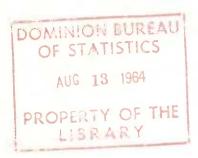
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# CIVIL AVIATION MARCH 1964

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# SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

- .. Figures are not available.
- ... Figures not appropriate or not applicable.
  - Nil or zero.

#### INTRODUCTION

"Civil Aviation" reports are prepared from monthly and quarterly schedules filed with the Air Transport Board and the Dominion Bureau of Statistics by Canadian commercial air carriers, and from monthly returns filed with the Dominion Bureau of Statistics by foreign air carriers operating in Canada.

For reporting purposes, Canadian air carriers are classified into five groups on the basis of gross annual flying revenues and type of service performed. These groups are described on page twenty of this publication along with other definitions. It should be noted that the definition of each of the five groups has been revised as of 1st January, 1964. This revision resulted in four former group III carriers being transferred to Group IV and 24 former Group IV carriers being transferred to Group V. It should also be noted that Nordair Ltd., classified as a Group II carrier by the Air Transport Board, is included with Group III carriers for statistical purposes. Group V comprises small air carriers required to file returns on a quarterly basis only. Data on their operations are excluded from the other carrier statistics appearing throughout the report.

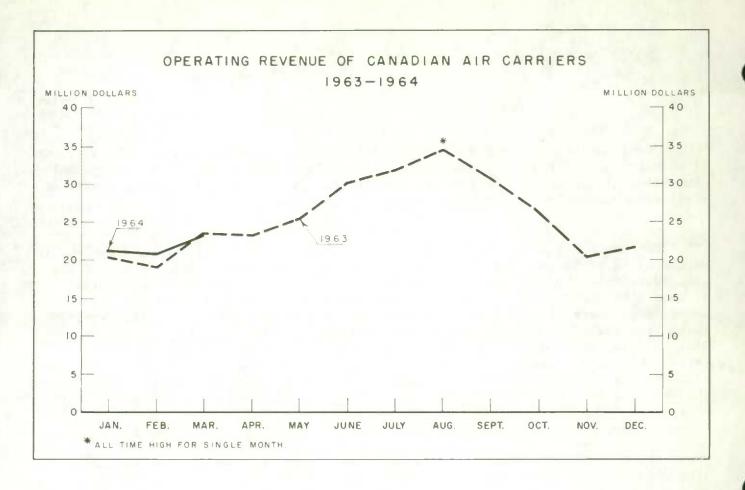
Whenever feasible the unit toll services are broken down into scheduled and non-scheduled. A complete breakdown is not possible as some carriers offer both services on specific routes. In such cases the route is assigned to the class of service which predominates.

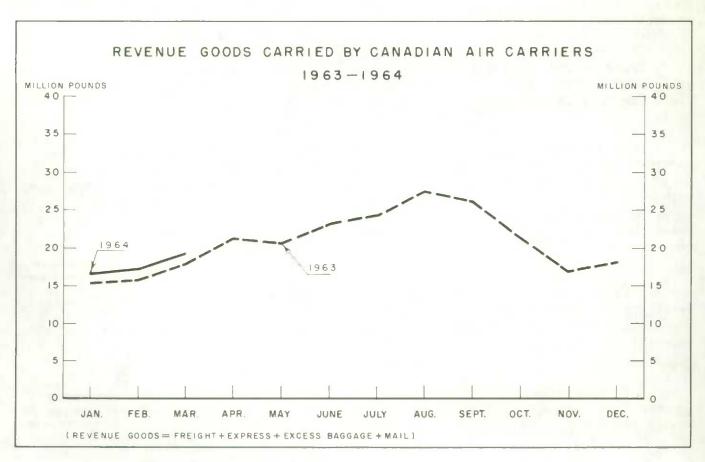
Domestic and international operations of Canadian carriers are combined in all tables except Table 6 which provides a breakdown of domestic and international operations for Canadian carriers operating international unit toll and bulk services.

Commencing with the January, 1964 issue, bulk transport passenger-miles and goods-ton-miles have been added to the statistical data of this report. However, because of survey limitations, this data refers only to aircraft which has a minimum authorized take-off weight on wheels in excess of 18,000 pounds. Operating data covering bulk international flights have also been added to Table 6. It should be noted, however, that the number of carriers reporting international bulk services may vary from month to month.

Table 7 provides data on traffic leaving and entering Canada on an area of service basis. Passengers, cargo and mail in transit through Canada are excluded. The table contains the operations of both Canadian and Foreign carriers with separate totals for each.

Also commencing with the January, 1964 issue of "Civil Aviation", data on helicopters have been expanded to include more detail. A split has been made between the use of fixed wing aircraft and helicopters for specialty flying.





#### REVIEW OF MARCH OPERATIONS

Increases were reported in the transportation of both revenue passengers and goods by Canadian Air Carriers during the month of March compared with March 1963. Although passengers carried totalled 414,102, an increase of less than one per cent, goods transported rose to 9,678 tons, an increase of 8.0 per cent. The revenue miles flown were down 5.5 per cent to 7,357,253. Passenger-miles and goods-ton-miles performed by Canadian carriers in unit toll and bulk services totalled 296,142,687 and 7,660,608 respectively. Unit toll services accounted for 95.5 per cent of the total passenger-miles and 88.5 per cent of the total goods-ton-miles.

March operating revenues showed a 1.2 per cent decrease under March 1963 to \$23,289,338 while operating expenses rose 5.1 per cent to \$24,409,705, thus an operating loss of \$1,120,367 was reported. This compared with a gain of \$347,975 for the same month the previous year. A net deficit after provision for income taxes of \$2,009,592 was reported as against a deficit of \$584,540 in March 1963.

The operations of Group V carriers for the first quarter of 1964 are covered in Table 11. The 284 carriers reporting in the quarter transported 25,468 passengers and 936 tons of revenue goods.

Revenue hours reported flown by 12 carriers who operated 100 helicopters exclusively amounted to 2,267. Hours reported flown by 9 helicopters operated by 7 fixed wing carriers totalled 191. Operating revenues reported by helicopter carriers amounted to \$268,565 while the operating expenses amounted to \$347,017.

In March the six scheduled carriers transported 390,241 revenue passengers, 94.2 per cent of all passengers carried by all Canadian carriers. They also carried 6,775 tons of revenue goods, 70.0 per cent of the total. Operating revenues amounted to \$21,388,181 or 91.8 per cent of all Canadian air carrier revenues. Operating expenses amounted to \$22,436,195 or 91.9 per cent of the total. Comparable figures for March 1963 are: passengers 92.6 per cent, goods 71.5 per cent, revenues 91.0 per cent and expenses 90.0 per cent.

