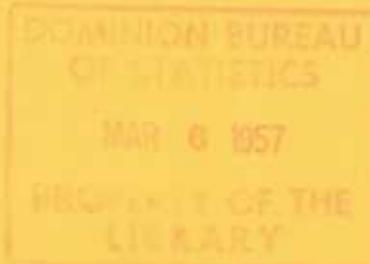


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THE PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY  
1955



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Industry and Merchandising Division  
Metal and Chemical Products Section



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## NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: Volume I — The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; Volume II — Manufacturing; Volume III — Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries or provinces which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I — General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50
- II — The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, (7 sections, as follows:)
  - Section A. Summary for Canada, 25¢
  - Section B. Atlantic Provinces, 50¢
  - Section C. Quebec, 25¢
  - Section D. Ontario, 25¢
  - Section E. Prairie Provinces, 40¢
  - Section F. British Columbia, 25¢
  - Section G. The Manufacturing Industries of Canada,  
Regional Distribution, 75¢
- III — Foods and Beverages
- IV — Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V — Rubber Products
- VI — Leather Products
- VII — Textile Mills
- VIII — Knitting Mills
- IX — Clothing
- X — Wood and Paper Products
- XI — Printing Trades
- XII — Iron and Steel Products
- XIII — Transportation Equipment
- XIV — Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XV — Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
- XVI — Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XVII — Products of Petroleum and Coal
- XVIII — Chemicals and Allied Products
- XIX — Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part XII, Iron and Steel Products. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A — General Review, 25¢
- B — The Agricultural Implements Industry, 25¢
- C — The Boilers and Plate Work Industry, 25¢
- D — The Bridge Building and Structural Steel Industry, 25¢
- E — The Hardware, Tools and Cutlery Industry, 25¢
- F — The Heating and Cooking Apparatus Industry, 25¢
- G — The Machinery Industry, 25¢
- H — The Machine Shops Industry, 25¢
- I — The Iron Castings Industry, 25¢
- J — The Primary Iron and Steel Industry, 25¢
- K — The Sheet Metal Products Industry, 25¢
- L — The Wire and Wire Goods Industry, 25¢
- M — The Miscellaneous Iron and Steel Products Industry, 25¢

# THE PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY

1955

Statistics for the Primary Iron and Steel Industry include data for all establishments in Canada which were engaged chiefly in the manufacture of (a) pig iron, (b) ferro-alloys, (c) steel ingots and steel castings, (d) hot-rolled iron and steel products, (e) cold-drawn steel bars, strips and shapes. Forty-eight firms were included in this industry in 1955 and reports were received from 63 different plants or departments, including 5 blast furnace departments, 4 ferro-alloy plants, 38 steel furnace divisions and 16 rolling or drawing mills. Separate reports were received for blast furnace departments, for steel furnace divisions and rolling mills, even when all three were units of a single works.

Factory sales of pig iron, ferro-alloys, steel ingots and castings and finished rolled products were 37.4 per cent higher in value in 1955 than in 1954, the totals being \$526,318,453 and \$383,154,196 respectively. Eighteen plants in Ontario (comprising 26 separate plants or departments) accounted for 78.3 per cent of the total for Canada, or \$412,013,769; 15 plants in Quebec (comprising 16 separate plants or departments) accounted for 10.2 per cent, or \$53,577,923; 3 plants in Nova Scotia (comprising 5 separate plants or departments) for 8.3 per cent, or \$43,561,192, while the remaining \$17,165,569 or 3.2 per cent was accounted for by 14 plants in Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia (comprising 16 separate plants or departments).

In 1955 a total of 32,507 people was employed in this industry, an increase of 12.6 per cent over the 1954 total of 28,861. Seventy-two per cent of the employees, or 23,369, worked in plants in Ontario, 4,089 in Nova Scotia, 3,689 in Quebec and 1,360 in Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia. Payments in salaries and wages during 1955 amounted to \$136,879,403, an increase of 25.8 per cent over the previous year's total of \$108,817,430. Most of the increase was accounted for by wages which rose to \$115,770,485 from \$87,349,858. Salaries advanced to \$23,108,918 from \$21,467,572.

Materials used in manufacturing processes cost \$212,288,266 in 1955 compared with \$145,110,350 in 1954, and the cost of fuel and electricity was \$31,182,580 as against \$23,730,461, a 44.2 per cent increase in the expenditures for materials, fuel and power.

## PIG IRON

Output of 3,215,367 net tons of pig iron in 1955 was 45.4 per cent higher than the 2,211,029 tons reported for the previous year. Production of basic iron amounted to 2,591,662 tons or 80.6 per cent of the total; foundry iron amounted to 176,710 tons and malleable iron to 446,995 tons.

Producers' sales of pig iron totalled 609,978 tons at \$30,539,000 compared with 455,552 tons at \$22,142,040 in 1954.

Charges to iron blast furnaces during the year included 3,837,301 tons of imported ore, 1,474,081 tons of Canadian ore, 2,817,048 tons of coke and 1,067,697 tons of limestone.

Imports of pig iron during the calendar year declined to 14,518 tons from the 20,009 tons in 1954. Exports recovered to 254,472 tons from 202,603 tons reported in the previous year.

Producers' stocks of pig iron at the end of 1955 totalled 136,415 tons compared with 127,894 tons at the end of the previous year.

The apparent consumption of pig iron in Canada, as calculated by deducting the exports from the sum of the production and imports, and allowing for changes in producers' stocks, amounted to 2,966,892 tons in 1955, or about 45.7 per cent higher than in 1954 when the apparent domestic supply was 2,036,322 tons.

Producers of pig iron in Canada had 16 blast furnaces at the end of 1955 which could produce 3.88 million net tons if operated at rated capacity. Actual production at 3,215,367 net tons in 1955 showed an operating rate of about 83 per cent. Twelve furnaces were in blast at the year-end.

## FERRO-ALLOYS

Ferro-alloys were made in 1955 by 10 establishments, 5 of which recovered ferrosilicon as a by-product in the manufacture of abrasives. Output of ferro-alloys in 1955 amounted to 189,805 tons, an increase of 63.4 per cent over the 116,141 tons reported in 1954.

Altogether, ferrosilicon was made in nine different plants, ferrochrome-silicon in two, ferrochrome in two, ferrromanganese in two, silicomanganese in two and ferrophosphorus in one.

## STEEL INGOTS AND CASTINGS

Steel production rose by about 42 per cent to 4,534,672 tons in 1955 from 3,195,030 tons in 1954, the output of steel ingots increasing to 4,446,341 tons from 3,113,791 tons, while castings production advanced to 88,331 tons from 81,239 tons. Factory sales of ingots and castings totalled 201,114 tons at \$43,682,247.

Thirty-eight steel plants were in operation during the year. At the end of 1955 these plants had 127 furnaces, including 41 basic open-hearth furnaces with an annual rated capacity of 4,127,200 tons, 82 electric furnaces rated at 1,036,900 tons and 2 converters at 4,800 tons. Also included in the total were two oxygen vessels or converters of the Linz-Donawitz type with a combined capacity of 350,000 tons. Two 25-ton Bessemer converters rated at 120,000 tons annually, used for duplexing, also were in operation during the year.

Operating steel furnaces in 1955 used 2,554,433 net tons of pig iron, 2,366,107 tons of scrap iron or steel, 405,709 tons of iron ore, 219,147 tons of limestone, 182,803 tons of dolomite, 137,216 tons of lime, 53,082 tons of silica sand, 10,230 tons of magnesite and 57,313 tons of ferro-alloys.

#### ROLLED AND DRAWN STEEL

In 1955 there were 13 mills occupied chiefly in hot-rolling of steel products and 3 mills making only cold-drawn and cold-rolled shapes. Of course, some of the former also cold-rolled steel as part of their operations. Nine of these mills were in Ontario, 2 in Nova Scotia, 2 in Quebec and 1 each in Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia.

Rolling mill sales increased 38.7 per cent to \$418,649,586 from \$301,925,589 in 1954. The main items sold during the year under review were 621,819 tons of hot-rolled bars at \$79,841,771; 251,870 tons of plates at \$26,162,331; 325,749 tons of rails and rail fastenings at \$31,611,213; 298,646 tons of semi-finished forms, such as blooms, billets, etc., at \$23,114,634; 240,105 tons of structural shapes at \$25,650,273; 362,258 tons of wire rods at \$33,296,084 (see footnote 2); 45,261 tons of cold-reduced bars at \$12,252,299; and other rolled

products, including hot and cold rolled sheets and strip, skelp, sheet piling, tin plate, galvanized sheets, etc., totalling 1,352,280 tons at \$180,468,100.

Note: Three major changes in concept affecting the data for this industry were introduced in 1954. The first one involved a change in the method of counting establishments; the second concerned a change in valuing shipments of wire rods transferred to makers' own processing plants; while the third concerned the method for calculating "value added". These three changes are reviewed in the footnotes below.

1. Prior to 1954, blast furnace departments, steel furnace divisions and rolling mills which were units of a single works filed separate reports and these departments were counted individually as establishments. These units continued to file separate reports in 1954 and 1955 but the method of counting establishments was changed so that the separate operations or units at a single works were collectively considered as one establishment. On this account, the number of establishments for 1954 and 1955 shown in Table 2 is less than in previous years.

2. Prior to 1954, shipments of wire rods transferred to makers' own fabricating plants were considered as "shipments for own use" and, therefore, not included in "Factory Sales". For the most part these shipments were made to makers' fabricating plants which are classified to the Wire and Wire Goods Industry. The normal practice for statistical purposes has been to consider shipments of this kind from one industry group to another as part of the total sales of the producing industry and as materials by the consuming industry. The treatment of wire rods constituted an exception which has affected the calculation of "value added" for these two industries. Therefore, in order to bring the treatment of wire rods in line with usual statistical procedures, producers in 1954 and 1955 were asked to consider the sales of wire rods to own fabricating plants as "Factory Sales". For this reason the value of products shown in this bulletin for the years 1954 and 1955 in Tables 2, 31 and 39 is higher by the value applied to these shipments. In 1954 the value of these shipments is estimated to be about \$16,000,000 and in 1955 about \$21,000,000.

3. Figures for value added by manufacture, shown in Table 2, prior to 1953 were obtained by subtracting the cost of materials used, including fuel and electricity, from the gross selling value of products. In 1954 and 1955 information not previously available on the value of year-end inventory holdings at plant and plant warehouses was taken into account in calculating the value added figure.

TABLE 1. Provincial Distribution of Active Plants in the Primary Iron and Steel Industry, 1955

Province	Number of firms	Pig iron		Steel ingots and castings		Rolling and drawing mills	Ferro- alloys <sup>1</sup>
		Number of plants	Number of blast furnaces	Number of plants	Number of steel furnaces		
Nova Scotia .....	3	1	3	2	7	2	-
Quebec .....	15	-	-	12	24	2	2
Ontario .....	18	4	13	11	75	9	2
Manitoba .....	2	-	-	2	6	1	-
Alberta .....	3	-	-	3	3	1	-
British Columbia .....	9	-	-	8	12	1	-
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>50<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>5</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4</b>

1. Not including artificial abrasive plants which made ferrosilicon as a by-product.

2. Only 48 separate firms were included in this industry in 1955; however, two of these operated plants in both Ontario and Quebec.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Primary Iron and Steel Industry, Significant Years, 1929-1955 and by Provinces, 1954 and 1955

Year and province	Establish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity at plant	Cost of materials at plant	Value added by manufacture <sup>3</sup>	Gross selling value of products at works
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1929 .....	45	11,218	18,534,681	6,691,961	32,514,596	33,025,438	72,231,995
1933 .....	50	5,200	6,049,189	2,698,837	7,598,931	8,193,781	18,492,549
1937 .....	55	14,054	19,926,498	6,934,008	33,805,631	33,841,030	74,580,669
1939 .....	54	13,827	20,410,517	6,069,661	29,629,376	40,235,444	75,934,481
1942 .....	61	33,245	60,874,818	18,734,178	110,551,516	102,820,061	232,105,755
1945 .....	63	29,378	57,862,489	16,002,441	86,417,375	89,859,343	192,279,159
1949 .....	55	29,097	82,958,229	22,352,965	147,229,391	136,152,628	305,734,984
1951 .....	57	33,393	108,561,802	32,103,307	223,011,814	209,472,365	464,587,486
1952 .....	58	35,001	124,387,290	31,421,918	239,901,158	233,577,318	504,000,394
1953 .....	62	34,956	129,709,556	29,572,323	212,374,287	216,957,645	458,904,255
<b>1954</b>							
Nova Scotia .....	3	3,925	12,728,959	2,886,877	15,675,929	14,486,619	32,270,425
Quebec .....	15	3,509	12,964,736	2,342,121	13,960,444	25,464,423	41,547,393
Ontario .....	19	20,166	78,534,762	17,707,713	111,559,518	168,894,479	295,911,606
Manitoba .....	3	772	2,779,322	446,152	2,285,937	5,057,712	8,042,155
Alberta .....	2	489	1,809,651	347,598	1,628,522	3,483,952	5,382,617
British Columbia .....	9						
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>51<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>28,861</b>	<b>108,817,430</b>	<b>23,730,461</b>	<b>145,110,350</b>	<b>217,487,185</b>	<b>383,154,196<sup>2</sup></b>
<b>1955</b>							
Nova Scotia .....	3	4,089	14,542,200	2,415,033	18,838,833	17,925,406	43,561,192
Quebec .....	15	3,689	14,368,957	3,021,747	16,693,689	34,025,151	53,577,923
Ontario .....	18	23,369	102,907,093	24,807,449	171,581,869	228,709,663	412,013,769
Manitoba .....	2	1,360	5,061,153	938,351	5,173,875	11,132,906	17,165,569
Alberta .....	3						
British Columbia .....	9						
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>50<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>32,507</b>	<b>136,879,403</b>	<b>31,182,580</b>	<b>212,288,266</b>	<b>291,793,126</b>	<b>526,318,453<sup>2</sup></b>

1. See footnote 1 of introductory text.

2. See footnote 2 of introductory text.

3. See footnote 3 of introductory text.

## IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS

TABLE 3. Inventories<sup>1</sup>, 1955

	Raw materials and supplies	Goods in process	Finished goods of own manufacture	Total
Opening:	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia .....	7,454,000	2,865,000	1,643,218	11,962,218
Quebec .....	3,298,338	1,417,582	2,208,051	6,923,971
Ontario .....	33,202,861	15,346,594	19,983,636	68,533,091
Manitoba .....	1,820,113	325,000	88,319	2,233,432
Alberta and British Columbia .....	682,958	301,106	275,297	1,259,361
Canada .....	<b>46,458,270</b>	<b>20,255,282</b>	<b>24,198,521</b>	<b>90,912,073</b>
Closing:				
Nova Scotia .....	5,835,650	1,190,899	553,749	7,580,298
Quebec .....	3,776,637	1,853,433	1,456,565	7,086,635
Ontario .....	40,316,578	21,415,472	19,886,253	81,618,303
Manitoba .....	1,461,236	448,118	121,308	2,030,662
Alberta and British Columbia .....	860,223	318,012	363,459	1,541,694
Canada .....	<b>52,250,324</b>	<b>25,225,934</b>	<b>22,381,334</b>	<b>99,857,592</b>

1. (a) Book value of all manufacturing inventories owned and held at plant and plant warehouses.

