

# THE ALUMINUM PRODUCTS INDUSTRY 1959 

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## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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## PUBLICATIONS

The results of the annual Census of Industry are published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in a series of industry reports which are released each year as the compliations are completed. Reports for Industries classifled to the Non-ferrous Metal Products Major Group are listed below. along with current and annual publications of related interest. Similar reports are issued for other industries. A complete catalogue of publications of the Bureau is avallable on request from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.
A - Annual
M - Monthly
Q - Quarterly
Catalogue Title Price
number
41-202 Non-ferrous Metal Products - Genetal Review (A) ..... 50
41-204 The Aluminum Products Industry (A) ..... 50
41-206 The Brass and Copper Products Industry (A) ..... 50
41-215 The White Metal Alloys Industry (A) ..... 50
41-211 The Jewellery and Silverware Industry (A) ..... 50
41-214 The Smelting and Refining Industry (A) ..... 50
41-218 The Miscellaneous Non-ferrous Metal Products Industry (A) ..... 25
41-007 Non-ferrous Scrap Metal and Secondary Non-ferrous Ingot (Q) per year ..... 1.00
31-201 General Review of the Manufacturing Industries (A) ..... 200
31-001 Inventories. Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (M) per year ..... 4.00
65-004 Trade of Canada - Exports (M) per year ..... 7.50
65-007 Trade of Canada - Imports (M) per year ..... 7.50

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## SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:
.. figures not available.
... figures not appropriate or not applicable.

- nil or zero.
p preliminary figures.


## EXPLANATORY NOTES

This report is one in a series of about 130 publications which present the results of the 1959 Census of Manufactures. Most reports in thls series refer to specific industries, but there are summary reports for Canada and the provinces and for malor industry groups. An annual Census of Manufactures has been carrled out by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics since 1916.

Industry statistics given in these reports refer to number of establishments, employees, salaries and wages, cost of materials, supplies, fuel and electricity, gross value of shipments, inventorles and value added by manufacturing. Details of materlals used and products shipped are also given. Descriptions of the princtpal industry statistics. with special itference to 1959 are as follows:

## Period Covered

Firns are asked to submit figures for the calendar year, if at all possible, and most reports are on this basis. Financial year reports for periods differing from the calendar year are accepted in instances where the firms find it impossible to supply calendar year data from accounting records. However the data on employees, salaries and wages are requested on a calendar year basis in all cases.

## Establishment

Data for the annual census is collected on an establishment basis. A firm with more than one plant is required to file a report for each plant. In most cases an establishment is a complete factory. Sometimes, however, a plant is divided into two or more establishments when it carries out operations classifiable to different industries and when separate accounting records are available. Usually the statistics for an establishment relate only to the manufacturing activities. Other activities such as construction at the plant by its own employees, wholesale or retail activities carried on at the plant location, etc. are not included. Plants engaged solely in repair work (except in the case of furniture. shipbuilding, boat building, aircraft and pailway rolling stock industries) are not included but plants occupied in assembling parts into complete units are included.

## Employees

Administrative and office employees include all executives and supervisory officials such as presidents, vice-presidents, secretaries, treasurers, etc.. logether with managers, professional and technical employees, superintendents and factory supervisors above the working foremen level and clerical employees. Working owners and partners are also included in this category.

Production and related workers include all other factory workmen whether paid on a monthly, weekly, hourly or piece-work basis. Working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise are included, as are maintenance, warehousing and delivery staffs. Employees on new construction work, in retail or wholesale operations. on outside piece work etc., are not included.

Production workers are reported by months, an average for the year being obtained by summing the monthly figures and dividing by twelve. This procedure is followed even though the plant did not operate in all months. Figures on employment refer to calendar years whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

## Salaries and Wages

Salaries and wages refer to gross earnings of the employees described above, including salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, the value of room and board where provided, deductions for income tax and social services such as sickness and unemployment insurance, pensions, etc., as well as any other allowances forming part of the employees' wages. Payments for overtime are included.

Salaries refer to amounts paid to administrative and office employees. Withdrawals by working owners of partners for normal living expenses for self and family are included but not the ir withdrawals for income tax. Wages refer to the amounts paid to production and related workers as defined above. Data on earnings refer to the calendar year whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

## Cost of Fuel and Electricity

Figures for fuel refer to amounts actually used, (including fuel used in cars and trucks), not to purchases unless the quantities are the same. Values refer to the laiddown cost at the works, including freight, duty, etc.

## Materials and Supplies Used

Figures represent quantities and laid-down cost values, at the works, of materials and supplies actually used during the year whether purchased from others or received as transfers from other plants of the reporting company. Amounts paid to other manufacturers for work done on materials owned by the reporting company are included. Returnable containers or any other items charged to capital account are not included. Fuels are not included. Goods bought from others or received as transfers from other plants of reporting companies for resale without further processing are not included. Maintenance and repair supplies not chargeable to capital account are included.

