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CANADA

THE PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY
1956

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Industry and Merchandising Division
Metal and Chemical Products Section



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NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: Volume I — The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; Volume II — Manufacturing; Volume III — Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries or provinces which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I — General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50
- II — The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, (7 sections, as follows:)
 - Section A. Summary for Canada, 25¢
 - Section B. Atlantic Provinces, 50¢
 - Section C. Quebec, 25¢
 - Section D. Ontario, 25¢
 - Section E. Prairie Provinces, 40¢
 - Section F. British Columbia, 25¢
 - Section G. The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Regional Distribution, 75¢
- III — Foods and Beverages
- IV — Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V — Rubber Products
- VI — Leather Products
- VII — Textile Mills
- VIII — Knitting Mills
- IX — Clothing
- X — Wood and Paper Products
- XI — Printing Trades
- XII — Iron and Steel Products
- XIII — Transportation Equipment
- XIV — Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XV — Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
- XVI — Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XVII — Products of Petroleum and Coal
- XVIII — Chemicals and Allied Products
- XIX — Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part XII, Iron and Steel Products. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A — General Review, 25¢
- B — The Agricultural Implements Industry, 25¢
- C — The Boilers and Plate Work Industry, 25¢
- D — The Bridge Building and Structural Steel Industry, 25¢
- E — The Hardware, Tools and Cutlery Industry, 25¢
- F — The Heating and Cooking Apparatus Industry, 25¢
- G — The Machinery Industry, 25¢
- H — The Machine Shops Industry, 25¢
- I — The Iron Castings Industry, 25¢
- J — The Primary Iron and Steel Industry, 25¢
- K — The Sheet Metal Products Industry, 25¢
- L — The Wire and Wire Goods Industry, 25¢
- M — The Miscellaneous Iron and Steel Products Industry, 25¢

THE PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY

1956

Statistics for the Primary Iron and Steel Industry include data for all establishments in Canada which were engaged chiefly in the manufacture of (a) pig iron, (b) ferro-alloys, (c) steel ingots and steel castings, (d) hot-rolled steel products, (e) cold-drawn steel bars, strips and shapes. Forty-eight firms were included in this industry in 1956 and reports were received from 63 different plants or departments, including 5 blast furnace departments, 4 ferro-alloy plants, 38 steel furnace divisions and 16 rolling or drawing mills. Separate reports were received for blast furnace departments, for steel furnace divisions and rolling mills, even when all three were units of a single works.

Factory sales of pig iron, ferro-alloys, steel ingots and castings and finished rolled products were 29.4 per cent higher in value in 1956 than in 1955, the totals being \$680,860,470 and \$526,318,453 respectively. Eighteen plants in Ontario (comprising 26 separate plants or departments) accounted for 78.1 per cent of the total for Canada, or \$531,684,074, 15 plants in Quebec (comprising 16 separate plants or departments) accounted for 10.6 per cent, or \$71,614,798; 3 plants in Nova Scotia (comprising 5 separate plants or departments) for 7.5 per cent, or \$51,321,212, while the remaining \$26,240,386 or 3.8 per cent was accounted for by 14 plants in Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia (comprising 16 separate plants or departments).

In 1956 a total of 36,043 people was employed in this industry, an increase of 10.9 per cent over the 1955 total of 32,507. Seventy-one per cent of the employees, or 25,654, worked in plants in Ontario, 4,366 in Nova Scotia, 4,273 in Quebec and 1,750 in Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia. Payments in salaries and wages during 1956 amounted to \$162,880,867, an increase of 19 per cent over the previous year's total of \$136,879,403. Most of the increase was accounted for by wages which rose to \$136,177,828 from \$113,770,485. Salaries advanced to \$26,703,039 from \$23,108,918.

Materials used in manufacturing processes cost \$301,298,582 in 1956 compared with \$212,288,266 in 1955, and the cost of fuel and electricity was \$38,311,951 as against \$31,182,580, a 39 per cent increase in the expenditures for materials, fuel and power.

PIG IRON

Output of 3,568,203 net tons of pig iron in 1956 was 11 per cent higher than the 3,215,367 tons reported for the previous year. Production of basic iron amounted to 2,990,222 tons or 83.8 per cent of the total; foundry iron amounted to 150,354 tons and malleable iron to 427,627 tons.

Producers' sales of pig iron totalled 649,213 tons at \$34,501,520 compared with 609,978 tons at \$30,539,000 in 1955.

Charges to iron blast furnaces during the year included 4,667,506 tons of crude iron ore, 1,855,052 tons of beneficiated iron ore (sintered, pelletized, etc.), 3,051,914 tons of coke and 1,091,143 tons of limestone.

Imports of pig iron during the calendar year declined to 12,637 tons from the 14,518 tons in 1955. Exports improved slightly to 257,627 tons from 254,472 tons reported in the previous year.

Producers' stocks of pig iron at the end of 1956 totalled 113,629 tons compared with 136,415 tons at the end of the previous year.

The apparent consumption of pig iron in Canada, as calculated by deducting the exports from the sum of the production and imports, and allowing for changes in producers' stocks, amounted to 3,345,999 tons in 1956, or about 12.8 per cent higher than in 1955 when the apparent domestic supply was 2,966,892 tons.

Producers of pig iron in Canada had 16 blast furnaces at the end of 1956 which could produce 4.22 million net tons if operated at rated capacity. Actual production at 3,568,203 net tons in 1956 showed an operating rate of about 85 per cent. Thirteen furnaces were in blast at the year-end.

FERRO-ALLOYS

Ferro-alloys were made in 1956 by 10 establishments, 5 of which recovered ferrosilicon as a by-product in the manufacture of abrasives. Output of ferro-alloys in 1956 to 240,480 tons, an increase of 26.7 per cent over the 189,805 tons reported in 1955.

Altogether, ferrosilicon was made in nine different plants, ferrochrome-silicon in two, ferromanganese in one, silicomanganese in one, spiegeleisen in two and ferrophosphorus in one.

STEEL INGOTS AND CASTINGS

Steel production rose by about 16.9 per cent to 5,301,202 tons in 1956 from 4,534,672 in 1955, the output of steel ingots increasing to 5,180,421 tons from 4,446,341 tons, while castings production advanced to 120,781 tons from 88,331 tons. Factory sales of ingots and castings totalled 164,288 tons at \$55,326,132.

Thirty-eight steel plants were in operation during the year. At the end of 1956 these plants had 124 furnaces, including 37 basic open-hearth furnaces with an annual rated capacity of 4,270,000 tons, 82 electric furnaces rated at 964,450 tons and 2 converters at 4,800. Also included in the total were three oxygen vessels or converters of the Linz-Donaivitz type with a combined capacity of 525,000 tons. Two 25-ton Bessemer converters rated at 120,000 tons annually, used for duplexing, also were in operation during the year.

Operating steel furnaces in 1956 used 2,902,367 net tons of pig iron, 2,865,563 tons of scrap iron or steel, 472,476 tons of iron ore, 232,065 tons of limestone, 202,352 tons of dolomite, 147,911 tons of lime, 138,763 tons of silica sand, 10,784 tons of magnesite and 67,123 tons of ferro-alloys.

ROLLED AND DRAWN STEEL

In 1956 there were 13 mills occupied chiefly in hot-rolling of steel products and 3 mills making only cold-drawn and cold-rolled shapes. Of course, some of the former also cold-rolled steel as part of their operations. Nine of these mills were in Ontario, 2 in Nova Scotia, 2 in Quebec and 1 each in Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia.

Rolling mill sales increased 30.3 per cent to \$545,509,529 from \$418,649,586 in 1955. The main items sold during the year under review were 795,675 tons of hot-rolled bars at \$112,281,656; 319,666 tons of plates at \$36,936,168; 439,246 tons of rails and rail fastenings at \$45,596,348; 236,969 tons of semi-finished forms such as blooms, billets, etc., at \$20,573,136; 315,564 tons of structural shapes at \$36,361,986; 403,602 tons of wire rods at \$42,565,418 (see footnote 2); 46,162 tons of cold-reduced bars at \$14,513,166; 61,565 tons of cold-rolled strip at \$13,981,363; 347,231 tons of skelp (hot and cold-rolled) at \$35,305,224; and other rolled

products, including hot and cold rolled sheets and strip, tin plate, galvanized sheets, etc., totalling 1,187,242 tons at \$177,895,587.

Note: Three major changes in concept affecting the data for this industry were introduced in 1954. The first one involved a change in the method of counting establishments; the second concerned a change in valuing shipments of wire rods transferred to makers' own processing plants; while the third concerned the method for calculating "value added". These three changes are reviewed in the footnotes below.

1. Prior to 1954, blast furnace departments, steel furnace divisions and rolling mills which were units of a single works filed separate reports and these departments were counted individually as establishments. These units continued to file separate reports in 1954 and subsequent years but the method of counting establishments was changed so that the separate operations or units at a single works were collectively considered as one establishment. On this account, the number of establishments since 1954 shown in Table 2 is less than in previous years.

2. Prior to 1954, shipments of wire rods transferred to makers' own fabricating plants were considered as "shipments for own use" and, therefore, not included in "Factory Sales". For the most part these shipments were made to makers' fabricating plants which are classified to the Wire and Wire Goods Industry. The normal practice for statistical purposes has been to consider shipments of this kind from one industry group to another as part of the total sales of the producing industry and as materials by the consuming industry. The treatment of wire rods constituted an exception which has affected the calculation of "value added" for these two industries. Therefore, in order to bring the treatment of wire rods in line with usual statistical procedures, producers in 1954 and subsequent years were asked to consider the sales of wire rods to own fabricating plants as "Factory Sales". For this reason the value of products shown in this bulletin for the years 1954-1956 in Tables 2, 31 and 39 is higher by the value applied to these shipments. In 1954 the value of these shipments is estimated to be about \$16,000,000, in 1955 about \$21,000,000 and in 1956 about \$27,000,000.

3. Figures for value added by manufacture, shown in Table 2, prior to 1953 were obtained by subtracting the cost of materials used, including fuel and electricity, from the gross selling value of products. Since 1954 information not previously available on the value of year-end inventory holdings at plant and plant warehouses has been taken into account in calculating the value added figure.

TABLE 1. Provincial Distribution of Active Plants in the Primary Iron and Steel Industry, 1956

Province	Number of firms	Pig iron		Steel ingots and castings		Rolling and drawing mills	Ferro- alloys ¹
		Number of plants	Number of blast furnaces	Number of plants	Number of steel furnaces		
Nova Scotia.....	3	1	3	2	7	2	-
Quebec.....	15	-	-	12	25	2	2
Ontario.....	18	4	13	11	71	9	2
Manitoba	2	-	-	2	6	1	-
Alberta.....	3	-	-	3	3	1	-
British Columbia	9	-	-	8	12	1	-
Canada.....	50²	5	16	38	124	16	4

1. Not including artificial abrasive plants which made ferrosilicon as a by-product.

2. Only 48 separate firms were included in this industry in 1956; however two of these operated plants in both Ontario and Quebec.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Primary Iron and Steel Industry, Significant Years, 1929-1956 and by Provinces, 1955 and 1956

Year and province	Establish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity at plant	Cost of materials at plant	Value added by manufacture ³	Gross selling value of products at works
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1929	45	11,218	18,534,681	6,691,961	32,514,596	33,025,438	72,231,995
1933	50	5,200	6,049,189	2,699,837	7,598,931	8,193,781	18,492,549
1937	55	14,054	19,926,498	6,934,008	33,805,631	33,841,030	74,580,669
1939	54	13,827	20,410,517	6,069,661	29,629,376	40,235,444	75,934,481
1942	61	33,245	60,874,818	18,734,178	110,551,516	102,820,061	232,105,755
1945	63	29,378	57,862,489	16,002,441	86,417,375	89,859,343	192,279,159
1949	55	29,097	82,958,229	22,352,965	147,229,391	136,152,628	305,734,984
1952	58	35,001	124,387,290	31,421,918	239,901,158	233,577,318	504,000,394
1953	62	34,956	129,709,556	29,572,323	212,374,287	216,957,645	458,904,255
1954.....	51 ¹	28,861	108,817,430	23,730,461	145,110,350	217,487,185	383,154,196 ²
1955							
Nova Scotia	3	4,089	14,542,200	2,415,033	18,838,833	17,925,406	43,561,192
Quebec	15	3,689	14,368,957	3,021,747	16,693,689	34,025,151	53,577,923
Ontario	18	23,369	102,907,093	24,807,449	171,581,869	228,709,663	412,013,769
Manitoba	2						
Alberta	3	1,360	5,061,153	938,351	5,173,875	11,132,906	17,165,569
British Columbia	9						
Canada.....	50¹	32,507	136,879,403	31,182,580	212,288,266	291,793,126	526,318,453²
1956							
Nova Scotia	3	4,366	16,706,991	3,270,900	25,989,767	23,646,154	51,321,212
Quebec	15	4,273	16,938,168	3,979,343	25,111,454	43,405,627	71,614,798
Ontario	18	25,654	122,151,730	29,673,417	239,452,056	271,173,067	531,684,074
Manitoba	2						
Alberta	3	1,750	7,083,978	1,388,291	10,745,305	14,298,148	26,240,386
British Columbia	9						
Canada.....	50¹	36,043	162,880,867	38,311,951	301,298,582	352,522,996	680,860,470²