(b) The opening inventory for 1955 does not necessarily agree with the closing inventory for 1954 because of revisions, such as the addition of new plants, the transfer of plants to other industries and plants going out of business. Furthermore, the figures in 1954 included a blow-up for a few firms. However, the value added figures for the previous year have not been recalculated to allow for the revisions mentioned above.

## (a) PIG IRON

TABLE 4. Production of Pig Iron and Sales by Producers, 1954 and 1955

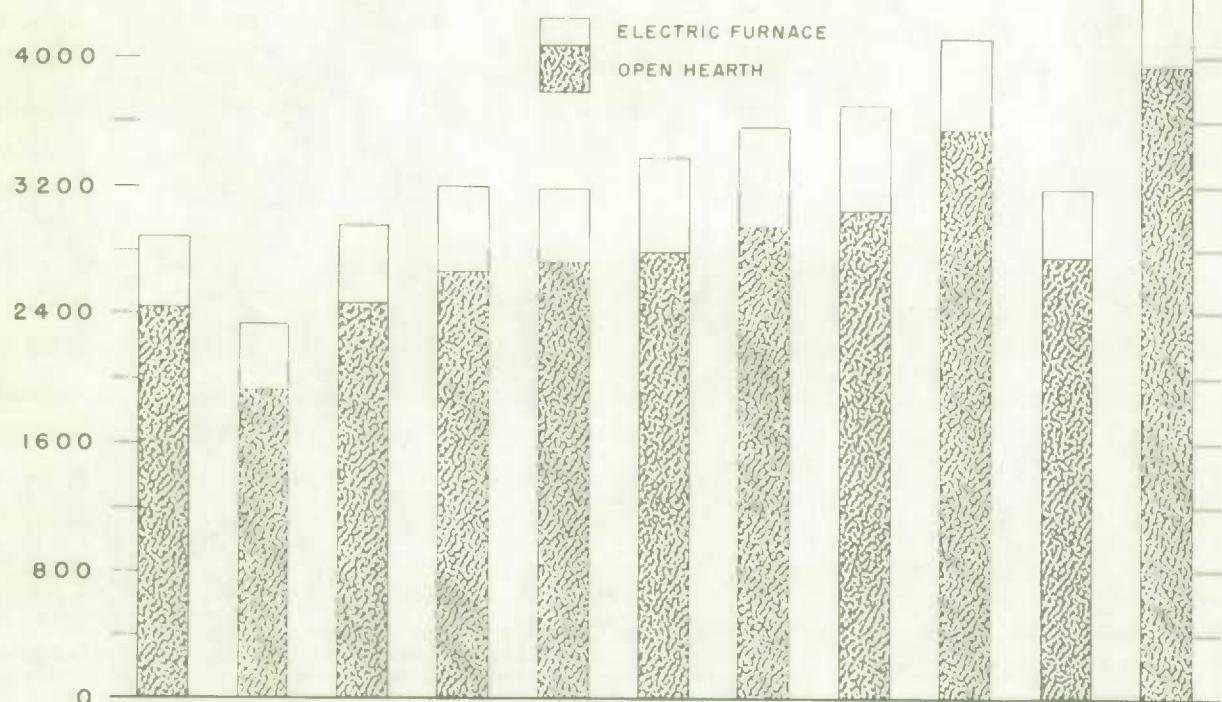
Grade	Delivered in molten condition	Machine-cast	Total tonnage made	Sales	
				Quantity	Income from sales
Net tons					
1954					\$
Basic .....	1,581,093	159,619	1,740,712	25,045	1,185,667
Foundry <sup>1</sup> .....	—	167,797	167,797	138,589	6,720,967
Malleable .....	16,138	286,382	302,520	291,918	14,235,406
Total .....	<b>1,597,231</b>	<b>613,798</b>	<b>2,211,029</b>	<b>455,552</b>	<b>22,142,040</b>
1955					
Basic .....	2,422,387	169,275	2,591,662	19,955	974,624
Foundry <sup>1</sup> .....	—	176,710	176,710	163,250	8,138,269
Malleable .....	652	446,343	446,995	426,773	21,426,107
Total .....	<b>2,423,039</b>	<b>792,328</b>	<b>3,215,367</b>	<b>609,978</b>	<b>30,539,000</b>

1. Includes silvery pig.

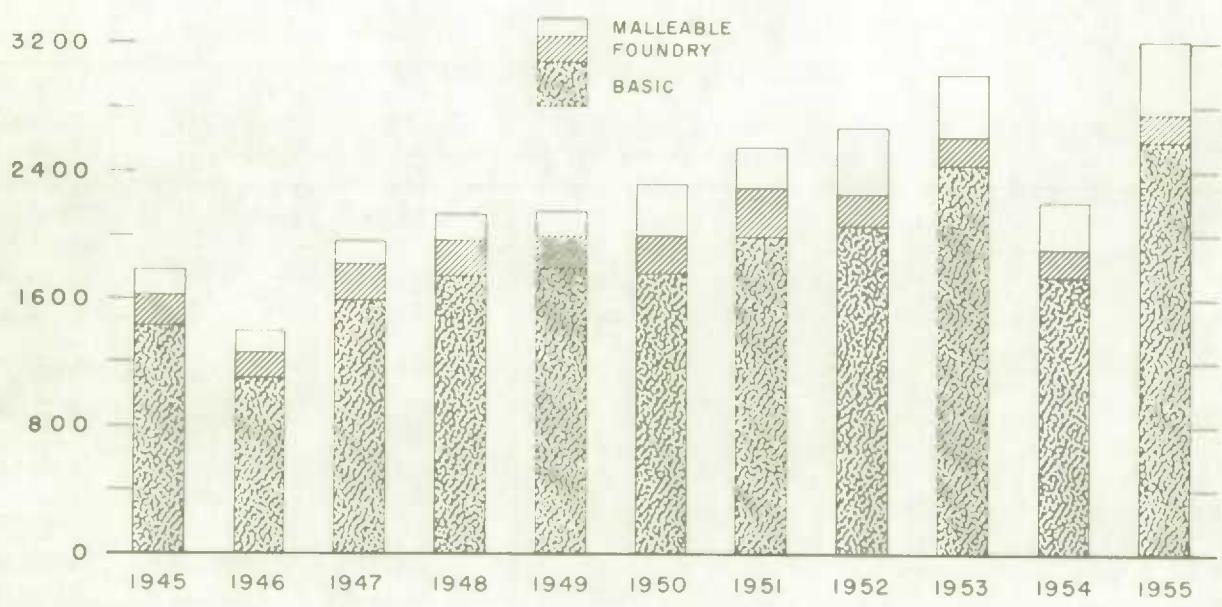
# PRODUCTION OF IRON AND STEEL IN CANADA, 1945-1955

(THOUSAND NET TONS)

## STEEL INGOTS AND CASTINGS



## PIG IRON



## IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS

TABLE 5. Materials Charged to Iron Blast Furnaces, 1954 and 1955

Material	1954		1955	
	Quantity	Cost at furnace	Quantity	Cost at furnace
	Net tons	\$	Net tons	\$
Iron ore:				
Canadian (crude) .....	485,429	3,445,859	900,875	7,258,208
Imported (crude) .....	2,961,282	24,550,338	3,837,301	31,997,175
Canadian (beneficiated) .....	302,398	2,676,186	573,206	5,204,150
Imported (beneficiated) .....	-	-	-	-
Mill cinder, roll scale, flue dust, etc. ....	577,577	4,526,604	706,053	5,760,563
Scrap (net charge) .....	82,399	856,654	125,845	1,226,914
Limestone .....	778,200	1,650,941	1,067,697	2,239,528
Dolomite .....	258,463	406,297	286,485	447,178
Coke .....	1,969,669	27,407,771	2,817,048	37,798,907
Other materials .....	-	465,991	-	536,320
Total .....	-	65,986,641	-	92,468,943

TABLE 6. Production<sup>1</sup> of Pig Iron, by Grades, 1946-1955

Year	Basic	Foundry	Malleable	Total
				Net tons
1946 .....	1,108,795	151,223	146,234	1,406,252
1947 .....	1,587,254	234,612	140,982	1,962,848 <sup>2</sup>
1948 .....	1,741,613	216,246	167,880	2,125,739
1949 .....	1,790,328	215,768	148,389	2,154,485
1950 .....	1,763,440	238,263	315,418	2,317,121
1951 .....	1,988,942	306,264	257,687	2,552,893
1952 .....	2,053,691	220,754	407,140	2,681,585
1953 .....	2,436,504	182,821	392,943	3,012,268
1954 .....	1,740,712	167,797	302,520	2,211,029
1955 .....	2,591,662	176,710	446,995	3,215,367

1. See footnote to Table 17.

2. Includes 1,272 tons produced in British Columbia by an electric furnace process.

TABLE 7. Production<sup>1</sup> of Pig Iron, by Provinces, 1946-1955

Year	Nova Scotia	Ontario	Total
			Net tons
1946 .....	317,180	1,089,072	1,406,252
1947 .....	354,789	1,606,787	1,962,848 <sup>2</sup>
1948 .....	438,430	1,687,309	2,125,739
1949 .....	472,885	1,681,600	2,154,485
1950 .....	513,029	1,804,092	2,317,121
1951 .....	485,900	2,066,993	2,552,893
1952 .....	395,262	2,286,323	2,681,585
1953 .....	440,005	2,572,263	3,012,268
1954 .....	314,297	1,896,732	2,211,029
1955 .....	402,759	2,812,608	3,215,367

1. See footnote to Table 17.

2. Includes 1,272 tons produced in British Columbia by an electric furnace process.

TABLE 8. Production of Pig Iron, by Months, 1954 and 1955

Month	1954			1955		
	For own use	For sale	Total	For own use	For sale	Total
Net tons						
January .....	197, 411	17, 588	214, 999	181, 885	17, 579	199, 464
February .....	161, 604	20, 446	182, 050	194, 284	20, 791	215, 075
March .....	180, 757	20, 006	200, 763	256, 406	19, 323	275, 729
April .....	150, 900	43, 407	194, 307	223, 812	48, 375	272, 187
May .....	129, 639	49, 103	178, 742	223, 879	60, 197	284, 076
June .....	122, 592	44, 619	167, 211	214, 868	60, 181	275, 049
July .....	131, 216	43, 187	174, 403	216, 353	50, 442	266, 795
August .....	120, 215	46, 365	166, 580	209, 224	79, 640	288, 864
September .....	110, 312	46, 061	156, 373	199, 127	77, 668	276, 795
October .....	135, 358	46, 537	181, 895	222, 312	71, 111	293, 423
November .....	151, 760	58, 716	210, 476	208, 878	75, 494	284, 372
December .....	163, 713	19, 517	183, 230	254, 361	29, 177	283, 538
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>1, 755, 477</b>	<b>455, 552</b>	<b>2, 211, 029</b>	<b>2, 605, 389</b>	<b>609, 978</b>	<b>3, 215, 367</b>

TABLE 9. Sales of Pig Iron by Producers, 1946-1955

Year	Tonnage sold	Income from sales	Year	Tonnage sold	Income from sales
		\$			\$
1946 .....	320, 525	8, 087, 403	1951 .....	726, 357	36, 891, 960
1947 .....	458, 300	14, 172, 493	1952 .....	752, 963	37, 998, 156
1948 .....	454, 341	17, 165, 056	1953 .....	626, 624	31, 510, 562
1949 .....	391, 423	16, 400, 258	1954 .....	455, 552	22, 142, 040
1950 .....	636, 558	27, 484, 529	1955 .....	609, 978	30, 539, 000

TABLE 10. Iron ore, Fuel and Flux Charged to Iron Blast Furnaces, 1946-1955

Year	Iron ore	Mill cinder, scale, etc.	Iron and steel scrap	Coke	Limestone	Dolomite
Net tons						
1946 .....	2, 526, 073	161, 679	23, 070	1, 320, 620	622, 947	20, 955
1947 .....	3, 672, 975	154, 595	39, 474	1, 903, 419	780, 600	99, 507
1948 .....	3, 910, 618	273, 846	44, 374	2, 075, 263	887, 297	115, 443
1949 .....	3, 846, 066	298, 598	58, 240	2, 011, 749	827, 455	121, 847
1950 .....	4, 173, 513	287, 032	42, 510	2, 139, 615	865, 492	148, 798
1951 .....	4, 645, 021	345, 497	65, 390	2, 377, 968	954, 546	171, 757
1952 .....	4, 882, 153	320, 470	106, 754	2, 493, 903	981, 489	212, 237
1953 .....	5, 235, 650	673, 879	85, 799	2, 804, 996	1, 079, 781	295, 984
1954 .....	3, 749, 109	577, 577	82, 399	1, 969, 669	778, 200	258, 463
1955 .....	5, 311, 382	706, 053	125, 845	2, 817, 048	1, 067, 697	286, 485

## IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS

TABLE 11. Imports into Canada and Exports of Pig Iron, 1946-1955

Year	Imports		Exports	
	Net tons	Value	Net tons	Value
		\$		\$
1946 .....	12,125	344,529	939	23,673
1947 .....	8,893	252,054	1,475	55,610
1948 .....	7,378	233,223	662	29,226
1949 .....	20,531	936,311	12,506	547,963
1950 .....	29,628	1,116,387	194,528	8,357,945
1951 .....	22,126	1,000,915	223,635	12,303,679
1952 .....	1,665	99,215	375,987	19,167,532
1953 .....	25,484	1,246,449	345,415	16,984,257
1954 .....	20,009	1,044,056	202,603	10,021,672
1955 .....	14,518	989,657	254,472	13,272,635

TABLE 12. Stocks of Pig Iron Held at Year-End by Producers in Canada, 1946-1955

Year	Net tons	Year	Net tons
1946 .....	52,112	1951 .....	81,220
1947 .....	44,976	1952 .....	58,959
1948 .....	31,391	1953 .....	135,781
1949 .....	71,231	1954 .....	127,894
1950 .....	85,372	1955 .....	136,415

TABLE 13. Apparent Supply of Pig Iron in Canada, 1946-1955

Year	Production	Add imports	Deduct exports	Add or deduct changes in producers' stocks <sup>1</sup>	Apparent supply <sup>2</sup>
				Net tons	Net tons
1946 .....	1,406,252	12,125	939	- 26,919	1,390,519
1947 .....	1,962,848	8,893	1,475	+ 7,136	1,977,402
1948 .....	2,125,739	7,378	662	+ 13,585	2,146,040
1949 .....	2,154,485	20,531	12,506	- 39,840	2,122,670
1950 .....	2,317,121	29,628	194,528	- 14,141	2,138,080
1951 .....	2,552,893	22,126	223,635	+ 4,152	2,355,536
1952 .....	2,681,585	1,665	375,987	+ 22,261	2,329,524
1953 .....	3,012,268	25,484	345,415	- 76,822	2,615,515
1954 .....	2,211,029	20,009	202,603	+ 7,887	2,036,322
1955 .....	3,215,367	14,518	254,472	- 8,521	2,966,892

1. In this column the + sign indicates a decline in stocks or that this tonnage was released for consumption; the - sign indicates an increase in stocks or that this amount was withheld from consumption.

2. No allowance made for changes in consumers' stocks, of which there is no record.

TABLE 14. Consumption of Pig Iron in Canada, by Industries and by Provinces, 1952-1955  
(As reported by consumers)

	1952	1953	1954	1955 <sup>1</sup>
Net tons				
<b>(a) By Industries</b>				
Steel ingots and castings .....	1,958,258	2,311,378	1,767,307	2,554,433
Iron castings .....	204,295	204,687	160,876	213,065
Boilers and platework .....	25,577	24,869	19,587	23,599
Agricultural implements .....	27,914	12,798	7,841	9,650
Machinery .....	27,868	20,638	18,924	18,062
Motor vehicles .....	7,576	9,140	2,772	5,401
Motor vehicle parts .....	25,071	31,880	20,457	27,553
Railway rolling stock .....	17,945	9,797	4,679	3,363
Brass and copper products .....	3,626	4,075	4,353	3,072
Shipbuilding .....	834	863	541	508
Hardware and tools .....	1,849	1,581	1,695	1,766
Miscellaneous iron and steel .....	12,790	15,338	11,853	13,557
Heating and cooking apparatus .....	14,861	12,909	9,045	7,830
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	8,104	6,182	3,612	3,911
Bridge and structural steel .....	1,353	1,468	711	1,173
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,337,921</b>	<b>2,667,603</b>	<b>2,034,253</b>	<b>2,886,943</b>
<b>(b) By Provinces</b>				
Prince Edward Island and Newfoundland .....	30	31	10	28
Nova Scotia .....	400,807	430,981	318,174	405,704
New Brunswick .....	2,954	3,136	3,144	3,165
Quebec .....	86,058	75,365	65,995	73,962
Ontario .....	1,839,201	2,150,328	1,640,588	2,394,719
Manitoba .....	6,597	6,172	5,231	5,769
Saskatchewan .....	488	—	—	—
Alberta .....	506	471	536	550
British Columbia .....	1,280	1,119	575	3,046
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>2,337,921</b>	<b>2,667,603</b>	<b>2,034,253</b>	<b>2,886,943</b>

1. Preliminary.

TABLE 15. Blast Furnaces in Canada, 1953-1955

Name of company	Location of plant	Number of stacks	Total annual capacity	Number of days in blast			
				1953	1954	1955	
Dominion Foundries & Steel Ltd. ....	Hamilton, Ont. ....	1	320,000	365	365	365	
Dominion Iron & Steel Limited .....	Sydney, Nova Scotia ..	1	193,000	365	255	344	
		1	212,000	322	365	365	
		1	139,000	365	39	—	
		3	544,000	—	—	—	
Canadian Furnace Company, Limited .....	Port Colborne, Ont. ....	1	200,000	303	141	329	
		1	73,000	59	—	—	
The Steel Company of Canada, Limited ....	Hamilton, Ont. ....	2	273,000	—	—	—	
Algoma Steel Corporation, Limited .....	Sault Ste. Marie, Ont. ....	1	123,000	304	210	364	
		1	271,000	312	127	364	
		1	377,000	365	354	362	
		1	470,000	364	362	362	
		4	1,241,000	—	—	—	
Total for Canada .....		1	114,000	199	—	132	
		1	109,000	100	—	303	
		1	218,000	254	—	—	
		1	177,000	336	57	365	
		1	440,000	358	323	319	
		1	440,000	164	362	315	
<b>Total for Canada</b> .....		<b>6</b>	<b>1,498,000</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	
		<b>16</b>	<b>3,876,000</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	

TABLE 16. World Production of Pig Iron and Ferro-alloys, by Countries (Figures taken from the "Annual Statistical Report" published by the American Iron and Steel Institute, New York, U.S.A.)

Country	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
000's of net tons					
United States .....	72,449	63,354	77,250	59,806	79,264
Canada .....	2,754	2,880	3,206	2,318	3,334
Mexico .....	224	264	287	250	115
Brazil .....	837	899	979	1,170	1,148
Chile .....	271	298	316	336	264
Austria .....	1,157	1,293	1,467	1,494	1,638
Belgium .....	5,349	5,277	4,648	5,092	5,892
Luxemburg .....	3,481	3,392	3,002	3,086	3,401
France .....	9,639	10,772	9,553	9,851	12,126
Saar .....	2,610	2,811	2,626	2,754	3,164
Italy .....	1,156	1,327	1,350	1,483	1,941
Netherlands .....	577	594	654	673	740
Norway .....	268	293	297	256	357
Sweden .....	938	1,160	1,109	1,042	1,263
Finland .....	112	119	88	82	128
United Kingdom .....	10,829	12,014	12,510	13,306	14,015
Spain .....	737	862	934	1,019	1,084
Hungary .....	661	716	840	896	932
Germany — Western .....	11,791	14,291	12,846	13,869	18,108
Eastern .....	352	375	1,177	1,736	1,979
Russia .....	23,000	27,000	30,352	33,069	37,037
Czechoslovakia .....	2,375	2,480	3,192	3,248	3,605
Poland .....	1,738	1,818	2,531	2,867	3,269
Rumania .....	386	397	504	560	790
Yugoslavia .....	289	306	309	405	569
Union of South Africa .....	887	1,241	1,353	1,319	1,431
Australia .....	1,495	1,587	2,057	2,082	1,990
Turkey .....	171	212	321	216	217
India .....	2,043	2,062	1,990	2,174	2,114
Japan .....	3,557	3,953	5,129	5,237	5,948
Other countries .....	100	136	334	1,640	142
Total .....	162,234	164,183	183,121	173,338	208,005

### (b) FERRO-ALLOYS

TABLE 17. Production<sup>2</sup> of Ferro-alloys<sup>1</sup>, 1946-1955

Year	Net tons	Year	Net tons
1946 .....	139,392	1951 .....	266,252
1947 .....	227,123	1952 .....	232,117
1948 .....	232,734	1953 .....	153,660
1949 .....	202,092	1954 .....	116,141
1950 .....	180,499	1955 .....	189,805

1. Figures in the above table up to 1949 include production of silvery pig iron; since 1950, however, tonnages of the latter are included with pig iron.

2. Factory shipments since 1953.

TABLE 18. Producers of Ferro-alloys, 1955

Name of company	Plant location	Kind of ferro-alloy made
Canadian Carborundum Company, Limited .....	Niagara Falls, Ontario.....	Ferrosilicon (by-product)
Chromium Mining & Smelting Corp., Limited .....	Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario .....	Ferrosilicon, sil-x, chrom-x, ferrochrome, ferromanganese, silicomanganese, ferrochrome-silicon
Electro Metallurgical Company, Division of Union Carbide Canada Ltd. ....	(a) Beauharnois, Quebec .....	Ferrosilicon
	(b) Welland, Ontario .....	Ferrosilicon, ferrochrome, ferromanganese, silicomanganese, ferrochrome-silicon
Electro-Reagents (Quebec) Limited.....	Beauharnois, Quebec .....	Ferrosilicon
Electric Reduction Company of Canada, Limited .....	Buckingham, Quebec .....	Ferrophosphorus
Exolon Company .....	Thorold, Ontario .....	Ferrosilicon (by-product)
Lionite Abrasives Limited .....	Stamford, Ontario .....	Ferrosilicon (by-product)
Norton Company .....	Chippawa, Ontario .....	Ferrosilicon (by-product)
Simonds Canada Abrasive Co., Limited .....	Arvida, Quebec .....	Ferrosilicon (by-product)

## (c) STEEL INGOTS AND DIRECT STEEL CASTINGS

TABLE 19. Production of Steel Ingots and Steel Castings, and Sales by the Producers, 1954 and 1955

	1954		1955			
	Total tonnage of steel made (all kinds), including alloys	Sales		Total tonnage of steel made (all kinds), including alloys	Sales	
		Quantity	Income from sales		Quantity	Income from sales
	Net tons		\$	Net tons		\$
Steel ingots:						
Basic open-hearth <sup>1</sup> .....	2,727,730	1,448	93,228	3,917,151	115,227	7,351,708
Electric .....	386,061	4,128	928,265	529,190	2,500	514,317
Total steel ingots .....	3,113,791	5,576	1,021,493	4,446,341	117,727	7,866,025
Steel castings:						
Basic open-hearth .....	22,364	21,683	10,000,486	25,953	23,309	9,426,494
Converter .....	95	126	78,572	165	151	108,572
Electric .....	58,780	58,681	24,334,162	62,213	59,927	26,281,156
Total steel castings .....	81,239	80,490	34,413,220	88,331	83,387	35,816,222
Total steel ingots and castings ..	3,195,030	86,066	35,434,713	4,534,672	201,114	43,682,247
Any other products .....	—	—	512,609	—	—	650,768
Total all products .....	—	—	35,947,322	—	—	44,333,015
Alloy steel included in above:						
Ingots .....	132,976	3,701	858,502	217,207	1,211	353,433
Castings .....	20,852	20,956	11,159,331	21,928	21,141	12,118,415
Total .....	153,828	24,657	12,017,833	239,135	22,352	12,471,848

1. Includes production from oxygen vessels.

TABLE 20. Materials Used in Steel Furnaces, 1954 and 1955

Material	1954		1955	
	Quantity	Cost of purchased materials	Quantity	Cost of purchased materials
	Net tons	\$	Net tons	\$
Pig iron:				
Own make .....	1,759,610	—	2,545,522	—
Purchased .....	7,697	421,881	8,911	461,456
Scrap iron or steel:				
Own make .....	968,044	—	1,227,403	—
Purchased .....	661,822	17,579,528	1,138,704	36,307,334
Spiegeleisen .....	319	29,245	550	43,650
Ferromanganese:				
High carbon .....	22,657	4,462,674	28,958	5,584,443
Medium carbon .....	167	69,020	243	99,431
Low carbon .....	1,488	599,273	3,157	1,238,213
Silicomanganese .....	4,940	1,102,863	6,962	1,535,894
Sil-x .....	166	37,347	264	59,501
Ferrosilicon:				
15% .....	267	20,533	300	23,211
25% .....	83	11,384	—	—
50% .....	6,440	714,956	8,184	895,185
75% .....	189	46,168	342	85,931
85-90% .....	141	37,396	265	68,635
Ferrochrome (including chrom-x):				
High carbon .....	1,475	382,295	2,234	639,270
Low carbon .....	2,025	1,027,110	4,172	2,012,535
Ferromolybdenum .....	70	119,655	77	143,977
Ferrophosphorus .....	207	19,250	193	18,687
Ferroselenium .....	7	51,559	10	92,344
Ferrotitanium .....	171	50,166	156	48,074
Ferrotungsten .....	38	118,280	53	196,376
Ferrovanadium .....	47	168,905	77	278,921
Ferozirconium .....	27	7,172	47	18,439
Calcium silicon .....	148	62,847	191	85,685
Calcium manganese silicon .....	163	75,005	134	61,843
Other ferro-allays .....	609	227,143	1,069	386,139
Aluminum ingot and shot .....	997	410,474	1,253	626,369
Copper ingots, cakes, shot, etc. ....	287	148,353	339	231,580
Nickel .....	1,078	1,238,919	2,146	2,681,173
Other metals .....	20	25,016	49	64,202
Ore, iron .....	203,119	3,363,744	405,709	5,615,888
Ore, manganese .....		—	—	—
Ore, chrome .....	641	40,014	1,110	71,811
Ore, tungsten .....	12	22,196	40	103,339
Bentonite .....	3,434	113,674	4,786	155,776
Coal:				
Anthracite .....	271	8,699	506	12,649
Bituminous .....	—	—	—	—
Coke .....	1,802	42,839	2,679	49,279
Charcoal .....	71	5,401	54	4,060
Dolomite:				
Crude .....	87,721	242,269	96,383	248,465
Calcined .....	48,266	1,165,247	86,420	2,118,600
Fluorspar .....	10,002	534,703	18,610	577,438
Ganister .....	3,817	17,827	3,990	23,353
Graphite .....	537	60,697	808	84,807
Lime .....	81,443	1,020,317	137,216	1,756,872
Limestone .....	182,972	462,615	219,147	530,324
Magnesite .....	9,940	546,026	10,230	606,638
Electrodes .....	—	1,236,103	—	1,751,703
Silica sands:				
For moulds .....	73,403	614,271	52,874	522,129
For sand-blasting .....	515	17,882	208	13,716
Other foundry sands .....	9,498	42,616	3,841	43,771
Sulphur .....	50	4,562	65	5,731
Firebrick, fireclay and other refractories .....	—	5,058,239	—	6,708,084
Calcium molybdate .....	25	29,397	11	16,352
Molybdenum trioxide (molybdic oxide) briquettes .....	219	260,623	442	561,770
All other materials .....	—	4,030,157	—	2,936,316
Total value of purchased metals, ores and other materials used .....	—	48,204,535	—	78,507,369