## Factory Shipments

Factory shipments refer to shipments of goods made from own materials either in the reporting plant of by other manufacturers on the basis of a charge to the reporting plant for work done. All products and by-products shipped from the establishment are included whether for domestic use, export, or for government departments. Transfer shipments to sales outlets, distributing warehouses or to other manufacturing units of the reporting firm are included. Goods bought or received as transfers and resold without further processing are not included. Values are computed on f.o.b. plant or
plant warehouse basis, and do not include sales tax or excise duties. Values of containers not returnable are included. Amounts received in payment for work done on materials owned by others are included.

In a few industries such as shipbullding. alrcraft, etc., where work on principal products extend over a relatively long period, the value of production is recorded rather than the value of shipments. For those industries production is computed from the value of deliveries of complete units during the year plus the value of work done during the year on unfinished units less the value of work done ir previous years on finished units delivered in the year under review.

## Inventories

Values represent the book values of manufacturing inventories owned and held at the reporting plant. Figures include inventories held in warehouses of selling outlets which have been included with plant operations for purposes of reporting shipments.

## Value Added by Manufacturing

Figures are computed from value of shipments plus of minus changes in inventories of finished goods and goods in process less cost of materials, fuel and electricity. This figure is sometimes referred to as net production. ${ }^{1}$

## Standard Industrial Classification

The Standard Industrial Classification Manual, prepared by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, provides for 135 three-digit industries in the manufacturing sector, arranged in 17 major groups. Reporting establishments are classified or allotted to specific industries on the basis of the value of principal products made or shipped.

## Short Forms

Between 1949 and 1957, in an effort to ease the reporting burden for smaller firms, a short form was used asking for the total value of shipments only or, in a few cases where losses of detall were significant, for quantities and values of principal products. For purposes of publication, missing data were estimated on the basis of appropriate ratios. In general the cut-off point for these short fonns was set at $\$ 50.000$ value of shipments. About $400_{i}^{\circ}$ of the total number of establishments reported on the short form and accounted for less than 3 per cent of the total value of shipments.

In 1958, in order to establish a new base year, the small firms were asked to report all items of principal statistics together with some detail on materials and products.

[^0]For the 1959 Census, the short form was used again, but further steps were taken to ease the respondents' burden. First, the general limit for shoft forms was raised to $\$ 100,000$ value of shipments. In addition, a new intermediate form was developed. This form is a shortened version of the long form in that most of the general questions were pared down and the detailed lists of materials and products were limited to the more important items. The general limits for firms in this category were set at between $\$ 100,000-\$ 500,000$ value of shipments, but in the case of both the short and intermediate forms there were lower cut-offs for a number of industries in which the smaller firms accounted for a larger share of total shipments. On the other hand, limits were raised where this could be done without a significant loss of coverage. On most of the short forms for 1959, in addition to total value of shipments, data on principal products were requested. In a few industries, where loss of employment and earnings data were considered too large because of higher cut-offs, a question on total payroll was placed on the short form.

The intermediate and long forms provide complete data for the compilation of all elements of principal industry statistics and the details of materials and products. The one-page short form, although containing data on principal products and total value of shipments, does not request information on other elements of principal statistics such as value of inventories, materials, fuel and electricity and, in most cases, employment and salaries and wages, nor does it contain detailed data on volume and value of materials used. For purposes of compiling aggregates of principal statistics by industry and by geographic location, the missing data for each establishment were estimated for 1959 by using, in general, ratios based on the change in the value of shipments between 1958 and 1959. The proportion of the estimated data was generally less than 5 per cent of the total in each category of principal statistics.

The general request for the principal items of products on the short form for 1959 permitted a fairly complete compilation of the detailed quantities and values of commodity shipments. In the case of the detailed quantities and values of materials, fuel and electricity, however, and the monthly distribution of production workers, only the totals of data actually reported on the intermediate and long forms are contained in published reports and no attempt was made as in past years to estimate the generally small proportion of individual totals represented by detailed items omitted from the short forms.

The new approach has relieved an additional 12,000 establishments from filling out the regular long form. Establishments now receiving the short form number in excess of 20,000 and account fer more than 54 per cent of the total number of estatilishments and a little more than 3 per cent of the total value of shipments.

## THE ALUMINUM PRODUCTS INDUSTRY

As reviewed in this repart, he Alumina: Proi* ucts Industry covers only the ojeration of factories which were occupied chiefly in casting, rolling or fabricating aluminum to make bars, rods, sheet, foil, cooking utensils, etc. It does not include aluminum smelters as these works have been classified to the Non-ferrous Smelting and Refining Industry, which is reviewed in a separate pamphlet. Nor, starting with 1955, does it include wires and cables, which were transferred to the Electrical Apparatus Industry. Nor does it include the aluminum castings, cable, utensils, etc., which were made as secondary, or minor, products of brass and iron foundries or othermanufacturing establishments.

