

CIVIL AVIATION OCTOBER 1965

Published by Authority of
The Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Public Finance and Transportation Division
Transportation Section

March 1966 8504-510

Price: 30 cents \$3.00 a year Vol. 25-No. 10

Historical File Copy

Reports Published by the

Public Finance and Transportation Division

dealing with

Civil Aviation

Catalogue No.	<u>Title</u>	Price
51-001	Civil Aviation - Monthly	\$3.00 a year
51-201	Civil Aviation - Preliminary Annual	.50
51-202	Civil Aviation - Annual	.50

Remittances should be in the form of cheque or money order, made payable to the Receiver General of Canada and forwarded to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

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SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

- .. Figures are not available.
 - ... Figures not appropriate or not applicable.
 - Nil or zero.

INTRODUCTION

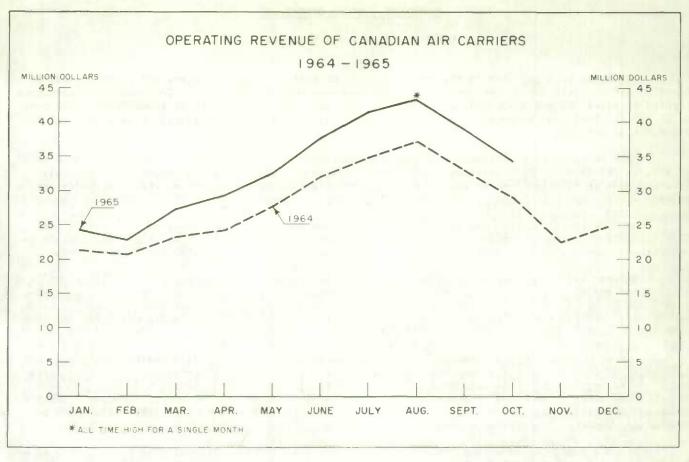
"Civil Aviation" reports are prepared from monthly and quarterly schedules filed with the Air Transport Board and the Dominion Bureau of Statistics by Canadian commercial air carriers, and from monthly returns filed with the Dominion Bureau of Statistics by foreign air carriers operating in Canada.

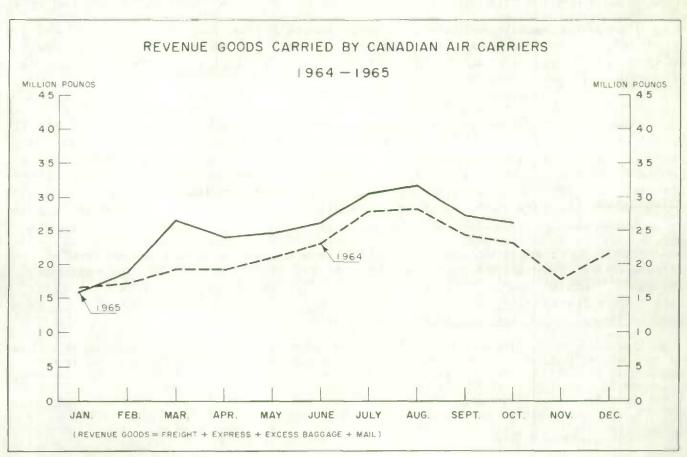
For reporting purposes, Canadian air carriers are classified into five groups on the basis of gross annual flying revenues and type of service performed. These groups are described on page twenty of this publication along with other definitions. It should be noted that the definition of each of the five groups was revised as of 1st January 1964. In January 1965, 3 former Group IV carriers were promoted to Group III, 1 Group III carrier was transferred to Group IV and 7 Group V carriers were transferred to Group IV. It should also be noted that Nordair Ltd., classified as a Group II carrier by the Air Transport Board, is included with Group III carriers for statistical purposes. Group V is comprised of small air carriers required to file returns on a quarterly basis only. Data on their operations are excluded from the other carrier statistics appearing throughout the report.

Whenever feasible the unit toll services are broken down into scheduled and non-scheduled. A complete breakdown is not possible as some carriers offer both services on specific routes. In such cases the route is assigned to the class of service which predominates.

Domestic and international operations of Canadian carriers are combined in all tables except Table 6 which provides a breakdown of domestic and international operations for Canadian carriers operating international unit toll and bulk services. It should be noted that there are only two Canadian carriers which operate international services on a unit toll basis; however there are other Canadian carriers, in addition to these two carriers, which operate international flights on a bulk or charter basis.

Table 7 provides data on traffic leaving and entering Canada on an area of service basis. Passengers, cargo and mail in transit through Canada are excluded. The table contains the operations of both Canadian and Foreign carriers with separate totals for each.





REVIEW OF OCTOBER OPERATIONS

(October 1964 figures in brackets)

Increases were reported in the transportation of both revenue passengers and revenue goods by Canadian air carriers during the month of October compared with October 1964. The number of passengers carried totalled 582,603 (515,597) an increase of 13.0 per cent. The weight of goods transported rose to 13,007 (11,546) tons an increase of 12.6 per cent. Revenue miles flown increased 18.1 per cent to 9,998,964 (8,465,920).

Unit toll and bulk transportation services performed by Canadian carriers accounted for a total of 448,776 743 (377.012,740) passenger-miles and 11,719,385 (9,663,165) goods ton-miles. Unit toll services made up 92.0 per cent of the total passenger-miles and 90.2 per cent of the total goods ton-miles.

October operating revenues showed an 18.2 per cent increase over October 1964 to \$34,313,863 (\$29,033.158) while operating expenses rose 20.2 per cent to \$32,544,419 (\$27,067,851) resulting in an operating income of \$1,769,444 (\$1.965.307) and an income after taxes of \$1,102,260 (\$1,174.709).

Sixteen (13) carriers who operated helicopters exclusively reported a total of 6,255 (5,087) hours flown by 187 (148) machines. Nine (7) carriers operating both fixed-wing craft and helicopters reported a total of 995 (338) helicopter-hours flown by 32 (16) machines. Operating revenues by helicopter-only carriers for the month of October amounted to \$873,461 (\$704,179) while operating expenses totalled \$853,444 (\$597,191).

During October the six scheduled carriers transported 534,254 (473,011) revenue passengers and 9,232 (7,772) tons of revenue goods which amounted to 91.7 per cent of the total number of passengers and 71.0 per cent of the total weight of goods carried by all Canadian carriers. Operating revenues of scheduled carriers amounted to \$30,822,736 (\$26,363,593) or 89.8 per cent of all Canadian carrier revenues. Operating expenses of scheduled carriers amounted to \$29,119,950 (\$24,359,470) or 89.5 per cent of all Canadian air carrier expenses.

