

# CIVIL AVIATION JUNE 1968

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# SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

- .. Figures are not available.
- ... Figures not appropriate or not applicable.
  - Nil or zero.

### INTRODUCTION

"Civil Aviation" reports are prepared from monthly and quarterly schedules filed with the Air Transport Committee, Canadian Transport Commission and the Dominion Bureau of Statistics by Canadian commercial air carriers, and from monthly returns filed with the Dominion Bureau of Statistics by reporting foreign carriers.

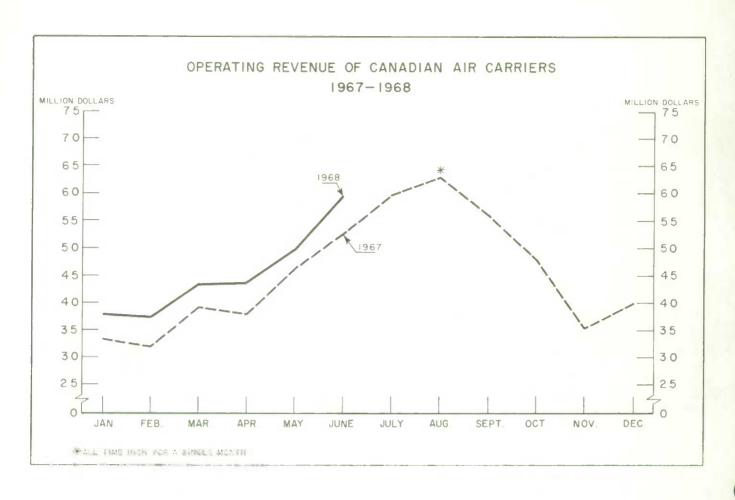
For reporting purposes, Canadian air carriers are classified into five groups on the basis of gross annual flying revenues and type of service performed. These groups are described on the first page of "Civil Aviation Definitions" to be found from page twenty to page twenty-two of this publication. In January 1968, 2 former Group III carriers were transferred to Group IV, and this, coupled with the transfer of carriers between Groups IV & V, has increased the number of reporting Group IV carriers by a total of 9. It should also be noted that Nordair Ltd., classified as a Group II carrier by the Air Transport Committee, is included with Group III carriers for statistical purposes. Group V is comprised of small air carriers required to file returns on a quarterly basis only. Data on their operations are excluded from the other carrier statistics appearing throughout the report.

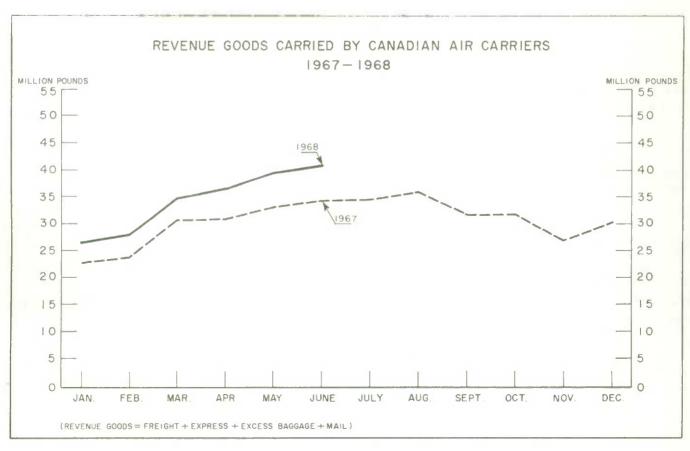
Whenever feasible the unit toll services are broken down into scheduled and non-scheduled. A complete breakdown is not possible as some carriers offer both services on specific routes. In such cases the route is assigned to the class of service which predominates.

Domestic and international operations of Canadian carriers are combined in all tables except Table 6 which provides a breakdown of domestic and international operations for Canadian carriers operating international unit toll and bulk services.

Table 7 provides data on traffic leaving and entering Canada on an area of service basis. The table contains the operations of both Canadian and Foreign carriers with separate totals for each.

Operations of those foreign carriers having scheduled services into and out of Canada are shown. Bulk transport data is therefore incomplete, since charter services by foreign carriers not otherwise operating in Canada are excluded. Foreign carriers report only hours and miles flown over Canadian territory. Statistics concerning passengers and goods in transit through Canada have been excluded.





### REVIEW OF JUNE OPERATIONS

### (June 1967 figures in brackets)

Operations of Canadian carriars for June aboved generally increased activity when compared with June 1967. In transportation services, number of revenue passengers carried increased 1.3 per cent to 869,885 (858,302) while weight of goods carried was 18.6 per cent higher at 20,346 (17,149) tons. Revenue passenger-miles were up 16.4 per cent to 806,888,022 (693,329,105) while goods ton-miles rose by 34.8 per cent to 18,153,778 (13,463,082). For all services, revenue miles flown showed an increase of 9.8 per cent to 17,183,429 (15,643,533).

Operating revenues totalled \$59,328,995 (\$52,518,327), up 13.0 per cent, while expenses increased 9.2 per cent to \$49,741,462 (\$45,552,738). The resultant operating income was \$9,587,533 (\$6,965,589). The net income after taxes amounted to \$7,948,807 (\$5,606,565).

The nineteen (16) carriers operating helicopters exclusively flew 16,301 (17,234) revenue hours using 269 (238) helicopters. They reported operating revenues of \$2,416,511 (\$2,653,650) and expenses of \$1,649,269 (\$1,576,826). Eight (12) carriers operating both helicopters and fixed-wing aircraft reported 1,229 (2,647) revenue hours flown with 27 (69) helicopters.

In June, the six scheduled carriers transported 748,727 (744,574) revenue passengers, or 86.1 (86.7) per cent of the total for Canadian carriers, as well as 11,739 (10,365) tons of revenue goods, or 57.7 (60.4) per cent of the total weight of revenue goods carried. Operating revenues of \$49,380,707 (\$43,633,860) and expenses amounting to \$42,151,191 (\$39,266,988) were reported, accounting for 83.2 (83.1) per cent and 84.7 (86.2) per cent respectively of the totals for all Canadian carriers.

On international scheduled services for the month under review, Canadian air carriers transported 239,740 (213,659) revenue passengers, or 36.5 (32.3) per cent of the total for all unit toll services of Canadian carriers. Passenger-miles on international scheduled services amounted to 326,179,813 (269,822,371) or 47.9 (43.8) per cent of unit toll passenger-miles. By area of service, the proportional breakdown of international passenger-miles is shown below:

Area	Percentage
Transborder	17.8 59.3
Southern	13.0
Total	100.0

Foreign carriers licensed to operate scheduled services in Canada transported 237,156 (282,982) revenue passengers and 3,585 (2,882) tons of revenue goods into and out of Canada, indicating a decrease in passenger traffic of 16.2 per cent and an increase in goods traffic of 24.4 per cent over June of 1967.

