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DOMINON BUREAU OF STATISTICS
TRANSPORTATYON BRANCH

OPERATING REVENULS, EXPENSES ANO STATISTICS
of
RAILWAYS
With Annual Oparating Revenues of $\$ 500,000$
For
JUNE
1923

Published by Autharity of tha Hon. Thase At fow. M. P.. Minster of Tracie ant Commercer
$+++$

OTTAWA

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Dominion Sǔtistician, R.II. Coato, B.A., F.S.S., P.R.S.C. Chief, Transmortstion Brinch, G. S. Wrons, B.Sc.

STRAII FALLIAYS OF CANADA

Fnr tine lontin of jume, 1923.
The railways as a wole contimued to show jmprovement over last yearl 3 operating resulta. Freigint traflic Encreased over 30 per cent, increasing freight roceipts by $42,703,0160 \% 12$ per cont. Passencer trafic also increaseu 4.2 per cent, incres ine passoncer train revenues 4 . 1 per cent and total revenues shovedar inorease of ,4,094,544 or 12.3 per cent. Operating expenses were increased by $2,301,571$, increased pey roll accountine for $31,818,704$, so that net operating nevenues were increased by "1,702,973. Areffic expenses shomed as slicht clecrease but increnses were recorded in maintorances and all divisiors of operetine sarpenses. The increases in traitic, both fieight and passencer. are rery encouracing and al thoukh reverues do not shor corresponding increns. as on account of the cuts in rates during Juiy anci Aucust last year, with the traffic sustrined, they ill show gleater increases for subsequent montlas. Train loadinty showed an increase of 39.2 ret tons of revenue rreint and 50 net tone of nll rereimh while car loating showed on in crsase of 2.6 toms bot can.

Cancain lational painway reduce? the uperatirg mation from I05.33 ner cent June 192 to 08.17 noj cont and producd net operatine sevenues of 314,741 as acoinst a dericit of 8896,360 last vear. This Was the ethird consecutive month this vear that the system showed a nes revenue as against deficits, Januery tc Doril a June, July, Mot? , Dood. 1922 and each month except Octover durire 2921.

Freignt revenves increased $3,1226,170$ or 14.7 per cont with an increase of 32 , rer cent in freimht troffic and passeniser reverues in creased 202,363 or 7.4 per cent ithaslisht decreasc in the number of passengers cerricd but an increase in pasaoncer miles of 9.6 per cent.
iraintenance expenses were slichtly incrensed $(37,53 j)$ and tran portation expenses shored an increase of 543,708 or 6 per cent uith On increase of 34 per cent in total tor miles and of 20.6 per cont in freicht train miles. The rumber of ermpoyees was increased 9,705 or 11 per cent with an increase in the pay roll of 8377,065 or 3.5 per cent. Frain loeding increased rom 487.7 net tons to 34.8 net tons and 2.9 cors wile car loadine increased 1.8 tons per car.

Canadion Proific laailways showed an increase in the peratine ratio from 82.91 per cont for June $19 ? 2$ to 84.84 per cent 21 thoush this wis decresse from 87.99 per cont rom traj this year. Revenues incroesed 911,953 or 6.5 per cent with increased freient trafic bit expenses showed n? increase of $31,046,670$ or 9 per cent, maintenance expenses increcsins 727,100 ol 14 per cent and transportation oxpenises ancreasine 2287,423 or 5 per cent. Ereight traffic showed an increase of 77 per cent in revenuc freimht and 35 per cent in total freicht and -roient jrmin miles increased 24 per cent …ith on increose load per trin of 45.1 net tons. The number of cars per trin shoved a decrease of half a cer but the average car loedinf increasade from 22.8 tons to 25.8 tons. Freicht revenues per train miles were 5.45 as reainst \$6.18 for June 1922. Passenger train rewenues ver tr ín mile showed is slicht increase although the passencer inles was anctically the
 ively.