Revenue passenger-miles performed by Canadian carriers in international unit toll service in October amounted to 181,853,223 (149,443,305) or 44.0 per cent of the total unit toll passenger-miles performed by Canadian carriers. International services performed by Canadian carriers calculated according to passenger-miles travelled were divided by area as follows:

<u>Area</u>	Percentage
Trans-Border	21.9
Trans-Atlantic and Polar	50.9
Southern	14.5
Pacific and Orient	12.7
Total	100.0

Foreign Carriers

Foreign carriers licensed to operate in Canada transported 110,962 (89,463) revenue passengers during October, an increase of 24.0 per cent over October 1964. Weight of revenue goods carried totalled 2,023 (1,548) tons, an increase of 30.7 per cent over the same period in 1964. It should be noted that foreign carriers report hours and miles flown over Canadian territory only and that Statistics concerning passengers and goods in transit have been excluded.

Cumulative Figures for the Year to Date (Canadian carriers)

Compared with the same period in 1964 the first ten months of 1965 showed an increase of 13.1 per cent to 5,545,295 (4,901,174) in the number of revenue passengers carried while the weight of revenue goods carried rose 13.1 per cent to 124,421 (110,050) tons. Passenger-miles performed by Canadian carriers totalled 4,454,119,204 (3,779,169,217) while goods ton miles totalled 101,669,482 (86,985,777) for the first ten months of the year. Operating revenues increased 18.0 per cent to \$335,311,563 (\$284,070,630) while operating expenses increased 17.0 per cent to \$304,058,732 (\$259,804,474).

TABLE 1. Operating Statistics, Canadian and Foreign Carriers - All Services
October 1965

		Cana	dian carriers	3		Foreign ca	rriers(2)		
	Scheduled carriers	Non-sc	heduled carri	ers	Total Canadian	United States	Other Foreign	Grand total all	Year to date
	Group I and II(1)	Group III(1)	Group IV	Total	carriers	carriers	carriers(3)	tota1	uate
									1543
Number of carriers reporting	6	18	54	72	78	10	9	97	4.
Revenue transportation services:									
Unit toll: Departures	19,775	2,811	1,133	3,944	23,719				
									• •
Hours flown "	26,461	2,711	566	3,277	29,738	318	1,266	31,322	295,509
Miles scheduled "	6,804,555	4 + 4	4 + 1		6,804,555	87,245	573,886	7,465,686	69,693,617
Miles flown(4)									
Scheduled "	7,002,486	* * *			7,002,486	85,755	580,400	7,668,641	71,095,907
Non-scheduled "	264,140	333,362	63,456	396,818	660,958	-	-		6,734,345
Totals"	7,266,626	333,362	63,456	396,818	7,663,444	85,755	580,400	8,329,599	77,830,252
Passengers carried	520,418	9,857	3,522	13,379	533,797	79,819	30,158	643,774	6,052,280
Goods carried:									
Cargo 1b.	12,966,193	702,488	108,588	811,076	13,777,269)	1,294,265	2 /27 22/	37 661 550	1/5 00/ 5//
Excess baggage	125,007	32,090	8,695	40,785	165,792)		2,427,224		145,336,544
Mail	4,158,019	107,698	31,000	138,698	4,296,717	175,383	149,463		43,662,142
Totals"	17,249,219	842,276	148,283	990,559	18,239,778	1,469,648	2,576,687	22,286,113	188,998,686
Passenger-miles No.	411,060,601	1,603,964	383,080	1,987,044	413,047,645	3,323,361	25,550,787	441,921,793	4,337,806,115
Goods ton-miles:									
Cargo "	8,344,390	115,886	5,198	121,084	8,465,474	20 622	979 / 10	0 611 990	77 110 000
Excess baggage	234,785	3,244	334	3,578	238,363	28,633	879,410		77,112,282
Mail"	1,839,630	30,594	2,016	32,610	1,872,240	3,664	62,409		17,824,174
Totals"	10,418,805	149,724	7,548	157,272	10,576,077	32,297	941,819	11,550,193	94,936,456
Bulk:					- 1				
Departures"	2,464	6,083	12,045	18,128	20,592			* *	
Hours flown	3,363	7,777	12,131	19,908	23,271	7	49	23,327	288,828
Miles flown	702,324	609,469	1,023,727	1,633,196	2,335,520	1,035	21,580		28,428,346
Passengers carried"	13,836	13,471	21,499	34,970	48,806	313	672		617,966
Freight carried 1b. Passenger-miles(6) No.	1,215,696 29,089,651	3,572,150	2,985,568	6,557,718	7,773,414	-	-		101,397,111
Goods ton-miles(6)	605,979	6,256,591 529,957	382,856 7,372	6,639,447 537,329	35,729,098 1,143,308	* *	* *		
Paramua and the analysis and a									
Revenue non-transportation services:									
Specialty flying - Hours flown "	234	2,878	6,947	9,825	10,059			10,059	112,116

See footnotes at end of table.

