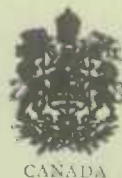


31-210 c7



TYPE OF OWNERSHIP
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA
1955

Memorandum

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Industry and Merchandising Division

6501-607-125

Price 25 cents

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Introduction	3
Table 1. Percentage Distribution of Manufacturing Establishments, by Type of Ownership, 1954	4
Table 2. Percentage Distribution of Employment, by Type of Ownership 1954	4
Table 3. Percentage Distribution of Employment in The Forty Leading In- dustries, by Type of Ownership, 1954	5
Table 4. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada and Provinces, Grouped According to the Type of Ownership, 1954	5-6
Table 5. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada by the Standard Classification of Industry Groups and Type of Own- ership, 1954	7-8
Table 6. Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Industries, Grouped Ac- cording to Type of Ownership, 1954	8-11

TYPE OF OWNERSHIP MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1955

The present report deals with the type of ownership under which Canadian manufacturers operate. The first survey in 1946 did not include the fish-curing and packing industry, information for which was not available at that time. For this reason the figures for 1946 are not strictly comparable with those for succeeding years, although the inclusion of that industry has not materially altered the percentage distribution of individual ownership, incorporated companies, etc.

Of the 38,182 establishments operating in 1955, 1,617 establishments in the periodical publishing industry were unclassifiable, leaving 36,565 estab-

lishments in the four categories of ownership. Individual ownership numbered 15,609 establishments, partnerships 4,977, incorporated companies 15,037 and co-operatives 942. The percentage distribution of the four categories of ownership are given below for the years 1946 to 1955. It is interesting to note that incorporated companies are becoming increasingly important, the percentage of the total number of establishments having risen from 33.4 in 1946 to 41.1 in 1955, while the other three categories declined in importance. This trend to incorporation is no doubt accentuated by the favourable income tax rate allowed companies on the first \$20,000 of income.

Year	Individual ownership	Partnerships	Incorporated companies	Co-operatives	Year	Individual ownership	Partnerships	Incorporated companies	Co-operatives
1946 (estimated).....	47.3	16.0	33.4	3.3	1951.....	44.6	15.5	36.9	3.0
1947.....	46.4	16.1	34.3	3.2	1952.....	44.9	15.4	36.9	2.8
1948.....	46.2	16.4	34.4	3.0	1953.....	44.4	14.8	38.2	2.6
1949.....	46.0	15.8	35.3	2.9	1954.....	43.6	14.3	39.5	2.6
1950.....	45.6	15.0	36.3	3.1	1955.....	42.7	13.6	41.1	2.6

As is to be expected, the smaller establishments, regardless of the type of products manufactured, are carried on under individual ownership. In that category industries conducted on a small scale

contain a large number of establishments, the percentage decreasing as the scale of operations increased, as the following statement shows.

No.	Group	Average number of employees per establishment	Percentage of individual ownership establishments to total
1	Wood products	11.3	60.1
2	Printing, publishing and allied industries	15.5	43.6
3	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	20.7	35.6
4	Foods and beverages	22.1	46.4
5	Non-metallic mineral products	33.3	32.2
6	Clothing	33.9	27.1
7	Chemicals and allied products	46.1	16.7
8	Leather products	47.3	26.6
9	Iron and steel products	62.8	24.8
10	Textile mills	70.8	30.0
11	Knitting mills	73.2	15.2
12	Non-ferrous metal products	91.8	24.8
13	Paper products	154.7	7.9
14	Electrical apparatus and supplies	162.9	7.7
15	Products of petroleum and coal	164.9	1.9
16	Tobacco and tobacco products	170.2	35.7
17	Transportation equipment	221.9	27.9
18	Rubber products	267.2	14.6
	All Groups	34.0	42.7

It is therefor found, according to the above, that in the wood products group 60 p.c. of the establishments were under individual ownership. The foods and beverages group had 46 p.c. of its establishments in this classification, followed by the printing, publishing and allied trades with 44 p.c., tobacco and tobacco products 36 p.c., miscellaneous industries 36 p.c., non-metallic mineral products 32 p.c., textiles 30 p.c., transportation equipment 28 p.c., clothing 27 p.c., leather products 27 p.c., iron and steel and non-ferrous metal products 25 p.c. etc. The petroleum and coal products group with only 1.9 of the total had the smallest number of establishments operating under individual ownership.

The establishments operating under individual ownership are not as important, from the point of view of employment provided, as their large numbers would indicate. According to tables 1 and 2, these establishments which comprise 43 p.c. of the total have only 5 p.c. of the total employees. Partnerships accounted for 14 p.c. of the number of establish-

ments and 3 p.c. of the total employees. Incorporated companies with 41 p.c. of the number of establishments had 91 p.c. of the employees. Co-operatives with 3 p.c. of the establishments had 1 p.c. of the employees.

On the basis of employment provided, incorporated companies are, by a wide margin, the most important factor in the employment field. In the petroleum and coal products group practically 100 p.c. of the employees were reported by such companies, while the electrical apparatus and supplies, rubber, paper and transportation equipment groups had 99 p.c. Companies in the chemicals, tobacco and non-ferrous metal products groups had 98 p.c., iron and steel products 96 p.c., textiles 95 p.c., knitting mills 94 p.c., non-metallic mineral products 93 p.c., leather products 90 p.c., miscellaneous industries 88 p.c., printing, publishing and allied trades 86 p.c., clothing 83 p.c. and foods and beverages 82 p.c. Companies in the wood products group with 73 reported the lowest percentage of the total employment.

