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TYPE OF OWNERSHIP MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA

1957

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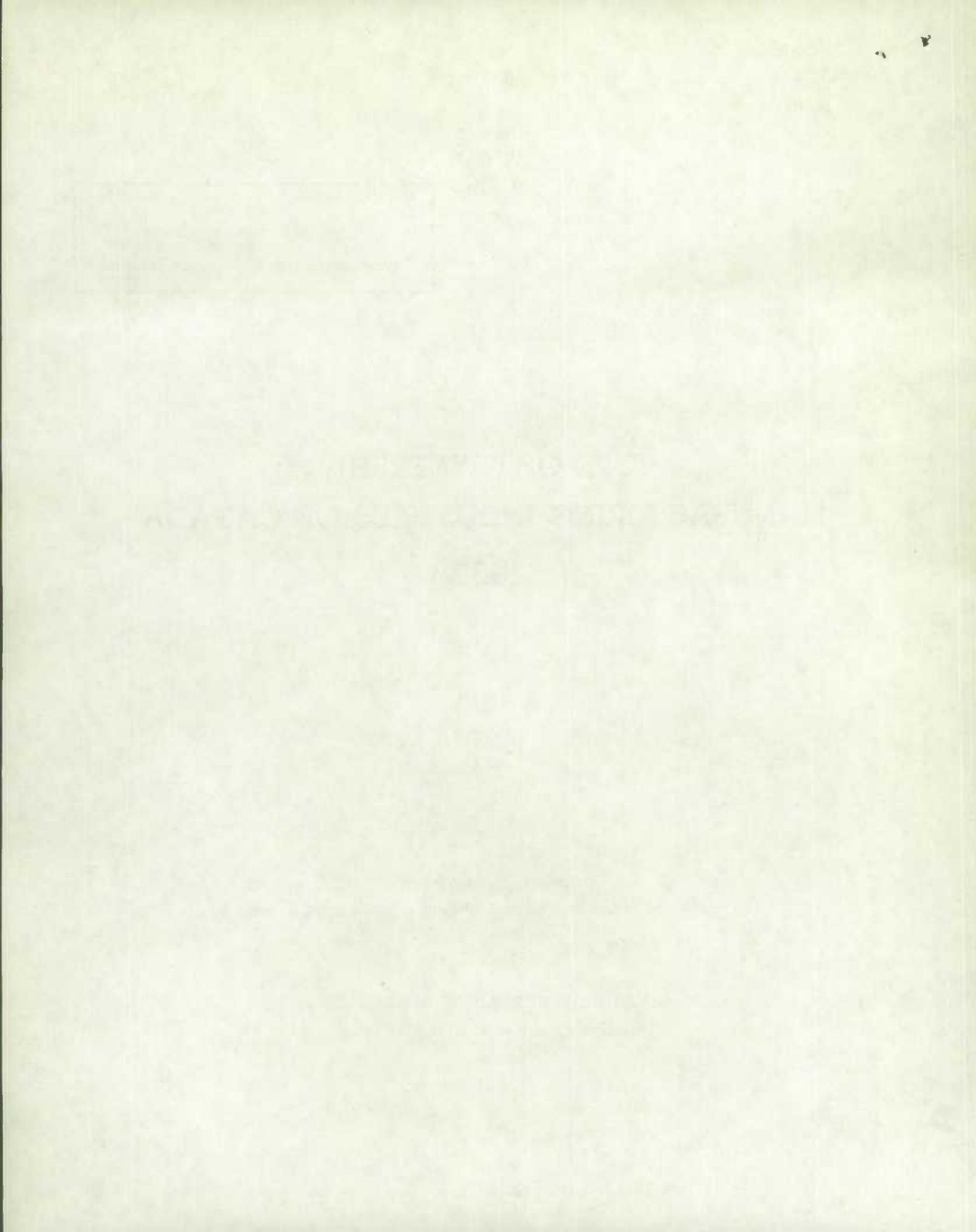


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TYPE OF OWNERSHIP MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1957

The present report deals with the type of ownership under which Canadian manufacturers operate. The first survey in 1946 did not include the fish-curing and packing industry, information for which was not available at that time. For this reason the figures for 1946 are not strictly comparable with these for succeeding years, although the inclusion of that industry has not materially altered the percentage distribution of individual ownership, incorporated companies, etc.

Of the 37,875 establishments operating in 1957, 1,623 establishments in the periodical publishing industry were unclassifiable, leaving 36,252 estab-

lishments in the four categories of ownership. Individual ownership numbered 14,721 establishments, partnerships, 4,352, incorporated companies 16,260 and co-operatives 919. The percentage distribution of the four categories of ownership are given below for the years 1946 to 1957. It is interesting to note that incorporated companies are becoming increasingly important, the percentage of the total number of establishments having risen from 33.4 to 44.9 in 1957 while the other three categories declined in importance. This trend to incorporation is no doubt accentuated by the favourable income tax rate allowed companies in the first \$25,000 of income.

| Year | Individual ownership | Partnerships | Incorporated companies | Co-operatives | Year | Individual ownership | Partnerships | Incorporated companies | Co-operatives |
|------------------------|----------------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|------------|----------------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|
| 1946 (estimated) | 47.3 | 16.0 | 33.4 | 3.3 | 1952 | 44.9 | 15.4 | 36.9 | 2.8 |
| 1947 | 46.4 | 16.1 | 34.3 | 3.2 | 1953 | 44.4 | 14.8 | 38.2 | 2.6 |
| 1948 | 46.2 | 16.4 | 34.4 | 3.0 | 1954 | 43.6 | 14.3 | 39.5 | 2.6 |
| 1949 | 46.0 | 15.8 | 35.3 | 2.9 | 1955 | 42.7 | 13.6 | 41.1 | 2.6 |
| 1950 | 45.6 | 15.0 | 36.3 | 3.1 | 1956 | 41.4 | 12.7 | 43.4 | 2.5 |
| 1951 | 44.6 | 15.5 | 36.9 | 3.0 | 1957 | 40.6 | 12.0 | 44.9 | 2.5 |

As is to be expected, the smaller establishments, regardless of the type of products manufactured, are carried on under individual ownership. In that category industries conducted on a small

scale contain a large number of establishments, the percentage decreasing as the scale of operations increased, as the following statement shows.

| No. | Group | Average number of employees per establishment | Percentage of individual ownership establishments to total |
|-----|--|---|--|
| 1 | Wood products | 11.7 | 58.7 |
| 2 | Printing, publishing and allied industries | 14.9 | 42.1 |
| 3 | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 22.1 | 34.8 |
| 4 | Foods and beverages | 22.5 | 44.2 |
| 5 | Non-metallic mineral products | 32.6 | 30.3 |
| 6 | Clothing | 35.7 | 26.4 |
| 7 | Chemicals and allied products | 48.1 | 15.0 |
| 8 | Leather products | 49.8 | 27.7 |
| 9 | Iron and steel products | 64.6 | 22.6 |
| 10 | Knitting mills | 69.9 | 16.5 |
| 11 | Textile mills | 73.7 | 28.5 |
| 12 | Non-ferrous metal products | 92.2 | 24.0 |
| 13 | Paper products | 162.0 | 8.6 |
| 14 | Products of petroleum and coal | 167.5 | 2.8 |
| 15 | Electrical apparatus and supplies | 167.6 | 7.2 |
| 16 | Tobacco products | 202.1 | 26.6 |
| 17 | Transportation equipment | 232.2 | 25.0 |
| 18 | Rubber products | 252.0 | 10.2 |
| | All groups | 37.3 | 40.6 |

It is therefore found, according to the above, that in the wood products group 59 p.c. of the establishments were under individual ownership. The foods and beverages group had 44 p.c. of its establishments in this classification, followed by the printing, publishing and allied trades with 42 p.c., miscellaneous industries 35 p.c., non-metallic mineral products 30 p.c., textile mills 29 p.c., leather products 28 p.c., tobacco and tobacco products 27 p.c., clothing 26 p.c., transportation 25 p.c. etc. The petroleum and coal products group with only 2.8 of the total had the smallest number of establishments operating under individual ownership.