Ninety-one factories were classified to this industry in 1959 these being 24 in quebec; 52 in Ontario; 4 in Alberta and 11 in British Columbia. rimployees in this industry numbered 6,787; salaries and wages totalled $\$ 29,995,589$; naterials used in manufacturing processes cost \$63,956,586 and factory shipments were valued at $\$ 105,411,305$.

Dutput of aluminum cooking utensils in this industry was valued at $\$ 5.832,925$, but in addition, concerns in other industries made aluminum ware worth $\$ 576,54$ b binging the total for Canada to 36.403 .571 . The corresponding total for 1958 was $\$ 7.293 .205$.

Note: Jue to lack of inventory data, figures for value added by manufacture prior to 1934 were obtained by subtracting the cost of materials used, including fuel and electricity from the total value of factory shipments. In 1954 and 1955 the "Value added" adjustment incorporated the increase or decrease to shinments values resulting from changes in the vaiue of inventories over the nerion. For these two years, the adjustments that were made used only the change in finished product inventory owned by nanufacturers. Beginning with 1956 the calculation of the "Value added" figure was further adjusted to take into account the "Goods in process" as well as the finished goods held at plant or plant warehouse.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Aluminum Products Industry, Significant Years 1929-59, and by Provinces, 1958 and 1959

| Year and province | Estab lishments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost cf fuel and electricity at plant | Cost at plant of materials used | Value added by manufacture ${ }^{1}$ | Gross selling value of products ${ }^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | number |  | dollars |  |  |  |  |
| 1929 | 14 | 723 | 930, 216 | 91,438 | 2, 754, 726 | 1, 417,637 | 4, 263, 801 |
| 1932 | 14 | 661 | 678,400 | 66,628 | 1,375,902 | 1. 260,682 | 2, 703, 112 |
| 1937 | 18 | 1,345 | 1.535, 112 | 140, 180 | 4,525,571 | 2, 490, 492 | 7,156,243 |
| 1939 | 23 | 1.570 | 1.742,420 | 160,946 | 4, 562,803 | 2,454, 585 | 7, 178, 334 |
| 1943 | 17 | 5,938 | 8,763,823 | 758, 124 | 15,136,675 | 17, 041, 486 | 32,936, 285 |
| 1946 | 53 | 4,860 | 8,959, 446 | 834, 431 | 17,113, 209 | $15,627,841$ | 33, 575, 481 |
| 1949 | 80 | 5,826 | $13,905,579$ | 967,341 | 24,606, 582 | 26,129,686 | 51, 703,609 |
| 1955 | 93 | 6,832 | 24, 025, 405 | 1.702, 109 | 45,961,129 | 31, 733, 656 | 79, 839,602 |
| 1956 | 96 | 6,884 | 25, 664, 161 | 1.807. 712 | 56, 330, 198 | 35, 131, 189 | 90,470,877 |
| 1957 | 94 | 6,917 | $27,475,361$ | 1.852,226 | $56,190,667$ | 33, 953,111 | 91. 818.989 |
| 1958 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Quebec | 23 | 2, 143 | 10, 476, 054 | 429,812 | 29, 260,620 | 7,546, 064 | 37, 323,538 |
| Ontario | 55 | 4,301 | 17,425,634 | 1,453,786 | 29,838,369 | 28,115,655 | $58,128,163$ |
| Alberta | 4 | 17 | 50, 373 | 3,001 | 49,095 | 93,071 | 146, 362 |
| British Columbia | 13 | 144 | 592,093 | 54.844 | 1,286,644 | 1.078, 177 | 2,285, 214 |
| Canada | 95 | 6,605 | 28.544,154 | 1,941,443 | 60, 434, 728 | 36,832,967 | 97, 883, 347 |
| 1959 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Quebec | 24 | 2,226 | 10, 828, 385 | 504, 624 | 28,512,707 | 11,466,200 | 40, 258, 641 |
| Ontario | 52 | 4,375 | 18,358, 045 | 1,479,871 | 32, 279,678 | 29, 124,673 | 62, 028, 353 |
| Alberta | 4 | 17. | 51,297 | 2,966 | 49.445 | 84, 814 | 147.888 |
| British Columbla | 11 | 169 | 757,862 | 110,524 | 3,114.756 | 1,797,685 | 3,977,023 |
| Canada | 91 | 6,787 | 29,995,589 | 2,097,985 | 63,956,586 | 42,473,372 | 106, 411,905 |