**TABLE 1. Percentage Distribution of Establishments in the Manufacturing Industries
Classified by Type of Ownership, by Provinces and Industrial Groups, 1955**

Province or group	Individual ownership	Partnerships	Incorporated companies	Co-operatives	Total
Province					
Newfoundland	47.5	32.8	19.5	0.2	100.0
Prince Edward Island	47.3	17.4	30.3	5.0	100.0
Nova Scotia	52.9	14.8	30.5	1.8	100.0
New Brunswick	53.9	10.9	32.5	2.7	100.0
Quebec	47.4	10.5	38.2	3.9	100.0
Ontario	36.9	13.3	47.8	2.0	100.0
Manitoba	38.9	14.9	44.6	1.6	100.0
Saskatchewan	53.1	16.2	25.7	5.0	100.0
Alberta	47.6	16.9	32.4	3.1	100.0
British Columbia	36.3	17.0	45.5	1.2	100.0
Yukon and Northwest Territories	30.8	19.2	50.0	—	100.0
Canada	42.7	13.6	41.1	2.6	100.0
Industrial Groups					
Foods and beverages	46.4	10.6	32.1	10.9	100.0
Tobacco and tobacco products	35.7	1.8	58.9	3.6	100.0
Rubber products	14.6	3.7	81.7	—	100.0
Leather products	26.6	11.2	62.2	—	100.0
Textile Mills	30.0	11.2	58.5	0.3	100.0
Knitting Mills	15.2	10.8	74.0	—	100.0
Clothing	27.1	17.0	55.9	—	100.0
Wood Products	60.1	18.1	21.6	0.2	100.0
Paper products	7.9	3.6	88.5	—	100.0
Printing, Publishing and allied industries ¹	43.6	15.1	40.8	0.5	100.0
Iron and steel products	24.8	11.6	63.5	0.1	100.0
Transportation equipment	27.9	10.1	62.0	—	100.0
Non-ferrous metal products	24.8	11.0	64.2	—	100.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	7.7	3.4	88.9	—	100.0
Non-metallic mineral products	32.2	13.2	54.5	0.1	100.0
Products of petroleum and coal	1.9	—	96.2	1.9	100.0
Chemicals and Allied products	16.7	4.4	78.6	0.3	100.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	35.6	12.2	52.0	0.2	100.0

N.B. 1. Four main categories of ownership only; the non-classifiable group is not included.

**TABLE 2. Percentage Distribution of Employment in the Manufacturing Industries,
Classified by Type of Ownerships, by Provinces and Industrial Groups, 1955**

Province or group	Individual ownership	Partnerships	Incorporated companies	Co-operatives	Total
Province					
Newfoundland	6.6	6.1	87.1	0.2	100.0
Prince Edward Island	17.0	11.1	67.6	4.3	100.0
Nova Scotia	10.6	3.8	84.5	1.1	100.0
New Brunswick	10.1	2.8	85.4	1.7	100.0
Quebec	6.4	3.0	89.8	0.8	100.0
Ontario	3.4	2.4	93.9	0.3	100.0
Manitoba	5.2	3.6	90.3	0.9	100.0
Saskatchewan	11.3	5.9	71.5	11.3	100.0
Alberta	9.4	5.5	82.8	2.3	100.0
British Columbia	5.4	4.1	88.6	1.9	100.0
Yukon and Northwest Territories	13.5	11.8	74.7	—	100.0
Canada	5.2	2.9	91.0	0.9	100.0
Industrial Group					
Foods and beverages	9.3	3.5	82.4	4.8	100.0
Tobacco and tobacco products	1.2	—	98.8	—	100.0
Rubber products	0.4	0.4	99.2	—	100.0
Leather products	5.5	3.9	90.6	—	100.0
Textile Mills	2.6	1.8	95.5	0.1	100.0
Knitting mills	1.4	4.3	94.3	—	100.0
Clothing	8.3	8.5	83.2	—	100.0
Wood products	17.4	8.5	73.7	0.4	100.0
Paper products	0.3	0.3	99.4	—	100.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries ¹	7.8	4.4	86.6	1.2	100.0
Iron and steel products	2.1	1.6	96.3	—	100.0
Transportation equipment	0.5	0.3	99.2	—	100.0
Non-ferrous metal products	1.4	0.9	97.7	—	100.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	0.2	0.2	99.6	—	100.0
Non metallic mineral products	4.2	3.0	92.8	—	100.0
Products of petroleum and coal	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
Chemicals and allied industries	1.0	0.5	98.2	0.3	100.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	7.7	4.0	88.1	0.2	100.0

Symbols: — nil.

— amount too small to be expressed.

N.B. 1. Four main categories of ownership only; the non-classifiable group is not included.