### Cumulative Data, Year-to-Date

In the first six months of 1968, Canadian carriers transported 4,301,483 (4,058,708) passengers, up 6.0 per cent over the first six months of last year. Weight of revenue goods carried was 17.3 per cent higher at 102,821 (87,637) tons. Revenue miles flown increased to 83,055,072 (72,521,811) or by 15.9 per cent. Operating revenues were 12.8 per cent higher at \$271,589,962 (\$240,725,960) while expenses were up 12.9 per cent to \$274,940,298 (\$243,618,522). The operating loss was \$3,350,336 (\$2,892,562) and the net deficit after taxes \$11,383,090 (\$9,006,271).

Foreign carriers operating scheduled services in Canada reported an increase of 8.1 per cent in revenue passengers carried with a total for six months of 1,134,963 (1,049,483). Weight of goods carried was up 22.6 per cent, to 19,350 (15,781) tons for the first six months of 1968.

TABLE 1. Operating Statistics, Canadian and Foreign Carriers - All Services

June 1968

		Cana	dian carrier	s		Foreign ca	rriers(2)		
	Scheduled carriers	Non-sc	heduled carr	iers	Total Canadian	United States	Other Foreign	Grand total all	Year to date
	Group I and II(1)	Group III(1)	Group IV	Total	carriers	carriers	carriers(3)	carriers	date
Number of carriers reporting	6	29	80	109	115	11	11	137	0 0 0
Revenue transportation services:									
Unit toll:									
Departures No.	25,859	6,262	3,793	10,055	35,914			1.0	
Hours flown "	36,972	3,428	1,928	5,356	42,328	571	16,987	59,886	259,404
Miles scheduled "	10,862,274				10,862,274	197,127	792,614	11,852,015	
Miles flown:(4)	, , , ,				20,002,2/4	277,127	772,014	11,852,015	65,930,789
Scheduled	11,112,665				11 110 //5	10/ /00			
Non-scheduled "	213,978	471,038	264,226	735,264	11,112,665	194,638	813,529	12,120,832	66,500,891
Totals	11,326,643	471,038	264,226	735,264	949,242 12,061,907	194,638	813,529	949,242	4,896,201 71,397,092
Passengers carried "	727,844	12,326	7,590	19,916	747,760	178,260	53,348	979,368	5,074,797
Goods carried:									
Cargo 1b.	16,869,615	810,510	275,415	1,085,925	17,955,540	)			
Excess baggage(5) "	170,771	57,663	13,053	70,716	241,487	2,757,162	3,729,033	24,683,222	140,776,812
Mail"	4,473,685	211,610	118,427	330,037	4,803,722	359,388	269,616	5,432,726	33,473,761
Totals	21,514,071	1,079,783	406,895	1,486,678	23,000,749	3,116,550	3,998,649	30,115,948	174,250,573
Passenger-miles No.	701,328,338	2,705,167	1,151,026	3,856,193	795,184,531	7,847,853	44,983,410	758,015,794	3,649,332,517
Goods ton-miles:									
Cargo "	14,021,561	282,405	23,663	306,068	14,327,629	)			
Excess baggage(5) "	92,218	11,002	1,382	12,384	104,602	70,229	1,634,650	16,137,110	88,196,412
Mail "	2,438,844	48,428	13,838	62,266	2,501,110	8,112	106,614	2,615,836	16,386,365
Totals"	16,552,623	341,835	38,883	380,718	16,933,341	78,341	1,741,264	18,752,946	104,582,777
Bulk:									
Departures "	2,436	18,896	27,672	46,568	49,004				
Hours flown	3,221	22,324	25,091	47,415	50,636	3	106	50,745	160.027
Miles flown	699,958	1,906,258	2,515,306	4,421,564	5,121,522	973	35,234	5,157,729	162,037
Passengers carried	20,883	45,931	55,311	101,242	122,125	844	4,704	127,673	361,649
Freight carried 1b.	1,965,682	8,546,667	7,178,481	15,725,148	17,690,830	-	55,548	17,746,378	70,089,565
Passenger-miles(6) No.	44,883,758	56,040,685	779,048	56,819,733	101,703,491			17,7,40,570	70,009,505
Goods ton-miles(6) "	491,948	669,207	59,282	728,489	1,220,437	* *			
Revenue non-transportation services;									
Specialty flying - Hours flown "	377	11,107	13,223	24,330	24,707			24,707	

See footnotes at end of table.

		Can	adian carrie	rs		Foreign ca	rriers(2)			
	Scheduled carriers	Non-sc	heduled carr	iers	Total Canadian	United States	Other Foreign	Grand total all	Year to date	
	Groups I and II(1)	Group III(1)	Group IV	Total	carriers	carriers	carriers(3)	carriers		
Total - All services:										
Revenue:										
Traffic, miles and hours: (7)										
Departures No.	28,295	25,158	31,465	56,623	84,918					
Hours flown	40,570	36,859	40,242	77,101	117,671	574	17,093	135,338	537,762	
Miles flown "	12,026,601	2,377,296	2,779,532	5,156,828	17,183,429	195,611	848,763	18,227,803	88,183,686	
Passengers carried"	748,727	58,257	62,901	121,158	869,885	179,104	58,052	1,107,041	5,436,446	
Cargo carried lb.	18,835,297	9,357,177	7,453,896	16,811,073	35,887,857(8)	2,757,162	3,784,581	42,429,600	210,673,858	
Goods carried"	23,479,753	9,626,450	7,585,376	17,211,826	40,691,579	3,116,550	4,054,197	47,862,326	244,340,138	
Passenger-miles(6) No.	746,212,096	58,745,852	1,930,074	60,675,926	806,888,022	3,110,330	4,034,157	-7,002,020	244,540,150	
Goods ton-miles(6)"	17,044,571	1,011,042	98,165	1,109,207	18,153,778					
Non-revenue:	17,044,571	1,011,042	90,100	1,109,207	10,133,770	• •	1 1	* *		
Hours flown"	1,444	1,426	1,429	2,855	4,299	3	10	4,312	23,238	
Passengers carried"		158	43	201	3,913	3,426	1,113	8,452	49,501	
Goods carried 1b.	3,712			47,505	291,254	45,182	58,462	394,898	2,589,301	
Passenger-miles No.	243,749	39,931	7,574	197,592	32,720,625	156,881	883,760	33,761,266	186,361,008	
Goods ton-miles	32,523,033	134,353	763	27,984	697,964	1,094	19,824	718,882	5,627,038	
Fuel and oil consumed:	659,980	27,221	703	27,904	057,504	1,094	17,024	710,002	5,027,030	
Turbo fuel - Quantity gal.	20 (0) 100		"0 10"	1 200 860	20 000 000	1 164 000	5,336,519	38,500,905	203,348,214	
Cost \$	30,606,426	1,314,667	79,195	1,393,862	32,000,288	1,164,098	864,046	5,774,409	29,239,548	
Gasoline - Quantity gal.	4,411,874	267,151	24,689	291,840	4,703,714	206,649	004,040	3,149,941	13,110,798	
	1,327,916	1,123,250	698,775	1,822,025	3,149,941	**	-			
Cost \$	451,904	481,282	313,304	794,586	1,256,490		2//	1,256,490	5,378,855	
Turbo oil - Quantity gal.	6,437	113	1,309	1,422	7,859	242	144	8,245	40,994	
Cost \$	52,127	1,038	248	1,286	53,413	1,556	1,351	56,320	327,547	
Other oil - Quantity gal.	13,231	19,289	12,610	31,899	45,130	_	-	45,130	183,828	
Cost\$	15,500	30,745	20,906	51,651	67,151	-	- 1	67,151	264,030	
Average number of employees: Pilots and co-pilots No.										
Other flight personnel "	1,846	636	615	1,251	3,097					
	2,389	140	38	178	2,567	* *	* *	* *	* *	
General management	433	186	147	333	766	* *		* *	* *	
Maintenance labour"	4,856	584	466	1,050	5,906	4 +			* *	
Aircraft & traffic servicing	8,110	222	108	330	8,440			* *		
Other personnel " Totals "	5,913	337	170	507	6,420		016	20 (((	07 (10	
	23,547	2,105	1,544	3,649	27,196	654	816	28,666	27,643	
Salaries and wages paid:	2,519,935	554,907	453,088	1,007,995	3,527,930					
Pilots and co-pilots \$	1,256,853	67,656	14,969	82,625	1,339,478					
Other flight personnel \$	493,179	158,530	91,473	250,003	743,182					
General management \$	3,060,127	355,602	233,063	588,665	3,648,792					
Maintenance labour \$	4,490,590	96,424	41,038	137,462	4,628,052					
Aircraft & traffic servicing \$	3,726,690	123,700	56,431	180,131	3,906,821					
Other personnel\$	15,547,374	1,356,819	890,062	2,246,881	17,794,255	413,192	505,535	18,712,982	107,567,073	
Totals\$	12,277,377	2,000,040	,50%	-,,501	,					