## ${ }^{1}$ See note to text.

Note: Profits or losses cannot be calculated from above figures as data are not available for general expense items. such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

TABLE 2. Inventories, ${ }^{1} 1959$

|  | Raw materials and supplies | Goods in process | Finished goods of own manufacture | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | dol |  |  |
| Opening: |  |  |  |  |
| Quebec | 1,319,474 | 1,366,187 | 1,287, 245 | 3,972,906 |
| Ontario ............................................................... | 3,272, 851 | 7,075,978 | $2,235,435$ | 12,584,264 |
| Alberta | 9,198 | 10,800 | 554 | 20,652 |
| Tritish Columbia ................................................. | 578, 688 | 22, 238 | 214,119 | 815,043 |
| Canada | $5,180,209$ | 8,475,203 | 3,737,453 | 17,392,865 |
| Closing: |  |  |  |  |
| Quebec | 1,686,899 | 1,681,360 | 1,196,962 | 4,565,221 |
| Ontario .............................................................. | 3,554, 402 | 7,930,983 | $2,236,299$ | 13, 721,684 |
| Alberta ................................................................. | 9,288 | - | 791 | 10,079 |
| British Columbia | 141,579 | 662,584 | 619,715 | 1.423,878 |
| Canada ........................................................... | 5,392,168 | 10,274,927 | 4,053,767 | 19, 720,862 |

${ }^{1}$ (a) Book value of all mannfacturing inventories owned and held at plant and plant warehouses.
(b) Beginning with 1954, information on the value of year-end inventory holdings at plant and plant warehouses is being collected as part of the annual Census of Industry. These data were formerly collected by a separate survey. The summarized results for the Aluminum Product Industry for the year under review are shown in the above table.
(c) The opening inventory for 1959 does not necessarily agree with the closing inventory for 1958 because of the addition of new plants, the transfer of plants to other industries, plants going out of business, etc. However, the value added figures for the previous year have not been recalculater to allow for the changes mentioned above.

TABIE 3. Products of the Aluminum Products Industry, 1958 and 1959

| Product | 1958 |  | 1959 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Quantity | Value of factory shipments | Quantity | Value of factory stipments |
|  |  | \$ |  | \$ |
| Castings, aluminum, (except die castings) ....................... Ib. | 7,775,485 | 5,179,724 | 7,262,942 | 5,359,883 |
| Castings, other (brass, bronze, magnesium, etc.) (except die castings) | 650.069 | 610.719 | 303.032 | 294. 533 |
| Cooking utensils, aluminum | ... | 5,758,605* | ... | 5,832,025 |
| Die castings, aluminum base .......................................... $\mathrm{lb}^{\text {, }}$ | 233.079 | 191,951 | 1,406,674 | 698,341 |
| Extruded shapes, aluminum ............................................ " | 30,939,362 | 17,411,611 | 41, 857, 477 | 21,871,624 |
| All other products ${ }^{2}$...................................................... | ... | $67,730,667$ | ... | 72,355,499 |
| Totals .................................................................... | $\cdots$ | 97,883, 277 | $\cdots$ | 106, 411, 905 |

[^1]TABLE 4. Materials Used in the Aluminum Products Industry, 1958 and 1959

| Material | 1958 |  | 1959 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Pounds | Cost at works | Pounds | Cost at works |
|  |  | \$ |  | \$ |
| Aluminum: |  |  |  |  |
| Castings | 203,877 | 146, 251 | 11.058 | 19,776 |
| Circles and forms for making hollow-ware ............. | 2,520,990 | 1,078,242 | 1.553,583 | 721,064 |
| Ingots.................................................................... | 208, 980, 714 | 46, 917,926 | 219,199,193 | 47,212,052 |
| Scrap | 5,867, 103 | 1,100,814 | 4,869,466 | -981.269 |
| Sheets and strip | 6, 480, 876 | 2, 650,810 | 5,241,876 | 2,113,360 |
| Rods.................. | 616.607 | 231,197 | 61,467 | 31,487 |
| Tubing .................................................................. | 345, 175 | 248,753 | 244,501 | 223,699 |
| Wire . . ................................................................. | 68,136 | 33,907 | 68,684 | 34,391 |
| Other ..................................................................... | . . | 814,771 | . . | 2,785,836 |
| Brass and bronze: |  |  |  |  |
| Ingots | 470,003 | 121,363 | 43, 724 | 14.342 |
| Plates, sheets and strip | 43.482 | 18,878 | 13,430 | $6,261$ |
| Other forms | ... | 81,310 | 13, | 94,954 |
| Copper: |  |  |  |  |
| Ingots.......................... | 42,819 | 16.676 | . | - |
| Plates, sheets and strip ..................................... | 87.949 | 40,733 | . |  |
| Other forms ............................................................ | 87. | 102.593 | $\because$ | 130,581 |
| Magnesium.......................................................................... | 938,213 | 308,877 | 664,832 | 234,483 |
| Zine | 150,479 | 16.814 | 115,834 | 12,863 |
| Other non-ferrous metals. | $\cdots$ | 51.469 | -• | 46.787 |
| Stainless steel: |  |  |  |  |
| Plates, sheets and strip | 536,047 | $346,786$ | $388,614$ | $230,191$ |
| Other forms .................... | 393,350 | $329.984$ | $366,843$ | $331,571$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Plates, sheets and strip <br> Other forms $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,900,978 \\ 189,722 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 248,059 \\ 26,371 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,292,730 \\ & 1,090,943 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114,255 \\ & 233,347 \end{aligned}$ |
| Trimmings, knobs, handles, etc. for utensils and hollow-ware | $\ldots$ | 348.981 | . . | 337,538 |
| Shipping containers and packing materials ............... | - . | 1,190,454 | - . | 1,264, 293 |
| All other materials and process supplies ${ }^{3}$ | -•* | 3,962,709 | - . | $6,782,186$ |
| Totals ............................................................... | ** | 60, 434, 728 | $\cdots$ | 63, 956, 586 |