		Can	adian carrie	rs		Foreign ca	rriers(2)		
	Scheduled carriers	Non-sc	heduled carr	iers	Total Canadian	United States	Other	Grand total all	Year to date
100	Groups I and II(1)	Group III(1)	Group IV	Total	carriers	carriers	Foreign carriers(3)	carriers	111111111111111111111111111111111111111
Total All Transfer									
Total - All services:						19000			ac. 27 14
Revenue:					-0-				1.0
Traffic, miles and hours: (7)					10/400				10000
Departures No.	22,239	8,894	13,178	22.072	44,311		4.1		
Hours flown"	30,058	13,366	19,644	33,010	63,068	325	1,315	64.708	696,453
Miles flown	7,968,950	942,831	1.087,183	2,030,014	9,998,964	86,790	601.980	10,687,734	106,258,598
Passengers carried	534,254	23,328	25,021	48,349	582,603	80,132	30,830	693,565	6,670,246
Cargo carried lb.	14,181,889	4,274,638	3,094,156	7,368,794	21,716,475(8)	1,294,265(8)	2,427,224(8)	25,437,964(8)	
Goods carried	18,464,915	4,414,426	3,133,851	7,548,277	26,013,192	1,469,648	2,576,687	30,059,527	290,395,797
Passenger-miles(6) No.	440,150,252	7,860,555	765,936	8,626,491	448,776,743		.,5,0,00,	30,033,327	270,373,777
Goods ton-miles(6)	11,024,784	679,681	14,920	694,601	11,719,385	770			THEOTO
Non-revenue:					,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			• •	
Hours flown	921	718	886	1,604	2,525	1	3	2,529	24,525
Passengers carried"	3,162	164	25	189	3,351	1,320	750	5,421	48,744
Goods carried 1b.	280,371	37,470	2,100	39,570	319,941	32,740	123,808	476,489	3,591,530
Passenger-miles No.	20,848,599	195,493	287	195,780	21,044,379	56,187	554,624	21,655,190	192,102,141
Goods ton-miles	658,481	23,437		23,437	681,918	347	31,523	713,788	7,155,957
Fuel and oil consumed:			100		002,520	347	32,323	713,700	1,133,337
Turbo fuel - Quantity gal.	20,140,993		19,465	19,465	20,160,458/	203,814	3,675,716	24,039,988	221,519,087
Cost \$	2,759,481		6,679	6,679	2,766,160	34,564	580,088	3,380,812	35,787,181
Gasoline - Quantity gal.	1,130,308	607,515	348,774	956,289	2,086,597	4,557	24,562	2,115,716	23,757,291
Cost\$	362,082	243,183	157,014	400,197	762,279	1,620	8,105	772,004	8,757,549
Turbo oil - Quantity gal.	3,930	2,5,105	3	3	3,933/	60	60	4,053	41,757
Cost \$	35,137		45	45	35,182	341	574	36,097	381,877
Other oil - Quantity gal.	12,133	7,252	6,079	13,331	25,464	10	36	25,510	298,813
Cost \$	13,630	10,046	9,176	19,222	32,852	70	10	32,932	
Average number of employees:	13,430	201040	7,270	17,122	32,032	70	10	32,932	388,836
Pilots and co-pilots No.	1.098	359	350	709	1,807				
Other flight personnel "	1,188	38	53	91	1,279	* 4		0 0	
General management	324	107	107	214	538		2.0	* *	
Maintenance labour"	3,859	401	270	671	4,530	• •		• •	
Aircraft & traffic servicing "	5,601	121	40	161	5,762	* B		• •	
Other personnel"	4,865	222	253	475	5,340	* 4	4.4	• •	4 *
Totals"	16,935	1,248	1,073	2,321	19,256	289	674	20,219	19,476
Salaries and wages paid:	,,,,,,	2,210	1,075	2,321	27,270	203	0/4	20,219	19,470
Pilots and co-pilots \$	1,434,976	294,819	230,488	525,307	1,960,283				
Other flight personnel \$	615,988	23,917	22,830	46.747	662,735	* *	1 *	• •	* *
General management \$	305,886	78,019	77,029	155,048	460,934	4.7			
Maintenance labour \$	2,052,674	184,173	126,324	310,497	2,363,171			n 4	* *
Aircraft & traffic servicing \$	2,769,796	57,455	15,226	72,681	2,842,477	• •			* *
Other personnel \$	2,531,497	84,495	86,978	171,473	2,702,970				
Totals\$	9,710,817	722,878	558,875	1,281,753	10,992,570	181,143	352,654	11,526,367	111,166,995
		124,0/0	1 220.073	614011111	1 60.776.710	101,193	334,039	11.340.30/	1111,100.947

Group II non-scheduled carriers included with Group III for purposes of this report.

⁽²⁾ See "Foreign Carriers", page 7, last paragraph.

⁽³⁾ Includes fifth freedom traffic between United States and Canada.

⁽⁴⁾ Breakdown into scheduled and non-scheduled service not entirely accurate as some carriers operate the two types of service jointly on certain routes.

⁽⁵⁾ Excludes Air Canada.

⁽⁶⁾ Excludes chartered aircraft not having a maximum authorized take-off weight on wheels in excess of 18,000 pounds.

⁽⁷⁾ Thase data exclude non-transportation services, except for hours flown.

⁽⁸⁾ Includes excess baggage.

⁽⁹⁾ Data in Tables 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9 included in this table.

TABLE 2. Statement of Income, Canadian Carriers - All Services, by Revenue Group
October 1965

	Sc		Non-scheduled carriers						11000	Year			
	Group I	Group II(1)		Total	Gro	oup III(1)		Group IV		Total	Grand total		to date
						doll	ars						
							1			1		1	
perating revenues:													
Unit toll transportation:													
Passengers	23,679,932	1,030,006	1	24,709,938		234,031		32,332		266,363	24,976,301		241,697,923
Express	583,140	26,111		609,251		9,163		1,880		11,043	620,294		4,707,116
Freight	1,942,404	220,322	1	2,162,726		91,085		4,638	1	95,723	2,258,449		17,973,578
Excess baggage	124,381	17,303		141,684		4,049	1	413		4,462	146,146		1,659,862
Mail	1,327,531	123,340		1,450,871		41,902		7,415		49,317	1,500,188	1	14,902,647
Total unit toll transportation	27,657,388	1,417,082		29,074,470		380,230		46,678		426,908	29,501,378		280,941,126
Bulk transportation	991,697	398,171		1,389,868		1,079,257		1,072,814		2,152,071	3,541,939		43,418,892
Total transportation	28,649,085	1,815,253		30,464,338		1,459,487		1,119,492		2,578,979	33,043,317		324,360,018
Other flying services	5,282	21,260	-	26,542		273,929		204,341		478,270	504,812		6,743,913
Total flying services	28,654,367	1,836,513		30,490,880		1,733,416		1,323,833		3.057.249	33,548,129		331,103,931
Non-flying services	311,485	20,371		331,856		117,955	1	315,923		433.878	765,734		4,207,632
Total operating revenues	28,965,852	1,856,884		30,822,736		1,851,371		1,639,756		3,491,127	34,313,863		335,311,563
about operating revenues		2,000,000		30,022,700		-, -, -, -, -, -		2,-07,77		3, 172, 227	34,313,003		555,521,503
perating expenses:										(V)			
Fig. 1 and a second second	6,420,714	668,151		7,088,865		866,934		539,309		1,406,243	0 /05 100		00 150 201
Flying operations	5,809,756	621,862		6,431,618							8,495,108		82,159,304
Maintenance	3,009,730	021,002	1	0,431,018		601,476		417,616		1,019,092	7,450,710		67,612,007
General services and administration:	2,327,221	66,704		2 202 025									
Passenger service				2,393,925				4.4		• •	* *		
Aircraft and traffic servicing	3,633,019	305,446	1	3,938,465		* *		* *		• •			
Promotion and sales	4,502,223	137,360		4,639,583	1			4 *					* *
General administration	1,009,726	139,610		1,149,336							* *		
Totals	11,472,189	649,120		12,121,309		398,411	1	258,845		657,256	12,778,565		121,852,204
Oepreciation and amortization	3,365,616	112,542		3,478,158		246,950	1	94,928		341,878	3,820,036		32,435,217
Total operating expenses	27,068,275	2,051,675		29,119,950		2,113,771		1,310,698		3,424,469	32,544,419	130	304,058,732
						200				100			1357790
Operating income (loss)	1,897,577	Dr. 194,791		1,702,786	Dr.	262,400		329,058	1	66,658	1,769,444		31,252,831
Non-operating income - Net:													
Capital gains and losses	Dr. 28,782	4,518	Dr.	24,264		48,625		11,330		59,955	35,691		686,273
Interest and discounts	356,690	49		356,739		2,940		5,944		8.884	365,623		2,572,753
Miscellaneous non-operating income	24,124	Dr. 6,030		18,094		20,537	Dr .	6,497		14,040	32,134	Dr.	
Income before interest expense	2,249,609			2,053,355	Dr.	190,298		339,835		149,537	2,202,892		34,241,726
Interest expense	962,352	34,618		996,970		53,627		41,769		95,396	1,092,366		10,722,447
		-											
Income before income taxes	1,287,257	Dr. 230,872		1,056,385	Dr.	243,925		298,066		54,141	1,110,526		23,519,279
Provision for income taxes	-	23,060		23,060	Cr.	34,521		19,727	Cr.	14,794	8,266		1,069,158
		14 14 14	1										
Net income after income taxes	1,287,257	Dr. 253,932		1,033,325	Dr.	209,404		278,339		68,935	1,102,260		22,450,121

⁽¹⁾ Group II non-scheduled carriers included with Group III for purposes of this report.

