

Historical File Copy

DOWNSION BUREAU DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Industry and Merchandising Division OTTAWA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

QC-1 Vol.6-No.2

NON-FERROUS SCRAP METAL AND SECONDARY NON-FERROUS INGOT

Price 15 cents

Note: Beginning with 1950, the data on Non-ferrous Scrap Metals have been put on a quarterly basis. Formerly separate monthly reports were issued on Dealers' Non-ferrous Scrap and on Secondary Non-ferrous Ingots.

SECOND QUARTER - 1950

(A) Dealers' report on Non-ferrous Scrap Metal (See Explanatory Notes at End of Report)

	Stocks	Purchases	Sa 1	0 8	Stocks
	lat of	or	To other	To	end of
	period	receipts	dealers	consumers	period
			(pounds)		
Aluminum Scrap -					
Maritimes	49,029	81,304	33,502	47,737	49,094
Quebec	646,901	1,560,116	231,344	1,201,107	774,566
Ontario	1,022,011	4,366,253	434,615	4,095,062	858,587
Manitoba	81,942	96,539)	10,259	73.192	101,553
Saskatchewan	209,357	10,279)	10,200	73,136	213,113
Alberta	45,108	54,761	17,479	23,249	59,141
British Columbia	59,332	66,955	44, 134	44,515	37,638
CANADA	2,113,680	6,236,207	771,333	5,484,862(1)	2,093,692

(t) Includes 2,306,383 pounds exported.

Exports of Aluminum scrap during 2nd Quarter, 1950:To United States 1,371,000 pounds, valued at \$148,076.

British Guiana 200 pounds, valued at \$60.

Total Exports 1,371,200 pounds, valued at \$148,136.

Imports of aluminum scrap during 2nd Quarter, 1950: From United States 259,100 pounds, valued at 21,688.

Brass and Bronze Scrap -

(a) Red Brass: (Includes No. 1 composition red brass, cocks and faucets, radiators, fourdrinier wire,

CANADA	2,679,419	8,750,092	1,871,588	6,791,664(±)	2,766,259
British Columbia	216,385	496,881	212,390	384.272	116,604
Alberta	113,473	183,169)	206,930	82,299	118,832
Saskatchewan	165,017	72,169)	004 070	00.000	126,175
Manitoba	79,696	343,191	74,323	287,897	60,667
Ontario	1,523,575	5,281,056	626,013	4,603,303	1,575,315
Quebec	379,843	1,886,808	668,653	1,040,133	557,865
Maritimes	201,430	486,410	83,279	393,760	210,801
No. 1 red brass	turnings) -				

(t) Includes 386,412 pounds exported.

(b) Yellow Brass: (Includes car brasses, gilding metal, scrap brass, cartridge cases, condenser tubes,

heavy yellow	prass and Aerrom	brass castings,	clippings,	turnings and light	Drass)-
Maritimes	173,263	225,395	77,434	150,552	170,672
Quebec	391,129	2,096,583	390,380	1,733,975	363,357
Ontario	1,390,781	3,403,696	880,761	2,575,536	1,338,180
Manitoba	64,090	80,437	14,806	95,125	34,596
Saskatchewan	56,722	19,916	46,910		29,728
Alberta	44,539	65,018	22,809	47,105	39,643
British Columbia	135,199	370,470	127,806	239,999	137,864
CANADA	2,255,723	6,261,515	1,560,906	4,842,292(1)	2,114,040

(x) Includes 872,755 pounds exported.

NOTE: This report was prepared in the Mining, Metallurgical and Chemical Section.

