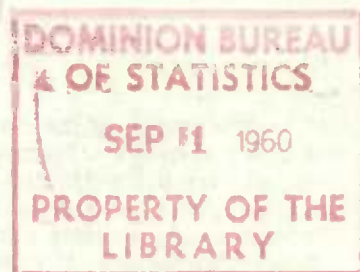


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# THE WHITE METAL ALLOYS INDUSTRY 1958

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## PUBLICATIONS

The results of the annual Census of Industry are published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in a series of industry reports which are released each year as the compilations are completed. Reports for industries classified to the **Non-ferrous Metal Products** Major Group are listed below, along with current and annual publications of related interest. Similar reports are issued for other industries. A complete catalogue of publications of the Bureau is available on request from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

**A — Annual**

**M — Monthly**

**Q — Quarterly**

Catalogue number	Title	Price
41-202	Non-ferrous Metal Products — General Review (A) .....	.50
41-204	The Aluminum Products Industry (A) .....	.50
41-206	The Brass and Copper Products Industry (A) .....	.50
41-215	The White Metal Alloys Industry (A) .....	.50
41-211	The Jewellery and Silverware Industry (A) .....	.50
41-214	The Smelting and Refining Industry (A) .....	.50
41-218	The Miscellaneous Non-ferrous Metal Products Industry (A) .....	.25
<hr/>		
41-007	Non-ferrous Scrap Metal and Secondary Non-ferrous Ingot (Q) .....	per year 1.00
31-201	General Review of the Manufacturing Industries (A) .....	2.00
31-001	Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (M) .....	per year 4.00
65-004	Trade of Canada — Exports (M) .....	per year 7.50
65-007	Trade of Canada — Imports (M) .....	per year 7.50

*Remittances should be in the form of cheque or money order, made payable to the Receiver General of Canada and forwarded to the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.*

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

This report is one in a series of about 130 publications which present the results of the 1958 Census of Manufactures. Most reports in this series refer to specific industries, but there are summary reports for Canada and the provinces and for major industry groups. An annual Census of Manufactures has been carried out by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics since 1916.

Industry statistics given in these reports refer to number of establishments, employees, salaries and wages, cost of materials, supplies, fuel and electricity, gross value of shipments, inventories and value added by manufacturing. Details of materials used and products shipped are also given. Descriptions of the principal industry statistics, with special reference to 1958, are as follows:

### Period Covered

Firms are asked to submit figures for the calendar year, if at all possible, and most reports are on this basis. Financial year reports for periods differing from the calendar year are accepted in instances where the firms find it impossible to supply calendar year data from accounting records. However the data on employees, salaries and wages are requested on a calendar year basis in all cases.

### Establishment

Data for the annual census is collected on an establishment basis. A firm with more than one plant is required to file a report for each plant. In most cases an establishment is a complete factory. Sometimes, however, a plant is divided into two or more establishments when it carries out operations classifiable to different industries and when separate accounting records are available. Usually the statistics for an establishment relate only to the manufacturing activities. Other activities such as construction at the plant by its own employees, wholesale or retail activities carried on at the plant location, etc., are not included. Plants engaged solely in repair work (except in the case of furniture, shipbuilding, boat building, aircraft and railway rolling stock industries) are not included but plants occupied in assembling parts into complete units are included.

### Employees

Administrative and office employees include all executives and supervisory officials such as presidents, vice-presidents, secretaries, treasurers, etc., together with managers, professional and technical employees, superintendents and factory supervisors above the working foremen level and clerical employees. Working owners and partners are also included in this category.

Production and related workers include all other factory workmen whether paid on a monthly, weekly, hourly or piece-work basis. Working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise are included, as are maintenance, warehousing and delivery staffs. Employees on new construction work, in retail or wholesale operations, on outside piece work etc., are not included.

Production workers are reported by months, an average for the year being obtained by summing the monthly figures and dividing by twelve. This procedure is followed even though the plant did not operate in all months. Figures on employment refer to calendar years whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

### Salaries and Wages

Salaries and wages refer to gross earnings of the employees described above, including salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, the value of room and board where provided, deductions for income tax and social services such as sickness and unemployment insurance, pensions, etc., as well as any other allowances forming part of the employees' wages. Payments for overtime are included.

Salaries refer to amounts paid to administrative and office employees. Withdrawals by working owners or partners for normal living expenses for self and family are included but not their withdrawals for income tax. Wages refer to the amounts paid to production and related workers as defined above. Data on earnings refer to the calendar year whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

### Cost of Fuel and Electricity

Figures for fuel refer to amounts actually used, (including fuel used in cars and trucks), not to purchases unless the quantities are the same. Values refer to the laid-down cost at the works, including freight, duty, etc.

