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CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

MINING, METALLURGICAL & CHEMICAL BRANCH

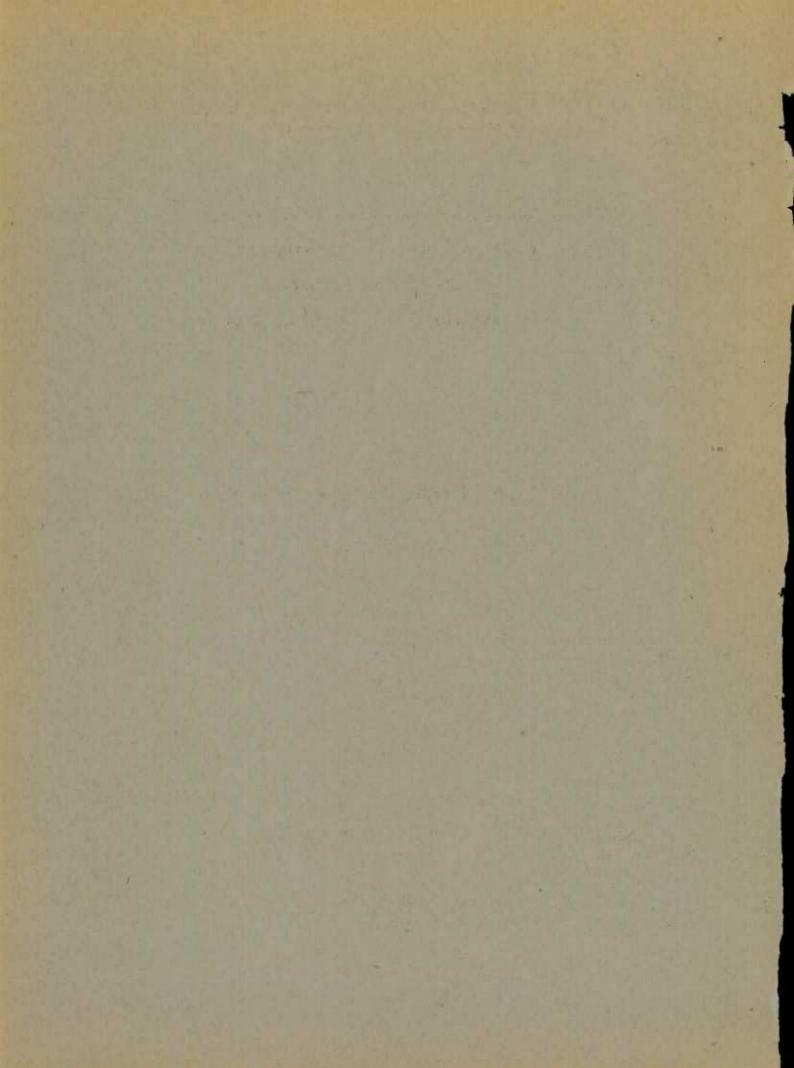
THE CASTINGS AND FORGINGS INDUSTRY

IN

CANADA

1937





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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
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MINING, METALLURGICAL AND CHEMICAL BRANCH
OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician: R. H. Coats, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.) Chief - Mining, Metallurgical and Chemical Branch: W. H. Losee, B.Sc. Statistician - Metal and Chemical Products: H. McLeod, B.Sc.

ANNUAL INDUSTRY REPORT

IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS GROUP

THE CASTINGS AND FORCINGS INDUSTRY, 1937

In accordance with the provisions of the Statistics Act, each manufacturing concern in Canada submits to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics at Ottawa a yearly report covering such items as production, employment, capital, etc.. In most cases, a manufacturer makes more than one product but is not asked to apportion these details between the different articles which he manufactures. It is impossible, therefore, except in a few cases, to compile detailed figures of employment, etc., for any single commodity.

For the presentation of these detailed statistics, the Bureau has subdivided manufacturing into nine groups of industries, producing concerns being classified according to the principal component material of their major products. For example, the pulp and paper industry is classified under "Wood and Paper"; iron foundries under "Iron and Steel and Their Products", etc.. These main groups are further divided into industries to which the concerns are allotted according to the nature of their main products. The iron and steel group is subdivided into 17 industries, one being the Castings and Forgings Industry which is reviewed in this bulletin. This industry covers the operations of iron and steel works which were occupied chiefly in making commercial iron castings, iron and steel pipe and tubing, and drop forgings of all kinds; some machinery, boilers, engines, stoves and furnaces, etc., were made as secondary or minor products.

Some iron foundries have not been included in the Castings and Forgings Industry but have been classified to other special groups. For example, some makers of agricultural implements operated iron foundries to make castings for their own use and these concerns have, of course, been included in the Farm Implements Industry which is reviewed in a separate bulletin. Similarly, the concerns which make stoves operate iron foundries but they have been classified to the Cooking and Heating Apparatus Industry which is covered in a separate report. Supplementary data covering all iron foundries have been assembled and are appended to this report.

In 1937 there were 231 establishments in the Castings and Forgings Industry distributed, by provinces, as follows - Ontario, 111; Quebec, 53; British Columbia, 29; Nova Scotia, 10; Alberta, 8; New Brunswick, 8; Saskatchewan, 5; Manitoba, 4; Prince Edward Island, 3. Production from these works was valued at \$41,913,753 at factory prices and they employed an average of 12,164 persons, paid out \$14,333,923 for salaries and wages, \$1,505,625 for fuel and electricity, and \$17,091,230 for manufacturing materials.

This report is divided into two sections. In Section 1, the data given in Tables 1 to 9, inclusive, are for the Castings and Forgings Industry only, while Tables 10 and 11 give the total output in Canada of iron castings and iron and steel pipe and tubing as assembled from all industries. Section 2 gives data for all iron foundries in Canada, regardless of the particular industries to which they may have been classified in the statistical summaries.

Section 1 - THE CASTINGS AND FORGINGS INDUSTRY

Table b - PRINCI	PAL STATISTICS	S, BY PRO	VINCES, 193	66 and 1937.		
		Average		Cost of		Cross sell-
No.	of Capital n	number	Salaries	fuel and	Cost of	ing value
Province plan	ts employed	of em-	and e	electricity	materials	of products
	7	oloyees	wages	at works	at works	at works
	\$		\$	\$	\$	\$
1936						
Prince Edward						
Island	336,499	54	48,771	2,881	23,568	120,288
Nova Scotia . 10	1,821,267	468	486,488	65,378	407,025	1,193,100
New Brunswick	7 534,152	139	157,540	10,292	65,555	296,515
Quebec 54	1 12,348,915	2,323	2,353,767	252,132	2,947,650	7,253,738
Ontario 119	26,415,107	6,407	7,033,101		7,414,069	19,716,937
Manitoba 4	2,015,148	284	323,685	22,240	183,370	636,534
Saskatchewan.	225,847	62	71,790	4,676	28,918	155,515
Alberta 8	1,084,056	212	232,265	18,947	159,610	513,036
Br. Columbia . 28	3 1,648,043	442	518,531	35,507	295,175	1,126,221
CANADA 238	46,429,034	10,391	11,225,958	1,302,664	11,524,940	31,011,884
2000	and a second contract of the second contract of the second					
1937						
Prince Edward					0.00	274 200
Island 3	,	55	47,338		23,029	134,086
Nova Scotia . 10	, ,	532	591,481		454,660	1,202,241
New Brunswick 8	,	161	194,554		73,953	337,864
Quebec 53	, ,	2,624	2,833,424		4,449,737	9,293,962
Ontario 111	, ,	7,669	9,331,780		11,288,650	28,172,336
Manitoba 4	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	276	340,469	,	180,318	622,671
Saskatchewan.	,	59	65,901		20,812	122,853
Alberta 8	,	243	269,442			636, 324
Br. Columbia. 29	1,674,968	545	659,534	38,193	369,840	1,391,416
CANADA 231	48,814,929	12,164	14,333,923	1,505,025	17,091,230	41,913,753