⁽²⁾ Data in Tables 3, 8 and 10 included in this table.

	Air Canada	Canadian Pacific Air Lines	Eastern Provincial Airways (1963)	Pacific Western Airlines	Quebecair Inc.	Transair Ltd.	Total	Year to date
3,42 14			(1905)	doll	ars			
Operating revenues:								
Unit toll transportation: Passengers	18,674,432	5,005,500	155,371	459,354	252,455	162,826	24,709,938	238,620,375
Express	554,815	28,325	5,885	16,210	232,433	4,016	609,251	4,608,039
Freight	1,408,368	534,036	62,157	98.994	41.598	17,573	2,162,726	16,921,810
Excess baggage	78,429	45,952	2,874	9,307	4,531	591	141,684	1,596,413
Mail	1,016,099	311,432	28,680	56,001	7,465	31,194	1,450,871	14,313,270
Total unit toll transportation	21,732,143	5,925,245	254,967	639,866	306,049	216,200	29,074,470	276,059,907
Bulk transportation	614,137	377,560	50,129	200,443	3,470	144,129	1,389,868	16 014 926
Total transportation	22,346,280	6,302,805	305,096	840,309	309,519	360,329	30,464,338	16,914,826 292,974,733
Other flying services	5,282	0,302,003	21,260	040,309	309,519	300,329	26,542	519,058
Total flying services	22,351,562	6,302,805	326,356	840,309	309.519	360,329	30,490,880	293,493,791
Non-flying services	216,536	94,949	7,022	567	8,111	4,671	331,856	2,120,809
Total operating revenues	22,568,098	6,397,754	333,378	840,876	317,630	365,000	30,822,736	295,614,600
Operating expenses:						1	THE REAL PROPERTY.	A AFF
Flying operations	4,568,018	1,852,696	136,141	290,199	85,065	156,746	7,088,865	67,461,947
Maintenance	4,676,414	1,133,342	149,071	209,863	110,318	152,610	6,431,618	57,435,660
General services end administrations:								
Pessenger service	1,803,576	523,645	14,038	21,924	15,798	14,944	2,393,925	22,570,371
Aircraft and traffic servicing	3,037,815	595,204	102,195	145,686	33,933	23,632	3,938,465	38,228,486
Promotion and sales	3,327,969	1,174,254	7,473	28,034	64,648	37,205	4,639,583	43,415,068
Totals	823,868 8,993,228	185,858 2,478,961	23,909 147,615	63,336 258,980	31,908 146,287	20,457 96,238	1,149,336 12,121,309	11,361,584 115,575,509
Depreciation and amortization	3,183,806	181,810	46,448	31,574	23,474	11,046	3,478,158	29,351,819
Total operating expenses	21,421,466	5,646,809	479,275	790,616	365,144	416,640	29,119,950	269,824,935
				100		-0	er road t	- MARIN
Operating income (loss)	1,146,632	750,945	Dr. 145,897	50,260	Dr. 47,514	Dr. 51,640	1,702,786	25,789,665
Non-operating income - Net:							1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	-
Capital gains and losses	- 1	Dr. 28,782	-	4,518	11-		Dr. 24,264	273,867
Interest and discounts	280,882	75,808	6	-	-	43	356,739	2,522,782
Miscellaneous non-operating income	23,735	389	58	188	Dr. 930	Dr. 5,346	18,094	
Income before interest expense	1,451,249	798,360	Dr. 145,833	54,966	Dr. 48,444	Dr. 56,943	2 052 255	20 770 070
Interest expense	962,352	770,300	25,497	8,846	4,118		2,053,355 996,970	28,270,079 9,926,433
Income before income taxes	488,897	798,360	pr. 171,330	46,120	Dr. 52,562	Dr. 53,100	1,056,385	18,343,646
Provision for income taxes			-	23,060	-	-	23,060	401,003
Net income after income taxes	488,897	700 750	171 220	22.060	52 560	52 100	022 000	17.040.640
mer income arrer income taxes	400,09/	798,360	Dr. 171,330	23,060	Dr. 52,562	Dr. 53,100	1,033,325	17,942,643

TABLE 4. Operating Statistics, Canadian Scheduled Carriers - All Services, by Company
October 1965