Revenue passenger-miles performed by Canadian Carriers in international unit toll service in March amounted to 133,948,449 or 47.3 per cent of the total unit toll passenger-miles. The division of international services by air was as follows:

Area	Percentage
Trans-Border Trans-Atlantic and Polar Southern Pacific and Orient	20.6 26.8 36.8 15.8
Totals	100.0

#### The Cumulative View

The first quarter of 1964 compared with the same period in 1963 showed the revenue passengers increased 10.3 per cent to 1,192,135, while revenue goods rose 10.8 per cent to 2,655 tons. Passenger-miles and goods-ton-miles performed by Canadian carriers totalled 846,695,861 and 21,246,315 respectively. Operating revenues increased 3.5 per cent to \$65,262,179 while operating expenses increased 6.7 per cent to \$71,158,810.

#### Foreign Carriers

Foreign carriers licensed to operate in Canada transported 69,593 revenue passengers during March, an increase of 15.5 per cent over March 1963. Revenue goods carried totalled 1,320 tons, an increase of 21.9 per cent. Foreign carriers report hours and miles flown over Canadian territory only. Statistics of passengers and goods in transit have been excluded.

TABLE 1. Operating Statistics, Canadian and Foreign Carriers - All Services

March 1964

		Cana	dian carriers			Foreign ca	rriers(2)			
	Scheduled carriers	Non-sc	heduled carri	ers	Total Canadian	United States	Other Foreign	Grand total all	Year to date	
	Group I and II(1)	Group III(1)	Group IV	Total	carriers	carriers	carriers(3)	carriers		
Number of carriers reporting	6	13	47	60	66	10	9	85		
Revenue transportation services:										
Unit toll: Departures	16,826	1,453	678	2,131	18,957					
Hours flown "	21,006	1,374	360	1,734	22,740	333	862	23,935	70,290	
Miles scheduled "	5,533,165				5,533,165	84,506	334,642	5,952,313	17,049,905	
Miles flown:										
Scheduled"	5,438,489(4)				5,438,489(4)	81,388	341,981	5,861,858	17,001,791(4	
Non-scheduled "	263,735(4)	180,001	43,475	223,476	487,211(4)	-	-	487,211	1,537,120(4	
Totals	5,702,224	180,001	43,475	223,476	5,925,700	81,388	341,981	6,349,069	18,538,911	
Passengers carried	381,329	3,527	2,537	6,064	387,393	51,910	17,069	456,372	1,312,228	
Goods carried:										
Cargo	8,086,382	434,993	186,769	621,762	8,708,144	759,868	1,542,257	11,137,464	30,971,572	
Excess baggage"	118,882(5)	,	5,328	8,313	127,195(5))					
Mail	3,832,525	153,010	18,051	171,061	4,003,586	152,725	184,398	4,340,709	12,393,637	
Totals"	12,037,789	590,988	210,148	801,136	12,838,925	912,593	1,726,655	15,478,173	43,365,209	
Passenger-miles No.	281,736,502	1,049,343	128,527	1,177,870	282,914,372	2,211,234	11,572,198	296,697,804	844,378,350	
Goods ton-miles:										
Cargo 11	4,740,983	142,230	80,438	222,668	4,963,651	16,950	588,764	5,809,539	15,744,158	
Excess baggage'	238,473	1,538	163	1,701	240,174					
Mail " Totals "	1,541,312	36,559	1,096	37,655	1,578,967	3,373	78,494	1,660,834	4,771,933	
lotals	6,520,768	180,327	81,697	262,024	6,782,792	20,323	667,258	7,470,373	20,516,091	
Bulk:										
Departures	1,873	3,268	8,539	11,807	13,680					
Hours flown	2,381	4,476	6,313	10,789	13,170	-	27	13,197	33,519	
Miles flown"	368,978	433,717	628,858	1,062,575	1,431,553	-	11,200	1,442,753	3,927,845	
Passengers carried	8,912	5,744	12,053	17,797	26,709	-	614	27,323	75,748	
Freight carried 1b.	1,512,343	3,192,589	1,803,731	4,996,320	6,508,663	-	-	6,508,663	16,968,257	
Passenger-miles(6) No. Goods ton-miles(6)	12,220,040	712,541 507,644	295,734 34,055	1,008,275 541,699	13,228,315 877,816					
Revenue non-transportation services:									- TES	
Specialty fluing - House flow	267	1 062	4 365	6 / 27	5 604			5 (0)	1/ 17/	
Specialty flying - Hours flown "	207	1,062	4,365	5,427	5,694	-	-	5,694	14,176	

See footnotes at end of table.