TABLE 21. Production of Steel Ingots and Steel Castings, by Grades, 1946-1955

Year	Steel ingots		Steel castings			Total steel ingots and castings
	Open- hearth	Electric	Open- hearth	Converter	Electric	
Net tons						
1946.....	1,897,960	353,781	24,566	600	50,378	2,327,285
1947.....	2,438,569	416,210	24,100	741	66,332	2,945,952
1948.....	2,620,946	466,117	34,041	395	78,981	3,200,480
1949.....	2,688,036	407,590	28,671	80	66,000	3,190,377
1950.....	2,771,842	526,229	22,488	232	62,784	3,383,575
1951.....	2,917,005	530,127	30,758	282	90,548	3,568,720
1952.....	3,017,692	560,066	34,680	379	90,294	3,703,111
1953.....	3,522,039	487,509	30,406	254	75,860	4,116,068
1954.....	2,727,730 <sup>1</sup>	386,061	22,364	95	58,780	3,195,030
1955.....	3,917,151 <sup>1</sup>	529,190	25,953	165	62,213	4,534,672

1. Includes production from oxygen vessels.

TABLE 22. Production of Steel Ingots and Steel Castings, by Months, 1951-1955

Month	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	Net tons
January.....	309,653	315,034	346,648	298,900	316,814	
February.....	281,380	303,365	326,063	266,911	321,237	
March .....	314,826	336,896	366,974	249,290	384,614	
April .....	312,005	314,141	362,291	255,796	360,754	
May .....	313,312	328,024	368,967	260,351	378,877	
June .....	293,515	305,455	352,463	271,993	389,268	
July .....	274,602	293,072	323,385	260,454	360,765	
August .....	286,804	286,998	338,703	241,504	386,730	
September.....	268,230	284,996	329,344	247,358	374,472	
October.....	309,414	306,104	362,498	279,320	417,266	
November.....	307,075	306,274	332,703	287,173	415,477	
December.....	297,904	322,752	306,029	275,980	428,398	
Total.....	3,568,720	3,703,111	4,116,068	3,195,030	4,534,672	

TABLE 23. Annual Production of Steel Ingots and Steel Castings, by Provinces, 1946-1955

Year	Nova Scotia	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
							Net tons
1946 .....	425,863	63,763	1,781,701	52,064	430	3,464	2,327,285
1947 .....	563,377	67,540	2,253,854	55,367	615	5,199	2,945,952
1948 .....	626,604	73,681	2,436,050	59,084	397	4,664	3,200,480
1949 .....	672,807	73,092	2,365,201	60,079	373	18,825	3,190,377
1950 .....	685,480	71,531	2,526,770	69,467	723	29,604	3,383,575
1951 .....	709,451	120,310	2,619,072	78,666	1,037	40,184	3,568,720
1952 .....	649,359	122,627	2,801,706	85,213	1,574	42,632	3,703,111
1953 .....	638,097	97,450	3,263,633	76,180	699	40,009	4,116,068
1954 .....	462,594	84,777	2,536,952	65,912	676	44,119	3,195,030
1955 .....	583,340	99,122	3,716,833	84,055	5,042	46,280	4,534,672

TABLE 24. Sales of Steel Ingots and Steel Castings by Producers, 1946-1955

Year	Tonnage sold	Income from sales	Year	Tonnage sold	Income from sales
	Net tons	\$		Net tons	\$
1946.....	117,863	20,969,581	1951 .....	295,279	52,227,452
1947.....	152,113	25,260,293	1952 .....	265,723	57,178,291
1948.....	176,314	34,268,313	1953 .....	133,389	44,745,077
1949.....	234,218	36,372,735	1954 .....	86,066	35,434,713
1950.....	313,780	38,652,613	1955 .....	201,114	43,682,247

TABLE 25. Production of Alloy Steel Ingots and Castings, 1946-1955

Year	Ingots	Castings	Total
			Net tons
1946 .....	100,016	10,697	110,713
1947 .....	134,339	13,558	147,897
1948 .....	155,863	15,737	171,600
1949 .....	143,977	12,975	156,952
1950 .....	196,239	16,498	212,737
1951 .....	211,137	19,985	231,122
1952 .....	217,577	25,298	242,875
1953 .....	191,977	23,874	215,851
1954 .....	132,976	20,852	153,828
1955 .....	217,207	21,928	239,135

TABLE 26. Metal, Ore and Flux Charged to Steel Furnaces, 1946-1955

Year	Pig iron	Ferro-manganese alloys <sup>1</sup>	Other ferro-alloys	Scrap iron and steel	Iron ore	Limestone	Dolomite	Fluorspar
	Net tons							
1946 .....	1,085,005	22,403	10,598	1,517,014	132,613	181,440	70,050	13,805
1947 .....	1,542,040	27,082	11,737	1,671,676	155,621	231,990	95,683	18,768
1948 .....	1,696,128	30,181	11,150	1,833,539	170,790	244,096	118,807	20,651
1949 .....	1,736,824	30,721	11,635	1,770,758	183,572	254,072	120,494	21,136
1950 .....	1,667,504	32,691	12,097	1,995,326	244,512	265,941	136,666	21,800
1951 .....	1,837,731	34,361	15,152	2,106,714	304,403	257,635	151,147	23,374
1952 .....	1,958,258	36,486	16,513	2,122,270	277,804	276,202	149,310	22,576
1953 .....	2,311,378	39,055	15,167	2,200,518	275,883	301,078	171,525	22,730
1954 .....	1,767,307	29,571	11,962	1,629,866	203,119	182,972	135,987	16,002
1955 .....	2,554,433	39,870	17,443	2,366,107	405,709	219,147	182,803	18,610

1. Including spiegeleisen, silicospiegeleisen, ferromanganese (all grades) and silicomanganese.

TABLE 27. Steel Furnaces in Canada, December 31, 1955

	Type	Number of units	Size	Total annual capacity
Net tons				
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>				
Dominion Iron & Steel Limited, Sydney .....	O.H.	1	130	99,800
	O.H.	2	175	255,600
	O.H.	2	190	259,600
	Elec.	1	11	35,000
<b>Total</b> .....	—	6	—	<b>650,000</b>
Maritime Steel Foundries Ltd., New Glasgow .....	Elec.	1	4	3,000
<b>Quebec:</b>				
Canadian Unitcast-Steel Ltd., Montreal .....	Elec.	1	3	12,000
Canadian Car and Foundry Co. Ltd., Montreal .....	O.H.	3	25	49,000
	Elec.	1	4	7,000
	Elec.	1	2½	4,600
	Elec.	1	½	1,000
<b>Total</b> .....	—	6	—	<b>61,600</b>
Canadian Tube and Steel Products Ltd., Montreal .....	Elec.	2	25	82,800
Dominion Brake Shoe Company, Ltd., Joliette .....	Elec.	1	2	4,000
	Elec.	1	2½	8,000
<b>Total</b> .....	—	2	—	<b>12,000</b>
Dominion Engineering Works, Ltd., Lachine .....	Elec.	1	5	4,000
	Elec.	1	15	4,000
<b>Total</b> .....	—	2	—	<b>8,000</b>
Eastern Electro-Castings Co. Ltd., Lachine .....	Elec.	1	5	15,000
La Compagnie F.X. Drolet Ltd., Quebec .....	Conv.	1	1	300
Lynn MacLeod Metallurgy Ltd., Thetford Mines .....	Elec.	1	1	2,500
Manganese Steel Castings Ltd., Sherbrooke .....	Elec.	1	2	1,800
Shawinigan Chemicals Ltd., Shawinigan Falls .....	Elec.	1	½	900
	Elec.	1	2	3,600
	Elec.	1	1	1,800
<b>Total</b> .....	—	3	—	<b>6,300</b>
Sorel Industries Ltd., Sorel .....	Elec.	1	33	21,800
	Elec.	1	12	10,500
	Elec.	1	4	5,300
<b>Total</b> .....	—	3	—	<b>37,600</b>
Sorel Steel Foundries Ltd., Sorel .....	Elec.	1	4	5,000
<b>Ontario:</b>				
Algoma Steel Corp. Ltd., Sault Ste. Marie .....	O.H.	8	90	430,000
	O.H.	4	150	390,000
	O.H.	2	330	300,000
<b>Total</b> .....	—	14	—	<b>1,120,000<sup>1</sup></b>
Atlas Steels Limited, Welland .....	Elec.	1	6	7,200
	Elec.	1	10	12,000
	Elec.	2	25	64,000
	Elec.	2	45	86,400
<b>Total</b> .....	—	6	—	<b>169,600</b>
Burlington Steel Co. Ltd., Hamilton .....	Elec.	1	7	26,400
Canada Electric Castings Ltd., Orillia .....	Elec.	2	2	6,000
Dominion Foundries and Steel Ltd., Hamilton .....	O.H.	2	62	124,600
	O.H.	2	64	128,600
	Elec.	2	10	33,000
	Elec.	2	50	140,000
	Elec.	1	2½	9,000
	Oxygen vessels	2	40	350,000
<b>Total</b> .....	—	11	—	<b>785,200</b>

1. Does not include two 25-ton Bessemer converters rated at 120,000 tons annually, used for duplexing.

TABLE 27. Steel Furnaces in Canada, December 31, 1955 - Concluded

	Type	Number of units	Size	Total annual capacity
Net tons				
<b>Ontario—concluded:</b>				
Fahr alloy Canada Ltd., Orillia .....	Elec.	1	½	1,500
	Elec.	1	1½	2,300
	Elec.	1	2	3,100
<b>Total</b> .....	—	3	—	<b>6,900</b>
Ford Motor Co. of Canada Ltd., Windsor .....	Elec.	1	5	10,500
	Elec.	15	4	88,100
	Elec.	1	1	4,400
<b>Total</b> .....	—	17	—	<b>103,000</b>
The Indiana Steel Products Co. of Canada, Ltd., Kitchener .....	Elec.	2	½	800
William Kennedy and Sons Ltd., Owen Sound .....	Elec.	1	1¾	2,400
	Elec.	1	4	8,000
<b>Total</b> .....	—	2	—	<b>10,400</b>
Steel Company of Canada, Hamilton .....	O.H.	4	113	377,000
	O.H.	5	188	680,600
	O.H.	4	301	982,400
	Elec.	1	91	110,000
<b>Total</b> .....	—	14	—	<b>2,150,000</b>
Welland Electric Steel Foundry Ltd., Welland .....	Elec.	1	2	}
	Elec.	1	1	
	Elec.	1	¼	2,500
<b>Total</b> .....	—	3	—	2,500
<b>Manitoba:</b>				
Manitoba Rolling Mill Co. Ltd., Selkirk .....	O.H.	2	20	50,000
	Elec.	1	6	26,000
	Elec.	1	10	38,000
<b>Total</b> .....	—	4	—	<b>114,000</b>
Manitoba Foundries & Steel Ltd., Selkirk .....	Elec.	1	5	4,000
	Elec.	1	3	3,000
<b>Total</b> .....	—	2	—	<b>7,000</b>
<b>Alberta:</b>				
Riverside Iron & Engineering Works Ltd., Calgary .....	Elec.	1	1½	1,300
Foothills Steel Foundry & Iron Works, Calgary .....	Elec.	1	½	3,600
Premier Steel Mills Ltd., Edmonton .....	Elec.	1	—	35,000
<b>British Columbia:</b>				
A-1 Steel and Iron Foundry, Vancouver .....	Elec.	1	½	2,000
Britannia Mining and Smelting Co. Ltd., Britannia Beach .....	Elec.	1	5	4,200
Consolidated Mining and Smelting Co. of Canada, Trail .....	Elec.	1	1	2,500
	Elec.	1	6	6,000
<b>Total</b> .....	—	2	—	<b>8,500</b>
Reliance Foundry Co. Ltd., Vancouver .....	Elec.	1	1	2,000
	Elec.	1	1½	3,000
<b>Total</b> .....	—	2	—	<b>5,000</b>
Vancouver Iron Works Ltd., Vancouver .....	Elec.	1	2	3,500
	Elec.	1	1	2,000
	Conv.	1	2	4,500
<b>Total</b> .....	—	3	—	<b>10,000</b>
Vancouver Steel Co. Ltd., Vancouver .....	Elec.	1	15	43,400
Victoria Machinery Depot Co. Ltd., Victoria .....	Elec.	1	2	2,600
Canadian Summer Iron Works Ltd., Vancouver .....	Elec.	1	1	3,600

TABLE 28. Summary of Steel Furnace Capacity, December 31, 1955

	Number of furnaces	Total annual capacity Net tons
Basic open-hearth (including oxygen vessels) .....	43	4,477,200
Electric .....	82	1,036,900
Converter .....	2	4,800
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>127</b>	<b>5,518,900</b>
Steel ingots:		
Basic open-hearth (including oxygen vessels) .....	—	4,428,200
Electric .....	—	768,800
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>5,197,000</b>
Steel castings .....	—	321,900
<b>Total ingots and castings</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>5,518,900</b>

TABLE 29. Summary of Steel Furnace Capacity, by Provinces, December 31, 1951-1955

Province	Total annual capacity				
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Net tons					
Nova Scotia .....	716,000	716,000	737,000	545,000	653,000
Quebec .....	325,500	290,100	288,700	238,400	244,900
Ontario .....	2,820,875	3,642,975	3,774,875	4,219,075	4,380,800
Manitoba .....	66,700	66,700	115,600	118,000	121,000
Alberta .....	2,500	2,500	2,500	4,900	39,900
British Columbia .....	64,425	65,825	73,100	79,300	79,300
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>3,996,000</b>	<b>4,784,100</b>	<b>4,991,775</b>	<b>5,204,673</b>	<b>5,518,900</b>

TABLE 30. World Ingot and Castings Production, by Countries (Figures taken from the "Annual Statistical Report" published by the American Iron and Steel Institute, New York, U.S.A.)