	G	roup I carriers	3		Gro	up II carrie	rs		
	Air Canada	Canadian Pacific Air Lines	Total	Eastern Provincial Airways (1963)	Pacific Western Airlines(1)	Quebecair Inc.(1)	Transair Ltd.(1)	Total(1)	Grand total
Revenue transportation services:									
Unit toll:									
Departures No.	13,042	1,956	14,998	1,017	1,411	1,045	1,304	4,777	19,77
Hours flown	17,695	3,778	21,473	1,104	1,739	859	1,286	4,988	26,46
Miles scheduled	4,978,408	1,337,080	6,315,488	69,114	202,058	103,239	114,656	489,067	6,804,55
Miles flown:		110 5 6		-9					
Scheduled - Regular	4,927,812	1,322,946	6,250,758	66,637	196,930	95,045	113,796	472,408	6,723,16
Extra section"	239,851	15,342	255,193	1,810	19,386	1,533	1,398	24,127	279,32
Non-scheduled " Totals "	5,167,663	1,338,288	6,505,951	86,287 154,734	53,606 269,922	53,542 150,120	70,705 185,899	264,140 760,675	264,14 7,266,62
Ratio of regular miles flown to								New Inc.	
miles scheduled	99.0	98.9	99.0	96.4	97.5	92.1	99.2	96.6	98
Passengers carried No.	426,028	50,519	476,547	6,528	21,460	9,423	6,460	43,871	520,4
Goods carried:									
Freight 1b.	8,425,479	1,284,384	9,709,863	510,674	727,885	191,728	126,061	1,556,348	11,266,2
Express	1,471,820	123,599	1,595,419	38,654	50,318	24 474	15,591	104,563	1,699,9
Excess baggage	3,379,252	26,030 256,561	26,030 3,635,813	15,345 175,628	54,255 182,092	24,676 38,415	4,701	98,977 522,206	125,0 4,158,0
Totals	13,276,551	1,690,574	14,967,125	740,301	1,014,550	254,819	272,424	2,282,094	17,249,2
Passenger-miles:						/			
Scheduled	312,060,304	87,358,465	399,418,769	542,825	4,895,772	1,713,182	1,691,350	8,843,129	408,261,8
Non-scheduled		-	-	1,138,482	425,345	994,704	240,172	2,798,703	2,798,7
Totals	312,060,304	87,358,465	399,418,769	1,681,307	5,321,117	2,707,886	1,931,522	11,641,832	411,060,6
Available seat-miles on scheduled			1 - 10						
services"	493,215,978	161,668,324	654,884,302	2,245,726	9,874,911	3,357,104	6,272,669	21,750,410	676,634,7
Passenger load factor on scheduled									
services	63.3	54.0	61.0	24.2	49.6	51.0	27.0	40.7	60
Goods ton-miles:									
Freight - Scheduled No.	5,593,821	1,711,351	7,305,172	10,310	190,066	23,766	10,448	234,590	7,539,7
Non-scheduled	-	.,,	-	124,036	11,924	14,500	9,281	159,741	159,7
Totals"	5,593,821	1,711,351	7,305,172	134,346	201,990	38, 266	19,729	394,331	7,699,5
Express - Scheduled	590,220	32,952	623,172	1,673	13,614	-	3,102	18,389	641,5
Non-scheduled			-	3,100		-	226	3,326	3,3
Totals	590,220	32,952	623,172	4,773	13,614	-	3,328	21,715	644,8

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. Operating Statistics, Canadian Scheduled Carriers - All Services, by Company - Continued

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v	с	Е.	о	D	œ	E.		LЭ	О	Э

	Gı	oup I carriers	3		Gro	up II carrie	rs		
	Air Canada	Canadian Pacific Air Lines	Total	Eastern Provincial Airways (1963)	Pacific Western Airlines(1)	Quebecair Inc.(1)	Transair Ltd.(1)	Total(1)	Grand total
evenue transportation services - Concluded:					Aug of	J. P. P.		1143	
Unit toll - Concluded:		PT 19			(Antilor)			20 mg	
Goods ton-miles - Concluded:									
Excess baggage - Scheduled No. Non-scheduled "	170,109	50,165	220,274	467 2,421	5,840 498	2,563 2,142	434 146	9,304 5,207	229,578 5,207
Totals	170,109	50,165	220,274	2,888	6,338	4,705	580	14,511	234,785
Mail - Scheduled	1,460,042	276,095	1,736,137	7,129 23,725	50,774 692	3,841 2,009	5,676 9,647	67,420 36,073	1,803,557
Totals	1,460,042	276,095	1,736,137	30,854	51,466	5,850	15,323	103,493	1,839,630
Total - Scheduled	7,814,192	2,070,563	9,884,755	19,579 153,282	260,294 13,114	30,170 18,651	19,660 19,300	329,703 204,347	10,214,458
Totals"	7,814,192	2,070,563	9,884,755	172,861	273,408	48,821	38,960	534,050	10,418,80
Available ton-miles on scheduled services	73,741,000	20,865,648	94,606,648	273,232	1,386,617	334,200	721,487	2,715,536	97,322,184
Weight load factor on scheduled services(3)	52.9	51.8	52.7	27.0	54.1	60.3	26.2	44.7	52.4
Bulk:								100	
Departures No.	163	118	281	613	1,282	13	275	2,183	2,464
Hours flown	585	475	1,060	527	1,280	18	478	2,303	3,363
Miles flown " Passengers carried "	244,013	158,750 3,284	402,763	49,949	168,884	2,393	78,335	299,561 3,763	702,324 13,836
Freight carried		5,204	10,075	82,466	669,858	,,,	463,372	1,215,696	1,215,69
Passenger-miles(4) No. Goods ton-miles(4)	17,712,756	10,074,732	27,787,488	116,292 1,044	180,245 376,952	52,712	952,914 227,983	1,302,163	29,089,65
evenue non-transportation services: Specialty flying - Hours flown "	14		14	220	-	-	*	220	234
otal - All services:							7.4	7 10	
Traffic, hours and miles:(5)							100 M		
Revenue:			11.7						
Departures "	13,205	2,074	15,279	1,630	2,693	1,058	1,579	6,960	22,239
Hours flown	18,294	4,253	22,547	1,851	3,019	877	1,764	7,511	30,058
Miles flown	5,411,676	1,497,038	6,908,714	204,683	438,806	152,513	264,234	1,060,236	7,968,950
Passengers carried	432,817	53,803	486,620	7,542	23,118	9,501	7,473	47,634	534,25
Cargo carried	9,897,299	1,407,983	11,305,282	631,794 822,767	1,448,061	191,728 254,819	605,024 735,796	2,876,607	14,181,88
Passenger-miles(4)	329,773,060	97,433,197	427,206,257	1,797,599	5,501,362	2,760,598	2,884,436	3,497,790	18,464,91
Goods ton-miles(4)	7,814,192	2,070,563	9,884,755	173,905	650,360	48,821	266,943	1,140,029	11,024,78

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. Operating Statistics, Canadian Scheduled Carriers - All Services, by Company - Concluded
October 1965