TABLE 3. Percentage Distribution of Employment in the Forty Leading Industries by Type of Ownership, 1955

No.	Industry	Individual ownership	Partnerships	Incorporated companies	Co-operatives	Totals
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
1	Pulp and paper	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
2	Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
3	Petroleum products	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
4	Motor vehicles	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
5	Slaughtering and meatpacking	1.0	1.1	96.0	1.9	100.0
6	Sawmills	25.8	11.9	61.7	0.6	100.0
7	Primary iron and steel	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
8	Butter and cheese	9.6	3.6	63.7	23.1	100.0
9	Aircraft and parts	0.1	—	99.9	—	100.0
10	Miscellaneous electrical apparatus and supplies	0.2	0.3	99.5	—	100.0
11	Rubber goods (including footwear)	0.4	0.3	99.3	—	100.0
12	Miscellaneous food preparations	2.8	1.0	96.2	—	100.0
13	Bread and other bakery products	25.4	7.0	67.2	0.4	100.0
14	Motor vehicle parts	0.8	0.5	98.7	—	100.0
15	Printing and publishing	4.4	1.9	92.5	1.2	100.0
16	Telecommunication equipment	0.3	0.2	99.5	—	100.0
17	Furniture	12.0	7.2	80.8	—	100.0
18	Sheet metal products	1.6	1.4	97.0	—	100.0
19	Industrial machinery	1.1	0.4	98.5	—	100.0
20	Clothing, men's factory	3.5	7.6	88.9	—	100.0
21	Railway rolling stock	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
22	Sash, door and planing mills	16.4	7.7	75.9	—	100.0
23	Fruit and vegetable preparations	4.4	2.9	89.3	3.4	100.0
24	Cotton yarn and cloth	0.1	—	99.9	—	100.0
25	Clothing, women's factory	5.2	5.8	89.0	—	100.0
26	Flour mills	1.0	1.9	97.1	—	100.0
27	Miscellaneous chemical products	1.7	0.3	98.0	—	100.0
28	Brass and copper products	1.8	1.6	96.6	—	100.0
29	Boxes and bags, paper	1.1	1.3	97.6	—	100.0
30	Breweries	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
31	Printing and bookbinding	13.4	7.7	77.3	1.6	100.0
32	Machinery, heavy electrical	0.1	—	99.9	—	100.0
33	Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared	16.2	6.6	58.0	19.2	100.0
34	Castings, iron	2.3	1.9	95.8	—	100.0
35	Acids, alkalis and salts	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
36	Miscellaneous paper goods	1.0	0.8	98.2	—	100.0
37	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	1.5	—	98.5	—	100.0
38	Fish processing	8.6	2.7	82.6	6.1	100.0
39	Synthetic textiles and silk	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
40	Bridge building and structural steel	—	—	100.0	—	100.0

TABLE 4. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada and Each Province, Grouped According to the Type of Ownership, 1955

Provinces	Estab-lish-ments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada:						
Individual ownership	15,609	66,791	129,114,033	11,687,301	290,351,293	524,980,506
Partnerships	4,977	38,427	83,018,596	5,657,669	169,328,102	314,338,239
Incorporated companies	15,037	1,176,940	3,891,605,621	436,338,602	9,658,642,938	18,368,365,979
Co-operatives	942	10,726	26,296,204	4,105,698	193,551,056	248,958,659
Not classifiable ¹	1,617	5,577	12,373,078	—	26,328,776	57,290,428
Totals	38,182	1,298,461	4,142,409,534	457,789,470	10,338,202,165	19,513,933,811
Newfoundland:						
Individual ownership	366	688	834,742	92,288	1,329,656	2,754,435
Partnerships	253	636	423,622	37,996	714,401	1,447,023
Incorporated companies	150	9,013	27,316,847	5,315,918	47,775,340	111,200,881
Co-operatives	2					
Not classifiable ¹	14	24	29,257	—	95,459	176,697
Totals	785	10,361	28,604,468	5,446,202	49,914,856	115,578,036
Prince Edward Island:						
Individual ownership	95	299	366,233	45,445	1,453,994	2,262,973
Partnerships	35	197	279,535	34,122	744,177	1,235,511
Incorporated companies	61	1,272	2,428,273	303,591	14,596,173	20,100,318
Co-operatives	10					
Not classifiable ¹	3	1	44	—	8,691	10,029
Totals	204	1,769	3,074,085	383,158	16,803,035	23,628,831

1. Consists of the industry "Publishing (only) of Periodicals"

TABLE 4. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada and Each Province, Grouped According to the Type of Ownership, 1955 - Concluded

Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia:						
Individual ownership	774	3,198	4,598,179	438,237	14,884,977	24,288,880
Partnerships	217	1,146	1,682,349	163,322	6,186,914	9,437,436
Incorporated companies	446	25,805	70,227,297	10,060,137	153,911,027	297,087,928
Co-operatives	26					
Not classifiable ¹	61	69	48,098	—	211,501	315,446
Totals	1,524	30,218	76,555,923	10,661,696	175,194,419	331,129,690
New Brunswick:						
Individual ownership	553	2,280	3,102,988	370,843	10,410,748	16,926,835
Partnerships	112	624	886,531	73,017	1,955,652	3,560,467
Incorporated companies	334	19,509	52,633,569	12,014,336	148,348,537	274,017,438
Co-operatives	28					
Not classifiable ¹	25	41	60,257	—	190,282	324,310
Totals	1,052	22,434	56,683,345	12,458,196	160,905,219	294,829,050
Quebec:						
Individual ownership	5,555	27,380	50,692,772	4,349,147	125,288,562	218,041,456
Partnerships	1,227	13,133	27,606,496	1,554,025	56,697,087	104,497,378
Incorporated companies	4,479	386,237	1,185,509,982	153,553,028	2,957,569,641	5,569,146,049
Co-operatives	452					
Not classifiable ¹	481	2,825	7,268,703	—	12,986,041	30,682,191
Totals	12,194	429,575	1,271,077,953	159,456,200	3,152,541,331	5,922,367,074
Ontario:						
Individual ownership	4,685	20,736	44,840,145	3,884,039	95,552,418	173,249,158
Partnerships	1,689	14,463	34,661,474	2,233,420	72,523,025	131,731,954
Incorporated companies	6,057	576,770	2,005,659,760	196,812,554	4,836,793,784	9,293,616,680
Co-operatives	242					
Not classifiable ¹	603	1,903	3,744,248	—	9,356,196	19,045,169
Totals	13,276	613,872	2,088,905,627	262,936,013	5,014,225,423	9,617,642,961
Manitoba:						
Individual ownership	556	2,117	4,155,718	365,935	8,660,836	15,693,040
Partnerships	213	1,490	3,155,221	223,814	6,816,354	11,879,577
Incorporated companies	639	37,524	114,066,128	10,830,210	313,350,768	559,211,624
Co-operatives	23					
Not classifiable ¹	118	187	341,506	—	870,807	1,566,840
Totals	1,549	41,318	121,718,573	11,439,959	329,698,765	588,351,061
Saskatchewan:						
Individual ownership	464	1,292	2,261,176	251,880	3,001,101	7,320,402
Partnerships	148	673	1,315,278	148,661	2,564,927	5,156,038
Incorporated companies	234	9,460	31,153,458	7,380,816	168,151,328	282,172,104
Co-operatives	46					
Not classifiable ¹	48	65	95,599	—	361,345	513,493
Totals	960	11,490	34,825,511	7,781,357	174,078,701	295,162,037
Alberta:						
Individual ownership	962	3,266	6,265,439	694,873	11,702,839	24,094,430
Partnerships	343	1,909	3,995,451	329,375	6,533,609	14,028,583
Incorporated companies	655	29,520	96,104,584	11,472,194	347,130,520	601,876,719
Co-operatives	63					
Not classifiable ¹	103	151	183,341	—	655,885	1,148,503
Totals	2,126	34,846	106,548,815	12,496,242	366,022,853	641,148,235
British Columbia:						
Individual ownership	1,571	5,532	11,935,542	1,167,346	18,010,094	40,176,479
Partnerships	735	4,136	8,982,141	856,665	14,554,776	31,273,841
Incorporated companies	1,969	92,429	332,291,019	32,531,254	861,816,229	1,604,386,746
Co-operatives	50					
Not classifiable ¹	161	311	602,025	—	1,592,569	3,507,750
Totals	4,486	102,408	353,810,727	34,555,265	895,973,668	1,679,344,816
Yukon and Northwest Territories:						
Individual ownership	8	23	61,099	7,468	56,068	152,418
Partnerships	5	20	30,500	3,252	37,180	90,431
Incorporated companies	13	127	512,908	170,462	2,750,647	4,508,151
Totals	26	170	604,507	181,182	2,843,895	4,751,000

1. Consists of the industry "Publishing (only) of Periodicals".

TABLE 5. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Classified by Industrial Groups, and by type of Ownership 1955