<sup>(1)</sup> Group II non-scheduled carriers included with Group III for purposes of this report.

<sup>(2)</sup> See "Foreign Carriers", page 5, last paragraph.

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes fifth freedom traffic between United States and Canada.

<sup>(4)</sup> Breakdown into scheduled and non-scheduled service not entirely accurate as some carriers operate the two types of service jointly on certain routes.

<sup>(5)</sup> Excludes Air Canada.

<sup>(6)</sup> Excludes chartered aircraft not having a maximum authorized take-off weight on wheels in excess of 18,000 pounds.

<sup>(7)</sup> These data exclude non-transportation services, except for hours flown.(8) Includes excess baggage.

Note: Data in Tables 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9 included in this table.

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TABLE 2. Statement of Income, Canadian Carriers - All Services, by Revenue Group

June 1968

	Sc	heduled carries	cs	Non	scheduled carrie	rs		Year
	Group I	Group II(1)	Total	Group III(1)	Group IV	Total	Grand total	to date
				doll	lars			
Operating revenues:						1		
Unit toll transportation:								
Passengers	39,500,302	1,888,640	41,388,942	394,800	153,066	547,866	41,936,808	199,974,563
Express	631,432	40,905	672,337	4,993	1,694	6,687	679,024	3,667,407
Freight	2,843,774	275,673	3,119,447	184,852	23,843	208,695	3,328,142	17,541,459
Excess baggage	181,471	34,399	215,870	13,192	2,177	15,369	231,239	1,251,111
Mail	1,670,341	157,680	1,828,021	71,024	26,303	97,327	1,925,348	12,072,141
Total unit toll transportation	44,827,320	2,397,297	47,224,617	668,861	207,083	875,944	48,100,561	234,506,681
Bulk transportation	640,625	1,294,006	1,934,631	4,704,778	2,377,373	7,082,151	9,016,782	26,326,838
Total transportation	45,467,945	3,691,303	49,159,248	5,373,639	2,584,456	7,958,095	57,117,343	260,833,519
Other flying services	16,543	175,859	192,402	1,004,206	522,180	1,526,386	1,718,788	6,250,050
Total flying services	45,484,488	3,867,162	49,351,650	6,377,845	3,106,636	9,484,481	58,836,131	267,083,569
Non-flying services	11,972	17,085	29,057	197,132	266,675	463,807	492,864	4,506,393
Total operating revenues	45,496,460	3,884,247	49,380,707	6,574,977	3,373,311	9,948,288	59,328,995	271,589,962
Operating expenses:								
Flying operations	9,848,966	1,132,035	10,981,001	2,246,392	1,218,593	3,464,985	14,445,986	75,057,916
Maintenance	6,852,587	867,079	7,719,666	1,315,561	665,505	1,981,066	9,700,732	56,937,624
Ganeral services and administration:	7,000,000	,	1,7,2,7,000	.,,,,,,,,	003,303	1,701,000	2,700,732	30,937,024
Passenger service	4,168,726	187,880	4,356,606					
Aircraft and traffic servicing	5,649,020	425,235	6,074,255		**	* * 1		1 .
	6,855,688	346,046	7,201,734	* *	• •	* 1		
Promotion and sales	1,692,555	303,978	1,996,533		**	1.1	* *	
			19,629,128	1 1/0 106	101 (71	. 6/4 700		
Totals	18,365,989	1,263,139		1,140,106	404,674	1,544,780	21,173,908	116,732,882
Depreciation and amortization	3,806,132	15,264	3,821,396	356,599	242,841	599,440	4,420,836	26,211,876
Total operating expenses	38,873,674	3,277,517	42,151,191	5,058,658	2,531,613	7,590,271	49,741,462	274,940,298
Operating income (loss)	6,622,786	606,730	7,229,516	1,516,319	841,698	2,358,017	9,587,533	Dr. 3,350,336
Non-operating income - Net:								
Capital gains and losses	_	125,765	125,765	Dr. 87,149	1,218 Dr	r. 85,931	39,834	626,774
Interest and discounts	440,119	24,324	464,443	33,343	7,218	40,561	505,004	3,302,394
Miscellaneous non-operating income	Dr. 6,106	5,539	Dr. 567	4,114	12,958	17,072	16,505	152,290
Income before interest expense	7,056,799	762,358	7,819,157	1,466,627	863,092	2,329,719	10,148,876	731,122
Interest expense	1,809,997	176,241	1,986,238	158,617	53,352	211,969	2,198,207	12,121,599
Income before income taxes	5,246,802	586,117	5,832,919	1,308,010	809,740	2,117,750	7,950,669	Dr. 11,390,477
Provision for income taxes	-			4,939	Cr. 3,077	1,862	1,862	Cr. 7,387
Net income after income taxes	5,246,802	586,117	5,832,919	1,303,071	812,817	2,115,888	7,948,807	Dr. 11,383,090

(1) Group II non-scheduled carriers included with Group III for purposes of this report. Note: Data in Tables 3, 8 and 10 included in this table.