	Gr	oup I carrier	8		Gr	oup II carrier	s	1	
	Air Canada	Canadian Pacific Air Lines	Total	Eastern Provincial Airways (1963)	Pacific Western Airlines(1)	Quebecair Inc.(1)	Transair Ltd.(1)	Total(1)	Grand total
Total - All services - Concluded:									
Traffic, hours and miles -									
Concluded: (5)									
Non-revenue:								4	
Hours flown No.	404	104	508	132	165	32	84	413	921
Passengers carried "		2,248	2,248(2)	212	369	188	145	914	3,162(2
Goods carried lb.		192,485	192,485(2)	28,745	42,217	-	16,924	87,886	280,371(2
Passenger-miles No.	14,982,846	5,483,887	20,466,733	117,854	143,477	52,697	67,838	381,866	20,848,599
Goods ton-miles"	385,275	246,749	632,024	5,365	17,871	-	3,221	26,457	658,481
Fuel and oil consumed:						-			it unte
Turbo fuel - Quantity gal.	15,527,009	4,251,984	19,778,993	127,824	-	152,542	81,634	362,000	20,140,993
Cost \$	1,993,677	690,573	2,684,250	26,843	-	32,034	16,354	75,231	2,759,481
Gasoline - Quantity gal.	-	468,262	468,262	87,798	349,686	20,190	204,372	662,046	1,130,308
Cost \$	-	125,727	125,727	27,917	128,169	6,663	73,606	236,355	362,082
Turbo oil - Quantity gal.	2,889	420	3,309	58	-	557	6	621	3,930
Cost \$	28,771	3,485	32,256	870		1.951	60	2,881	35,137
Other oil - Quantity gal.	-	4,151	4,151	1,349	3.976	671	1,986	7,982	12,133
Cost\$	-	4,391	4,391	1,687	4,970	537	2,045	9,239	13,630
Average number of employees:									
	653	221	874	56	90	28	50	224	1,098
Pilots and co-pilots No.	809	282	1.091	16		16	27	97	1,188
Other flight personnel	71	111	182	8	59	53	22	142	324
General management		573	3.284	206	203	74	92	575	3,859
Maintenance labour " Aircraft and traffic	2,711	3/3	3,204	200	203	/4	92	3/3	3,639
servicing"	4,218	964	5,182	122	106	118	73	419	5,601
Other personnel	3,961	767	4,728	41	25	10	61	137	4,865
Total employees	12,423	2,918	15,341	449	521	299	325	1,594	16,935
Salaries and wages:							100		1.0
Pilots and co-pilota \$	964,453	291,671	1,256,124	42,202	70,158	26,062	40,430	178,852	1,434,976
Other flight personnel \$	419,395	160,516	579,911	4,485		5,395	8.846	36,077	615,988
General management \$	129,368	99,594	228,962	8.166		22,509	15,333	76,924	305,886
Maintenance labour \$ Aircraft and traffic	1,496,562	273,595	1,770,157	82,448		37,813	47,420	282,517	2,052,674
servicing\$	2,175,019	415,972	2,590,991	41,339	66,553	46,973	23,940	178,805	2,769,796
Other personnel\$	2,189,013	303,789	2,492,802	14,347		6,312	12,872	38,695	2,531,497
Total salaries and									
wages\$	7,373,810	1,545,137	8,918,947	192,987	304,978	145,064	148,841	791,870	9,710,817

⁽¹⁾ Routes included in scheduled or non-scheduled services according to predominant class of service.

⁽²⁾ Excludes Air Canada.

⁽³⁾ Standard passenger weight used: 200 pounds.

⁽⁴⁾ Excludes charter aircraft not having a maximum authorized take-off weight on wheels in excess of 18,000 pounds.

⁽⁵⁾ These data exclude non-transportation services, except for hours flown.

TABLE 5. Revenue Interline Traffic(1), Canadian Scheduled Carriers - All Services, by Company October 1965

	Air Canada	Canadian Pacific Air Lines	Eastern Provincial Airways (1963)	Pacific Western Airlines	Quebecair Inc.	Transair Ltd.	Total
Passengers carried:	1131405		D) 174		41 . L		
Originated No.	352,173	41,906	4,775	19,618	9,423	5,487	433,382
Domestic interline ") Foreign interline ")	73,855	(3,967 (4,488	1,562	~		-	83,872
Totals(2)"	426,028	50,361	6,337	19,618	9,423	5,487	517,254
						100	
Express carried:						1 - 2 - 2 - 2	
Originated	1,471,820	123,599	37,767	50,318		15,591	1,699,095
Foreign interline "	7	-	-	-	-		
Totals(2)	1,471,820	123,599	37,767	50,318	-	15,591	1,699,095
Freight carried:					J 87 48.	730	
Originated " Domestic interline "	8,425,479	1,072,080	497,800	612,737	191,728	52,213	10,852,037
Foreign interline"		36,741	100			Constant of	36,741
Totals(2)"	8,425,479	1,127,029	497,800	612,737	191,728	52,213	10,906,986
					V		
Excess baggage carried:						100	
Originated"		26,030	14,626	49,022	24,676	3,972	118,326
Domestic interline" Foreign interline		-	-			/III	-
Totals(2)"	- 5	26,030	14,626	49,022	24,676	3,972	118,326
Mail carried:							
Originated " Domestic interline "	3,379,252	256,561	175,400	170,553	38,415	27,431	4,047,612
Foreign interline	-				A America		1000
Totals(2)	3,379,252	256,561	175,400	170,553	38,415	27,431	4,047,612

⁽¹⁾ Includes only scheduled and non-scheduled services designated as mainline by the Air Transport Board.
(2) Excludes division interline.

⁽³⁾ Excludes Air Canada.

TABLE 6. Operating Statistics, Canadian International Carriers - All Revenue Services, by area of Service
October 1965

	Trans- Border Services	Trans- Atlantic and Polar Services	Southern Services	Pacific and Orient Services	Total International Services	Domestic Services	Grand total
Unit toll:		200 40					
Departures	2,170 3,123 697,554	608 2,518 1,188,345	394 1,107 420,161	113 704 318,461	3,285 7,452 2,624,521	11,713 14,021 3,690,967	14,998 21,473 6,315,488
Miles flown:	689,083	1,182,063	416,285	318, 461	2,605,892	3,644,866	6,250,758
Scheduled - Regular " Extra sections "	28,341	21,467	10,441	8,301	68,550	186,643	255,193
Non-scheduled " Totals "	717,424	1,203,530	426,726	326,762	2,674,442	3,831,509	6,505,951
Ratio of regular miles flown to miles scheduled	98.8	99.5	99.1	100.0	99.3	98.8	99.0
Passengers carried No.					161,643	314.904	476,547
Cargo carried 1b.					4,454,405	6,876,907	11,331,312
Mail carried	***			• • • •	460,409	3,175,404	3,635,813
Passenger-miles No.	39,830,523	92,554,274	26,427,244	23,041,182	181,853,223	217,565,546	399,418,769
Available seat-miles on scheduled services "	57,750,877	159,869,177	52,327,103	39,926,673	309,873,830	345,010,472	654,884,302
Passenger load factor on scheduled services	69.0	57.9	50.2	57.7	58.7	63.0	61.0
Goods ton-wiles:							
Express No. Freight " Excess baggage "	82,279 535,982 10,224	1,695,601 71,180	550,200 35,777	692,897 15,879	82,279 3,474,680 133,060	540,893 3,830,492 87,214	623,172 7,305,172 220,274
Mail " Totals "	43,916 672,401	282,023 2,048,804	73,004 658,981	133,572 842,348	532,515 4,222,534	1,203,622 5,662,221	1,736,137 9,884,755
Available ton-miles on scheduled service "	8,058,039	22,679,035	6,549,209	5,483,052	42,769,335	51,837,313	94,606,648
Weight load factor on scheduled services(1)	57.8	49.8	50.4	57.4	52.4	52.9	52.7
Bulk:							
Departures No.	145	220	12	2	379		11
Hours flown"	258	1,328	49	10	1,645		
Miles flown"	59,768	489,995	16,376	4,934	571,073		
Passengers carried "	2,253	9,542	491	129	12,415		***
Goods carried 1b.	-			O IC III EST	-	3 * 3	
Passenger-miles(2) No.	1,368,500	35,889,994	761,494	567,987	38,587,975	3 4 3	
Goods ton-miles(2)	3.33	= / Constitution	TOP S		-	•••	* + 1
Total:							
Departures	2,315	828	406	115	3,664	***	
Hours flown	3,381	3,846	1,156	714	9,097	* * *	4 9 0
Miles flown"	777,192	1,693,525	443,102	331,696	3,245,515	* * *	
Passengers carried	* * *	4 4 4	* * *		174,058	***	
Goods carried lb.	44 400 003	***			4,914,814	* * *	
Passenger-miles(2)	41,199,023 672,401	128,444,268	27,188,738 658,981	23,609,169 842,348	220,441,198	* * *	* * *
Goods ton-miles(2)"	072,401	2,000,004	0,00,701	042,340	4,222,334	* = *	