### Materials and Supplies Used

Figures represent quantities and laid-down cost values, at the works, of materials and supplies actually used during the year whether purchased from others or received as transfers from other plants of the reporting company. Amounts paid to other manufacturers for work done on materials owned by the reporting company are included. Returnable containers or any other items charged to capital account are not included. Fuels are not included. Goods bought from others or received as transfers from other plants of reporting companies

for resale without further processing are not included. Maintenance and repair supplies not chargeable to capital account are included.

### Factory Shipments

Factory shipments refer to shipments of goods made from own materials either in the reporting plant or by other manufacturers on the basis of a charge to the reporting plant for work done. All products and by-products shipped from the establishment are included whether for domestic use, export, or for government departments. Transfer shipments to sales outlets, distributing warehouses or to other manufacturing units of the reporting firm are included. Goods bought or received as transfers and resold without further processing are not included. Values are computed on f.o.b. plant or plant warehouse basis, and do not include sales tax or excise duties. Values of containers not returnable are included. Amounts received in payment for work done on materials owned by others are included.

In a few industries such as shipbuilding, aircraft, etc., where work on principal products extend over a relatively long period, the value of production is recorded rather than the value of shipments. For those industries production is computed from the value of deliveries of complete units during the year plus the value of work done during the year on unfinished units less the value of work done in previous years on finished units delivered in the year under review.

### Inventories

Values represent the book values of manufacturing inventories owned and held at the reporting plant. Figures include inventories held in warehouses or selling outlets which have been included with plant operations for purposes of reporting shipments.

### Value Added by Manufacturing

Figures are computed from value of shipments plus or minus changes in inventories of finished

goods and goods in process less cost of materials, fuel and electricity. This figure is sometimes referred to as net production.<sup>1</sup>

### Standard Industrial Classification

The Standard Industrial Classification Manual, prepared by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, provides for 135 three-digit industries in the manufacturing sector, arranged in 17 major groups. Reporting establishments are classified or allotted to specific industries on the basis of the value of principal products made or shipped.

### Short Forms

Prior to 1949 all manufacturing firms, regardless of size, were required to complete a standard form annually covering all census details, but for later years an effort was made to ease the reporting burden for smaller firms which usually do not maintain regular records in the required detail. A modified or short form was introduced in 1949 asking for the total value of shipments only, or in industries with a large number of small firms, for total value of shipments and quantities and values of a few principal products. Using the ratio of value of shipments in the current year to value of shipments in the base year, 1948, estimates of other census data were made for each plant for inclusion in the regular compilations. In general, the cut-off point for short forms was set at \$50,000 gross value of shipments annually, but there were lower cut-offs for a number of industries in which the small firms accounted for a larger share of total shipments. About 40 per cent of the total number of establishments reported on the modified or short form. They accounted for less than 3 per cent of the total value. In 1958, to establish a new base year, the small firms were again asked to report data on employees, salaries and wages, and other principal statistics together with some detail on material and products.

<sup>1</sup> To arrive at the National Accounts concept of "gross domestic product at factor cost", it would be necessary to subtract also the cost of office supplies used, advertising, insurance and other goods and services obtained from other businesses. Data on these inputs are not collected on the annual Census of Manufactures. Value added figures for "The primary industries and construction" are published in D.B.S. publication 61-202, *Survey of Production*.

### SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

- .. figures not available.
- ... figures not appropriate or not applicable.
- nil or zero.
- \* revised figures.

# THE WHITE METAL ALLOYS INDUSTRY

1958

Statistics given in this report cover the operations of firms in Canada which were occupied chiefly in (a) the manufacture of white metal alloys, such as babbitt, solders, type and type metal; (b) the refining of scrap to recover white metals such as lead, tin, zinc, etc.; and (c) the manufacture of products, such as lead sheet, lead pipe, antimonial lead, collapsible tubes, castings, metal foil, etc., in which the white metals or their alloys are the principal materials. In some establishments all three of these operations are carried on, so it is not practicable to make a subdivision of the industry.

Sixty-four factories reported in this group in 1958 and the value of their output was \$50,177,719, a decline of 11.9 per cent from the \$56,969,191 reported in 1957.

Of the total output during the year under review 73.6 per cent came from the 39 plants in Ontario, 17.7 per cent from the 17 plants in Quebec and the remaining 8.7 per cent from the 8 plants located in Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia.

Employment was afforded to a total of 2,825 people, including 630 on salaries and 2,195 on wages. Salaries for the year amounted to \$3,332,713 and wages to \$7,243,362, a total of \$10,576,075. In the previous year the 3,154 workers were paid \$11,258,160.

Materials used in manufacturing, exclusive of fuel and electricity, cost \$30,305,392 delivered at the works. Included in these materials, were 58,234 tons of scrap metals at \$11,414,634; 15,414 tons of pig lead at \$3,580,342; 1,737 tons of pig tin at \$3,221,510; 5,088 tons of aluminum at \$3,132,924; 10,000 tons of zinc spelter at \$2,261,319 and other metals at \$6,694,663.