On page 6 is a summary of the operatinf revenues, operating expenses and net operating revonues of the steam lines of the Canadian Nedionel system in Canada, also in tire United states, for June and for the six months ended June 30, with comparable data for 1922 . The Cunadian lines ghow net revenue of 3314,742 for June 1923 as against a deficit of 896,361 for June 1922 and for the first six months of 102 c show an operating deficft of $22,727,997$ which was th1, 820,023 less thath tre deficit for the corresponding period in 7922. The total system, however, showed a net operating revenue for the six months of $1,72 \hat{3}, ~ C Q$ as against an operating deficit of $32,443,931$ during the first six months of 1922 or a betterment of $44,772,017$ for the half year. The report also includes on pages $7-8-9$ a summery of the monthly reports for the six months January - June.

For the half year, the railways as a whole, showed increases in every division of revenues excent mail. which decreased 199,436 or 5.3 per cent, and also increases in errery division of operating expense Freight revenues increased $13,991,315$ or 10.4 per cent for an increase of 21 per cent in revenue ton riles and passonger roceipts increased $1,835,061$ or 5.6 ner cent for an increase of 5,2 per cent in passencer miles. Total revenues showed an increase of $97,999,342$ or 9.6 per cert and with operating exnenses increasing \$14, 875,793 o 3.4 per cent, net operating rexenues increased $3,123,549$ ard the operating ratio was reduced from 94.53 per cont in 1922 to 93.49 =er cent.

The cuts in freiEht rates July and August 1922 affected the 1923 revenues and were the greatest factors in reducing the average receipts per ton mile from 1.144 cents in 1922 to 7.044 cents for 1923. The pay roll showed an increase of $89,347,171$ or 8.8 per cent with an increase of 3.5 per cent in the average number of employees.

Canadian National Railways showed a reduction in the operating deficit for the six months of $1,890,322$ and reduced the operating deficit from 105.34 per cent for Jamuary - June 1922 to 102.85 per cer.t for the first half of 1923. Net revenues were earned for April, itay and June 1923 but they were not sufficient to overcome th? deficits for January, February and March.

Compared with the corresponding period last year, deciines were recorded in both mail and express revenues and al though freight traffic increased 23.2 per cent, freight revenues increased only 12.5 per cent or $\$ 7,946,692$ with an average receipt per ton mile of 9866 as against 1.0816 last year.

Train Inading increased 60.2 net tons and 1.6 cars keeping the increase in freight train miles down to 13 per cent for an increese of 27.2 per cent in net ton miles (all freight). Car loadine was also increascd 1.7 tons per car. The pay roll shored an increase of $44,832,469$ or 0.3 per cent with an increase of 8.5 per cent or 6,905 in the averafe number of cmployees.

Canadian Pacific Railways showed a decline in net oporatine revenues of $\$ 1,908,662$ and an increase invoperating rationfron 07.03 per cent last year to 84.37 per cent. Freight traffic shoved an increasc of 15 per cont but frcight revenues increased only 5 per cont or 42,593,094 while maintenance expenses were increased 32, 136,005 or 8 per cont and transportation expenses vere increased $2,295,788$ or 6.8 per cont with an increase of 20.7 per cent in net ton miles and 29.6 per cent in freicht train miles. The pay roll was increased $3,495,963$ or 9 per cent for an increase of 8 per cont or 4,328 in the averace number of employees.

## JPERAIILG FFVFIUES

## Freight

## Passenger

MaiI
mxpress
Otiner Freieht Ttain
Otnex Passenger Train
Water Iine
All other
Total Railway Operating Reverues
OPEPATIG FXPTITKS
Maint. OI Nay \& Structures
IKaint. of Iquipment
Trafic
Transportation
Mise. Operations
General
Irans. for Investment Total Railvay Operating Expenses
OPFEATTVG INCCITE
Net oper ting Revenue
Railway Tox Accruals
Uncollectable Revenues
IIre of Equipment
Joint Facilities Rents
Operating Income
OPERIRIIG SI OISTICS

$$
\begin{array}{r}
\$ 24,938,534.74 \\
7.534,713.29 \\
1.727,799.51 \\
7.795 .09 \\
674,212.21 \\
354.264 .77 \\
1,623,539.70 \\
\% 37,44.7,738.33
\end{array}
$$

\& 8,234,376.29 $7,251,640.27$ 1,083,150.09 15,129,526.97 612,232.74 1,009.759.82 $40,530.37$苟 $33,280,664.21$ * $4,167,074.12$ 557,608.75