⁽¹⁾ Standard passenger weight used: 200 pounds.

⁽²⁾ Excludes charter aircraft not having a maximum authorized take-off weight on wheels in excess of 18,000 pounds.

TABLE 7. Revenue Traffic Leaving and Entering Canada, Canadian and Foreign Carriers, by Area of Service(1)

October 1965

		United State	8	Europe			
	Leaving Canada for	Entering Canada from	Total	Leaving Canada for	Entering Canada from	Total	
Passengers carried:							
Unit toll No.	103,167	98,325	201,492	19,336	30,135	49,471	
Bulk	1,005	1,190	2,195	861	6,096	6,957	
Totals"	104,172	99,515	203,687	20,197	36,231	56,428	
Freight, express and excess baggage carried:							
Unit toll 1b.	859,205	3,582,178	4,441,383	943,149	2,310,704	3,253,853	
Bulk "	-	33,13-		-	-	-	
Total "	859,205	3,582,178	4,441,383	943,149	2,310,704	3,253,853	
Mail carried (unit toll)"	147,471	274,365	421,836	133,678	173,896	307,574	
		All other are	as		Totals		
	Leaving Canada for	Entering Canada from	Total	Leaving Canada	Entering Canada	Total	
Passengers carried:							
Unit toll No.	6,259	5,858	12,117	128,762	134,318	263,080	
Bulk	268	105	373	2,134	7,391	9,525	
Totals	6,527	5,963	12,490	130,896	141,709	272,605	
Freight, express and excess baggage carried:							
Unit toll 1b.	239,182	241,476	480,658	2,041,536	6,134,358	8,175,894	
Bulk "	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Totals	239,182	241,476	480,658	2,041,536	6,134,358	8,175,894	
Mail carried (unit toll) "	28,255	27,590	55,845	309,404	475,851	785 ,25 5	
	Total by Canadian carriers		arriers	Total by Foreign carrier			
	Leaving Canada	Entering Canada	Total	Leaving Canada	Entering Canada	Total	
Passengers carried:							
Unit toll No.	75,680	77,423	153,103	53,082	56,895	109,977	
Bulk "	2,020	6,520	8,540	114	871	985	
Totals"	77,700	83,943	161,643	53,196	57,766	110,962	
Freight, express and excess baggage carried:							
Unit toll 1b.	1,185,473	3,268,932	4,454,405	856,063	2,865,426	3,721,489	
Bulk	_	-		-	-		
Totals "	1,185,473	3,268,932	4,454,405	856,063	2,865,426	3,721,489	
Mail carried (unit toll)	216,790	243,619	460,409	92,614	232,232	324,846	

⁽i) Passengers and goods in transit through Canada are excluded.

TABLE 8. Specialty Flying Services, Canadian Carriers - Groups I to IV, by Type of Service
October 1965

	Fixed wing aircraft				Helicopters			
	Month		Year to date		Month		Year to date	
	Revenue hours	Revenue earned	Revenue hours	Revenue earned	Revenue	Revenue earned	Revenue hours	Revenue earned
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
Type of service:						-		
Aerial advertising	2	190	6	565	49	4,490	723	67,367
Aerial fish cultivation	-	-	3	405		-	-	-
Aerial patrol and inspection	778	76,173	1,895	247,484	410	46,530	7,588	1,047,52
Aerial pest control	101	13,770	103	19,664	40	-	20	6,19
Aerial photography and survey	575	133,326	1,431	285,070	19	3,343	1,477	156,93
Aerial photography (excl. survey)	73	2,404	188	9,481	126	25,593	847	82,11
Aircraft rental	156	2,658	313	5,546		**	-	
Flying training	5,650	100,888	11,160	202,666	10	750	573	34,69
Geophysical survey	367	78,430	890	152,936	268	24,152	5,077	569,03
Non-transportation charter	26	4,569	88	12,551	-		-	
Philanthropic	-00	-	-	-	_	-		
Recreational flying	1,354	27,870	2,723	63,425	80	5,057	965	70,54
Specialty flying - Other	-	-	651	1,753	15	2,522	619	48,70
Totals	9,082	440,278	19,451	1,001,546	977	112,437	17,889	2,083,09

TABLE 9. Helicopter Operating Statistics - Canadian Carriers - Groups I to IV

	Carriers operating helicopters only		Carriers operating both helicopters and fixed wing aircraft		Total	
	Month	Year to date	Month	Year to date	Month	Year to date
Carriers reporting No.	16		9		25	***
Helicopters - Owned "	163	153	28	23	191	176
Leased	24	23	4	3	28	26
Totals "	187	176	32	26	219	202
Revenue hours flown - Unit toll "	3	197	_		3	197
Bulk"	5,894	71,642	376	3,760	6,270	75,402
	358	9,557	619	8,119	977	17,676
Specialty			995	11,879	7,250	93,275
Totals	6,255	81,396	333	11,0/5	7,230	73,613
Non-revenue hours flown "	362	4,611	51	485	413	5,096
Fuel and oil consumed:						
Gasoline gal.	121,317	1,422,187	12,051	125,545	133,368	1,547,732
Cost \$	55,421	660,799	5,127	66,912	60,548	727,711
0il gal.	2,073	24,212	171	2,014	2,244	26,226
Cost\$	3,165	41,464	256	3,010	3,421	44,474
Average number of employees:						
Pilots No.	175	176	18	14	193	190
Administrative	66	58	2	1	68	59
Maintenance labour	170	159	10	8	180	167
Other personnel	13	9	40	-	13	9
Totals"	424	402	30	23	454	425
Salaries and wages:						
Pilots\$	146,094	1,411,552	12,927	109,052	159,021	1,521,203
Administrative\$	37,657	368,032	1,500	11,800	39,157	379,832
Maintenance labour\$	86,959	836,020	5,117	49,967	92,076	885,987
Other personnel\$	2,807	26,107	-	-	2,807	26,10
Totals \$	273,517	2,641,711	19,544	170,819	293,061	2,813,119