[^2]TABLE 5. Total Production of Aluminum Hollow-ware and Kitchenware (from All Industries) 1950-59

| Year | Selling value at works | Year | Selling value al works |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$ |  | \$ |
| 1950 | 8,521,000 | 1955. | $6,831,000$ |
| 1951 | 9, 128, 000 | 1956. | 6.263,000 |
| 1952.................................................... | 8,142,000 | 1957. | 6,802,000 |
| 1953 | 8,187,000 | 1958. | 7,293,000 |
| 1954 | 7,976,000 | 1959................................................. | 6,409,000 |

1ABLE 6. Factory Shipments of Specified Aluminum Products (from All Industries) 1957-59


TABLE 7. Principal Statistics of the Aluminum Products Industry, classified according to Type of Ownership, 1958 and 1959

| Type | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estab- } \\ & \text { lish- } \\ & \text { ments } \end{aligned}$ | Em- <br> ployees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity | Cost at plant of materials used | Selling value of factory shipments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1958 number dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Individual ownership ...................................... | 14 | 62 | 165,109 | 11.426 | 206,527 | 471,517 |
| Partnerships ... | 4 | 36 | 128,586 | 8,451 | 131,763 | 393,553 |
| Incorporated companies | 77 | 6,507 | 28,250,459 | 1,921,566 | 60,096,438 | 97,018,207 |
| Totals | 95 | 6, 605 | 28,544,154 | 1,941,443 | 60, 434, 728 | 97, 883, 277 |
| 1959 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Individual ownership |  | 59 | 160,300 | 12,407 | 192,655 | 448,101 |
| Partnerships | 3 | 24 | 84,840 | 4,249 | 69,324 | 214,481 |
| Incorborated companies | 75 | 6,704 | 29,750,449 | 2,081,329 | 63,694,607 | 105,749,323 |
| Totals | 91 | 6, 787 | 29,995,589 | 2,097, 985 | $63,956,586$ | 106,411,90.5 |

TABLE 8. Principal Statistics of the Aluminum Products Industry, grouped according to Selling Value of Factory Shipments, 1958 and 1959


TABLE 9. Employees and their Earnings in the Aluminum Products Industry, by Provinces, 1958 and 1959


TABLE 10. Production Workers, by Months, 1959

| Month | Establishmeuts reporting monthly detail ${ }^{1}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Male | Female |
| J anuary | 3,512 | 189 |
| February | 3,547 | 192 |
| March | 3.606 | 185 |
| April | 3,683 | 200 |
| May | 3.670 | 193 |
| June | 3,611 | 197 |
| July | 3.634 | 189 |
| August | 3.672 | 182 |
| September | 3,727 | 199 |
| October | 3,728 | 192 |
| November | 3.716 | 196 |
| December | 3.610 | 183 |
| Average for establishments reporting monthly detail | 3,643 | 191 |
| Average estimated for small establishments ${ }^{2}$ | 413 | 45 |
| Average for all establi shments | 4,056 | 236 |

[^3]TABLE 11. Capital and Repair Expenditures in the Aluminum Products Industry, 1955-59

| Year | Capital expenditures |  | Suh-total | Repair and maintenance expenditures |  | Sub-total | Totalcapitalandrepairexpenditures |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Construction | Machinery and equipment |  | Construction | Machinery and equipment |  |  |
|  | thousands of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955 | 232 | 1.122 | 1,354 | 306 | 2,518 | 2,824 | 4,178 |
| 1956 | 1,493 | 2.536 | 4,029 | 329 | 2,336 | 2.665 | 6,694 |
| 1957 | 1,189 | 3,389 | 4.578 | 261 | 2,483 | 2. 744 | 7,322 |
| 1958 | 953 | 3.238 | 4,191 | 403 | 3,023 | 3,426 | 7,617 |
| 1959P | 1,012 | 3,777 | 4,789 | 421 | 3,316 | 3,737 | 8,526 |