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Table 2 - CAPITAL EMPLOYED,	BY	PROVINCES,	1936	and 19	37.
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Province	Table 2 - CAPI		PROVINCES, 1936 and 193		
Province machinery, tools and finished products bills and other equipment on hand and stocks in accounts reprocess ceivable, etc.) \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$		Present value of	Inventory value of	Operating	
and other equip- ment process ceivable, etc.) \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$					
ment process ceivable, etc.) 1936 \$ \$ Prince Edward 134,054 23,551 326,499 Nova Scotia . 1,155,304 324,395 341,568 1,821,267 New Brunswick . 376,273 79,783 78,096 534,152 Quebec 8,517,211 2,421,203 1,410,501 12,348,915 Ontario 16,138,819 5,801,452 4,474,836 26,415,107 Manitoba 1,433,252 390,209 191,687 2,015,148 Saskatchewan . 132,563 62,407 30,877 225,847 Alberta	Province	machinery, tools			CAPITAL
\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$		and other equip-	on hand and stocks in	accounts re-	EMPLOYED
1936		ment	process	ceivable, etc.)	
Prince Edward Island 178,894 134,054 23,551 326,499 Nova Scotia . 1,155,304 324,395 341,568 1,821,267 New Brunswick 376,273 79,783 78,096 534,152 Quebec 8,517,211 2,421,203 1,410,501 12,348,915 Ontario 16,138,819 5,801,452 4,474,836 26,415,107 Manitoba 1,433,252 390,209 191,687 2,015,148 Saskatchewan . 132,563 62,407 30,877 225,847 Alberta 684,896 225,989 173,171 1,084,056 Br. Columbia . 908,431 324,009 415,603 1,648,043 CANADA 29,525,643 9,763,501 7,139,890 46,429,034 1937 Prince Edward Island 196,721 135,740 29,280 361,741 Nova Scotia 1,159,831 341,559 336,371 1,837,761		\$	\$	\$	\$
Island 178,894 134,054 23,551 326,499 Nova Scotia 1,155,304 324,395 341,568 1,821,267 New Brunswick 376,273 79,783 78,096 534,152 Quebec 8,517,211 2,421,203 1,410,501 12,348,915 Ontario 16,138,819 5,801,452 4,474,836 26,415,107 Manitoba 1,433,252 390,209 191,687 2,015,148 Saskatchewan 132,563 62,407 30,877 225,847 Alberta 684,896 225,989 173,171 1,084,056 Br. Columbia 908,431 324,009 415,603 1,648,043 CANADA 29,525,643 9,763,501 7,139,890 46,429,034 1937 Prince Edward 136,721 135,740 29,280 361,741 Nova Scotia 1,159,831 341,559 336,371 1,837,761	1936				
Nova Scotia 1,155,304 324,395 341,568 1,821,267 New Brunswick 376,273 79,783 78,096 534,152 Quebec 8,517,211 2,421,203 1,410,501 12,348,915 Ontario 16,138,819 5,801,452 4,474,836 26,415,107 Manitoba 1,433,252 390,209 191,687 2,015,148 Saskatchewan . 132,563 62,407 30,877 225,847 Alberta 684,896 225,989 173,171 1,084,056 Br. Columbia . 908,431 324,009 415,603 1,648,043 CANADA 29,525,643 9,763,501 7,139,890 46,429,034 1937 Prince Edward Island 196,721 135,740 29,280 361,741 Nova Scotia 1,159,831 341,559 336,371 1,837,761	Prince Edward				
New Brunswick. 376,273 79,783 78,096 534,152 Quebec 8,517,211 2,421,203 1,410,501 12,348,915 Ontario 16,138,819 5,801,452 4,474,836 26,415,107 Manitoba 1,433,252 390,209 191,687 2,015,148 Saskatchewan . 132,563 62,407 30,877 225,847 Alberta 684,896 225,989 173,171 1,084,056 Br. Columbia . 908,431 324,009 415,603 1,648,043 CANADA 29,525,643 9,763,501 7,139,890 46,429,034 1937 Prince Edward 136,721 135,740 29,280 361,741 Nova Scotia 1,159,831 341,559 336,371 1,837,761	Island	178,894	134,054	23,551	326,499
Quebec 8,517,211 2,421,203 1,410,501 12,348,915 Ontario 16,138,819 5,801,452 4,474,836 26,415,107 Manitoba 1,433,252 390,209 191,687 2,015,148 Saskatchewan 132,563 62,407 30,877 225,847 Alberta 684,896 225,989 173,171 1,084,056 Br. Columbia 908,431 324,009 415,603 1,648,043 CANADA 29,525,643 9,763,501 7,139,890 46,429,034 1937 Prince Edward 135,740 29,280 361,741 Nova Scotia 1,159,831 341,559 336,371 1,837,761	Nova Scotia	1,155,304	324,395	341,568	1,821,267
Ontario 16,138,819 5,801,452 4,474,836 26,415,107 Manitoba 1,433,252 390,209 191,687 2,015,148 Saskatchewan 132,563 62,407 30,877 225,847 Alberta 684,896 225,989 173,171 1,084,056 Br. Columbia 908,431 324,009 415,603 1,648,043 CANADA 29,525,643 9,763,501 7,139,890 46,429,034 1937 Prince Edward 135,740 29,280 361,741 Nova Scotia 1,159,831 341,559 336,371 1,837,761	New Brunswick.	376,273	79,783	78,096	534,152
Mani toba 1,433,252 390,209 191,687 2,015,148 Saskatchewan 132,563 62,407 30,877 225,847 Alberta 684,896 225,989 173,171 1,084,056 Br. Columbia 908,431 324,009 415,603 1,648,043 CANADA 29,525,643 9,763,501 7,139,890 46,429,034 1937 Prince Edward 135,740 29,280 361,741 Nova Scotia 1,159,831 341,559 336,371 1,837,761	Quebec	8,517,211	2,421,203	1,410,501	12,348,915
Saskatchewan 132,563 62,407 30,877 225,847 Alberta 684,896 225,989 173,171 1,084,056 Br. Columbia 908,431 324,009 415,603 1,648,043 CANADA 29,525,643 9,763,501 7,139,890 46,429,034 1937 Prince Edward 135,740 29,280 361,741 Nova Scotia 1,159,831 341,559 336,371 1,837,761	Ontario	16,138,819	5,801,452	4,474,836	26,415,107
Alberta 684,896	Manitoba	1,433,252	390,209	191,687	2,015,148
Br. Columbia 908,431 324,009 415,603 1,648,043 CANADA 29,525,643 9,763,501 7,139,890 46,429,034 1937 Prince Edward Island 196,721 135,740 29,280 361,741 Nova Scotia 1,159,831 341,559 336,371 1,837,761	Saskatchewan .	132,563	62,407	30,877	225,847
CANADA 29,525,643 9,763,501 7,139,890 46,429,034 1937 Prince Edward Island 196,721 135,740 29,280 361,741 Nova Scotia 1,159,831 341,559 336,371 1,837,761	Alberta	684,896	225,989	173,171	1,084,056
1937 Prince Edward Island 196,721 135,740 29,280 361,741 Nova Scotia 1,159,831 341,559 336,371 1,837,761	Br. Columbia	908,431	324,009	415,603	1,648,043
Prince Edward Island 196,721 135,740 29,280 361,741 Nova Scotia 1,159,831 341,559 336,371 1,837,761	CANADA	29,525,643	9,763,501	7,139,890	46,429,034
Prince Edward Island 196,721 135,740 29,280 361,741 Nova Scotia 1,159,831 341,559 336,371 1,837,761	1027				
Island 196,721 135,740 29,280 361,741 Nova Scotia 1,159,831 341,559 336,371 1,837,761					
Nova Scotia 1,159,831 341,559 336,371 1,837,761		196 791	135 740	29 280	361 .741
New Brunswick. 390,540 · 69,801 78,252 538,593					538,593
Quebec 8,039,376 2,915,864 1,143,861 12,099,101					
					29,120,444
					1,829,451
					239,293
Alberta 655,402 240,529 217,646 1,113,577					
				-	1,674,968
					48,814,929

Table 3 - SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS ACCORDING TO PRODUCTION, NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES and CAPITAL EMPLOYED, 1937.