TABLE 10. Revenues, Expenses and Income, Canadian Carriers Operating Helicopters Only - Groups I to IV
October 1965

	Current month	Year to date		
	d	llars		
Operating revenues:		1		
Unit toll transportation:				
Passengers		**		
Express	-	**		
Freight	**			
Excess baggage	-	-		
Mail	-	***		
Total unit toll transportation	-	-00		
Bulk transportation	770,646	8,537,003		
Total transportation	770,646	8,537,003		
Total transportation	770,040	0,557,005		
Other flying services	45.841	1,027,629		
, ,	816,487	9,564,632		
Total flying services	010,407	7,304,032		
Non-flying services	56,974	231,024		
Total operating revenues	873,461	9,795,656		
Operating expenses:				
Flying operations	331,456	3,464,261		
Maintenance	301,897	2,730,040		
General service and administration	129,582	916,997		
Depreciation and amortization	90,509	1,037,395		
Total operating expenses	853,444	8,148,693		
Operating income (deficit)	20,017	1,646,963		
Non-operating income:				
Capital gains and losses	15,493	103,017		
Interest and discounts	-	3,859		
Miscellaneous non-operating income	20,665	41,403		
ncome before interest expense	56,175	1,795,242		
Interest expense	25,280	202,205		
Income before income taxes	30,895	1,593,037		
Provision for income taxes	1,297	141,211		
Net income after income taxes	29,598	1,451,826		

CIVIL AVIATION DEFINITIONS(1)

Bulk Transportation:

- (1) Public transportation of passengers or goods from a designated base at a toll per mile or per hour for the charter of the entire aircraft (Class 4); and
- (2) Transportation of passengers and goods in accordance with one or more specific contracts (Class 5).

Classification of Canadian Carriers by Groups

Group I Carriers:

Canadian Air Carriers licensed to perform both domestic and international scheduled services. (Air Canada and Canadian Pacific Air Lines Ltd.).

Group II Carriers:

Canadian Air Carriers other than Group I carriers licensed to perform domestic scheduled services and Nordair Ltd.(2).

Group III Carriers:

Canadian Air Carriers licensed to perform non-scheduled services with gross annual flying revenues of \$500,000 or over (excepting air carriers included in Group I and II).

Group IV Carriers:

Canadian Air Carriers licensed to perform non-scheduled services with gross annual flying revenues of \$100,000 and over, but less than \$500,000.

Group V Carriers:

Canadian Air Carriers licensed to perform non-scheduled services with gross annual flying revenues of less than \$100,000.

Cargo:

Air freight and air express (excluding mail and excess baggage).

Carrier, Air:

Any person who operates aircraft in or over Canada for hire or reward.

Non-Scheduled Carriers:

Carriers not operating any scheduled (Class I) service.

Scheduled Carriers:

Air Carriers serving designated points in accordance with a service schedule and at a toll per unit.

Express, Air:

It is a package service operated within the U.S.A. and Canada only; the rates cover door-to-door service. Because Air Express shipments are carried on all flights and take priority over Air Freight and because Express shipments receive priority on the ground too, they take higher rates.

⁽¹⁾ Reference to Classes refers to the classification of air carriers as defined by the Air Transport Board and published in the "Directory of Canadian Commercial Air Services" Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

⁽²⁾ For statistical purposes in this report, Nordair Ltd. is included with Group III carriers.

Freedoms of the Air:

First Freedom: The privilege to fly over the territory of a foreign

country without landing.

Second Freedom: The privilege to land on the territory of a foreign

country for non-traffic purposes.

Third Freedom: The privilege to put down in a foreign country, passen-

gers, mail and cargo taken on in the territory of the

state whose nationality the aircraft possesses.

Fourth Freedom: The privilege to take on in a foreign country, passen-

gers, mail and cargo destined for the territory of the

state whose nationality the aircraft possesses.

Fifth Freedom: The privilege to take on in a foreign country, passen-

gers, mail and cargo destined for the territory of any other foreign state and the privilege to put down in a foreign country, passengers, mail and cargo coming from

any such territory.

Freight, Air: Articles carried on regular flights at standard per pound

rates when space is available.

Goods: Air Cargo (freight and express) plus mail and excess

baggage.

Interline Traffic:

Domestic Interline: Passengers and goods received by a carrier at Canadian

points from other Canadian Air Carriers.

Foreign Interline: Passengers and goods received by a carrier from Foreign

Air Carriers.

Divisional Interline: Passengers and goods received from other operating

divisions of the same carrier.

International Services:

Trans-Border Services: Services between Canada and the United States.

Southern Services: Services between Canada and Bermuda, the Caribbean,

Mexico, Central or South America.

Trans-Atlantic and

Polar Services: Services between Canada and Europe.

Pacific and Orient

Services:

Services between Canada and points in the Pacific Ocean

or the Orient.

Load Capacity Available: Load capacity available for the transportation of goods

and passengers after deduction of the operating load of

gas and oil, crew, stewards' supplies, etc.

Load Factor, Passenger:

Ratio of revenue passenger-miles performed to available

seat-miles.

Load Factor, Weight:

- See Weight, Load-Factor.

Miles:

Statute miles of 5,280 ft.

Passenger:

A person occupying a separate seat on a one-way trip. For statistical purposes an infant-in-arms is not considered a passenger. A round trip passenger is counted as

two passengers.

Passenger Load-Factor:

- See Load Factor, Passenger.

Passenger-Mile:

The transportation of one passenger one mile.

Non-Revenue Passenger:

A child or adult carried on a revenue transportation flight for whom no fare is collected, including company

personnel.

Revenue Passenger:

A child or adult for which a fare or part of a fare is

paid.

Seat-Miles Available:

Seats available for the transportation of passengers multiplied by the miles flown on each inter-station

flight.

Specialty Flying Services:

Non-transportation flying services, such as flying training, aerial photography, aerial pest control and

aerial advertising.

Tons:

Short tons of 2,000 lbs.

Ton-Mile:

The transportation of one ton of goods one mile.

Ton-Miles Available:

Available load capacity multiplied by miles flown on

each inter-station flight.

Unit Toll Transportation:

Public transportation of passengers and goods at a toll per unit. It includes:

- (i) the scheduled services, which provide public transportation between designated points in accordance with a schedule (Class I); and
- (ii) the non-scheduled services, which provide public transportation either between designated points on a route pattern and with some degree of regularity (Class 2) or from a designated base to serve a defined area or a specific point or points (Class 3).

Weight Load Factor:

Ratio of revenue ton-miles performed to available ton-miles.

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