Industrial groups	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Foods and Beverages:						
Individual ownership	3,774	16,755	30,018,730	5,448,180	129,183,403	186,954,621
Partnerships	863	6,251	12,806,394	2,002,219	59,931,897	85,754,355
Incorporated companies	2,614	148,472	435,861,311	42,752,566	1,954,427,741	3,122,742,015
Co-operatives	883	8,607	20,100,142	3,275,852	176,239,908	218,864,625
Totals	8,134	180,085	498,786,577	53,478,817	2,319,782,949	3,614,315,616
2. Tobacco and tobacco products:						
Individual ownership	20	112	198,377	7,303	253,906	555,952
Partnerships	1					
Incorporated companies	33	9,417	29,248,514	723,894	162,773,979	250,377,833
Co-operatives	2					
Totals	56	9,529	29,446,891	731,197	163,027,885	250,933,785
3. Rubber products:						
Individual ownership	12	84	179,581	12,954	136,735	362,366
Partnerships	3	78	159,681	11,266	141,564	404,160
Incorporated companies	67	21,751	73,435,702	4,148,891	136,796,471	321,645,853
Totals	82	21,913	73,774,964	4,173,111	137,074,770	322,412,379
4. Leather products:						
Individual ownership	172	1,670	3,369,240	99,015	5,465,875	10,535,262
Partnerships	72	1,205	2,477,586	72,012	3,752,550	7,476,067
Incorporated companies	402	27,700	63,123,450	1,945,349	99,743,194	200,031,761
Totals	646	30,575	68,970,276	2,116,376	108,961,619	218,043,090
5. Textile Mills:						
Individual ownership	293	1,826	3,672,712	203,821	6,232,638	12,917,054
Partnerships	109	1,231	2,556,364	120,062	3,979,638	8,047,024
Incorporated companies	572	66,046	181,512,607	13,485,331	398,275,659	713,016,803
Co-operatives	3	41	63,361	7,967	402,641	534,564
Totals	977	69,144	187,805,044	13,817,181	408,890,576	734,515,445
6a. Knitting mills:						
Individual ownership	45	299	556,760	25,661	1,381,625	2,442,046
Partnerships	32	825	1,829,989	52,719	3,608,949	7,089,408
Incorporated companies	219	20,434	44,821,459	1,793,473	70,714,940	145,655,309
Totals	296	21,558	47,208,208	1,871,853	75,705,514	155,186,763
6b. Clothing:						
Individual ownership	718	7,470	14,116,749	343,295	26,124,226	49,444,104
Partnerships	451	7,612	16,769,086	295,381	29,247,123	56,110,061
Incorporated companies	1,479	74,604	165,550,644	2,362,692	304,511,589	578,807,737
Totals	2,648	89,686	196,436,479	3,001,368	359,882,938	684,361,902
7. Wood products:						
Individual ownership	7,098	23,316	40,330,721	3,440,991	86,882,264	166,664,353
Partnerships	2,128	11,419	21,055,631	1,672,075	40,271,084	79,543,235
Incorporated companies	2,550	98,458	291,942,757	13,725,436	594,677,142	1,124,844,632
Co-operatives	28	480	1,110,788	79,842	1,985,003	4,291,334
Totals	11,804	133,673	354,439,897	18,918,344	723,815,493	1,375,343,554
8. Paper products:						
Individual ownership	46	272	618,580	24,581	1,072,906	2,127,826
Partnerships	21	263	607,923	21,257	1,163,525	2,092,931
Incorporated companies	513	89,215	348,550,546	97,729,445	790,771,638	1,749,877,748
Totals	580	89,750	349,777,049	94,775,283	793,008,069	1,754,098,505
9. Printing, publishing and allied industries:						
Individual ownership	1,256	5,001	12,163,904	490,078	8,390,040	27,959,600
Partnerships	431	2,850	7,643,961	250,009	5,650,368	17,598,365
Incorporated companies	1,175	55,424	200,117,831	4,202,047	157,405,134	511,690,714
Co-operatives	15	750	2,281,084	54,485	1,387,425	5,289,679
Not Classifiable ¹	1,617	5,577	12,373,078	—	26,328,776	57,290,428
Totals	4,494	69,002	234,579,858	4,996,619	199,161,743	619,828,786
10. Iron and steel products:						
Individual ownership	719	3,908	9,923,377	593,553	8,101,277	23,845,480
Partnerships	335	2,858	8,160,056	452,246	9,755,811	23,097,679
Incorporated companies	1,829	174,934	649,573,646	53,697,971	987,389,905	2,195,774,759
Co-operatives	2					
Totals	2,895	181,700	667,657,079	54,743,770	1,005,246,993	2,242,717,918

1. Consists of industry "Publishing (only of Periodicals)".

TABLE 5. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Classified by Industrial Groups, and by type of Ownership 1955 - Concluded

Industrial groups	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
11. Transportation equipment:						
Individual ownership.....	166	624	1,326,681	75,389	1,361,299	3,368,306
Partnerships.....	60	434	1,109,688	44,603	1,493,463	2,968,840
Incorporated companies.....	368	130,731	487,998,627	18,956,284	1,114,914,074	1,944,072,889
Totals.....	594	131,789	490,434,996	19,076,276	1,117,768,836	1,950,410,035
12. Non-ferrous metal products:						
Individual ownership.....	144	731	1,785,967	87,468	2,595,441	5,513,418
Partnerships.....	64	496	1,156,630	62,035	2,062,042	3,959,121
Incorporated companies.....	373	52,084	198,167,282	62,250,186	970,134,705	1,617,508,316
Totals.....	581	53,311	201,109,879	62,399,689	974,792,188	1,626,980,855
13. Electrical apparatus and supplies:						
Individual ownership.....	36	160	364,794	15,982	720,752	1,254,421
Partnerships.....	16	157	392,380	17,477	820,749	1,439,654
Incorporated companies.....	416	75,927	263,274,300	7,842,766	476,114,252	959,920,937
Totals.....	468	76,244	264,031,474	7,876,225	477,655,753	962,615,012
14. Non-metallic mineral products:						
Individual ownership.....	377	1,641	3,622,677	424,175	3,921,476	10,526,080
Partnerships.....	155	1,093	2,616,354	407,277	2,779,905	7,781,826
Incorporated companies.....	638	36,215	124,767,700	39,238,266	167,787,920	495,810,895
Co-operatives.....	1					
Totals.....	1,171	38,949	131,006,731	40,069,718	174,489,301	514,116,801
15. Products of petroleum and coal:						
Individual ownership.....	2	17,486	72,436,559	38,992,273	704,384,995	1,160,824,499
Incorporated companies.....	102					
Co-operatives.....	2					
Totals.....	106	17,486	72,436,559	38,992,273	704,384,995	1,160,824,499
16. Chemicals and allied products:						
Individual ownership.....	188	541	1,228,056	99,850	2,417,193	4,849,274
Partnerships.....	50	238	584,881	45,051	1,099,848	2,264,944
Incorporated companies.....	885	50,900	182,794,301	32,888,130	474,008,427	1,033,979,764
Co-operatives.....	3	177	660,705	52,539	2,578,722	2,985,018
Totals.....	1,126	51,856	185,267,943	33,085,570	480,104,190	1,044,079,000
17. Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:						
Individual ownership.....	543	2,415	5,722,548	294,225	6,180,926	15,839,714
Partnerships.....	186	1,278	2,995,809	131,280	3,485,782	8,499,286
Incorporated companies.....	792	27,766	80,416,349	3,238,975	104,689,481	258,559,852
Co-operatives.....	3	52	104,924	1,300	92,164	249,014
Totals.....	1,524	31,511	89,239,630	3,665,780	114,448,353	283,147,866