1. See footnote 1 of introductory text.

2. See footnote 2 of introductory text.

3. See footnote 3 of introductory text.

IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS

TABLE 3. Inventories¹, 1956

	Raw materials and supplies	Goods in process	Finished goods of own manufacture	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Opening:				
Nova Scotia	5,835,650	1,190,899	553,749	7,580,298
Quebec	3,785,938	1,815,930	1,456,565	7,058,433
Ontario	45,929,395	22,190,991	19,042,353	87,162,739
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia	2,260,064	580,259	346,464	3,186,787
Canada	57,811,047	25,778,079	21,399,131	104,988,257
Closing:				
Nova Scotia	8,120,345	1,509,821	1,820,436	11,450,602
Quebec	6,298,716	2,786,291	1,367,830	10,452,837
Ontario	61,444,173	27,228,907	22,618,903	111,291,983
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia	5,053,423	803,077	315,004	6,171,504
Canada	80,916,637	32,328,096	26,122,173	139,366,926

1. Book value of all manufacturing inventories owned and held at plant and plant warehouses.

(a) PIG IRON

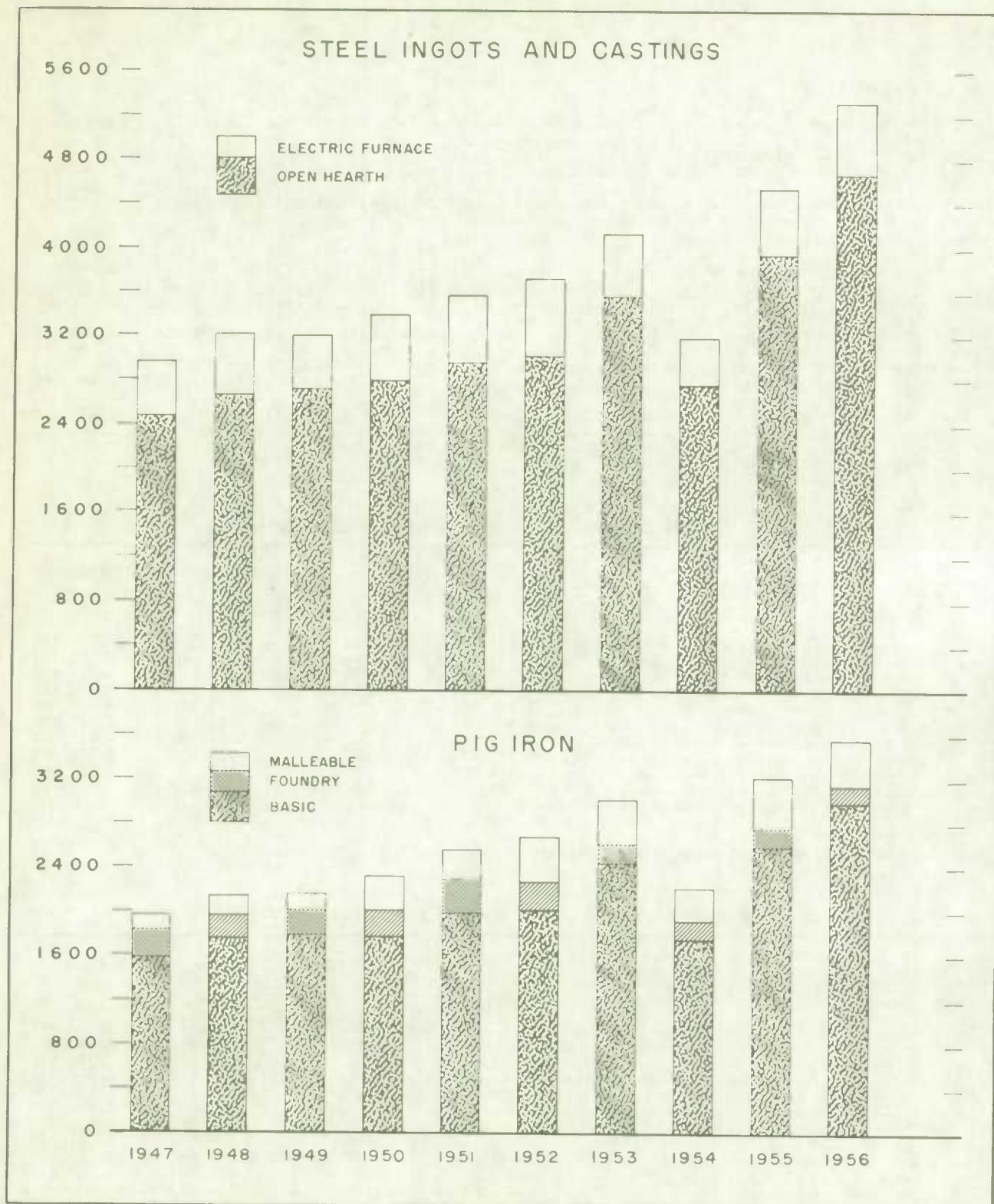
TABLE 4. Production of Pig Iron and Sales by Producers, 1955 and 1956

Grade	Delivered in molten condition	Machine- cast	Total tonnage made	Sales	
				Quantity	Income from sales
Net tons					
1955					
Basic	2,422,387	169,275	2,591,662	19,955	974,624
Foundry ¹	—	176,710	176,710	163,250	8,138,269
Malleable	652	446,343	446,995	426,773	21,426,107
Total	2,423,039	792,328	3,215,367	609,978	30,539,000
1956					
Basic	2,747,571	242,651	2,990,222	88,122	4,542,632
Foundry ¹	—	150,354	150,354	143,178	7,639,844
Malleable	219	427,408	427,627	417,913	22,319,044
Total	2,747,790	820,413	3,568,203	649,213	34,501,520

1. Includes silvery pig.

PRODUCTION OF IRON AND STEEL IN CANADA, 1947-1956

(THOUSAND NET TONS)



IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS

TABLE 5. Materials Charged to Iron Blast Furnaces, 1955 and 1956

Material	1955		1956	
	Quantity	Cost at furnace	Quantity	Cost at furnace
	Net tons	\$	Net tons	\$
Crude iron ore used in making pig iron —				
(a) From Canadian mines	900,875	7,258,208	1,055,757	9,421,231
(b) From foreign mines	3,837,301	31,997,175	3,611,749	32,545,279
Pyrite cinder	—	—	—	—
Iron ore (sintered, pelletized, etc.) —				
(a) From Canadian mines			730,981	7,442,968
(b) From foreign mines			19,330	226,093
(c) From own processing (not to include mine sinter plant)	1,279,259	10,964,713	1,104,741	10,817,239
Mill cinder, roll scale, slag and flue dust (not sintered, pelletized, etc.)			272,134	870,752
Scrap	125,485	1,226,914	173,914	3,210,797
Limestone — (a) From Canadian quarries	592,366	1,586,436	560,746	1,503,649
(b) From foreign sources	475,331	653,092	530,397	793,193
Dolomite — (a) From Canadian quarries	286,485	447,178	294,117	467,038
(b) From foreign sources	—	—	8,991	16,738
Coke (including own make)	2,817,048	37,798,907	3,051,914	42,393,488
Firebrick, fireclay and other refractories	—	133,800	—	190,066
Other materials and process supplies	—	402,520	—	417,481
Less credit for flue dust produced	1	1	310,894	858,686
Total cost of materials and process supplies	—	92,468,943	—	109,457,326

1. Not collected separately in 1955.

TABLE 6. Production¹ of Pig Iron, by Grades, 1947-1956

Year	Basic	Foundry	Malleable	Total	
				Net tons	
1947	1,587,254	234,612	140,982	1,962,848 ²	
1948	1,741,613	216,246	167,890	2,125,739	
1949	1,790,328	215,768	148,389	2,154,485	
1950	1,763,440	238,263	315,418	2,317,121	
1951	1,988,942	306,264	257,687	2,552,893	
1952	2,053,691	220,754	407,140	2,681,585	
1953	2,436,504	182,821	392,943	3,012,268	
1954	1,740,712	167,797	302,520	2,211,029	
1955	2,591,662	176,710	446,995	3,215,367	
1956	2,990,222	150,354	427,627	3,568,203	

1. See footnote to Table 17.

2. Includes 1,272 tons produced in British Columbia by an electric furnace process.

TABLE 7. Production¹ of Pig Iron, by Provinces, 1947-1956

Year	Nova Scotia	Ontario	Total	
			Net tons	
1947	354,789	1,606,787	1,962,848 ²	
1948	438,430	1,687,309	2,125,739	
1949	472,885	1,681,600	2,154,485	
1950	513,029	1,804,092	2,317,121	
1951	485,900	2,066,993	2,552,893	
1952	395,262	2,286,323	2,681,585	
1953	440,005	2,572,263	3,012,268	
1954	314,297	1,896,732	2,211,029	
1955	402,759	2,812,608	3,215,367	
1956	466,306	3,101,897	3,568,203	

1. See footnote to Table 17.

2. Includes 1,272 tons produced in British Columbia by an electric furnace process.

TABLE 8. Production of Pig Iron, by Months, 1955 and 1956

Month	1955			1956		
	For own use	For sale	Total	For own use	For sale	Total
Net tons						
January	181,885	17,579	199,464	256,267	28,817	285,084
February	194,284	20,791	215,075	237,929	30,528	268,457
March	256,406	19,323	275,729	254,543	38,099	292,642
April	223,812	48,375	272,187	237,745	49,338	287,083
May	223,879	60,197	284,076	215,796	75,504	291,300
June	214,868	60,181	275,049	232,830	70,288	303,118
July	216,353	50,442	266,795	240,091	67,551	307,642
August	209,224	79,640	288,864	262,010	54,716	316,726
September	199,127	77,668	276,795	236,566	59,258	295,824
October	222,312	71,111	293,423	250,317	57,313	307,630
November	208,878	75,494	284,372	219,251	79,649	298,900
December	254,361	29,177	283,538	275,645	38,152	313,797
Total	2,605,389	609,978	3,215,367	2,918,990	649,213	3,568,203

Note. Above breakdown developed from a special monthly report on primary iron and steel including revisions necessary to affect reconciliation with annual totals shown in table 4.

TABLE 9. Sales of Pig Iron by Producers, 1947-1956

Year	Tonnage sold	Income from sales	Year	Tonnage sold	Income from sales
1947	458,300	14,172,493	1952	752,963	37,998,156
1948	454,341	17,165,056	1953	626,624	31,510,562
1949	391,423	16,400,258	1954	455,552	22,142,040
1950	636,558	27,484,529	1955	609,978	30,539,000
1951	726,357	36,891,960	1956	649,213	34,501,520

TABLE 10. Iron ore, Fuel and Flux Charged to Iron Blast Furnaces, 1947-1956

Year	Iron ore ¹	Mill cinder ² , scale, etc.	Iron and steel scrap	Coke	Limestone	Dolomite	Net tons	
1947	3,672,975	154,595	39,474	1,903,419	780,600	99,507		
1948	3,910,618	273,846	44,374	2,075,263	887,297	115,443		
1949	3,846,066	298,598	58,240	2,011,749	827,455	121,847		
1950	4,173,513	287,032	42,510	2,139,615	865,492	148,798		
1951	4,645,021	345,497	65,390	2,377,968	954,546	171,757		
1952	4,882,153	320,470	106,754	2,493,903	981,489	212,237		
1953	5,235,650	673,879	85,799	2,804,996	1,079,781	295,984		
1954	3,749,109	577,577	82,399	1,969,669	778,200	258,463		
1955	5,311,382	706,053	125,845	2,817,048	1,067,697	286,485		
1956	6,522,558	272,134	173,914	3,051,914	1,091,143	303,108		

1. Since 1956 includes some ore in processed form previously reported under heading of "Mill cinder, scale, etc."

2. Since 1956 includes these products in not sintered form only.

IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS

TABLE 11. Imports into Canada and Exports of Pig Iron, 1947-1956

Year	Imports		Exports	
	Net tons	Value	Net tons	Value
		\$		\$
1947	8,893	252,054	1,475	55,610
1948	7,378	233,223	662	29,226
1949	20,531	936,311	12,506	547,963
1950	29,628	1,116,387	194,528	8,357,945
1951	22,126	1,000,915	223,635	12,303,679
1952	1,665	99,215	375,987	19,167,532
1953	25,484	1,246,449	345,415	16,984,257
1954	20,009	1,044,056	202,603	10,021,672
1955	14,518	989,657	254,472	13,272,635
1956	12,637	803,979	257,627	14,117,044

TABLE 12. Stocks of Pig Iron Held at Year-End by Producers in Canada, 1947-1956

Year	Net tons	Year	Net tons
1947	44,976	1952	58,959
1948	31,391	1953	135,731
1949	71,231	1954	127,894
1950	85,372	1955	136,415
1951	81,220	1956	113,629

TABLE 13. Apparent Supply of Pig Iron in Canada, 1947-1956

Year	Production	Add imports	Deduct exports	Add or deduct changes in producers' stocks ¹	Apparent supply ²
					Net tons
1947	1,962,848	8,893	1,475	+ 7,136	1,977,402
1948	2,125,739	7,378	662	+ 13,585	2,146,040
1949	2,154,485	20,531	12,506	- 39,840	2,122,670
1950	2,317,121	29,628	194,528	- 14,141	2,138,080
1951	2,552,893	22,126	223,635	+ 4,152	2,355,536
1952	2,681,585	1,665	375,987	+ 22,261	2,329,524
1953	3,012,263	25,484	345,415	- 76,822	2,615,515
1954	2,211,029	20,009	202,603	+ 7,887	2,036,322
1955	3,215,367	14,518	254,472	- 8,521	2,966,892
1956	3,568,203	12,637	257,627	+ 22,786	3,345,999

1. In this column the + sign indicates a decline in stocks or that this tonnage was released for consumption; the - sign indicates an increase in stocks or that this amount was withheld from consumption.