		Can	adian carrier	·s		Foreign ca	rriers(2)		
	Scheduled carriers	Non-sc	heduled carri	ers	Total Canadian	United States	Other	Grand total all	Year to date
	Groups I and II(1)	Group III(1)	Group IV	Total	carriers	carriers	Foreign carriers(3)	carriers	uate
Total - All services:									
Revenue:									
Traffic, miles and hours: (7)	18,699	4,721	9,217	13,938	32,637				
Departures No.	,	6,912		17,950	41,604	222	000	40.006	117 005
Hours flown	23,654	,	11,038		,	333	889	42,826	117,985
Miles flown	6,071,202	613,718	672,333	1,286,051	7,357,253	81,388	353,181	7,791,822	15,158,629
Passengers carried	390,241	9,271	14,590	23,861	414,102	51,910	17,683	483,695	1,387,976
Cargo carried lb.	9,598,725	3,627,582	1,990,500	5,618,082	15,216,807	759,868(8)			47,702,219(8)
Goods carried"	13,550,132	3,783,577	2,013,879	5,797,456	19,347,588	912,593	1,726,655	21,986,836	60,333,466
Passenger-miles(6) No.	293,956,542	1,761,884	424,261	2,186,145	296,142,687	2,211,234		* *	
Goods ton-miles(6)	6,856,885	687,971	115,752	803,723	7,660,608	-	8 4	* *	* *
Non-revenue:									
Hours flown	863	371	411	782	1,645	1	3	1,649	3,833
Passengers carried "	* *	88	27	115	* *	895	357		* *
Goods carried 1b.		55,039	-	55,039		8,600	57,347		
Passenger-miles No.	14,860,880	98,860	4,960	103,820	14,964,700	44,121	226,673	15,235,494	
Goods ton-miles	484,857	37,577	-	37,577	522,434	211	16,325	538,970	
Fuel and oil consumed:									
Turbo fuel - Quantity gal.	14,926,776	-	9,494	9,494	14,936,270	133,390	1,960,640	17,030,300	49,510,041
Cost \$	2,127,072	-	2,588	2,588	2,129,660	17,484	288,036	2,435,180	7,175,584
Gasoline - Quantity gal.	887,152	372,831	170,491	543,322	1,430,474	36,900	111,187	1,578,561	4,428,670
Cost\$	294,286	155,404	73,463	228,867	523,153	9,478	25,475	558,106	1,515,046
Turbo oil - Quantity gal.	3,158	_	2	2	3,160	26	53	3,239	9,804
Cost \$	32,698	-	30	30	32.728	52	485	33,265	91,785
Other oil - Quantity gal.	12,728	4,644	3,211	7,855	20,583	10	235	20,828	54,381
Cost \$	13,243	8,392	4,187	12,579	25,822	5	192	26,019	64,299
Average number of employees:	,	,,,,,,	,,,,,,		,			,	,,-
Pilots and co-pilots No.	993	199	225	424	1,417				
Other flight personnel "	1,011	13	18	31	1,042	4 *			
General management"	341	77	75	152	493				
Maintenance labour	3,595	250	211	461	4,056				
Aircraft & traffic servicing "	4,944	57	44	101	5,045	* *	0 0	4 x	
Other personnel"	4,562	171	95	266	4,828	* *			
Totals	15,446	767	668	1.435	16,881	231	729	17,841	17,803
	13,440	/0/	000	1,433	10,001	211	729	17,041	17,003
Salaries and wages paid:	1,178,540	144,551	124,251	268,802	1,447,342				
Pilots and co-pilots \$	468,206	8,901	7,237	16.138	484,344	* *	* *		* •
Other flight personnel \$	288,841	50,556	41,863	92,419	381,260	* *	* 1	4.8	* *
General management \$						* *			* *
Maintenance labour \$	1,851,351	109,312	75,947	185,259	2,036,610		* 4	* *	
Aircraft & traffic servicing \$	2,450,642	25,043	14,183	39,226	2,489,868			* *	• •
Other personnel \$	2,283,255	64,524	31,298	95,822	2,379,077	19/ 00/	257.005	0 400 745	00 100 015
Totals \$	8,520,835	402,887	294,779	697,666	9,218,501	114,006	357,235	9,689,742	29,103,315

<sup>(1)</sup> Group II non-scheduled carriers included with Group III for purposes of this report.

<sup>(2)</sup> See "Foreign Carriers", page 7, last paragraph.

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes fifth freedom traffic between United States and Canada.

<sup>(4)</sup> Breakdown into scheduled and non-scheduled service not entirely accurate as some carriers operate the two types of service jointly on certain routes.

<sup>(5)</sup> Excludes Trans-Canada Air Lines.

<sup>(6)</sup> Excludes chartered aircraft not having a maximum authorized take-off weight on wheels in excess of 18,000 pounds.

<sup>(7)</sup> These data exclude non-transportation services, except for hours flown.

<sup>(8)</sup> Includes excess baggage.

<sup>(9)</sup> Data in Tables 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9 included in this table.

TABLE 2. Statement of Income, Canadian Carriers - All Services, by Revenue Group March 1964

		Sel	hedul	ed carrier	8		Non-scheduled carriers						Year	Year		
La	Gr	oup I	Gro	oup II(1)		Total	Grov	p III(1)	Gr	oup IV		lotal .		Grand total		to date
								dolla	ars							
perating revenues:				1						-		1				
peracens revolue																
Unit toll transportation:																
Passengers	1	6,474,789		764,078		17,238,867		114,713		25,789		140,502		17,379,369		49,450,240
Express		286,946		15,289		302,235		6,510		4,239		10,749		312,984		962,930
Freight		1,138,388		176,539		1,314,927		65,486		8,674		74,160		1,389,087		3,798,342
Excess baggage		113,518		13,245		126,763		1,540		304		1,844		128,607		370,353
Mail		1,227,223		159,479		1,386,702		64,255		4,158		68,413		1,455,115		4, 139, 449
Total unit toll transportation	1	9,240,864		1,128,630		20,369,494		252,504		43,164		295,668		20,665,162		58,721,314
Bulk transportation		315,203		385,431		700,634		636,379		502,542		1,138,921		1,839,555		4,824,694
Total transportation	1	9,556,067		1,514,061		21,070,128		888,883		545,706		1,434,589		22,504,717		63,546,008
Other flying services		3,711		40,381		44,092		160,370		134,705		295,075		339,167		762,331
Total flying services	1	9,559,778		1,554,442		21,114,220		1,049,253		680,411		1,729,664		22,843,884		64,308,339
Non-flying services		250,697		23,264		273,961		54,215		117,278		171,493		445,454		953,840
Total operating revenues	1	9,810,475		1,577,706		21,388,181		1,103,468		797,689		1,901,157		23,289,338		65,262,179
perating expenses:		40			7											
Flying operations		5,001,841		569,300		5,571,141		449,875		356,503		806,378		6,377,519		18,383,464
Maintenance		4,520,786		474,850		4,995,636		422,532		223,920		646,452		5,642,088		16,371,512
Passenger service		1,537,814		54,355		1,592,169										
Aircraft and traffic servicing		3,156,514		225,691		3,382,205										
Promotion and sales		3,319,341		130,314		3,449,655								4.4		
General administration		907,466		84,540		992,006		4.4								
Totals		8,921,135		494,900	ł	9,416,035		206,408		142,144		348,552		9,764,587	}	28,509,189
Depreciation and amortization		2,301,803		151,580		2,453,383		94,494		77.634		172,128		2,625,511		7,894,649
Total operating expenses		20,745,565		1,690,630		22,436,195		1,173,309		800,201		1,973,510		24,409,705		71,158,810
Operating income (loss)	Dr.	935,090	Dr.	112,924	Dr.	1,048,014	Dr.	69,841	Dr.	2,512	Dr.	72,353	Dr.	1,120,367	Dr.	5,896,631
Non-operating income - Net:																
Capital gains and losses		-	Dr.	6.5	Dr.	6.5		12,215	Dr.	152		12,063		11,998		128,245
Interest and discounts		152,164		700		152,864		4,618		2,116		6,734		159,598		440,70
Miscellaneous non-operating income		5,451		5,250		10,701		7,760		265		8,025		18,726		62,074
Income before interest expense	Dr.	777,475	Dr.	107,039	Dr.	884,514	Dr.	45,248	Dr.	283	Dr.	45,531	Dr.	930,045	Dr.	5,265,60
Interest expense		978,250		59,998		1,038,248		22,416		10,459		32,875		1,071,123		3,124,74
Income before income taxes	Dr.	1,755,725	Dr.	167,037	Dr	1,922,762	Dr.	67,664	Dr.	10,742	Dr.	78,406	Dr.	2,001,168	Dr.	8,390,35
Provision for income taxes		-,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		-	-	-,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		-		8,424		8,424		8,424		21,321
Net income after income taxes				-		1,922,762	Dr.	67,664	Dr.	19,166	Dr.	86,830		0 000 500	-	8,411,67

<sup>(1)</sup> Group II non-scheduled carriers included with Group III for purposes of this report.
(2) Data in Tables 3, 8 and 10 included in this table.