	Stocks	Purchases		103	Stocks
	1st of	or	To other	To	end of
	period	receipts	dealers	consumers	period
	land I		(pounds)		
ass and Bronze Scrap - (conclud			hmanna saudd	and humana	od 1 d a on
e) Miscellaneous Bronze: (Includ				ngs and turnings,	Silicon
		r non-tin bronze			25 (0)
Maritimes	81,151	074 500	5,550	000 000	75,60]
Quebec	131,653		128,123	97,563	140,495
Ontario	483,814	167,892	47,362	84,617	519,727
Manitoba					
Saskatchewan)	229,078	179,338	127,370	52,409	228,637
Alberta)					
British Columbia)	20- 20-				
CANADA	925,696	581,758	308,405	234,589(金)	964,460
TAL BRASS AND BRONZE SCRAP	5,860,838	15,593,365	3,740,899	11,868,545(11)	5,844,759
) Includes 116,157 pounds expor	ted.				
nt) Includes 1.375,324 pounds ex					
d Quarter 1950 exports of brass	-	and ashes.			
a desir not work away on as present			es 3.071.600 1	pounds, valued at	\$367.582.
		India		pounds, valued at	
				pounds, valued at	
nd Quarter 1950 imports of brass	acren - From				13333
The state and another the state and an area			77.10		
pper Scrap - (Includes slag, sk	immings and s	ludge) -			
Maritimes	260,154	354,450	119,530	218,440	276,634
Quebec	356,840	5,148,294	696,758	4,475,066	333,310
Ontario	909,090	5,746,156	1,029,560	4,718,630	907,056
	219,343	391,335	72,870	455,465	82,343
DOMEST AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY	-201010	001,000	1-10-4	2001200	
Manitoba	100.352	123,173	123,330	***	100.19
Saskatchewan	100,352	123,173 202,260	123,330 75,721	127.606	
Saskatchewan	105,040	202,260	75,721	127,606	100,195 103,973 254,983
Saskatchewan	105,040 247,947	202,260 804,873	75,721 324,086	127,606 473,751	103,973 254,983
Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia CANADA	105,040 247,947 2,198,766	202,260	75,721	127,606	103,973
Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia CANADA	105,040 247,947 2,198,766	202,260 804,873	75,721 324,086	127,606 473,751	103,973 254,983
Saskatchewan	105,040 247,947 2,198,766 cported.	202,260 804,873 12,770,541 , skimmings -	75,721 324,086 2,441,855	127,606 473,751 10,468,958(*)	103,973 254,983 2,058,494
Saskatchewan	105,040 247,947 2,198,766 cported.	202,260 804,873 12,770,541 , skimmings -	75,721 324,086 2,441,855 es 2,381,500	127,606 473,751 10,468,958(x)	103,973 254,983 2,058,494 \$377,518.
Saskatchewan	105,040 247,947 2,198,766 cported.	202,260 804,873 12,770,541 , skimmings - To: United Stat India	75,721 324,086 2,441,855 es 2,381,500 92,800	127,606 473,751 10,468,958(x) pounds, valued at pounds, valued at	103,973 254,983 2,058,494 \$377,518. \$ 15,833.
Saskatchewan	105,040 247,947 2,198,766 cported.	202,260 804,873 12,770,541 , skimmings - To: United Stat India	75,721 324,086 2,441,855 es 2,381,500 92,800	127,606 473,751 10,468,958(x)	103,973 254,983 2,058,494 \$377,518. \$ 15,833.
Saskatchewan	105,040 247,947 2,198,766 cported. or scrap, slag	202,260 804,873 12,770,541 , skimmings - To: United Stat India Total expor	75,721 324,086 2,441,855 es 2,381,500 92,800 ts 2,474,300	127,606 473,751 10,468,958(x) pounds, valued at pounds, valued at pounds, valued at	103,973 254,983 2,058,494 \$377,518. \$ 15,833.
Saskatchewan	105,040 247,947 2,198,766 cported. or scrap, slag	202,260 804,873 12,770,541 , skimmings - To: United Stat India Total expor	75,721 324,086 2,441,855 es 2,381,500 92,800 ts 2,474,300	127,606 473,751 10,468,958(x) pounds, valued at pounds, valued at pounds, valued at	103,973 254,983 2,058,494 \$377,518. \$ 15,833.
Saskatchewan	105,040 247,947 2,198,766 cported. or scrap, slag	202,260 804,873 12,770,541 , skimmings - To: United Stat India Total expor	75,721 324,086 2,441,855 es 2,381,500 92,800 ts 2,474,300	127,606 473,751 10,468,958(x) pounds, valued at pounds, valued at pounds, valued at	103,973 254,983 2,058,494 \$377,518. \$ 15,833.
Saskatchewan	105,040 247,947 2,198,766 cported. or scrap, slag	202,260 804,873 12,770,541 , skimmings - To: United Stat India Total expor	75,721 324,086 2,441,855 es 2,381,500 92,800 ts 2,474,300	127,606 473,751 10,468,958(x) pounds, valued at pounds, valued at pounds, valued at	103,973 254,983 2,058,494 \$377,518. \$ 15,833.