2. No allowance made for changes in consumers' stocks, of which there is no record.

TABLE 14. Consumption of Pig Iron in Canada, by Industries and by Provinces, 1953-1956
(As reported by consumers)

	1953	1954	1955	1956 ¹
Net tons				
(a) By Industries				
Steel ingots and castings	2,311,378	1,767,307	2,554,433	2,902,367
Iron castings	204,687	160,876	216,433	—
Boilers and platework	24,869	19,587	21,999	—
Agricultural implements	12,798	7,341	9,650	11,213
Machinery	20,638	18,924	19,016	
Motor vehicles	9,140	2,772	5,000	6,131
Motor vehicle parts	31,880	20,457	25,197	32,306
Railway rolling stock	9,797	4,679	3,363	1,470
Brass and copper products	4,075	4,353	3,793	3,838
Shipbuilding	863	541	483	569
Hardware and tools	1,581	1,695	1,697	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel	15,338	11,853	15,534	—
Heating and cooking apparatus	12,909	9,045	8,578	—
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,182	3,612	3,911	—
Bridge and structural steel	1,468	711	1,173	—
Miscellaneous	—	—	9,000	—
Total	2,667,603	2,034,253	2,899,260	—
(b) By Provinces				
Prince Edward Island and Newfoundland	31	10	28	—
Nova Scotia	430,981	318,174	405,704	—
New Brunswick	3,136	3,144	3,165	—
Quebec	75,365	65,995	73,962	—
Ontario	2,150,328	1,640,583	2,407,036	—
Manitoba	6,172	5,231	5,769	—
Saskatchewan	—	—	—	—
Alberta	471	536	550	—
British Columbia	1,119	575	3,046	—
Canada	2,667,603	2,034,253	2,899,260	—

1. Date for 1956 are not yet complete.

TABLE 15. Blast Furnaces in Canada, 1954-1956

Name of company	Location of plant	Number of stacks	Total annual capacity	Number of days in blast			
				1954	1955	1956	
Dominion Foundries & Steel Ltd.	Hamilton, Ont.	1	320,000	365	365	366	
		1	320,000	—	—	39	
	Total	2	640,000	—	—	—	
	Sydney, Nova Scotia ..	1	237,000	255	344	366	
Dominion Iron & Steel Limited		1	265,000	365	365	366	
		1	182,000	39	—	—	
Total	3	684,000	—	—	—		
Canadian Furnace Company, Limited	Port Colborne, Ont.	1	200,000	141	329	341	
		1	73,000	—	—	—	
	Total	2	273,000	—	—	—	
The Steel Company of Canada, Limited	Hamilton, Ont.	1	123,000	210	364	366	
		1	271,000	127	364	302	
		1	377,000	354	362	365	
		1	470,000	362	362	364	
	Total	4	1,241,000	—	—	—	
Algoma Steel Corporation, Limited	Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.	1	109,000	—	303	360	
		1	218,000	—	—	200	
		1	177,000	57	365	355	
		1	440,000	323	319	363	
		1	440,000	362	315	363	
	Total	5	1,384,000¹	—	—	—	
Total for Canada		16	4,222,000	—	—	—	

1. Potential annual capacity due to limitations imposed by auxiliary facilities = 1,280,000 net tons.

IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS

TABLE 16. World Production of Pig Iron and Ferro-alloys, by Countries (Figures taken from the "Annual Statistical Report" published by the American Iron and Steel Institute, New York, U.S.A.)

Country	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
000's of net tons					
United States	63,354	77,250	59,806	79,264	77,575
Canada	2,880	3,208	2,318	3,334	3,596
Mexico	264	287	250	120	145
Brazil	899	979	1,170	1,185	1,254
Chile	298	316	336	282	399
Austria	1,293	1,467	1,494	1,664	1,889
Belgium	5,277	4,648	5,092	5,941	6,345
Luxemburg	3,392	3,002	3,086	3,401	3,651
France	10,772	9,553	9,851	12,216	12,838
Saar	2,811	2,626	2,754	3,176	3,342
Italy	1,327	1,350	1,483	1,912	2,193
Netherlands	594	654	673	739	730
Norway	293	297	256	368	492
Sweden	1,160	1,109	1,042	1,317	1,465
Finland	119	88	82	127	113
United Kingdom	12,014	12,510	13,306	13,966	14,707
Spain	862	934	1,019	1,089	1,016
Hungary	716	840	896	966	500
Germany - Western	14,291	12,846	13,869	18,108	19,504
Eastern	375	1,177	1,736	1,668	1,801
Russia	27,000	30,352	33,069	36,376	39,683
Czechoslovakia	2,480	3,192	3,248	3,307	3,571
Poland	1,818	2,531	2,867	3,439	3,714
Rumania	397	504	560	635	686
Yugoslavia	306	309	405	585	711
Union of South Africa	1,241	1,353	1,319	1,434	1,495
Australia	1,587	2,057	2,082	2,011	2,323
Turkey	212	321	216	221	239
India	2,062	1,990	2,174	2,123	2,181
Japan	3,953	5,129	5,237	5,982	6,906
Other countries	136	334	2,825	4,354	4,789
Total	164,183	183,121	174,523	211,307	219,855

(b) FERRO-ALLOYS

TABLE 17. Production² of Ferro-alloys¹, 1947-1956

Year	Net tons	Year	Net tons
1947	227,123	1952	232,117
1948	232,734	1953	153,660
1949	202,092	1954	116,141
1950	180,499	1955	189,805
1951	266,252	1956	240,480

1. Figures in the above table up to 1949 include production of silvery pig iron; since 1950, however, tonnages of the latter are included with pig iron.

2. Factory shipments since 1953.

TABLE 18. Producers of Ferro-alloys, 1956

Name of company	Plant location	Kind of ferro-alloy made
Canadian Carborundum Company, Limited.....	Niagara Falls, Ontario	Ferrosilicon (by-product)
Chromium Mining & Smelting Corp., Limited	Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario.....	Ferrosilicon, sil-x, chrom-x, ferrochrome, ferrochromesilicon, speigeleisen
Electro Metallurgical Company, Division of Union Carbide Canada Ltd.....	(a) Beauharnois, Quebec..... (b) Welland, Ontario.....	Ferrosilicon Ferrosilicon, ferrochrome, ferromanganese, silicomanganese, ferrochromesilicon, speigeleisen
Electro-Reagents (Quebec) Limited	Beauharnois, Quebec	Ferrosilicon
Electric Reduction Company of Canada, Limited.....	Buckingham, Quebec	Ferrophosphorus
Exolon Company	Thorold, Ontario.....	Ferrosilicon (by-product)
Lionite Abrasives Limited.....	Stamford, Ontario	Ferrosilicon (by-product)
Norton Company	Chippawa, Ontario	Ferrosilicon (by-product)
Simonds Canada Abrasive Co., Limited.....	Arvida, Quebec	Ferrosilicon (by-product)

(c) STEEL INGOTS AND DIRECT STEEL CASTINGS

TABLE 19. Production of Steel Ingots and Steel Castings, and Sales by the Producers, 1955 and 1956

	1955			1956		
	Total tonnage of steel made (all kinds), including alloys	Sales		Total tonnage of steel made (all kinds) including alloys	Sales	
		Quantity	Income from sales		Quantity	Income from sales
	Net tons		\$	Net tons		\$
Steel ingots:						
Basic open-hearth ¹	3,917,151	115,227	7,351,708	4,628,777	19,621	1,346,107
Electric	529,190	2,500	514,317	551,644	28,319	2,090,464
Total steel ingots	4,446,341	117,727	7,866,025	5,180,421	47,940	3,436,571
Steel castings:						
Basic open-hearth	25,953	23,309	9,426,494	32,107	28,949	11,234,022
Converter	165	151	108,572	307	272	159,000
Electric	62,213	59,927	26,281,156	88,367	87,127	40,496,539
Total steel castings	88,331	83,387	35,816,222	120,781	116,348	51,889,561
Total steel ingots and castings ..	4,534,672	201,114	43,682,247	5,301,202	164,288	55,326,132
Any other products	—	—	650,768	—	—	783,247
Total all products	—	—	44,333,015	—	—	56,109,379
Alloy steel included in above:						
Ingots	217,207	1,211	353,433	218,611	344	44,661
Castings	21,928	21,141	12,118,415	27,774	26,270	16,334,427
Total	239,135	22,352	12,471,848	246,385	26,614	16,379,088

1. Includes production from oxygen vessels.

IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS

TABLE 20. Materials Used in Steel Furnaces, 1955 and 1956

Material	1955		1956	
	Quantity	Cost of purchased materials	Quantity	Cost of purchased materials
Pig iron:			Net tons	\$
Own make	2,545,522	—	2,892,126	—
Purchased	8,911	461,456	10,241	593,235
Scrap iron or steel:			1,227,403	1,359,339
Own make	1,138,704	36,307,334	1,506,224	67,055,699
Purchased				
Spiegeleisen	550	43,650	1,178	99,151
Ferromanganese — High carbon (over 3 per cent carbon)	28,958	5,584,443	33,758	7,206,033
Medium carbon	243	99,431	550	243,164
Low carbon (maximum 0.75 per cent carbon)	3,157	1,238,213	3,112	1,273,590
Silico manganese	6,962	1,535,894	7,958	1,861,385
Ferrosilicon — Low silicon grade (under 45 per cent silicon)	300	23,211	397	36,269
Medium silicon grade	8,184	895,185	9,846	1,243,983
High silicon grade (over 55 per cent silicon)	607	154,566	1,050	241,527
Sil-x	264	59,501	86	17,774
Ferrochrome (including chrom-X) — High carbon	2,234	639,270	2,594	845,614
Low carbon (maximum 2 per cent carbon)	4,172	2,012,535	4,497	2,393,462
Ferromolybdenum	77	143,977	169	347,813
Ferrophosphorus	193	18,687	231	24,317
Ferro selenium	10	92,344	5	92,204
Ferrotitanium	156	48,074	277	84,393
Ferrotungsten	53	196,376	37	160,436
Ferrovanadium	77	278,921	97	354,357
Ferrozirconium	47	18,439	56	24,577
Calcium silicon	191	85,685	307	160,014
Calcium manganese silicon	134	61,843	175	91,325
Other ferro-alloys	1,069	386,139	1,225	473,486
Iron ore, crude	355,892	4,921,363	364,401	6,263,634
Iron ore, calcined, roasted or treated	49,817	694,525	108,075	1,715,587
Manganese ore	—	—	—	—
Chrome ore	1,110	71,811	1,366	91,803
Tungsten ore	40	103,339	56	147,244
Aluminum ingots, shot, etc.	1,253	626,369	1,587	904,250
Copper ingots, cakes, shot, etc.	339	231,580	548	446,426
Nickel ingots, cathodes, shot, etc.	2,146	2,681,173	2,886	3,678,582
Other metals	49	64,202	55	192,826
Coal (charged to steel furnaces; not for fuel)	506	12,649	668	24,314
Coke (charged to steel furnaces; not for fuel)	2,679	49,279	5,279	74,786
Charcoal	54	4,060	76	6,627
Bentonite	4,786	155,776	6,701	229,081
Dolomite — Raw, crushed	96,383	248,465	106,649	283,752
Calcined	86,420	2,118,600	95,703	2,407,384
Fluorspar	18,610	577,438	18,979	649,817
Ganister	3,990	23,353	3,204	18,792
Graphite	808	84,807	1,108	111,614
Lime	137,216	1,756,872	147,911	2,045,354
Limestone	219,147	530,324	232,065	577,909
Linseed oil	27,710	31,567	35,680	41,347
Magnesite	10,230	606,638	10,784	676,943
Electrodes	—	1,751,703	—	2,073,147
Silica sand — For moulds	52,874	522,129	138,480	1,005,764
For sand blasting	208	13,716	283	21,167
Other foundry sands	3,841	43,771	5,886	131,356
Sulphur	65	5,731	86	8,554
Firebrick, fireclay and other refractories	—	6,708,084	—	8,621,126
Calcium molybdate	11	16,352	11	15,067
Molybdenum trioxide (molybdic oxide) briquettes	442	561,770	501	678,915
All other materials	—	2,904,749	—	6,582,265
Total value of purchased materials	—	78,507,369	—	124,649,241

