c. of the employees.

On the basis of employment provided, incorporated companies are by a very wide margin the most important factor in the employment field. In the petroleum products group, 100 p.c. of the employees were reported by such companies while the rubber products, paper products, transportation equipment, electrical apparatus and supplies groups had 99 p.c. Companies in the chemicals and allied chemical products group had 98 p.c., non-ferrous metal products had 97 p.c., tobacco and tobacco products 96 p.c., textile and iron and steel products groups had 95 p.c., knitting mills 93 p.c., non-metallic mineral products, 92 p.c., leather products and miscellaneous manufacturing industries had 89 p.c., printing, publishing and allied industries had 86 p.c., foods and beverages and clothing groups had 82 p.c. Companies in the wood products group with 72 reported the lowest percentage of the total employment.

TABLE 1. Percentage Distribution of Establishments in the Manufacturing Industries
Classified by Type of Ownership, by Provinces and Industrial Groups, 1954

Province or group	Individual ownership	Partnerships	Incorporated companies	Co-operatives	Total
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Province					
Newfoundland	50.7	31.8	17.4	0.1	100.0
Prince Edward Island	47.1	19.4	27.2	6.3	100.0
Nova Scotia	53.9	14.9	29.4	1.8	100.0
New Brunswick	53.8	12.3	31.2	2.7	100.0
Quebec	48.3	10.8	37.0	3.9	100.0
Ontario	37.5	14.3	46.4	1.8	100.0
Manitoba	39.7	15.3	43.4	1.6	100.0
Saskatchewan	54.7	17.5	23.1	4.7	100.0
Alberta	49.3	16.2	31.4	3.1	100.0
British Columbia	37.8	18.8	42.1	1.3	100.0
Yukon and Northwest Territories	45.2	19.4	35.4	—	100.0
Canada	43.6	14.3	39.5	2.6	100.0
Industrial groups					
Foods and beverages	47.1	10.6	31.3	11.0	100.0
Tobacco and tobacco products	35.8	3.8	54.7	5.7	100.0
Rubber products	9.6	4.1	86.3	—	100.0
Leather products	27.8	12.0	60.2	—	100.0
Textile	29.6	10.8	59.2	0.4	100.0
Knitting mills	14.1	12.5	73.4	—	100.0
Clothing	27.4	18.8	53.8	—	100.0
Wood products	61.5	18.7	19.6	0.2	100.0
Paper products	8.2	3.3	88.5	—	100.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries ¹	44.1	15.3	40.1	0.5	100.0
Iron and steel products	24.7	12.7	62.5	0.1	100.0
Transportation equipment	28.9	10.0	61.1	—	100.0
Non-ferrous metal products	25.0	12.0	63.0	—	100.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8.8	4.8	86.4	—	100.0
Non-metallic mineral products	32.7	14.4	52.9	—	100.0
Products of petroleum and coal	1.7	0.9	95.7	1.7	100.0
Chemicals and allied products	16.8	5.4	77.5	0.3	100.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	33.9	12.3	53.6	0.2	100.0

N.B. 1. Four main categories of ownership only; the non-classifiable group is not included.

TABLE 2. Percentage Distribution of Employment in the Manufacturing Industries,
Classified by Type of Ownerships, by Provinces and Industrial Groups, 1954

Province or group	Individual ownership	Partnerships	Incorporated companies	Co-operatives	Total
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Province					
Newfoundland	7.8	6.5	85.7	—	100.0
Prince Edward Island	18.9	11.3	64.6	5.2	100.0
Nova Scotia	9.9	3.7	85.5	0.9	100.0
New Brunswick	9.4	3.6	85.3	1.7	100.0
Quebec	6.7	3.3	89.2	0.8	100.0
Ontario	3.6	2.6	93.5	0.3	100.0
Manitoba	5.6	3.8	89.7	0.9	100.0
Saskatchewan	12.1	6.3	70.6	11.0	100.0
Alberta	9.9	6.6	81.2	2.3	100.0
British Columbia	5.7	4.6	87.7	2.0	100.0
Yukon and Northwest Territories	21.4	12.7	65.9	—	100.0
Canada	5.4	3.3	90.5	0.8	100.0
Industrial group					
Foods and beverages	9.7	3.7	82.0	4.6	100.0
Tobacco and tobacco products	1.3	—	96.1	2.6	100.0
Rubber products	0.2	0.5	99.3	—	100.0
Leather products	5.9	5.0	89.1	—	100.0
Textile	2.9	1.9	95.1	0.1	100.0
Knitting mills	1.6	5.0	93.4	—	100.0
Clothing	8.7	9.3	82.0	—	100.0
Wood products	18.5	9.2	72.0	0.3	100.0
Paper products	0.4	0.3	99.3	—	100.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries ¹	8.1	4.5	86.2	1.2	100.0
Iron and steel products	2.2	1.7	95.9	0.2	100.0
Transportation equipment	0.5	0.3	99.2	—	100.0
Non-ferrous metal products	1.5	1.0	97.5	—	100.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	0.2	0.3	99.5	—	100.0
Non-metallic mineral products	5.1	3.4	91.5	—	100.0
Products of petroleum and coal	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
Chemicals and allied products	1.1	0.9	97.7	0.3	100.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	7.1	4.0	88.7	0.2	100.0

N.B. 1. Four main categories of ownership only; the non-classifiable group is not included.

Symbols: — nil.

-- amount too small to be expressed.