	Air Canada	Canadian Pacific Air Lines Ltd.	Eastern Provincial Airways (1963) Ltd.	Pacific Western Airlines Ltd.	Quebecair	TransAir Ltd.	Total	Year to date
				doll	ars			
Operating revenues:								
Unit toll transportation: Passengers	31,509,208	7,991,094	281,845	797,420	496,400	312,975	41,388,942	197,656,772
Express Freight Excess baggage	573,216 2,145,666 118,953	58,216 698,108 62,518	4,413 75,451 5,091	27,962 109,257 19,063	66,405 8,218	8,530 24,560 2,027	672,337 3,119,447 215,870	3,611,052 16,612,157 1,193,552
Mail Total unit toll transportation	1,132,589 35,479,632	537,752 9,347,688	60,886 427,686	62,431 1,016,133	8,014 579,037	26,349 374,441	1,828,021 47,224,617	11,406,623 230,480,156
Bulk transportation	580,423 36,060,055	60,202 9,407,890	155,673 583,359	894,400 1,910,533	5,757 584,794	238,176 612,617	1,934,631 49,159,248 192,402	5,845,005 236,325,161 505,436
Other flying services  Total flying services  Non-flying services	16,543 36,076,598 Dr. 102,247	9,407,890	175,859 759,218 15,564	1,910,533	584,794 Dr. 3,308	612,617 4,829	49,351,650 29,057	236,830,597 2,470,027
Total operating revenues	35,974,351	9,522,109	774,782	1,910,533	581,486	617,446	49,380,707	239,300,624
Operating expenses:								
Flying operations	7,174,435 5,708,768	2,674,531 1,143,819	253,842 135,607	557,395 346,499	138,261 201,322	182,537 183,651	10,981,001 7,719,666	60,782,423 47,439,265
General services and administration: Passenger service Aircraft and traffic servicing Promotion and sales General administration Totals	3,271,393 4,607,024 4,898,020 1,268,456 14,044,893	897,333 1,041,996 1,957,668 424,099 4,321,096	22,922 206,484 17,659 40,124 287,189	110,161 168,699 131,677 149,108 559,645	19,867 41,578 102,370 76,186 240,001	34,930 8,474 94,340 38,560 176,304	4,356,606 6,074,255 7,201,734 1,996,533 19,629,128	23,868,354 35,924,971 38,521,431 11,540,337 109,855,093
Depreciation and amortization Total operating expenses	3,663,980 30,592,076	142,152 8,281,598	54,883 731,521	Dr. 65,452 1,398,087	6,838 586,422	18,995 561,487	3,821,396 42,151,191	23,127,371 241,204,152
Operating income (loss)	5,382,275	1,240,511	43,261	512,446	Dr. 4,936	55,959	7,229,516	Dr. 1,903,528
Non-operating income - Net: Capital gains and losses Interest and discounts Miscellaneous non-operating income	383,758 5,648	56,361 Dr. 11,754	119 14	125,765 24,205 7,823	-	Dr. 579	125,765 464,443 Dr. 567	206,874 3,144,765 Dr. 143,197
Income before interest expense	5,771,681 1,419,997	1,285,118 390,000	43,394 39,255	670,239 86,918	Dr. 6,655 45,001	55,380 5,067	7,819,157 1,986,238	1,304,914 11,037,192
Income before income taxes	4,351,684	895,118	4,139	583,321	Dr. 51,656	50,313	5,832,919	Dr. 9,732,278
Net income after income taxes	4,351,684	895,118	4,139	583,321	Dr. 51,656	50,313	5,832,919	Dr. 9,732,278

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TABLE 4. Operating Statistics, Canadian Scheduled Carriers - All Services, by Company

_	ine	~	-	0

	G	roup I carrier	s		Grou	p II carriers	3(1)		
	Air Canada	Canadian Pacific Air Lines Ltd.	Total	Eastern Provincial Airways (1963) Ltd.	Pacific Western Airlines Ltd.	Quebecair	TransAir Ltd.	Total	Grand total
evenue transportation services:									
Unit toll:									
Departures	16,932	2,649	19,581	1,085	1,838	2,451	904	6,278	25,85
Hours flown"	25,687	5,346	31,033	1,085	1,884	1,855	1,115	5,939	36,97
Miles scheduled	8,109,986	1,982,825	10,092,811	43,423	314,843	282,980	128,217	769,463	10,862,27
Miles flown: Scheduled - Regular	8,031,288 317,146	1,981,563 5,969	10,012,851 323,115	42,596 2,692	304,169 13,699	265 ,729	127,214	739,708 36,991	10,752,55 360,10
Non-scheduled	8,348,434	1,987,532	10,335,966	122,589 167,877	36,420 354,288	29,795 295,524	25,174 172,988	213,978 990,677	213,97 11,326,64
Ratio of regular miles flown to miles scheduled	99.0	99.9	99.2	98.1	96.6	93.9	99.2	96.1	99
Passengers carried No.	565,482	92,125	657,607	9,069	32,828	17,566	10,774	70,237	727,8
Goods carried:   Freight	11,181,194 1,451,580  3,528,402 16,161,176	2,060,044 164,883 28,689 391,173 2,644,789	13,241,238 1,616,463 28,689 3,919,575 18,805,965	638,542 12,767 17,058 229,600 897,967	800,088 90,450 79,619 217,803 1,187,960	254,701 34,885 42,679 332,265	185,571 29,795 10,520 64,028 289,914	1,878,902 133,012 142,082 554,110 2,708,106	15,120,14 1,749,4 170,7 4,473,68 21,514,0
Passenger-miles: Scheduled No. Non-scheduled " Totals "	534,149,899 - 534,149,899	147,222,780	681,372,679 681,372,679	2,071,896	8,352,418 15,978 8,368,396	4,685,257 382,109 5,067,366	3,628,676 199,986 3,828,662	17,285,690 2,669,969 19,955,659	698,658,3 2,669,9 701,328,3
Available seat-miles on scheduled services	834,303,423	289,383,497	1,123,686,920	1,504,204	18,786,843	8,888,174	7,205,170	36,384,391	1,160,071,3
Passenger load factor on scheduled services	64.0	50.9	60.6	41.2	44.5	52.7	50.4	47.5	60
Goods ton-miles:  Freight - Scheduled No.  Non-scheduled  Totals	9,871,631 9,871,631	2,955,927 2,955,927	12,827,558	152,567	210,398 1,631 212,029	49,145 3,263 52,408	37,800 4,540 42,340	305,824 162,001 467,825	13,133,3 162,0 13,295,3
Express - Scheduled	623,067 - 623,067	-	692,967 - 692,967	1,717	-		5,488 445 5,933	31,049 2,162 33,211	724,0 2,1 726,1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. Operating Statistics, Canadian Scheduled Carriers - All Services, by Company - Continued