	Number of	Capital	Number of	Gross selling value of
	plants	employed	employees	products at works
		\$		\$
(a) PRODUCTION				
Inder \$5,000	29	252,802	85	91,275
\$5,000 to \$10,000	26	299,400	112	194,685
\$10,001 to \$25,000	44	1,346,006	441	721,744
\$25,001 to \$50,000	34	1,545,094	562	1,178,257
\$50,001 to \$100,000	29	2,670,721	866	2,137,104
100,001 to \$250,000	32	6,264,337	1,808	4,893,021
250,001 to \$500,000	18	9,366,479	2,333	6,521,428
500,001 to \$1,000,000.	11	8,483,539	2,689	8,322,162
Over \$1,000,000	8	18,586,051	3,268	17,854,077
TOTAL	231	48,814,929	12,164	41,913,753

Table 3 - SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS ACCORDING TO PRODUCTION, NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES and

	CAPITAL EMPLOYE	D. 1937. (co	ncluded)	
	Number of	Capital	Number of	Gross selling value of
	plants	employed	employees	products at works
		\$		\$
(b) EMPLOYEES				
1 or 2	17	184,667	27	75,267
3 to 10		1,388,247	414	910,789
11 to 20		2,176,559	620	1,354,392
21 to 50		4,589,783	1,409	3,586,790
51 to 100		7,191,372	1,734	5,210,437
101 to 250		10,908,735	3,038	9,001,916
Over 250		22,375,566	4,922	21,774,162
TOTAL		48,814,929	12,164	41,913,753
(c) CAPITAL				
Under \$25,000	91	977,085	621	1,159,098
\$25,000 to \$100,000		3,673,237	1,535	3,603,334
\$100,001 to \$500,0		11,533,224	4,282	12,358,229
\$500,001 to \$1,000		14,701,023	2,530	11,396,303
Over \$1,000,000		17,930,360	3,196	13,396,789
TOTAL		48,814,929	12,164	41,913,753

			umber of			INCES, 1936		TOTAL
Province	On Sa	alaries	On Wa	ges		Salaries	Wages	SALARIES
	Male	Female	Male	Female	TOTAL			and WAGES
19 36						\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward								
Island	5	4	45		54	13,500	35,271	48,771
Nova Scotia .	27	13	424	4	468	81,079	405,409	486,488
New Brunswick	21	6	112		139	50,717	106,823	157,540
Quebec	318	86	1,871	48	2,323	654,814	1,698,953	2,353,767
Ontario	516	165	5,658	68	6,407	1,368,972	5,664,129	7,033,101
Manitoba	51	6	227		284	73,375	250,310	323,685
Saskatchewan.	13	3	46		62	31,322	40,468	71,790
Alberta	43	5	164		212	70,778	161,487	232,265
Br. Columbia.	60	9	373	* * *	442	107,623	410,908	518,531
CANADA	1,054	297	8,920	120	10,391	2,452,180	8,773,758	11,225,938
1937								
Prince Edward								SO ME LESS
Island	6	4	45		55	14,100	33,238	47,338
Nova Scotia .	35	19	474	4	532	98,472	493,009	591,481
New Brunswick	23	9	129		161	61,715	132,839	194,554
Quebec	367	84	2,122	51	2,624	702,457	2,130,967	2,833,424
Ontario	589	174	6,830	76	7,669	1,575,958	7,755,822	9,331,780
Manitoba	48	5	223		276	81,746	258,723	340,469
Saskatchewan.	12		46	1	59	24,858	41,043	65,901
Alberta	49	7	187		243	79,170	190,272	269,442
Br. Columbia.	67	10	468		545	130,432	529,102	659,534
CANADA	1.196	312	10,524	132	12,164	2.768.908	11,565,015	14,333,923

Table 5 - WAGE-EARNERS, BY M	1 9 3		1	9 3 7	
Month Mal	all and the second	the supervision of the last of	Male	Female	TOTAL
No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January 8,610	125	8,735	9,365	127	9,492
		8,869	9,950	133	10,083
February 8,748 March 8,800		8,925	10,520	140	10,660
April 8,794		8,908	10,379	137	11,016
May 8,941		9,063	10,748	125	10,873
June 8,94		9,051	11,072	129	11,201
		8,891	10,894	124	11,018
July 8,790 August 8,540		8,651	10,801	124	10,925
September 9,08		9,200	10,650	124	10,774
October 9,08		9,206	10,562	135	10,697
November 9,21		9,342	10,284	1.30	10,414
December 9,30		9,433	10,179	122	10,301
AVERAGE 8,920	PRODUCE STATE OF THE PROPERTY	9,040	10,524	132	10,656
AVEILAGE O, JA	0.11	0,040	10,024	102	10,000
Table 6 - FUEL AND ELECTRICIT	ry used, 193				
		1 9	3 6	1 9	3 7
Kind	Unit of		Cost at		Cost at
	measure	Quantity	works	Quantity	works
			\$		\$
Bituminous coal - Canadian		11,979		10,616	62,678
A SHARLES OF THE SHAR	short ton	78,742	,	102,328	564,792
Anthracite coal		3,862		2,425	18,212
Lignite coal		1,900		1,874	7,083
Coke	short ton	7,345		10,803	70,147
Gasoline		35,686		79,723	17,805
Kerosene	. Imp. gal.	13,006	2,119	12,957	2,255
Fuel oil	. Imp. gal.	2,166,362	148,608	2,857,894	205,032
Wood	cord	3,882	17,676	2,870	13,250
Gas - Manufactured	. M cu.ft.	8,108	5,201	22,653	7,015
Natural		61,238		324,860	37,999
Other fuel	. \$	000	5,002	0 0 4	2,375
Electricity purchased	K. W. H.	36,772,128	449,463	42,538,025	496,982
TOTAL	\$		1,302,664		1,505,625
Electricity generated for own				E 40 000	
use	. K. W. H.		0.0.0	540,000	
Table 7 - POWER EQUIPMENT, 19	936 and 1937				
		The second secon	ily in Use	the same of the sa	rve or Idle
Kind			Total rated		Total rate
	the same analysis of the same and	units	horse power	units	horse powe
1936					
Steem engines and steam turb	ines	27	1,337	7	850
Gasoline, gas and oil engines			448	2	16
Hydraulic turbines or water			0 0 0	i	10
Total Primary Power Equipme			1,785	1.0	876
Electric motors run by purche			47,955	81	1,809
TOTAL		3,754	49,740	91	2,685
Electric motors run by power					
by above primary units		the Page and Page 100 to 100 t	252	w c a	
Stationary boilers		88	8,672	6	855
Purify and the second of the second		and desirable and it was a surface of the same of			