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Classified by Type of Ownership, 1955

Industrial groups	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Pulp and paper:						
Incorporated companies.....	125	62,205	265,298,119	91,040,773	546,079,192	1,326,938,138
Totals.....	125	62,205	265,298,119	91,040,773	546,079,192	1,326,938,138
2. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining:						
Incorporated companies.....	24	28,606	118,189,378	57,148,510	710,762,890	1,211,716,481
Totals.....	24	28,606	118,189,378	57,148,510	710,762,890	1,211,716,481
3. Petroleum products:						
Individual ownership.....	2	13,340	57,892,387	32,593,790	842,872,134	1,048,834,455
Incorporated companies.....	57					
Co-operatives.....	2					
Totals.....	61	13,340	57,892,387	32,593,790	842,872,134	1,048,834,455
4. Motor vehicles:						
Incorporated companies.....	15	33,429	134,661,758	4,499,463	631,181,084	907,410,923
Totals.....	15	33,429	134,661,758	4,499,463	631,181,084	907,410,923

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Classified by Type of Ownership, 1955 - Continued

Industrial groups	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
5. Slaughtering and meat packing:						
Individual ownership.....	22	230	533,945	62,276	5,070,344	5,711,311
Partnerships.....	15	249	700,794	63,086	12,378,643	14,047,545
Incorporated companies.....	112	22,716	80,493,754	4,796,118	594,241,055	772,112,774
Co-operatives.....	4	460	1,278,453	107,983	15,789,418	17,596,143
Totals.....	153	23,655	83,006,946	5,029,463	627,479,460	809,467,773
6. Sawmills:						
Individual ownership.....	4,809	15,116	23,172,327	2,281,278	60,585,348	113,381,128
Partnerships.....	1,518	6,986	10,890,362	1,068,193	23,233,153	46,861,379
Incorporated companies.....	983	36,150	117,702,572	5,256,209	253,615,275	481,039,589
Co-operatives.....	23	334	791,558	66,918	1,436,428	3,200,894
Totals.....	7,333	58,586	152,556,819	8,672,598	338,870,204	644,482,990
7. Primary iron and steel:						
Incorporated companies.....	50	32,507	136,879,403	31,182,580	212,288,266	526,318,453
Totals.....	50	32,507	136,879,403	31,182,580	212,288,266	526,318,453
8. Butter and cheese:						
Individual ownership.....	450	1,954	3,894,776	1,026,186	46,639,509	54,539,291
Partnerships.....	80	735	1,837,967	350,989	14,675,287	18,441,962
Incorporated companies.....	315	13,028	39,110,760	4,903,687	148,674,584	224,613,363
Co-operatives.....	578	4,727	11,827,033	1,937,527	105,936,662	129,497,684
Totals.....	1,423	20,444	56,670,536	8,218,389	315,926,042	427,092,300
9. Aircraft and parts:						
Individual ownership.....	3	43	177,104	3,942	45,654	309,168
Partnerships.....	1					
Incorporated companies.....	48	32,993	130,091,905	4,679,620	140,785,510	354,005,669
Totals.....	52	33,036	130,269,009	4,683,562	140,831,164	354,314,837
10. Miscellaneous electrical apparatus and supplies:						
Individual ownership.....	15	40	92,632	4,153	179,276	336,027
Partnerships.....	5	81	183,576	6,444	423,545	705,011
Incorporated companies.....	137	23,171	81,848,949	2,696,346	158,080,337	324,020,106
Totals.....	157	23,292	82,125,157	2,706,943	158,683,158	325,061,144
11. Rubber goods (including footwear):						
Individual ownership.....	12	84	179,581	12,954	136,735	362,366
Partnerships.....	3	78	159,681	11,266	141,564	404,160
Incorporated companies.....	67	21,751	73,435,702	4,148,891	136,796,471	321,645,853
Totals.....	82	21,913	73,774,964	4,173,111	137,074,770	322,412,379
12. Miscellaneous food preparations:						
Individual ownership.....	56	259	521,811	50,806	2,149,088	3,275,304
Partnerships.....	14	96	154,749	14,457	588,874	869,167
Incorporated companies.....	234	9,071	27,185,171	3,197,114	206,282,848	299,606,710
Totals.....	304	9,426	27,861,731	3,262,377	209,020,810	303,751,181
13. Bread and other bakery products:						
Individual ownership.....	1,914	8,734	16,087,359	2,456,400	27,899,554	55,541,903
Partnerships.....	316	2,437	5,176,473	693,384	8,177,824	16,820,502
Incorporated companies.....	377	23,120	66,207,824	6,470,276	96,815,639	215,715,946
Co-operatives.....	11	125	288,348	36,819	406,233	940,943
Totals.....	2,618	34,416	87,760,004	9,656,879	133,299,250	289,019,294
14. Motor vehicle parts:						
Individual ownership.....	31	167	402,116	24,295	490,168	1,096,837
Partnerships.....	14	99	247,621	12,675	286,133	640,147
Incorporated companies.....	143	19,730	73,931,502	3,944,748	148,227,856	283,333,628
Totals.....	188	19,996	74,581,239	3,981,718	149,004,157	285,070,612
15. Printing and publishing:						
Individual ownership.....	307	1,324	3,134,490	165,731	1,225,723	6,187,975
Partnerships.....	99	575	1,450,243	58,729	556,769	2,690,689
Incorporated companies.....	376	27,610	102,198,158	2,137,694	72,558,613	263,393,371
Co-operatives.....	7	346	1,061,195	26,701	678,928	2,887,460
Totals.....	789	29,855	107,844,086	2,388,855	75,020,033	275,159,495
16. Telecommunication equipment:						
Individual ownership.....	9	52	114,157	4,675	367,104	542,616
Partnerships.....	4	31	83,361	3,197	111,481	249,395
Incorporated companies.....	113	18,953	61,543,772	1,119,616	155,240,980	262,628,268
Totals.....	126	19,036	61,741,290	1,127,488	155,719,565	263,420,279