TABLE 21. Production of Steel Ingots and Steel Castings, by Grades, 1947-1956

Year	Steel ingots		Steel castings			Total steel ingots and castings
	Open-hearth	Electric	Open-hearth	Converter	Electric	
Net tons						
1947	2,438,569	416,210	24,100	741	66,332	2,945,952
1948	2,620,946	466,117	34,041	395	78,981	3,200,480
1949	2,688,036	407,590	28,671	80	66,000	3,190,377
1950	2,771,842	526,229	22,488	232	62,784	3,383,575
1951	2,917,005	530,127	30,758	282	90,548	3,568,720
1952	3,017,692	560,066	34,680	379	90,294	3,703,111
1953	3,522,039	487,509	30,406	254	75,860	4,116,068
1954	2,727,730 ¹	386,061	22,364	95	58,780	3,195,030
1955	3,917,151 ¹	529,190	25,953	165	62,213	4,534,672
1956	4,628,777 ¹	551,644	32,107	307	88,367	5,301,202

1. Includes production from oxygen vessels.

TABLE 22. Production of Steel Ingots and Steel Castings, by Months, 1952-1956

Month	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	Net tons
						Net tons
January	315,034	346,648	298,900	316,814	433,700	
February	303,365	326,063	266,911	321,237	400,638	
March	336,896	366,974	249,290	384,614	440,725	
April	314,141	362,291	255,796	360,754	434,066	
May	328,024	368,967	260,351	378,877	462,131	
June	305,455	352,463	271,993	389,268	445,588	
July	293,072	323,385	260,454	360,765	441,563	
August	286,998	338,703	241,504	386,730	452,274	
September	284,996	329,344	247,358	374,472	434,373	
October	306,104	362,498	279,320	417,266	466,175	
November	306,274	332,703	287,173	415,477	444,434	
December	322,752	306,029	275,980	428,398	445,535	
Total	3,703,111	4,116,068	3,195,030	4,534,672	5,301,202	

Note: Above breakdown developed from a special monthly report on primary iron and steel including revisions necessary to affect reconciliation with annual totals shown in Table 19.

TABLE 23. Annual Production of Steel Ingots and Steel Castings, by Provinces, 1947-1956

Year	Nova Scotia	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
							Net tons
1947	563,377	67,540	2,253,854	55,367	615	5,199	2,945,952
1948	626,604	73,681	2,436,050	59,084	397	4,664	3,200,480
1949	672,807	73,092	2,365,201	60,079	373	18,825	3,190,377
1950	685,480	71,531	2,526,770	69,467	723	29,604	3,383,575
1951	709,451	120,310	2,619,072	78,666	1,037	40,184	3,568,720
1952	649,359	122,627	2,801,706	85,213	1,574	42,632	3,703,111
1953	638,097	97,450	3,263,633	76,180	699	40,009	4,116,068
1954	462,594	84,777	2,536,952	65,912	676	44,119	3,195,030
1955	583,340	99,122	3,716,833	84,055	5,042	46,280	4,534,672
1956	706,264	131,266	4,267,179	113,056	31,945	51,492	5,301,202

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TABLE 24. Sales of Steel Ingots and Steel Castings by Producers, 1947-1956

Year	Tonnage sold	Income from sales	Year	Tonnage sold	Income from sales
	Net tons	\$		Net tons	\$
1947	152,113	25,260,293	1952	265,723	57,178,291
1948	176,314	34,268,313	1953	133,389	44,745,077
1949	234,218	36,372,735	1954	86,066	35,434,713
1950	313,780	38,652,613	1955	201,114	43,682,247
1951	295,279	52,227,452	1956	164,288	55,326,132

TABLE 25. Production of Alloy Steel Ingots and Castings, 1947-1956

Year	Ingots	Castings	Total
			Net tons
1947	134,339	13,558	147,897
1948	155,863	15,737	171,600
1949	143,977	12,975	156,952
1950	196,239	16,498	212,737
1951	211,137	19,985	231,122
1952	217,577	25,298	242,875
1953	191,977	23,874	215,851
1954	132,976	20,852	153,828
1955	217,207	21,928	239,135
1956	218,611	27,774	246,385

TABLE 26. Metal, Ore and Flux Charged to Steel Furnaces, 1947-1956

Year	Pig iron	Ferro-manganese alloys ¹	Other ferro-alloys	Scrap iron and steel	Iron ore	Limestone	Dolomite	Fluorspar
	Net tons							
1947	1,542,040	27,082	11,737	1,671,676	155,621	231,990	95,683	18,768
1948	1,696,128	30,181	11,150	1,833,539	170,790	244,096	118,807	20,651
1949	1,736,824	30,721	11,635	1,770,758	183,572	254,072	120,494	21,136
1950	1,867,504	32,691	12,097	1,995,326	244,512	265,941	136,666	21,800
1951	1,837,731	34,361	15,152	2,106,714	304,403	257,635	151,147	23,374
1952	1,958,258	36,486	16,513	2,122,270	277,804	276,202	149,310	22,576
1953	2,311,378	39,055	15,167	2,200,518	275,883	301,078	171,525	22,730
1954	1,767,307	29,571	11,962	1,629,866	203,119	182,972	135,987	16,002
1955	2,554,433	39,870	17,443	2,366,107	405,709	219,147	182,803	18,610
1956	2,902,367	46,556	20,567	2,865,563	472,476	232,065	202,352	18,979

1. Including spiegeleisen, silicospiegeleisen, ferromanganese (all grades) and silicomanganese.

TABLE 27. Steel Furnaces in Canada, December 31, 1956

	Type	Number of Units	Size	Total annual capacity
			(Net tons)	
Nova Scotia:				
Dominion Iron & Steel Limited, Sydney	O.H.	2	200	312,000
	O.H.	3	185	438,000
	Elec.	1	11	33,000
Total	—	6	—	783,000
Maritime Steel Foundries Ltd., New Glasgow	Elec.	1	4	6,500
Quebec:				
Canadian Unitcast-Steel Ltd., Montreal	Elec.	1	3	3,600
Canadian Steel Foundries (1956) Ltd., Montreal	O.H.	3	25	49,000
	Elec.	1	4	7,000
	Elec.	1	2½	4,600
	Elec.	1	½	1,000
Total	—	6	—	61,600
Canadian Tube and Steel Products Ltd., Montreal	Elec.	3	28	98,900
Dominion Brake Shoe Company, Ltd., Joliette	Elec.	1	3	8,000
	Elec.	1	5	12,000
Total	—	2	—	20,000
Dominion Engineering Works, Ltd., Lachine	Elec.	1	5	2,500
	Elec.	1	15	7,500
Total	—	2	—	10,000
Eastern Electro-Castings Co. Ltd., Lachine	Elec.	1	5	15,000
La Compagnie F.H. Drolet Ltd., Quebec	Conv.	1	1	300
Lynn MacLeod Metallurgy Ltd., Thetford Mines	Elec.	1	1	2,500
Manganese Steel Castings Ltd., Sherbrooke	Elec.	1	2	1,800
Shawinigan Chemicals Ltd., Shawinigan Falls	Elec.	1	½	900
	Elec.	1	2	3,600
	Elec.	1	1	1,800
Total	—	3	—	6,300
Sorel Industries Ltd., Sorel	Elec.	1	20	28,000
	Elec.	1	8	12,000
	Elec.	1	4	4,000
Total	—	3	—	44,000
Sorel Steel Foundries Ltd., Sorel	Elec.	1	4	8,750
Ontario:				
Algoma Steel Corp. Ltd., Sault Ste. Marie	O.H.	8	90	430,000
	O.H.	4	150	390,000
	O.H.	2	330	300,000
Total	—	14	—	1,120,000¹
Atlas Steels Limited, Welland	Elec.	1	6	7,200
	Elec.	1	10	12,000
	Elec.	2	25	64,000
	Elec.	2	45	86,400
Total	—	6	—	169,600
Burlington Steel Co. Ltd., Hamilton	Elec.	1	7	26,400
Canada Electric Castings Ltd., Orillia	Elec.	2	2	6,000
Dominion Foundries and Steel Ltd., Hamilton	Elec.	2	10	33,000
	Elec.	2	50	140,000
	Elec.	1	2½	9,000
	Oxygen vessels	3	50	525,000
Total	—	8	—	707,000

1. Does not include two 25-ton Bessemer converters rated at 120,000 tons annually, used for duplexing.

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TABLE 27. Steel Furnaces in Canada, December 31, 1956 — Concluded

	Type	Number of Units	Size	Total annual capacity
(Net tons)				
Ontario — concluded:				
Fahr alloy Canada Ltd., Orillia	Elec.	1	½	1,500
	Elec.	1	1½	2,300
	Elec.	1	2	3,100
Total	—	3	—	6,900
Ford Motor Co. of Canada Ltd., Windsor	Elec.	1	5	10,500
	Elec.	15	4	88,100
	Elec.	1	1	4,400
Total	—	17	—	103,000
The Indiana Steel Products Co. of Canada, Ltd. Kitchener	Elec.	2	½	800
William Kennedy and Sons Ltd., Owen Sound	Elec.	1	1¾	2,400
	Elec.	1	4	8,000
Total	—	2	—	10,400
Steel Company of Canada, Hamilton	O.H.	4	112	417,000
	O.H.	5	188	823,000
	O.H.	4	315	1,110,000
Total	—	13	—	2,350,000
Welland Electric Steel Foundry Ltd., Welland	Elec.	1	2	}
	Elec.	1	1	
	Elec.	1	¼	
Total	—	3	—	2,500
Manitoba:				
Manitoba Rolling Mill Co. Ltd., Selkirk	O.H.	2	20	50,000
	Elec.	1	6	26,000
	Elec.	1	10	38,000
Total	—	4	—	114,000
Manitoba Foundries & Steel Ltd., Selkirk	Elec.	1	5	4,000
	Elec.	1	3	3,000
Total	—	2	—	7,000
Alberta:				
Riverside Iron & Engineering Works Ltd., Calgary	Elec.	1	1½	1,300
Foothills Steel Foundry & Iron Works, Calgary	Elec.	1	1	3,000
Premier Steel Mills Ltd., Edmonton	Elec.	1	15	43,800
British Columbia:				
A-1 Steel and Iron Foundry, Vancouver	Elec.	1	½	2,000
Britannia Mining and Smelting Co. Ltd., Britannia Beach	Elec.	1	5	4,200
Consolidated Mining and Smelting Co. of Canada, Trail	Elec.	1	1	2,500
	Elec.	1	6	6,000
Total	—	2	—	8,500
Reliance Foundry Co. Ltd., Vancouver	Elec.	1	1	2,000
	Elec.	1	1½	3,000
Total	—	2	—	5,000
Vancouver Iron Works Ltd., Vancouver	Elec.	1	2	3,500
	Elec.	1	1	2,000
	Conv.	1	2	4,500
Total	—	3	—	10,000
Vancouver Steel Co. Ltd., Vancouver	Elec.	1	15	43,400
Victoria Machinery Depot Co. Ltd., Victoria	Elec.	1	2	2,600
Canadian Summer Iron Works Ltd., Vancouver	Elec.	1	1	3,600

TABLE 28. Summary of Steel Furnace Capacity, December 31, 1956

	Number of furnaces	Total annual capacity Net tons
Basic open-hearth (including oxygen vessels)	40	4,844,000
Electric	82	964,450
Converter	2	4,800
Total	124	5,813,250
Steel ingots:		
Basic open-hearth (including oxygen vessels)	—	4,795,000
Electric	—	675,100
Total	—	5,470,100
Steel castings	—	343,150
Total ingots and castings	—	5,813,250

TABLE 29. Summary of Steel Furnace Capacity, by Provinces, December 31, 1952-1956

Province	Total annual capacity				
	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Net tons					
Nova Scotia	716,000	737,000	545,000	653,000	789,500
Quebec	290,100	288,700	238,400	244,900	272,750
Ontario	3,642,975	3,774,875	4,219,075	4,380,800	4,502,600
Manitoba	66,700	115,600	118,000	121,000	121,000
Alberta	2,500	2,500	4,900	39,900	48,100
British Columbia	65,825	73,100	79,300	79,300	79,300
Canada	4,784,100	4,991,775	5,204,675	5,518,900	5,813,250

TABLE 30. World Ingot and Castings Production, by Countries (Figures taken from the "Annual Statistical Report" published by the American Iron and Steel Institute, New York, U.S.A.)

