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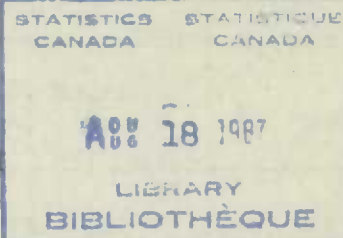
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ANNUAL INDUSTRY REPORTIRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS GROUPTHE BRIDGE BUILDING AND STRUCTURAL STEEL WORK INDUSTRY, 1942

The value of work done by concerns in the Bridge Building and Structural Steel Work Industry amounted to \$63,383,569 in 1942 compared with \$58,355,306 in the previous year.

This industry includes all concerns which were occupied chiefly in fabricating or erecting steel for bridges, buildings, etc., and in 1942 covered the operations of 22 plants of which 12 were located in Ontario, 5 in Quebec, 2 in British Columbia, 2 in Manitoba and 1 in Alberta.

These firms had a capital investment in Canada in land, buildings, machinery, supplies, etc., of \$46,787,155 and afforded employment to a monthly average of 9,117 people who were paid \$19,028,055 in salaries and wages. Fuel and electricity cost \$713,367 and expenditures for materials for use in manufacturing amounted to \$28,528,769.

Munitions, parts for ships and other special war contracts accounted for about half of the output in 1942. Apart from this work the principal products were: 1,193 tons of bridges at \$236,557; 114,698 tons of other structural work, such as buildings, transmission towers, etc., at \$19,744,293; plate and tank work at \$1,071,949; and mechanical work, including cranes, trolleys, etc., at \$4,951,203. Sales of plain material were reported at 43,314 tons worth \$4,144,767.

# Bridge Building

- 2 -

Table 1 - PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF THE BRIDGE BUILDING AND STRUCTURAL STEEL WORK INDUSTRY, 1932-1942

Year	Number of plants	Capital employed	Average number of em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity at works	Cost of materials at works	Gross sell- ing value of products at works
		\$		\$	\$	\$	\$
1932 .....	18	24,872,219	2,193	3,635,213	240,236	4,109,142	7,385,013
1933 .....	18	22,905,185	1,433	2,002,483	155,721	1,806,451	5,616,430
1934 .....	18	19,947,521	1,659	2,089,552	170,764	2,765,535	4,700,143
1935 .....	18	18,935,273	2,056	2,742,956	181,024	3,901,609	7,597,599
1936 .....	18	19,672,350	2,567	3,686,714	206,549	5,355,196	11,913,918
1937 .....	19	21,200,308	3,418	5,004,456	247,801	8,657,728	16,850,324
1938 .....	21	20,425,317	3,245	5,097,158	252,789	8,006,023	14,817,901
1939 .....	21	19,246,277	2,949	4,546,648	232,377	6,786,893	15,840,592
1940 .....	22	24,848,485	4,409	7,478,171	388,958	16,158,502	31,230,062
1941 .....	22	31,508,621	7,162	12,566,538	576,908	20,861,731	58,355,506
1942 .....	22	46,787,155	9,117	19,028,055	713,367	28,528,769	63,383,569
Per cent change, 1942 from 1941 .....		+48.4	+27.3	+51.4	+22.0	+36.8	+8.6

NOTE: Profits or losses cannot be calculated from above figures as data are not available for general expense items, such as, interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

Table 2 - PRINCIPAL STATISTICS, BY PROVINCES, 1941 and 1942

Province	Number of plants	Capital employed	Average number of em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity at works	Cost of materials at works	Gross sell- ing value of products at works
		\$		\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1941</u>							
Quebec ....	5	11,086,831	2,646	4,886,811	224,764	6,859,522	22,543,780
Ontario ...	12	13,299,460	3,425	5,748,292	243,716	10,819,639	20,113,109
Manitoba ..	2)						
Alberta ...	1)	7,122,331	1,091	1,931,435	108,428	3,182,570	15,698,617
British Columbia	) 2)						
CANADA ....	22	31,508,621	7,162	12,566,538	576,908	20,861,731	58,355,506
<u>1942</u>							
Quebec ....	5	16,990,650	2,802	6,765,534	318,128	7,731,108	18,992,429
Ontario ...	12	19,029,759	4,108	7,953,226	253,662	13,983,985	26,545,886
Manitoba ..	2)						
Alberta ...	1)	10,766,746	2,107	4,309,295	141,577	6,813,676	17,845,254
British Columbia	) 2)						
CANADA ....	22	46,787,155	9,117	19,028,055	713,367	28,528,769	63,383,569