3,026.15 Cr. $\quad 579,659.23$
Dr.
\& 4,104,710.17

No. of Tons Carried (Rev. Er.) 9,040,762
No. of Tons carricd one mile " " 2,279;076,244
No. of Tons Carried (All Ir.) 10,726,454
No. of Tons Carrica one liile " " 2,624,218,473
170. of Revenue Pass. Carried ... 3,682,597
ivo. of Revenue Pass. Carried one rile 267,727,9,97 \#Freight Train Miles
\#Passenger Train Ifiles
Total Train Miles (Rev, and Non Rev.)
Freight Car Miles-Ioaded
Freight Car Miles-Empty
Passenger Train Car Miles
Totalamount of Pay Roll
Number of Imployees 4,703.509 3,974,401 $9,279,432$ $104,359,508$ $56,500,591$
$28,524,316$ \$20.771,029.73 178,128

$$
\begin{array}{r}
32.44 \\
\$ 28.83 \\
1.974 \\
2.273 \\
232
\end{array}
$$

NO. of Rev. Passengers Carried One Mile
$\$ 22,235,518.20$ 7,185,777.60
619.761.21
$1,105,236.87$ 5.271.72
$663,117.79$
297,734-26
$1,240,776.05$
\& $33,353,193.70$
\$7,924,884.02
6,749,728.87
1,086,555.83
13,727,415.75
$499,044.02$
974,706.10
73,241.47
\$30,889,093.12
\& 2,464,100.58
$578,260.70$
8,600.56
Cr. 294,103.63
Dr. 203.934.90
1.967,407.99

38,805
7.306,750 $1,743,031,341$ 8,430,655 1,953,603,410 $3,669,573$
$56,981,738$
256,981, 738
$4,916,067$
8,420,268
86,852,122
$41,998,606$
28,140,703
$\$ 18.952,924.95$
162,620
328.65

1,498
1,678
\#AVEFAGES PRR FFEIGFT TRAIN MIIE
Freisht Reverues
ivo. of Tons of Freight (Rev. Tr.)
No. of Tons of " (All Fr.)
Loaded Freicht Cars
Empty Freight Cars
FAVERIGIS IRR PASS. TRAIN IIIIE

## Passcrger Train Revenue <br> Passengers Carried

Passenger Cars
Average Operating Expenses Per Train Mile
Averize Length of Haul (Rev.Fr.) ifiles
Avernje Passenfer Journey "
Average Tons per Loaded Ir. Car
Av. Fr. Receipt per Rev. Ton lilile
Av. Passenger Receipt per Pass. Per itile
Ratio of Pry Roll to Operating Revenues
Ratio of Pay Roll to Operating Rrpenses
Ratio of Operating Expenses to Revenues
$\$ 5.30$
484.5
557.9
22.2
12.0

CANADIAN NATTONAL RY.
(Can.Gov., Can.Northern, Grand Trunk Pacific \& Grand Irunk Railway)


CANADIAN PACIFIS PY.
(Montreal \& Atlantic Ry., Esquimalt \& Nanaimo Ry.)
For the Month of June, 1923.
1223

GTMRATING PTVGIUES.

Freight
passencer
Mail
Express
Other Freight Train
Other Passenger Train
Weter Line
All Other
Total Railway Operatine Revenues
OPERATING EXPETSSS
Maint. of Tay and Structures
Maint. of Equipment
Traffic
Transportation
Misc. Operations
General
Irans. for Investment
Total Railway Operating mxpenses
DFWRATING INCOE
Net oneraing Revenue
Railway Tar Accruals
Uncollectable Revenues
Hire of Equipment
Joint Facilitićs Rents
Operating Income
OPFPATING STATISTICS


Average liles of Road Operated

No. of Tons Carried one (rile (rr.)