TABLE 3. Percentage Distribution of Employment in the Forty Leading Industries by Type of Ownership, 1954

No.	Industry	Individual ownership	Partnerships	Incorporated companies	Co-operatives	Totals
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
1	Pulp and paper mills	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
2	Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
3	Petroleum products	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
4	Slaughtering and meatpacking	1.0	1.7	95.5	1.8	100.0
5	Motor vehicles	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
6	Sawmills	27.5	12.6	59.5	0.4	100.0
7	Butter and cheese	10.3	3.7	63.4	22.6	100.0
8	Primary iron and steel	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
9	Aircraft and parts	0.1	—	99.9	—	100.0
10	Miscellaneous food preparations	5.1	1.4	93.5	—	100.0
11	Railway rolling stock	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
12	Bread and other bakery products	26.1	7.5	66.0	0.4	100.0
13	Miscellaneous electrical apparatus and supplies	0.2	0.5	99.3	—	100.0
14	Rubber goods (including footwear)	0.2	0.5	99.3	—	100.0
15	Printing and publishing	4.6	2.1	92.1	1.2	100.0
16	Clothing, men's factory	3.8	7.6	88.6	—	100.0
17	Motor vehicle parts	0.8	0.5	98.7	—	100.0
18	Industrial machinery	1.4	0.7	97.9	—	100.0
19	Furniture	12.0	7.8	80.2	—	100.0
20	Sheet metal products	1.9	1.7	96.4	—	100.0
21	Flour mills	1.9	1.8	96.3	—	100.0
22	Radio and television sets and parts	0.3	0.3	99.4	—	100.0
23	Clothing, women's factory	6.0	6.8	87.2	—	100.0
24	Fruit and vegetable preparations	4.6	2.5	90.2	2.7	100.0
25	Machinery, heavy, electrical	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
26	Miscellaneous chemical products	1.4	0.3	98.3	—	100.0
27	Sash, door and planing mills	16.8	8.4	74.6	0.2	100.0
28	Breweries	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
29	Cotton yarn and cloth	0.1	—	99.9	—	100.0
30	Boxes and bags, paper	1.1	1.4	97.5	—	100.0
31	Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared	15.6	6.9	59.0	18.5	100.0
32	Printing and bookbinding	13.6	7.5	77.2	1.7	100.0
33	Brass and copper products	1.7	2.2	96.1	—	100.0
34	Shipbuilding	0.3	0.2	99.5	—	100.0
35	Bridgebuilding	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
36	Miscellaneous paper goods	1.6	0.8	97.6	—	100.0
37	Fish processing	8.4	2.9	82.2	6.5	100.0
38	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	1.7	—	98.3	—	100.0
39	Acids, alkalies and salts	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
40	Castings, iron	2.2	3.0	94.8	—	100.0

TABLE 4. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada and Each Province, Grouped According to the Type of Ownership, 1954

Provinces	Estab-lish-ments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada:						
Individual ownership	15,992	68,281	126,280,223	11,090,227	290,669,649	517,938,698
Partnerships	5,236	40,846	87,047,236	6,016,353	180,574,621	333,764,724
Incorporated companies	14,471	1,143,030	3,647,840,051	403,640,974	8,561,377,551	16,415,900,461
Co-operatives	946	10,393	24,592,610	3,684,674	184,594,046	235,180,347
Not classifiable ¹	1,383	5,416	10,927,571	—	24,641,687	51,743,274
Totals	38,028	1,267,966	3,896,687,691	424,432,228	9,241,857,554	17,554,527,504
Newfoundland:						
Individual ownership	397	772	960,793	104,330	1,527,964	3,153,737
Partnerships	249	643	480,857	40,379	776,653	1,626,412
Incorporated companies	136	8,468	28,636,809	3,911,979	44,119,806	104,621,420
Co-operatives	1	—	—	—	—	—
Not classifiable ¹	7	9	22,727	—	78,609	166,201
Totals	790	9,892	30,101,186	4,056,683	46,503,032	109,567,770
Prince Edward Island:						
Individual ownership	97	336	390,288	55,788	1,854,116	2,771,811
Partnerships	40	200	298,876	41,388	790,831	1,319,891
Incorporated companies	56	1,145	2,229,480	259,439	13,418,144	18,191,912
Co-operatives	13	92	81,517	10,112	928,119	1,174,675
Not classifiable ¹	3	1	50	—	10,341	11,454
Totals	209	1,774	3,000,211	366,727	17,001,551	23,469,743

1. Consists of the industry "Publishing (only) of Periodicals".

TABLE 4. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada and Each Province, Grouped According to the Type of Ownership, 1954 - Concluded

Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia:						
Individual ownership	796	2,920	3,896,800	373,273	11,912,614	19,768,826
Partnerships	221	1,097	1,465,448	137,418	4,675,052	7,465,390
Incorporated companies	435	25,200	65,978,841	10,235,150	142,006,324	269,379,352
Co-operatives	26	295	350,502	53,851	2,520,756	3,179,390
Not classifiable ¹	48	99	48,649	—	180,127	279,775
Totals	1,526	29,611	71,740,240	10,799,692	161,294,873	300,072,733
New Brunswick:						
Individual ownership	557	2,080	2,762,019	318,726	8,140,778	13,891,974
Partnerships	127	786	1,133,426	91,596	2,523,657	4,523,227
Incorporated companies	323	18,828	50,607,866	11,519,688	140,003,580	260,934,935
Co-operatives	29	370	545,907	83,492	6,372,643	7,637,005
Not classifiable ¹	21	43	60,210	—	175,263	303,459
Totals	1,057	22,107	55,109,428	12,013,502	157,215,921	287,350,600
Quebec:						
Individual ownership	5,683	28,152	49,705,324	4,122,443	126,109,176	217,022,758
Partnerships	1,259	14,014	28,561,793	1,610,219	57,030,403	107,381,487
Incorporated companies	4,359	375,059	1,124,163,132	143,731,283	2,541,814,762	4,962,414,352
Co-operatives	458	3,218	5,974,804	1,022,241	69,808,944	81,811,624
Not classifiable ¹	422	2,652	6,156,347	—	11,485,078	27,156,423
Totals	12,191	424,095	1,214,661,400	150,486,186	2,806,248,363	5,395,786,644
Ontario:						
Individual ownership	4,742	21,658	45,103,907	3,906,697	100,160,944	177,113,304
Partnerships	1,805	15,254	35,798,392	2,187,429	70,546,894	129,878,996
Incorporated companies	5,872	558,067	1,865,286,575	179,897,499	4,199,057,735	8,165,509,085
Co-operatives	233	2,107	5,122,373	775,595	33,348,806	42,974,263
Not classifiable ¹	526	1,828	3,456,141	—	9,422,569	17,691,565
Totals	13,178	598,914	1,954,767,388	186,767,220	4,412,536,948	8,533,167,214
Manitoba:						
Individual ownership	566	2,316	4,552,554	395,474	9,509,126	17,401,111
Partnerships	218	1,551	3,315,185	229,416	6,578,962	12,145,416
Incorporated companies	617	36,795	107,405,871	9,573,228	305,399,566	531,723,853
Co-operatives	23	361	922,914	164,840	6,545,630	8,858,776
Not classifiable ¹	98	201	258,362	—	794,325	1,281,616
Totals	1,522	41,224	116,454,886	10,362,958	328,827,609	571,408,772
Saskatchewan:						
Individual ownership	531	1,380	2,264,807	249,415	3,225,175	7,467,159
Partnerships	170	721	1,358,252	141,555	2,572,250	5,256,824
Incorporated companies	224	8,093	25,920,421	6,077,160	139,112,723	234,767,493
Co-operatives	46	1,264	3,869,237	651,950	24,073,590	32,744,348
Not classifiable ¹	39	68	97,116	—	342,263	497,960
Totals	1,010	11,526	33,509,833	7,120,080	169,326,001	280,733,784
Alberta:						
Individual ownership	975	3,231	5,793,097	572,791	11,277,449	23,059,946
Partnerships	321	2,151	5,328,865	712,054	19,700,016	31,354,161
Incorporated companies	620	26,517	83,672,788	9,523,096	299,194,941	499,725,064
Co-operatives	61	760	1,947,213	214,142	15,789,423	20,182,337
Not classifiable ¹	75	106	167,926	—	563,160	956,194
Totals	2,052	32,765	96,909,889	11,022,083	346,524,989	575,277,702
British Columbia:						
Individual ownership ²	1,534	5,395	10,738,651	979,139	16,836,815	35,979,070
Partnerships	810	4,403	9,162,780	820,679	15,312,379	32,670,693
Incorporated companies	1,818	83,734	293,463,297	28,737,825	735,940,088	1,365,487,923
Co-operatives	56	1,926	5,778,143	708,451	25,206,135	36,619,929
Not classifiable ¹	144	409	660,043	—	1,589,952	3,398,627
Totals	4,462	90,867	319,802,914	31,246,094	794,885,369	1,474,156,242
Yukon and Northwest Territories:						
Individual ownership ²	14	41	111,983	12,151	115,492	309,002
Partnerships	6	24	43,362	4,220	67,524	142,227
Incorporated companies	11	126	474,971	174,632	1,309,882	3,085,071
Totals	31	191	630,316	191,003	1,492,898	3,536,300

1. Consists of the industry "Publishing (only) of Periodicals".

2. Includes Publishing (only) of Periodicals, 1 establishment.

TABLE 5. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Classified by Industrial Groups, and by type of Ownership 1954