Country	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
000's of net tons					
United States	93,168	111,610	88,312	117,036	115,216
Canada	3,659	4,104	3,158	4,500	5,266
Mexico	437	474	450	580	640
Argentina	280	336	339	407	447
Brazil	962	1,084	1,276	1,285	1,431
Austria	1,166	1,401	1,822	2,009	2,290
Belgium	5,504	4,846	5,462	6,504	7,088
Luxemburg	3,307	2,930	3,117	3,556	3,808
France	11,980	11,023	11,713	13,872	14,769
Saar	3,112	2,959	3,091	3,489	3,720
Italy	3,890	3,807	4,639	5,945	6,541
Netherlands	755	947	1,023	1,073	1,147
Sweden	1,803	1,944	2,051	2,369	2,674
United Kingdom	18,390	19,723	20,742	22,313	23,306
Spain	1,000	986	1,209	1,336	1,347
Yugoslavia	489	568	680	888	977
Germany - Western	17,422	16,997	19,219	23,503	25,560
Eastern	1,628	2,296	2,688	2,751	2,889
Russia	38,600	41,776	44,974	50,265	52,910
Czechoslovakia	3,853	4,733	5,096	5,000	5,250
Hungary	1,534	1,658	1,579	1,799	989
Poland	3,584	3,920	4,368	4,868	5,111
Rumania	762	795	829	847	889
Union of South Africa	1,388	1,366	1,523	1,553	1,770
Australia	1,841	2,295	2,488	2,458	2,782
Turkey	169	179	186	207	205
India	1,768	1,687	1,878	1,910	1,937
Japan	7,706	8,457	8,533	10,370	12,242
Other countries	2,720	3,539	3,368	4,695	4,430
Total	232,876	258,445	245,812	297,388	307,634

TABLE 31. Products Made in Steel Rolling and Drawing Mills, 1955 and 1956

Product	Total tonnage made	Factory sales	
		Tonnage sold in Canada or for export	Income from tonnage sold
1955		Net tons	\$
A. HOT-ROLLED PRODUCTS			
Semi-finished rolled forms:			
Blooms, billets, slabs and sheet bars, except those for forging and export items listed immediately below	2,728,110	87,540	5,759,598
Blooms, billets, slabs and sheet bars, for export	136,809	140,293	10,793,256
Blooms, billets and axle blanks, for forging purposes only, excluding all those intended for further rolling, but including blanks or pierced billets for seamless tubes	77,806	70,813	6,561,780
Total semi-finished rolled forms	2,942,725	298,646	23,114,634
Rails	228,991	241,254	22,352,384
Wire rods, No. 5 gauge to 47/64 inch in diameter (excluding straight lengths over 5/16 inch in diameter)	357,775	362,258 ³	33,296,084
Structural steel shapes:			
Heavy, including sheet piling, beams, angles, channels, tees, zees, etc., having one leg or web of 3" and over, and at thickness of 1/8" and over	164,906	172,763	18,154,811
Light, including light shapes, angles, channels, etc., having a section smaller than that provided under previous item	76,792	76,999	8,540,166
Total structural steel shapes², 4	241,698	249,762	26,694,977
Bars:			
Bars, not-rolled, of all grades and of all sections, including bolt, nut, rivet, spike, chain, horseshoe and other miscellaneous bars, but omitting all bars reported immediately below	434,055	402,444	55,577,135
Bars for concrete reinforcing, including twisted and other deformed bars	218,684	219,375	24,264,636
Long angle splice bars, tie plate bars and all other long rail joint bars	89,755	—	—
Total hot-rolled bars²	742,494	621,819	79,841,771
Plates, all kinds, including boiler and other sheared plates	253,640	251,870	26,162,331
Skelp	247,701	244,529	22,198,890
Hot-rolled sheets and strip, sheet piling and all other hot-rolled forms	1,203,448	341,524	37,544,762
B. COLD-ROLLED AND COATED PRODUCTS			
Bars, cold-rolled and cold-drawn	45,195	45,261	12,252,299
Other cold-rolled and coated products, including cold-reduced sheets, black plate for tinning and other black plate, cold-rolled strip, galvanized sheets and strip ¹ and tin plate	1,114,618	756,570	119,679,744
C. OTHER PRODUCTS			
Rail fastenings — Splice bars or fish plates	15,582	16,812	1,986,547
Tie plates	66,856	67,683	7,272,282
Other products made in rolling mills, including horseshoes, grinding balls, washers, forged axles, railway spikes, pressed spikes, etc.	—	—	6,252,881
Total value of production	—	—	418,649,586

1. Includes the tonnages made in rolling mills only.

2. Not comparable with previous years, as prior to 1951 light structurals were classified under hot-rolled bars.

3. Includes shipments transferred to own fabricating mills of producing firms. These tonnages not included prior to 1954 — see Footnote 2 of introductory Text.

4. See footnote 4 in next table.

TABLE 31. Products Made in Steel Rolling and Drawing Mills, 1955 and 1956 — Concluded

Product	Total tonnage made	Factory sales		
		Tonnage sold in Canada or for export	Income from tonnage sold	
1956		Net tons		
A. HOT-ROLLED PRODUCTS				
Semi-finished rolled forms:				
All semi-finished forms intended for further rolling, including blooms, billets, slabs and sheet bars —				
(a) For sale in Canada	3,485,112	128,988	8,633,338	
(b) For export	5,452	5,003	656,831	
Blooms, billets and axle blanks for forging purposes only, whether for own use or for sale to others including export	113,328	102,978	11,282,967	
Rounds or billets for seamless tubes including export				
Total semi-finished rolled forms	3,603,892	236,969	20,573,136	
Rails	336,662	333,979	33,027,029	
Wire rods, No. 5 gauge to 47/64 inch in diameter (excluding straight lengths over 5/16 inch in diameter)	403,834	403,602 ³	42,565,418	
Structural steel shapes:				
Heavy, including sheet piling, beams, angles, channels, tees, zees, etc., having one leg or web of 3" and over, and at thickness of 1-8" and over	237,932	237,528	27,191,869	
Light, including light shapes, angles, channels, etc., having a section smaller than that provided under previous item	78,068	78,036	9,170,117	
Total structural steel shapes^{2,4}	316,000	315,564	36,361,986	
Bars:				
Bars, hot-rolled, of all grades and of all sections, including bolt, nut, rivet, spike, chain, horseshoe and other miscellaneous bars, but omitting all bars reported immediately below	515,263	487,993	74,906,798	
Bars for concrete reinforcing, including twisted and other deformed bars	312,335	307,682	37,374,858	
Long angle splice bars, tie plate bars and all other long rail joint bars	120,301	—	—	
Total hot-rolled bars²	947,979	795,675	112,281,656	
Plates	326,208	319,666	36,936,168	
Skelp (hot and cold rolled plate, sheets, strip and bars for pipes and tubes)	356,328	347,231	35,305,224	
Other hot-rolled sheets and strip including material for further cold reduction and all other hot-rolled forms	1,408,144	359,732	45,845,797	
B. COLD-ROLLED AND COATED PRODUCTS⁵				
Bars, cold-rolled and cold-drawn	46,661	46,162	14,513,166	
Cold-rolled strip	64,800	61,565	13,981,363	
Other cold-rolled and coated products, including cold-reduced sheets, black plate for tinning and other black plate, galvanized sheets and strip ¹ , tin plate, silicon sheet and strip, but excluding cold-rolled skelp	1,301,142	827,510	132,049,790	
C. OTHER PRODUCTS				
Rail fastenings — Rail joints, including splice bars and fish plates	18,487	18,675	2,465,669	
Tie plates	88,590	86,592	10,103,650	
Other products made in rolling mills, including horseshoes, grinding balls, washers, forged axles, railway spikes, pressed spikes, etc.	—	—	9,499,477	
Total value of production	—	—	545,509,529	

1. Includes the tonnages made in rolling mills only.

2. Not comparable with previous years, as prior to 1951 light structurals were classified under hot-rolled bars.

3. Includes shipments transferred to own fabricating mills of producing firms. These tonnages not included prior to 1954 — see Footnote 2 of introductory Text.

4. Includes in 1956 sheet piling previously reported under "All other hot-rolled products"; accordingly not comparable with tonnages reported under this category in earlier years; however, data appearing in this bulletin have been revised to accommodate this change in classification — see Tables 33 and 42.

5. Note that skelp as listed provides for both hot-rolled and cold-rolled material.

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TABLE 32. Materials Used for All Purposes in Steel Rolling and Drawing Mills,
1955 and 1956

Materials used	Companies' own make	Purchased		
		Quantity	Total cost at mill of purchased materials used	
(Net tons of 2,000 pounds)		\$		
1955				
Steel ingots	4,278,309	1,377	514,000	
Steel billets	132,924	89,485	6,606,008	
Steel bars	1,490	37,895	5,141,055	
Rails, old	—	66,677	2,853,077	
Axes, old	—	9,220	333,186	
Scrap iron and steel, other	11,660	7,455	269,300	
Tin	—	2,052	3,726,275	
Zinc spelter	—	11,845	2,963,675	
Acids — Hydrochloric (muriatic)	—	734	35,850	
— Sulphuric, 100%	—	21,396	541,444	
Ammonium chloride (salammoniac)	—	339	59,694	
Palm oil	—	352	80,393	
Silica sand	—	558	4,506	
All other materials and supplies	—	—	6,556,835	
Total	—	—	29,685,298	
1956				
Steel ingots	5,143,039	757	242,000	
Steel blooms	—	—	—	
Steel billets	142,058	11,671	8,998,641	
Steel slabs	—	9,287	788,626	
Steel bars	—	36,594	5,429,241	
Wire rods	2,028	3,550	423,687	
Rails, old	—	71,759	4,010,116	
Axes, old	—	8,906	471,567	
Scrap iron and steel, other	14,250	11,660	513,600	
Tin	—	2,347	4,411,457	
Zinc spelter	—	17,191	4,899,780	
Acids — Chromic	—	92	51,077	
— Hydrochloric (muriatic)	—	772	35,935	
— Sulphuric, 100%	—	24,021	607,011	
Ammonium chloride (salammoniac)	—	193	34,019	
Cleaners (Pennsalt, etc.)	—	664	118,851	
Inhibitors (Rodine, etc.)	—	47	8,866	
Palm oil	—	307	72,877	
Phenone	—	16	33,185	
Rolling oils, other	—	2,764	816,969	
Salt	—	1,543	18,280	
Zinc ammonium chloride	—	265	59,339	
Refractories	—	—	629,909	
Silica sand	—	32	9,470	
All other materials and supplies	—	—	13,396,810	
Containers and other packaging materials	—	—	1,586,966	
Total	—	—	47,668,279	

TABLE 33. Net Production¹ in Canada of Hot-rolled Steel Products, 1952-1956

Item	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
				Net tons	
Blooms, billets and slabs	164,487	174,864	93,202	214,615	118,780
Rails	253,675	303,318	241,922	228,991	336,562
Bars for rail fastenings	97,324	69,286	58,315	89,755	120,381
Wire rods	315,789	286,471	275,121	357,775	403,834
Structural shapes ²	231,091	283,203	193,673	241,698	316,000
Bars	689,648	662,989	470,206	652,739	827,598
Plates	234,115	221,818	201,939	253,640	326,208
Sheets, hoops, bands and strips (excluding skelp)	841,148	1,036,789	826,648	1,194,556	1,403,974
Other hot-rolled forms (including hot-rolled skelp)	153,246	147,215	153,745	256,593	346,207
Total	2,980,523	3,185,953	2,514,771	3,490,362	4,199,644

1. Inter-mill shipments have been excluded

2. Revised to include sheet piling which prior to 1956 was included with "Other hot-rolled forms."

TABLE 34. Alloy Steel Products Made and Sold by Rolling Mills, 1955 and 1956

	1955		1956	
	Tonnage made	Tonnage sold	Tonnage made	Tonnage sold
	Net tons			
Bars	95,082	93,301	97,318	97,305
Other products, including plates, billets, forgings, sheet piling and wire rods, etc.	148,858	29,458	187,623	48,915
Total alloy steel	243,940	122,759	284,941	146,220

TABLE 35. Products Rolled from Old Rails, Axles, Etc., 1955 and 1956

	1955		1956	
	Tonnage made	Tonnage sold	Tonnage made	Tonnage sold
	Net tons			
Rails	—	—	—	—
Bars	57,705	55,105	70,648	68,471
Other products	9,373	9,079	5,215	4,839
Total	67,078	64,184	75,863	73,310

TABLE 36. Pig Iron, Steel Ingots and Castings and Semi-Finished Rolled Forms Shipped for Export by Producers, 1955 and 1956