No, of Tons Carried One Mile
$1,375,808$
No. of Revenue Pass. Carried One Mile $126,834,30,3$
\#Passencer Train Miles
Total Train Miles (Rev.\&Non Rev.)
Freight Car Miles-Loadcd
Freight Car Miles-Empty
Passencer Train Car Niles
Total Amount of Pay Roild
Number of Employees
DAETEFATVRAGES PER MITT OF ROMD OPTRAIPD
Operating Revenues
Operating Expenses
No. of Tons Moved One Mile (Rev.Fr.)
No: of Tons Moved one Mile (All Fr.)
No. of Rev. Passerfers Carried One INile \#AVRRAGES PER FRJIGTI TRAIN TIIIE

Freight Revenue
No. of Tons of Freieht (Rev. Fr.)
No. of Tons of Freicht (All Fr.)
Loaded Freight Cars
Empty Freight Cars
FAVERAGES PAR PASS. TRAIIJ IIILE
Passenger Train Feverues
Passengers Carried
Passenger Cars
Average Operating Fxpenses Per Train Mile
Average Leng th of Haul (Rev.Fr.) Miles
Averoge Passenger Joumey Miles
Average mons per Loaded Fr. Car.
Av. Er. Receipt per Rev. Ton Mile
Av. Passenger Receipt per Pass. per Hile
Ratio of Pay Roll to Cperating Revenues
Ratio of Pay Roll to Operating Expenses
Ratio of Operatine Ixppenses to Revenues
68.105

| 35.95 | 33.87 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 330.50 | $\$ 28.08$ |
| 1.984 | 1.564 |
| 2,404 | 1.790 |
| 304 | 305 |


| $\$ 5.45$ | $\$ 6.18$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 481.4 | 470.0 |
| 583.2 | 538.1 |
| 22.6 | 23.6 |
| 9.8 | 9.3 |


| 42.56 | $\$ 2.52$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 69.7 | 69.3 |
| 7.2 | 7.2 |
| 3.41 | $\$ 3.49$ |
| 338.3 | 318.0 |
| 92.2 | 93.7 |
| 25.8 | 22.8 |
| $1.132 \%$ | $1.314 \%$ |
| $2.739 \%$ | $2.691 \%$ |
| $52.2 \%$ | $50.8 \%$ |
| $61.6 \%$ | $61.3 \%$ |
| $84.84 \%$ | $82.91 \%$ |



OFDRAMING FXDSUSES


## NET OFERATING RTVENUES



OIERATING IXDTITSES


## NET UEERATING RETENUES

|  |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |


With an Annuit Oneratinc Reverue of . \$500, 000 . For the sx Months Januriy to Juno
CPRMAING RWVBitmS

Erejght
Passenger
Mail
Express
0ther Freight Train
Cther Passenger Train
Water Line
All Other
Total Railway Cperating Revenues
OPER: TING FIXPENSES
Maint. of Way \& Structumes
Maint. of Equipqient
Traf゙fic
Transportation
Misc. Operations
General
Trans. for Investment
Total Railway Operating Ixpenses

## OPER:TING INCONTE

Net Operatine Revenue
Railway Tax Acoruals
Railway Tax Accruals
Uncollectable Revenues
Hire of Bquipment
Joint Facilities Rents
Operating Income
$\$ 148,718,310,24$ $35,334,453.86$ $3,559,739.59$ 7, $040,809 \cdot 45$ 2.95: 2587.41 818.195.12 r, 328,100.04 4206,830,527.57

$$
+35,575,104.09
$$

$$
4, c 2,5=7 \cdot 29
$$

$$
6=407,900.19
$$

$$
90,873,563.45
$$

$$
2,693 \cdot 049.04
$$

$$
6,000,085.76
$$

$$
153,354.82
$$

\$192,424,905.70
, $13,405,621.87$
$3,435,455.64$
35:187.98
Cr. 3, 572,622.23
Dr. 735,705.98
\& $12,791,893.47$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
\$ 134,726,494 \cdot 31 \\
33,499,391.55 \\
3,759,176,54 \\
6,037,32 \% .13 \\
20,802,66 \\
2,343,783.95 \\
766,772.45 \\
6,177,441,20 \\
\$ 187,831,184.59
\end{array}
$$