Factory shipments included refined metals (recovered from scrap) valued at \$10,475,607; 5,717 tons of solders at \$5,032,979; 3,459 tons of type and type metal at \$2,373,043; 792 tons of babbitt metal at \$763,846, die castings at \$7,523,576; 1,184 tons of lead pipe at \$530,802; 2,858 tons of lead sheet at \$1,246,004 and other lines, such as metal foil, moulded shot, collapsible tubes, etc.

**Note:** Due to lack of inventory data, figures for value added by manufacture prior to 1954 were obtained by subtracting the cost of materials used, including fuel and electricity, from the total value of factory shipments. In 1954 and 1955 the "Value added" adjustment incorporated the increase or decrease to shipments values resulting from changes in the value of inventories over the period. For these two years, the adjustments that were made used only the change in finished product inventory owned by manufacturers. Beginning with 1956 the calculation of the "Value added" was further adjusted to take into account the "Goods in process" as well as the finished goods held at plant or plant warehouse.

**TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the White Metal Alloys Industry, Significant Years 1929-58 and by Provinces, 1957 and 1958**

Year and province	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity at plant	Cost of materials at plant	Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup>	Gross selling value of products <sup>1</sup>
	number				dollars		
1929 .....	28	755	929,295	98,958	4,757,366	1,609,844	6,466,168
1932 .....	24	532	621,480	62,970	1,935,507	1,499,572	3,498,049
1937 .....	38	1,222	1,360,216	108,519	5,749,842	3,152,922	9,011,283
1939 .....	35	1,347	1,586,182	121,185	4,927,693	3,888,287	8,937,165
1942 .....	40	2,583	3,848,639	314,986	13,328,759	9,681,331	23,325,076
1946 .....	47	3,414	5,600,124	430,560	15,851,099	9,847,248	26,128,907
1949 .....	47	3,428	7,843,173	704,742	30,643,550	14,130,235	45,478,527
1954 .....	56	3,303	10,444,634	795,903	29,671,943	19,892,113	49,823,446
1955 .....	60	3,102	10,496,152	852,309	38,099,192	24,384,056	62,505,196
1956 .....	58	3,199	11,424,043	975,391	41,590,230	20,180,300	62,515,219
<b>1957</b>							
Quebec .....	19	489	1,917,132	138,094	7,851,094	2,924,360	10,818,553
Ontario .....	34	2,502	8,755,798	790,408	26,720,628	13,873,554	41,604,233
Manitoba .....	3	77	237,229	48,832	1,476,373	425,389	2,067,534
Alberta .....	1	86	348,001	31,103	1,686,080	632,753	2,478,871
British Columbia .....	4						
<b>Canada .....</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>3,154</b>	<b>11,258,160</b>	<b>1,008,437</b>	<b>37,734,175</b>	<b>17,856,056</b>	<b>56,969,191</b>
<b>1958</b>							
Quebec .....	17	461	1,668,587	137,298	6,034,797	2,584,284	8,862,029
Ontario .....	39	2,208	8,303,441	779,878	21,751,867	14,150,797	36,955,605
Manitoba .....	3	77	249,231	48,895	1,304,572	618,913	1,960,706
Alberta .....	1	79	354,816	32,129	1,214,156	1,151,715	2,399,379
British Columbia .....	4						
<b>Canada .....</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>2,825</b>	<b>10,576,075</b>	<b>998,200</b>	<b>30,305,392</b>	<b>18,505,709</b>	<b>50,177,719</b>

<sup>1</sup> See note to Text.

**Note:** Profits or losses cannot be calculated from above figures as data are not available for general expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

**TABLE 2. Inventories,<sup>1</sup> 1958**

	Raw materials and supplies	Goods in process	Finished goods of own manufacture	Total
			dollars	
<b>Opening:</b>				
Quebec .....	677,992	194,280	698,315	1,570,587
Ontario .....	2,520,232	927,883	2,269,530	5,717,645
Other provinces .....	367,797	69,218	271,609	708,624
<b>Canada .....</b>	<b>3,566,021</b>	<b>1,191,381</b>	<b>3,239,454</b>	<b>7,996,856</b>
<b>Closing:</b>				
Quebec .....	738,335	128,583	658,362	1,525,280
Ontario .....	3,405,440	794,421	2,129,929	6,329,790
Other provinces .....	368,919	67,422	283,700	720,041
<b>Canada .....</b>	<b>4,512,694</b>	<b>990,426</b>	<b>3,071,991</b>	<b>8,575,111</b>

<sup>1</sup> (a) Book value of all manufacturing inventories owned and held at plant and plant warehouses.