	1955	1956	Net tons	
			Net tons	
Pig iron	254,384	272,245		
Steel ingots	113,480	37,964		
Steel castings	6,478	3,921		
Semi-finished rolled forms	140,293	1		
Total	514,635	—		

1. Not available separately in 1956.

TABLE 37. Production and Factory Sales of Steel Rails, 1947-1956

Year	Tonnage made	Factory sales	
		Tonnage sold	Income from sales
Net tons \$			
1947	250,049	242,729	13,236,588
1948	337,244	328,572	21,887,014
1949	329,749	339,390	24,580,963
1950	286,672	286,753	21,305,231
1951	257,244	254,911	19,910,580
1952	253,675	251,894	21,223,964
1953	303,318	299,808	26,465,922
1954	241,922	232,484	21,421,531
1955	228,991	241,254	22,352,384
1956	336,662	333,979	33,027,029

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TABLE 38. Production and Factory Sales of Finished Rail Fastenings, 1947-1956

Year	Tie plates			Fish plates and splice bars		
	Quantity made	Factory sales		Quantity made	Factory sales	
		Quantity	Income from sales		Quantity	Income from sales
	Net tons		\$	Net tons		\$
1947.....	39,175	39,459	2,572,632	10,124	9,666	747,608
1948.....	49,669	49,575	3,901,039	23,005	23,190	2,151,653
1949.....	48,493	48,343	4,231,844	14,481	14,267	1,398,332
1950.....	53,807	53,510	4,603,788	14,151	13,912	1,377,614
1951.....	67,588	66,783	6,464,668	18,655	18,577	2,008,149
1952.....	74,519	73,605	7,822,057	16,344	15,803	1,891,455
1953.....	50,181	50,202	5,530,240	14,939	14,159	1,754,308
1954.....	39,386	38,027	4,152,574	13,175	12,786	1,545,914
1955.....	66,856	67,683	7,272,282	15,582	16,812	1,986,547
1956.....	88,590	86,592	10,103,650	18,487	18,675	2,465,669

TABLE 39. Production and Factory Sales¹ of Wire Rods of Iron or Steel, 1947-1956

Year	Total tonnage made	Factory sales		Year	Total tonnage made	Factory sales			
		Tonnage sold	Income from sales			Tonnage sold	Income from sales		
						Net tons	\$		
	Net tons		\$			Net tons	\$		
1947.....	284,795	108,512	5,310,661	1952.....	315,789	128,900	11,554,693		
1948.....	286,990	107,686	6,267,303	1953.....	286,471	113,095	10,687,946		
1949.....	290,863	114,114	7,137,187	1954.....	275,121	274,370	26,848,014		
1950.....	293,866	120,429	8,542,496	1955.....	357,775	362,258	33,296,084		
1951.....	318,266	122,514	9,695,144	1956.....	403,834	403,602	42,565,418		

1. Includes shipments transferred to own mills of producing firms in 1954 and subsequent years. These tonnages not included before 1954—see Footnote 2 of introductory Text.

TABLE 40. Production and Factory Sales of Blooms, Billets and Slabs, 1947-1956

Year	Except for forging ¹			For forging ²		
	Total tonnage made	Factory sales		Total tonnage made	Factory sales	
		Tonnage sold	Income from sales		Tonnage sold	Income from sales
	Net tons		\$	Net tons		\$
1947.....	1,980,914	264,871	11,278,574	138,034	128,654	7,075,691
1948.....	2,201,281	321,748	16,983,227	112,338	102,906	7,539,117
1949.....	2,272,987	321,094	18,037,477	82,853	75,830	5,566,209
1950.....	2,332,336	259,898	16,955,029	114,548	103,007	8,349,232
1951.....	2,498,536	308,388	21,066,928	147,004	138,446	12,446,727
1952.....	2,587,942	277,588	22,385,697	141,490	122,165	12,560,467
1953.....	2,760,518	176,515	14,803,628	110,342	103,471	10,424,976
1954.....	2,201,222	91,378	6,821,716	72,503	59,539	5,927,220
1955.....	2,864,919	227,833	16,552,854	77,806	70,813	6,561,780
1956.....	3,490,564	133,991	9,290,169	113,328	102,978	11,282,967

1. Shipment to other Canadian rolling mills are included.

2. Includes blanks or pierced billets for seamless tubes since 1947.

TABLE 41. Production and Factory Sales of Hot-rolled Bars¹ of All Kinds, 1947-1956

Year	Total tonnage made	Factory sales	
		Tonnage sold	Income from sales
	Net tons		\$
1947.....	609,763	473,430	38,949,914
1948.....	634,315	507,364	47,877,986
1949.....	662,488	532,092	49,414,874
1950.....	684,934	552,006	56,694,325
1951.....	763,005	587,160	73,105,972
1952.....	786,972	600,302	81,124,625
1953.....	732,275	592,078	75,013,792
1954.....	528,521	445,519	56,525,130
1955.....	742,494	621,819	79,841,771
1956.....	947,979	795,675	112,281,656

1. Included light structurals before 1951; therefore data since 1951 are not exactly comparable with previous years.

TABLE 42. Production of Structural Steel Shapes¹ of All Kinds, 1947-1956

Year	Total tonnage made	Factory sales	
		Tonnage sold	Income from sales
	Net tons		\$
1947.....	190,247	185,383	11,692,888
1948.....	192,253	191,048	14,221,829
1949.....	191,018	200,278	16,072,896
1950.....	153,144	151,710	13,377,229
1951.....	250,362	239,669	23,251,471
1952.....	231,091	223,071	23,248,170
1953.....	283,203	273,591	28,725,067
1954.....	193,673	190,521	20,056,183
1955.....	241,698	249,762	26,694,977
1956.....	316,000	315,564	36,361,986

1 (a). Includes light structurals since 1951 - see footnote to Table 41.

(b). In 1956 this category was revised to include sheet piling. Data in above table for previous years have been revised to accommodate this change in classification.

TABLE 43. Production and Factory Sales of Steel Plate, 1947-1956

Year	Total tonnage made	Factory sales	
		Tonnage sold	Income from sales
	Net tons		\$
1947.....	192,155	188,580	11,566,700
1948.....	228,978	228,492	17,300,582
1949.....	178,440	171,653	14,596,604
1950.....	150,857	146,559	12,640,871
1951.....	184,707	183,994	17,977,171
1952.....	234,115	234,799	26,071,334
1953.....	221,818	220,539	23,136,938
1954.....	201,939	201,524	20,568,611
1955.....	253,640	251,870	26,162,331
1956.....	326,208	319,666	36,936,168

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TABLE 44. Imports of Primary Forms of Iron and Steel, 1936

Commodity	Country of origin	Carbon	Alloy	Stainless
Tons of 2,000 pounds				
Pig iron:				
Silvery	United States	955	—	—
Foundry	United States	5,884	—	—
	United Kingdom	224	—	—
	Germany	112	—	—
	Australia	2,346	—	—
Ingots	United States	1,794	607	96.3
Billets, blooms, slabs, and sheet bars	United States	3,172	515	610.1
	United Kingdom	—	40	—
	Sweden	2	4	—
Tube rounds and tube billets	United States	5,074	—	—
Bars and sections:				
Hot rolled, n.o.p.	United States	62,552	3,683	283.8
	United Kingdom	9,181	520	53.7
	Germany	165	—	—
	Belgium	15,358	—	—
	France	4,411	—	—
	Japan	141	—	—
	Sweden	209	18	.2
	Austria	34	—	—
Hot rolled:				
For agricultural implements	United States	7,405	358	—
Rounds over 4 7/8", squares over 4"	United States	3,412	56	—
	United Kingdom	577	33	2.1
	Belgium	12	—	—
Concrete reinforcing bars	United States	24,689	—	—
	United Kingdom	189	—	—
	Germany	326	—	—
	Belgium	38,139	—	—
	France.....	18,632	—	—
	Japan	4,444	—	—
	Chile	6,265	—	—
Angles, channels, etc.	United States	23,048	—	228.9
	United Kingdom	7,008	—	10.4
	Germany	644	—	—
	Belgium	19,656	—	—
	France	6,424	—	—
	Japan	57	—	—
	Norway	257	—	—
	Sweden	17	—	6.9
	Netherlands	11	—	—
Structurals (bar sizes) for agricultural implements	United States	1,462	—	—
Sash or casement sections	United States	2,975	—	—
	United Kingdom	529	—	—
	Belgium	157	—	—
Cold finished, n.o.p.	United States	8,523	2,672	62.9
	United Kingdom	2,903	31	124.5
	Germany	53	—	—
	Belgium	599	—	—
	France	31	—	—
	Sweden	—	—	.2
	Switzerland	46	—	—
Cold finished, for agricultural implements	United States	2,705	1	—
Tool steel	United States	1,899	983	—
	United Kingdom	438	782	—
	Germany	—	23	—
	Austria	—	69	—
	Sweden	—	81	—
Structurals:				
W.F. beams, 8" and over	United States	166,830	—	—
	United Kingdom	247	—	—
	Germany	1,435	—	—
	Belgium	14,544	—	—
	France	912	—	—

TABLE 44. Imports of Primary Forms of Iron and Steel, 1956 — Continued

Commodity	Country of origin	Carbon	Alloy	Stainless
Tons of 2,000 pounds				
Structurals — concluded: W.F. beams, under 8"	United States	6,971	—	—
	Belgium	14	—	—
	United States	787	—	—
	United Kingdom	11,487	—	—
	Germany	1,788	—	—
	Belgium	349	—	—
	France	5,541	—	—
All other	United States	124,882	—	—
	United Kingdom	5,330	—	—
	Germany	5,645	—	—
	Belgium	63,673	—	—
	France	20,570	—	—
	Sweden	284	—	—
	Norway	11,314	—	—
	Japan	513	—	—
	Italy	259	—	—
	Chile	283	—	—
Plates:				
78" and under in width	United States	85,158	463	835.0
	United Kingdom	22,820	—	192.0
	Germany	22,596	—	—
	Belgium	17,293	—	—
	France	5,027	—	—
	Japan	11,147	—	—
	Chile	6,739	—	—
	Hungary	706	—	—
	Czechoslovakia	769	—	—
	Poland	296	—	—
	Australia	4,447	—	—
	Austria	66	—	—
Over 78" and under 100" in width	United States	37,975	28	323.7
	United Kingdom	16,807	—	—
	Germany	3,485	—	—
	Belgium	984	—	—
	France	105	—	—
	Japan	729	—	—
	Czechoslovakia	422	—	—
	Hungary	137	—	—
100" in width and over	United States	8,173	34	312.9
	United Kingdom	1,164	—	—
	Germany	160	—	—
	France	27	—	—
Flanged, dished or curved	Czechoslovakia	478	—	—
	United States	2,982	—	34.4
Boiler, pulp-mill digesters	United Kingdom	379	—	—
	United States	5,125	—	2.2
Chequered or surface pattern	United Kingdom	34	—	—
	United States	15,755	—	—
	United Kingdom	977	—	—
Sheets:				
Silicon .075 or more	United States	—	23,176	—
	United Kingdom	—	59	—
	Belgium	—	317	—
Galvanized	United States	16,273	—	—
	United Kingdom	813	—	—
	Japan	28	—	—
Corrugated	United States	7,746	—	—
	United Kingdom	15	—	—
For tubes	United States	4,742	—	—
Hot rolled:				
18 gauge and heavier	United States	111,029	433	58.5
	United Kingdom	5,100	—	153.2
	Germany	27	—	4.0
	Belgium	178	—	—
	Sweden	—	—	247.7
Lighter than 18 gauge	Chile	1,082	—	—
	United States	116	15	3.5
	United Kingdom	279	—	—
	Germany	26	—	—