Industrial groups	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Foods and beverages:						
Individual ownership	2,813	17,231	30,327,867	5,375,717	136,998,047	195,124,733
Partnerships	858	6,510	13,419,607	2,012,062	66,189,979	92,342,517
Incorporated companies	2,535	145,877	414,650,294	40,722,368	1,963,898,191	3,068,353,552
Co-operatives	886	8,265	18,660,960	3,083,044	167,080,409	206,725,942
Totals	8,090	177,883	477,058,728	51,193,191	2,334,166,626	3,562,546,744
2. Tobacco and tobacco products:						
Individual ownership	19	126	210,090	8,190	274,304	588,856
Partnerships	2					
Incorporated companies	29	9,100	27,305,813	664,235	142,883,576	222,456,131
Co-operatives	3	243	353,036	16,311	1,802,889	2,297,989
Totals	53	9,469	27,868,939	688,736	144,960,769	225,340,976
3. Rubber products:						
Individual ownership	7	38	81,150	8,174	52,095	184,596
Partnerships	3	98	208,811	12,631	90,395	409,083
Incorporated companies	63	20,758	67,186,444	3,978,993	106,359,368	263,591,108
Totals	73	20,894	67,476,405	3,999,798	106,501,858	264,184,787
4. Leather products:						
Individual ownership	187	1,820	3,391,468	90,349	5,195,830	10,511,919
Partnerships	81	1,541	2,999,446	76,767	4,248,111	8,685,275
Incorporated companies	405	27,387	60,770,843	1,898,631	91,806,912	187,315,618
Totals	673	30,748	67,161,757	2,065,747	101,250,853	206,512,812
5. Textile mills:						
Individual ownership	295	1,865	3,605,298	193,383	6,474,056	13,323,667
Partnerships	107	1,231	2,559,074	103,090	3,913,700	8,076,949
Incorporated companies	569	61,423	163,933,840	11,946,530	339,265,787	618,856,994
Co-operatives	4	62	97,928	2,982	460,151	612,437
Totals	975	64,581	170,196,140	12,245,987	350,113,694	640,870,047
8a. Knitting mills:						
Individual ownership	42	354	601,303	25,143	1,108,833	2,334,531
Partnerships	37	1,070	2,029,941	58,879	3,891,058	7,704,419
Incorporated companies	218	20,198	44,946,591	1,764,804	65,118,934	140,779,623
Totals	297	21,622	47,577,835	1,848,826	70,118,825	150,818,573
6b. Clothing:						
Individual ownership	749	7,778	14,519,184	321,786	26,018,947	49,699,384
Partnerships	513	8,374	18,215,665	333,443	31,293,139	61,085,188
Incorporated companies	1,471	73,541	158,760,026	2,226,281	282,647,331	539,929,973
Totals	2,733	89,693	191,494,875	2,881,510	339,959,417	650,714,545
7. Wood products:						
Individual ownership	7,483	23,802	38,131,910	3,062,961	81,456,680	155,577,690
Partnerships	2,274	11,821	20,907,656	1,572,192	38,891,853	77,596,745
Incorporated companies	2,381	92,919	263,141,260	11,799,590	501,607,477	969,425,073
Co-operatives	27	389	941,388	73,075	1,800,743	3,360,397
Totals	12,165	128,931	323,122,214	16,507,818	623,756,733	1,205,959,905
8. Paper products:						
Individual ownership	49	325	678,810	25,009	1,058,121	2,158,679
Partnerships	20	267	632,771	25,755	1,083,096	2,014,608
Incorporated companies	500	86,778	330,244,445	88,229,876	739,891,092	1,625,989,314
Totals	569	87,370	331,536,026	88,280,640	742,032,309	1,630,162,601
9. Printing, publishing and allied industries:						
Individual ownership	1,255	5,095	12,096,183	469,099	8,110,120	27,083,955
Partnerships	434	2,853	7,658,157	244,813	5,406,490	17,182,788
Incorporated companies	1,139	54,467	187,284,800	3,845,641	149,155,650	476,169,070
Co-operatives	15	783	2,309,278	53,541	1,410,183	5,173,004
Not classifiable	1,384	5,416	10,927,571	—	24,643,187	51,746,474
Totals	4,227	68,614	220,275,989	4,613,094	188,725,630	577,355,291
10. Iron and steel products:						
Individual ownership	691	3,811	9,329,063	547,350	8,233,910	23,078,618
Partnerships	356	3,029	8,427,175	428,820	9,206,051	23,034,225
Incorporated companies	1,750	166,692	587,217,134	44,726,394	811,005,553	1,905,885,213
Co-operatives	4	166	553,157	32,476	792,165	2,232,908
Totals	2,801	173,698	605,526,529	45,735,040	829,237,679	1,934,230,964
11. Transportation equipment:						
Individual ownership	174	619	1,259,404	65,778	1,211,061	3,078,405
Partnerships	60	403	1,001,741	48,726	1,177,904	2,652,101
Incorporated companies	368	132,410	476,818,605	17,340,978	984,332,316	1,708,234,479
Totals	602	133,432	479,079,750	17,455,482	986,721,281	1,713,962,985

TABLE 5. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Classified by Industrial Groups, and by type of Ownership 1954 - Concluded

Industrial groups	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
12. Non-ferrous metal products:						
Individual ownership	143	754	1,722,303	78,237	2,134,402	4,957,949
Partnerships	69	489	1,213,389	63,371	2,029,205	4,069,571
Incorporated companies	361	49,251	179,255,629	60,149,661	713,802,466	1,254,747,297
Totals	573	50,494	182,191,321	60,291,269	717,966,073	1,263,774,817
13. Electrical apparatus and supplies:						
Individual ownership	40	166	346,065	15,639	511,750	1,084,566
Partnerships	22	218	573,392	21,913	1,316,873	2,257,501
Incorporated companies	395	74,691	257,590,144	7,386,174	394,754,804	860,600,077
Totals	457	75,075	258,509,601	7,423,726	396,583,427	863,942,144
14. Non-metallic mineral products:						
Individual ownership	394	1,785	3,785,138	465,432	4,092,096	10,856,292
Partnerships	173	1,199	2,741,843	460,353	2,814,623	8,321,397
Incorporated companies	592	32,245	108,322,098	35,312,555	138,213,797	416,030,311
Co-operatives	1					
Totals	1,160	35,229	114,849,079	36,238,340	145,120,516	435,208,000
15. Products of petroleum and coal:						
Individual ownership	2	8	19,986	2,090	49,172	101,086
Partnerships	1					
Incorporated companies	99	17,551	69,661,739	37,393,132	625,362,213	1,020,810,262
Co-operatives	2					
Totals	104	17,559	69,681,725	37,395,222	625,411,385	1,020,911,348
16. Chemicals and allied products:						
Individual ownership	187	553	1,177,116	89,305	1,936,448	4,306,752
Partnerships	60	452	1,592,280	442,344	5,371,827	10,262,293
Incorporated companies	866	50,422	173,915,628	31,619,424	427,206,282	917,866,140
Co-operatives	3	176	626,936	62,174	2,536,534	3,289,695
Totals	1,116	51,603	177,311,960	32,213,247	437,051,091	935,724,880
17. Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:						
Individual ownership	461	2,195	5,099,147	248,094	5,868,899	14,163,356
Partnerships	167	1,231	2,711,561	109,277	3,511,309	7,689,528
Incorporated companies	729	27,582	77,818,510	2,995,406	92,723,377	230,193,966
Co-operatives	3	63	119,600	1,780	75,783	259,235
Totals	1,360	31,071	85,748,818	3,354,557	102,179,368	252,306,085