TABLE 3. Statement of Income, Canadian Scheduled Carriers - All Services, by Company

March 1964

	Canadian Pacific Air Lines	Pro	stern vincial rways	We	cific stern rlines	, -	ebecair Inc.	Tı	ransair Ltd.		Trans- Canada Air Lines		Total		Year to date
							doll	ars							
Operating revenues:															
		}													
Unit toll transportation:	3,888,163		139,922		278.883		212,250		133,023		12,586,626		17,238,867		48,955,721
Passengers	13,354	-	2,511		9,561		212,230		3,217		273,592		302,235		928,657
Express	317,238		66,215		57,592		32,231		20,501		821,150		1,314,927		3,587,739
Excess baggage	40,543		2,732		4,389		4,576		1,548		72,975		126,763		362,156
Mail	261,476	1	84,408		44,654		6,180		24,237		965,747		1,386,702		3,951,465
Total unit toll transportation	4,520,774		295,788		395,079		255,237		182,526		14,720,090		20,369,494		57,785,738
Bulk transportation	156,620		104,492		154,490				126,449		158,583		700,634		2,105,959
Total transportation	4,677,394		400,280		549,569		255,237		308,975		14,878,673	1	21,070,128		59,891,697
Other flying services	4,077,374		40,381		-		-		500,575		3,711		44,092		70,564
Total flying services	4,677,394	1	440,661		549,569		255,237		308,975		14,882,384		21,114,220		59,962,261
Non-flying services	84,696		17,338		892		2,963		2,071		166,001		273,961		616,100
Total operating revenues	4,762,090		457,999		550,461		258,200		311,046		15,048,385		21,388,181		60,578,361
Operating expenses:															
Flying operations	1,654,478		145,430		223,790		67,187		132,893		3,347,363		5,571,141		16,295,513
Maintenance	762,822		134,412		141,880		71,064		127,494		3,757,964		4,995,636		14,698,110
General services and administrations:															
Passenger service	374,790		9,630		18,232		8,100		18,393		1,163,024	1	1,592,169		4,560,971
Aircraft and traffic servicing	538,365		62,418		114,032		27,457		21,784		2,618,149		3,382,205		9,911,141
Promotion and sales	902,785		11,303		32,321		49,427	1	37,263		2,416,556		3,449,655		9,990,409
General administration	195,409		6,316		35,321		24,420	-	18,483		712,057		992,006		2,960,742
Totals	2,011,349		89,667		199,906		109,404		95,923		6,909,786		9,416,035		27,423,263
Depreciation and amortization	178,796		71,162		27,198		33,030		20,190		2,123,007		2,453,383		7,323,525
Total operating expenses	4,607,445		440,671		592,774		280,685		376,500		16,138,120		22,436,195		65,740,411
Operating income (loss)	154,645		17,328	Dr.	42,313	Dr.	22,485	Dr.	65,454	Dr.	1,089,735	Dr.	1,048,014	Dr.	5,162,050
Non-operating income - Net:															
Capital gains and losses			-		-	Dr.	532	-	467		-	Dr.	65		21,583
Interest and discounts	57,085		-		-		-		700		95,079		152,864		429,914
Miscellaneous non-operating income	13,664		6,240	Dr.	57	Dr.	853	Dr.	80	Dr.	8,213		10,701		32,663
					10 0-	_	00.00			-	1 000 000				
ncome before interest expense	225,394		23,568	Dr.	42,370	Dr.	23,870	Dr.	64,367	Dr.	1,002,869	Dr.	884,514	Dr.	4,677,890
nterest expense	-		31,185		11,416		11,318		6,079		978,250		1,038,248		3,015,388
ncome before income taxes	225,394	Dr.	7,617	Dr.	53,786	Dr.	35,188	Dr.	70,446	Dr	1,981,119	De	1,922,762	D*	7,693,278
rovision for income taxes	222,374	22.	7,017	DE.	23,700	DI.	33,100	0.0	70,440	DI.	1,701,117	DI.	1,722,702	D	,,073,270
LOVIDION TOT INCOME CARES															
det income after income taxes	225,394	Dr.	7,617	Dr.	53.786	Dr.	35,188	Dr.	70,446	Dr.	1,981,119	Dr.	1.922 762	Dr	7.693 278
AT THEORIG OTHER THEORIG PRICE	EE/32/7		73-27		33,700	1	55, 250		70,440	1	-, / - 1 , - 1 /		-,,,,02	~ .	- 1033,270

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TABLE 4. Operating Statistics, Canadian Scheduled Carriers - All Services, by Company