The establishments operating under individual ownership are not as important, from the point of view of employment provided, as their large numbers would indicate. According to tables 1 and 2, these establishments which comprise 41 p.c. of the total have only 5 p.c. of the total employees. Partnerships accounted 12 p.c. of the number of establishments and 2 p.c. of the total employees. Incorporated

companies with 45 p.c. of the number of establishments had 92 p.c. of the employees. Co-operatives with 3 p.c. of the establishments had 1 p.c. of the employees.

On the basis of employment provided, incorporated companies are, by a wide margin, the most important factor in the employment field. In the petroleum and coal products group practically 100 p.c. of the employees were reported by such companies, while the rubber, electrical apparatus and supplies, paper products, transportation equipment and tobacco products had 99 p.c. Companies in the chemicals and non-ferrous metal products had 98 p.c., iron and steel products 97 p.c., textile mills 96 p.c., knitting mills and non-metallic mineral products 94 p.c., leather products 93 p.c., miscellaneous industries 90 p.c., printing, publishing and allied industries 88 p.c., clothing 85 p.c. and foods and beverages 83 p.c. Companies in the wood products group with 78 reported the lowest percentage of the total employment.

TABLE 1. Percentage Distribution of Establishments in the Manufacturing Industries Classified by Type of Ownership, by Provinces and Industrial Groups, 1957

| Province or group | Individual ownership | Partnerships | Incorporated companies | Co-operatives | Total |
|---|----------------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| per cent | | | | | |
| Province | | | | | |
| Newfoundland | 53.4 | 28.3 | 18.2 | 0.1 | 100.0 |
| Prince Edward Island | 46.8 | 17.4 | 30.0 | 5.8 | 100.0 |
| Nova Scotia | 50.0 | 13.5 | 35.0 | 1.5 | 100.0 |
| New Brunswick | 52.6 | 10.3 | 34.8 | 2.3 | 100.0 |
| Quebec | 45.7 | 10.0 | 40.3 | 4.0 | 100.0 |
| Ontario | 34.8 | 12.0 | 51.5 | 1.7 | 100.0 |
| Manitoba | 39.1 | 11.3 | 48.0 | 1.6 | 100.0 |
| Saskatchewan | 49.2 | 13.6 | 31.6 | 5.6 | 100.0 |
| Alberta | 42.0 | 12.4 | 42.3 | 3.3 | 100.0 |
| British Columbia | 33.8 | 13.6 | 51.4 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories | 22.8 | 13.6 | 63.6 | — | 100.0 |
| Canada | 40.6 | 12.0 | 44.9 | 2.5 | 100.0 |
| Industrial group | | | | | |
| Foods and beverages | 44.2 | 10.5 | 34.9 | 10.4 | 100.0 |
| Tobacco and tobacco products | 26.6 | 2.0 | 67.3 | 4.1 | 100.0 |
| Rubber products | 10.2 | 4.6 | 85.2 | — | 100.0 |
| Leather products | 27.7 | 8.5 | 63.8 | — | 100.0 |
| Textile mills | 28.5 | 10.5 | 60.8 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| Knitting mills | 16.5 | 7.7 | 75.8 | — | 100.0 |
| Clothing | 26.4 | 14.8 | 58.8 | — | 100.0 |
| Wood products | 58.7 | 15.8 | 25.4 | 0.1 | 100.0 |
| Paper products | 8.6 | 2.9 | 88.5 | — | 100.0 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries ¹ | 42.1 | 13.6 | 44.2 | 0.1 | 100.0 |
| Iron and steel products | 22.6 | 9.7 | 67.7 | — | 100.0 |
| Transportation equipment | 25.0 | 9.3 | 65.7 | — | 100.0 |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 24.0 | 10.6 | 65.4 | — | 100.0 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 7.2 | 2.5 | 90.3 | — | 100.0 |
| Non-metallic mineral products | 30.3 | 11.4 | 58.2 | 0.1 | 100.0 |
| Products of petroleum and coal | 2.8 | — | 96.2 | 1.0 | 100.0 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 15.0 | 3.3 | 81.3 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 34.8 | 11.1 | 54.1 | — | 100.0 |

¹ Four main categories of ownership only; the non-classifiable group is not included.

TABLE 2. Percentage Distribution of Employment in the Manufacturing Industries, Classified by Type of Ownership, by Provinces and Industrial Groups, 1957

| Province or group | Individual ownership | Partnerships | Incorporated companies | Co-operatives | Total |
|---|----------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| per cent | | | | | |
| Province | | | | | |
| Newfoundland | 6.9 | 5.6 | 87.5 | — | 100.0 |
| Prince Edward Island | 18.6 | 11.4 | 63.1 | 6.9 | 100.0 |
| Nova Scotia | 8.1 | 2.5 | 88.2 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
| New Brunswick | 8.7 | 2.5 | 87.4 | 1.4 | 100.0 |
| Quebec | 5.8 | 2.8 | 90.6 | 0.8 | 100.0 |
| Ontario | 3.0 | 2.0 | 94.7 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| Manitoba | 4.9 | 2.8 | 91.5 | 0.8 | 100.0 |
| Saskatchewan | 9.5 | 4.8 | 73.3 | 12.4 | 100.0 |
| Alberta | 6.7 | 3.6 | 87.7 | 2.0 | 100.0 |
| British Columbia | 4.3 | 2.6 | 91.2 | 1.9 | 100.0 |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories | 9.0 | 6.7 | 84.3 | — | 100.0 |
| Canada | 4.5 | 2.4 | 92.2 | 0.9 | 100.0 |
| Industrial group | | | | | |
| Foods and beverages | 8.6 | 3.2 | 83.3 | 4.9 | 100.0 |
| Tobacco and tobacco products | 0.8 ¹ | — | 99.2 ² | — | 100.0 |
| Rubber products | 0.2 | — | 99.8 | — | 100.0 |
| Leather products | 5.3 | 2.2 | 92.5 | — | 100.0 |
| Textile mills | 2.3 | 1.5 | 96.2 ¹ | — | 100.0 |
| Knitting mills | 2.8 | 2.8 | 94.4 | — | 100.0 |
| Clothing | 7.5 | 7.1 | 85.4 | — | 100.0 |
| Wood products | 15.4 | 6.8 | 77.5 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| Paper products | 0.5 | 0.2 | 99.3 | — | 100.0 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries ³ | 7.5 | 4.3 | 87.7 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Iron and steel products | 1.8 | 1.3 | 96.9 ² | — | 100.0 |
| Transportation equipment | 0.5 | 0.2 | 99.3 | — | 100.0 |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 1.2 | 0.8 | 98.0 | — | 100.0 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 0.2 | 0.2 | 99.6 | — | 100.0 |
| Non-metallic mineral products | 3.4 | 2.7 | 93.9 ² | — | 100.0 |
| Products of petroleum and coal | — | — | 100.0 ⁴ ² | — | 100.0 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 0.9 | 0.4 | 98.4 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 6.2 | 3.6 | 90.2 | — | 100.0 |

¹ Includes partnerships.² Includes co-operatives.³ Four main categories of ownership only; the non-classifiable group is not included.⁴ Includes individual ownership.