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Table 7 - POWER EQUIPMENT, 1936	and 1937.	(conclude	d)		
Billing the state of the state		Ordinari	ly in Use	In Reser	ve or Idle
Kind		Number of	Total rated	Number of	Total rated
		units	horse power	units	horse power
1937					
Steam engines and steam turbine	s	29	1,537	8	945
Gasoline, gas and oil engines .		12	338	2	20
Hyraulic turbines or water whee			• • •	1	10
Diesel engines		2	190		***
Total Primary Power Equipment		43	2,065	11	975
Electric motors run by purchase			48,634	85	1,542
TOTAL		3,508	50,699	96	2,517
Electric motors run by power ge	nerated				
by above primary units		55	1,026	7	135
Stationary boilers		83	8,247	14	960
		a manage the same period in a security of the			and the second second second second
Toble D MADDETAT C HCED 3070	and 1077				
Table 8 - MATERIALS USED, 1936	and 1907.	1 9	3 6	1 9	3 7
Materials	Unit of	4 0	Cost at		Cost at
Materials	measure	Quanti ty	works	Quantity	works
A STREET OF THE PROPERTY OF TH	measure	Qualita by	d d	quarron o,y	\$
Two			4 1′		Y
Iron -	long ton	49,157	1,101,484	72,072	1,700,890
Pig iron, all grades		_ "	,	2,755	148,613
Wrought iron skelp				5,542	436,057
Iron castings of all kinds	short tor	4,798	309,117	0,026	400,001
Steel, hot or cold rolled -	showt tow	CAC	110 750	1,222	262,920
Steel castings			,		
Ingots, blooms and billets				15,204	535,949
Bars and rods		,		33,132	
Forgings	short tor		15,917	97	21,965
Plates	short tor			2,605	151,921
Shafting	short tor		51,447	373	46,127
Sheets - Enamelling				496	35,566
Galvanized				629	64,022
Plain (black)			,	1,802	146,628
Polished			,	693	40,289
Stainless			/		866
Skelp				98,427	
Strip			,	873	71,900
Stampings		100	21,752	• • •	50,210
Structural shapes (channels,			3.45 5.40	0 407	101 500
angles, etc.)				2,403	161,760
Wire				5,518	170,273
Alloy steel	short ter		794,978	• • •	523,559
Scrap iron and steel of all	ahard to	04 400	939,515	114,104	1,614,303
kinds	Short tor	84,458	200,010	L.L. (£ 9.1.U.4	1,014,000
Other iron and steel (except	chant to		79,010		70,211
finished parts)			10,010		109611
Aluminium	pound	190,429	29,912	177,567	27,605
Brass and bronze castings	pound	768,352			
Brass and bronze sheets, etc	pound	668,359		1,938,941	297,730
Copper sheets, bars, etc	pound	783,226		980,401	126,600
Lead		262,528	,	425,917	21,116
Nickel	pound	23,362		114,488	36,349
	1				

Table 8 - MATERIALS USED, 1936 and 1937. (concluded)

Table 8 - MATERIALS USED, 197	66 and 1937.	(concluded)			
		1 9 3	6	1 9 3	7
Materials	nit of		Cost at		Cost at
Ti di	neasure	Quantity	works	Quantity	works
			8		\$
Non-ferrous metals (including	scrap) (con	ncluded) -			.,
Tin		69,861	35,535	80,948	45,643
Zinc		6,013,818	250,411	7,357,651	403,432
Babbitt metals and solders .		67,386	14,205	77,586	22,704
Other non-ferrous metals		0,,000	91,146	,	37,943
Articles used for further man		* * *	019140		01,040
	mracture -				
Parts for stoves, machines,	#		47 1704		00 770
etc			41,724	• • •	80,332
Iron and steel pipe, tubings	ad .		150 515		107 750
and fittings	\$	* * *	178,713		193,756
Bolts, nuts, rivets and					
screws	\$		130,146		187,777
Electrical goods, including					
motors	\$		103,928		133,350
Frit for enamelling	\$		76,701		93,731
Feldspar	short ton	166	3,491	179	3,672
Paints, oils and varnishes .	\$		58,136		55,131
Rubber and leather goods	\$		49,788		42,747
Other articles of this class	\$		127,312		22,716
Other materials and supplies	_				
Foundry coke (used in cupola					
not for heat or power)		34,095	392,849	41,854	498,017
Moulding sands		19,096	92,583	24,122	124,674
Core sands		34,776	70,169	39,546	103,034
Other foundry sands (sand-	B 220 2 0 00 20	02,1.0	,	00,010	
blast, etc.)	short ton	4,229	27,182		33,088
Starch				17,260	875
Plumbago	-	140,879	11,553	171,676	11,881
Other foundry facings	-	1,160,891	26,869	2,300,940	47,555
Patterns and models			26,839	2,000,040	41,564
Lumber	-	2,812	96,937	3,508	132,278
Firebrick	\$		90,590		127,585
		7 767		4,053	
Fireclay		3,763	26,009		36,591
Cupola blocks		133,452	17,623	175 007	25,874
Core oil		64,592	43,444	135,003	95,869
Core compound	88	638,706	21,108		40,042
Shipping containers	\$		73,643		106,866
All other materials and	Mary Lond				
supplies	\$		1,310,154		1,856,928
MOT AT	\$	-	11 594 040		17 001 970
TOTAL	\$	• • •	11,524,940	• • •	17,091,230

Table 9 - PRODUCTS MADE BY FIRMS INCLUDED IN THE CASTINGS AND FORGINGS INDUSTRY, 1936 and 1937.

NOTE - Data given in this table cover only the output of firms which were engaged chiefly in making commercial iron castings, commercial forgings or iron and steel pipe and fittings, and which have been classified to the Castings and Forgings Industry. Figures for the individual items do not represent the total output for Canada as in each case there was also a production in other industrial groups. Supplementary tables have been added to show total production in Canada of iron castings and of iron and steel pipe and tubing.

			193	6	1 9	3 7
Products	Unit	of		Selling valu	e	Selling value
	measure		Quantity	at works.	Quantity	at works
				\$		\$
Commercial castings -						
Aluminium	short	ton	71	48,779	64	55,422
Grey iron	short	ton	59,609	5,453,676	84,393	7,830,207
Malleable iron	short	ton	14,420	1,852,729	20,924	2,842,924
Brass	short	ton	139	61,036	233	108,618
Copper	short	ton	26	12,763		
Bronze	short	ton	212	101,501	202	104,356
Commercial forgings	\$		000	2,256,778		3,689,183
Chains	short			557,710	3,254	723,524
Pipe, tubing and fittings, iron						
and steel	\$			9,660,976		12,925,147
Pipe fittings (except iron and						
steel), and other plumbers' goods						
(other than valves)	\$			371,762		494,210
Sanitaryware, enamelled, cast iron	\$			989,713		1,428,286
Heating and cooking apparatus			113232			
(stoves, furnaces, etc.)	*			816,373		751,566
	\$			1,644,805		2,491,491
Machinery and parts	dh.		* * *	1,011,000		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
Valves (iron, steel, brass and						
bronze) including radiator valves	-\$			396,745		556,451
and traps				4,594,947		5,713,273
All other products	\$			4,004,041		0,110,010
Receipts from custom work and	a			9 101 501		2,199,095
repairs	- 8		000	2,191,591		
TOTAL	\$			31,011,884		41,913,273

Table 10 - TOTAL PRODUCTION OF COMMERCIAL IRON CASTINGS (SOLD AS SUCH) IN CANADA,

		1935 -	1937 (FR	OM ALL INDU		
	19	3 5	1 9	3 6	1 9	3 7
		Selling		Selling		Selling
Kind	Short	value at	Short	value at	Short	value at
	tons	works	tons	works	tens	works
		\$		\$		\$
Grey iron castings Malleable iron castings	87, 914 18,484	7,087,169 2,398,871	93,880 16,475	7,711,388 2,250,752	126,041 24,788	10,909,005 3,363,910
TOTAL	106,398	9,486,040	110,355	9,962,140	150,829	14,272,915