TABLE 44. Imports of Primary Forms of Iron and Steel, 1956 — Continued

Commodity	Country of origin	Carbon	Alloy	Stainless
Tons of 2,000 pounds				
Sheets — concluded:				
Cold rolled:				
18 gauge and heavier.....	United States	24,111	28	1,012.2
	United Kingdom	3,290	—	1,114.2
	France	55	—	—
	Sweden	—	—	2.6
Lighter than 18 gauge	United States	26,814	17	1,366.1
	United Kingdom	9,844	—	362.1
	Germany	49	—	—
For motor vehicles	United States	18,251	—	—
For hollow-ware (vitreous enamel)	United States	15,011	—	—
Coated with paint, tar, asphaltum, etc.	United Kingdom	4,786	—	—
	United States	1,1786	—	—
	United Kingdom	38	—	—
	Germany	1	—	—
For heating apparatus, blue polished	United States	11	—	—
For saws	United States	18	1,001	—
	United Kingdom	—	41	—
	Sweden	—	35	—
Wasters and rejects	United States	19,538	—	—
Tin mill black plate.....	United States	87	—	—
Tin plate — Primes	United States	1,255	—	—
	United Kingdom	332	—	—
Tin plate — Electrolytic coating.....	United States	980	—	—
Tin plate wasters and seconds	United States	293	—	—
Terne plate — Long	United States	6,367	—	—
Short	United States	2,134	—	—
	United Kingdom	5	—	—
Strip:				
Hot rolled:				
18 gauge and heavier	United States	13,762	48	.6
	United Kingdom	126	—	—
	Belgium	991	—	—
	France	401	—	—
	Sweden	4	—	—
	Netherlands	3	—	—
Lighter than 18 gauge	United States	1,169	22	2.9
	Belgium	98	—	—
Cold rolled:				
18 gauge and heavier	United States	2,165	436	400.8
	United Kingdom	99	—	—
	Belgium	10	—	—
	Sweden	8	—	—
Lighter than 18 gauge	United States	4,013	116	1,055.9
	United Kingdom	707	—	—
	Germany	7	—	—
	Sweden	176	92	4.7
Hot rolled strip for cold rolling	Netherlands	3	—	—
For saws	United States	92	—	—
	United States	101	795	—
	United Kingdom	1	22	—
	Germany	—	3	—
	Sweden	6	156	—
For tubes	United States	59	—	—
For tubular products	United States	64	—	—
For shoe and corset laces, buckles, etc.	United States	566	—	—
	United Kingdom	3	—	—
For motor vehicles	United States	5,580	—	—
For hoops	United States	1,027	—	—
	United Kingdom	416	—	—
	Germany	5	—	—
	Japan	9	—	—
Coated with paint, tar, asphaltum, etc.	United States	8,209	—	—
	United Kingdom	69	—	—
	Germany	70	—	—
For butts and hinges	United States	387	—	—
Hoop band, or strip, galvanized.....	United Kingdom	22	—	—
	United States	4,722	—	—
	United Kingdom	406	—	—
	Germany	9	—	—
	Belgium	17	—	—
	Japan	1	—	—
Silicon .075 or more.....	United States	—	9,514	—

TABLE 44. Imports of Primary Forms of Iron and Steel, 1956 - Continued

Commodity	Country of origin	Carbon	Alloy	Stainless
Tons of 2,000 pounds				
Skelp:				
15 3/8" and under in width	United States	99,685	-	-
Germany	Germany	7,708	-	-
Belgium	Belgium	7,534	-	-
United States	United States	45,004	-	-
Plate for pipe	United States	4,699	-	-
Pipes and tubes:				
Spiral weld pipe	United States	2,672	-	-
For bedstead	United States	11	-	-
Cast	United States	1,168	-	-
Repair of pressure parts of boilers:				
Stainless, hot finished	United States	3,267	649	3.5
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	1,163	-	-
Germany	Germany	110	-	-
Sweden	Sweden	54	-	.2
Italy	Italy	11	-	-
Cold drawn	United States	436	99	25.1
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	415	-	-
Welded	United States	1,015	14	8.2
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	2,409	-	-
Switzerland	Switzerland	222	-	-
Seamless, 12" and under in diameter:				
Cold drawn	United States	8,916	2,577	274.6
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	1,527	1	200.5
Sweden	Sweden	356	466	42.8
Italy	Italy	3	-	-
Hot finished	United States	8,772	4,015	8.8
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	8,454	-	-
Germany	Germany	31	-	-
France	France	6	-	-
Italy	Italy	2,107	-	-
Seamless, over 12" in diameter:				
Hot finished	United States	2,882	35	-
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	2,033	-	-
Germany	Germany	108	-	-
Italy	Italy	747	-	-
Welded, 4" and under in diameter	United States	9,579	6	87.1
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	8,388	-	14.0
Germany	Germany	143	-	-
Belgium	Belgium	212	-	-
France	France	583	-	-
Netherlands	Netherlands	39	-	-
United States	United States	237,586	-	69.9
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	52,875	-	-
United States	United States	2,401	-	-
United States	United States	75,545	-	-
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	14,915	-	-
Germany	Germany	8,903	-	-
Belgium	Belgium	1,325	-	-
France	France	7,777	-	-
Italy	Italy	6,493	-	-
Japan	Japan	38,613	-	-
Hungary	Hungary	169	-	-
Czechoslovakia	Czechoslovakia	1,394	-	-
Tubing:				
Not over 1/2" diameter, welded and coated	United States	288	-	-
Wire rope	United States	1,013	-	9
	United Kingdom	2,002	-	-
	Germany	573	-	-
	Belgium	166	-	-
	Japan	263	-	-
	Italy	2	-	-
	Netherlands	411	-	-
	Sweden	1	-	-
	Norway	37	-	-
	Denmark	8	-	-

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TABLE 44. Imports of Primary Forms of Iron and Steel, 1956 — Concluded

Commodity	Country of origin	Carbon	Alloy	Stainless
Tons of 2,000 pounds				
Wire:				
For rope	United States	7,144	—	1.5
	United Kingdom	14,829	—	—
	Germany	882	—	—
	Belgium	80	—	—
	Norway	28	—	—
	United States	2,049	—	—
	Germany	1	—	—
	United States	169	—	—
	United Kingdom	23	—	—
	United States	165	—	—
	United Kingdom	42	—	—
	United States	704	—	.3
	United Kingdom	594	—	—
	Germany	44	—	—
	Belgium	285	—	—
	Japan	16	—	—
All other.....	United States	7,200	248	57.9
	United Kingdom	500	9	3.7
	Germany	215	—	—
	Belgium	952	—	—
	France	541	—	—
	Sweden	116	—	—
	Japan	158	—	—
	Netherlands	150	—	—
Wire rods, not over 3/8" in diameter.....	United States	1,402	—	—
	United Kingdom	3,214	—	—
	Germany	6,390	—	—
	Belgium	5,620	—	—
	United States	597	493	4.7
Welding wire and welding rods	United Kingdom	1	1	—
Axes — For railway vehicles	United States	267	—	—
Tires — For railway rolling stock	United States	173	—	—
Wheels — For railway rolling stock.....	United Kingdom	3,237	—	—
	United States	149	—	—
	United Kingdom	13,244	—	—
Rails:				
60 lb. and under	United States	2,407	—	—
	United Kingdom	5	—	—
	Germany	1,670	—	—
	Belgium	1,584	—	—
	France	132	—	—
	Netherlands	18	—	—
Over 60 lb. and including 100 lb.	United States	3,210	—	—
	United Kingdom	27,558	—	—
	United States	1,295	—	—
Over 100 lb.	United States	2,816	—	—
Track material:	United Kingdom	5,711	—	—
Fish plates, angle bars, etc.	Germany	139	—	—
	Belgium	73	—	—
	France	5	—	—
Switch points, etc.	United States	336	—	—
Total imports.....	United States	1,444,287	53,137	7,233.2
	All other	726,595	2,803	2,539.7
Total.....		2,170,882	55,940	9,772.9

TABLE 45. Exports of Primary Iron and Steel, 1956

Commodity	Total tonnage
	Tons of 2,000 pounds
Pig iron	257,627
Ingots, blooms and billets	49,556
Bars	13,760
Rods	2,133
Plates, sheets and strips	59,986

TABLE 45. Exports of Primary Iron and Steel, 1956 - Concluded

Commodity	Total tonnage
Rails	Tons of 2,000 pounds 74,874
Structural shapes	7,456
Pipe and tubing:	
Wrought iron	1,831
Cast iron	195
Galvanized	1,236
Other	3,260
Castings, iron and steel	15,127
Forgings	3,277
Total	490,318

TABLE 46. Principal Statistics of the Primary Iron and Steel Industry, Grouped According to Size of Establishment, 1955 and 1956

Establishments reporting a value of factory shipments	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1955						
Under \$10,000	1					
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1	50	179,040	18,732	143,906	373,688
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2					
\$200,000 to \$499,999	10	408	1,455,714	191,940	864,320	3,111,361
\$500,000 to \$999,999	7	1,548	6,463,817	635,017	1,489,873	4,683,619
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	16	2,233	8,158,715	1,666,094	14,131,250	34,201,904
\$5,000,000 and over	13	28,252	120,523,368	28,670,797	195,658,917	483,947,881
Head offices	-	13	98,749	-	-	-
Totals	50	32,507	136,879,403	31,182,580	212,288,266	526,318,453
1956						
Under \$10,000	1	50	177,397	19,130	193,345	475,430
\$100,000 to \$199,999	3					
\$200,000 to \$499,999	7	296	1,078,949	90,794	941,741	2,604,316
\$500,000 to \$999,999	5	395	1,509,672	165,505	939,817	3,312,382
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	20	3,178	12,096,254	2,430,733	24,435,245	46,010,614
\$5,000,000 and over	14	32,108	147,919,846	35,605,789	274,788,434	628,457,728
Head offices	-	16	98,749	-	-	-
Totals	50	36,043	162,880,867	38,311,951	301,298,582	680,860,470

TABLE 47. Employees and Earnings in the Primary Iron and Steel Industry, by Provinces, 1955 and 1956

Province	Number of employees					Earnings		
	Supervisory and office		Production workers		Total	Supervisory and office	Production workers	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
1955								
Nova Scotia	380	52	3,657	-	4,089	2,014,252	12,527,948	14,542,200
Quebec	518	102	3,068	1	3,689	2,786,989	11,581,968	14,368,957
Ontario	2,668	800	19,713	188	23,369	17,647,868	85,259,225	102,907,093
Manitoba	69	14	714	-	797	363,816	2,666,938	3,030,754
Alberta	68	11	484	-	563	295,993	1,734,406	2,030,399
British Columbia								
Canada	3,703	979	27,636	189	32,507	23,108,918	113,770,485	136,879,403

IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS

TABLE 47. Employees and Earnings in the Primary Iron and Steel Industry, by Provinces, 1955 and 1956

Province	Number of employees						Earnings		
	Supervisory and office		Production workers		Total	Supervisory and office	Production workers	Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female					
1956						\$	\$	\$	
Nova Scotia	388	45	3,933	—	4,366	2,233,449	14,473,542	16,706,991	
Quebec	554	111	3,607	1	4,273	3,087,049	13,851,119	16,938,168	
Ontario	2,790	912	21,752	200	25,654	20,516,335	101,635,395	122,151,730	
Manitoba									
Alberta	149	22	1,579	—	1,750	866,206	6,217,772	7,083,978	
British Columbia									
Canada	3,881	1,090	30,871	201	36,043	26,703,039	136,177,828	162,880,867	

TABLE 48. Production Workers, by Months, 1955 and 1956

Month	1955			1956		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Number						
January	23,064	175	23,239	28,518	183	28,701
February	24,493	168	24,661	29,140	185	29,325
March	25,382	173	25,555	29,513	190	29,703
April	26,861	182	27,043	30,194	197	30,391
May	27,926	189	28,115	31,046	204	31,250
June	28,628	200	28,828	31,706	211	31,917
July	28,818	207	29,025	31,993	215	32,208
August	29,118	207	29,325	32,094	216	32,310
September	29,198	200	29,398	31,768	208	31,976
October	29,464	195	29,659	31,640	203	31,843
November	29,463	189	29,652	31,647	197	31,844
December	29,282	189	29,471	31,187	199	31,386
Average	27,636	189	27,825	30,871	201	31,072

TABLE 49. Capital and Repair Expenditures in the Primary Iron and Steel Industry, 1952-1956

Year	Capital expenditures		Sub-total	Repair and maintenance expenditures		Sub-total	Total capital and repair expenditures
	Construction	Machinery and equipment		Construction	Machinery and equipment		
Thousands of dollars							
1952	20,517	52,381	72,898	6,308	31,428	37,736	110,634
1953	11,914	38,011	49,925	7,156	38,563	45,719	95,644
1954	6,239	27,300	33,539	5,167	31,566	36,733	70,272
1955	6,615	27,930	34,545	5,170	42,966	48,136	82,681
1956 ¹	14,360	52,336	66,696	6,516	47,590	54,106	120,802

1. Preliminary.

TABLE 50. Fuel and Electricity Used¹ in the Primary Iron and Steel Industry, 1956

Kind		Quantity	Cost at works
			\$
Bituminous coal:			
Canadian	ton	88,442	782,740
Imported	ton	67,473	639,846
Anthracite coal	ton	16,149	205,835
Lignite coal	ton	710	4,402
Coke	ton	62,129	295,623
Gasoline	Imp. gal.	694,011	198,644
Kerosene	Imp. gal.	23,266	7,426
Fuel oil	Imp. gal.	128,730,476	13,821,339
Wood	cord	144	1,806
Gas:			
Liquefied petroleum gases	Imp. gal.	24,604	5,806
Other manufactured gas ¹	M cu.ft.	31,762,387	8,793,162
Natural	M cu.ft.	400,416	196,051
Other fuel	—	—	5,437
Electricity purchased	k.w.h.	2,482,938,323	13,303,834
Total	—	—	38,311,951
Electricity generated for own use	k.w.h.	61,490,000	—