Saskatchewan	105,040 247,947 2,198,766 cported. or scrap, slag	202,260 804,873 12,770,541 , skimmings - To: United Stat India Total expor	75,721 324,086 2,441,855 es 2,381,500 92,800 ts 2,474,300	127,606 473,751 10,468,958(x) pounds, valued at pounds, valued at pounds, valued at	103,973 254,983 2,058,494 \$377,518. \$ 15,833.
Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia CANADA t) Includes 1,361,873 pounds end Quarter 1950 exports of coppered Quarter 1950 imports	105,040 247,947 2,198,766 cported. or scrap, slag	202,260 804,873 12,770,541 , skimmings - To: United Stat India Total expor m: United States	75,721 324,086 2,441,855 es 2,381,500 92,800 ts 2,474,300 2,600 pounds	127,606 473,751 10,468,958(x) pounds, valued at pounds, valued at pounds, valued at valued at valued at \$282.	103,973 254,983 2,058,494 \$377,518. \$ 15,833. \$393,351.
Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia CANADA Includes 1,361,873 pounds end Quarter 1950 exports of coppered Quarter 1950 imports of coppered Quarter 1950 imports of coppered Quarter 1950 exports - nil	105,040 247,947 2,198,766 cported. or scrap, slag	202,260 804,873 12,770,541 , skimmings - To: United Stat India Total expor m: United States	75,721 324,086 2,441,855 es 2,381,500 92,800 ts 2,474,300 2,600 pounds	127,606 473,751 10,468,958(x) pounds, valued at pounds, valued at pounds, valued at valued at valued at \$282.	103,973 254,983 2,058,494 \$377,518. \$ 15,833. \$393,351.
Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia CANADA t) Includes 1,361,873 pounds exited Quarter 1950 exports of copperate Quarter 1950 imports of copperate CANADA CANADA d Quarter 1950 exports - nil	105,040 247,947 2,198,766 cported. or scrap, slag	202,260 804,873 12,770,541 , skimmings - To: United Stat India Total expor m: United States	75,721 324,086 2,441,855 es 2,381,500 92,800 ts 2,474,300 2,600 pounds	127,606 473,751 10,468,958(x) pounds, valued at pounds, valued at pounds, valued at valued at valued at \$282.	103,973 254,983 2,058,494 \$377,518. \$ 15,833. \$393,351.
Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia CANADA t) Includes 1,361,873 pounds ex and Quarter 1950 exports of coppe agnesium Scrap CANADA CANADA d Quarter 1950 exports - nil and Quarter 1950 imports - nil.	105,040 247,947 2,198,766 cported. or scrap, slag	202,260 804,873 12,770,541 , skimmings - To: United Stat India Total expor m: United States	75,721 324,086 2,441,855 es 2,381,500 92,800 ts 2,474,300 2,600 pounds	127,606 473,751 10,468,958(x) pounds, valued at pounds, valued at pounds, valued at valued at valued at \$282.	103,973 254,983 2,058,494 \$377,518. \$ 15,833. \$393,351.
Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia CANADA Includes 1,361,873 pounds exid Quarter 1950 exports of coppered to the company of the company o	105,040 247,947 2,198,766 cported. or scrap, slag	202,260 804,873 12,770,541 , skimmings - To: United Stat India Total expor m: United States	75,721 324,086 2,441,855 es 2,381,500 92,800 ts 2,474,300 2,600 pounds	127,606 473,751 10,468,958(x) pounds, valued at pounds, valued at pounds, valued at valued at valued at \$282.	103,973 254,983 2,058,494 \$377,518. \$ 15,833. \$393,351.
Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia CANADA Includes 1,361,873 pounds exid Quarter 1950 exports of copped agnesium Scrap CANADA CANADA d Quarter 1950 exports - nil d Quarter 1950 imports - nil.	105,040 247,947 2,198,766 cported. er scrap, slag er scrap - From	202,260 804,873 12,770,541 , skimmings - To: United Stat India Total expor m: United States n.a.	75,721 324,086 2,441,855 es 2,381,500 92,800 ts 2,474,300 2,600 pounds	127,606 473,751 10,468,958(x) pounds, valued at pounds, valued at pounds, valued at n.a.	103,973 254,983 2,058,494 \$377,518. \$ 15,833. \$393,351.
Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia CANADA Includes 1,361,873 pounds exid Quarter 1950 exports of copped agnesium Scrap CANADA CANADA d Quarter 1950 exports - nil d Quarter 1950 imports - nil. ckel Scrap -	105,040 247,947 2,198,766 cported. or scrap, slag	202,260 804,873 12,770,541 , skimmings - To: United Stat India Total expor m: United States	75,721 324,086 2,441,855 es 2,381,500 92,800 ts 2,474,300 2,600 pounds	127,606 473,751 10,468,958(x) pounds, valued at pounds, valued at pounds, valued at valued at valued at \$282.	103,973 254,983 2,058,494 \$377,518. \$ 15,833. \$393,351.
Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia CANADA A) Includes 1,361,873 pounds exit of copper compared agreement 1950 exports of copper compared agreement Scrap CANADA Ad Quarter 1950 exports - nil de Quarter 1950 imports - nil. Canada Can	105,040 247,947 2,198,766 cported. er scrap, slag er scrap - Fro 10,386	202,260 804,873 12,770,541 , skimmings - To: United Stat India Total expor m: United States n.a.	75,721 324,086 2,441,855 es 2,381,500 92,800 ts 2,474,300 2,600 pounds	127,606 473,751 10,468,958(x) pounds, valued at pounds, valued at pounds, valued at pounds, valued at	103,973 254,983 2,058,494 \$377,518. \$ 15,833. \$393,351.
Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia CANADA Includes 1,361,873 pounds ex ad Quarter 1950 exports of coppe Agnesium Scrap CANADA CANADA d Quarter 1950 exports - nil ad Quarter 1950 imports - nil. Ckel Scrap Maritimes Quebec Quebec	105,040 247,947 2,198,766 cported. er scrap, slag er scrap - From	202,260 804,873 12,770,541 , skimmings - To: United Stat India Total expor m: United States n.a.	75,721 324,086 2,441,855 es 2,381,500 92,800 ts 2,474,300 2,600 pounds	127,606 473,751 10,468,958(x) pounds, valued at pounds, valued at pounds, valued at n.a.	103,973 254,983 2,058,494 \$377,518. \$ 15,833. \$393,351.
Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia CANADA t) Includes 1,361,873 pounds exited Quarter 1950 exports of copperate agreeium Scrap CANADA CANADA d Quarter 1950 exports - nil d Quarter 1950 imports - nil. ckel Scrap Maritimes Quebec Ontario	105,040 247,947 2,198,766 cported. er scrap, slag er scrap - Fro 10,386	202,260 804,873 12,770,541 , skimmings - To: United Stat India Total expor m: United States n.a.	75,721 324,086 2,441,855 es 2,381,500 92,800 ts 2,474,300 2,600 pounds	127,606 473,751 10,468,958(x) pounds, valued at pounds, valued at pounds, valued at pounds, valued at	103,973 254,983 2,058,494 \$377,518. \$ 15,833. \$393,351.
Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia CANADA CANADA Includes 1,361,873 pounds end Quarter 1950 exports of coppered to Quarter 1950 imports of coppered to Quarter 1950 exports - nil and Quarter 1950 imports - nil. Canada Canada	105,040 247,947 2,198,766 cported. er scrap, slag er scrap - Fro 10,386	202,260 804,873 12,770,541 , skimmings - To: United Stat India Total expor m: United States n.a.	75,721 324,086 2,441,855 es 2,381,500 92,800 ts 2,474,300 2,600 pounds	127,606 473,751 10,468,958(x) pounds, valued at pounds, valued at pounds, valued at pounds, valued at	103,973 254,983 2,058,494 \$377,518. \$ 15,833. \$393,351.
Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia CANADA CANADA Includes 1,361,873 pounds exit of copped of Quarter 1950 exports of copped of Quarter 1950 imports of copped of Quarter 1950 exports - nil of Quarter 1950 imports - nil of Quarter 1950 imports - nil. Canada	105,040 247,947 2,198,766 cported. or scrap, slag or scrap - From 10,386 23,816 221,893	202,260 804,873 12,770,541 , skimmings - To: United Stat India Total expor m: United States 16,691 110,613	75,721 324,086 2,441,855 es 2,381,500 92,800 ts 2,474,300 2,600 pounds n.a.	127,606 473,751 10,468,958(x) pounds, valued at pounds, valued at pounds, valued at n.a. 86,248	103,973 254,983 2,058,494 \$377,518. \$ 15,833. \$393,351. 14,764 28,543
Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia CANADA CANADA Includes 1,361,873 pounds end Quarter 1950 exports of copped gnesium Scrap CANADA d Quarter 1950 exports - nil d Quarter 1950 imports - nil. ckel Scrap - Maritimes Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta	105,040 247,947 2,198,766 ported. or scrap, slag or scrap - From 10,386 23,816 221,893	202,260 804,873 12,770,541 , skimmings - To: United Stat India Total expor m: United States 16,691 110,613	75,721 324,086 2,441,855 es 2,381,500 92,800 ts 2,474,300 2,600 pounds n.a.	127,606 473,751 10,468,958(x) pounds, valued at pounds, valued at pounds, valued at n.a. 86,248	103,973 254,983 2,058,494 \$377,518. \$ 15,833. \$393,351. 14,764 28,543