TABLE 3. Percentage Distribution of Employment in the Forty Leading Industries
by Type of Ownership, 1957

| No. | Industry | Individual ownership | Partnerships | Incorporated companies | Co-operatives | Totals |
|----------|---|----------------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|--------|
| per cent | | | | | | |
| 1 | Pulp and paper mills | — | — | 100.0 | — | 100.0 |
| 2 | Petroleum products | — | — | 100.0 ¹ | — | 100.0 |
| 3 | Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining | — | — | 100.0 | — | 100.0 |
| 4 | Motor vehicles | — | — | 100.0 | — | 100.0 |
| 5 | Slaughtering and meat packing | 0.9 | 0.6 | 97.3 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
| 6 | Primary iron and steel | — | — | 100.0 | — | 100.0 |
| 7 | Sawmills | 23.6 | 9.7 | 66.2 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| 8 | Butter and cheese | 7.1 | 2.8 | 66.6 | 23.5 | 100.0 |
| 9 | Aircraft and parts | 0.1 | — | 99.9 | — | 100.0 |
| 10 | Railway rolling stock | — | — | 100.0 | — | 100.0 |
| 11 | Miscellaneous electrical apparatus | 0.1 | 0.4 | 99.5 | — | 100.0 |
| 12 | Machinery industrial | 0.9 | 1.2 | 97.9 | — | 100.0 |
| 13 | Miscellaneous food preparations | 1.9 | 0.9 | 97.2 | — | 100.0 |
| 14 | Bakeries | 24.1 | 7.0 | 68.6 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| 15 | Rubber goods, including footwear | 0.2 | — | 99.8 | — | 100.0 |
| 16 | Motor vehicle parts | 0.8 | 0.5 | 98.7 | — | 100.0 |
| 17 | Printing and publishing | 4.6 | 1.8 | 93.6 | — | 100.0 |
| 18 | Sheet metal products | 1.6 | 0.9 | 97.5 | — | 100.0 |
| 19 | Furniture | 11.4 | 6.6 | 82.0 | — | 100.0 |
| 20 | Heavy electrical machinery | 0.1 ² | — | 99.9 | — | 100.0 |
| 21 | Iron castings | 1.5 | 0.9 | 97.6 | — | 100.0 |
| 22 | Clothing, men's factory | 2.1 | 5.4 | 92.5 | — | 100.0 |
| 23 | Fruit and vegetable preparations | 3.4 | 1.8 | 92.2 | 2.6 | 100.0 |
| 24 | Boxes and bags, paper | 2.2 | 1.1 | 96.7 | — | 100.0 |
| 25 | Clothing, women's factory | 4.0 | 6.0 | 90.0 | — | 100.0 |
| 26 | Printing and bookbinding | 12.2 | 7.4 | 79.1 | 1.3 | 100.0 |
| 27 | Fabricated and structural steel | 0.5 ² | — | 99.5 | — | 100.0 |
| 28 | Breweries | — | — | 100.0 | — | 100.0 |
| 29 | Sash, door and planing mills | 14.9 | 5.9 | 79.2 ³ | — | 100.0 |
| 30 | Miscellaneous chemical products | 1.1 | 0.2 | 98.7 | — | 100.0 |
| 31 | Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared | 13.8 | 7.0 | 56.0 | 23.2 | 100.0 |
| 32 | Cotton yarn and cloth | 0.1 ² | — | 99.9 | — | 100.0 |
| 33 | Telecommunication equipment | 0.3 | 0.3 | 99.4 | — | 100.0 |
| 34 | Industrial chemicals | — | — | 100.0 | — | 100.0 |
| 35 | Flour mills | 1.0 | 1.7 | 97.3 ³ | — | 100.0 |
| 36 | Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes | 1.0 ² | — | 99.0 | — | 100.0 |
| 37 | Brass and copper products | 1.6 | 1.0 | 97.4 | — | 100.0 |
| 38 | Shipbuilding | 0.3 | 0.1 | 99.6 | — | 100.0 |
| 39 | Synthetic textiles | — | — | 100.0 ¹ | — | 100.0 |
| 40 | Concrete products | 7.3 | 6.2 | 86.5 | — | 100.0 |

¹ Includes Individual ownership.² Includes Partnerships.³ Includes Co-operatives.

TABLE 4. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada and Each Province,
Grouped According to the Type of Ownership, 1957

| Provinces | Establishments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost at plant of materials used | Selling value of factory shipments |
|-------------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| number | | | | | | |
| Canada: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 14,721 | 61,426 | 130,258,465 | 12,303,342 | 281,034,700 | 513,266,119 |
| Partnerships | 4,352 | 33,046 | 80,332,795 | 5,796,298 | 159,552,481 | 295,755,131 |
| Incorporated companies | 16,260 | 1,247,381 | 4,563,491,851 | 532,211,179 | 11,202,742,780 | 21,017,808,583 |
| Co-operatives | 919 | 10,897 | 30,218,484 | 5,000,969 | 224,759,569 | 286,375,000 |
| Not classifiable ¹ | 1,623 | 6,311 | 15,326,404 | — | 32,662,173 | 70,389,478 |
| Totals | 37,873 | 1,359,061 | 4,819,627,999 | 555,311,788 | 11,900,751,703 | 22,183,594,311 |
| Newfoundland: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 480 | 716 | 743,863 | 75,574 | 1,081,403 | 2,528,412 |
| Partnerships | 254 | 588 | 436,738 | 46,356 | 676,648 | 1,459,352 |
| Incorporated companies | 164 | 9,140 | 31,575,984 | 7,231,122 | 52,123,832 | 113,488,708 |
| Co-operative | 1 | — | 27,130 | — | 113,239 | 237,323 |
| Not classifiable ¹ | 17 | 29 | — | — | — | — |
| Totals | 916 | 10,473 | 32,763,715 | 7,353,052 | 53,993,122 | 117,713,786 |
| Prince Edward Island: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 89 | 309 | 466,637 | 56,719 | 1,594,011 | 2,390,548 |
| Partnerships | 33 | 189 | 285,844 | 36,791 | 728,705 | 1,347,450 |
| Incorporated companies | 57 | 1,050 | 2,332,239 | 289,572 | 13,605,909 | 18,497,859 |
| Co-operatives | 11 | 114 | 194,052 | 26,352 | 2,379,236 | 2,708,671 |
| Not classifiable ¹ | 3 | 1 | 50 | — | 7,388 | 8,325 |
| Totals | 193 | 1,663 | 3,278,822 | 409,434 | 18,315,249 | 24,962,853 |

¹ Consists of the industry "Publishing (only) of Periodicals".