March 1964

	G	roup I carrie	rs		Gro	up II carrie	rs		
	Canadian Pacific Air Lines	Trans- Canada Air Lines	Total	Eastern Provincial Airways (1963)	Pacific Western Airlines(1)	Quebecair Inc.(1)	Transair Ltd.(1)	Total(1)	Grand total
Revenue transportation services:			-						
Unit toll:									
Departures No.	1,811	10,446	12,257	1,399	1,266	911	993	4,569	16,826
Hours flown	3,449	13,427	16,876	1,201	1,322	646	961	4,130	21,006
Miles scheduled "	1,213,283	3,868,500	5,081,783	52,796	164,426	71,876	91,453	380,551	5,462,334
Miles flown: Scheduled - Regular	1,178,195 7,500	3,707,347 153,990	4,885,542 161,490	48,096 7,938	162,666 10,474	61,595 2,534	90,432 7,722	362,789 28,668	5,248,331 190,158
Non-scheduled	49,269 1,234,964	3,861,337	49,269 5,096,301	96,258 152,292	25,685 198,825	50,398 114,527	42,125 140,279	214,466 605,923	263,735 5,702,224
Ratio of regular miles flown to miles scheduled	97.1	95.8	96.1	91.1	98.9	85.7	98.9	95.3	96.1
Passengers carried No.	41,046	307,186	348,232	7,455	13,469	7,425	4,748	33,097	381,329
Goods carried: Freight	685,782 62,109 52,129 225,145 1,025,165	5,147,592 804,615  3,076,594 9,028,801	5,833,374 866,724 52,129(2) 3,301,739 10,053,966	622,951 12,050 17,623 248,179 900,803	416,698 29,249 16,458 163,124 625,529	146,888 - 24,533 32,882 204,303	146,910 11,538 8,139 86,601 253,188	1,333,447 52,837 66,753 530,786 1,983,823	7,166,821 919,561 118,882(2 3,832,525 12,037,789(2
Passenger-miles: Scheduled No. Non-scheduled " Totals "	67,842,172 1,116,163 68,958,335	-	272,242,947 1,116,163 273,359,110	453,380 980,092 1,433,472	2,989,904 72,005 3,061,909	1,312,902 1,072,105 2,385,007	1,331,804 165,200 1,497,004	6,087,990 2,289,402 8,377,392	278,330,937 3,405,565 281,736,502
Available seat-miles on scheduled services	144,200,903	356,880,424	501,081,327	1,398,743	6,724,052	2,283,948	3,566,413	13,973,156	515,054,483
Passenger load factor on scheduled services	47.0	57.3	54.3	32.4	44.5	57.5	37.3	43.6	54.0
Goods ton-miles: Freight - Scheduled No. Non-scheduled! Totals	978,274 1,991 980,265	3,112,156 3,112,156	4,090,430 1,991 4,092,421	136,127 14,960 151,087	115,818 2,314 118,132	20,614 6,617 27,231	19,612 6,419 26,031	292,171 30,310 322,481	4,382,601 32,301 4,414,902
Express - Scheduled	15,590 581 16,171	297,384 297,384	312,974 581 313,555	384 1,952 2,336	7,326	-	2,772 92 2,864	10,482 2,044 12,526	323,456 2,625 326,081

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. Operating Statistics, Canadian Scheduled Carriers - All Services, by Company - Continued

March 1964

	G	roup I carriers			Gro	up II carrie	rs		
	Canadian Pacific Air Lines	Trans- Canada Air Lines	Total	Eastern Provincial Airways (1963)	Pacific Western Airlines(1)	Quebecair Inc.(1)	Transair Ltd.(1)	Total(1)	Grand total
evenue transportation services - Concluded:									
Unit toll - Concluded:									
Goods ton-miles - Concluded:									
Excess baggage - Scheduled No. Non-schedulad " Totals"	62,564 184 62,748	163,450 - 163,450	226,014 184 226,198	1,787 1,727 3,514	2,251 28 2,279	2,261 2,673 4,934	1,346 202 1,548	7,645 4,630 12,275	233,659 4,814 238,473
Mail - Scheduled	235,310 3,801 239,111	1,216,303	1,451,613 3,801 1,455,414	8,834 20,204 29,038	40,780 238 41,018	2,573 1,981 4,554	4,949 6,339 11,288	57,136 28,762 85,898	1,508,749 32,563 1,541,312
Total - Scheduled	1,291,738 6,557	4,789,293	6,081,031 6,557	147,132 38,843	166,175 2,580	25,448 11,271	28,679 13,052	367,434 65,746	6,448,465 72,303
Totals	1,298,295	4,789,293	6,087,588	185,975	168,755	36,719	41,731	433,180	6,520,768
Available ton-miles on scheduled services	19,059,418	50,192,331	69,251,749	384,076	970,669	228,282	440,905	2,023,932	71,275,681
Weight load factor on scheduled services(3)	42.4	50.3	48.1	50.1	47.9	68.7	36.7	48.2	48.1
Bulk:									
Departures	37 154 52,607 1,105 32,368 4,497,883 34,132	58 154 61,767 2,193 - 4,875,447	95 308 114,374 3,298 32,368 9,373,330 34,132	429 542 48,616 2,360 418,619 183,254 23,473	1,137 1,088 131,279 2,661 601,027 2,005,827 18,136	-	212 443 74,709 593 460,329 657,629 260,376	1,778 2,073 254,604 5,614 1,479,975 2,846,710 301,985	1,873 2,381 368,978 8,912 1,512,343 12,220,040 336,117
devenue non-transportation services; Specialty flying - Hours flown"	-	14	14	253	-	-	-	253	267
otal - All services:									
Traffic, hours and miles:(5)									
Revenue:									
Departures	1,848 3,603 1,287,571 42,151 780,259	10,504 13,595 3,923,104 309,379 5,952,207	12,352 17,198 5,210,675 351,530 6,732,466	1,828 1,996 200,908 9,815 1,053,620	2,403 2,410 330,104 16,130 1,046,974	911 646 114,527 7,425 146,888	1,205 1,404 214,988 5,341 618,777	6,347 6,456 860,527 38,711 2,866,259	18,699 23,654 6,071,202 390,241 9,598,725
Goods carried	1,057,533 73,456,218 1,332,427	9,028,801 209,276,222 4,789,293	10,086,334 282,732,440 6,121,720	1,319,422 1,616,726 209,448	1,226,556 5,067,736 186,891	204,303 2,385,007 36,719	713,517 2,154,633 302,107	3,463,798 11,224,102 735,165	13,550,132 293,956,542 6,856,885

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. Operating Statistics, Canadian Scheduled Carriers - All Services, by Company - Concluded

