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## APPARENT PER CAPITA DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF FOOD IN CANADA

The accompanying tables set forth the apparent per capita consumption of food in Canada in 1960 with comparable figures for 1959.

Although of necessity there are differences in the methods of calculating the consumption of different types of foods, the general approach is to prepare annual balance sheets showing supplies and distribution. For all products which are produced domestically, production statistics are the basis. Production statistics for foods are, for the most part, made up of crop and livestock estimates derived from producer (farmer) sample surveys, and reports from firms engaged in the business of handling the product in question. With surveys of the latter character complete coverage of the industry is usually achieved.

To arrive at domestic disappearance, adjustments are made for net trade with other countries and net changes in stocks over the year. In this connection it may be noted that stocks in the hands of retailers are not generally available. In some instances this factor may play a part in changes in apparent domestic disappearance estimates from one year to another. Deductions are also made for the use of foodstuffs by the food processing industry and for non-food uses. In the case of products and in food processing, the deductions re-appear in the production statistics of the various processed foods. For all products of which there is no domestic production, import statistics become the starting point and the same adjustments, where applicable, are made. In the case of some foods, allowances are made for losses due to wastage and shrinkage.

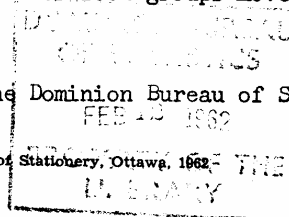
In the accompanying tables the consumption of each commodity is shown in terms of retail or product weight and the apparent consumption is indicated for each food on the basis of a common denominator applicable to each food group. In the case of fruits and vegetables, estimates are included for each of the principal fruits and vegetables grown commercially in Canada.

There were some changes in the per capita domestic disappearance of foods between 1959 and 1960. The per capita consumption of meats, potatoes, vegetables and cereals, pulses and nuts and eggs was up while on a per capita basis, less of each of the other food groups moved into consumption in 1960 than in 1959.

Assembled in the Agriculture Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

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APPARENT PER CAPITA DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF FOOD IN CANADA

Item and Specification		Pounds per Capita per Annum			
		1959	1960 <u>1/</u>		
Cereals -					
Flour (including rye flour)	Retail wt.	136.0	136.7		
Oatmeal and rolled oats	"	4.9	4.9		
Pot and pearl barley	"	0.2	0.2		
Corn meal and flour	"	1.4	1.7		
Buckwheat flour	"	0.1	0.1		
Rice	"	4.0	4.5		
Breakfast food	"	6.6	6.9		
Totals, Cereals	Retail wt.	153.2	155.0		
Sugars and Syrups -					
		Sugar Content			
		1959	1960 <u>1/</u>		
Sugar	Refined wt.	98.3	93.0	98.3	93.0
Maple Sugar	Retail wt.	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Other <u>2/</u>	"	11.1	9.4	7.2	6.0
Totals, Sugars and Syrups				106.0	99.8
Pulses and Nuts -					
		Retail Weight			
		1959	1960 <u>1/</u>		
Dry beans <u>3/</u>	Retail wt.	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Dry peas	"	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
Peanuts	Shelled wt.	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0
Tree nuts	"	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2
Cocoa	Green beans	2.9	3.1	1.4	1.5
Totals, Pulses and Nuts				9.7	9.8
Starch	Retail wt.	1.6	1.6		
Oils and Fats -					
		Fat Content			
		1959	1960 <u>1/</u>		
Margarine	Retail wt.	8.7	9.3	7.0	7.5
Lard	"	10.3	9.4	10.3	9.4
Shortening	"	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.4
Other oils and fats	"	3.7	4.1	3.7	4.1
Butter	"	18.1	16.9	14.7	13.7
Totals, Oils and Fats				44.9	44.1

APPARENT PER CAPITA DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF FOOD IN CANADA

Item and Specification		Pounds per Capita per Annum			
		1959	1960 <sup>1/</sup>	<u>Fresh Equivalent</u>	
Fruit -				1959	1960 <sup>1/</sup>
Tomatoes and Citrus Fruit -					
Tomatoes, fresh	Retail wt.	18.1	17.6	18.1	17.6
Tomatoes, canned	Net wt. canned	5.5	5.6	9.4	9.5
Tomato juice	" " "	10.1	10.0	11.2	11.1
Tomato pulp, paste and puree	" " "	1.0	1.4	3.2	4.4
Tomato ketchup	" " "	2.8	3.0	7.4	8.0
Tomatoes otherwise used	" " "			11.4	8.8
Totals, Tomatoes				60.7	59.4
Citrus fruit, fresh	Retail wt.	34.5	31.8	34.5	31.8
Citrus juice	Net wt. canned	16.0	16.6	33.3	34.6
Marmalade	" " "	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.2
Totals, Citrus Fruit				68.0	66.6
Other Fruit -					
Apples, fresh	Retail wt.	22.6	15.8	22.6	15.8
Apples, canned	Net wt. canned	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.9
Apple juice	" " "	4.5	4.9	7.5	8.1
Apricots, fresh	Retail wt.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Apricots, canned	Net wt. canned	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Cherries, fresh	Retail wt.	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5
Cherries, canned	Net wt. canned	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Cherries, frozen	Retail wt.	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Peaches, fresh	Retail wt.	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9
Peaches, canned	Net wt. canned	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2
Pears, fresh	Retail wt.	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.4
Pears, canned	Net wt. canned	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.8
Plums, etc., fresh	Retail wt.	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.5
Plums, etc., canned	Net wt. canned	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Raspberries, fresh	Retail wt.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Raspberries, canned	Net wt. canned	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Raspberries, frozen	Retail wt.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Strawberries, fresh	Retail wt.	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4
Strawberries, canned	Net wt. canned	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Strawberries, frozen	Retail wt.	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8
Grapes, fresh	Retail wt.	8.7	9.1	8.7	9.1
Totals, Other Fruit <sup>4/</sup>					
Fresh	Retail wt.	71.2	66.2	71.2	66.2
Canned	Net wt. canned	16.0	16.2	18.1	18.4
Frozen	Retail wt.	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.5
Dried	Processed wt.	6.0	5.4	20.7	17.8
Juice	Net wt. canned	5.6	6.1	9.3	10.1
Jams & Jellies	" " "	5.3	5.2	1.7	1.7
Totals, Fruit				252.0	242.7