Country	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	000's of net tons
United States .....	105,200	93,168	111,610	88,312	117,036	
Canada .....	3,508	3,659	4,104	3,158	4,500	
Mexico .....	474	437	474	450	181	
Argentina .....	276	280	336	339	407	
Brazil .....	915	962	1,084	1,276	1,241	
Austria .....	1,133	1,166	1,401	1,822	1,995	
Belgium .....	5,515	5,504	4,846	5,462	6,426	
Luxemburg .....	3,393	3,307	2,930	3,117	3,556	
France .....	10,838	11,980	11,023	11,713	13,770	
Saar .....	2,869	3,112	2,959	3,091	3,480	
Italy .....	3,351	3,890	3,807	4,639	5,902	
Netherlands .....	610	755	947	1,023	1,080	
Sweden .....	1,657	1,803	1,944	2,051	2,324	
United Kingdom .....	17,515	18,390	19,723	20,742	22,313	
Spain .....	895	1,000	986	1,209	1,311	
Yugoslavia .....	478	489	568	680	875	
Germany—Western .....	14,885	17,422	16,997	19,219	23,503	
Eastern .....	1,453	1,628	2,296	2,688	2,903	
Russia .....	34,500	38,600	41,776	44,974	49,471	
Czechoslovakia .....	3,651	3,853	4,738	5,096	5,708	
Hungary .....	1,360	1,534	1,658	1,579	1,642	
Poland .....	3,078	3,584	3,920	4,368	4,892	
Rumania .....	705	762	795	829	1,028	
Union of South Africa .....	1,108	1,388	1,366	1,523	1,553	
Australia .....	1,606	1,841	2,295	2,488	2,446	
Turkey .....	149	169	179	186	201	
India .....	1,662	1,768	1,687	1,878	1,900	
Japan .....	7,168	7,706	8,457	8,533	10,594	
Other countries .....	959	2,720	3,539	3,368	2,737	
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>230,910</b>	<b>232,876</b>	<b>258,445</b>	<b>245,812</b>	<b>294,975</b>	

## (d) ROLLED AND DRAWN STEEL

TABLE 31. Products Made in Iron and Steel Rolling and Drawing Mills, 1954 and 1955

Product	Total tonnage made	Factory sales	
		Tonnage sold in Canada or for export	Income from tonnage sold
1954		Net tons	\$
<b>A. HOT-ROLLED PRODUCTS</b>			
Semi-finished rolled forms of iron and steel:			
Blooms, billets, slabs and sheet bars, except those for forging and export items listed immediately below .....	2,180,523	75,086	5,538,269
Blooms, billets, slabs and sheet bars, for export .....	20,699	16,292	1,283,447
Blooms, billets and axle blanks, for forging purposes only, excluding all those intended for further rolling, but including blanks or pierced billets for seamless tubes .....	72,503	59,539	5,927,220
<b>Total semi-finished rolled forms</b> .....	<b>2,273,725</b>	<b>150,917</b>	<b>12,748,936</b>
Rails .....	241,922	232,484	21,421,531
Wire rods, No. 5 gauge to 47/64 inch in diameter (excluding straight lengths over 5/16 inch in diameter) .....	275,121	274,870 <sup>3</sup>	26,848,014
Structural steel shapes:			
Heavy, including beams, angles, channels, tees, zees, etc., having one leg or web of 3" and over, and at thickness of 1/8" and over	119,399	116,595	11,936,414
Light, including light shapes, angles, channels, etc., having a section smaller than that provided under previous item .....	64,143	63,549	7,018,328
<b>Total structural steel shapes<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>183,542</b>	<b>180,144</b>	<b>18,954,742</b>
Bars:			
Bars, hot-rolled, of all grades and of all sections, including bolt, nut, rivet, spike, chain, horseshoe and other miscellaneous bars, but omitting all bars reported immediately below .....	313,117	296,515	39,921,689
Bars for concrete reinforcing, including twisted and other deformed bars .....	157,089	149,004	16,603,441
Long angle splice bars, tie plate bars and all other long rail joint bars .....	58,315	—	—
<b>Total hot-rolled bars<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>528,521</b>	<b>445,519</b>	<b>56,525,130</b>
Plates, all kinds, including boiler and other sheared plates .....	201,939	201,524	20,568,611
Hot-rolled sheets and strip, skelp, sheet piling and all other hot-rolled forms .....	990,524	352,230	36,227,286
<b>B. COLD-ROLLED AND COATED PRODUCTS</b>			
Bars, cold-rolled and cold-drawn .....	28,651	28,829	7,716,957
Other cold-rolled and coated products, including cold-reduced sheets, black plate for tinning and other black plate, cold-rolled strip, galvanized sheets and strip <sup>1</sup> and tin plate .....	863,452	548,254	87,429,992
<b>C. OTHER PRODUCTS</b>			
Rail fastenings — Splice bars or fish plates .....	13,175	12,786	1,545,914
Tie plates .....	39,386	38,027	4,152,574
Other products made in rolling mills, including horseshoes, grinding balls, washers, forged axles, railway spikes, pressed spikes, etc. .....	—	—	7,785,902
<b>Total value of production</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>301,925,589</b>

1. Includes the tonnages made in rolling mills only.

2. Not comparable with previous years, as prior to 1951 light structurals were classified under hot-rolled bars.

3. Includes shipments transferred to own fabricating mills of producing firms. These tonnages not included prior to 1954 - see Footnote 2 of introductory Text.

TABLE 31. Products Made in Iron and Steel Rolling and Drawing Mills, 1954 and 1955 - Concluded

Product	Total tonnage made	Factory sales				
		Tonnage sold in Canada or for export	Income from tonnage sold			
1955		Net tons				
<b>A. HOT-ROLLED PRODUCTS</b>						
Semi-finished rolled forms of iron and steel:						
Blooms, billets, slabs and sheet bars, except those for forging and export items listed immediately below .....	2,728,110	87,540	5,759,598			
Blooms, billets, slabs and sheet bars, for export .....	136,809	140,293	10,793,256			
Blooms, billets and axle blanks, for forging purposes only, excluding all those intended for further rolling, but including blanks or pierced billets for seamless tubes .....	77,806	70,813	6,561,780			
<b>Total semi-finished rolled forms</b> .....	<b>2,942,725</b>	<b>298,646</b>	<b>23,114,634</b>			
Rails .....	228,991	241,254	22,352,384			
Wire rods, No. 5 gauge to 47/64 inch in diameter (excluding straight lengths over 5/16 inch in diameter) .....	357,775	362,258 <sup>3</sup>	33,296,084			
Structural steel shapes:						
Heavy, including beams, angles, channels, tees, zees, etc., having one leg or web of 3" and over, and at thickness of 1/8" and over .....	155,346	163,106	17,110,107			
Light, including light shapes, angles, channels, etc., having a section smaller than that provided under previous item .....	76,792	76,999	8,540,166			
<b>Total structural steel shapes<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>232,138</b>	<b>240,105</b>	<b>25,650,273</b>			
Bars:						
Bars, hot-rolled, of all grades and of all sections, including bolt, nut, rivet, spike, chain, horseshoe and other miscellaneous bars, but omitting all bars reported immediately below .....	434,055	402,444	55,577,135			
Bars for concrete reinforcing, including twisted and other deformed bars .....	218,684	219,375	24,264,636			
Long angle splice bars, tie plate bars and all other long rail joint bars .....	89,755	-	-			
<b>Total hot-rolled bars<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>742,494</b>	<b>621,819</b>	<b>79,841,771</b>			
Plates, all kinds, including boiler and other sheared plates .....	253,640	251,870	26,162,331			
Skelp .....	247,701	244,529	22,198,890			
Hot-rolled sheets and strip, sheet piling and all other hot-rolled forms .....	1,213,008	351,181	38,589,466			
<b>B. COLD-ROLLED AND COATED PRODUCTS</b>						
Bars, cold-rolled and cold-drawn .....	45,195	45,261	12,252,299			
Other cold-rolled and coated products, including cold-reduced sheets, black plate for tinning and other black plate, cold-rolled strip, galvanized sheets and strip <sup>1</sup> and tin plate .....	1,114,618	756,570	119,679,744			
<b>C. OTHER PRODUCTS</b>						
Rail fastenings - Splice bars or fish plates .....	15,582	16,812	1,986,547			
Tie plates .....	66,856	67,683	7,272,282			
Other products made in rolling mills, including horseshoes, grinding balls, washers, forged axles, railway spikes, pressed spikes, etc.	-	-	6,252,881			
<b>Total value of production</b> .....	-	-	<b>418,649,586</b>			

1. Includes the tonnages made in rolling mills only.

2. Not comparable with previous years, as prior to 1951 light structurals were classified under hot-rolled bars.

3. Includes shipments transferred to own fabricating mills of producing firms. These tonnages not included prior to 1954 - see Footnote 2 of introductory Text.

## IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS

TABLE 32. Materials Used for All Purposes in Iron and Steel Rolling and Drawing Mills,  
1954 and 1955

Material	Companies' own make	Purchased	
		Quantity	Cost at works
		Net tons	\$
1954			
Steel ingots .....	3,134,682	451	332,107
Steel blooms .....	—	—	—
Steel slabs .....	—	—	—
Steel billets .....	110,131	72,792	6,010,932
Steel bars .....	1,167	23,062	3,084,408
Rails, old .....	—	55,778	2,466,428
Axles, old .....	—	5,459	211,441
Scrap iron and steel, other .....	11,698	3,057	77,925
Tin .....	—	1,974	3,247,224
Zinc spelter .....	—	4,907	1,036,042
Palm oil .....	—	1,041	274,844
Ammonium chloride .....	—	379	70,000
Sulphuric acid, 100% .....	—	14,284	374,098
Hydrochloric acid, 20° Be. ....	—	602	29,936
Silica sand .....	—	367	2,975
All other materials and supplies .....	—	—	5,310,704
Total .....	—	—	22,529,064
1955			
Steel ingots .....	4,278,309	1,377	514,000
Steel blooms .....	—	—	—
Steel slabs .....	—	—	—
Steel billets .....	132,924	89,485	6,606,008
Steel bars .....	1,490	37,895	5,141,055
Rails, old .....	—	66,677	2,853,077
Axles, old .....	—	9,220	333,186
Scrap iron and steel, other .....	11,660	7,455	269,300
Tin .....	—	2,052	3,726,275
Zinc spelter .....	—	11,845	2,963,675
Palm oil .....	—	352	80,393
Ammonium chloride .....	—	339	59,694
Sulphuric acid, 100% .....	—	21,396	541,444
Hydrochloric acid .....	—	734	35,850
Silica sand .....	—	558	4,506
All other materials and supplies .....	—	—	6,556,835
Total .....	—	—	29,685,298

TABLE 33. Net Production<sup>1</sup> in Canada of Hot-rolled Iron and Steel Products, 1951-1955

	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Net tons					
Blooms, billets and slabs .....	148,629	164,487	174,864	93,202	214,615
Rails .....	257,244	253,675	303,318	241,922	228,991
Rail fastenings .....	91,866	97,324	69,286	58,315	89,755
Wire rods .....	318,266	315,789	286,471	275,121	357,775
Structural shapes .....	228,092	220,616	272,220	183,542	232,138
Bars .....	671,139	689,648	662,989	470,206	652,739
Plates, sheets, hoops, bands and strips .....	1,058,751	1,075,263	1,258,607	1,028,587	1,448,196
Other hot-rolled forms .....	85,550	163,721	158,198 <sup>2</sup>	163,876	266,153
Total .....	2,859,537	2,980,523	3,185,953 <sup>2</sup>	2,514,771	3,490,362

1. Inter-mill shipments have been excluded.  
2. Revised.

TABLE 34. Alloy Steel Products Made and Sold by Rolling Mills, 1954 and 1955

	1954		1955	
	Tonnage made	Tonnage sold	Tonnage made	Tonnage sold
	Net tons			
Bars .....	57,679	56,267	95,082	93,301
Other products, including plates, billets, forgings, sheet piling and wire rods, etc. .....	82,910	17,937	148,858	29,458
<b>Total alloy steel .....</b>	<b>140,589</b>	<b>74,204</b>	<b>243,940</b>	<b>122,759</b>