(b) Beginning with 1954, information on the value of year-end inventory holdings at plant and plant warehouses is being collected as part of the annual Census of Industry. These data were formerly collected by a separate survey. The summarized results for the White Metal Alloys Industry for the year under review are shown in the above table.

(c) The opening inventory for 1958 does not necessarily agree with the closing inventory for 1957, because of the addition of new plants, the transfer of plants to other industries and plants going out of business. However, the value added figures for the previous year have not been recalculated to allow for the changes mentioned above.

TABLE 3. Products Made in the White Metal Alloys Industry, 1957 and 1958

Product	1957		1958	
	Quantity	Value of factory shipments	Quantity	Value of factory shipments
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
<b>Refined metals (reclaimed or remelted):</b>				
Aluminum .....	14,269,937	3,079,749	10,897,692	3,292,981
Lead (antimonial) .....	40,218,121	6,158,543	34,454,824	4,124,700
Lead (common) .....	13,723,522	2,090,432	15,803,220	2,039,639
Tin .....	75,531	73,081	272,294	277,348
Zinc .....	5,642,354	660,905	5,840,892	602,701
Other metals .....	..	105,634	..	138,238
<b>Alloys:</b>				
Babbitt .....	2,015,385	957,371	1,594,628	763,846
Brass and bronze ingots .....	9,788,992	2,642,278	6,903,398	1,715,236
Copper alloys, not elsewhere specified .....	1,843,316	546,851	2,650,407	696,614
Lead alloys, not elsewhere specified .....	1,191,200	269,236	801,252	98,462
Solders .....	11,953,925	5,868,549	11,435,046	5,032,979
Tin alloys, not elsewhere specified .....	—	—	364,812	140,567
Type and type metal .....	9,085,807	2,698,302	6,918,290	2,373,043
Die casting alloys .....	10,527,122	1,613,252	11,188,908	1,553,126
Zinc alloys, not elsewhere specified .....	879,625	151,669	990,038	138,311
Other non-ferrous alloys .....	..	354,754	..	284,895
<b>Castings:</b>				
Die castings:				
Of aluminum-base alloy .....	1,781,297	1,245,982	2,327,269	1,453,548
Of zinc-base alloy .....	15,561,010	7,222,947	14,379,489	6,017,214
Of other metal base .....	74,225	42,001	83,927	52,814
Other castings .....	..	2,187,587 <sup>r</sup>	..	1,070,097
<b>Lead products:</b>				
Pipe .....	3,417,087	690,941	2,368,422	530,802
Sheets .....	4,811,182	953,506	5,715,985	1,246,004
Traps and fittings .....	1,324,208	726,816	1,146,073	520,429
Miscellaneous, including bullet wire, shot, etc. ..	..	1,089,179	..	987,445
All other products <sup>1</sup> .....	..	15,539,626 <sup>r</sup>	..	15,026,680
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>..</b>	<b>56,969,191</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>50,177,719</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes commodities which were made by only one or two firms in this industry, such as metal foil, collapsible tubes, lead oxides, etc.

TABLE 4. Materials used in the White Metal Alloys Industry, 1957 and 1958

Material		1957		1958	
		Quantity	Cost at plant	Quantity	Cost at plant
			\$		\$
<b>Metals (other than scrap):</b>					
Aluminum:					
Ingots:					
Primary or virgin .....	lb.	4,777,750	1,184,260	3,500,121	796,240
Secondary (from scrap) .....	"	793,204	190,628	1,591,850	331,068
Other forms .....	"	5,409,780	2,137,322	5,083,402	2,005,616
Antimony .....	"	1,429,374	318,353	922,279	196,735
Arsenic (elemental and oxide) .....	"	90,516	13,155	80,702	10,156
Bismuth .....	"	34,871	78,549	23,732	52,491
Brass, and bronze, all forms .....	"	822,643	325,118	751,115	213,060
Cadmium .....	"	9,625	12,281	3,406	5,692
Copper ingots and slabs:					
Primary or virgin .....	"	3,132	1,157	183,339	45,579
Secondary (from scrap) .....	"	90	14	—	—
Die casting alloys .....	"	7,920,727	1,249,919	6,827,768	898,749
Lead, pig:					
Pure:					
Primary or virgin .....	"	32,593,081	4,611,194	26,051,475	3,005,319
Secondary (from scrap) .....	"	2,921,869	378,193	2,302,531	226,530
Antimonial:					
Primary .....	"	2,905,090	411,785	2,266,459	301,673
Secondary (from scrap) .....	"	543,840	75,858	208,468	46,820
Magnesium .....	"	681,477	284,369	423,025	150,738
Manganese metal .....	"	30,618	14,649	19,222	8,114
Nickel .....	"	47,884	33,252	17,701	13,304
Silicon metal .....	"	557,569	121,040	402,051	80,852
Silver, fine .....	troy oz.	27,180	24,789	17,348	16,226
Tellurium .....	lb.	1,653	2,977	1,016	1,824
Tin, pig:					
Primary or virgin .....	"	3,643,060	3,423,651	3,473,965	3,221,224
Secondary (from scrap) .....	"	2,600	2,013	292	286
Zinc slabs, bars and ingots:					
Primary or virgin .....	"	19,909,386	2,390,589	20,018,524	2,261,319
Secondary (from scrap) .....	"				
Other metals, except scrap, but including alloys .....	"	1,661,292	389,588	941,905	169,961
<b>Scrap metals of all kinds:</b>					
Aluminum .....	"	13,112,531	2,259,623	12,687,629	1,972,437
Babbitt .....	"	3,850,118	599,462	2,993,948	494,997
Brass and bronze .....	"	10,383,487	1,837,127	8,252,914	1,374,371
Copper .....	"	4,420,155	915,786	4,324,611	814,082
Lead .....	"	76,472,707	7,112,051	67,761,036	4,468,009
Magnesium .....	"	292,180	17,925	76,999	10,163
Solder .....	"	2,647,911	657,216	817,275	184,747
Tin .....	"	287,429	133,260	238,773	120,101
Type metal .....	"	4,435,150	773,805	7,503,134	1,313,122
Zinc .....	"	2,478,678	171,363	3,643,134	184,005
Zinc dross .....	"	8,468,937	458,269	6,342,375	294,189
Other scrap, including scrap unspecified by kind .....	"	751,001	84,494	1,826,510	184,411
Shipping containers .....	..	..	396,610	..	375,585
All other materials .....	..	..	4,642,481	..	4,455,297
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>37,734,175</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>30,305,392</b>