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Classified by Type of Ownership, 1955 - Continued

Industrial groups	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
17. Furniture:						
Individual ownership.....	1,007	3,676	8,340,247	463,583	11,538,751	24,389,730
Partnerships.....	282	2,197	5,199,732	238,274	8,254,512	16,060,768
Incorporated companies.....	533	24,750	70,702,407	2,366,977	105,607,361	221,100,603
Totals.....	1,822	30,623	84,242,386	3,068,834	125,400,624	261,551,101
18. Sheet metal products:						
Individual ownership.....	59	300	823,069	44,268	1,218,135	2,496,548
Partnerships.....	35	266	696,689	34,695	1,171,803	2,333,009
Incorporated companies.....	267	18,514	65,143,059	2,480,468	135,621,356	255,337,923
Totals.....	361	19,080	66,662,817	2,559,431	138,211,294	260,167,480
19. Machinery, industrial:						
Individual ownership.....	35	245	640,223	29,573	587,643	1,564,034
Partnerships.....	13	106	352,910	16,909	522,206	1,059,121
Incorporated companies.....	273	23,487	85,536,572	2,847,430	101,556,048	250,321,223
Totals.....	321	23,838	86,529,705	2,893,912	102,665,897	252,944,378
20. Clothing, men's factory:						
Individual ownership.....	95	1,097	1,884,379	55,946	7,727,662	11,712,741
Partnerships.....	102	2,401	5,321,446	91,153	12,435,173	21,885,535
Incorporated companies.....	373	27,947	61,603,470	807,346	117,694,831	216,864,039
Totals.....	570	31,445	68,809,295	954,445	137,857,666	250,462,315
21. Railway rolling stock:						
Incorporated companies.....	32	25,400	86,257,623	3,940,088	139,475,062	245,739,330
Totals.....	32	25,400	86,257,623	3,940,088	139,475,062	245,739,330
22. Sash, door and planing mills:						
Individual ownership.....	940	3,316	6,530,427	502,757	11,158,193	21,462,638
Partnerships.....	243	1,545	3,624,916	249,330	6,347,845	11,943,176
Incorporated companies.....	652	15,378	42,030,335	3,010,007	130,858,187	204,875,990
Co-operatives.....	2					
Totals.....	1,837	20,239	52,185,678	3,762,094	148,364,225	238,281,804
23. Fruit and vegetable preparations:						
Individual ownership.....	92	751	959,695	100,660	3,304,959	5,224,383
Partnerships.....	51	492	781,463	92,981	2,795,775	4,422,002
Incorporated companies.....	288	15,316	36,207,218	2,815,198	133,187,203	216,843,399
Co-operatives.....	28	592	991,200	110,634	4,670,608	7,585,542
Totals.....	459	17,151	38,939,576	3,119,473	143,958,545	234,075,326
24. Cotton yarn and cloth:						
Individual ownership.....	2	23	40,069	3,579	56,055	113,161
Partnerships.....	1					
Incorporated companies.....	47	21,514	56,370,981	4,080,187	149,505,374	229,570,880
Totals.....	50	21,537	56,411,050	4,083,766	149,561,429	229,684,041
25. Clothing, women's factory:						
Individual ownership.....	125	1,400	2,809,689	51,906	5,673,697	10,500,918
Partnerships.....	87	1,563	3,550,583	50,442	5,841,475	11,572,052
Incorporated companies.....	538	23,962	55,095,108	608,827	110,343,005	204,274,108
Totals.....	750	26,925	61,455,380	711,175	121,858,177	226,347,078
26. Flour mills:						
Individual ownership.....	12	50	95,739	19,753	846,574	1,040,986
Partnerships.....	12	90	225,826	41,236	1,306,576	1,711,915
Incorporated companies.....	52	4,713	15,157,252	1,660,409	182,850,858	219,141,637
Co-operatives.....	1					
Totals.....	77	4,853	15,478,817	1,721,398	185,004,008	221,894,538
27. Miscellaneous chemical products:						
Individual ownership.....	55	219	539,793	45,540	910,736	1,909,261
Partnerships.....	8	31	66,052	14,119	38,278	162,384
Incorporated companies.....	198	12,448	43,337,312	8,194,370	111,787,241	215,960,814
Totals.....	261	12,698	43,943,157	8,254,029	112,736,255	218,032,459
28. Brass and copper products:						
Individual ownership.....	34	158	348,134	30,496	827,054	1,189,499
Partnerships.....	19	146	387,248	32,398	746,042	1,317,780
Incorporated companies.....	104	8,560	31,538,659	2,126,638	149,021,938	213,992,721
Totals.....	157	8,864	32,274,041	2,189,532	150,395,034	216,500,000