1. Consists of the industry "Publishing (only) of Periodicals".

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Classified by Type of Ownership, 1954

Industrial groups	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Pulp and paper:						
Incorporated companies	125	60,837	252,598,383	84,890,786	515,257,595	1,241,558,451
Totals	125	60,837	252,598,383	84,890,786	515,257,595	1,241,558,451
2. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining:						
Incorporated companies	22	26,048	102,595,970	55,225,387	515,315,655	922,578,998
Totals	22	26,048	102,595,970	55,225,387	515,315,655	922,578,998
3. Petroleum products:						
Individual ownership	2	12,476	52,316,208	31,215,380	568,541,677	909,252,514
Incorporated companies	57					
Co-operatives	2					
Totals	61	12,476	52,316,208	31,215,380	568,541,677	909,252,514
4. Slaughtering and meatpacking:						
Individual ownership	25	233	549,176	85,395	7,455,831	8,259,367
Partnerships	15	385	1,260,296	99,627	18,274,571	20,281,333
Incorporated companies	110	21,953	75,724,580	4,374,519	632,627,417	791,194,199
Co-operatives	4	428	1,165,038	100,312	15,794,102	17,773,581
Totals	154	22,999	78,699,090	4,659,853	674,151,921	837,508,480
5. Motor vehicles:						
Incorporated companies	20	27,949	106,062,439	4,322,736	477,309,375	666,286,542
Totals	20	27,949	106,062,439	4,322,736	477,309,375	666,286,542

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Manufacturing Industries of Canada,
Classified by Type of Ownership, 1954 - Continued

Industrial groups	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
6. Sawmills:						
Individual ownership	5,172	15,688	22,013,888	2,019,873	58,025,944	107,127,734
Partnerships	1,609	7,163	10,466,295	969,623	22,120,723	44,226,934
Incorporated companies	894	33,906	108,416,479	4,392,607	219,724,087	418,525,290
Co-operatives	21	255	674,869	56,568	1,247,618	2,308,540
Totals	7,696	57,010	139,571,531	7,438,671	301,118,370	572,186,496
7. Butter and cheese:						
Individual ownership	487	2,131	4,144,950	1,064,774	49,240,540	57,918,786
Partnerships	80	759	1,782,530	382,410	15,057,589	18,978,334
Incorporated companies	306	13,058	37,817,489	4,567,246	140,309,302	211,111,246
Co-operatives	594	4,653	11,276,857	1,863,359	100,228,740	124,198,964
Totals	1,467	20,599	55,021,826	7,857,789	304,836,171	412,203,330
8. Primary iron and steel:						
Incorporated companies	51	28,861	108,817,430	23,730,461	145,110,350	383,154,196
Totals	51	28,861	108,817,430	23,730,461	145,110,350	383,154,196
9. Aircraft and parts:						
Individual ownership	3	42	111,686	3,233	14,518	170,284
Partnerships	1					
Incorporated companies	43	35,053	135,751,804	2,732,155	168,878,967	342,840,546
Totals	47	35,095	135,863,490	2,735,388	158,893,485	343,010,830
10. Miscellaneous food preparations:						
Individual ownership	79	517	1,000,751	118,958	4,451,114	6,552,660
Partnerships	16	139	235,625	19,046	1,409,648	1,951,980
Incorporated companies	238	9,475	27,225,890	3,085,784	207,334,146	297,946,654
Totals	333	10,131	28,462,266	3,223,788	213,194,908	306,451,294
11. Railway rolling stock:						
Incorporated companies	36	29,214	96,862,444	4,442,645	162,219,587	283,398,567
Totals	36	29,214	96,862,444	4,442,645	162,219,587	283,398,567
12. Bread and other bakery products:						
Individual ownership	1,911	8,848	16,004,444	2,369,549	28,448,401	56,119,948
Partnerships	308	2,535	5,420,943	710,959	9,198,863	18,372,621
Incorporated companies	353	22,365	62,073,321	8,095,221	93,032,068	204,697,874
Co-operatives	12	135	306,154	42,988	440,282	1,017,446
Totals	2,584	33,883	83,804,862	9,218,717	131,119,614	290,207,889
13. Miscellaneous electrical apparatus and supplies:						
Individual ownership	16	39	80,023	4,177	123,112	257,215
Partnerships	10	113	273,249	8,767	768,959	1,224,783
Incorporated companies	131	23,472	81,899,306	2,411,088	122,284,103	266,092,425
Totals	157	23,624	82,232,578	2,424,032	123,156,174	267,574,423
14. Rubber goods (including footwear):						
Individual ownership	7	38	81,150	8,174	52,095	184,596
Partnerships	3	98	208,811	12,631	90,395	409,083
Incorporated companies	63	20,758	67,186,444	3,978,993	106,359,368	263,591,108
Totals	73	20,894	67,476,405	3,999,798	106,501,858	264,184,787
15. Printing and publishing:						
Individual ownership	312	1,353	3,050,028	162,574	1,240,155	6,080,382
Partnerships	110	619	1,507,054	62,541	556,663	2,799,772
Incorporated companies	372	27,078	94,907,830	2,002,353	69,173,697	245,194,510
Co-operatives	6	351	1,009,715	26,504	876,430	2,624,973
Totals	800	29,401	100,474,627	2,253,972	71,646,945	256,699,637
16. Clothing, men's, factory:						
Individual ownership	95	1,168	2,032,988	45,715	6,911,383	10,856,595
Partnerships	110	2,424	5,357,729	94,370	12,395,152	22,448,734
Incorporated companies	377	28,274	60,187,997	773,569	112,725,631	207,084,956
Totals	582	31,866	67,578,714	913,654	132,032,166	240,390,285
17. Motor vehicle parts:						
Individual ownership	30	149	358,346	21,396	412,280	951,980
Partnerships	12	87	232,198	11,444	228,218	535,775
Incorporated companies	138	18,127	64,949,899	3,778,134	122,051,028	237,620,652
Totals	180	18,363	65,540,443	3,810,974	122,691,526	239,108,407
18. Machinery, industrial:						
Individual ownership	34	331	793,325	32,392	1,068,705	2,273,256
Partnerships	16	149	413,029	17,206	694,430	1,572,914
Incorporated companies	261					
Co-operatives	1	22,366	79,283,292	2,548,924	82,168,891	229,824,114
Totals	312	22,846	80,489,646	2,598,522	83,932,026	233,670,284