**TABLE 5. Production<sup>1</sup> of Babbitt, Solders, Type and Type Metal, 1949-58 (from All Industries)**

Year	Babbitt metal		Solders of all kinds		Type and type metal	
	Quantity	Selling value at works	Quantity	Selling value at works	Quantity	Selling value at works
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1949 .....	3,630,232	1,278,156	9,473,573	4,412,506	7,812,131	1,768,434
1950 .....	4,202,607	1,634,590	12,897,001	6,009,587	9,129,748	2,157,457
1951 .....	4,061,472	2,287,717	11,873,951	7,409,623	8,592,650	2,377,489
1952 .....	2,810,857	1,358,068	11,734,509	5,674,938	7,559,473	2,065,443
1953 .....	2,879,263	1,168,778	11,242,213	5,087,584	6,320,582	1,724,280
1954 .....	2,036,194	904,776	10,356,093	4,591,640	8,149,079	1,732,508
1955 .....	2,848,000	1,207,000	12,814,000	5,764,000	7,794,000	1,897,000
1956 .....	2,963,000	1,194,000	12,937,000	6,086,000	9,975,000	2,614,000
1957 .....	2,176,000	1,047,000	11,994,000	5,890,000	9,086,000	2,698,000
1958 .....	1,594,628	763,846	11,435,046	5,032,979	6,918,290	2,373,043

<sup>1</sup> Factory shipments since 1952.**TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the White Metal Alloys Industry, classified according to Type of Ownership, 1957 and 1958**

Type	Estab-lish-ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
1957	number		dollars		
Individual ownership .....	4	35	92,928	135,832	237,141
Partnerships .....	4	45	114,409	219,753	382,966
Incorporated companies .....	53	3,074	11,050,823	37,378,590	56,349,084
Totals .....	61	3,154	11,258,160	37,734,175	56,969,191
1958	number		dollars		
Individual ownership .....	3	10	26,494	34,279	63,818
Partnerships .....	6	28	91,322	138,701	266,601
Incorporated companies .....	55	2,787	10,458,259	30,132,412	49,847,300
Totals .....	64	2,825	10,576,075	30,305,392	50,177,719

**TABLE 7. Principal Statistics of the White Metal Alloys Industry in Canada, grouped according to Value of Factory Shipments, 1957 and 1958**

Establishments reporting value of factory shipments	Estab-lish-ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
1957	number		dollars		
Under \$25,000 .....	4	12	27,527	22,289	71,137
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	7	31	104,516	102,089	240,415
\$50,000 " \$99,999 .....	3	27	84,347	138,066	254,463
\$100,000 " \$199,999 .....	14	142	505,012	971,096	1,877,832
\$200,000 " \$499,999 .....	11	223	667,487	1,663,511	2,830,977
\$500,000 " \$999,999 .....	4	150	588,698	1,896,194	3,087,346
\$1,000,000 " \$4,999,999 .....	16	2,550	9,216,819	32,940,930	48,607,021
\$5,000,000 and over .....	2				
Head office .....	—	19	63,754	—	—
Totals .....	61	3,154	11,258,160	37,734,175	56,969,191
1958	number		dollars		
Under \$25,000 .....	8	33	81,213	40,752	135,447
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	4	15	40,853	83,556	128,788
\$50,000 " \$99,999 .....	7	67	240,513	253,367	545,801
\$100,000 " \$199,999 .....	14	130	426,275	1,298,080	2,007,698
\$200,000 " \$499,999 .....	9	217	699,962	1,214,067	2,514,985
\$500,000 " \$999,999 .....	7	447	1,540,382	2,414,541	5,077,272
\$1,000,000 " \$4,999,999 .....	13	1,916	7,546,877	25,001,029	39,767,728
\$5,000,000 and over .....	2				
Totals .....	64	2,825	10,576,075	30,305,392	50,177,719