DUERITING STITISTICS
A verage Miles of Road Operated
No, of Tons Carricd
No of Tons Carried one Mir " Fr. $14,53,613,222$
No. of Tons Carried (A11 Fr.) 14, 63,3n5,338
No. of Tons Carried One Mile " " $16,247.004,003$
No. of Rev. Pass. Carriel
$20,220,587$
No. of Rev. Pass. Carried one Mile
Freight Train Miles
$1,206,483,917$
passencer Train Miles 29,596,715
Total Train Milos (Rev. \& Non Ref.)
Freight Car Miles-Loaded
Freight Car Niles-Empty
Passonger Mrain Car Miles
Total Amount of Pay Roll
Number of Employees
22,247,955
54,136,285

ETLY AVERAGFS PER MIJS OF MOAD OPFR PHD
Operating Revenues Bl77.25
Operating Expenses
645,$986 ; 061$
$288,051,374$
$147,452,576$
? $115,375,546,79$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
33,223,678.30 \\
43,420,361.75 \\
6,071,629.71 \\
87,044,362.15 \\
2,479,312.54 \\
5,667,856,11 \\
363,538.54 \\
\$ 177,549,112.57 \\
70,282,072,02 \\
3,055,650 . \\
27,777 . \\
\mathrm{Cr} .2,028,003.06 \\
\text { Dr. } 540,520,41 \\
88,686,731 .
\end{array}
$$

38,305 $42,874,337$ 49,727,250 $12,995,180,07 ?$ $19,963,491$ 1,148,022,566 $25,598,251$ $21,531,431$ $48,475,1,4$
539.786 .906 $245,395,524$ $143,577,950$ \$106,029,374.5\% 146,228
3161.35
(152. 5 ?

10, 11
11: 15.
Br.2
460 50\%\%
21.?
9.6
\#AVTIL, GFS PGR PASS. TRIIN KIIE
Passenger Train Revenue
passencers Carried
passenger Cars
Average Operating Ixpenses per train mile
Average Leneth of lialil (Rev. Ir.) Miles
Average Passenger Journey Miles
Average Tons per Loaded Fr. Cax.
Av. Fr. Receint per Rev. Ton Mile
Av. Passenger Reseipt per pass. Per inile
Ratio of Pay Roll to Operating Revenues
Ratio of Pay Roll to Operating moponses
Ratio of Operating Expenses to Revenue
. 165,70 12,267 13,991 1,038
6. 5.01 479.7 547.1 22.0
9.7

CANGDTAN NATIOHI RYS.
(Can. Gov. Con, lortiern, Grand Trunk Pac.)
For the Six Honths January to Juno
CPEPGTING PMUTHUS

## rreigit

Passenger
Wiail
Fripress
Other Freiglıt Trajn
Other passenger Train
Trater Iine
All: Other
Total Railway Operafing Reverues QPER: TING EXPEITSES
ikint. of Way \& Structures
Maint. of Equipment
Traffic
Transportation
Misc. Operations
General
Trans. for Investment Cr.
Total Railway Operating Expenses
ORBRA TING INCOMS
Net Operating, Revenue
Railway Tax Accruals
Uncollectable Revenues
Iire of Equipment
Joint Facilities Rents
Operating Income

Dr. 32,727.906.97 $1,309: 402.58$
$23,952.59$
Cr. 2,301,148.59
Cr. 95,020.20
Dr. 1,669.408.35

871,736,305.57
$14.857,903.95$ 1.531.923.03 3,691,753.c2 8,700.00 $1,217,114.05$
, $917,134.80$
$95,854,890.42$
$\$ 18,541,767.44$ 23,207,200.52 2,122,459.09 50,290,298.28 1,239,442.60 3,332,036.06 140, 216.60 98,592,887.39

Average iniles of Road Operated
(Rev. Fr.) 22,888,684
No. of Tons Carried
(Rev. Fr.) 22,888,684
No. of Tons Carried one vile "
No, of Tons Carried (A11 Fr, ) 27,732,039
No. of Tons Carried One Mile
No. of Reverue Pass. Carried
8,356,395,622
No. of Revenue Pass. Carried One Mile513,543,746
Freight Train Miles 15,402,055
Passenger Train Miles
10,174,792
Total Train Miles, (Rev. \& Non Rev.) 26,834,468
Freight Car Niles-Loaded
Freight Car Niles-Empty
passencer Mrain Car Miles
Total Amount of Pay Roll
Number of Employees
$325,832,124$
$158,230,631$
64,099,439
\$63,045,021.01
DIIIY iVERIGES PER MIDE OF ROAD OPFRLTED
Operating Revenue
Operating Expenses
3154.92