Table 3 - CAPITAL EMPLOYED, BY PROVINCES, 1941 and 1942 (on the last day of the year)

Province	Present value of land, build- ings, fixtures, machinery, tools and other equip- ment	Value of inventories		Operating Capital (cash, bills and accounts re- ceivable, etc.)	TOTAL CAPITAL EMPLOYED
		Raw mater- ials and other sup- plies and stocks in process	Finished Products		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1 9 4 1</u>					
Quebec .....	2,688,213	4,586,316	51,891	3,760,411	11,086,831
Ontario .....	4,607,348	3,241,479	1,765,840	3,684,793	13,299,460
Other provinces	2,770,243	2,862,895	11,528	1,477,664	7,122,330
CANADA .....	10,065,804	10,690,690	1,829,259	8,922,868	31,508,621
<u>1 9 4 2</u>					
Quebec .....	3,422,353	7,509,980	4,500	6,053,617	16,990,650
Ontario .....	4,729,081	7,840,380	658,255	5,802,043	19,029,759
Other provinces	2,857,897	5,898,714	1,621	2,008,514	10,766,746
CANADA .....	11,009,531	21,249,074	664,376	13,864,174	46,787,155

Table 4 - EMPLOYEES, SALARIES AND WAGES, BY PROVINCES, 1941 and 1942

Province	Average Number of Employees					Salaries	Wages	TOTAL SALARIES and WAGES
	On Salaries		On Wages		Total			
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
						\$	\$	\$
1 9 4 1								
Quebec .....	378	97	2,171	...	2,646	1,143,392	3,743,419	4,886,811
Ontario .....	451	95	2,879	...	3,425	1,093,824	4,654,468	5,748,292
Other provinces	157	28	906	...	1,091	420,107	1,511,328	1,931,435
CANADA ....	986	220	5,956	...	7,162	2,657,323	9,909,215	12,566,538
1 9 4 2								
Quebec .....	327	136	2,321	18	2,802	1,478,709	5,286,825	6,765,534
Ontario .....	404	146	3,484	74	4,108	1,226,542	6,726,683	7,953,226
Other provinces	166	59	1,982	...	2,207	506,142	3,803,153	4,309,295
CANADA ....	897	341	7,787	92	9,117	3,211,394	15,816,661	19,028,055

Table 5 - WAGE-EARNERS, BY MONTHS, 1941 and 1942 (On the last work-day of each month)

Month	1 9 4 1		1 9 4 2	
	Total	Male	Female	TOTAL
January .....	5,026	6,311	9	6,320
February .....	5,056	6,425	10	6,435
March .....	5,316	6,796	10	6,806
April .....	5,300	7,382	10	7,392
May .....	5,699	7,727	11	7,738
June .....	5,980	7,992	11	8,003
July .....	6,116	8,259	11	8,270
August .....	6,335	8,292	121	8,413
September .....	6,358	8,351	191	8,542
October .....	6,613	8,412	206	8,618
November .....	6,822	8,665	241	8,906
December .....	6,874	8,827	270	9,097
AVERAGE .....	5,956	7,787	92	7,879

# Bridge Building

- 4 -

Table 6 - HOURS WORKED PER WEEK BY WAGE-EARNERS, 1941 and 1942 (In one week of month of highest employment; overtime included)

Hours worked per week	Number of wage-earners		Hours worked per week	Number of wage-earners	
	1941	1942		1941	1942
Under 30 hours ...	274	475	51 - 54 hours .....	266	443
31 - 43 hours ....	308	715	55 hours .....	288	399
44 hours .....	1,092	476	56 - 64 hours .....	1,093	2,030
45 - 47 hours ....	558	283	65 hours and over .	1,390	1,434
48 hours .....	510	1,238	Total .....	6,982	9,381
49 - 50 hours ....	1,203	1,888	Total wages paid in selected week..	\$ 241,954	\$ 376,222