**TABLE 8. Employees and their Earnings in the White Metal Alloys Industry, by Provinces, 1957 and 1958**

Province	Employees					Earnings		
	Office and supervisory		Production workers		Total	Office and supervisory	Production workers	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
	number					dollars		
1957								
Quebec .....	82	28	349	30	489	535,688	1,381,444	1,917,132
Ontario .....	400	138	1,484	480	2,502	2,675,611	6,080,187	8,755,798
Manitoba .....	15	12	47	3	77	83,087	154,142	237,229
Alberta and British Columbia .....	20	10	56	—	86	135,399	212,602	348,001
Canada .....	517	188	1,936	513	3,154	3,429,785	7,828,375	11,258,160
1958								
Quebec .....	87	25	301	48	461	547,121	1,121,466	1,668,587
Ontario .....	353	118	1,324	413	2,208	2,561,179	5,742,262	8,303,441
Manitoba .....	14	7	52	4	77	81,894	167,337	249,231
Alberta and British Columbia .....	17	9	53	—	79	142,519	212,297	354,816
Canada .....	471	159	1,730	465	2,825	3,332,713	7,243,362	10,576,075

**TABLE 9. Production Workers by Months, 1958**

Month	Establishments reporting monthly detail <sup>1</sup>		Establishments not reporting monthly detail <sup>1</sup>		All establishments		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total
	number						
January .....	1,727	526			1,727	526	2,253
February .....	1,686	519			1,686	519	2,205
March .....	1,698	520			1,698	520	2,218
April .....	1,677	482			1,677	482	2,159
May .....	1,681	462	36	4	1,717	466	2,183
June .....	1,690	445			1,690	445	2,135
July .....	1,662	430			1,662	430	2,092
August .....	1,678	436			1,678	436	2,114
September .....	1,694	442			1,694	442	2,136
October .....	1,690	434			1,690	434	2,124
November .....	1,716	487			1,716	487	2,203
December .....	1,697	484			1,697	484	2,181
<b>Average<sup>2</sup> .....</b>					<b>1,730</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>2,195</b>

<sup>1</sup> The number of production workers by months was generally collected only for establishments reporting value of shipments of \$100,000 and over. For smaller establishments, only the number employed during the last pay period of May, 1958 was collected.

<sup>2</sup> The average for establishments generally reporting shipments of less than \$100,000 was estimated by using average annual earnings data from the large establishments in conjunction with reported payrolls for the small establishments.

**TABLE 10. Capital and Repair Expenditures in the White Metal Alloys Industry, 1957 - 1958**

Year	Capital expenditures		Sub-total	Repair and maintenance expenditures		Sub-total	Total capital and repair expenditures
	Con-struction	Machinery and equipment		Con-struction	Machinery and equipment		
	thousands of dollars						
1954 .....	74	920	994	149	709	858	1,852
1955 .....	616	1,033	1,649	96	739	835	2,484
1956 .....	822	1,362	2,184	86	1,231	1,317	3,501
1957 .....	315	1,083	1,398	91	860	951	2,349
1958 .....	107	635	742	86	909	995	1,737

Note: Figures for the current year are preliminary.

**TABLE 11. Fuel and Electricity Used in the White Metal Alloys Industry, 1958**

Kind	Quantity	Cost at plant
		\$
1. Establishments reporting commodity detail: <sup>1</sup>		
Bituminous coal (a) From Canadian mines .....	tons 225	3,176
(b) Imported .....	" 803	11,947
Anthracite coal .....	" 1,782	26,821
Coke (for fuel only) .....	" 1,382	30,560
Gasoline .....	Imp. gal. 215,967	88,286
Fuel oil including kerosene or coal oil .....	" 2,018,603	285,842
Gas (a) Liquefied petroleum gases (propane, etc.) .....	" 100,838	22,509
(b) Other manufactured gas .....	M cu. ft. 130,225	51,269
(c) Natural gas .....	" 220,822	209,018
Other fuel .....	—	—
Electricity purchased .....	kwh. 22,511,837	255,066
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>984,494</b>
2. Establishments not reporting commodity detail: <sup>1</sup>		
Total cost of fuel .....	...	8,839
Electricity purchased .....	..	4,867
3. All establishments:		
Total cost of fuel .....	...	738,267
Total cost of electricity .....	...	259,933
Total cost of fuel and electricity .....	...	998,200

<sup>1</sup> Data on the quantity and value of the different kinds of fuel and on the quantity of electricity purchased were generally not collected for establishments reporting value of shipments of less than \$100,000. Only the total cost of fuel and the total cost of electricity were collected for these establishments.