TABLE 35. Products Rolled from Old Rails, Axles, Etc., 1954 and 1955

	1954		1955	
	Tonnage made	Tonnage sold	Tonnage made	Tonnage sold
	Net tons			
Rails .....	—	—	—	—
Bars .....	49,116	48,463	57,705	55,105
Other products .....	4,238	3,635	9,373	9,079
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>53,354</b>	<b>52,098</b>	<b>67,078</b>	<b>64,184</b>

TABLE 36. Pig Iron, Steel Ingots and Castings and Semi-Finished Rolled Forms Shipped for Export by Producers, 1954 and 1955

	1954	1955	Net tons
Pig iron .....	203,268	254,384	
Steel ingots .....	—	113,480	
Steel castings .....	4,732	6,478	
Semi-finished rolled forms .....	16,292	140,293	
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>224,292</b>	<b>514,635</b>	

TABLE 37. Production and Factory Sales of Steel Rails, 1946-1955

Year	Tonnage made	Factory sales	
		Tonnage sold	Income from sales
		Net tons	
1946 .....	206,374	210,020	10,716,361
1947 .....	250,049	242,729	13,236,588
1948 .....	337,244	328,572	21,887,014
1949 .....	329,749	339,390	24,580,963
1950 .....	286,672	286,753	21,305,231
1951 .....	257,244	254,911	19,910,580
1952 .....	253,675	251,894	21,223,964
1953 .....	303,318	299,808	26,465,922
1954 .....	241,922	232,484	21,421,531
1955 .....	228,991	241,254	22,352,384

TABLE 38. Production and Factory Sales of Finished Rail Fastenings, 1946-1955

Year	Tie plates			Fish plates and splice bars		
	Quantity made	Factory sales		Quantity made	Factory sales	
		Quantity	Income from sales		Quantity	Income from sales
	Net tons		\$	Net tons		\$
1946 .....	38,778	41,097	2,474,231	11,918	11,988	876,209
1947 .....	39,175	39,459	2,572,632	10,124	9,666	747,608
1948 .....	49,669	49,575	3,901,039	23,005	23,190	2,151,653
1949 .....	48,493	48,343	4,231,844	14,481	14,267	1,398,332
1950 .....	53,807	53,510	4,603,788	14,151	13,912	1,377,614
1951 .....	67,588	66,783	6,464,668	18,655	18,577	2,008,149
1952 .....	74,519	73,605	7,822,057	16,344	15,803	1,891,455
1953 .....	50,181	50,202	5,530,240	14,939	14,159	1,754,308
1954 .....	39,386	38,027	4,152,574	13,175	12,786	1,545,914
1955 .....	66,856	67,683	7,272,282	15,582	16,812	1,986,547

TABLE 39. Production and Factory Sales<sup>1</sup> of Wire Rods of Iron or Steel, 1946-1955

Year	Total tonnage made	Factory sales		Year	Total tonnage made	Factory sales			
		Tonnage sold	Income from sales			Tonnage sold	Income from sales		
						Net tons	\$		
	Net tons		\$		Net tons		\$		
1946 .....	210,548	82,006	3,670,356	1951 .....	318,266	122,514	9,695,144		
1947 .....	284,795	108,512	5,310,561	1952 .....	315,789	128,900	11,554,693		
1948 .....	286,990	107,686	6,267,303	1953 .....	286,471	113,095	10,687,946		
1949 .....	290,863	114,114	7,137,187	1954 .....	275,121	274,870	26,848,014		
1950 .....	293,866	120,429	8,542,496	1955 .....	357,775	362,258	33,296,084		

1. Includes shipments transferred to own mills of producing firms in 1954 and 1955. These tonnages not included before 1954—see Footnote 2 of introductory Text.

TABLE 40. Production and Factory Sales of Blooms, Billets and Slabs, 1946-1955

Year	Except for forging <sup>1</sup>			For forging <sup>2</sup>		
	Total tonnage made	Factory sales		Total tonnage made	Factory sales	
		Tonnage sold	Income from sales		Tonnage sold	Income from sales
	Net tons		\$	Net tons		\$
1946 .....	1,589,256	188,224	7,979,155	45,599	37,635	2,248,394
1947 .....	1,980,914	264,871	11,278,574	138,034	128,654	7,075,691
1948 .....	2,201,281	321,748	16,983,227	112,338	102,906	7,539,117
1949 .....	2,272,987	321,094	18,037,477	82,853	75,830	5,566,209
1950 .....	2,332,336	259,898	16,955,029	114,548	103,007	8,349,232
1951 .....	2,498,536	308,888	21,066,928	147,004	138,446	12,446,727
1952 .....	2,587,942	277,588	22,385,697	141,490	122,165	12,560,467
1953 .....	2,760,518	176,515	14,803,628	110,342	103,471	10,424,976
1954 .....	2,201,222	91,378	6,821,716	72,503	59,539	5,927,220
1955 .....	2,864,919	227,833	16,552,854	77,806	70,813	6,561,780

1. Shipments to other Canadian rolling mills are included.

2. Includes blanks or pierced billets for seamless tubes since 1947.

TABLE 41. Production and Factory Sales of Hot-rolled Bars<sup>1</sup> of All Kinds, 1946-1955

Year	Total tonnage made	Factory sales	
		Tonnage sold	Income from sales
	Net tons	\$	
1946 .....	492,853	377,250	28,448,498
1947 .....	609,763	473,430	38,949,914
1948 .....	634,315	507,364	47,877,986
1949 .....	662,488	532,092	49,414,874
1950 .....	684,934	552,006	56,694,325
1951 .....	763,005	587,160	73,105,972
1952 .....	786,972	600,302	81,124,625
1953 .....	732,275	592,078	75,013,792
1954 .....	528,521	445,519	56,525,130
1955 .....	742,494	621,819	79,841,771

1. Included light structurals before 1951; therefore data since 1951 are not exactly comparable with previous years.

TABLE 42. Production of Structural Steel Shapes<sup>1</sup> of All Kinds, 1946-1955

Year	Total tonnage made	Factory sales	
		Tonnage sold	Income from sales
	Net tons	\$	
1946 .....	131,894	131,900	7,697,043
1947 .....	180,226	175,386	10,995,147
1948 .....	175,031	173,949	12,830,518
1949 .....	168,099	177,314	13,940,920
1950 .....	124,280	122,943	10,515,280
1951 .....	228,092	223,281	21,612,670
1952 .....	220,616	212,919	22,140,506
1953 .....	272,220	262,815	27,589,690
1954 .....	183,542	180,144	18,954,742
1955 .....	232,138	240,105	25,650,273

1. Light structurals classified under hot-rolled bars prior to 1951; therefore data since 1951 are not exactly comparable with previous years.

TABLE 43. Production and Factory Sales of Steel Plate, 1946-1955

Year	Total tonnage made	Factory sales	
		Tonnage sold	Income from sales
	Net tons	\$	
1946 .....	170,043	165,356	9,480,384
1947 .....	192,155	188,580	11,566,700
1948 .....	228,978	228,492	17,300,582
1949 .....	178,440	171,658	14,596,604
1950 .....	150,857	146,559	12,640,871
1951 .....	184,707	183,994	17,977,171
1952 .....	234,115	234,799	26,071,334
1953 .....	221,818	220,539	23,136,938
1954 .....	201,939	201,524	20,568,611
1955 .....	253,640	251,870	26,162,331

## IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS

TABLE 44. Imports of Primary Forms of Iron and Steel, 1935

Commodity	Country of origin	Carbon	Alloy	Stainless
Tons of 2,000 pounds				
Pig iron:				
Silvery .....	United States	2,435	—	—
Foundry .....	United States	8,575	—	—
Malleable .....	United States	49	—	—
	United Kingdom	1,327	—	—
Ingots .....	United States	948	1,419	—
Billets, blooms, slabs and sheet bars .....	United States	540	1,048	143.7
	United Kingdom	8	44	—
Bars and sections:				
Hot rolled, n.o.p. ....	United States	41,825	3,150	202.6
	United Kingdom	1,654	454	105.1
	Germany	462	—	—
	Belgium	16,849	—	—
	France	3,865	—	—
	Japan	7,071	—	—
	Sweden	28	—	—
Hot rolled:				
For agricultural implements .....	United States	7,482	529	—
Rounds over 4 7/8", squares over 4" .....	United States	1,146	47	—
	United Kingdom	389	42	3.7
Angles, channels, etc. ....	United States	9,245	—	67.2
	United Kingdom	850	—	5.4
	Germany	141	—	—
	Belgium	5,715	—	—
	France	1,437	—	—
	Sweden	—	—	5.0
Structurals (bar sizes) for agricultural implements .....	United States	1,558	—	—
Sash or casement sections .....	United States	2,380	—	—
	United Kingdom	362	—	—
	Belgium	210	—	—
Cold finished, n.o.p. ....	United States	6,174	1,295	152.0
	United Kingdom	1,459	—	104.6
	Germany	2	—	—
	Belgium	563	—	—
	Sweden	17	17	—
Cold finished, for agricultural implements .....	United States	2,594	—	—
Tool steel .....	United States	129	612	—
	United Kingdom	186	916	—
	Germany	—	2	—
	Austria	—	55	—
	Sweden	—	84	—
Structurals:				
W.F. beams, 8" and over .....	United States	157,051	—	—
	United Kingdom	1,400	—	—
	Belgium	6,139	—	—
	France	979	—	—
W.F. beams, under 8" .....	United States	6,693	—	—
	Belgium	186	—	—
Sheet piling .....	United States	2,929	—	—
	United Kingdom	3,401	—	—
	Germany	756	—	—
	Belgium	498	—	—
	France	1,789	—	—
All other .....	United States	66,737	—	—
	United Kingdom	1,415	—	—
	Germany	305	—	—
	Belgium	21,534	—	—
	France	9,572	—	—
	Japan	2	—	—
	Sweden	90	—	—

TABLE 44. Imports of Primary Forms of Iron and Steel, 1955—Continued

Commodity	Country of origin	Carbon	Alloy	Stainless
Tons of 2,000 pounds				
Plates:-				
78" and under in width.....	United States	39,444	627	1,114.2
	United Kingdom	12,286	—	229.3
	Germany	3,379	—	—
	Belgium	3,272	—	—
	France	978	—	—
	Japan	14,166	—	—
Over 78" and under 100" in width .....	United States	26,661	—	157.5
	United Kingdom	4,892	—	3.2
	Japan	551	—	—
100" in width and over .....	United States	6,732	—	147.2
	United Kingdom	684	—	—
Flanged, dished or curved .....	United States	1,429	—	—
Boiler, pulp-mill digesters .....	United States	4,995	—	—
Chequered or surface pattern .....	United States	12,204	—	—
	United Kingdom	135	—	—
Sheets:-				
Silicon .075 or more .....	United States	—	15,348	—
	United Kingdom	—	115	—
Galvanized .....	United States	21,828	—	—
	United Kingdom	602	—	—
	Germany	1	—	—
	Japan	177	—	—
Corrugated.....	United States	7,244	—	—
	United Kingdom	39	—	—
	Germany	3	—	—
Hot rolled:				
18 gauge and heavier.....	United States	46,651	282	62.6
	United Kingdom	1,486	—	271.2
	Belgium	110	—	—
	Sweden	2	—	188.0
Lighter than 18 gauge .....	United States	18	18	4.3
	United Kingdom	23	—	30.3
	Sweden	—	—	.6
Cold rolled:				
18 gauge and heavier .....	United States	8,717	12	1,021.9
	United Kingdom	1,225	—	480.7
	Belgium	305	—	—
Lighter than 18 gauge .....	United States	15,993	36	1,677.5
	United Kingdom	3,408	—	305.4
	Belgium	466	—	—
	France	2	—	—
For tubes .....	United States	120	—	—
For motor vehicles .....	United States	25,243	—	—
For hollow-ware (vitreous enamel) .....	United States	10,721	—	—
	United Kingdom	3,472	—	—
Coated with paint, tar, asphaltum, etc.	United States	1,183	—	—
For saws .....	United States	—	934	—
	United Kingdom	—	40	—
Wasters and rejects .....	United States	17,604	—	—
Tin mill black plate .....	United States	135	—	—
Tin plate—Primes .....	United States	4,520	—	—
	United Kingdom	293	—	—
Tin plate—Electrolytic coating .....	United States	3,095	—	—
Tin plate—Seconds and wasters .....	United States	2,363	—	—
Terne plate—Long .....	United States	6,841	—	—
Short .....	United States	2,001	—	—
Strip:				
Hot rolled:				
18 gauge and heavier.....	United States	5,958	10	12.8
	United Kingdom	33	—	—
	Belgium	454	—	—
	France	215	—	—
Lighter than 18 gauge .....	United States	196	—	—