June 1968

	G	roup I carriers	3		Grou	p II carrier	s(1)		
	Air Canada	Canadian Pacific Air Lines Ltd.	Total	Eastern Provincial Airways (1963) Ltd.	Pacific Western Airlines Ltd.	Quebecair	TransAir Ltd.	Total	Grand total
Revenue transportation services - Concluded:									
Unit tol1 - Concluded:									
Goods ton-miles - Concludad:									
Excess baggage - Scheduled(2) No. Non-scheduled " Totals"	4 *	62,541	62,541	263 4,404 4,667	15,777 262 16,039	5,510 1,308 6,818	2,140 13 2,153	23,690 5,987	86,231 5,987
rotats		02,341	62,541	4,007	10,039	0,010	2,100	29,677	92,218
Mail - Scheduled	1,854,458 - 1,854,458	460,110	2,314,568 - 2,314,568	7,443 34,912 42,355	63,545 349 63,894	5,497 368 5,865	7,972 4,190 12,162	84,457 39,819 124,276	2,399,025 39,819 2,438,844
Total - Scheduled	12,349,156	3,548,478	15,897,634	16,442 193,600	315,026 2,242	60,152 4,939	53,400 9,188	445,020 209,969	16,342,654 209,969
Totals"	12,349,156	3,548,478	15,897,634	210,042	317,268	65,091	62,588	654,989	16,552,62
Available ton-miles on scheduled services	125,060,366	41,329,072	166,389,438	176,049	2,408,421	890,648	806,524	4,281,642	170,671,08
Weight load factor on scheduled services(3)	52.6	44.2	50.5	44.5	47.8	59.4	51.6	50.8	50.
Bulk:         No.           Departures         No.           Hours flown         "           Miles flown         "           Passengers carried         "           Freight carried         1b.           Passenger-miles(4)         No.           Goods ton-miles(4)         "	186 500 207,954 7,956 - 17,750,167	18 53 21,855 609 - 1,761,259	204 553 229,809 8,565 - 19,511,426	1,367 1,212 116,820 2,670 540,693 311,694 991	587 784 229,827 7,619 866,542 23,260,965 233,621	23 39 5,416 128 - 107,083	255 633 118,086 1,901 558,447 1,692,590 257,336	2,232 2,668 470,149 12,318 1,965,682 25,372,332 491,948	2,43; 3,22 699,95; 20,88; 1,965,68; 44,883,75; 491,94
evenue non-transportation services: Specialty flying - Hours flown "	66	-	66	311	-	-	~	311	37
otal - All services:									
Traffic, hours and miles:(5)									
Revenue:  Departures	17,118 26,253 8,556,388 573,438 12,632,774 16,161,176 551,900,066 12,349,156	2,667 5,399 2,009,387 92,734 2,224,927 2,644,789 148,984,039 3,548,478	19,785 31,652 10,565,775 666,172 14,857,701 18,805,965 700,884,105 15,897,634	2,452 2,608 284,697 11,739 1,192,002 1,438,660 3,002,929 211,033	2,425 2,668 584,115 40,447 1,757,080 2,054,502 31,629,361 550,889	2,474 1,894 300,940 17,694 254,701 332,265 5,174,449 65 091	1,159 1,748 291,074 12,675 773,813 848,361 5,521,252 319,924	8,510 8,918 1,460,826 82,555 3,977,596 4,673,788 45,327,991 1,146,937	28,29; 40,57; 12,026,60; 748,72 18,835,29 23,479,75; 746,212,09; 17,044,57;

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. Operating Statistics, Canadian Scheduled Carriers - All Services, by Company - Concluded

June 1968

	G	roup I carriers			Gro	up II carriers	(1)		
	Air Canada	Canadian Pacific Air Lines Ltd.	Total	Eastern Provincial Airways (1963) Ltd.	Pacific Western Airlines Ltd.	Quebecair	TransAir Ltd.	Total	Grand total
Cotal - All services - Concluded:									
Traffic, hours and miles - Concluded:(5)									
Non-revenue:									
Hours flown No. Passengers carried Goods carried Passenger-miles Goods ton-miles	665  25,709,814 530,953	218 2,829 200,197 6,437,020 112,038	883 2,829 200,197 32,146,834 642,991	242 224 12,229 73,417 525	171 340 14,638 190,680 21,942	27 195 - 63,697	121 124 16,685 48,405 4,522	561 883 43,552 376,199 26,989	1,444 3,712 243,749 32,523,033 669,980
Fuel and oil consumed:									
Turbo fuel - Quantity gal. Cost \$ Gasoline - Quantity gal. Cost \$ Turbo oil - Quantity gal. Cost \$ Other oil - Quantity gal. \$ Cost \$ \$ Cost \$ \$ Cost \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	23,513,020 3,262,389 - 4,194 38,124	5,874,140 890,651 630,142 181,729 373 3,893 5,282 5,024	29,387,160 4,153,040 630,142 181,729 4,567 42,017 5,282 5,024	120,465 26,502 174,868 59,941 67 1,005 2,690 3,363		282,705 59,368 26,394 8,710 1,507 5,275 266 213	46,391 10,763 260,131 101,340 6 60 2,037 3,223	1,219,266 258,834 697,774 280,175 1,870 10,110 7,949	30,606,426 4,411,874 1,327,916 461,904 6,437 52,127 13,237
Average number of employees:									
Pilots and co-pilots No. Other flight personnel" General management" Maintenance labour Aircraft and traffic servicing Other personnel"	1,169 1,758 95 3,450 5,985 4,742	380 470 125 739 1,632 1,004	1,549 2,228 220 4,189 7,617 5,746	76 20 22 216	82 116 216 158 49	57 21 52 122 130 11	58 38 23 113 92 53	297 161 213 667 493 167	1,846 2,389 433 4,856 8,110 5,913
Total employees "  Salaries and wages:	17,199	4,350	21,549	501	727	393	377	1,998	23,547
Pilots and co-pilots \$ Other flight personnel \$ General management \$ Maintenance labour \$ Aircraft and traffic servicing \$	1,717,192 903,438 211,507 2,122,973	490,117 282,216 126,564 484,540	2,207,309 1,185,654 338,071 2,607,513	92,469 9,726 24,308 156,456	37,169 69,672 170,184 100,068	53,611 7,810 36,655 66,386	48,701 16,494 24,473 59,588	312,626 71,199 155,108 452,614 272,911	2,519,93 1,256,853 493,179 3,060,123
Other personnel \$ Total salaries and wages \$	3,168,310 11,555,356	472,148	3,640,458 14,196,684	33,226 392,114		9,275	22,488	86,232	3,726,69

<sup>(1)</sup> Routes included in scheduled or non-scheduled services according to predominant class of service.