1. Does not include blast furnace gas made for own use.

Directory of Firms in the Primary Iron and Steel Industry, 1956

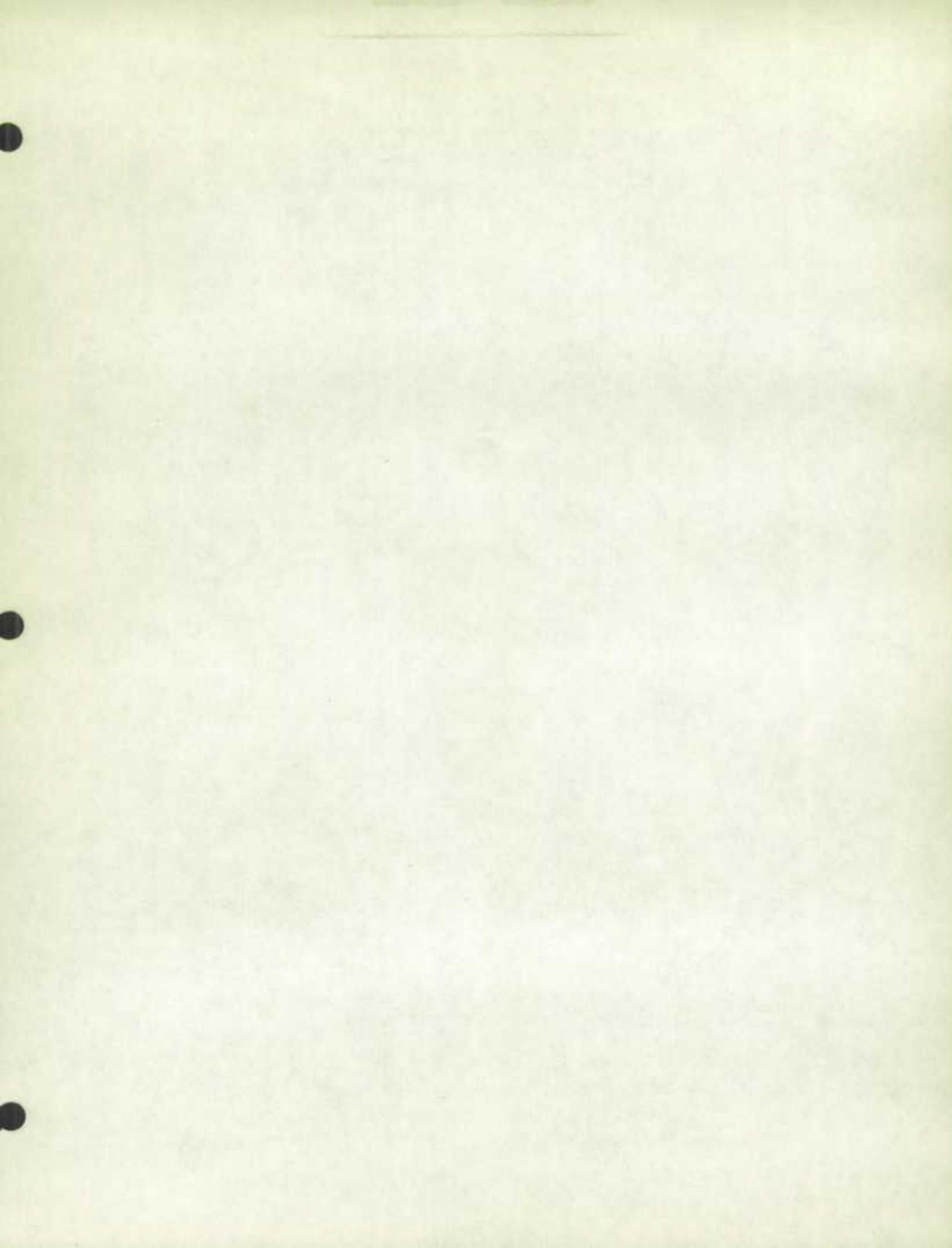
Name of firm	Location of plant
(a) Pig Iron:	
Dominion Iron & Steel, Limited	Sydney, Nova Scotia
Algoma Steel Corporation, Limited	Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario
Canadian Furnace Co. Limited	Port Colborne, Ontario
Dominion Foundries & Steel, Limited	Depew St., Hamilton, Ontario
Steel Company of Canada, Limited	Hamilton, Ontario
(b) Ferro-alloys¹:	
Chromium Mining & Smelting Corporation, Limited	Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario
Electro Metallurgical Company, Division of Union Carbide Canada Ltd.	Welland, Ontario; Beauharnois, Quebec
Electro-Reagents (Quebec) Limited	Beauharnois, Quebec
(c) Steel Ingots and Steel Castings:	
Maritime Steel Foundries, Limited	379 Glasgow St., New Glasgow, Nova Scotia
Dominion Iron & Steel, Limited	Sydney, Nova Scotia
Canadian Unitcast-Steel, Ltd.	101 Belvedere St., Sherbrooke, Quebec
Canadian Steel Foundries (1956) Limited	Longue Pointe, Montreal, Quebec
Canadian Tube & Steel Products, Limited	5900 St. Patrick St., Montreal, Quebec
Dominion Brake Shoe Company, Limited	Laval St., Joliette, Quebec
Dominion Engineering Works Limited	Lachine, Quebec
Eastern Electro-Castings Co. Ltd.	Lachine, Quebec
La Compagnie F.X. Drolet	206, rue du Pont, Québec, Québec
Lynn MacLeod Metallurgy Limited	Notre Dame St., Thetford Mines, Quebec
Manganese Steel Castings, Limited	Abenaquis St., Sherbrooke, Quebec

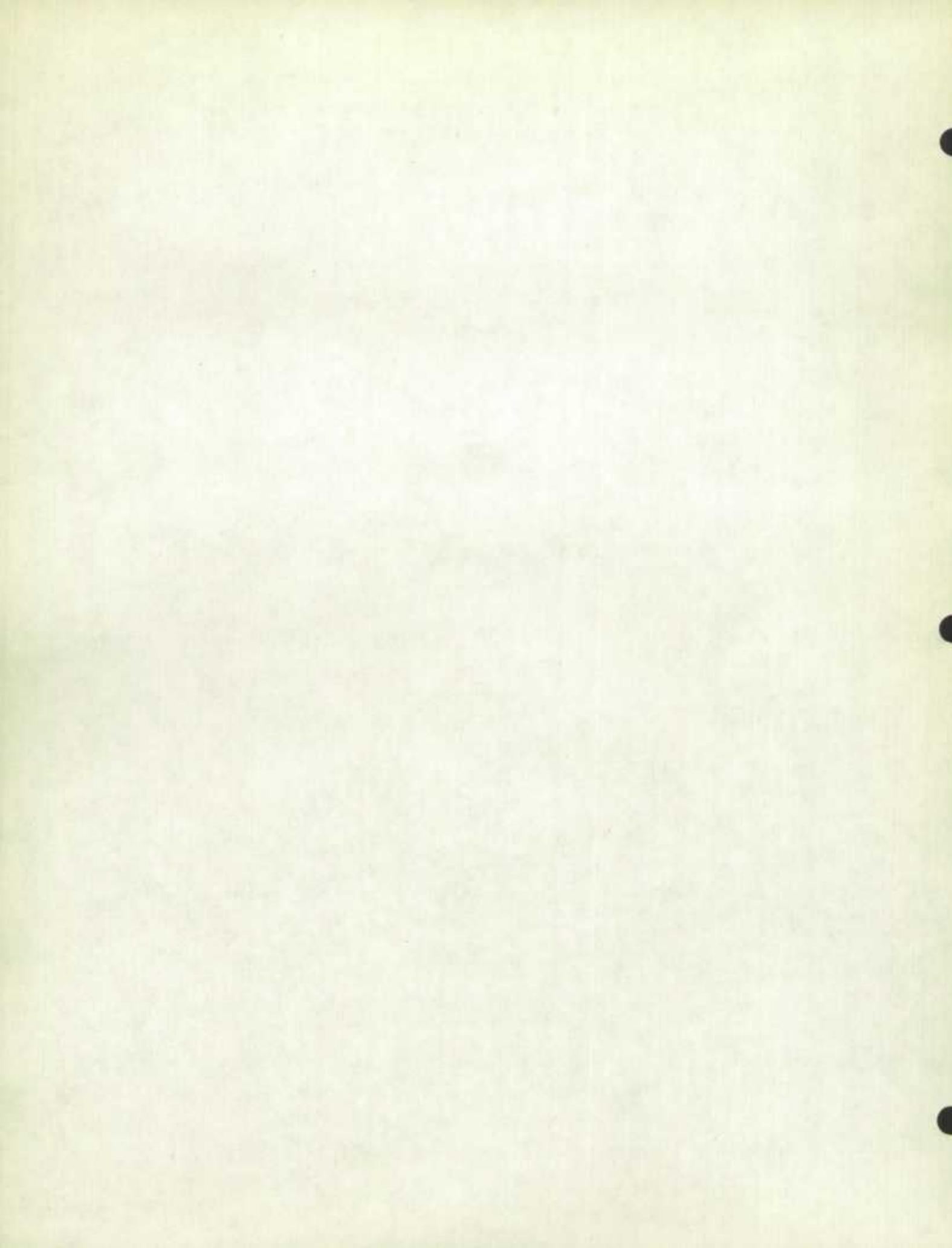
IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS

Directory of Firms in the Primary Iron and Steel Industry, 1956 — Concluded

Name of firm	Location of plant
(c) Steel Ingots and Steel Castings — concluded:	
Shawinigan Chemicals, Limited (Stainless Steel Division)....	Shawinigan Falls, Quebec
Sorel Industries Ltd.....	Sorel, Quebec
Sorel Steel Foundries, Limited	7 Limoges St., Sorel, Quebec
Algoma Steel Corporation, Limited	Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario
Atlas Steels, Limited	East Main St., Welland, Ontario
Burlington Steel Company, Limited	Sherman Avenue North, Hamilton, Ontario
Canada Electric Castings, Limited	West St., Orillia, Ontario
Dominion Foundries & Steel, Limited	Depew St., Hamilton, Ontario
Fahr alloy, Canada Limited	Barrie Road, Orillia, Ontario
Ford Motor Company of Canada, Limited	Windsor, Ontario
Indiana Steel Products Co. of Canada, Ltd., The	Kitchener, Ontario
Kennedy & Sons, Limited, The Wm.	Second Avenue West, Owen Sound, Ontario
Steel Company of Canada, Limited	Wilcox St., Hamilton, Ontario
Welland Electric Steel Foundry Limited	123 Victoria St., Welland, Ontario
Manitoba Rolling Mill Company, Limited	Selkirk, Manitoba
Manitoba Foundries and Steel, Limited	Winnipeg, Manitoba
Foothills Steel Foundry & Iron Works	1439-17th Ave. East, Calgary, Alberta
Premier Steel Mills Ltd.	Edmonton, Alberta
Riverside Iron & Engineering Works, Limited	803-24th Ave. S.E., Calgary, Alberta
Britannia Mining and Smelting Company, Limited	Britannia Beach, British Columbia
Canadian Sumner Iron Works, Limited	East Broadway, Vancouver, British Columbia
Consolidated Mining & Smelting Company of Canada, Limited	Tadanac, British Columbia
Reliance Foundry Company, Limited	149 Fourth Avenue West, Vancouver, British Columbia
Vancouver Iron Works, Limited	519 Sixth Avenue West, Vancouver, British Columbia
A-1 Steel & Iron Foundry Ltd.	29 West 3rd Ave., Vancouver, British Columbia
Victoria Machinery Depot Co. Ltd.	33 Dallas Road, Victoria, British Columbia
Vancouver Steel Co. Ltd.	Granville Island, Vancouver, British Columbia
(d) Hot-rolled Iron and Steel:	
Enamel & Heating Products Ltd.	Amherst, Nova Scotia
Dominion Iron & Steel, Limited	Sydney, Nova Scotia
Canadian Tube & Steel Products, Limited	5900 St. Patrick St., Montreal, Quebec
Steel Company of Canada, Limited	2320 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal, Quebec
Algoma Steel Corporation, Limited	Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario
Atlas Steels, Limited	Welland, Ontario
Burlington Steel Company, Limited	Sherman Ave. North, Hamilton, Ontario
Dominion Foundries & Steel, Limited	Depew Street, Hamilton, Ontario
Steel Company of Canada, Limited	Wilcox Street, Hamilton, Ontario
Vanadium Alloys Steel Canada Limited	London, Ontario
Manitoba Rolling Mill Company, Limited	Selkirk, Manitoba
Premier Steel Mills Ltd.	Edmonton, Alberta
Vancouver Rolling Mills Ltd.	Vancouver, British Columbia
(e) Cold-rolled Steel:	
Stanley Steel Company, Limited	57 Gerrard St., Hamilton, Ontario
(f) Cold-drawn Steel:	
Canadian Drawn Steel Company, Limited	Gerrard St., Hamilton, Ontario
Union Drawn Steel Company, Limited	Burlington St. E., Hamilton, Ontario

1. Not including the firms which made ferro-alloys as a secondary product.







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