TABLE 44. Imports of Primary Forms of Iron and Steel, 1955 — Continued

Commodity	Country of origin	Carbon	Alloy	Stainless
Tons of 2,000 pounds				
Strip — concluded:				
Cold rolled:				
18 gauge and heavier .....	United States	2,027	372	328.3
	United Kingdom	24	—	—
	Sweden	2	3	—
Lighter than 18 gauge .....	United States	3,864	178	1,234.4
	United Kingdom	170	—	—
	Germany	11	—	—
	Belgium	10	—	—
	Sweden	58	275	3.1
	Netherlands	7	—	—
Hot rolled strip for cold rolling .....	United States	126	—	—
For saws .....	United States	90	639	—
	United Kingdom	—	41	—
	Sweden	—	130	—
For tubes .....	United States	103	—	—
For tubular products .....	United States	5	—	—
For motor vehicles .....	United States	8,595	—	—
For hoops .....	United States	685	—	—
	United Kingdom	189	—	—
	Sweden	1	—	—
For shoe, corset laces, buckles, etc. ....	United States	32	—	—
	United Kingdom	3	—	—
Coated with paint, tar, asphaltum, etc. ....	United States	8,444	—	—
	United Kingdom	56	—	—
	Germany	60	—	—
For butt hinges .....	United States	756	—	—
	United Kingdom	79	—	—
	Belgium	50	—	—
Galvanized .....	United States	4,979	—	—
	United Kingdom	319	—	—
	Germany	12	—	—
	Belgium	6	—	—
Silicon .075 or more .....	United States	—	7,486	—
<hr/>				
Skelp:				
15 3/8" and under in width .....	United States	76,325	—	—
	Germany	1,494	—	—
	Belgium	1,653	—	—
Over 15 3/8" in width .....	United States	12,318	—	—
Pipes and tubes:				
Spiral weld pipe .....	United States	1,558	—	—
Cast .....	United States	525	—	—
	United Kingdom	20,826	—	—
	Germany	6	—	—
For bedstead .....	France	241	—	—
Repair of pressure parts of boilers:	United States	21	—	—
Hot finished .....	United States	2,089	236	42.7
	United Kingdom	1,600	—	—
	Germany	78	—	—
	France	17	—	—
	Italy	24	—	—
	Sweden	3	—	—
	Switzerland	43	—	—
Cold drawn .....	United States	439	40	2.7
	United Kingdom	455	—	—
	Sweden	6	—	23.7
Welded .....	United States	1,492	—	11.4
	United Kingdom	2,367	—	—
	Switzerland	189	—	—
Seamless, 12" and under in diameter:				
Cold drawn .....	United States	6,460	1,698	359.1
	United Kingdom	1,172	13	165.2
	Germany	13	—	—
Hot finished .....	Sweden	230	171	33.4
	United States	5,441	1,462	1.8
	United Kingdom	8,881	—	—
	Germany	333	—	—
	Belgium	84	—	—
Seamless, over 12" in diameter:				
Hot finished .....	United States	3,668	6	—
	United Kingdom	1,079	—	—
Welded, 4" and under in diameter .....	United States	9,964	2,536	54.6
	United Kingdom	4,789	—	4.6
	Germany	80	—	—

TABLE 44. Imports of Primary Forms of Iron and Steel, 1955 - Continued

Commodity	Country of origin	Carbon	Alloy	Stainless
		Tons of 2,000 pounds		
<b>Pipes and tubes - concluded:</b>				
Welded, 4" and under in diameter .....	Belgium	108	-	-
	France	1,098	-	-
	Sweden	-	-	.2
	Netherlands	45	-	-
Welded, over 4" in diameter .....	United States	10,342	-	33.8
	United Kingdom	652	-	-
Conduit .....	United States	1,339	-	-
Casings .....	United Kingdom	1	-	-
	United States	37,660	-	-
	United Kingdom	10,607	-	-
	Germany	4,009	-	-
	Belgium	875	-	-
	France	11,130	-	-
	Japan	23,061	-	-
	Italy	4,491	-	-
<b>Tubing:</b>				
Not over 1/2" diameter, welded and coated.....	United States	309	-	-
Wire rope .....	United States	548	-	2.1
	United Kingdom	1,843	-	-
	Germany	799	-	-
	Belgium	108	-	-
	Japan	84	-	-
	Norway	28	-	-
	Netherlands	485	-	-
	Denmark	2	-	-
	Sweden	3	-	-
Wire - For rope .....	United States	6,152	-	7.3
	United Kingdom	9,691	-	-
	Germany	230	-	-
	Belgium	50	-	-
For springs, cushions, mattresses, etc. ....	United States	1,946	-	-
For corset clasps, dress stays, etc. ....	United Kingdom	17	-	-
Coated or covered .....	United States	78	-	-
	United Kingdom	10	-	-
	United States	509	-	-
	United Kingdom	324	-	-
	Germany	148	-	-
	Belgium	225	-	-
	France	35	-	-
All other .....	United States	5,962	770	35.7
	United Kingdom	697	2	1.3
	Germany	3	-	-
	Belgium	424	-	-
	France	36	-	-
	Sweden	29	22	1.4
	Japan	123	-	-
	Netherlands	26	-	-
Wire rods, not over 3/8" in diameter .....	United States	1,413	-	-
	United Kingdom	1,665	-	-
	Germany	2,978	-	-
	Belgium	55	-	-
	Sweden	15	-	-
	Czechoslovakia	881	-	-
Welding wire and welding rods .....	United States	27	1,010	-
	United Kingdom	-	11	-
Axes - For railway vehicles .....	United States	115	-	-
Tires - For railway rolling stock .....	United States	539	-	-
Wheels - For railway rolling stock .....	United Kingdom	1,352	-	-
Rails - 60 lb. and under .....	United States	3,199	-	-
	United Kingdom	11,425	-	-
Over 60 lb. and including 100 lb. ....	United States	845	-	-
	Germany	202	-	-
	Belgium	402	-	-
	France	256	-	-
Over 100 lb. ....	United States	582	-	-
	United Kingdom	12,909	-	-
	United States	2,177	-	-
	United Kingdom	20	-	-

TABLE 44. Imports of Primary Forms of Iron and Steel, 1955—Concluded

Commodity	Country of origin	Carbon	Alloy	Stainless
Tons of 2,000 pounds				
Track material:				
Fish plates, angle bars, etc.	United States United Kingdom Germany Belgium France United States	1,903 2,108 8 18 10 62	— — — — — —	— — — — — —
Switch points, etc.				
Total imports	United States All other	816,099 295,841	41,796 2,441	6,883.5 1,959.3
<b>Total</b>		<b>1,111,940</b>	<b>44,237</b>	<b>8,842.8</b>

TABLE 45. Exports of Primary Iron and Steel, 1955

Commodity	Total tonnage
Tons of 2,000 pounds	
Pig iron	254,472
Ingots, blooms and billets	266,469
Bars	10,831
Rods	8,699
Plates, sheets and strips	71,365
Rails	71,569
Structural shapes	2,818
Pipe and tubing:	
Wrought iron	769
Cast iron	766
Galvanized	2,547
Other	599
Castings, iron and steel	12,959
Forgings	3,347
<b>Total</b>	<b>707,210</b>

TABLE 46. Principal Statistics of the Primary Iron and Steel Industry, Grouped According to Size of Establishment, 1954 and 1955

Establishments reporting a value of factory shipments	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
1954	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Under \$10,000	1	30	103,911	12,618	65,922	127,391
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	142	514,386	44,121	236,414	847,602
\$100,000 to \$199,999	5	387	1,358,463	328,567	538,596	2,361,010
\$200,000 to \$499,999	8	1,046	3,485,428	378,213	2,103,901	7,214,047
\$500,000 to \$999,999	10	2,356	8,804,778	2,042,149	13,383,143	29,876,976
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	14	24,884	94,467,537	20,924,793	128,782,374	342,727,170
\$5,000,000 and over	11	16	82,927	—	—	—
Head offices	—					
<b>Totals</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>28,861</b>	<b>108,817,430</b>	<b>23,730,461</b>	<b>145,110,350</b>	<b>383,154,196</b>
1955						
Under \$10,000	1	50	179,040	18,732	143,906	373,688
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1	408	1,455,714	191,940	864,320	3,111,361
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2	1,548	6,463,817	635,017	1,489,873	4,683,619
\$200,000 to \$499,999	10	2,233	8,158,715	1,666,094	14,131,250	34,201,904
\$500,000 to \$999,999	7	28,252	120,523,368	28,670,797	195,658,917	483,947,881
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	16	16	98,749	—	—	—
\$5,000,000 and over	—					
<b>Totals</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>32,507</b>	<b>136,879,403</b>	<b>31,182,580</b>	<b>212,288,266</b>	<b>526,318,453</b>

TABLE 47. Employees and Earnings in the Primary Iron and Steel Industry, by Provinces, 1954 and 1955

Province	Number of employees						Earnings		
	Supervisory and office		Production workers		Total	Supervisory and office	Production workers	Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female					
1954						\$	\$	\$	
Nova Scotia .....	385	48	3,490	2	3,925	1,906,235	10,822,724	12,728,959	
Quebec .....	528	104	2,876	1	3,509	2,763,633	10,201,103	12,964,736	
Ontario .....	2,512	767	16,700	187	20,166	16,282,528	62,252,234	78,534,762	
Manitoba .....	60	19	693	—	772	338,174	2,441,148	2,779,322	
Alberta .....	41	2	446	—	489	177,002	1,632,649	1,809,651	
British Columbia .....									
Canada .....	3,526	940	24,205	190	28,861	21,467,572	87,349,858	108,817,430	
1955									
Nova Scotia .....	380	52	3,657	—	4,089	2,014,252	12,527,948	14,542,200	
Quebec .....	518	102	3,068	1	3,689	2,786,989	11,581,968	14,368,957	
Ontario .....	2,668	800	19,713	188	23,369	17,647,868	85,259,225	102,907,093	
Manitoba .....	69	14	714	—	797	363,816	2,666,938	3,030,754	
Alberta .....	68	11	484	—	563	295,993	1,734,406	2,030,399	
British Columbia .....									
Canada .....	3,703	979	27,636	189	32,507	23,108,918	113,770,485	136,879,403	

TABLE 48. Production Workers, by Months, 1954 and 1955

Month	1954			1955		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
				Number		
January .....	26,673	194	26,867	23,064	175	23,239
February .....	25,613	189	25,802	24,493	168	24,661
March .....	25,008	196	25,204	25,382	173	25,555
April .....	24,496	197	24,693	26,861	182	27,043
May .....	24,504	200	24,704	27,926	189	28,115
June .....	24,449	182	24,631	28,628	200	28,828
July .....	23,898	198	24,096	28,818	207	29,025
August .....	23,856	205	24,061	29,118	207	29,325
September .....	23,429	197	23,626	29,198	200	29,398
October .....	22,832	188	23,020	29,464	195	29,659
November .....	22,906	168	23,074	29,463	189	29,652
December .....	22,871	169	23,040	29,282	189	29,471
Average .....	24,205	190	24,395	27,636	189	27,825

TABLE 49. Capital and Repair Expenditures in the Primary Iron and Steel Industry, 1951-1955

Year	Capital expenditures		Sub-total	Repair and maintenance expenditures		Sub-total	Total capital and repair expenditures
	Construction	Machinery and equipment		Construction	Machinery and equipment		
	Thousands of dollars						
1951 .....	28,945	21,366	50,311	5,501	27,764	33,265	83,576
1952 .....	20,517	52,381	72,898	6,308	31,428	37,736	110,634
1953 .....	11,914	38,011	49,925	7,156	38,563	45,719	95,644
1954 .....	6,239	27,300	33,539	5,167	31,566	36,733	70,272
1955 <sup>1</sup> .....	6,754	27,727	34,481	5,534	40,630	46,164	80,645