Mo. of Tons Mioved one Mile (Rev. Fr.) II, 755
No. of Tons Moved One Mile (ill Fr.) 13,504
No. of Rev. Pass. Carried one Mile 830
\#AVERAGES PER TREIGIT TRisIN UILE
Freight Revenues

| 4.66 | $\$ 4.68$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 472.3 | 433.2 |
| 542.5 | 482.3 |
| 21.2 | 20.2 |
| 10.3 | 9.7 |

No. of Tons of Freight (Rev. Fr.)
No. of Tons of Freight (isll Fr.)
Loaded Freight Cars:
Empty Freight Cars
10.3
\#AVERiGES PER PisS. TRiIN MIIT
Passenger Train Revenue
Passengers Carried
Passenger Cars
Average Operating Expenses per train mile 2.08
50.5

Average Length of Fipul (Rev. Fr.) Miles 5.3
3.67

Average Length of
Average Passenger Journey
Arerage Tons per Loaded Fr. Car
317.8
49.3 A $v$. Fr. Receipt per Rev. Ton Mile . 986 Av. Passenger Receipt per Pass. per Mile Ratio of Pay Roll to Operating Revenues 2.8948 Ratio of Pay Roll to Operating Frpense $63.9 \%$ Ratio of Operating Expenses to Revenues
\#Contains a proportion of mixed train milew.

C.NITIN DICTAE RY.

## 

For the six fonthe Jarury to Jurse

## 

Freiert
Passenger
Mail
express
Otizer Frejeht Irain
Other passenger Truin
Water Line
All Other
Total Railway Operating Revenues Ontrirlic C ITMS S

Maint. or May stuructures:
Naint. OI Byuipment
Treffic
Trinsportstion
Misc. Operations
General
Trans. for Investment
Total R-ilway Operiating Prponces OPERTTIIG IHCORS

Net Cperating Fevenue
Railway Tax Accrulas
Uncollecteble Revelues
Hire of Equipment
Joint Fracilities Rerts
Operating Income
$54,819,215.70$ $15,217,703.73$ I, 757,550, 70 2, 710, 141.88 $1.1,06 i 9.23$ ].727,762.05 , 659, 095.21 3,476,553.52 20,369,102.72
$72,520,853,72$ $16,744,164.54$ 3, 80́^,152. 64 $36,061,018.39$
?, 207:941. 79
2.3:4, 773.00
$72,323,912.88$
$3,110,139.84$ 1,571,129.63

## UPER,TING ST.TISTICS

Average Miles of road Operated
No. of Tons Carried.
No. of Tons Carriod Cne vile
No. ef Fons Carrioa
No. of Tons Cerried One Ifile
No. Of Revenue Pass. Cirried
No. of Revenue Pass. Sarried One Trile
Freight Train Miles
passenger Train Mijes
Total Mrain miles (Fiev, and Mon Rev.)
Freight Car Miles-I,oaded
Froight Calatites-mimpty
Passenger Train dan Miles
Total Amount of Pay Foll
Number of Employeas

Operating Revenues
Oper ting frpenses:
No. Of Mons Fioved one Mile (Rev. Ir.)
Nio. of Ions Moved one Mile (iiII Tr.)
ITO. of Rev. Passengers Carried One wille
UFE. GBS PISR FREIGHT NTMIN IIIT
Froifht Revenres :
No. of fons of Freight (Rev. Mr.)
No. if Tons or Ereient (M11 Fr.)
Ioaded Froight Cars
Empty Ireight Cars
1.3.919.9
$13,919.9$
$14,309,643$
" " $5,201,0,0,634$ (גI7 Tr.) $17,550,930$ 5,063,926, $45 a$ 7,064,093 E34,943, 780 10, 057, x, 3 9,431,7エ7 21, 17.,373 $235,846,349$ 93,527,697 65, 200, 445 3 $+2,301,263.63$ 58,499