Table 11 TOTAL PRODUCTION OF IRON AND STEEL PIPE AND TUBING IN CANADA, 1935, 1936

		37. (FROM A				-
	1 9	3 5	1 9	3 6	1 9	5 7
		Selling		Selling		Selling
Kind	Short	value at	Short	value at	Short	value at
	tons	works	tons	works	tons	works
		\$		\$		\$
Cast iron soil pipe						
and fittings	8,093	490,961	12,222	708,590	15,471	946,740
Other cast iron pipe	12,174	577,900	13,196	656,432	22,483	1,289,399
Other cast iron pipe						
fittings	5,032	623,557	5,259	681,189	3,319	655,881
Malleable iron pipe						
fittings	3,584	900,257	3,941	1,007,392	4,321	1,105,682
Genuine wrought iron						
pipe and fittings	689	81,140	826	95,225	1,060	122,654
Steel pipe	59,664	4,800,257	69,825	5,202,520	82,299	6,838,217
Steel pipe fittings	1,528	324,292	2,159	449,875	3,260	723,699
Steel tubing (seamless,						
boiler tubes, cold						
formed, etc.)	10,483	1,446,693	9,502	1,245,493	16,822	1,915,712
TOTAL	101,247	9,245,057	116,930	10,046,716	149,035	13,597,984

DIRECTORY OF FIRMS INCLUDED IN THE CASTINGS AND FORGINGS INDUSTRY, 1937.

NOTE - Iron foundries are marked (F). See also supplementary list of iron foundries at end of this report.

Name of Firm

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND Bishop, Elias (F) Parker, H. W. (F) Stewart, Bruce, and Co. Ltd. (F)

NOVA SCOTIA Cumming, J.W., Mfg. Co. Ltd.
Dartmouth Iron Foundry (F)
Enamel and Heating Products Ltd. (F)
Fleming Bros. (F)
Hanright Foundry (F)
Hillis and Sons, Ltd. (F)
Lunenburg Foundry Co. Ltd. (F)
Matheson, I., and Co. Ltd. (F)
Sydney Foundry and Machine Works, Ltd.(F)
Thompson Bros. Machinery Co. Ltd. (F)

Abrams, John, Sons, Ltd. (F)
Courtenay Iron and Brass Foundry (F)
Dunbar Engine and Foundry Co.
McLennan Foundry and Machine Works, Ltd. (F)
Miramichi Foundry Machine Works Ltd. (F)
Phoenix Foundry Co. (F)
Saint John Iron Works, Ltd. (F)
Wallace Mfg. Co. Ltd. (F)

Location of Plant

Summerside Georgetown 6 Great George St., Charlottetown

Glasgow St., New Glasgow
42 Maple St., Dartmouth
Station St., Amherst
1595 Barrington St., Halifax
10 Highfield St., Amherst
209 Hollis St., Halifax
Lunenburg
North Provost St., New Glasgow
Esplanade, Sydney
Water St., Liverpool

62 Foundry St., Moncton
Rothesay Ave., Saint John
Woodstock
Campbellton
Water St., Chatham
126 Pond St., Saint John
Saint John
Winter St., Sussex

Location of Plant

QUEBEC Bergeron, J. E. (F)
Bruleur Desro Star Enrg.
Canada Iron Foundries, Ltd. (F)
Canadian National Foundry (F)
Canadian Tube and Steel Products, Ltd.
Cote Bros. and Burritt
Crane, Ltd. (F)

Darling Bros. Ltd. (F) East End Foundry Co. Ltd. (F) Engineering Products of Canada, Ltd. Fonderie Belanger (F) Fonderie Despres (F) Fonderie de Lacolle (F) Fonderie Paquette (F) Frenette, Emile General Foundry, Ltd. (F) La Compagnie F. X. Drolet (F) La Compagnie Dussault et Lamoureux (F) La Fonderie Beloeil, Enrg. (F) La Fonderie Bourget, Enrg. (F) La Fonderie Canadienne (F) La Fonderie de Ste. Croix Ltee. (F) La Fonderie de Joliette Ltée. (F) La Fonderie Legare (F) La Fonderie de St. Anselme, Ltee. (F) La Fonderie Ouellet, Enrg. (F) La Fonderie de Thetford, Ltee. (F) La Fonderie Rigaud (F) La Fonderie de Robertsonville (F) La Fonderie Roy (F) Laperle, Louis, Enrg. (F) Laroche & Freres, Enrg. (F) Lefebvre, J. (F) Limoges et Freres (F) MacDonald Metal Products Co. Ltd. (F) McOuat, T., and Son (F) Montreal Foundry Ltd. (F) Monsarrat Machinery and Foundries Ltd. (F) Mount Royal Foundry Reg'd. (F) Paquette et Frere (F) Paterson, William, & Co. Peacock Bros. Ltd. (F) Quebec Brass and Iron Foundry Co. Ltd. (F) Savoie, Alonzo (F) Shawinigan Foundries, Ltd. (F) Sorel Mechanical Shops Co. Ltd. (F)

Steel Company of Canada, Limited, The

Terreau et Racine Ltee. (F)

Trottier et Sauvageau

. Union Foundry Regid. (F)

1 rue St. Louis, La Tuque 309 St. Georges St., Three Rivers 227 St. Maurice St., Three Rivers Grand'Mere 5765 Hamilton St., Montreal 1260 Conde St., Montreal 3800 St. Patrick St., Cote St. Paul, Montreal 140 Prince St., Montreal 1990 LePailleur St., Montreal 6359 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal 2440 rue des Carrières, Montreal Montmagny Station Lacolle 30 St. Ignace St., Laprairie 2720 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal Windsor Mills 206 rue du Pont, Quebec 8 St. Hyacinthe St., St. Hyacinthe Beloeil Station Windsor Mills East 374 St. Jacques St., St. John Ste. Croix 2 Alice St., Joliette 48 Short St., Sherbrooke St. Anselme Station St. Leonard d'Aston 796 Notre Dame St., Thetford Mines St. Anselme St., Rigaud Robertsonville Laprairie St. Ours Pont Rouge St. Placide 42 Chateauguay St., Hull Taylor St. E., Waterloo Lachute Mills 1249 Conde St., Montreal Riviere du Loup 1971 Tansley St., Montreal 11 St. Jean Baptiste St., Terrebonne 6940 Park Ave., Montreal 290 St. Patrick St., Ville La Salle 53 Commercial St., Levis Ste. Marie de Beauce Shawinigan Falls King St., Sorel 4110 St. Ambroise St., Montreal 137-143 St. André St., Quebec

St. Casimir

45 St. Louis St., Granby

Location of Plant

QUEBEC (concluded) -Viau, M.I., et Fils, Ltee. (F) Vilas Furniture Co. Ltd. (F) Walford, H., Ltd. (F)

St. Joseph St., St. Jerome Cowansville 2320 Aird Ave., Montreal

ONTARIO -Acme Calk and Tool Co. Algoma Steel Corporation, Ltd. (F) Anthes Foundry Ltd. (F) Armstrong Foundry & Machine Shop, Ltd. (F) Auto Specialties Manufacturing Co. Inc. (F) Barco Mfg. Co. of Canada, Ltd. Belleville Foundries, Ltd. (F) Bibby Foundry (F) Bishop, T. G., Engineering Co. (F) Bond Engineering Works Ltd. (F) Bowmanville Foundry Co. Ltd. (F) Bredannaz, Louis, and Sons Callander Foundry and Mfg. Co. Ltd. (F) Canada Foundries and Forgings, Ltd. Canada Valve and Hydrant Co. Ltd., The Canadian Blower and Forge Co. Ltd. (F) Canadian Car & Foundry Co. Ltd. (F) Canadian Fanner Ltd. Canadian General Electric Co. Ltd. (F) Canadian Steam Boiler Equipment Co. Ltd. Castings of Ottawa, Ltd. (F) Cobalt Foundry (F) Cooey, H. W., Machine and Arms Co. Cornwall Brass & Iron Foundry (F) Cunningham & Son (F) Dart Union Co. Ltd. Davidson Foundry (F) Devlin, C., and Son (F) Diamond Calk Horseshoe Co. Dominion Forge and Stamping Co. Ltd. Draft King Blowers Ellinghausen, S. F. (F) Eureka Planter Co. Ltd., The (F) Fittings Limited (F) Fleck, Alexander, Ltd. (F) Fruit Machinery Co. Ltd. (F) Galt British Forge Galt Malleable Iron Co. Ltd. (F) Gartshore-Thomson Pipe and Foundry Co. Ltd. (F) Gies, Philip, Foundry Ltd. (F) Goderich Iron and Brass Foundry (F) Green, G. Walter, Co. Ltd., The (F) Griffin Foundry Co. (F)