	Stocks	Purchases	Sa	les	Stocks
	1st of	or	To other	To	end of
	period	receipts	dealers	consumers	period
			(pounds)		
Tin-Lead Scrap - (Includes secondary		tin pipe, sheets	, babbitt,	type metal and	solder joints
Maritimes	9,952	21,576	3,021	7,729	20,778
Quebec	157,392	152,807	35, 191	165,398	109,610
Ontario	191,614	424,634	43,573	417,971	154,704
Manitoba	7,575	14,670		13,847	8,398
Saskatchewan	29,670	3,462)			29,932
Alberta	5,907	3,793)	5,760	10,982	3,254
British Columbia	4,055	6,822)			3,781
CANADA	406,165	627,764	87,545	615,927	330,457
Heavy Soft Lead, Chest Lead					
with or without paper					
Maritimes	78,287	223,461	88,060	148,931	64,757
Quebec	631,348	991,296	11,805	934,222	676,617
Ontario	465,423	1,612,594	411,377	1,028,770	637,870
Manitoba	34,482	36,938	2,000	23,229	46,191
Saskatchewan	7,484	5,503		***	12,987
Alberta	8,874	5,557)	0.705	15 077	9,017
British Columbia	28,577	12,838)	9,385	15,933	21,511
CANADA 1	,254,475	2,888,187	522,627	2,151,085	1,468,950
lard Lead, Battery Plates					
Tops and Cable Lead					
Waritimes	203,613	586,540	110,515	514,945	164,693
Quebec	439,267	3,954,357	286,081	3,542,563	564,980
	317,390	6,854,358	1,466,301	5,514,204	1,191,243
Manitoba	184,804	1.167.124)			133,608
Saskatchewan	270,975	275,343)	223,046	1,112,654	428,938
Alberta	81,206	858,147	345,657	374,841	218,855
British Columbia	431,894	434,291	53,031	389,568	423,586
CANADA 2	,929,149	14,130,160	2,484,631	11,448,775(#	3,125,903
TOTAL TIN AND LEAD SCRAP 4	,589,789	17,646,111	3,094,803	14,215,787	4,925,310