APPARENT PER CAPITA DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF FOOD IN CANADA

Item and Specification		Pounds per Capita per Annum			
		1959	1960 1/	Fresh Equivalent	
				1959	1960 1/
Vegetables -					
Cabbage and Greens					
Cabbage, fresh	Retail wt.	10.4	10.8		
Lettuce,	" "	8.4	9.1		
Spinach, fresh	" "	0.9	0.8		
Carrots					
Carrots, fresh	" "	15.2	19.4		
Carrots, canned	Net wt. canned	0.9	0.9		
Legumes					
Beans, fresh	Retail wt.	2.0	1.9		
Beans, canned	Net wt. canned	3.3	3.3		
Peas, canned	Net wt. canned	6.1	6.1		
Other Vegetables					
Beets, fresh	Retail wt.	4.4	3.8		
Beets, canned	Net wt. canned	0.7	0.7		
Cauliflower, fresh	Retail wt.	1.6	1.6		
Celery, fresh	" "	6.9	6.6		
Corn, fresh	" "	4.8	4.2		
Corn, canned	Net wt. canned	4.9	5.0		
Onions, not processed	Retail wt.	11.4	14.3		
Asparagus, fresh	" "	0.3	0.3		
Asparagus, canned	Net wt. canned	0.4	0.4		
Unspecified, fresh	Retail wt.	11.3	14.5		
Unspecified, canned	Net wt. canned	1.5	0.9		
Totals, fresh	Retail wt.	78.1	87.4	78.1	87.4
Totals, canned	Net wt. canned	17.8	17.3	21.1	20.3
Totals, frozen	Retail wt.	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.5
Totals, otherwise used	" "			4.0	3.8
Totals, Vegetables				105.0	113.0

APPARENT PER CAPITA DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF FOOD IN CANADA

Item and Specification		Pounds per Capita per Annum			
		1959	1960 <u>1/</u>	<u>Fresh Equivalent</u>	
				1959	1960 <u>1/</u>
Potatoes -					
White Potatoes					
Fresh	Retail wt.	126.3	171.4	126.3	171.4
Processed				12.3	16.5
Totals, white potatoes				138.6	187.9
Sweet Potatoes	" "	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Totals, Potatoes				139.1	188.4
Meat -					
				<u>Carcass Weight</u>	
				1959	1960 <u>1/</u>
Pork	Carcass wt.	58.4	55.2	58.4	55.2
Beef	" "	64.4	69.2	64.4	69.2
Veal	" "	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.6
Mutton and lamb	" "	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.2
Offal	Edible wt.	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9
Canned meat	Net wt. canned	4.3	7.5	4.3	7.5
Totals, Meats				142.6	147.6
Eggs	Fresh egg equiv.	36.0 <u>5/</u>	36.7 <u>5/</u>		
Poultry and Fish -					
				<u>Edible Weight</u>	
				1959	1960 <u>1/</u>
Hens and chickens	Eviscerated wt.	22.0 <u>5/</u>	20.9 <u>5/</u>	15.6 <u>5/</u>	15.1 <u>5/</u>
Other poultry	" "	8.4 <u>5/</u>	6.9 <u>5/</u>	6.6 <u>5/</u>	5.5 <u>5/</u>
Fish and shellfish, fresh and frozen	Fresh edible wt.	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.7
Fish, cured (smoked, salted, pickled)	" " "	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Fish and shellfish, canned	Net wt. canned	3.9	3.2	3.9	3.2
Totals, Poultry and Fish				35.5	33.3

APPARENT PER CAPITA DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF FOOD IN CANADA

Item and Specification		Pounds per Capita per Annum			
		Milk Solids			
		1959	1960 <u>1/</u>	1959	1960 <u>1/</u>
Milk and Cheese -					
Cheddar cheese <u>6/</u>	Retail wt.	5.7	6.0	3.1	3.2
Other cheese	" "	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.8
Cottage cheese	" "	1.2	1.3	0.3	0.3
Evaporated whole milk	" "	17.5	17.6	4.6	4.6
Condensed whole milk	" "	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2
Whole milk powder	" "	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5
Condensed skim milk	" "	0.2	0.1	0.1	<u>8/</u>
Skim milk powder	" "	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.3
Evaporated skim milk	" "	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
Milk in ice cream	" "	39.1	39.1	4.7	4.7
Powdered buttermilk	" "	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Fluid whole milk <u>7/</u>	" "	393.5 <u>5/</u>	391.8 <u>5/</u>	44.6 <u>5/</u>	44.3 <u>5/</u>
Totals, Milk and Cheese				65.8	65.4
Beverages -					
Tea	Primary distribution wt.	2.6	2.4		
Coffee	Green beans	9.4	9.0		

- 1/ Subject to revision.
- 2/ Includes imports of molasses for human consumption first available in 1955.
- 3/ Includes soybean flour.
- 4/ "Totals, Other Fruit" exceeds the sum of the specific items shown above as it includes kinds of fruits, (non-citrus), not grown in Canada.
- 5/ Exclusive of Newfoundland.
- 6/ Includes process cheese.
- 7/ Includes cream expressed as milk.
- 8/ Less than .05 lb.