Grinnell Co. of Canada, Ltd. (F)

Hamilton Foundry Co. (F)

35 Cannon St. E., Hamilton Sault Ste. Marie 64 Jefferson Ave., Toronto Wellington St., Orangeville 614 Tecumseh Rd. E., Windsor Power Building, Devonshire Rd., Walkerville 111 Station St., Belleville Beverly St., Galt King and Queen Sts., Kingston Cor, Villiers and Munition Sts., Toronto Scugog St., Bowmanville 156 Duke St., Toronto 54 Crimea St., Guelph Queen St., Welland, and Major St., Welland Holme St., Brantford Woodside Ave., Kitchener Wilkins St., Brantford 50 Frid St., Hamilton 1025 Lansdowne Ave., Toronto 20 MdGee St., Toronto 51 Booth St., Ottawa King and Tremaine Sts., Cobourg 422 Sixth Ave. E., Cornwall Berryman Ave., St. Catharines 11-17 Charlotte St., Toronto 16 Hamilton Ave., Ottawa 274 Pembroke St. W., Pembroke 27 Bathurst St., Toronto 2480 Seminole St., Walkerville 1960 Yonge St., Toronto Walkerton Winnett St., Woodstock 135 Bruce St., Oshawa 416 Wellington St., Ottawa 368 Front St., Belleville 202 Beverly St., Galt Shade and Kerr Sts., Galt

Stuart St., Hamilton 36 Water St. S., Kitchener Victoria St., Goderich 406 McDonnel St., Peterborough 22 Huskisson St., Guelph 2440 Dundas St. W., Toronto Ruth and Clinton Sts., Hamilton

Location of Plant

ONTARIO (continued) -Hampson, A. G. (F) Hastings Foundry (F) Hayden, Thos., and Son (F) Hepburn, John T., Ltd. (F) Holmes Foundry Co. Ltd. (F) Imbleau, H., & Sons (F) International Malleable Iron Co. Ltd. (F) Involute Gear Co. Jackson, Geo. H., Ltd. James Bros. Foundry (F) Kerr and Coombes Foundry Co. Ltd. (F) Kerr Engine Co. Ltd., The Kingsville Foundry (F) Lakeside Foundry (F) Lawson, Thos., and Sons, Ltd. (F) Lindsay Foundry (F) McBain Foundry (F) McCrae, John, Machine and Foundry Co., The (F) McIntyre & Taylor, Ltd. (F) McKinnon Columbus Chain Ltd. Marshall, A. (F) Midland Engine Works (F) Morash Foundry Co. (F) Muskoka Foundry Ltd. (F) National Iron Corporation Ltd. (F) New Standard Foundry Co. (F) Niagara Foundry Co. (F) Northern Foundry and Machine Co. Ltd. (F)
Norsworthy, C., Co. Ltd. (F) Ontario Malleable Iron Co. Ltd. (F) Orme's Ltd. Oxford Foundry Ltd. (F) Page-Hersey Tubes, Ltd. Payette, P., Co. (F) Port Hope Sanitary Mfg. Co. Ltd. (F) Sandilands Valve Manufacturing Co. Sandwich Foundry Ltd. (F) Shantz, P.E., Foundry (F) Slater, N., Co. Ltd. Smith's Falls Malleable Castings Ltd. (F) Standard Foundry and Supply Co. Ltd. (F) Standard Sanitary Mfg. Co. Ltd. (F) Standard Tube Co. Ltd. Stark, Geo. S. (F) Steel Company of Canada, Limited, The Sudbury Construction & Machinery Co. Ltd. (F) 149 Lorne St., Sudbury Tomlinson, T., Foundry Co. Ltd. (F) Toronto Foundry Co. (F) Toronto Furnace Co. Ltd. (F) Toronto Hardware Mfg. Co. Ltd. (F) Tweed Foundries, Ltd. (F)

Walkerton 10 Pine St., Stratford Cavan St., Port Hope 18-60 Van Horne St., Toronto Exmouth St., Sarnia 63 Raglan St., Renfrew 200 Beverly St., Guelph 321 Howland Ave., Toronto Biggar Ave., Hamilton Perth (2 plants) 67 Bay St. N., Hamilton 840 Walker Road, Walkerville Main St. W., Kingsville Ft. Erie Rd., Port Colborna 376 Wellington St., Ottawa Victoria Ave., Lindsay 6 Plymouth Ave., Toronto

81 William St. N., Lindsay 505 Queen St. W., Toronto Ontario St., St. Catharines 940 Assumption St., Windsor Midland Morrisburg Shier St., Bracebridge 324 Cherry St., Toronto Foot of Jarvis St., Toronto 747 Buttrey Ave., Niagara Falls 457 Bay St., Sault Ste. Marie 106 Center St., St. Thomas Oshawa 175 Sparks St., Ottawa Woodstock Guelph and Welland Nelson St., Penetanguishene Port Hope 19 Concession St., Galt 3435 Bloomfield Rd., Sandwich Fountain St., Preston 20 Sydney St., Hamilton 22 Bay St., Smith's Falls 840 Walker Road, Walkerville 1000 Lansdowne Ave., Toronto Drew and Given Sts., Woodstock Newmarket River St., Gananoque 60 Esplanade St., E., Toronto 1884 Davenport Road, Toronto 35 Golden Ave., Toronto 420 Dufferin St., Toronto

Tweed

Location of Plant

ONTARIO (concluded) Union Foundry Co. (F)
Victoria Foundry Co. (F)
Wabi Iron Works, Ltd. (F)
Walker Metal Products Ltd. (F)
Warp Tension Governors, Ltd. (F)
Waugh Stove Works (F)
Welland Iron and Brass Co. (F)
Well's Motors, Ltd. (F)
West's Company (F)
Windsor Furnace Co. (F)
Woodside Bros. (F)
Worr Foundry Co. Ltd. (F)

MANITOBA -

Anthes Foundry Ltd. (F)
Dominion Foundry Co. (F)
Vulcan Iron Works, Ltd. (F)
Winnipeg Foundry Co. Ltd. (F)

SASKATCHEWAN -

Blanchard Foundry & Machine Co. Ltd. (F)
East, John, Iron Works Ltd. (F)
Moose Jaw Foundry (F)
Prince Albert Foundry Co. (F)
Springstein & Davidson Machine Shop (F)

ALBERTA Alberta Foundry and Machine Co. Ltd. (F)
Bolton, Garvie Co. (F)
Calgary Iron Works Ltd. (F)
Lethbridge Iron Works Co. Ltd. (F)
Nichols Bros. Ltd. (F)
Norwood Foundry Co. Ltd. (F)
Riverside Iron Works Ltd. (F)
Standard Iron Works, Ltd. (F)