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA

TABLE 4. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada and Each Province
Grouped According to the Type of Ownership, 1957 — Concluded

| Provinces | Establishments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost at plant of materials used | Selling value of factory shipments |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | number | | dollars | | |
| Nova Scotia: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 647 | 2,541 | 4,199,312 | 453,462 | 11,033,010 | 19,216,438 |
| Partnerships | 175 | 801 | 1,300,276 | 161,600 | 3,689,037 | 6,232,120 |
| Incorporated companies | 452 | 27,708 | 84,368,083 | 15,341,549 | 219,968,333 | 386,898,669 |
| Co-operatives | 20 | 369 | 720,028 | 99,931 | 3,371,572 | 4,594,661 |
| Not classifiable ¹ | 62 | 111 | 46,916 | — | 224,793 | 357,157 |
| Totals | 1,356 | 31,530 | 90,634,615 | 16,056,542 | 238,286,745 | 427,299,045 |
| New Brunswick: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 504 | 1,815 | 2,825,260 | 386,602 | 9,113,809 | 14,646,706 |
| Partnerships | 99 | 528 | 885,832 | 98,817 | 2,172,772 | 3,685,753 |
| Incorporated companies | 333 | 18,309 | 56,079,835 | 13,535,907 | 156,752,559 | 285,118,287 |
| Co-operatives | 22 | 299 | 630,712 | 115,185 | 8,509,739 | 8,034,032 |
| Not classifiable ¹ | 23 | 34 | 63,668 | — | 192,984 | 330,723 |
| Totals | 981 | 20,985 | 60,485,307 | 14,136,491 | 174,741,863 | 311,795,501 |
| Quebec: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 5,379 | 25,978 | 52,117,108 | 4,722,800 | 120,596,731 | 214,125,164 |
| Partnerships | 1,176 | 12,475 | 30,397,300 | 1,805,541 | 63,115,189 | 115,545,600 |
| Incorporated companies | 4,747 | 404,151 | 1,378,664,830 | 179,265,051 | 3,295,529,698 | 6,218,229,907 |
| Co-operatives | 473 | 3,494 | 7,511,191 | 1,387,680 | 75,630,575 | 93,068,747 |
| Not classifiable ¹ | 475 | 3,285 | 9,137,907 | — | 16,036,608 | 38,625,578 |
| Totals | 12,250 | 449,383 | 1,477,828,336 | 187,181,272 | 3,370,908,799 | 6,679,385,056 |
| Ontario: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 4,512 | 19,640 | 47,085,813 | 4,436,770 | 98,717,525 | 181,273,559 |
| Partnerships | 1,560 | 12,550 | 33,123,109 | 2,415,634 | 64,808,643 | 118,736,772 |
| Incorporated companies | 6,674 | 608,017 | 2,340,397,557 | 238,933,839 | 5,605,664,030 | 10,696,525,826 |
| Co-operatives | 215 | 1,963 | 5,519,055 | 1,039,659 | 46,135,470 | 59,411,164 |
| Not classifiable ¹ | 619 | 2,075 | 4,550,930 | — | 11,991,832 | 22,645,362 |
| Totals | 13,580 | 644,245 | 2,430,676,464 | 246,825,902 | 5,827,317,500 | 11,078,592,683 |
| Manitoba: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 576 | 2,125 | 4,896,035 | 419,433 | 9,957,663 | 17,874,004 |
| Partnerships | 167 | 1,216 | 3,018,082 | 252,334 | 5,990,814 | 10,747,179 |
| Incorporated companies | 707 | 40,007 | 131,154,374 | 13,062,546 | 356,246,956 | 625,708,472 |
| Co-operatives | 22 | 361 | 989,418 | 160,231 | 6,629,740 | 8,549,648 |
| Not classifiable ¹ | 118 | 175 | 342,347 | — | 974,041 | 1,650,433 |
| Totals | 1,590 | 43,884 | 140,200,256 | 13,894,544 | 379,799,214 | 664,529,736 |
| Saskatchewan: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 392 | 1,134 | 2,274,488 | 227,412 | 3,022,294 | 7,153,604 |
| Partnerships | 108 | 570 | 1,298,504 | 149,073 | 2,518,451 | 4,857,084 |
| Incorporated companies | 252 | 8,757 | 31,771,003 | 7,557,030 | 149,613,637 | 248,389,726 |
| Co-operatives | 45 | 1,484 | 5,390,413 | 1,097,994 | 33,562,377 | 45,160,839 |
| Not classifiable ¹ | 47 | 67 | 140,941 | — | 389,978 | 553,859 |
| Totals | 844 | 12,012 | 40,875,349 | 9,031,509 | 189,106,737 | 306,113,112 |
| Alberta: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 756 | 2,589 | 5,600,211 | 519,386 | 10,353,041 | 20,667,395 |
| Partnerships | 222 | 1,400 | 3,463,417 | 249,675 | 6,031,078 | 12,726,487 |
| Incorporated companies | 759 | 34,078 | 125,394,330 | 14,809,694 | 424,971,019 | 726,933,313 |
| Co-operatives | 59 | 802 | 2,309,214 | 265,645 | 18,988,574 | 22,723,865 |
| Not classifiable ¹ | 97 | 220 | 310,266 | — | 790,328 | 1,429,452 |
| Totals | 1,893 | 39,089 | 137,077,438 | 15,844,400 | 461,134,040 | 784,480,512 |
| British Columbia: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 1,381 | 4,564 | 10,203,358 | 1,002,574 | 15,546,353 | 33,313,098 |
| Partnerships | 555 | 2,718 | 6,097,967 | 576,587 | 9,801,078 | 20,378,175 |
| Incorporated companies | 2,101 | 96,050 | 381,219,657 | 42,023,098 | 926,735,322 | 1,685,112,238 |
| Co-operatives | 51 | 1,985 | 6,902,701 | 797,212 | 31,495,386 | 41,943,973 |
| Not classifiable ¹ | 162 | 314 | 706,249 | — | 1,940,984 | 4,551,266 |
| Totals | 4,250 | 105,631 | 405,129,932 | 44,399,471 | 985,519,123 | 1,785,298,750 |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 5 | 15 | 46,360 | 2,610 | 18,860 | 77,191 |
| Partnerships | 3 | 11 | 25,726 | 3,890 | 20,066 | 59,099 |
| Incorporated companies | 14 | 140 | 585,659 | 172,671 | 1,588,385 | 3,084,978 |
| Totals | 22 | 166 | 637,765 | 179,17 | 1,627,311 | 3,221,268 |

¹ Consists of the industry "Publishing (only) of Periodicals."