**TABLE 12. Total Horsepower Rating of Power Equipment in Use or Available for Use at the End of 1958**

Type of equipment	Not driving generators
	horsepower
A. Prime movers:	
Steam engines .....	125
B. Electric motors (one-quarter horsepower and over) .....	10,717

TABLE 13. Imports of Lead, Tin and Zinc and their Products, 1957 and 1958

Item	1957		1958		
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
		\$		\$	
Lead and its products:					
Lead in pigs and blocks .....	lb.	3,014,204	378,854	3,335,350	301,129
Lead, old and scrap.....	"	164,473	7,456	243,828	10,952
Lead in bars and sheets .....	"	72,653	13,338	98,975	12,608
Lead pipe .....	"	11,383	1,863	—	—
Lead capsules for bottles.....	"	..	60,335	..	40,001
Shot and bullets, lead .....	lb.	18,260	7,541	—	—
Manufactures of lead, n.o.p.....	..	..	259,412	..	243,540
Tin and its products:					
Tin in blocks, pigs or bars.....	cwt.	93,081	8,538,741	77,516	7,060,387
Tinfoil .....	lb.	16,260	16,580	20,969	23,097
Collapsible tubes.....	..	..	38,902	..	53,377
Zinc and its products:					
Zinc in blocks, pigs, bars and rods and zinc plates, n.o.p.	cwt.	860	18,234	See below	
Zinc strip and sheets and zinc plates for marine boilers ..	"	29,804	693,907		
Zinc pig, slabs, blocks, anodes .....	..	..	..	12,424	121,883
Zinc bars, rods, plates, sheets .....	..	..	..	21,999	553,176
Zinc dust.....	cwt.	13,520	204,227	10,872	154,152
Zinc slugs for discs, for the manufacture of seamless cups or shells for electric dry batteries .....	..	..	194,965	..	234,027
Zinc, manufactures of, n.o.p.....	..	..	2,342,493	..	2,184,964
Alloys, n.o.p.:					
Babbitt metal in blocks, bars, plates and sheets .....	cwt.	371	30,094	224	19,465
Britannia metal, manufactures of, not plated .....	..	..	26,421	..	19,504
Chromium metal and tungsten metal, in lumps, powder, in- gots, blocks or bars and scrap of alloy metal containing chromium and tungsten, for alloying purposes .....	lb.	129,839	426,716	71,251	160,259
Metal alloy slugs, cast, with diamonds or diamond clips embedded therein, as for the mould and metal alloy strip	..	..	19,512	..	14,298
Phosphor tin and phosphor bronze, in blocks, bars, plates, sheets and wire .....	lb.	1,315,077	867,974	1,553,083	878,524
Alloys of copper.....	..	..	364,938	..	403,335
Alloys of magnesium .....	..	..	276,742	..	255,768
Type and type metal:					
Type metal, in blocks, bars, plates and sheets .....	lb.	15,060	1,717	—	—
Type for printing, including chases, quoins and slugs of all kinds .....	..	..	213,050	..	240,542

TABLE 14. Exports of Lead and Zinc and their Products, 1957 and 1958

Item	1957		1958		
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
		\$		\$	
Lead in pigs, refined lead.....	cwt.	1,690,820	18,862,323	1,847,014	15,376,517
Lead scrap.....	"	6,823	41,025	8,635	44,997
Lead pipe and tubing .....	"	544	12,798	116	2,631
Lead manufactures .....		..	22,720	..	24,074
Zinc spelter.....	cwt.	4,040,135	43,481,140	3,914,157	33,427,794
Zinc scrap, dross and ashes.....	"	107,135	649,996	111,818	379,146
Zinc, manufactures of .....		..	196,910	..	125,408