Table 7 - FUEL AND ELECTRICITY USED, 1941 and 1942

Kind	Unit of Measure	1 9 4 1		1 9 4 2	
		Quantity	Cost at works \$	Quantity	Cost at works \$
Bituminous coal - Canadian	ton	12,617	91,569	13,475	104,331
Imported	ton	1,898	15,863	2,366	22,847
Anthracite coal - Imported	ton	1,213	11,477	1,521	13,925
Coke .....	ton	538	5,712	901	9,438
Gasoline .....	Imp.gal.	250,238	64,143	169,192	51,268
Kerosene .....	Imp.gal.	3,769	482	1,734	366
Fuel oil .....	Imp.gal.	1,362,168	116,126	2,361,922	197,007
Wood .....	cord	17	167	50	650
Gas - Manufactured .....	M cu. ft.	29,784	18,132	32,663	20,740
Natural .....	M cu. ft.	57,164	25,553	55,600	26,775
Electricity purchased ....	K. W. H.	23,527,466	225,616	28,935,465	261,025
Other fuel .....	...	...	2,068	...	4,975
TOTAL .....	...	...	576,908	...	713,367

Table 8 - POWER EQUIPMENT, 1941 and 1942

	Ordinarily in Use		In Reserve or Idle	
	Number of units	Total rated horse power	Number of units	Total rated horse power
1 9 4 1				
Steam engines and turbines .....	14	540	2	45
Gasoline, gas and oil engines ...	40	1,352	4	80
Total Primary Equipment ....	54	1,892	6	125
Electric motors run by purchased power .....	1,932	27,548	134	1,966
TOTAL .....	1,986	29,440	140	2,091
Electric motors run by above primary units .....	83	1,158	...	...
Stationary boilers .....	43	3,182	26	1,328

Table 8 - POWER EQUIPMENT, 1941 and 1942 - Concluded

	Ordinarily in Use		In Reserve or Idle	
	Number of units	Total rated horse power	Number of units	Total rated horse power
	1	9	4	2
Steam engines and turbines .....	18	766	3	60
Gasoline, gas and oil engines .....	38	1,635	4	80
Total Primary Equipment .....	56	2,401	7	140
Electric motors run by purchased power .....	2,098	29,424	146	2,189
TOTAL .....	2,154	31,825	153	2,329
Electric motors run by above primary units .....	93	1,185	3	35
Stationary boilers .....	45	3,236	26	1,306

Table 9 - MATERIALS PURCHASED AND USED, AND INVENTORIES AT END OF 1942

Material	Unit of measure	Stocks on hand Jan. 1, 1942	Purchases 1942	Stocks on hand Dec. 31, 1942	TOTAL MATERIALS USED 1942
<u>Structural Steel -</u>					
Shapes, including channels, beams, columns, angles, joists, tees and zeos ....	ton	41,816	160,680	49,988	152,507
	\$	2,580,826	9,791,446	3,167,930	9,204,342
Plates and sheets .....	ton	12,145	137,004	29,863	119,286
	\$	785,668	8,062,158	1,997,561	6,850,265
<u>Miscellaneous - including bars, billets, slabs, rounds, squares and sheet piling .....</u>					
	ton	8,123	45,914	13,257	40,780
	\$	542,588	1,992,016	845,692	1,688,912
<u>Other Materials Used During the Year -</u>					
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	\$	1,000	866,597	1,200	866,397
Other complete parts purchased (such as, engines, boilers, instruments, castings, etc.) .....	\$	37,500	5,091,958	57,291	5,072,167
Lumber .....	M ft.b.m.	248	2,996	238	3,006
	\$	15,018	152,913	14,479	153,452
Other miscellaneous stores .	\$	381,760	4,853,821	537,537	4,698,044
TOTAL MATERIALS ...	\$	4,344,360	30,806,099	6,621,690	28,528,769





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Bridge Building

- 6 -

Table 10 - PRODUCTS MADE, 1941 and 1942

Product	1 9 4 1		1 9 4 2	
	Quantity	Selling value at works	Quantity	Selling value at works
	Tons	\$	Tons	\$
Bridges .....	3,034	475,795	1,193	286,557
Structural work (buildings, trans- mission towers, etc.) .....	158,063	24,802,013	114,698	19,744,293
Plate and tank work, including tanks, hoppers, digesters, etc. ....	...	6,389,739	...	1,071,949
Mechanical work, including cranes, trolleys, etc. ....	...	5,195,309	...	4,951,203
Sales of plain material .....	66,249	5,596,748	43,314	4,144,767
Custom work and repairs .....	...	433,298	...	1,195,058
Other products (x) .....	...	15,462,604	...	31,989,742
TOTAL .....	...	58,355,506	...	63,383,569

(x) Includes munitions, sections for ships, etc.