	G	roup I carrier	8		Gr	oup II carrier	3		
	Canadian Pacific Air Lines	Trans- Canada Air Lines	Total	Eastern Provincial Airways (1963)	Pacific Western Airlines(1)	Quebecair Inc.(1)	Transair Ltd.(1)	Total(1)	Grand total
Total - All services - Concluded:									
Traffic, hours and miles - Concluded: (5)									
Non-revenue:									
Hours flown No. Passengers carried " Goods carried lb. Passenger-miles No. Goods ton-miles "	126 1,613 135,753 3,289,413 195,450	474  11,220,786 274,986	600 1,613(2) 135,753(2) 14,510,199 470,436	78 301 10,328 97,795 2,694	136 406 25,422 135,467 8,668	14 161 - 43,373	35 141 11,774 74,046 3,059	263 1,009 47,524 350,681 14,421	863 2,622(2 183,277(2 14,860,880 484,857
Fuel and oil consumed:									
Turbo fuel - Quantity gal. Cost \$ Gasoline - Quantity gal. Cost \$ Turbo oil - Quantity gal. Cost \$ Other oil - Quantity gal. Cost \$	3,620,869 594,671 387,148 107,768 457 3,785 4,727 4,039	11,050,828 1,474,189 - 2,597 27,549	14,671,697 2,068,860 387,148 107,768 3,054 31,244 4,727 4,039	80,100 19,224 108,374 38,836 40 600 1,662 2,078	247,105 93,632 - 2,845 3,556	118,664 26,106 7,741 2,632 60 810 383 459	56,315 12,882 136,784 51,418 4 44 3,111 3,111	255,079 58,212 500,004 186,518 104 1,454 8,001 9,204	14,926,776 2,127,072 887,152 294,286 3,158 32,698 12,728 13,243
Average number of employees:									
Pilots and co-pilots No. Other flight personnel " General management " Maintenance labour "	206 261 125 563	588 666 64 2,523	794 927 189 3,086	55 8 38 152	71 41 45 184	25 10 48 68	48 25 21 105	199 84 152 509	993 1,011 341 3,595
Aircraft and traffic servicing	818 667 2,640	3,759 3,823 11,423	4,577 4,490 14,063	99 352	92 14 447	110 9 270	66 49 314	367 72 1,383	4,944 4,562 15,446
Salaries and wages:									
Pilots and co-pilots \$ Other flight personnel \$ General management \$ Maintenance labour \$ Aircraft and traffic servicing \$	270,946 133,643 104,420 263,044 345,842	753,370 311,038 108,354 1,353,687	1,024,316 444,681 212,774 1,616,731 2,301,510	33,062 2,890 20,452 82,789	61,135 10,754 20,383 83,994	21,073 1,772 21,458 33,196	38,954 8,109 13,774 34,641 24,836	154,224 23,525 76,067 234,620	468,206 288,841 1,851,351
Other personnel \$ Total salaries and wages \$	265,695 1,383,590	1,997,075 6,479,192	2,262,770 7,862,782	171,637	4,550 233,190	4,434	11,501		2,283,255

<sup>(1)</sup> Routes included in scheduled or non-scheduled services according to predominant class of service.

<sup>(2)</sup> Excludes Trans-Canada Air Lines.

<sup>(3)</sup> Standard passenger weight used: 200 pounds.

<sup>(4)</sup> Excludes charter aircraft not having a maximum authorized take-off weight on wheels in excess of 18,000 pounds.

<sup>(5)</sup> These data exclude non-transportation services, except for hours flown.

TABLE 5. Revenue Interline Traffic(1), Canadian Scheduled Carriers - All Services, by Company

March 1964

	Canadian Pacific Air Lines	Eastern Provincial Airways (1963)	Pacific Western Airlines	Quebecair Inc.	Transair Ltd.	Trans- Canada Air Lines	Total
Passengers carried:							
Originated No. Domestic interline " Foreign interline "	34,276 2,724 3,759	5,579 1,489	12,732	7,425	4,167 - )	264,657 42,529	328,836 50,501
Totals(2)	40,759	7,068	12,732	7,425	4,167	307,186	379,337
Express carried:							
Originated	62,109	12,050	29,249	-	11,538	804,615	919,561
Domestic interline " Foreign interline "	-	1-	-	-	-	and 1	
Totals(2)	62,109	12,050	29,249	-	11,538	804,615	919,561
Freight carried:							
Originated	536,876 12,131 64,359	622,951	375,964	146,888	74,060	5,147,592	6,904,331 12,131 64,359
Totals(2)	613,366	622,951	375,964	146,888	74,060	5,147,592	6,980,821
Excess baggage carried:							
Originated		17,623	15,941	24,533	5,549		63,646(3)
Domestic interline		-			-	e a	_
Foreign interline "	0 0					6 B	
Totals(2)	B 0	17,623	15,941	24,533	5,549	* *	63,646(3)
Mail carried:							
Originated	225,145	121,850	159,660	32,882	23,614	3,076,594	3,639,745
Foreign interline	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals(2)	225,145	121,850	159,660	32,882	23,614	3,076,594	3,639,745

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes only scheduled and non-scheduled services designated as mainline by the Air Transport Board.
(2) Excludes division interline.
(3) Excludes Trans-Canada Air Lines.

TABLE 6. Operating Statistics, Canadian International Carriers - All Revenue Services, by area of Service March 1964

	Trans- Border Services	Trans- Atlantic and Polar Services	Southern Services	Pacific and Orient Services	Total International Services	Domestic Services	Grand total
Unit toll: Departures	1,576 2,166	364 1,292	517 1,555	124 808	2,581 5,821	9,676 11,055	12,257 16,876
Miles scheduled"	516,433	606,095	624,611	374,121	2,121,260	2,960,523	5,081,783
Scheduled - Regular	471,770 35,518	589,528 4,690	616,369 48,519	354,752	2,032,419 88,727	2,853,123 72,763 49,269	4,885,542 161,490 49,269
Totals"	507,288	594,218	664,888	354,752	2,121,146	2,975,155	5,096,301
Ratio of regular miles flown to miles			00.5				
scheduled	91.4	97.3	98.7	94.8	95.8	96.4	96.1
Passengers carried					128,243	219,989	348,232
Cargo carried			• • •	9 4 4	2,884,474	3,815,624 2,885,025	6,700,098 3,301,739
mail carriad	* * *	• • •	• • •		410,714	2,005,025	3,301,739
Passenger-miles No.	27,575,126	35,939,701	49,264,549	21,169,073	133,948,449	139,410,661	273,359,110
Available seat-miles on scheduled services	43,275,831	78,910,676	84,674,129	44,997,191	251,857,827	249,223,500	501,081,327
Passenger load factor on scheduled services	63.7	45.5	58.2	47.0	53.2	55.9	54.6
Goods ton-miles:							
Express No.	49,134	-	~	-	49,134	264,421	313,555
Freight	265,910	913,283	461,789	391,707	2,032,689	2,059,732	4,092,421
Excess baggage"	16,898	31,589	53,241	20,470	122,198	104,000	226,198
Mail	38,798	184,620	62,548	126,241	412,207	1,043,207	1,455,414
Totals"	370,740	1,129,492	577,578	538,418	2,616,228	3,471,360	6,087,588
Available ton-miles on scheduled service "	5,255,264	11,063,566	11,541,057	5,838,738	33,698,625	35,553,124	69,251,749
Weight load factor on scheduled services(1)	59.5	42.8	47.7	45.5	47.5	49.0	48.3
Bulk:							
Departures No.	28	72	16	11	127	4 0 0	
Hours flown"	52	266	82	36	436	* * *	
Miles flown"	9,948	94,549	24,281	11,537	145,315		
Passengers carried"	226	2,463	1,144	305	4,138		* * *
Goods carried lb.	100	8,462	32,368	-	40,930		
Passenger-miles(2)	* *				11,075,546		* * *
Goods ton-miles(2)"	-	656	34,132	~	34,788		
Total:							
Departures	1,604	436	533	135	2,708		
Hours flown	2,218	1,558	1,637	844	6,257	4 9 9	* * *
Miles flown	517,236	688,767	689,169	366,289	2,266,461		
Passengers carried"			* *	* *			
Goods carried				• •	• •	4 * *	* * *
Passenger-miles(2)	* *					***	
Goods ton-miles(2)	370,840	1,130,148	611,710	538,418	2,651,016		

<sup>(1)</sup> Standard passenger weight used: 200 pounds.
(2) Excludes charter aircraft not having a maximum authorized take-off weight on wheels in excess of 18,000 pounds.