TABLE 12. Imports of Aluminum and its Products, 1958 and 1959

| Item | 1958 |  | 1959 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Pounds | Value | Pounds | Value |
|  |  | \$ |  | \$ |
| Aluminum in pigs, ingots, blocks, notch bars, slabs, billets and blooms | 22,514,400 | 5, 374, 027 | 1,704,500 | 468,294 |
| Aluminum scrap .................................................... | 502,000 | 65,668 | 1,236,400 | 159,494 |
| Aluminum angles, channels, beams, tees and other rolled or drawn sections or shapes $\qquad$ | 2,373,800 | 1,374,406 | 1,161, 700 | 806,611 |
| Aluminum in bars, rods and wire ............................. | 1,847,300 | 846,909 | 824,400 | 399.713 |
| Aluminum leaf or foil ............................................... | -. | 1,005,597 |  | 902,847 |
| Aluminum pipes and tubes ..................................... | 1,045,500 | 812,996 | 1,014,400 | 594.699 |
| Aluminum in plates, sheets, strips and circles ....... | 9.296,000 | 4,552,976 | 12,675,000 | 5.738,123 |
| Aluminum powder .................................................. | 303,641 | 120,355 | 327, 448 | 152,337 |
| Aluminum wire and cable, twisted or stranded, reinforced with steel or not. | 2,700,900 | 978,725 | 746,800 | 330,418 |
| Aluminum kitchen or household hollow-ware ............. | ... | 1,598,846 | ... | 1,501,440 |
| Other manufactures of aluminum ............................... | -•• | 12,936,782 | ... | 14,311,528 |
| Totals .......................................................... | ... | 29,667, 287 | ... | 25,365,504 |

TABLE 13. Exports of Aluminum and its Products, 1958 and 1959

| Item | 1958 |  | 1959 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tons | Value | Tons | Value |
|  |  | \$ |  | \$ |
| Aluminum scrap ....................................................... | 12,613 | 3,287,786 | 16,178 | 4,880,265 |
| Aluminum in primary forms ....................................... | 482,977 | 208,841,586 | 505, 342 | 212,287,703 |
| Aluminum, seminfabricated ........................................ | 17,390 | 10,313,075 | 25,158 | $13,515,512$ |
| Aluminum foil .......................................................... | 172 | 213,614 | 148 | 167.777 |
| Aluminum kitchen utensils and hollow-ware ............ | . . | 27,576 | . . | 29,286 |
| Aluminum manufactures, n.o.p. ................................ | -•• | 935,984 | . . . | 1,544,966 |
| Totals ........................................................... | -•• | 223,619,621 | * | 232,425,509 |

TABLE 14. Fuel and Electricity Used in the Aluminum Products Industry, 1959

| Kind | Quantity | Cost at plant |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \$ |
| 1. Establishments reporting commodity detall:1 |  |  |
| Bituminous coal - Imported .................................................... fo. fo. | 13,115 | 143,597 |
| Anthracite coal ....................................................................... | 36 | 918 |
| Gasoline (including gasoline used in cars and trucks) .......... Imp. gal. | 86,221 | 29,090 |
| Fuel oil including kerosene or coal oll ............................... ". | 3,876,223 | 416,264 |
| Gas: (a) Liquefied petroleum gases ...................................... " | 122,958 | 24,835 |
| (b) Other manufactured gas ........................................... Mc... | 5,600 | 6,871 |
| (c) Natural gas .................................................................. ${ }^{\text {( }}$ | 187,704 | 169,675 |
| Other fuel ............................................................................... |  | 6,269 |
| Electricity purchased ........................................................................ ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 191,099,514 | 1,173,781 |
| 2. Estimate for establishments for which no data were collected:2 |  |  |
| Cost of fuel and electricity .................................................. | $\ldots$ | 126,685 |
| 3. All establishments: |  |  |
| Total cost of fuel and electricity ......................................... |  | 2,097,985 |

${ }^{1}$ Establishments generally reporting value of shipments of $\$ 300,000$ and over.
${ }^{2}$ Establishments generally reporting value of shipments of less than $\$ 300,000$.