## Directory of Firms in the White Metal Alloys Industry, 1958

Name of firm	Location of plant
<b>Quebec:</b>	
Associated Printers Supply Co. ....	988 St. James St., Montreal
Canada Metal Company Limited, The .....	6265 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal
Dominion Joints .....	5492 Blvd. Décarie, Montreal
Eagle Smelting & Refining Works Limited .....	1095 Smith St., Montreal
Eastern Die Casting Co. Reg'd. ....	975 Décarie Blvd., Ville St. Laurent
Federated Metals Canada Ltd. ....	1400 Norman St., Lachine
Herlicon Metals & Plastics Inc. ....	3815 Ruskin, Ville St. Michel
Kay Lead & Alloys Co. ....	7929 Dante Ave., Ville St. Michel
Liberty Smelting Works Ltd. ....	269 Prince St., Montreal
Metals & Alloys, (Quebec) Limited .....	1611 Bercy St., Montreal
Montebello Metal Ltd. ....	Montebello
Ouellette, O.J., Co. ....	270 Vitre Est, Montreal
Richler Metal Co. ....	10244 Balzac Ave., Montreal
Richmond Machine Tool & Die Casting Co. Ltd. ....	5680 Fullum St., Montreal
Riverside Smelting & Refining Works, Ltd. ....	639 Farm St., Montreal
Standard Metal Co. Inc. ....	536 Dollard, Ville Lasalle
Steel Company of Canada, Limited, The .....	2320 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
<b>Ontario:</b>	
Auto Die Casting & Engineering .....	Thora Ave., Toronto
Barber Die Casting Co. Limited .....	Hillyard St., Hamilton
Bernard, H. (Canada) Ltd. ....	464 Queen St. East, Toronto
Binkley Die Castings Ltd. ....	175 Samuelson Street, Galt
Brant Magnesium Co. Ltd. ....	80 Brant St., Hamilton
Canada Foils Limited .....	1891 Eglinton Ave. E., Toronto
Canada Metal Co. Ltd., The .....	721 Eastern Ave., Toronto
Canadian Magnesium Products Ltd. ....	225 Concession Rd., Preston
Castcraft Mfg. Co. ....	124 Manville Rd., Scarboro
Cohen, I., & Co. Ltd. ....	594 Montreal St., Kingston
Cramco Alloy Sales .....	80 Sinnott Rd., Scarborough
Dominion & Monarch Type Ltd. ....	34 Mercer, Toronto
Dominion Die Casting Ltd. ....	Libby St., Wallaceburg
Dundas Die Casters Ltd. ....	James St., Dundas
E & S Quality Products .....	R.R. # 1, Cottam
Federated Metals Canada Ltd. ....	1110 Birchmont Rd., Scarboro
General Impact Extrusions Ltd. ....	43 Drummond St., Toronto
General Smelting Company of Canada, Ltd. ....	Wilcox St., Hamilton
Grenville Castings Limited .....	Merrickville
Hewitt Metals Corporation, Limited .....	1554 McDougall Ave. E., Windsor
Kester Solder Company of Canada Limited .....	51 Bruce St., Brantford
Lakeshore Die Casting Ltd. ....	Queen Elizabeth Highway, Oakville
Last Minute Mfg. Co. Ltd. ....	Wellington St. N., Thorold
Light Alloys Limited .....	Haley
Magline of Canada Ltd. ....	Highway 17, Renfrew
Mendler Mfg. Co. ....	Malden Rd., Sandwich West
Metals & Alloys Limited .....	Wicksteed Ave., Leaside, Toronto
Modern Containers Limited .....	1190 Birchmont Rd., Scarborough
Moore Type Foundry Limited .....	431 King St. W., Toronto
Newburg Die Castings .....	29A Birch Ave., Toronto

## Directory of Firms in the White Metal Alloys Industry, 1938 — Concluded

Name of firm	Location of plant
<b>Ontario — Concluded:</b>	
Pressure Castings of Canada Limited .....	67 Main St. S., Weston
Pressure W.M.D. Castings Co. Ltd. ....	305 Bering Ave., Toronto
Prince & Smith Type Foundry .....	113 St. Patrick St., Toronto
Ram Refined Alloys Ltd. ....	167 Barton St. W., Hamilton
Schultz Die Casting Co. of Canada Limited .....	Wallaceburg
Standard Metal Co. ....	Rear 32 Sullivan, Toronto
Sun Tube of Canada Ltd. ....	145 Spruce St., Ottawa
Toronto Refiners & Smelters Ltd. ....	28 Bathurst St., Toronto
Victor Metal Containers Ltd. ....	30 Bermondsey Rd., Toronto
<b>Manitoba:</b>	
Canada Metal Company Limited, The .....	1255 St. James St., Winnipeg
Diecast Products Ltd. ....	1085 Winnipeg Ave., Winnipeg
Union Metal Company Limited, The .....	654 McGee St., Winnipeg
<b>Alberta:</b>	
Canada Metal Company Ltd., The .....	5524 — 4th St. S.E., Calgary
<b>British Columbia:</b>	
Canadian Lead & Alloys Ltd. ....	5840 Douglas Road, North Burnaby
Canada Metal Company Limited, The .....	1428 Granville St., Vancouver
Metal Distributors Ltd. ....	1416 Franklin St., Vancouver
Metalex Ltd. ....	251 — No. 5 Rd., Vancouver



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