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APPARENT PER CAPITA DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF FOOD IN CANADA

The accompanying tables set forth the apparent per capita consumption of food in Canada in 1961 with comparable figures for 1960.

Although of necessity there are differences in the methods of calculating the consumption of different types of foods, the general approach is to prepare annual balance sheets showing supplies and distribution. For all products which are produced domestically, production statistics are the basis. Production statistics for foods are, for the most part, made up of crop and livestock estimates derived from producer (farmer) sample surveys, and reports from firms engaged in the business of handling the product in question. With surveys of the latter character, complete coverage of the industry is usually achieved.

To arrive at domestic disappearance, adjustments are made for net trade with other countries and net changes in stocks over the year insofar as data are available. In this connection it may be noted that stocks in the hands of retailers are not generally available. In some instances this factor may play a part in changes in apparent domestic disappearance estimates from one year to another. Deductions are also made for the use of foodstuffs by the food processing industry and for non-food uses. In the case of products used in food processing, the deductions re-appear in the production statistics of the various processed foods. For all products of which there is no domestic production, import statistics become the starting point and the same adjustments, where applicable, are made. In the case of some foods, allowances are made for losses due to wastage and shrinkage.

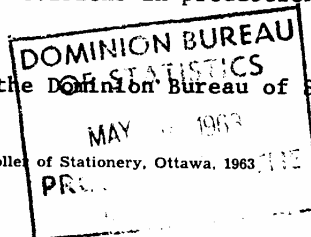
In the accompanying tables the consumption of each commodity is shown in terms of retail or product weight and the apparent disappearance is indicated for each food on the basis of a common denominator applicable to each food group. In the case of fruits and vegetables, estimates are included for each of the principal fruits and vegetables grown commercially in Canada.

Changes in the per capita domestic disappearance of foods between 1960 and 1961 were quite limited. The per capita consumption of potatoes, vegetables, poultry and fish, pulses and nuts, milk and cheese and sugars was up while on a per capita basis, less of each of the other food groups moved into consumption in 1961 than in 1960.

The estimates of domestic disappearance published in this release for cereals, potatoes, dry peas and beans and vegetables have been revised for 1960 in the light of the revisions in production data occasioned by the 1961 census.

Assembled in the Agriculture Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
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APPARENT PER CAPITA DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF FOOD IN CANADA

Item and Specification		Pounds per Capita per Annum			
		1960	1961 <u>1/</u>		
Cereals -					
Flour (including rye flour)	Retail wt.	135.2	134.1		
Oatmeal and rolled oats	"	4.8	5.0		
Pot and pearl barley	"	0.2	0.2		
Corn meal and flour	"	1.7	1.8		
Buckwheat flour	"	0.1	0.1		
Rice	"	4.5	3.5		
Breakfast food	"	7.2	7.2		
Totals, Cereals	Retail wt.	153.7	151.9		
		<u>Sugar Content</u>			
		1960	1961 <u>1/</u>		
Sugars and Syrups -					
Sugar	Refined wt.	96.6	97.7	96.6	97.7
Maple Sugar	Retail wt.	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.2
Honey	"	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4
Other <u>2/</u>	"	8.9	7.1	5.5	4.4
Totals, Sugars and Syrups				104.3	104.7
		<u>Retail Weight</u>			
		1960	1961 <u>1/</u>		
Pulses and Nuts -					
Dry beans <u>3/</u>	Retail wt.	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8
Dry peas	"	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
Peanuts	Shelled wt.	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.2
Tree nuts	"	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Cocoa	Green beans	3.1	3.3	1.5	1.7
Totals, Pulses and Nuts				10.0	10.2
		<u>Fat Content</u>			
		1960	1961 <u>1/</u>		
Oils and Fats -					
Margarine	Retail wt.	9.4	10.1	7.6	8.2
Lard	"	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
Shortening	"	9.4	9.1	9.4	9.1
Other oils and fats	"	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2
Butter	"	17.0	16.4	13.8	13.3
Totals, Oils and Fats				44.9	44.1