BRITISH COLUMBIA Acme Iron Works (F)
Anthes-Tait Foundry Ltd. (F)
Boundary Iron Works Ltd. (F)
Canada Chain and Forge Co. Ltd.
Canadian Sumner Iron Works Ltd. (F)
Cranbrook Foundry Co. Ltd. (F)
Ellis, W. J., & Co. Ltd. (F)
Leader Burners
Letson & Burpee Ltd. (F)
Lister Iron Works
Littler & Sons Iron Works (F)
McLean and Powell Iron Works (F)
Mainland Foundry Ltd. (F)
Milbourne & Dickson Foundry (F)

Aubin Road, East Windsor
44 Booth St., Ottawa
New Liskcard
Kildare Road, Walkerville
330 Water St. W., Cornwall
Almonte
102 Niagara St., Welland
1245 York St., London
Norfolk and Union Sts., Simcoe
829 Dufferin St., Windsor
173 Manitou St., Port Arthur
163 Sterling Road, Toronto

Saskatchewan Ave., Winnipeg Watt and Union Sts., Winnipeg Point Douglas Ave., Winnipeg 115 Robinson St., Winnipeg

104 .. 22nd Street W., Saskatoon 121 Avenue C. N., Saskatoon 6th and High Streets W., Moose Jaw 17th and Central Sts., Prince Albert 6th Avenue and Lorne St., Regina

Smelter Ave., Medicine Hat 10334 - 108th Street, Edmonton 410-418.. 9th Avenue E., Calgary 120.. 1st Avenue S., Lethbridge 10103.. 95th Street, Edmonton 9111.. 111th Avenue, Edmonton 803.. 24th Avenue S.E., Calgary 121st and 106th Avenues, Edmonton

1210 Glen Drive, Vancouver
26th Avenue and Nanaimo Road, Vancouver
Grand Forks
Granville Island, Vancouver
1214 Pender St. E., Vancouver
Cranbrook
Kamloops
323 Alexander St. W., Vancouver
172 Alexander St., Vancouver
302 West 3rd Avenue, Vancouver
1375 Franklin St., Vancouver
392 .. W. 2nd Avenue, Vancouver
1707 Pandora St., Vancouver
3379 .. 12th Avenue East, Vancouver

DIRECTORY OF FIRMS INCLUDED IN THE CASTINGS AND FORGINGS INDUSTRY, 1937. (concluded)

Name of Firm

Location of Plant

BRITISH COLUMBIA (concluded) -Nanaimo Foundry (c/o Joseph W. Dobeson) (F) Comox Road, Nanaimo Nelson Iron Works, Ltd. (F) New Westminster Foundry Co. Ltd. (F) Nye Foundry (F) Pacific Foundry (F) Progressive Engineering Works Ltd. (F) Ramsay & Adams Foundry Co. Ltd. (F) Reliance Foundry Co. Ltd. (F) Ross and Howard Iron Works Co. Ltd. (F) Terminal City Iron Works (F) Vancouver Engineering Works Ltd. (F) Victoria Brass and Iron Works Ltd. (F) Victoria Machinery Depot Co. Ltd. (F) Wallace Foundry Co. Ltd. (F) Western Foundry (F)

Hull and Front Sts., Nelson Ft. Braid St., New Westminster 503 Powell Street, Vancouver 101 .. 1st Avenue E., Vancouver 360 .. 1st Avenue W., Vancouver 435 Garbally Rd., Victoria 149 .. 4th Avenue W., Vancouver Ft. Woodland Drive, Vancouver 1949 Franklin St., Vancouver 519 .. 6th Avenue W., Vancouver 620 Pioneer St., Esquimalt 343 Bay St., Victoria Granville Island, Vancouver 12th Avenue E., Vancouver

SECTION II - SUPPLEMENTARY DATA COVERING ALL IRON FOUNDRIES, 1937.

As mentioned in the opening paragraphs of this report, the various manufacturing concerns are classified to certain industries in accordance with the nature of their main products. Under this scheme it is possible to include under the Castings and Forgings Industry only the foundries which were engaged chiefly in making miscellaneous castings and forgings to their customers' orders or in making such specific products as cast iron or malleable iron pipe and fittings or cast iron sanitaryware. Some other concerns operated customs foundries as a secondary part of their business and others maintained foundries to cast their own parts for agricultural implements, machinery, stoves, etc., which were the final products of These latter foundries have been classified to other industrial their works. groups.

A special study of all reports submitted to the Bureau indicates that in 1937 there were 328 operating iron foundries, distributed across Canada as follows -Ontario, 171; Quebec, 69; British Columbia, 34; Nova Scotia, 3; New Brunswick 16; Manitoba, 9; Alberta, 10; Saskatchewan, 5, and Prince Edward Island, 3. foundries used 174,806 long tons of pig iron, 299,417 short tons of scrap iron and 102,662 short tons of foundry coke during 1938.

The total production from these works was valued at \$158,722,644 in 1937 but, of course, only a part of this total was made up of iron castings or cast iron products. Machinery, farm implements, locomotives, stoves, boilers, engines, and a variety of other products were made by these concerns which operated foundries in connection with their business. The value of castings made for sale as such and reported under the headings of "grey iron castings" or "malleable iron castings" amounted to only \$14,272,915, but castings were reported also under specific items such as "cast iron pipe", "machinery parts", "stove parts", etc.. From the information at hand, it is not possible to give statistics covering the total output of iron castings for all purposes.

The following table gives summary statistics for the firms which operated iron foundries in 1936 and 1937. The figures, of course, cover the entire manufacturing operations of these establishments and it is not possible from the information at hand to determine the proportions which apply to the foundry divisions only.

Table 12 - PRINCIPAL STATISTICS FOR ALL IRON FOUNDRIES, 1936 and 1937.

	1936	1937
Number of foundries	327	328
Capital employed \$	209,294,857	220,928,683
Number of employees	38,842	45,430
Salaries and wages\$	43,072,577	55,400,482
Cost of materials at works (except fuel and		
electricity) \$	45,483,587	71,377,968
Selling value of all products at works \$	113,485,317	158,722,644
Iron castings made for sale - short tons	110,355	150,829
\$	9,962,140	14,272,915
Pig iron used long tons	130,194	174,806
\$	2,858,447	4,245,263
Scrap iron and steel used short tons	224,160	299,417
\$	2,492,679	4,230,017
Foundry coke used short tons	78,704	102,662
\$	879,675	1,239,603

LIST OF CONCERNS WHICH OPERATED IRON FOUNDRIES IN 1937 BUT WHICH WERE CLASSIFIED TO OTHER INDUSTRIES

NOTE - Foundries in the Castings and Forgings Industry are marked (F) in the Directory for that industry given on pages 9 to 14 of this bulletin.

Name of Firm

Location of Plant

NOVA SCOTIA -Canadian Car &

Canadian Car & Foundry Co. Ltd.
Cook, H.S., and Co.
Hawboldt Gas Engines
Oxford Foundry & Machine Co. Ltd.
Robb Engineering Works Ltd.
Thompson and Sutherland, Ltd.
Dominion Wheel & Foundries Ltd.

NEW BRUNSWICK -

Enamel and Heating Products Ltd. Enterprise Foundry Co. Ltd. McAvity, T.M., & Sons, Ltd. Record Stove and Furnace Co. Ltd.

QUEBEC -

Belanger, A., Ltee.
Canadian Bronze Powder Works Ltd. (incorporating Valleyfield Iron Works)
Canadian Car & Foundry Co. Ltd.
Canadian Ingersoll-Rand Co. Ltd.