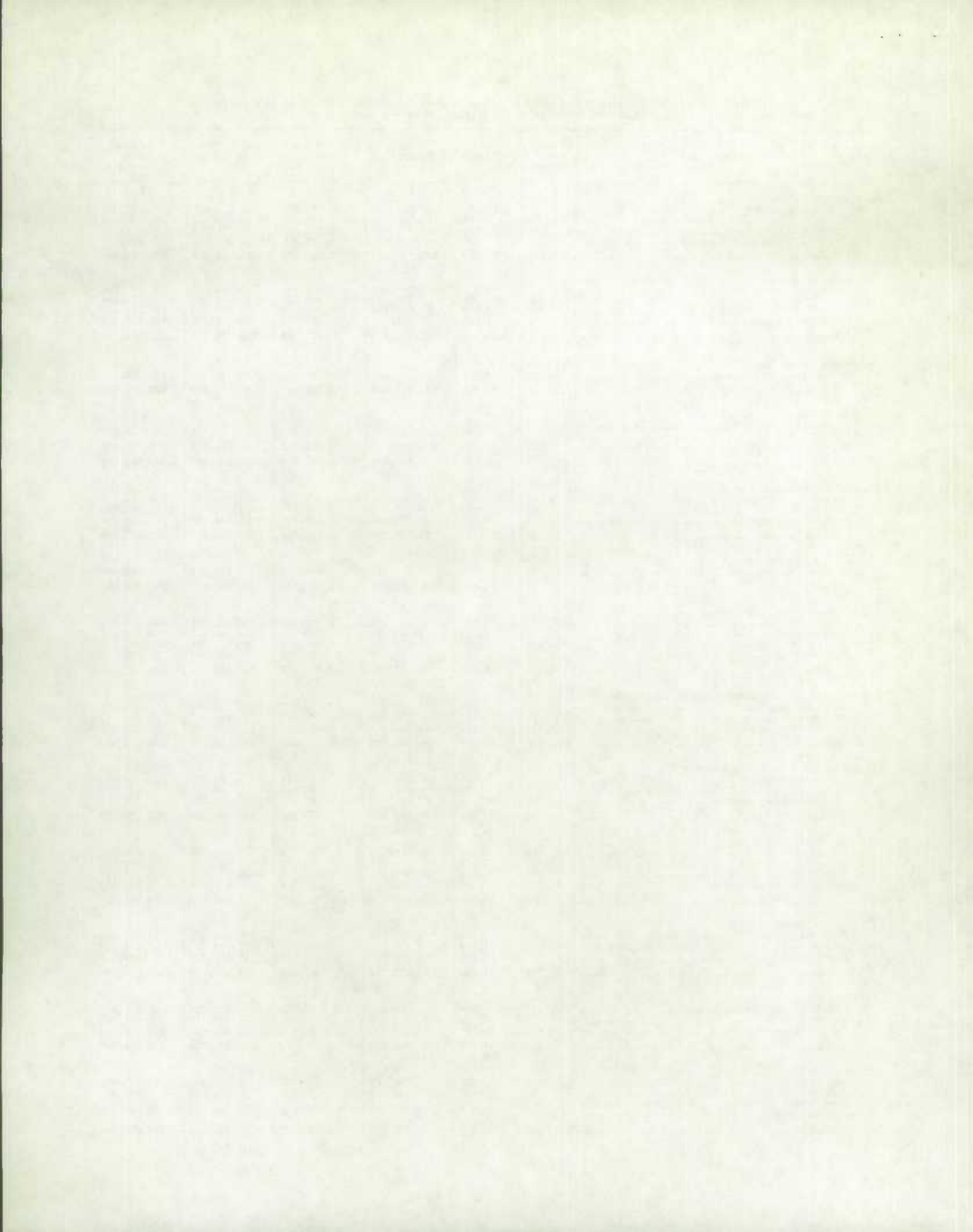


TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Classified by Type of Ownership, 1954 — Continued