APPARENT PER CAPITA DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF FOOD IN CANADA

Item and Specification		Pounds per Capita per Annum			
		1960	1961 <u>1/</u>	Fresh Equivalent	
Fruit -				1960	1961 <u>1/</u>
Tomatoes and Citrus Fruit -					
Tomatoes, fresh	Retail wt.	17.6	18.0	17.6	18.0
Tomatoes canned	Net wt. canned	5.6	6.7	9.5	11.4
Tomato juice	" " "	9.9	10.1	11.0	11.2
Tomato pulp, paste and puree	" " "	1.4	0.9	4.4	2.8
Tomato ketchup	" " "	3.0	3.0	8.0	8.0
Tomatoes otherwise used	" " "			8.8	7.8
Totals, Tomatoes				59.3	59.2
Citrus fruit, fresh					
Citrus juice	Retail wt.	31.7	30.3	31.7	30.3
Marmalade	Net wt. canned	16.3	16.0	33.9	33.3
	" " "	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.4
Totals, Citrus Fruit				66.0	64.0
Other Fruit -					
Apples, fresh	Retail wt.	14.7	19.5	14.7	19.5
Apples, canned	Net wt. canned	1.9	2.3	2.9	2.5
Apple juice	" " "	4.9	4.0	8.1	5.5
Apricots, fresh	Retail wt.	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Apricots, canned	Net wt. canned	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
Cherries, fresh	Retail wt.	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.8
Cherries, canned	Net wt. canned	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.7
Cherries, frozen	Retail wt.	0.1	-	0.1	-
Peaches, fresh	Retail wt.	4.8	5.2	4.8	5.2
Peaches, canned	Net wt. canned	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.6
Pears, fresh	Retail wt.	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Pears, canned	Net wt. canned	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.7
Plums, etc., fresh	Retail wt.	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8
Plums, etc., canned	Net wt. canned	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1
Raspberries, fresh	Retail wt.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Raspberries, canned	Net wt. canned	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Raspberries, frozen	Retail wt.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Strawberries, fresh	Retail wt.	1.5	2.0	1.5	2.0
Strawberries, canned	Net wt. canned	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Strawberries, frozen	Retail wt.	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0
Grapes, fresh	Retail wt.	8.7	8.2	8.7	8.2
Totals, Other Fruit <u>4/</u>					
Fresh	Retail wt.	64.7	66.6	64.7	66.6
Canned	Net wt. canned	16.0	16.7	18.3	19.3
Frozen <u>5/</u>	Retail wt.	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4
Dried	Processed wt.	5.4	4.4	17.8	14.2
Juice	Net wt. canned	6.1	4.4	10.1	7.3
Jams & Jellies	" " "	5.2	6.5	1.7	2.1
Totals, Fruit				240.2	235.1

APPARENT PER CAPITA DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF FOOD IN CANADA

Item and Specification		Pounds per Capita per Annum			
		1960	1961 <u>1/</u>	Fresh Equivalent	
				1960	1961 <u>1/</u>
Vegetables -					
Cabbage and Greens					
Cabbage, fresh	Retail wt.	10.2	9.9		
Lettuce,	" "	8.4	8.3		
Spinach, fresh	" "	0.8	0.7		
Carrots					
Carrots, fresh	" "	16.9	14.8		
Carrots, canned	Net wt. canned	0.9	0.8		
Legumes					
Beans, fresh	Retail wt.	1.9	2.3		
Beans, canned	Net wt. canned	3.3	3.3		
Peas, canned	Net wt. canned	6.1	5.8		
Other Vegetables					
Beets, fresh	Retail wt.	3.3	3.7		
Beets, canned	Net wt. canned	0.7	0.7		
Cauliflower, fresh	Retail wt.	1.6	1.6		
Celery, fresh	" "	6.6	6.8		
Corn, fresh	" "	3.9	4.0		
Corn, canned	Net wt. canned	4.9	4.7		
Onions, not processed	Retail wt.	11.8	11.6		
Asparagus, fresh	" "	0.3	0.3		
Asparagus, canned	Net wt. canned	0.4	0.4		
Unspecified, fresh	Retail wt.	13.9	13.9		
Unspecified, canned	Net wt. canned	0.6	1.2		
Totals, fresh	Retail wt.	80.0	78.3	80.0	78.3
Totals, canned	Net wt. canned	17.2	17.2	19.9	19.9
Totals, frozen <u>5/</u>	Retail wt.	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.0
Totals, otherwise used <u>6/</u>	" "			6.4	6.8
Totals, Vegetables				110.6	109.0