<sup>(2)</sup> Excludes Air Canada.

<sup>(3)</sup> Standard passenger weight used: 200 pounds.

<sup>(4)</sup> Excludes charter aircraft not having a maximum authorized take-off weight on wheels in excess of 18,000 pounds.

<sup>(5)</sup> These data exclude non-transportation services, except for hours flown.

TABLE 5. Revenue Interline Traffic(1), Canadian Scheduled Carriers - All Services, by Company June 1968

	Air Canada	Canadian Pacific Air Lines Ltd.	Eastern Provincial Airways (1963) Ltd.	Pacific Western Airlines Ltd.	Quebecair	TransAir Ltd.	Total
Passengers carried:							
Originated No.	462,150	73,599	6,116	31,446	17,566	10,592	601,469
Domestic interline " Foreign interline "	103,332	9,352 9,071	2,908	-	-	_ )	124,663
Totals(2)	565,482	92,022	9,024	31,446	17,566	10,592	726,132
Express carried:							
Originated	1,451,580	164,883	12,761	90,451	-	29,795	1,749,470
Foreign interline"	-	-	-	- 1	ma (	-	-
Totals(2)	1,451,580	164,883	12,761	90,451	-	29,795	1,749,470
Freight carried:							
Originated " Domestic interline " Foreign interline "	11,181,194	1,647,641 29,330 138,940	637,247	771,426	254,701	162,778	14,654,987 29,330 138,940
Totals(2)	11,181,194	1,815,911	637,247	771,426	254,701	162,778	14,823,257
Excess baggage carried:							
Originated"		28,689	17,058	71,613	34,885	10,520	162,765(3
Domestic interline " Foreign interline "		-	-	-	-	-	-
	• •						
Totals(2)"	* 1	28,689	17,058	71,613	34,885	10,520	162,765(3
Mail carried:							
Originated	3,528,402	378,680	211,285	212,906	42,679	41,892	4,415,844
Domestic interline " Foreign interline "	-	-	-		-		_
Totals(2)	3,528,402	378,680	211,285	212,906	42,679	41,892	4,415,844

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes only scheduled and non-scheduled services designated as mainline by the Air Transport Committee.
(2) Excludes division interline.

<sup>(3)</sup> Excludes Air Canada.

TABLE 6. Operating Statistics, Canadian International Carriers - All Revenue Services, by area of Service June 1968

	Trans- Border Services	Trans- Atlantic and Polar Services	Southern Services	Pacific and Orient Services	Total International Services	Domestic Services	Grand total
Unit toll:							
Departures No.	2,498	946	644	135	4,223	15,358	19,581
Hours flown "	3,525	4,869	1,979	760	11,133	19,900	31,033
Miles scheduled"	971,262	2,288,487	784,679	379.446	4,423,874	5,668,937	10,092,811
Miles flown:		, ,	,		1,123,071	3,000,757	10,072,011
Scheduled - Regular "	960,445	2,282,046	772,407	379,446	4,394,344	5,618,507	10,012,851
Extra sections"	14,169	87,831	_		102,000	221,115	323,115
Non-scheduled "	-	-	-	-	-	_	
Totals"	974,614	2,369,877	772,407	379,446	4,496,344	5,839,622	10,335,966
Ratio of regular miles flown to miles							
scheduled	98.9	99.7	98.4	100.0	99.3	99.1	99.2
Passengers carried					239,740	417,867	657,607
Cargo carried 1b.					7,387,236	7,499,154	14,886,390
Mail carried"				4.4	463,965	3,455,610	3,919,575
Processor							
Passenger-miles No.	58,164,713	193,574,566	42,296,169	32,144,365	326,179,813	355,192,866	681,372,679
Available seat-miles on scheduled services "	92,336,686	342,498,494	89,003,147	66,609,678	590,448,005	533,238,915	1,123,686,920
Passenger load factor on scheduled services	63.0	56.5	47.5	48.3	55.2	66.6	60.6
Goods ton-miles:							
Express No.	53,071	-	-	-	53,071	639,896	692,967
Freight "	766,289	4,808,258	1,007,799	995,473	7,577,819	5,249,739	12,827,558
Excess baggage"	21	12,977	24,869	24,391	62,258	283	62,541
Mail "	54,975	378,114	168,512	241,685	843,286	1,471,282	2,314,568
Totals"	874,356	5,199,349	1,201,180	1,261,549	8,536,434	7,361,200	15,897,634
Available ton-miles on scheduled service "	12,909,781	51,863,586	11,264,094	9,780,170	85,817,631	80,571,807	166,389,438
Weight load factor on scheduled services(1)	51.8	47.3	48.2	45.8	48.0	53.2	50.5
Bulk:							
Departures No.	432	237			669		
Hours flown"	627	1,527		_	2,154		
Miles flown	108,025	749,126			857,151		
Passengers carried "	2,774	22,371			25,145		
Goods carried 1b.	144,253	-	_	-	144.253		
Passenger-miles(2)	1,162,557	93,162,970	-	-	94,325,527		
Goods ton-miles(2)"	19,235	-	-		19,235	0 0 0	
Total:							
Departures"	2,930	1,183	644	135	4,892	* * *	
Hours flown"	4,152	6,396	1,979	760	13,287	4 4 7	
Miles flown"	1,082,639	3,119,003	772,407	379,446	5,353,495		,
Passengers carried"	0.4				264,885		,
Goods carried		4 0	4.4		7,995,454	* * *	
Passenger-miles(2) No.	59,327,270	286,737,536	42,296,169	32,144,365	420,505,340	* * *	
Goods ton-miles(2) "	893,591	5,199,349	1,201,180	1,261,549	8,555,669		

<sup>(1)</sup> Standard passenger weight used: 200 pounds.
(2) Excludes charter aircraft not having a maximum authorized take-off weight on wheels in excess of 18,000 pounds.