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Manufacturing Industries of Canada,
Classified by Type of Ownership, 1955 - Concluded

Industrial groups	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
29. Boxes and bags, paper:						
Individual ownership	20	165	378,213	10,889	657,118	1,276,143
Partnerships	11	181	430,041	13,780	897,688	1,498,128
Incorporated companies	177	14,267	43,181,809	1,453,702	127,509,510	210,685,670
Totals	208	14,613	43,990,063	1,478,371	128,064,316	213,459,941
30. Breweries:						
Incorporated companies	58	8,368	34,387,685	2,730,387	48,677,904	210,571,853
Totals	58	8,368	34,387,685	2,730,387	48,677,904	210,571,853
31. Printing and bookbinding:						
Individual ownership	673	3,281	7,869,188	291,254	6,619,507	19,363,299
Partnerships	294	1,892	4,932,285	162,835	4,571,436	12,579,829
Incorporated companies	638	18,943	62,431,175	1,405,005	59,618,314	166,616,534
Co-operatives	8	404	1,219,889	27,784	708,497	2,402,219
Totals	1,613	24,520	76,452,537	1,886,878	71,517,754	200,961,881
32. Machinery, heavy electrical:						
Individual ownership	3	24	47,535	1,613	88,798	172,629
Partnerships	1					
Incorporated companies	66	22,192	81,857,368	2,122,014	74,932,119	198,235,761
Totals	70	22,216	81,904,903	2,123,627	75,020,917	198,408,390
33. Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared:						
Individual ownership	291	1,031	1,958,886	589,948	18,279,082	22,472,687
Partnerships	101	423	777,610	202,833	7,051,031	8,722,764
Incorporated companies	236	3,701	10,901,310	1,629,895	94,771,376	123,983,910
Co-operatives	141	1,221	3,022,094	536,118	27,630,582	34,620,034
Totals	769	6,376	16,659,900	2,958,794	147,732,071	189,799,395
34. Castings, iron:						
Individual ownership	43	350	804,818	64,419	643,769	1,852,664
Partnerships	22	288	903,834	52,268	635,245	2,011,769
Incorporated companies	136	14,628	53,565,346	3,272,156	83,173,027	179,042,101
Totals	201	15,266	55,273,998	3,388,843	84,452,041	182,906,534
35. Acids, alkalies and salts:						
Incorporated companies	45	8,597	35,547,851	15,033,501	61,686,514	172,255,750
Totals	45	8,597	35,547,851	15,033,501	61,686,514	172,255,750
36. Miscellaneous paper goods:						
Individual ownership	26	107	240,367	13,692	415,788	851,683
Partnerships	10	82	177,882	7,477	265,837	594,803
Incorporated companies	183	10,195	31,436,587	1,503,639	94,597,285	170,499,205
Totals	219	10,384	31,854,836	1,524,808	95,278,910	171,945,691
37. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes:						
Individual ownership	20	112	198,377	7,303	253,906	555,952
Partnerships	1					
Incorporated companies	19	7,358	24,920,469	455,389	84,185,029	161,826,766
Totals	40	7,470	25,118,846	462,692	84,438,935	162,382,718
38. Fish processing:						
Individual ownership	213	1,265	1,284,806	156,972	8,521,412	10,881,892
Partnerships	50	390	450,703	44,411	3,198,594	4,063,159
Incorporated companies	257	12,076	23,339,945	2,375,624	84,678,092	138,293,141
Co-operatives	54	895	1,244,928	86,134	5,523,034	6,650,203
Totals	574	14,626	26,320,382	2,663,141	101,921,132	159,888,395
39. Synthetic textiles and silk:						
Individual ownership	2	15,408	46,927,250	4,428,219	69,895,625	159,233,708
Incorporated companies	46					
Totals	48	15,408	46,927,250	4,428,219	69,895,625	159,233,708
40. Bridge building and structural steel:						
Partnerships	1	11,863	46,557,144	1,527,085	79,731,908	157,712,340
Incorporated companies	48					
Totals	49	11,863	46,557,144	1,527,085	79,731,908	157,712,340

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010647837

TYPE OF OWNERSHIP VINTAGE