Industrial groups	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
19. Furniture:						
Individual ownership	972	3,586	7,894,958	408,108	10,031,102	21,934,769
Partnerships	298	2,325	5,424,049	229,725	7,920,876	16,273,929
Incorporated companies	505	23,965	64,286,549	2,136,995	90,960,985	194,495,500
Totals	1,775	29,876	77,605,556	2,774,828	108,912,963	232,704,198
20. Sheet metal products:						
Individual ownership	63	355	946,412	46,661	1,625,575	3,312,641
Partnerships	36	288	621,631	36,910	1,054,261	2,546,713
Incorporated companies	244	17,406	59,676,732	2,232,624	116,152,702	226,827,524
Totals	343	18,049	61,444,775	2,316,195	118,832,538	232,686,878
21. Flour mills:						
Individual ownership	16	92	206,145	35,205	3,822,521	4,336,964
Partnerships	12	90	219,911	38,058	1,339,914	1,732,920
Incorporated companies	56	4,752	15,010,815	1,602,956	190,159,864	226,293,157
Co-operatives	1					
Totals	85	4,934	15,436,871	1,676,219	195,322,299	232,363,041
22. Radio and television sets and parts:						
Individual ownership	11	61	112,081	4,129	253,650	470,736
Partnerships	5	50	135,751	3,541	261,860	511,483
Incorporated companies	104	17,909	56,144,406	937,421	124,181,442	227,529,411
Totals	120	18,020	56,392,238	945,091	124,696,952	228,511,630
23. Clothing, women's, factory:						
Individual ownership	146	1,629	3,275,693	57,749	6,511,440	11,872,007
Partnerships	108	1,863	4,263,046	64,096	7,261,101	14,320,797
Incorporated companies	554	23,851	53,909,689	587,708	102,215,609	192,421,553
Totals	808	27,343	61,448,428	709,553	115,988,150	218,614,357
24. Fruit and vegetable preparations:						
Individual ownership	104	724	868,447	94,543	2,975,302	4,505,736
Partnerships	44	395	590,291	58,713	2,093,326	3,539,533
Incorporated companies	274	14,272	32,548,285	2,653,731	122,133,138	201,830,095
Co-operatives	31	424	707,805	93,684	4,353,197	5,155,087
Totals	453	15,815	34,714,828	2,900,671	131,554,963	215,030,451
25. Machinery, heavy electrical:						
Individual ownership	3	17	29,973	375	31,265	73,199
Incorporated companies	60	22,203	83,078,506	2,006,396	70,174,476	202,077,727
Totals	63	22,220	83,108,479	2,006,771	70,205,741	202,150,926
26. Miscellaneous chemical products:						
Individual ownership	47	195	454,231	37,918	585,146	1,467,604
Partnerships	15	40	94,837	15,049	63,647	199,644
Incorporated companies	196	13,248	42,900,309	8,673,857	100,741,474	199,673,009
Totals	258	13,483	43,449,377	8,726,824	101,390,267	201,340,257
27. Sash, door and planing mills:						
Individual ownership	974	3,254	6,024,472	452,223	10,232,377	19,675,522
Partnerships	270	1,627	3,641,442	267,686	6,522,085	12,543,508
Incorporated companies	605	14,465	37,668,466	2,534,900	102,760,232	167,583,184
Co-operatives	3	40	63,747	7,864	244,756	398,101
Totals	1,852	19,386	47,398,127	3,262,673	119,759,450	200,200,315
28. Breweries:						
Incorporated companies	62	8,541	33,422,844	2,650,996	47,590,063	198,390,169
Totals	62	8,541	33,422,844	2,650,996	47,590,063	198,390,169
29. Cotton yarn and cloth:						
Individual ownership	2	23	33,138	3,238	55,369	115,853
Partnerships	1					
Incorporated companies	47	19,842	49,414,157	3,716,020	119,149,351	194,575,278
Totals	50	19,865	49,447,295	3,719,258	119,204,720	194,691,131
30. Boxes and bags, paper:						
Individual ownership	20	160	352,557	9,345	572,071	1,131,184
Partnerships	10	190	455,612	13,562	836,324	1,458,422
Incorporated companies	174	13,533	39,824,254	1,330,732	115,181,316	191,653,142
Totals	204	13,883	40,632,423	1,353,639	116,589,711	194,242,948
31. Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared:						
Individual ownership	243	944	1,767,926	509,263	18,404,021	22,413,841
Partnerships	93	426	771,648	172,927	6,910,780	8,401,630
Incorporated companies	225	3,606	10,234,049	1,624,262	100,929,845	127,656,634
Co-operatives	117	1,131	2,572,177	487,852	26,228,062	31,660,494
Totals	678	6,107	15,345,800	2,794,304	152,472,708	190,132,599