TABLE 5. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Classified by Industrial Groups,
and by type of Ownership 1957

| Industrial groups | Establishments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost at plant of materials used | Selling value of factory shipments |
|--|----------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| | number | | | | | |
| | dollars | | | | | |
| 1. Foods and beverages: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 3,776 | 16,525 | 33,732,820 | 6,199,126 | 130,507,480 | 194,951,176 |
| Partnerships..... | 894 | 6,287 | 14,860,295 | 2,478,399 | 57,757,681 | 86,771,524 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 2,977 | 160,033 | 516,513,189 | 54,136,930 | 2,310,469,051 | 3,633,969,574 |
| Co-operatives..... | 889 | 9,332 | 24,918,811 | 4,165,956 | 205,643,234 | 256,279,018 |
| Totals..... | 8,536 | 192,177 | 590,025,115 | 66,980,411 | 2,704,377,446 | 4,171,971,292 |
| 2. Tobacco and tobacco products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 13 | 82 | 183,342 | 6,934 | 205,771 | 461,469 |
| Partnerships..... | 1 | | | | | |
| Incorporated companies..... | 33 | 9,823 | 33,139,479 | 837,680 | 160,504,651 | 249,272,887 |
| Co-operatives..... | 2 | | | | | |
| Totals..... | 49 | 9,905 | 33,322,821 | 844,614 | 160,710,422 | 249,734,356 |
| 3. Rubber products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 9 | 54 | 125,358 | 10,702 | 156,508 | 359,482 |
| Partnerships..... | 4 | 7 | 15,357 | 1,389 | 23,465 | 53,878 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 75 | 22,117 | 83,048,865 | 4,949,433 | 144,066,795 | 325,677,948 |
| Totals..... | 88 | 22,178 | 83,189,580 | 4,961,524 | 144,246,768 | 326,091,308 |
| 4. Leather products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 173 | 1,640 | 3,580,346 | 103,913 | 5,488,722 | 10,747,216 |
| Partnerships..... | 53 | 692 | 1,579,087 | 36,130 | 2,315,580 | 4,741,269 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 398 | 28,767 | 72,609,050 | 2,204,750 | 114,725,239 | 223,300,616 |
| Totals..... | 624 | 31,099 | 77,768,483 | 2,344,793 | 122,529,541 | 238,789,101 |
| 5. Textile mills: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 265 | 1,583 | 3,398,675 | 209,094 | 5,948,761 | 12,146,933 |
| Partnerships..... | 98 | 1,051 | 2,489,945 | 124,582 | 3,005,621 | 6,949,519 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 564 | 65,878 | 195,690,192 | 15,061,702 | 403,479,519 | 728,570,089 |
| Co-operatives..... | 2 | | | | | |
| Totals..... | 929 | 68,512 | 201,578,812 | 15,395,378 | 412,433,901 | 747,686,541 |
| 6a. Knitting mills: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 51 | 609 | 1,296,430 | 48,391 | 2,495,959 | 4,720,543 |
| Partnerships..... | 24 | 603 | 1,405,048 | 26,249 | 3,308,355 | 5,692,513 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 235 | 20,449 | 47,515,280 | 1,891,062 | 82,977,844 | 161,748,701 |
| Totals..... | 310 | 21,661 | 50,216,758 | 1,965,702 | 88,782,158 | 172,161,757 |
| 6b. Clothing: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 673 | 6,806 | 13,693,500 | 323,676 | 20,928,904 | 42,434,031 |
| Partnerships..... | 377 | 6,475 | 15,626,306 | 276,355 | 25,671,363 | 49,534,691 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 1,500 | 77,833 | 189,639,246 | 2,789,305 | 351,806,065 | 657,659,755 |
| Totals..... | 2,550 | 91,114 | 218,959,052 | 3,369,336 | 398,406,332 | 749,628,477 |
| 7. Wood products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 6,338 | 19,538 | 35,800,825 | 3,192,951 | 76,643,685 | 144,456,585 |
| Partnerships..... | 1,698 | 8,594 | 17,156,735 | 1,316,353 | 32,487,671 | 62,160,020 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 2,744 | 98,315 | 314,760,414 | 15,572,445 | 618,891,831 | 1,124,930,097 |
| Co-operatives..... | 16 | 392 | 942,194 | 75,497 | 2,052,958 | 3,624,158 |
| Totals..... | 10,796 | 126,839 | 368,660,168 | 20,157,246 | 730,076,145 | 1,335,170,860 |
| 8. Paper products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 50 | 480 | 1,420,793 | 87,904 | 3,167,505 | 5,432,474 |
| Partnerships..... | 17 | 223 | 563,111 | 20,311 | 1,179,401 | 2,090,138 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 515 | 93,580 | 401,302,387 | 113,014,147 | 879,048,087 | 1,858,196,573 |
| Totals..... | 582 | 94,283 | 403,286,291 | 113,102,362 | 883,394,993 | 1,865,719,185 |
| 9. Printing, publishing and allied industries: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 1,248 | 5,091 | 13,466,505 | 564,079 | 9,546,483 | 31,881,904 |
| Partnerships..... | 401 | 2,915 | 8,653,797 | 287,758 | 6,355,015 | 19,697,890 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 1,309 | 59,879 | 235,768,668 | 5,040,896 | 195,518,148 | 606,717,407 |
| Co-operatives..... | 3 | 363 | 1,239,590 | 29,371 | 942,421 | 2,513,149 |
| Not classifiable ¹ | 1,623 | 6,311 | 15,326,404 | — | 32,662,173 | 70,389,478 |
| Totals..... | 4,584 | 74,559 | 274,454,964 | 5,922,104 | 245,024,240 | 731,199,828 |
| 10. Iron and steel products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 695 | 3,533 | 9,450,159 | 577,296 | 8,158,854 | 24,100,112 |
| Partnerships..... | 298 | 2,701 | 8,446,683 | 446,278 | 13,564,624 | 27,352,174 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 2,079 | 192,321 | 789,196,058 | 64,253,563 | 1,365,197,148 | 2,860,695,792 |
| Co-operative..... | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals..... | 3,073 | 198,555 | 807,092,900 | 65,277,137 | 1,386,920,624 | 2,912,148,078 |

¹ Consists of industry "Publishing (only) of Periodicals".

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA

TABLE 5. Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada Classified by Industrial Groups, and by type of Ownership 1957 — Concluded