## List of Firms in the Aluminum Products Industry, 1959

Note: This industry includes only the concerns which were occupied chiefly in making aluminum products. Some concerns in other industries make aluminum castings, etc., as secondary or minor products; they are not listed below.

| Name of firm | Address |
| :---: | :---: |
| Quebec: |  |
| Alumeraft Corp. | 9780 Waverly St., Montreal |
| Aluminum Co. of Canada, Limited | Arvida, Shawinigan Falls |
| Aluminum Extruders Ltd. | Ste-Therèse de Blainville |
| Aluminum Foundry \& Pattern Works, Limited | 1345 Miron St., St. Laurent |
| Bel-Air Hastings Aluminum Products Ltd. | 2123 St. Catherine, Montreal |
| Canadian Hat Block \& Dies Co. | 705 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal |
| Cassils \& Co. | 111 Port St., Montreal |
| Century Aluminum Works Corp. | Ville St-Reme, Napierville |
| Dominion Hat Block \& Die Co. | 7060 Alexandra St., Montreal |
| Giard, Leonard | 775 Eeastern, Waterloo |
| Hunter, Douglas Ltd. | 9500 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| L'Holr Inc. | 225, rue St-Laurent, Lévis |
| Lilian-Russell Reg. | 540 Beaudry St., Montreal |
| Metalite Company Lid. | 527, boul. St-Laurent, Cap-de-la-Madeleine |
| Modern Aluminum Products Co. | 1520 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal |
| Montreal Tinning \& Retinning Co. Ltd. | 132 St. Peter St., Montreal |
| Primeo Ltd. ....................................... | 15 Fournier Blvd., Hull |
| Produits d'Aluminum du québec Ltee | 15 Parent Ave., Lauzon |
| Reynolds Aluminum Co. of Canada Ltd. | Cap-de-la-Madeleine |
| Roll Up Aluminum Awnings Letd. ........ | 268 Rue Ball, Sherbrooke |
| St. Johns Metal Stamping \& Spinning | 205 Boulevard de Séminaire, St-Jean |
| Spinning Craft Co, Ltd. | 434 Rue St. Pierre, Montreal |
| Vic Aluminum Ware Ltd., The | 9500 St. Lawrence Blvd.a Montreal |
| Weather-Vane Aluminum Products Ltd. | 3055 Verdun Ave., Verdun |
| Ontario: |  |
| Air Shade Aluminum Awning Lid. | Napanee |
| Almag Aluminum \& Magnesium Ltd. | 343 Munster Ave., Toronto |
| Alumaloy Castings, Limited | 483 Eastern Ave., Toronto |
| Aluminum Co . of Canada Ltd. | 15 Brown's Line, Etobicoke |
| Aluminum Co. of Canada Limited | Kingston |
| Aluminum Goods Limited | 158 Sterling Road, Torontor |
| Aluminum Match Plates | 888 Roselawn Ave.. Toronto |

List of Firms in the Aluminum Products Industry, 1959 - Concluded

| Name of firm | Address |
| :---: | :---: |
| Ontario - Concluded: |  |
| Aluminun Star Products | 175 College St., Belleville 709 Main St. W., Hamilton |
| Artistic Aluminum Co. Ltd. |  |
| Central Castings ......... | 400 Lacroix St., Chatham Magnificent Rd., Etobicoke |
| sley-Sarnes |  |
| Chromedge (Canada) Ltd. | 5 Crockford Blvd., Scarborough |
| City Foundry Co. .i.w. Coundey | Grand Marais Road, Windsor 114 Sinnoth Rd. Scarborough |
| Demill Metal Patterns Ltd. | 13 Haddinton St., Galt |
| Dominion Aluminum Fabricating L | 100 Jutland Rd., New Toronto |
| Dominion Magnesium Ltd. |  |
| Dunbar Aluminum Foundry Ltd | ${ }^{381}$ Brisch Ave., Ha, Milton |
| Ekco Products Co. (Canada) Ltd. | 376 Birchmontt Rd., Toronto |
| Everingham Bros. Ltd. |  |
| Fashion Grilles | 63 Advance Road, Toronto 40 Milford Ave., Toronto |
| Formalum Limited | 94 Bruce St., Oshawa |
| Galt Non-Ferrous Foundry | 24 Davidson St., Galt |
| Hamilton Aluminum Ware Manufacturing Co. | 13 Ferguson Ave. N, Hamilton |
| Hamiton match Plate Co. | ( 265 Lotridge St., Hamilton |
| Harrington Aluminum Foundry | 145 Main St., Woodstock15 Jenet Ave., Toronto |
| une Metal Products Limited |  |
| Joseph, N.C., Aluminum Co. of Canada Ltd. | Queen Elizabeth Way \& Portage Rd., Niagara Falls |
|  | ${ }^{176}$ Norseman St, Toronto |
| Millard Electric Letd. | Highway No. 7.' Perth |
| Monarch Aluminum Co. | 2486 Dufferin St., Toronto |
| National Pattern Works |  |
| National Presto Industries of Cernada Ltd. | Arnold St. Wallaceburg 350 Albion Rd. Otawa |
| Parcolf Products Ltd. . | 3560 Albion Rd. Ottawa 156 St. Helens Ave, Toronto |
| Queen East Foundry ............. | 96 Gould St. (Kear), Toronto |
| Ramsden Manufacturing Ltd. | 130 Oakland Ave., LondonResearch Rd., Brampton |
| Regal Die Casting Co. Ltd. |  |
| Rotertson, Joseph, Foundries Ltd. | 4 Mansion Ave., Toronto |
| Soren Manufacturing Company ............. | ${ }_{2825}$ Dufferin St., Toronto |
| als | 36 Rivalda Rd., Weston |
| rling Factories Canada (1958) L |  |
| Supreme Costings \& Mfg Cc | 3317 Dufferin St., Toronto |
| atherguard Awning Products Ltd. |  |
| ner, R.D., Co. (Canada) Ltd. |  |
| Wikobroda, Wm. |  |