(1) Includes 82,700 pounds exported.

Exports - see classification "Metallic scrap, dross and ashes, n.o.p."

Imports of "Lead, old and scrap" during 2nd Quarter 1950 -

From: United Kingdom 40,662 pounds, valued at \$ 2,415.
United States 585 pounds, valued at \$ 59.
Total imports 41,247 pounds, valued at \$ 2,474.

Zinc Scrap - (Includes clippings,	engravers' and	lithographers'	plates, radiator	grills and d	lie casts)-
Maritimes	71,698	20,841	3,075	13,931	75,533
Quebec	137,912	626,361	134,879	434,940	194,454
Ontario	516,443	1,663,720	208,515	1,328,319	643,329
Manitoba	16,831	83,412		55,120	45,123
Saskatchewan	23,279)				22,599
Alberta	13,167)	47,217	25,694	19,007	941
British Columbia	25,611)				41,033
CANADA	804,941	2,441,551	372,163	1,851,317(±)	1,023,012

⁽x) Includes 287,129 pounds exported.

2nd Quarter 1950 exports of zinc scrap, dross and ashes -

To: Belgium 1,694,200 pounds, valued at \$ 48,942.
United States 148,900 pounds, valued at \$ 9,644.
Total exports 1,843,100 pounds, valued at \$ 58,586.

	Stocks	Purchases	Sale	8	Stocks
	1st of	or	To other	To	end of
	period	receipts	dealers	consumers	period
			(pounds)		
Prosses - (Antimonial lead brass	residues, genuine	babbitts,	lead solder, type	and babbitt zinc) -
Maritimes	98,665) 826,494)	902,521	606,831	234,516	986,383
Ontario	845,100	1,045,001	10,086	1,016,802	863,213
Manitoba	46,085	165,106	11,426	168,780	30,935
CANADA	1,816,344	2,112,628	628,343	1,420,098(x)	1,880,531

(x) Includes 190,535 pounds exported.

Exports and Imports - see footnotes under "Miscellaneous Bronze", "Zinc Scrap", and "Metallic Scrap, Dross and Ashes, n.o.p."

2nd Quarter 1950 exports of "Metallic scrap, dross and ashes, n.o.p."

To: United States 232,600 pounds, valued at \$7,462.

This report includes cupro-nickel scrap and residue, lead dross, contaminated soft lead, etc., for which no specific export classifications are provided.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

- 1. Due to "Dealer to Dealer" transactions some duplication exists in the figures given in the 'Purchases or Receipts' column.
- 2. The data on imports and exports have been taken from the monthly "Trade of Canada" report issued by the External Trade Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics. These figures are not confined solely to operations of scrap metal dealers whose reports comprise the major part of this tabulation.

(B) Ingot Makers' Report on Non-ferrous Scrap Metal First Quarter - 1950

Table 1 - Ingot Makers' Scrap

	Stocks	Purchases	Used	Stocks
	lat of	or	or	end of
	period	receipts	sold	period
		(pour	nds)	
Aluminum	1,129,457	2,325,086	2,558,180	896,363
Copper	114,348	2,285,437	1,997,960	401,825
Red brass	175,059	3,950,582	3,804,443	321,198
Yellow brass	637,333	1,576,023	1,866,293	347,063
Miscellaneous bronzes	49,895	23,462	16,594	56,763
Lead	227,627	5,781,956	4,436,147	1,573,436
Zinc	840,222	1,934,941	2,267,632	507,531
TOTAL	3,173,941	17,877,487	16,947,249(±)	4,104,179

⁽¹⁾ Includes 15,619,024 pounds used by ingot makers and sales of 1,328,225 pounds.

Table 2 - Secondary Non-ferrous Ingot (Data for secondary smelters only)

Table 2 - Secondary Non-rerrous Ingot	Stocks	in anorvois chry	Used	Stocks
Kind of ingots	1st of	Produced	or	end of
	period		sold	period
III to the second of the		(pour	ids)	
Copper base alloys (A-F)	874,464	6,274,189	6,043,874	1,104,779
Silicon bronze	21,052	95,439	96,632	19,859
Manganese bronze	68,967	195,169	186,222	77,914
Other brass or bronze	362,648	1,959,587	1,942,920	379,315
Aluminum	748,176	2,392,716	2,415,455	725,437
Copper	24,816	182,398	172,273	34,941
Lead	144,223	404,606	458,811	90,018
Zinc	92,736	2,335,977	2,173,795	254,918
TOTAL	2,337,082	13,840,081	13,489,982(±)	2,687,181

⁽A) Includes 691,830 pounds used in ingot makers' own works, and sales of 12,798,152 pounds.