TABLE 7. Revenue Traffic Leaving and Entering Canada, Canadian and Foreign Carriers, by Area of Service(1)

June 1968

	United States			Europe				
	Leaving Canada for	Entering Canada from	Total	Leaving Canada for	Entering Canada from	Total		
Passengers carried:								
Unit tell No.	154,714	159,630	314,344	49,898	49,379	99,277		
Bulk	622	1,080	1,702	4,728	4,850	9,578		
Totals"	155,336	160,710	316,046	54,626	54,229	108,855		
Freight, express and excess baggage carried:								
Unit toll 1b.	1,263,632	4,374,465	5,638,097	1,384,735	4,484,201	5,868,936		
Bu1k "	_		-	-	55,548	55,548		
Totals	1,263,632	4,374,465	5,638,097	1,384,735	4,539,749	5,924,484		
Mail carried (unit toll) "	239,929	375,B22	615,751	178,668	282,567	461,235		
		All other area	3.5	Totals				
	Leaving Canada for	Entering Canada from	Total	Leaving Canada for	Entering Canada from	Total		
Passengers carried:								
Unit toll No.	9,467	11,110	20,577	214,079	220,119	434,198		
Bulk	-	-	-	5,350	5,930	11,280		
Totals"	9,467	11,110	20,577	219,429	226,049	445,478		
Freight, express and excess baggage carried:								
Unit tol1 1b.	354,092	389,638	743,730	3,002,459	9,248,304	12,250,763		
Bulk "	-	-	-		55,548	55,548		
Totals	354,092	389,638	743,730	3,002,459	9,303,852	12,306,311		
Mail carried (unit toll) "	117,768	75,502	193,270	536,365	733,891	1,270,256		
	Total	Total by Canadian carriers			Total by Foreign carriers			
	Leaving Canada	Entering Canada	Total	Leaving Canada	Entering Canada	Total		
Passengers carried:								
Unit toll No.	98,714	103,876	202,590	115,365	116,243	231,608		
Bulk"	3,122	2,610	5,732	2,228	3,320	5,548		
Totals"	101,836	106,486	208,322	117,593	119,563	237,156		
Freight, express and excess baggage carried:								
Unit toll 1b.	1,622,702	4,141,866	5,764,568	1,379,757	5,106,438	6,486,195		
Bulk"	-	-	-	-	55,548	55,548		
Totals"	1,622,702	4,141,866	5,764,568	1,379,757	5,161,986	6,541,74		
Mail carried (unit toll)	347,642	293,610	641,252	188,723	440,281	629,004		

<sup>(1)</sup> Passengers and goods in transit through Canada are excluded.

TABLE 8. Specialty Flying Services, Canadian Carriers - Groups I to IV, by Type of Service June 1968

	Fixed wing aircraft				Helicopters			
	Month		Year to date		Month		Year to date	
	Revenue hours	Revenue earned	Revenue hours	Revenue earned	Revenue hours	Revenue earned	Revenue hours	Revenue earned
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
Type of service:								
Flying training	10,706	206,004	67,549	1,358,837	226	10,438	3,675	262,840
Recreational flying	2,313	62,571	8,961	203,631	105	10,990	545	58,896
Aerial photography and survey(1)	969	143,504	4,602	449,334	766	174,072	2,039	521,991
Aerial photography	44	2,556	146	9,203	7	257	33	3,447
Aerial inspection, reconnaissance								
and advertising(2)	2,502	292,967	8,092	1,061,851	1,994	289,709	4,957	920,238
Aerial application & distribution(3)	773	127,930	1,423	239,432	10	1,380	46	20,579
Aerial control	306	113,239	1,008	281,695	321	37,517	6 78	74,114
Aerial construction	-	-	-	-	-	- 1	23	4,979
Air ambulance and mercy services	13	1,386	27	2,916	1	138	10	2,233
Aircraft rental	3,048	69,317	10,765	224,602	62	4,334	461	34,334
Non-transportation charter	513	56,658	1,208	304,735	28	5,383	73	13,253
Totals	21,187	1,076,132	103,781	4,136,236	3,520	534,218	12,540	1,916,904

TABLE 9. Helicopter Operating Statistics - Canadian Carriers - Groups ! to iv

June 1968

Carriers reporting No. 19 8 27  Helicopters - Owned " 231 234 26 38 257  Leased " 38 24 1 - 39  Totals " 269 258 27 38 296  Revenue hours flown - Unit toll " 3,074 10,516 446 2,024 3,520  Totals " 16,301 48,806 1,229 4,038 17,530  Non-revenue hours flown " 630 3,554 5 392 635	
Helicopters - Owned	r to date
Helicopters - Owned	
38   24   1   39   296   258   27   38   296   258   27   38   296   258   27   38   296   258   27   38   296   258   27   38   296   258   27   38   296   258   27   38   296   258   27   27   27   27   27   27   27   2	• •
Leased	27
Totals " 269 258 27 38 296  Revenue hours flown - Unit toll " 13,227 38,290 783 2,014 14,010 3,074 10,516 446 2,024 3,520 7631 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76	2
Bulk " 13,227 38,290 783 2,014 14,010 Specialty " 3,074 10,516 446 2,024 3,520 Totals " 16,301 48,806 1,229 4,038 17,530 Non-revenue hours flown " 630 3,554 5 392 635 Fuel and oil consumed:	29
Specialty " 3,074 10,516 446 2,024 3,520 Totals " 16,301 48,806 1,229 4,038 17,530  Non-revenue hours flown " 630 3,554 5 392 635  Fuel and oil consumed:	
Totals " 16,301 48,806 1,229 4,038 17,530 Non-revenue hours flown " 630 3,554 5 392 635 Fuel and oil consumed:	40,30
Non-revenue hours flown " 630 3,554 5 392 635  Fuel and oil consumed:	12,54
Fuel and oil consumed:	52,84
	3,94
Gasoline	
	1,208,86
Cost	553,61
0i1 gal. 7,808 18,801 330 1,057 8,138	19,85
Cost\$ 14,059 35,393 647 1,990 14,706	37,38
Average number of employees:	
Pilots	25
Administrative 121 120 1 1 122	12
Maintenance labour	26
Other personnel	2
Totals " 670 626 40 28 710	65
Salaries and wages:	1 222 :=
Pilots	492,1
Admitted the second sec	934,16
Color Tables	46,48
other personner	2,705,31
Totals \$ 507,179 2,596,110 31,595 109,207 538,774	2,705

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes geophysical survey.
(2) Includes aerial advertising.
(3) Includes aerial fish cultivation and aerial pest control.

MABLE 10. Revenues, Expenses and Income, Canadian Carriers Operating Helicopters Only - Groups I to IV June 1968

	Current month		Year to date	
		dollars		
perating revenues:		1		
Unit toll transportation:		İ		
Passengers	_		-	
Express	-		-	
Freight	w/h		44	
Excess baggage	-		-	
Mail	-		-	
Total unit toll transportation	-		-	
Bulk transportation	1,884,137		5,616,015	
Total transportation	1,884,137		5,616,015	
			-, -, -,	
Other flying services	493,292		1,729,565	
Total flying services	2,377,429	1	7,345,580	
1001 11/105 001/1000	-,5//,		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
Non-flying services	39,082		234,358	
Total operating revenues	2,416,511		7,579,938	
Derating expenses:				
Flying operations	593,188		3,161,654	
Maintenance	580,640		2,729,465	
General service and administration	309,028		1,121,855	
Depreciation and amortization	166,413		820,750	
Total operating expenses	1,649,269		7,833,724	
Total operating expenses	1,047,207		7,033,724	
Operating income (deficit)	767,242	Or.	253,786	
Non-operating income:				
Capital gains and losses	16,912		37,500	
Interest and discounts	79		816	
Miscellaneous non-operating income Dr.	2,146		33,412	
ncome before interest expense	781,929	Dr.	182,058	
nterest expense	48,456		228,405	
were a market and a second sec	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	-	,	
ncome before income taxes	733,473	Dr.	410,463	
rovision for income taxes	5,975	Cr.	4,475	
	- 1 - 1 -	F	.,	
let income after income taxes	739,448	Dr.	405,988	