## Alberta:

Albronze Foundry Works
Calgary Aluminum Awnings Ltd.
Cascade Machine Co.
Siren Mfg. Co. Ltd.

## British Columbia:

A. A. A. Aluminum Products

Acme Aluminum Foundry Ltd.
Aluminum Co. of Canada
Bird Aluminum Foundry Ltd.
Foilrapp Ltd.
Globe Foundry Ltd.
Kool Vent Awnings (B.C.) Lid.
Major Aluminum Products Ltd.
McNeill Manufacturing Co. Ltd.
Pacific Aluminum House Ltd.
Pacific; Aluminum Foundry Ltd.

175 College St., Belleville
Main St. W., Hamilton
Magnificent Rd., Etobicoke
Essex
5 Crockrord Blva., Scarborough
Grand Marais Road, Windsor
14 Sinoth Rd., Scarborough
10 Jutland Rd. New Toronto
Haley
Breithaupt St., Kitchener
Birch Ave, Hamilton
376 Birchmont Rd. . Toronto
Advance Road, Toronto
94 Bruce St. Oshawa
24 Davidson St., Galt
Louson Ave. N., Hamiton
265 Lottridge St., Hamilton
145 Main St., Woodstock
15 Jenet Ave.. Toronto
Queen Elizabeth Way \& Portage Rd. Niagara Falls
Norseman st., Toronto
Highway No. 7, Perth
2486 Dufferin St., Toronto
Horner Ave., Etobicoke Twp.
Arnold St.. Wallaceburg
156 St. Helens Ave., Toronto
96 Gould St. (fear), Toronto
130 Oakland Ave., London
Rearch Ra., Brampton

2825 Dufferin St., Toronto
36 Rivalda Rd., Weston
41 Lewis St., Fort Erle
3600 Danforth Ave., Toronto
45 Crockford Blvd., Scarborough
1155 Simcoe St. S., Oshawa
79 Fulton Ave., Brantford

5325-1A St. SW., Calgary
7935-34Ave. N., Bowness
3617 Blackburn Rd., Calgary
3436-15th St. E., Calgary

3959 E. Hastings St., North Burnaby
210 Salsbury Dr., Vancouver
1260 Vulcan Way, Richmond
-396 East lst Ave, Vancouver
724 Kingsway, Vancouver
1250 Willard St., New Westminster
1233 Hornby St., Vancouver
5 West Second Avenue, Vancouver
2532 Yew St., Vancouver
720 Homer St., Vancouver
1236 Pender St., Vancouver


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ To arrive at the National Accounts concept of "gross domestic product at factor cost". It would be necessary to subtract also the cost of office supplies used, advertising, insurance and other goods and services obtained from other businesses. Data on these inputs are not collected on the annual Census of Manufactures. Value added figures for "The primary industries and construction" are published in D.B.S. publication 61-202. Survey of Production.

[^1]:    ${ }^{1}$ Includes aluminum ingots, bars and rods, foil, forgings, powder, rivets, sheets, tubing, boot and shoe lasts, buttle caps and seals, hair curlers, hat dies, etc. Figures for these commodities cannot be shown separately as in most cases there were only one or two producers in this industry.

[^2]:    ${ }^{\text {i }}$ No detailed information on materials used was collected from firms generally reporting value of shipments of less than $\$ 300,000$. The total value of materials used by these firms was $\$ 2,924,881$ and this amount is included in "All other materials and process supplies".

[^3]:    ${ }^{1}$ The number of production workers, by mouths, was collected only for establishments generally reporting value of shipments of $\$ 300,000$ and over.
    ${ }^{2}$ For establishments generally reporting value of shipments of less than $\$ 300,000$, no data on number of workers were collected. Average was estimated by using change in value of shipments to arrive at value of payroll which wasthen used in conjunction with estimated average earnings to arrive at number of workers.

