

Published by Authority of the Hon. H. 'I. Stevens, M.P., Minister of Trade and Commerce
$+++$

OTTAWA
1931

# DFPARTMENT OT TTADE AND COMMHCR <br> DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS <br> TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTHLITIES BRANCH <br> OTTATA 

Dominion Statistician, R.H. Coats, B.A., F.S.S., (Hon.), F.R.S.C.
Chief, Transportation \& Public Utilities Brench, G.S. Wrong, B.Sc.

## OPMRATING REVENUES, EXPENSES \& STATISTICS

## STEAM RAIITAYS OF CANADA

WITH ANNUAL OPERATING REVENUES OF $\$ 500,000$

## FOR THE MONTH OT JANUARY, 1931

Gross earnings of Canadian railways, amounting to $\$ 28,140,989$, were the smallest earned during Jamuary since 1920, the first year covered by these reports. The operating expenses were also the lowest for eleven years and the passenger traffic, as measured by passenger miles, was only 79 per cent of the 1921 traffic and only 68 per cent of the 1920 traffic, which, however, were during the peak of passenger traffic.

Compared with 1930, gross revenues decreased by $\$ 5,719,852$, or 16.9 per cent, operating expenses were reduced by $\$ 4,156,429$, and net operating revenues by $\$ 1,563,422$. Freight traffic decreased by 8.8 per cent and the payroll decreased by $\$ 1,695,305$, or 8.1 per cent, for a decrease in the average number of employees of 5.579 , or 3.6 per cent.

EASTERN IINES - CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILTAYS: With freight traffic lighter than in 1930 by 12.7 per cent and passenger traffic lighter by 13.7 per cent, gross revenues declined $\$ 288,033$, or 13.2 per cent. Operating expenses were reduced by $\$ 157,154$ and the operating deficit was increased by $\$ 130,878$, or to \$708,092.

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS: The Canadian lines showed a debit net operating revenue for the first time in over five years. Gross revenues, amounting to $\$ 11,202,901$, were $\$ 2,835,903$, or 20.2 per cent, less than in 1930 and operating expenses were reduced by only $\$ 1,873,284$, or 13.6 per cent, causing a reduction in net operating revenues of $\$ 962,619$. Freight traffic was lighter by 14.1 per cent and passenger traffic decreased by 22.6 per cent. The total pay-roll was less by $\$ 1,085,147$, or 9.3 per cent, for a decrease in the number of employees of 4.421 , or 5.1 per cent. Despite the light traffic, the loading of freight trains was heavier than a year ago by 130.6 gross tons, but passenger trains, although hauling the same number of cars, carried 8.4 less passengers per train mile and the earnings were reduced by 30 cents per train mile.

The lines in the United States also showed large decreases in gross and net revemues, the net revenue for the system (exclusive of Bastern Lines) being a debit of $\$ 511,928$, as against a credit of $\$ 818,609$ for January, 1930.

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILTMAY: The Canadian Pacific Railway owns all the stock and funded debt of the Kettle Valley Railway and, commencing with Jamuary, 1931, has included the accounts and statistics of the Kettle Valley Railway with those of the Canadian Facific. Comparable data are also shown for Jenuary, 1930, but this change destroys comparisons with previous years.

Compared with January, 1930, gross revenues showed a decrease of $\$ 1,500,915$, or 11.6 per cent, but, with a reduction in operating expenses of $\$ 1,668,196$, the net operating revenue was increased by $\$ 167,280$. Freight traffic showed an increase of 2.7 per cent, but passenger traffic was lighter by 26 per cent, the average number of passengers per train declining from 47.3 in 1930 to 35.1 , or by 26 per cent, and the revenue per passenger train mile decreasing by 38 cents, or 18.4 per cent.

500

#  





$000 \times 1$ •

<br>…<br><br>

- 








$\qquad$









$\qquad$

OPERATIITG REVENUES-

## Freigint

Passenger
Mail
Express
Other freight train
Other passenger train
Water line
All other
Total railway operating revenues
OPERATING EXPENSES
Maintenance of way and structures
Maintenance of equipment
Traffic
Transportation
Miscellaneous operations
General
Prans. for investment
Total railway operating expenses
OPERATING INCO:/E
Net operating revenue
Railway tax accruals
Uncollectable revenues
Hire of equipment
Joint facilities rents
Operating income
OPERAIING STATISTICS
Average miles of road operated
No. of tons carried (Rev.Fr.)
No. of tons carried one mile
" 11
No. of tons carried one mile ( 221 Fr .)
Gross ton miles, excl. of locomotive \& tender
No. of revenue passengers carried
No. of revenue passengers carried one mile
\# Freight train miles