| Industrial groups | Establishments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost at plant of materials used | Selling value of factory shipments |
|---|----------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| number | | | | | | |
| 11. Transportation equipment: | | | | | | dollars |
| Individual ownership..... | 156 | 641 | 1,730,774 | 80,657 | 1,839,355 | 4,411,009 |
| Partnerships..... | 58 | 308 | 889,171 | 40,007 | 1,257,152 | 2,527,764 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 409 | 143,690 | 588,841,436 | 22,160,243 | 1,285,146,141 | 2,262,264,209 |
| Totals | 623 | 144,639 | 591,461,381 | 22,280,907 | 1,288,242,648 | 2,269,202,982 |
| 12. Non-ferrous metal products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 142 | 687 | 1,819,547 | 85,058 | 2,566,093 | 5,493,176 |
| Partnerships..... | 63 | 415 | 1,169,639 | 60,586 | 1,847,301 | 3,777,099 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 387 | 53,479 | 225,279,202 | 65,355,763 | 1,009,732,121 | 1,674,112,165 |
| Totals | 592 | 54,581 | 228,268,388 | 65,501,407 | 1,014,145,513 | 1,683,382,440 |
| 13. Electrical apparatus and supplies: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 35 | 149 | 358,484 | 19,292 | 635,474 | 1,272,405 |
| Partnerships..... | 12 | 171 | 508,107 | 27,985 | 1,876,077 | 2,891,320 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 439 | 81,112 | 319,550,056 | 9,477,787 | 495,731,092 | 1,074,049,187 |
| Totals | 486 | 81,432 | 320,416,647 | 9,525,064 | 498,242,643 | 1,078,212,912 |
| 14. Non-metallic mineral products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 373 | 1,378 | 3,242,290 | 415,614 | 4,224,216 | 9,966,843 |
| Partnerships..... | 141 | 1,070 | 2,920,015 | 471,434 | 4,052,096 | 9,859,541 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 716 | 37,672 | 144,150,880 | 51,082,082 | 201,705,602 | 582,338,353 |
| Co-operative..... | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals | 1,231 | 40,120 | 150,313,185 | 51,969,130 | 209,981,914 | 602,164,737 |
| 15. Products of petroleum and coal: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 3 | | | | | |
| Incorporated companies..... | 102 | 17,757 | 88,687,774 | 59,084,998 | 898,830,429 | 1,491,925,837 |
| Co-operative..... | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals | 106 | 17,757 | 88,687,774 | 59,084,998 | 898,830,429 | 1,491,925,837 |
| 16. Chemicals and allied products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 171 | 495 | 1,320,330 | 83,922 | 2,279,282 | 4,931,611 |
| Partnerships..... | 38 | 245 | 763,306 | 43,834 | 853,908 | 2,584,388 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 924 | 53,811 | 219,291,583 | 41,955,489 | 559,696,472 | 1,191,917,286 |
| Co-operatives..... | 4 | 157 | 669,270 | 18,496 | 2,916,729 | 3,977,912 |
| Totals | 1,137 | 54,708 | 222,044,489 | 42,101,741 | 585,748,391 | 1,203,411,197 |
| 17. Miscellaneous manufacturing industries: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 550 | 2,166 | 5,738,509 | 314,744 | 6,309,635 | 15,676,565 |
| Partnerships..... | 175 | 1,253 | 3,176,593 | 138,048 | 3,911,775 | 8,855,488 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 854 | 31,523 | 100,966,089 | 4,075,142 | 138,438,183 | 330,481,370 |
| Totals | 1,579 | 34,942 | 109,881,191 | 4,527,934 | 148,659,593 | 355,013,423 |

¹ Consists of industry "Publishing (only) of Periodicals".

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Classified by Type of Ownership, 1957

| Industrial groups | Establishments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost at plant of materials used | Selling value of factory shipments |
|---|----------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| number | | | | | | |
| 1. Pulp and paper mills: | | | | | | dollars |
| Incorporated companies..... | 128 | 65,940 | 307,627,849 | 108,636,965 | 617,175,797 | 1,411,934,462 |
| Totals | 128 | 65,940 | 307,627,849 | 108,636,965 | 617,175,797 | 1,411,934,462 |
| 2. Petroleum products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 2 | | | | | |
| Incorporated companies..... | 61 | 14,308 | 73,887,074 | 52,398,424 | 827,470,815 | 1,376,558,762 |
| Co-operative..... | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals | 64 | 14,308 | 73,887,074 | 52,398,424 | 827,470,815 | 1,376,558,762 |
| 3. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining: | | | | | | |
| Incorporated companies..... | 23 | 29,613 | 134,775,206 | 59,474,791 | 770,004,696 | 1,280,145,652 |
| Totals | 23 | 29,613 | 134,775,206 | 59,474,791 | 770,004,696 | 1,280,145,652 |
| 4. Motor vehicles: | | | | | | |
| Incorporated companies..... | 16 | 33,193 | 143,629,874 | 5,855,651 | 658,913,303 | 948,596,660 |
| Totals | 16 | 33,193 | 143,629,874 | 5,855,651 | 658,913,303 | 948,596,660 |

**TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Manufacturing Industries of Canada,
Classified by Type of Ownership, 1957 — Continued**

| Industrial groups | Establishments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost at plant of materials used | Selling value of factory shipments |
|---|----------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | number | | | | | |
| 5. Slaughtering and meat packing: | | | | dollars | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 25 | 224 | 611,920 | 76,865 | 7,056,308 | 8,405,705 |
| Partnerships..... | 11 | 149 | 492,220 | 53,232 | 7,402,982 | 8,321,741 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 121 | 24,416 | 92,367,032 | 5,710,116 | 696,048,108 | 877,991,981 |
| Co-operatives..... | 3 | 302 | 959,663 | 109,012 | 10,270,521 | 12,368,814 |
| Totals | 160 | 25,091 | 94,430,835 | 5,949,225 | 720,777,919 | 907,088,241 |
| 6. Primary iron and steel: | | | | | | |
| Incorporated companies..... | 51 | 35,944 | 170,779,346 | 36,755,262 | 329,582,384 | 704,565,791 |
| Totals | 51 | 35,944 | 170,779,346 | 36,755,262 | 329,582,384 | 704,565,791 |
| 7. Sawmills: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 4,062 | 11,947 | 18,554,050 | 1,900,197 | 51,730,306 | 92,521,266 |
| Partnerships..... | 1,157 | 4,897 | 7,611,465 | 728,775 | 16,828,895 | 32,055,594 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 1,044 | 33,557 | 116,347,919 | 5,715,586 | 239,602,452 | 428,514,983 |
| Co-operatives..... | 13 | 263 | 652,835 | 62,743 | 1,419,015 | 2,596,542 |
| Totals | 6,276 | 50,664 | 143,166,269 | 8,407,301 | 309,580,668 | 555,688,385 |
| 8. Butter and cheese: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 374 | 1,463 | 3,425,044 | 911,362 | 39,038,873 | 45,676,736 |
| Partnerships..... | 68 | 564 | 1,502,476 | 306,330 | 11,780,595 | 14,650,589 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 371 | 13,569 | 45,499,121 | 5,950,193 | 185,077,341 | 267,922,505 |
| Co-operatives..... | 509 | 4,788 | 13,654,338 | 2,258,043 | 116,794,105 | 141,601,919 |
| Totals | 1,322 | 20,384 | 84,080,979 | 9,425,928 | 352,690,914 | 469,851,749 |
| 9. Aircraft and parts: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 3 | 43 | 166,434 | 2,649 | 109,544 | 446,808 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 67 | 41,573 | 179,532,745 | 4,829,051 | 148,436,971 | 423,995,905 |
| Totals | 70 | 41,616 | 179,699,179 | 4,831,700 | 148,546,315 | 424,442,713 |
| 10. Railway rolling stock: | | | | | | |
| Incorporated companies..... | 30 | 27,909 | 104,168,142 | 4,415,818 | 241,830,731 | 386,722,053 |
| Totals | 30 | 27,909 | 104,168,142 | 4,415,818 | 241,830,731 | 386,722,053 |
| 11. Miscellaneous electrical apparatus: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 12 | 40 | 95,682 | 5,460 | 183,593 | 372,198 |
| Partnerships..... | 6 | 102 | 304,227 | 18,098 | 1,518,644 | 2,196,055 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 154 | 27,468 | 106,526,879 | 3,488,305 | 182,070,945 | 378,510,670 |
| Totals | 172 | 27,610 | 106,926,788 | 3,511,863 | 183,773,182 | 381,078,923 |
| 12. Machinery industrial: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 36 | 254 | 808,602 | 38,359 | 790,743 | 2,098,904 |
| Partnerships..... | 15 | 327 | 1,139,174 | 41,299 | 3,713,101 | 5,769,257 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 309 | 27,110 | 107,244,442 | 3,316,154 | 148,539,326 | 355,132,073 |
| Totals | 360 | 27,691 | 109,192,218 | 3,395,812 | 153,043,170 | 363,000,234 |
| 13. Miscellaneous food preparations: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 53 | 189 | 428,306 | 38,572 | 1,354,139 | 2,212,971 |
| Partnerships..... | 13 | 92 | 202,830 | 11,471 | 662,974 | 986,014 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 242 | 9,722 | 31,930,485 | 3,846,729 | 225,621,999 | 333,092,801 |
| Totals | 308 | 10,003 | 32,561,621 | 3,896,772 | 227,639,112 | 336,291,786 |
| 14. Bakeries: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 1,849 | 8,549 | 16,853,463 | 2,580,973 | 29,110,179 | 57,782,766 |
| Partnerships..... | 340 | 2,477 | 5,558,219 | 848,171 | 9,194,036 | 18,689,701 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 437 | 24,321 | 77,097,537 | 7,934,622 | 117,125,092 | 253,888,584 |
| Co-operatives..... | 9 | 96 | 268,624 | 31,930 | 326,242 | 770,876 |
| Totals | 2,635 | 35,443 | 99,777,843 | 11,395,696 | 155,755,549 | 331,131,927 |
| 15. Rubber goods, including footwear: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 9 | 54 | 125,358 | 10,702 | 156,508 | 359,482 |
| Partnerships..... | 4 | 7 | 15,357 | 1,389 | 23,465 | 53,878 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 75 | 22,117 | 83,048,865 | 4,949,433 | 144,066,795 | 325,677,948 |
| Totals | 88 | 22,178 | 83,189,580 | 4,961,524 | 144,246,768 | 326,091,308 |
| 16. Motor vehicle parts: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership..... | 30 | 163 | 446,341 | 21,586 | 632,427 | 1,274,363 |
| Partnerships..... | 11 | 94 | 311,736 | 15,967 | 510,202 | 1,084,262 |
| Incorporated companies..... | 164 | 20,169 | 82,185,798 | 4,632,306 | 163,169,341 | 313,036,965 |
| Totals | 205 | 20,426 | 82,943,873 | 4,669,859 | 164,311,970 | 315,395,590 |

**TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Manufacturing Industries of Canada,
Classified by Type of Ownership 1937 - Continued**

| Industrial groups | Establishments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost at plant of materials used | Selling value of factory shipments |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| | | number | | dollars | | |
| 17. Printing and publishing: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 280 | 1,417 | 3,895,583 | 189,976 | 1,739,109 | 8,525,311 |
| Partnerships | 94 | 559 | 1,526,140 | 64,559 | 616,735 | 2,788,864 |
| Incorporated companies | 399 | 28,954 | 117,181,139 | 2,496,021 | 85,891,699 | 303,019,970 |
| Totals | 773 | 30,930 | 122,602,862 | 2,750,556 | 88,247,543 | 314,344,145 |
| 18. Sheet metal products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 74 | 322 | 909,743 | 63,169 | 1,381,345 | 3,110,438 |
| Partnerships | 25 | 174 | 520,408 | 27,245 | 763,671 | 2,000,555 |
| Incorporated companies | 333 | 19,237 | 75,679,319 | 3,305,681 | 165,686,941 | 304,387,915 |
| Totals | 432 | 19,733 | 77,109,470 | 3,396,095 | 167,831,957 | 309,498,908 |
| 19. Furniture: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 1,073 | 3,715 | 9,201,730 | 559,135 | 12,632,884 | 26,674,170 |
| Partnerships | 274 | 2,166 | 5,808,964 | 257,747 | 9,370,971 | 18,238,813 |
| Incorporated companies | 615 | 26,800 | 82,876,655 | 2,844,007 | 129,306,488 | 262,427,618 |
| Totals | 1,962 | 32,681 | 97,887,349 | 3,660,889 | 151,310,343 | 307,340,601 |
| 20. Heavy electrical machinery: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 4 | 28 | 78,773 | 4,297 | 105,536 | 320,279 |
| Partnerships | 1 | | | | | |
| Incorporated companies | 73 | 24,206 | 102,999,901 | 2,496,069 | 114,368,971 | 300,920,803 |
| Totals | 78 | 24,234 | 103,078,674 | 2,500,366 | 114,474,507 | 301,241,082 |
| 21. Iron castings: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 36 | 250 | 640,061 | 45,077 | 629,435 | 1,560,992 |
| Partnerships | 17 | 154 | 507,611 | 28,712 | 308,818 | 871,380 |
| Incorporated companies | 148 | 16,373 | 66,108,052 | 4,408,658 | 141,312,112 | 273,615,635 |
| Totals | 201 | 16,777 | 67,255,724 | 4,482,447 | 142,250,365 | 276,048,007 |
| 22. Clothing, men's factory: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 81 | 679 | 1,425,586 | 33,883 | 4,717,703 | 7,242,094 |
| Partnerships | 76 | 1,732 | 4,357,001 | 69,022 | 9,935,108 | 16,835,714 |
| Incorporated companies | 402 | 29,613 | 71,341,879 | 947,187 | 137,907,834 | 248,347,804 |
| Totals | 559 | 32,024 | 77,124,466 | 1,050,092 | 152,560,645 | 272,425,612 |
| 23. Fruit and vegetable preparations: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 88 | 597 | 811,311 | 104,099 | 3,010,849 | 4,565,142 |
| Partnerships | 34 | 315 | 505,829 | 49,135 | 1,629,834 | 2,528,909 |
| Incorporated companies | 281 | 16,367 | 41,568,981 | 3,446,783 | 164,143,554 | 252,350,852 |
| Co-operatives | 27 | 463 | 825,618 | 89,698 | 4,723,291 | 6,025,010 |
| Totals | 430 | 17,742 | 43,711,739 | 3,689,715 | 173,507,528 | 265,469,913 |
| 24. Boxes and bags, paper: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 23 | 352 | 1,085,106 | 44,602 | 2,253,135 | 3,903,981 |
| Partnerships | 8 | 170 | 415,753 | 14,691 | 1,021,400 | 1,716,096 |
| Incorporated companies | 189 | 15,419 | 51,124,995 | 2,000,340 | 151,033,832 | 247,877,058 |
| Totals | 220 | 15,941 | 52,625,854 | 2,059,633 | 154,308,367 | 253,497,145 |
| 25. Clothing, women's factory: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 97 | 1,065 | 2,342,738 | 45,128 | 4,523,481 | 8,859,522 |
| Partnerships | 79 | 1,560 | 3,841,580 | 60,570 | 6,548,185 | 12,940,772 |
| Incorporated companies | 494 | 23,567 | 60,208,735 | 667,205 | 121,160,573 | 223,594,334 |
| Totals | 670 | 26,192 | 66,393,053 | 772,903 | 132,232,239 | 245,384,628 |
| 26. Printing and bookbinding: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 894 | 3,286 | 8,456,388 | 336,879 | 7,362,580 | 21,109,788 |
| Partnerships | 272 | 1,986 | 5,935,974 | 195,236 | 5,244,129 | 14,620,593 |
| Incorporated companies | 723 | 21,317 | 76,807,237 | 1,733,383 | 78,331,249 | 206,447,088 |
| Co-operatives | 3 | 363 | 1,239,590 | 29,371 | 942,421 | 2,513,149 |
| Totals | 1,892 | 26,952 | 92,439,189 | 2,294,869 | 91,860,379 | 244,600,618 |
| 27. Fabricated and structural steel: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 1 | | | | | |
| Partnerships | 2 | 73 | 244,015 | 14,596 | 805,208 | 1,188,479 |
| Incorporated companies | 55 | 15,901 | 70,712,253 | 2,054,118 | 116,256,616 | 230,262,020 |
| Totals | 58 | 15,974 | 70,956,268 | 2,068,714 | 117,061,824 | 231,450,499 |
| 28. Breweries: | | | | | | |
| Incorporated companies | 57 | 8,413 | 37,003,146 | 3,252,200 | 59,229,700 | 231,116,361 |
| Totals | 57 | 8,413 | 37,003,146 | 3,252,200 | 59,229,700 | 231,116,361 |

**TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Manufacturing Industries of Canada,
Classified by Type of Ownership, 1957 — Concluded**

| Industrial groups | Establishments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost at plant of materials used | Selling value of factory shipments |
|--|----------------|---------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| | number | | | | | |
| | | | | dollars | | |
| 29. Sash, door and planing mills: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 910 | 2,811 | 5,910,517 | 531,984 | 9,309,061 | 18,772,442 |
| Partnerships | 196 | 1,106 | 2,751,987 | 235,714 | 4,695,029 | 8,757,607 |
| Incorporated companies | 674 | 14,952 | 44,573,215 | 3,281,592 | 123,788,329 | 197,049,416 |
| Co-operative | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals | 1,781 | 18,869 | 53,235,719 | 4,049,290 | 137,782,419 | 224,579,465 |
| 30. Miscellaneous chemical products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 46 | 140 | 356,611 | 26,258 | 423,215 | 1,061,338 |
| Partnerships | 8 | 27 | 54,750 | 7,952 | 78,838 | 220,166 |
| Incorporated companies | 213 | 12,279 | 49,821,464 | 9,898,531 | 112,131,114 | 218,873,868 |
| Totals | 267 | 12,446 | 50,232,825 | 9,932,741 | 112,633,167 | 220,155,372 |
| 31. Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 306 | 900 | 1,705,442 | 540,651 | 14,547,480 | 18,622,772 |
| Partnerships | 82 | 454 | 977,327 | 209,481 | 8,122,832 | 10,373,983 |
| Incorporated companies | 270 | 3,650 | 11,784,411 | 2,014,174 | 109,932,286 | 145,526,647 |
| Co-operatives | 197 | 1,509 | 3,730,766 | 726,506 | 35,056,551 | 44,715,269 |
| Totals | 855 | 6,513 | 18,197,946 | 3,490,812 | 167,659,149 | 219,238,671 |
| 32. Cotton yarn and cloth: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 3 | 27 | 33,848 | 3,944 | 50,990 | 112,596 |
| Partnerships | 1 | | | | | |
| Incorporated companies | 47 | 21,104 | 57,218,247 | 4,458,853 | 129,817,837 | 218,790,841 |
| Totals | 51 | 21,131 | 57,252,095 | 4,462,797 | 129,868,827 | 218,903,437 |
| 33. Telecommunication equipment: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 10 | 56 | 127,689 | 3,808 | 257,264 | 428,579 |
| Partnerships | 3 | 54 | 148,775 | 6,470 | 305,967 | 565,048 |
| Incorporated companies | 114 | 18,393 | 67,812,378 | 1,258,478 | 105,436,511 | 216,733,090 |
| Totals | 127 | 18,503 | 88,088,842 | 1,268,756 | 105,999,742 | 217,726,717 |
| 34. Industrial chemicals: | | | | | | |
| Incorporated companies | 54 | 9,981 | 46,965,641 | 20,384,094 | 95,237,538 | 215,834,187 |
| Totals | 54 | 9,981 | 46,965,641 | 20,384,094 | 95,237,538 | 215,834,187 |
| 35. Flour mills: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 12 | 46 | 93,752 | 21,803 | 906,926 | 1,085,135 |
| Partnerships | 11 | 72 | 212,036 | 29,316 | 1,207,866 | 1,409,503 |
| Incorporated companies | 48 | 4,299 | 14,908,437 | 1,724,101 | 166,519,735 | 201,881,647 |
| Co-operatives | 2 | | | | | |
| Totals | 73 | 4,417 | 15,214,225 | 1,775,220 | 168,634,527 | 204,376,285 |
| 36. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 13 | 82 | 183,342 | 6,934 | 205,771 | 461,469 |
| Partnerships | 1 | | | | | |
| Incorporated companies | 19 | 8,290 | 29,166,390 | 560,859 | 100,088,154 | 182,333,095 |
| Totals | 33 | 8,372 | 29,349,732 | 567,793 | 100,293,925 | 182,794,564 |
| 37. Brass and copper products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 37 | 139 | 354,181 | 30,309 | 513,466 | 1,060,990 |
| Partnerships | 13 | 94 | 301,111 | 26,223 | 508,383 | 1,049,740 |
| Incorporated companies | 110 | 8,592 | 34,148,171 | 2,385,883 | 110,325,240 | 180,285,585 |
| Totals | 160 | 8,825 | 34,803,463 | 2,442,415 | 111,347,089 | 182,396,315 |
| 38. Shipbuilding: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 6 | 55 | 138,204 | 10,338 | 132,153 | 352,353 |
| Partnerships | 3 | 17 | 40,658 | 1,765 | 22,456 | 82,444 |
| Incorporated companies | 59 | 18,345 | 70,987,310 | 2,111,583 | 63,786,902 | 166,723,992 |
| Totals | 68 | 18,417 | 71,166,172 | 2,123,686 | 63,941,511 | 167,158,789 |
| 39. Synthetic textiles: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 3 | 15,251 | 51,033,746 | 5,080,804 | 79,135,506 | 163,809,960 |
| Incorporated companies | 41 | | | | | |
| Totals | 44 | 15,251 | 51,033,746 | 5,080,804 | 79,135,506 | 163,809,960 |
| 40. Concrete products: | | | | | | |
| Individual ownership | 237 | 757 | 1,633,565 | 198,674 | 2,413,946 | 5,279,445 |
| Partnerships | 86 | 648 | 1,806,135 | 260,476 | 3,186,756 | 6,799,363 |
| Incorporated companies | 326 | 8,964 | 33,486,063 | 5,235,815 | 73,867,084 | 150,818,876 |
| Totals | 849 | 10,369 | 36,925,783 | 3,694,985 | 79,467,786 | 162,897,684 |

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