1. Preliminary.

## Directory of Firms in the Primary Iron and Steel Industry, 1955

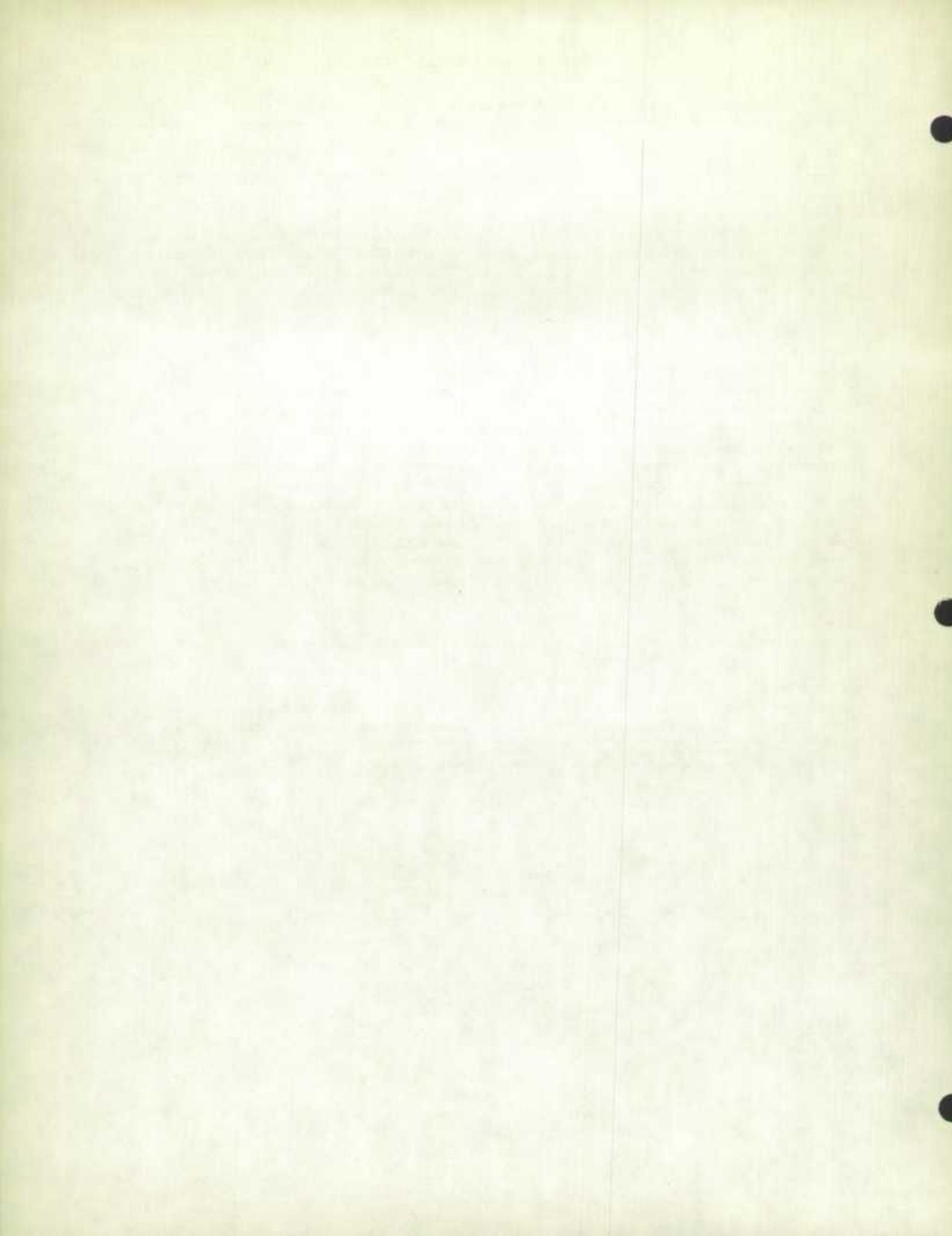
Name of firm	Location of plant
<b>(a) Pig Iron:</b>	
Dominion Iron & Steel, Limited .....	Sydney, Nova Scotia
Algoma Steel Corporation, Limited .....	Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario
Canadian Furnace Co. Limited .....	Port Colborne, Ontario
Dominion Foundries & Steel, Limited .....	Depew St., Hamilton, Ontario
Steel Company of Canada, Limited .....	Hamilton, Ontario
<b>(b) Ferro-alloys<sup>1</sup>:</b>	
Chromium Mining & Smelting Corporation, Limited .....	Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario
Electro Metallurgical Company, Division of Union Carbide Canada Ltd. ....	Welland, Ontario; Beauharnois, Quebec
Electro-Reagents (Quebec) Limited.....	Beauharnois, Quebec
<b>(c) Steel Ingots and Steel Castings:</b>	
Maritime Steel Foundries, Limited .....	379 Glasgow St., New Glasgow, Nova Scotia
Dominion Iron & Steel, Limited .....	Sydney, Nova Scotia
Canadian Unitcast-Steel, Ltd. ....	101 Belvedere St., Sherbrooke, Quebec
Canadian Car & Foundry Company, Limited .....	Longue Pointe, Montreal, Quebec
Canadian Tube & Steel Products, Limited .....	5900 St. Patrick St., Montreal, Quebec
Dominion Brake Shoe Company, Limited.....	Laval St., Joliette, Quebec
Dominion Engineering Works Limited .....	Lachine, Quebec
Eastern Electro-Castings Co. Ltd. ....	Lachine, Quebec
La Compagnie F.X. Drolet .....	206, rue du Pont, Québec, Québec
Lynn MacLeod Metallurgy Limited .....	Notre Dame St., Thetford Mines, Quebec
Manganese Steel Castings, Limited .....	Abenaquis St., Sherbrooke, Quebec
Shawinigan Chemicals, Limited (Stainless Steel Division) .....	Shawinigan Falls, Quebec
Sorel Industries Ltd. ....	Sorel, Quebec
Sorel Steel Foundries, Limited .....	7 Limoges St., Sorel, Quebec
Algoma Steel Corporation, Limited .....	Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario
Atlas Steels, Limited .....	East Main St., Welland, Ontario
Burlington Steel Company, Limited .....	Sherman Avenue North, Hamilton, Ontario
Canada Electric Castings, Limited .....	West St., Orillia, Ontario
Dominion Foundries & Steel, Limited .....	Depew St., Hamilton, Ontario
Fahr alloy, Canada Limited .....	Barrie Road, Orillia, Ontario
Ford Motor Company of Canada, Limited .....	Windsor, Ontario
Indiana Steel Products Co. of Canada, Ltd., The .....	Kitchener, Ontario
Kennedy & Sons, Limited, The Wm. ....	Second Avenue West, Owen Sound, Ontario
Steel Company of Canada, Limited .....	Wilcox St., Hamilton, Ontario
Welland Electric Steel Foundry Limited .....	123 Victoria St., Welland, Ontario
Manitoba Rolling Mill Company, Limited .....	Selkirk, Manitoba
Manitoba Foundries and Steel, Limited .....	Selkirk, Manitoba
Foothills Steel Foundry & Iron Works .....	1439-17th Ave. East, Calgary, Alberta
Premier Steel Mills Ltd. ....	Edmonton, Alberta
Riverside Iron & Engineering Works, Limited .....	803-24th Ave. S.E., Calgary, Alberta
Britannia Mining and Smelting Company, Limited .....	Britannia Beach, British Columbia
Canadian Sumner Iron Works, Limited .....	East Broadway, Vancouver, British Columbia
Consolidated Mining & Smelting Company of Canada, Limited .....	Tadanac, British Columbia
Reliance Foundry Company, Limited .....	149 Fourth Avenue West, Vancouver, British Columbia

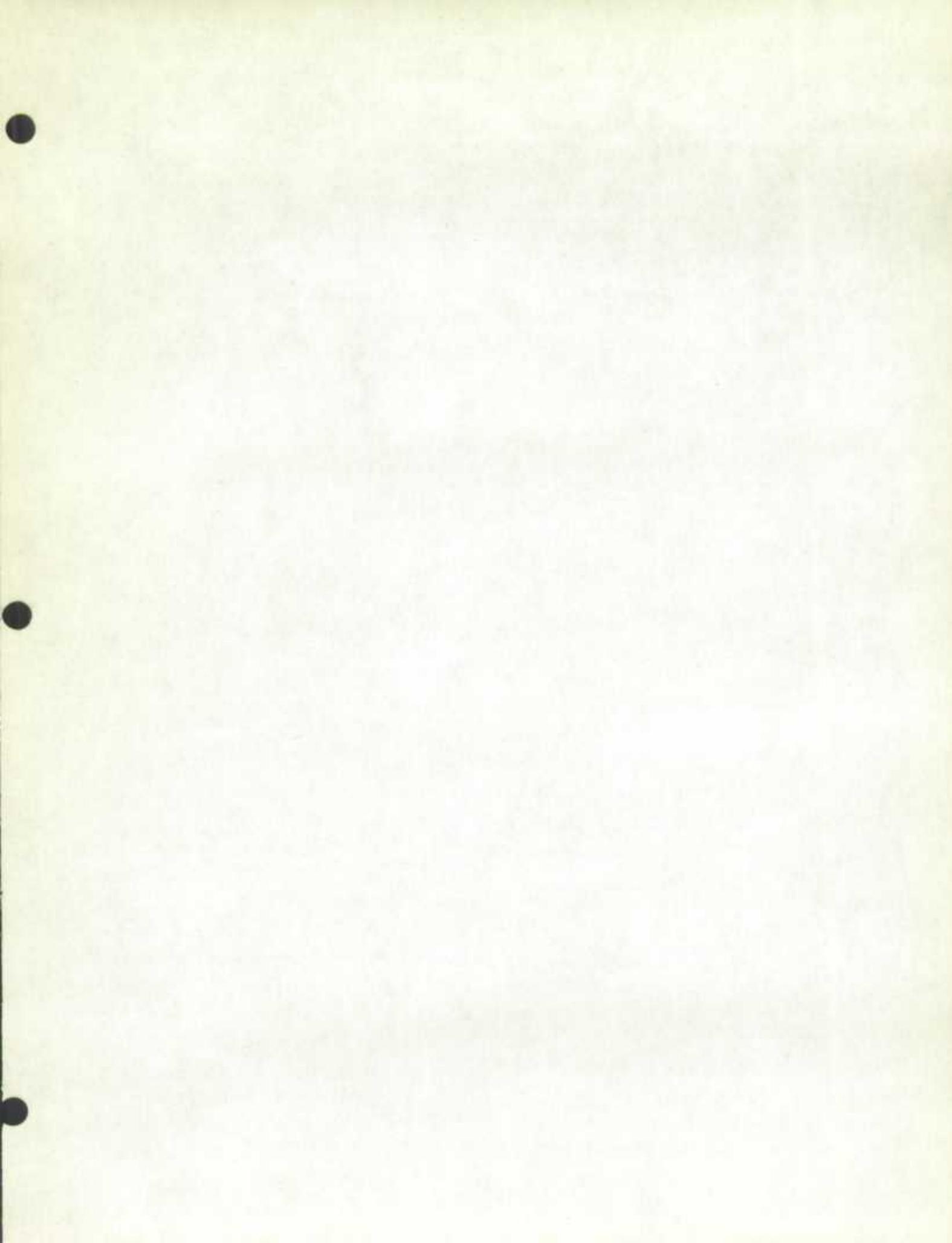
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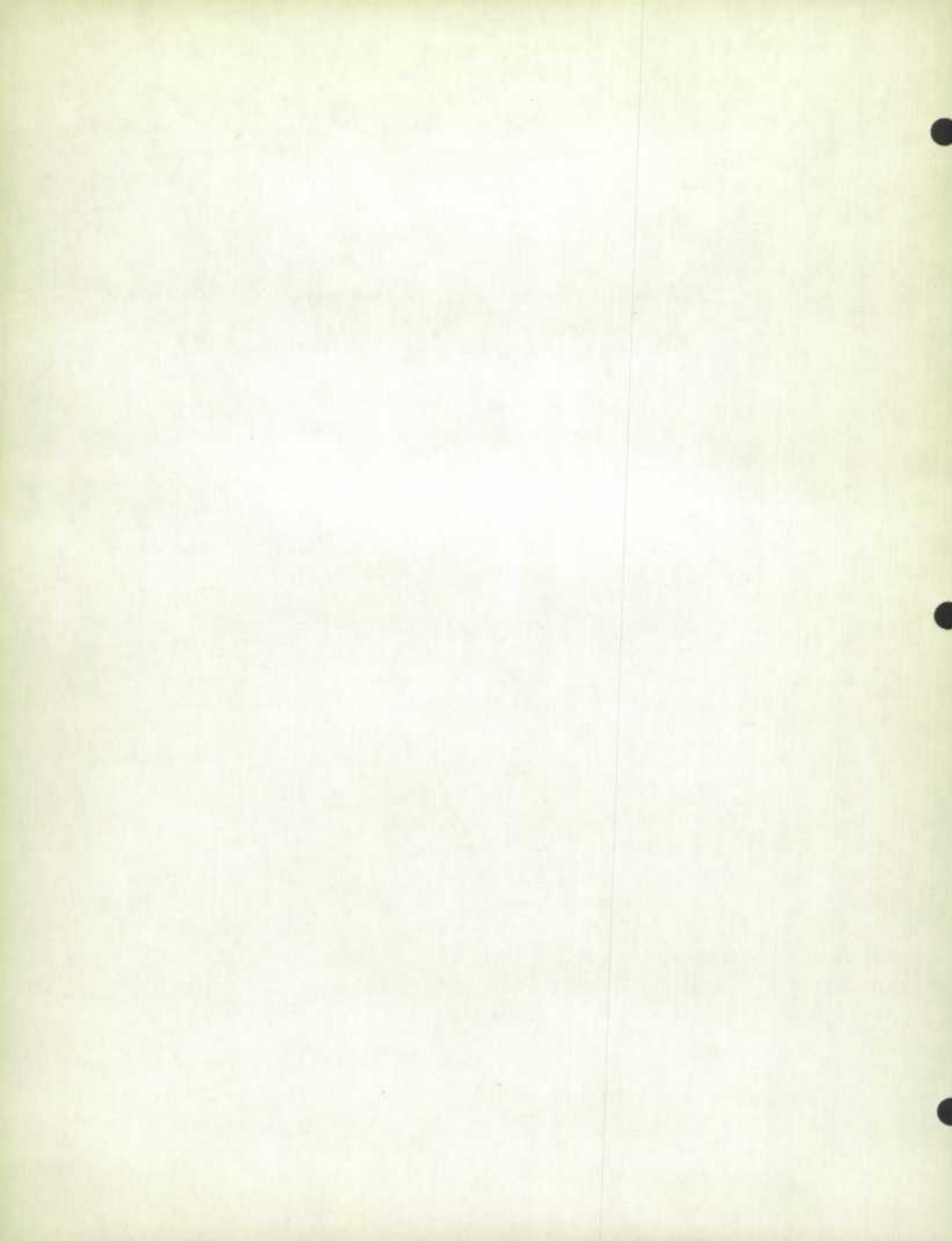
## Directory of Firms in the Primary Iron and Steel Industry, 1955 – Concluded

Name of firm	Location of plant
<b>(c) Steel Ingots and Steel Castings – concluded:</b>	
Vancouver Iron Works, Limited .....	519 Sixth Avenue West, Vancouver, British Columbia
A-1 Steel & Iron Foundry Ltd. .....	29 West 3rd Ave., Vancouver, British Columbia
Victoria Machinery Depot Co. Ltd. .....	33 Dallas Road, Victoria, British Columbia
Vancouver Steel Co. Ltd. .....	Granville Island, Vancouver, British Columbia
<b>(d) Hot-rolled Iron and Steel:</b>	
Enamel & Heating Products Ltd. .....	Amherst, Nova Scotia
Dominion Iron & Steel, Limited .....	Sydney, Nova Scotia
Canadian Tube & Steel Products, Limited .....	5900 St. Patrick St., Montreal, Quebec
Steel Company of Canada, Limited .....	2320 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal, Quebec
Algoma Steel Corporation, Limited .....	Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario
Atlas Steels, Limited .....	Welland, Ontario
Burlington Steel Company, Limited .....	Sherman Ave. North, Hamilton, Ontario
Dominion Foundries & Steel, Limited .....	Depew Street, Hamilton, Ontario
Steel Company of Canada, Limited .....	Wilcox Street, Hamilton, Ontario
Vanadium Alloys Steel Canada Limited .....	London, Ontario
Manitoba Rolling Mill Company, Limited .....	Selkirk, Manitoba
Premier Steel Mills Ltd. .....	Edmonton, Alberta
Vancouver Rolling Mills Ltd. .....	Vancouver, British Columbia
<b>(e) Cold-rolled Steel:</b>	
Stanley Steel Company, Limited .....	57 Gerrard St., Hamilton, Ontario
<b>(f) Cold-drawn Steel:</b>	
Canadian Drawn Steel Company, Limited .....	Gerrard St., Hamilton, Ontario
Union Drawn Steel Company, Limited .....	Burlington St. E., Hamilton, Ontario

1. Not including the firms which made ferro-alloys as a secondary product.









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