Amherst
Water St., Yarmouth
Chester
Oxford
Amherst
North Sydney
New Glasgow

Main St., Sackville Lorne St., Sackville Rothesay Ave., Saint John Lutz St., Moncton

65 rue St. Jean Baptiste, Montmagny

Valleyfield Cote St. Paul, Montreal Sherbrooke

LIST OF CONCERNS WHICH OPERATED IRON FOUNDRIES IN 1937 BUT WHICH WERE CLASSIFIED TO OTHER INDUSTRIES (continued)

Name of Firm

QUEBEC -

Canadian National Railways Canadian Pacific Railway Company Chalifoux, O., and Fils Ltee. Desjardins Limitee Dominion Engineering Co. Ltd. Fairbanks, E. & T., & Co. Ltd. Gurney Foundry Co. Ltd., The Hardware & Woodenware Ltd. Jenkins Brothers Ltd. La Cie J. A. Gosselin Limitee La Compagnie Bedard, Ltee. La Fonderie de L'Islet Ltee. Matthew Moody & Sons Co. Montreal Locomotive Works, Ltd. Mitchell, Robert, Co. Ltd., The Plessisville Foundry, The Radiateur Plessis Limitee Singer Manufacturing Co., The Superheater Co. Ltd., The Vessott, S., Co. Ltd. Warden King, Limited

ONTARIO -

Architectural Bronze & Iron Works Babcock-Wilcox and Goldie-McCulloch, Ltd. Barber, Chas., & Sons Beach Foundry, Ltd. Beatty Bros. Ltd. Beaver Foundry and Furnace Works Bell, Robert, Engine & Thresher Co., The Bertram, John, & Sons Co. Ltd., The' Bissell, T. E., Co. Ltd. Brock Snyder Manufacturing Company Brown Boggs Foundry & Machine Co. Ltd. Caloric Furnace Co. Ltd., The Canada Foundries & Forgings Ltd. Smart Plant) Canada Iron Foundries, Ltd. Canadian Locomotive Co. Ltd. Canadian Westinghouse Co. Ltd. Chatham Foundry Chrysler Corp. of Canada, Ltd. Clare Bros. and Co. Ltd. Cockshutt Plow Company, Ltd. Collingwood Shipyards Ltd. Doherty Mfg. Co. Ltd., The Dominion Radiator & Boiler Co. Ltd.

Dominion Wheel & Foundries, Ltd. Empire Stove and Furnace Co. Ltd. Findlays Ltd.

Location of Plant

Montreal Montreal 111 St. Anne St., St. Hyacinthe St. Andre de Kamouraska Lachine Sherbrooke 96 Principal St., St. Laurent de Montreal Coaticook Lachine Drummondville L'Assomption L'Islet Station Terrebonne Montreal 102 Monkland Blvd., Montreal Plessisville Plessisville St. Johns Sherbrooke Joliette 2104 Bennett Ave., Montreal

830 Lansdowne Ave., Toronto Galt
Meaford
Hinton Ave., Ottawa
Fergus
Harvey St., Tillsonburg
Seaforth
Dundas
Elora
Grimsby
Hamilton
Alliston

Brockville
Fort William, Hamilton, and St. Thomas
Kingston
Hamilton
400 Lacroix St., Chatham
Windsor
216 King St., Preston
66 Mohawk St., Brantford
Collingwood
Sarnia
17 S. Market St., Brantford, and
1322 Dufferin St., Toronto
171 Eastern Ave., Toronto, and Cobourg
2362 .. 3rd Avenue E., Owen Sound
High St., Carleton Place

ONTARIO - (continued) -Fleury's, J., Sons, Limited Ford Motor Co. of Canada, Ltd. Foster Wheeler Limited Frost & Wood Co. Ltd., The General Steel Wares, Ltd. Gilson Mfg. Co. Ltd. Goodison, John, Thresher Co. Ltd., The Grimsby Stove and Furnace Ltd. Guelph Stove Co. Ltd., The Gurney Foundry Co. Ltd., The Hall Foundry Co. Ltd., The Harriston Stove Co. Ltd., The Herrgot Co. Imperial Iron Corporation Ltd. International Harvester Co. of Canada, Ltd. Jardine, A.B., & Co., Limited Kennedy, William, & Sons, Ltd., The Kondu Manufacturing Co. Ltd. Leonard, E., & Sons, Ltd. Link Belt Limited London Foundry, The Long, E., Limited Massey-Harris Co. Ltd.

Maxwells Limited McDougall, R., Co. Ltd., The McKinnon Industries Ltd., The Meaford Steel Products Ltd. Moffats, Ltd. Mueller Ltd. Napanee Iron Works Ltd. New Idea Furnaces, Ltd. Oil Well Supply Co. Ltd. Ontario Steel Products Co. Ltd. Otaco Limited Otis-Fensom Elevator Co. Ltd. Pease Foundry Co. Ltd. Percival Plow & Metal Works Ltd. Peterborough Lock Mfg. Co. Ltd. Polland Manufacturing Co. Ltd. Port Arthur Shipbuilding Co. Ltd. Renfrew Machinery Co. Ltd., The Sawyer-Massey Ltd. Sheldons Limited Spencer Foundry Co. Ltd. Stephens-Adamson Mfg. Co. of Canada, Ltd. Stewart, James, Mfg. Co. Ltd., The Taylor-Forbes Ltd. Teeswater Foundry Co. Waterous Limited Waterloo Manufacturing Co. Ltd., The

Location of Plant

Aurora Windsor Westchester St., St. Catharines Smiths Falls Adelaide St., London York Road, Guelph Clifford St., Sarnia John St., Grimsby Victoria Road, Guelph 4 Junction Road, Toronto Sheffield St., Hespeler Harriston Mildmay St. Catherines Sherman Ave., Hamilton Hespeler Owen Sound Preston 381 York St., London Elmira, and 191 Eastern Ave., Toronto 683 Bathurst St., London Orillia Market St., Brantford, and 915 King St.W., Toronto St. Mary's Galt Ontario St., St. Catharines Meaford Denison Road, Weston Sarnia Napanee 64 Thames St., Ingersoll Petrolia Oshawa and Gananoque Orillia Victoria Ave. N., Hamilton Brampton Merrickville Peterborough 564 Ferguson St., Niagara Falls Port Arthur Renfrew Wellington Ave. N., Hamilton 96 Grand Ave. S., Galt Fox St., Penentanguishene Belleville Tecumseh St., Woodstock Guelph Teeswater Brantford Waterloo

ONTARIO (concluded) Watson, John, Mfg. Co. Ltd., The Western Foundry Co. Ltd. Whitby Malleable Iron & Brass Co. Ltd. White, George, & Sons, Ltd. Whittaker Fireplaces Yale & Towne Mfg. Co. (Canadian Division)

MANITOBA Canadian National Railways Canadian Pacific Railway Company Dominion Wheel & Foundries, Ltd. Manitoba Bridge & Iron Works Ltd. Strong Scott Mfg. Co. Ltd.

ALBERTA - Canadian Pacific Railway Company Coutts Machinery Co. Ltd.

BRITISH COLUMBIA Allard Machine Works, Ltd. Cook & Sons Foundry Easthope Brothers Ltd. Enamel & Heating Products, Ltd. Hi-Power Furnace & Stoker Co. Kumfort Furnace Co. Ltd. Vancouver Stove and Heater Co. Ltd. Yorston Bros. Foundry

Location of Plant

Ayr
Wingham
Whitby
Cabell St., London
859 Crawford Ave., Windsor
Vine St., St. Catharines

Transcona
Winnipeg
Archibald St., St. Boniface
845 Logan Ave. W., Winnipeg
772-782 Dufferin Ave., Winnipeg

Calgary Edmonton

1031 Quebec St., New Westminster
266 .. 2nd Avenue E., Vancouver
1747 West Georgia St., Vancouver
2101 Government St., Victoria
Bridgeport
5669 Tyne St., Vancouver
2100 .. 11th Avenue W., Vancouver
1050 Boundary Rd., Vancouver