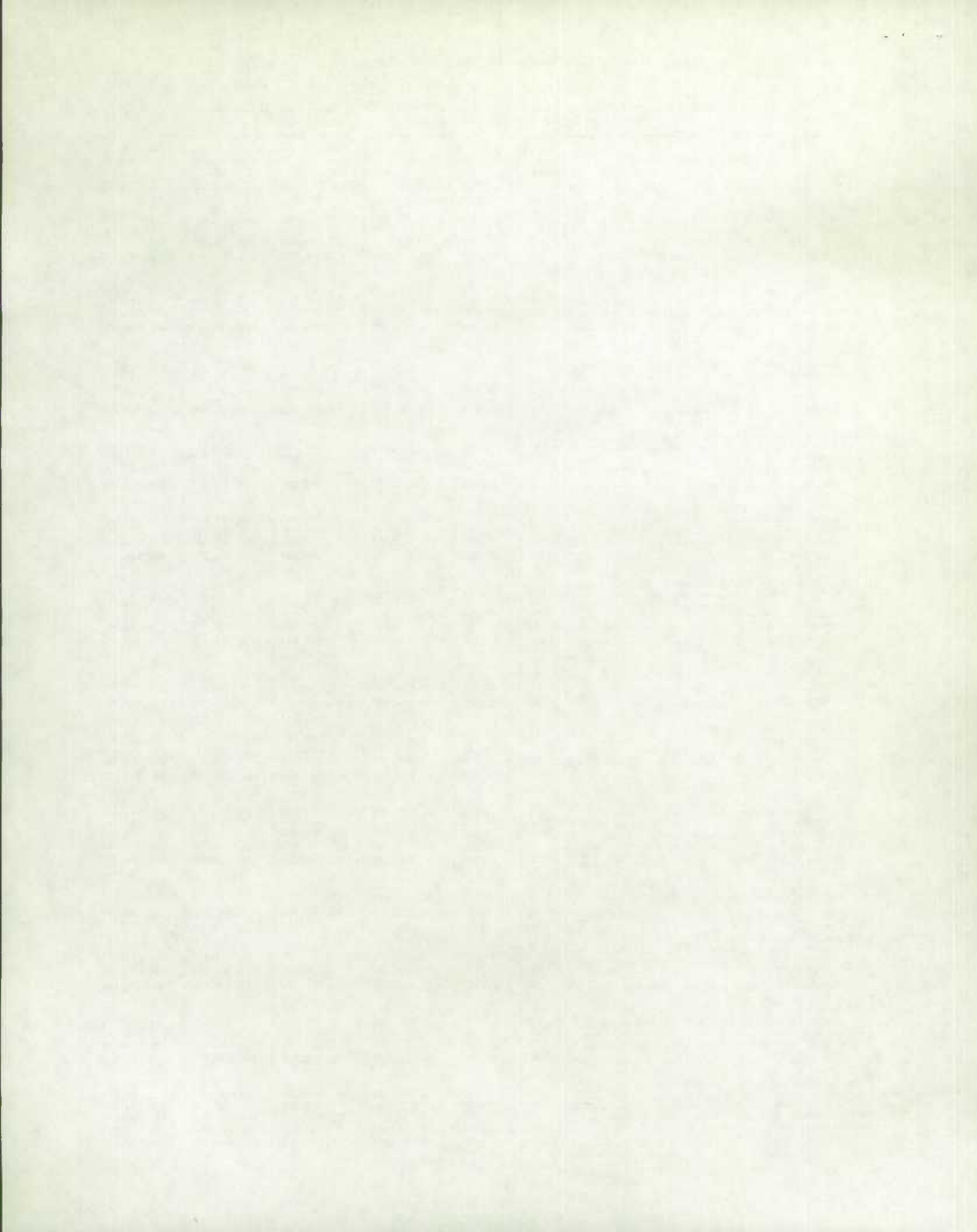


TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Classified by Type of Ownership, 1934 - Concluded

Industrial groups	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
32. Printing and bookbinding:						
Individual ownership	868	3,296	7,760,213	273,716	6,274,032	18,459,649
Partnerships	281	1,820	4,744,600	151,554	4,248,834	11,742,423
Incorporated companies	608	18,675	58,461,749	1,220,596	55,872,091	154,252,368
Co-operatives	8	416	1,246,098	26,629	711,367	2,443,031
Totals	1,765	24,207	72,212,660	1,672,495	67,106,324	186,897,471
33. Brass and copper products:						
Individual ownership	35	149	323,305	26,276	464,590	961,438
Partnerships	22	187	485,573	38,022	868,393	1,645,174
Incorporated companies	99	8,194	29,322,247	2,021,764	98,553,274	155,301,139
Totals	156	8,530	30,131,125	2,086,062	99,886,257	157,907,751
34. Shipbuilding:						
Individual ownership	6	67	132,036	7,358	133,930	291,920
Partnerships	4	31	91,084	3,619	134,926	202,929
Incorporated companies	66	19,258	65,033,423	1,763,276	55,991,125	156,112,038
Totals	76	19,356	65,256,543	1,774,253	56,259,981	156,606,890
35. Bridgebuilding and structural steel:						
Incorporated companies	43	10,881	42,167,982	1,394,349	67,131,407	156,102,977
Totals	43	10,881	42,167,982	1,394,349	67,131,407	156,102,977
36. Miscellaneous paper goods:						
Individual ownership	29	165	326,253	15,664	486,050	1,027,295
Partnerships	9	76	176,379	11,934	245,091	551,506
Incorporated companies	174	9,760	29,377,487	1,355,466	89,092,225	153,851,147
Totals	212	10,001	29,880,119	1,383,064	89,823,366	155,429,948
37. Fish processing:						
Individual ownership	208	1,201	1,159,380	139,380	7,254,696	9,411,413
Partnerships	58	405	417,954	37,112	3,005,352	3,889,167
Incorporated companies	255	11,670	23,142,075	2,344,497	80,434,469	132,711,335
Co-operatives	65	926	1,281,868	83,482	4,938,146	7,444,620
Totals	586	14,202	26,001,277	2,604,471	95,632,683	153,456,535
38. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes:						
Individual ownership	19	126	210,090	8,190	274,304	586,856
Partnerships	2					
Incorporated companies	18	7,292	23,790,317	436,684	78,735,023	151,446,797
Totals	39	7,418	24,000,407	444,874	79,009,327	152,033,653
39. Acids, alkalies and salts:						
Incorporated companies	43	8,408	33,425,864	13,358,379	49,400,551	142,001,601
Totals	43	8,408	33,425,864	13,358,379	49,400,551	142,001,601
40. Castings, iron:						
Individual ownership	42	299	698,562	52,288	496,295	1,525,393
Partnerships	26	412	1,246,892	56,771	829,217	2,903,970
Incorporated companies	132	13,037	45,591,843	2,717,552	60,335,589	135,475,430
Totals	202	13,748	47,535,297	2,826,611	61,661,101	139,904,793

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