APPARENT PER CAPITA DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF FOOD IN CANADA

Item and Specification		Pounds per Capita per Annum			
		1960	1961 <u>1/</u>	<u>Fresh Equivalent</u>	
				1960	1961 <u>1/</u>
Potatoes -					
White Potatoes					
Fresh	Retail wt.	143.6	144.6	143.6	144.6
Processed				15.3	19.4
Totals, white potatoes				158.9	164.0
Sweet Potatoes	" "	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Totals, Potatoes				159.4	164.4
Meat -					
				<u>Carcass Weight</u>	
				1960	1961 <u>1/</u>
Pork	Carcass wt.	55.3	53.5	55.3	53.5
Beef	" "	69.2	68.8	69.2	68.8
Veal	" "	7.6	8.2	7.6	8.2
Mutton and lamb	" "	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.7
Offal	Edible wt.	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.6
Canned meat	Net wt. canned	7.5	5.4	6.4	4.3
Totals, Meats				146.6	143.1
Eggs					
	Fresh egg equiv.	36.7 <u>1/</u>	35.6 <u>1/</u>		
Poultry and Fish -					
				<u>Edible Weight</u>	
				1960	1961 <u>1/</u>
Hens and chickens	Eviscerated wt.	20.9	23.2	15.1	16.7
Other poultry	" "	6.9	8.2	5.6	6.6
Fish and shellfish, fresh and frozen	Fresh edible wt.	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.6
Fish cured (smoked, salted, pickled)	" " "	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7
Fish and shellfish, canned	Net wt. canned	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Totals, Poultry and Fish				33.3	35.7

APPARENT PER CAPITA DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE OF FOOD IN CANADA

Item and Specification		Pounds per Capita per Annum			
		1960	1961 ^{1/}	Milk Solids	
				1960	1961 ^{1/}
Milk and Cheese -					
Cheddar cheese ^{8/}	Retail wt.	5.9	5.9	3.8	3.8
Other cheese	" "	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.9
Cottage cheese	" "	1.3	1.3	0.3	0.3
Evaporated whole milk	" "	17.7	16.5	4.6	4.3
Condensed whole milk	" "	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2
Whole milk powder	" "	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Condensed skim milk	" "	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Skim milk powder	" "	6.9	8.4	6.6	8.1
Evaporated skim milk	" "	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Milk in ice cream	" "	39.1	39.9	4.7	4.8
Powdered buttermilk	" "	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Fluid whole milk ^{9/}	" "	393.2	385.3	44.3	43.6
Totals, Milk and Cheese				66.4	67.1
Beverages -					
Tea	Primary distribution wt.	2.4	2.4		
Coffee	Green beans	9.0	9.0		

^{1/} Subject to revision.

^{2/} Includes imports of molasses for human consumption.

^{3/} Includes soybean flour.

^{4/} "Totals, Other Fruit" exceeds the sum of the specific items shown above as it includes kinds of fruits, (non-citrus), not grown in Canada.

^{5/} Includes packages of all sizes; previous reports included only smaller packages.

^{6/} Includes pickles etc., - some of which appeared as "fresh" in previous reports.

^{7/} Exclusive of Newfoundland.

^{8/} Includes process cheese.

^{9/} Includes cream expressed as milk.