TABLE 7. Revenue Traffic Leaving and Entering Canada, Canadian and Foreign Carriers, by Area of Service(1)

March 1964

	United States				Europe		
	То	From	Total	То	From	Tota1	
Passengers carried:							
Unit toll No.	74,321	75,436	149,757	8,339	11,549	19,888	
Bulk"	156	30	186	1,188	1,305	2,493	
Totals"	74,477	75,466	149,943	9,527	12,854	22,381	
Freight, express and excess baggage carried:							
Unit toll 1b.	523,165	2,173,851	2,697,016	542,778	1,412,130	1,954,908	
Bulk"	-	-	-	-	-	9	
Totals	523,165	2,173,851	2,697,016	542,778	1,412,130	1,954,908	
Mail carried (unit toll) "	138,677	247,659	386,336	134,349	150,284	284,633	
		All other areas	3	Totals			
	To	From	Total	То	From	Total	
Passengers carried:							
Unit toll No.	10,482	13,288	23,770	93,142	100,273	193,415	
Bulk"	339	461	800	1,683	1,796	3,479	
Totals"	10,821	13,749	24,570	94,825	102,069	196,894	
Freight, express and excess baggage carried:							
Unit tol1 1b.	243,962	125,805	369,767	1,309,905	3,711,786	5,021,691	
Bulk"	32,368	-	32,368	32,368	-	32,368	
Totals	276,330	125,805	402,135	1,342,273	3,711,786	5,054,059	
Mail carried (unit toll)"	21,305	25,759	47,064	294,331	423,702	718,033	
	Total	by Canadian car	rriers	Total by Foreign carriers			
	Leaving Canada	Entering Canada	Total	Leaving Canada	Entering Canada	Total	
Passengers carried:							
Unit toll No.	59,926	64,510	124,436	33,216	35,763	68,979	
Bulk"	1,508	1,357	2,865	175	439	614	
Totals"	61,434	65,867	127,301	33,391	36,202	69,593	
Freight, express and excess baggage carried;							
Unit toll 1b.	829,487	1,890,079	2,719,566	480,418	1,821,707	2,302,125	
Bulk"	32,368	-	32,368	*	-		
Totals"	861,855	1,890,079	2,751,934	480,418	1,821,707	2,302,125	
Mail carried (unit toll)"	190,588	190,322	380,910	103,743	233,380	337,123	

<sup>(1)</sup> Passengers and goods in transit through Canada are excluded.

TABLE 8. Specialty Flying Services, Canadian Carriers - Groups I to IV, by Type of Service

March 1964

	Fixed wing aircraft					Helicopters			
	Month		Year t	o date	Month		Year to date		
	Revenue	Revenue earned	Revenue hours	Revenue	Revenue	Revenue earned	Revenue hours	Revenue earned	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	ş	No.	\$	
Type of service:				-		-			
Aerial advertising	-	11.	*	-	16	1,495	103	10,130	
Aerial fish cultivation	-	-	- }	-	-	-			
Aerial patrol and inspection	764	105,261	1,800	215,871	200	31,571	679	88,783	
Aerial pest control	-	- 1	2	225	~	-	-		
Aerial photography and survey	171	16,408	471	47,191	-		86	2,195	
Aerial photography (excl. survey)	13	278	77	1,524	-	-	44	3,917	
Aircraft rental	96	6,680	157	7,695		-	3	250	
Flying training	2,436	41,318	6,428	111,584	71	7,873	156	13,207	
Geophysical survey	737	77,678	1,532	197,502	-		20	3,917	
Non-transportation charter	416	11,718	417	11,869	-	-	2	509	
Philanthropic	-	~	-	-	-	-	~		
Recreational flying	766	15,672	2,161	41,303	3	232	29	4, 167	
Specialty flying - Other	-	-	-		5	545	9	1,076	
Totals	5,399	275,013	13,045	634,764	295	41,716	1,131	128,151	

TABLE 9. Helicopter Operating Statistics - Canadian Carriers - Groups I to IV

March 1964

	Carriers operating helicopters only		Carriers operating both helicopters and fixed wing aircraft		Total	
	Month	Year to date	Month	Year to date	Month	Year to date
arriers reporting No.	12		7	• • •	19	
elicopters - Owned "	96	106	9	12	105	11
Leased"	4	7	-	1	4	1.1
Totals	100	113	9	13	109	120
evenue hours flown - Unit toll "	3	10	-	-	3	1
Bulk "	2,068	3,398	92	398	2,160	3,79
Specialty "	196	788	99	211	295	99
Totals 11	2,267	4,196	191	609	2,458	4,80
on-revenue hours flown "	216	343	23	55	239	39
uel and oil consumed:						
Gasoline gal.	51,445	88,014	3,267	12,378	54,712	100,39
Cost \$	21,478	36,921	1,270	5,338	22,748	42,25
011 gal.	963	1,604	71	290	1,034	1,89
Cost \$	1,484	2,358	99	363	1,583	2,72
verage number of employees:						
Pilots No.	90	96	11	13	101	10
Administrative"	42	46	1	2	43	41
Maintenance labour"	96	100	8	9	104	10
Other personnel"	4	8	-	-	4	
Totals"	232	250	20	24	252	27
alaries and wages:						
Pilots \$	53,134	172,612	7,805	26,646	60,939	199,25
Administrative\$	22,862	74,925	900	3,870	23,762	78,79
Maintenance labour \$	43,418	139,682	4,351	14,342	47,769	154,02
Other personnel\$	1,128	8,625	-	-	1,128	8,625
Totals \$	120,542	395,844	13,056	44,858	133,598	440,702

TABLE 10. Revenues, Expenses and Income, Canadian Carriers Operating Helicopters Only - Groups I to IV  $_{\rm March~1964}$ 