TABLE 11. Operating Statistics, Canadian Group V Carriers June 1968

	Quarter	Year to date
porting carriers	260	
Transportation:		
Hours flown	24,387	37,157
Passengers carried	55,444	81,267
Goods carried lb.	4,218,166	5,906,989
Specialty flying services;		
Flying training hr.	63,476	109,191
Recreational flying	9,678	15,850
Aerial photography and survey(1)"	632	818
Aerial photography	49	128
Aerial inspection, reconnaissance and		
advertising(2)	3,832	5,718
Aerial application and distribution(3)	4,885	5,019
Aerial control	363	363
Aerial construction	32	32
Air ambulance and mercy services	6	21
Aircraft rental"	8,340	14,586
Non-transportation charter	192	387
Totals	91,485	152,113
TOTALS	, 103	
tal - All services:		
Revenue hours flown	115,872	189,270
Non-revenue hours flown	4,555	7,258

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes geophysical survey.
(2) Includes aerial advertising.
(3) Includes aerial fish cultivation and aerial pest control.

## CIVIL AVIATION DEFINITIONS(1)

Bulk Transportation:

- (1) Public transportation of passengers or goods from a designated base at a toll per mile or per hour for the charter of the entire aircraft (Class 4).
- (2) Transportation of passengers and goods in accordance with one or more specific contracts (Class 5).

# Classification of Canadian Carriers by Groups

Group I Carriers:

Canadian Air Carriers licensed to perform both domestic and international scheduled services, (Air Canada and Canadian Pacific Air Lines Ltd.).

Group II Carriers:

Canadian Air Carriers other than Group I carriers licensed to perform domestic scheduled services and Nordair Ltd.(2).

Group III Carriers:

Canadian Air Carriers licensed to perform non-scheduled services with gross annual flying revenues of \$500,000 or over (excepting air carriers included in Group I and II).

Group IV Carriers:

Canadian Air Carriers licensed to perform non-scheduled services with gross annual flying revenues of \$100,000 and over, but less than \$500,000.

Group V Carriers:

Canadian Air Carriers licensed to perform non-scheduled services with gross annual flying revenues of less than \$100,000.

Cargo:

Air freight and air express (excluding mail and excess baggage).

Carrier, Air:

One authorized to operate aircraft in or over Canada for hire or reward.

Non-Scheduled Carriers:

Carriers not operating any scheduled (Class I) service.

Scheduled Carriers:

Air Carriers serving designated points in accordance with a service schedule and at a toll per unit.

Express, Air:

A package service operated only within the U.S.A. and Canada; the rates cover door-to-door service. Because Air Express shipments take priority over Air Freight, they command higher rates.

(2) For statistical purposes in this report, Nordair Ltd. is included with Group

III carriers.

<sup>(1)</sup> Reference to Classes are in accordance with the classification of air carriers as defined by the Air Transport Committee and published in the "Directory of Canadian Commercial Air Services" Queen's Printer, Hull, P.O.

Freedoms of the Air:

First Freedom: The privilege to fly over the territory of a foreign

country without landing.

Second Freedom: The privilege to land on the territory of a foreign

country for non-traffic purposes.

Third Freedom: The privilege to put down in a foreign country, passen-

gers, mail and cargo taken on in the territory of the

state whose nationality the aircraft possesses.

Fourth Freedom: The privilege to take on in a foreign country, passen-

gers, mail and cargo destined for the territory of the

state whose nationality the aircraft possesses.

Fifth Freedom: The privilege to take on in a foreign country, passen-

gers, mail and cargo destined for the territory of any other foreign state and the privilege to put down in a foreign country, passengers, mail and cargo coming from

any such territory.

Freight, Air: Articles carried on unit toll flights at standard per

pound rates or as bulk transportation.

Goods, Revenue: Air Cargo (freight and express) plus mail and excess

baggage.

Interline Traffic:

Domestic Interline: Passengers and goods received by a carrier at Canadian

points from other Canadian Air Carriers.

Foreign Interline: Passengers and goods received by a carrrier from Foreign

Air Carriers.

Divisional Interline: Passengers and goods received from other operating

divisions of the same carrier.

International Services:

Transborder Services: Services between Canada and the United States, except

Hawaii.

Southern Services: Services between Canada and Bermuda, the Caribbean,

Mexico, Central or South America.

Trans-Atlantic and

Polar Services: Services between Canada and Europe.

Pacific and Orient

Services:

Services between Canada and points in the Pacific Ocean the Orient and Australasia.

Load Capacity Available: Load capacity available for the transportation of goods and passengers after deduction of the operating load of

gas and oil, crew, stewards' supplies, etc.

Load Factor, Passenger:

Ratio of revenue passenger-miles performed to available seat-miles.

Load Factor, Weight:

- See Weight Load Factor.

Miles:

Statute miles of 5,280 ft.

Passenger:

A person occupying a separate seat on a one-way trip. For statistical purposes an infant-in-arms is not considered a passenger. A round trip passenger is counted as two passengers.

Passenger Load-Factor:

- See Load Factor, Passenger.

Passenger-Mile:

The transportation of one passenger one mile.

Non-Revenue Passenger:

A person, (including company personnel other than crew) carried on a revenue transportation flight, for whom no fare is collected.

Revenue Passenger:

A child or adult for which a fare or part of a fare is paid.

Seat-Miles Available:

Seats available for the transportation of passengers multiplied by the miles flown on each inter-station flight.

Specialty Flying Services: Non-transportation flying services, such as flying training, aerial photography, and aerial inspection.

Tons:

Short tons of 2,000 lbs.

Ton-Mile:

The transportation of one ton of goods one mile or any combination of weight in pounds and number of miles flown the product of which is 2,000.

Ton-Miles Available:

Available load capacity multiplied by miles flown on each inter-station flight.

Unit Toll Transportation:

Public transportation of passengers and goods at a toll per unit. It includes:

- (i) the scheduled services, which provide public transportation between designated points in accordance with a schedule (Class I); and
- (ii) the non-scheduled services, which provide public transportation either between designated points on a route pattern and with some degree of regularity (Class 2) or from a designated base to serve a defined area or a specific point or points (Class 3).

Weight Load - Factor:

Ratio of revenue ton-miles performed to available tonmiles.



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