	C	urrent month	Year	to date
		doll	ars	
Operating revenues:				
Unit toll transportation:				
Passengers		31		55
Express		-		-
Freight		-		-
Excess baggage		_		
Mail		-		
Total unit toll transportation		31		55
Bulk transportation		220,141		426,415
Total transportation		220,172		426,470
Other flying services		20,147		79,535
Total flying services		240,319		506,005
Non-flying services		28,246		48,740
Total operating revenues		268,565		554,745
Operating expenses:				
Flying operations		154,173		379,859
Maintenance		114,013		269,717
General service and administration		50,474		172,300
Depreciation and amortization		28,357		100,174
Total operating expenses		347,017		922,050
Operating income (deficit)	Dr.	78,452	Dr.	367,305
Non-operating income:				
Capital gains and losses	Dr.	2,313		8,188
Interest and discounts		2,663		3,420
Miscellaneous non-operating income		12,538		45,368
Income before interest expense	Dr.	65,564	Dr.	310,329
Interest expense		6,246		17,542
Income before income taxes	Dr.	71,810	Dr.	327,871
Net income after income taxes	Dr.	71,810	Dr.	327,871

TABLE 11. Operating Statistics, Canadian Group V Carriers
March 1904

	Quarter	Year to date	
Reporting carriers No.	284		
Transportation:			
Hours flown	14,576		
Passengers carried"	25,468		
Goods carried	1,871,221		
Specialty flying services:			
Aerial advertising hr.	-		
Aerial fish cultivation"	-		
Aerial patrol and inspection	996		
Aerial pest control"	6		
Aerial photography and survey"	123		
Aerial photography (excl. survey)"	54		
Aircraft rental"	2,607		
Flying training"	16,410		
Geophysical survey	5		
Non-transportation charter	4		
Philanthropic"			
Recreational flying"	1,992		
Specialty flying - Other"	147		
Totals"	22,344		
	,		
otal - All services:			
Revenue hours flown No.	36,920		
Non-revenue hours flown "	2,332		

### CIVIL AVIATION DEFINITIONS (1)

# Bulk Transportation:

- (1) Public transportation of passengers or goods from a designated base at a toll per mile or per hour for the charter of the entire aircraft (Class 4); and
- (2) Transportation of passengers and goods in accordance with one or more specific contracts (Class 5).

# Classification of Canadian Carriers by Groups

Group I Carriers:

Canadian Air Carriers licensed to perform both domestic and international scheduled services. (Trans-Canada Air Lines and Canadian Pacific Air Lines Ltd.).

Group II Carriers:

Canadian Air Carriers other than Group I carriers licensed to perform domestic scheduled services and Nordair Ltd. (2).

Group III Carriers:

Canadian Air Carriers licensed to perform non-scheduled services with gross annual flying revenues of \$500,000 or over (excepting air carriers included in Group I and II).

Group IV Carriers:

Canadian Air Carriers licensed to perform non-scheduled services with gross annual flying revenues of \$100,000 and over, but less than \$500,000.

Group V Carriers:

Canadian Air Carriers licensed to perform non-scheduled services with gross annual flying revenues of less than \$100,000.

Cargo:

Air freight and air express (excluding mail and excess baggage).

Carrier, Air:

Any person who operates aircraft in or over Canada for hire of reward.

Non-Scheduled Carriers:

Carriers not operating any scheduled (Class I) service.

Scheduled Carriers:

Air Carriers serving designated points in accordance with a service schedule and at a toll per unit.

(2) For statistical purposes in this report, Nordair Ltd. is included with Group III carriers.

<sup>(1)</sup> Reference to Classes refers to the classification of air carriers as defined by the Air Transport Board and published in the "Directory of Canadian Commercial Air Services" Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

Freedoms of the Air:

First Freedom: The privilege to fly over the territory of a foreign

country without landing.

Second Freedom: The privilege to land on the territory of a foreign

country for non-traffic purposes.

Third Freedom: The privilege to put down in a foreign country, passen-

gers, mail and cargo taken on in the territory of the

state whose nationality the aircraft possesses.

Fourth Freedom: The privilege to take on in a foreign country, passen-

gers, mail and cargo destined for the territory of the

state whose nationality the aircraft possesses.

Fifth Freedom: The privilege to take on in a foreign country, passen-

gers, mail and cargo destined for the territory of any other foreign state and the privilege to put down in a foreign country, passengers, mail and cargo coming from

any such territory.

Goods: Air Cargo (freight and express) plus mail and excess

baggage.

Interline Traffic:

Domestic Interline: Passengers and goods received by a carrier at Canadian

points from other Canadian Air Carriers.

Foreign Interline: Passengers and goods received by a carrier from Foreign

Air Carriers.

Divisional Interline: Passengers and goods received from other operating

divisions of the same carrier.

International Services:

Trans-Border Services: Services between Canada and the United States.

Southern Services: Services between Canada and Bermuda, the Caribbean,

Mexico, Central or South America.

Trans-Atlantic and

Polar Services: Services between Canada and Europe.

Pacific and Orient

Services: Services between Canada and points in the Pacific Ocean

or the Orient.

Load Capacity Available: Load capacity available for the transportation of goods

and passengers after deduction of the operating load of

gas and oil, crew, stewards' supplies, etc.

Load Factor, Passenger: Ratio of revenue passenger-miles performed to available

seat-miles.

Load Factor, Weight: - See Weight, Load-Factor.

Miles: Statute miles of 5,280 ft.

Passenger: A person occupying a separate seat on a one-way trip.

For statistical purposes an infant-in-arms is not considered a passenger. A round trip passenger is counted as

two passengers.

Passenger Load-Factor: - See Load Factor, Passenger.

Passenger-Mile: The transportation of one passenger one mile.

Non-Revenue Passenger: A child or adult carried on a revenue transportation

flight for whom no fare is collected, including company

personnel.

Revenue Passenger: A child or adult for which a fare or part of a fare is

paid.

Seat-Miles Available: Seats available for the transportation of passengers

multiplied by the miles flown on each inter-station

flight.

Specialty Flying Services: Non-transportation flying services, such as flying

training, aerial photography, aerial pest control and

aerial advertising.

Tons: Short tons of 2,000 lbs.

Ton-Mile: The transportation of one ton of goods one mile.

Ton-Miles Available: Available load capacity multiplied by miles flown on

each inter-station flight.

Unit Toll Transportation: Public transportation of passengers and goods at a toll

per unit. It includes:

(i) the scheduled services, which provide public transportation between designated points in accordance

with a schedule (Class I); and

(ii) the non-scheduled services, which provide public transportation either between designated points on

a route pattern and with some degree of regularity (Class 2) or from a designated base to serve a de-

fined area or a specific point or points (Class 3).

Weight Load Factor: Ratio of revenue ton-miles performed to available ton-miles.