* Passenger train miles

Total train miles (Rev. \& Non Rev.)
Freight car miles-loaded
Freight car miles-empty
Passenger train car miles
Total amount of pay roll
Number of employees
DAILY AVERAGES PFR MILE OF ROAD OFBRATED
Operating revenue
Operating expenses
No, of tons moved one mile (Rev. Fr.)
No. of tons moved one mile (All Fr.)
No. of rev. passengers carried one mile
*AVERAGES PER FREIGHT TRAIN MIRE
Freisht revenue
No. of tons of freight (Rev. Fr.)
No. of tons of freight (All Fr.)
Gross ton miles
Loaded freight cars
Empty freight cars
\#AVERAGES PER PASSENGER TRAIN MILE
Passenger train revemues
Passengers carried
Passenger cars
Average operating expenses per train mile
Average length of haul (Rev.Fr.) Miles
Average passenger journey Miles
Average tons per loaded freight car mile
Average freight receipt per revenue ton mile
Average passcnger receipt per passenger per mile
Ratio of pay roll to operating revenues
Ratio of operating expenses to revenues
$\$ 19,678,903.84$ 4,399,784.65 638,282. 82
$1,311,446.23$
2,745.81
465,930.60
16,697.18
1,627,198.30
28,140,989.43
$\$ 4,471,647.62$ 6,227,741.59 $1,653,968.48$
14,027,948.78 373,650.76
1,132.946.90
Cr. $170,648.18$
27,717,255.95
$\$ 423.733 .48$
$710,753.12$ 4,498.30
Dr. $\quad 58,235.12$
Dr. 117,767.74
Dr. $467,520.80$

$$
41,888.88
$$

7,125,070
2,016,388,125
2,223,673,540
5.322,554,604

2,663,587
151,894,367
4,128,392
3,955,065
8,235,168
90,411,208
39,395,058
27,076,030
$\$ 19,233,828.63$
148,098
$\$ 21.67$
$\$ 21.34$
1,553
1,712
117
$\$ 4.77$
488.4
538.6
1289.3
21.9
9.5

| $\$ 1.72$ | $\$ 2.05$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 38.4 | 47.9 |
| 6.8 | 7.0 |
| $\$ 3.37$ | $\$ 3.45$ |
| 283.0 | 236.9 |
| 57.0 | 58.1 |
| 24.6 | 23.6 |
| $.976 \phi$ | $1.067 \phi$ |
| $2.897 \phi$ | $2.876 \phi$ |
| $68.3 \%$ | $61.8 \%$ |
| $98.49 \%$ | $94.13 \%$ |

\$23.582,251.39 $5,654,309.12$

646,954.33
1,511,231.35
4.742 .96
591.377.89

45,222.50
1,824,752.42
$33,860,841.96$
$\$ 4,778,821.59$
$7.837,368.90$
1,623,078.59
$16,188,276.10$ $438,438.24$
1,063,318.36
Cr. $\quad 55,616.14$
$31,873,685.64$
\$1,987.156.32 753,023. 15 11,945.38
Dr. 221,389.90
Dr. $\quad 72,442.71$
928,355.18
41,204. 65
9,330,415
2,210,241,635
2,446,955,187
5,733,509,562
3,385,539
196,621,351
4,891,135
4,104,019
9,240,067
103,609,991
45,104,916
28,596,419
\$20,929,132. 73
153,677
\$26. 51
\$24. 95
1,730
1,916
154
$\$ 4.82$
451.9
500.3
1172.2
21.2
9.2
2.05
7.
$\$ 3.45$
58
23.6
$2.876 \phi$
$94.13 \%$
\# - Contains a proportion of mixed train miles.

1931
OPERATING REVENTES

## Freight x

Passenger
Mail
Express
Other freight train
other passenger train
Water line
All other
Total railway operating revenues
OPEP ATING EXPEVSES
Maintenance of way and structures
Maintenance of equipment
Traffic
Transportation
Miscellaneous operations
General
Trans. for investment
Total railway operating expenses
OPERATINE TNCOME
Net unerating revenue
Raitay tax accruals
Uncollectabje revenues
Hire of equipnent
Joint facilities rents
Operating incorne
OPMRATING STATISIICS
Average miles of road operated
No. of tons carried
(Rev. Fr. )
No. of tons carried one mile " "
No. of tons carried one mile (All Fr.)
Gross ton miles, excl. of locomotive \& tender
No. of revenue passengers carried
No. of revenue passengers carried one mile

* Freight train miles
\# Passenger train miles
Total train miles (Rev. \& Non Rev.)
Freight car miles- loaded
Freight car miles- empty
Passonger train car miles
Total amount of pay roll
Number of employees
DAII Y AVRRAEES PER MILE OT ROAD OPMRATED
Operating revenue
Operating expenses
No. of tons moved one mile (Rev.Fr.)
No. of tons noved one mile (All Tr.)
Ni. of rev. passengers carried one mile
\#AVERAGES 2ER FREICEI TRAIN MIIE
Frejht revenue
No. of tons if freight (Rev. Fr.)
No. Of tons of freight (All Fr. )
Gross ton miles
Loaded freight cars
Encty freight c.
\#AVERAGES PFR - SSEITGER TRAIN MILE
Passenger train revenues
Possengers carried
Passenger cars
Average operatin\% emonses per train mile
Average leneth of havi (Rev. Tr.) Miles
Average passengei fourney Miles
Average tons per loaded freight car mile
Average freight receipt per revenue ton mile
Average passenger receipt per passenger per mile
Ratio of onezating expenses to revenues
xx - Including Acct. Maritime Freight Rates Act
\# - Contai as a proportion of mixed train miles.
\$1,291,037.00
308,988.00
$66,550.00$
109,500.00
$34,000.14$
85,999.86
1,896,075.00
$\$ 446,315.02$
531,025.83
$76,800.20$
$1,381,199.74$
28,467.70
142,660.62
2,302.10
2,604,167.01
Dr. \$708,092.01
$24,829.84$
27.56

Dr .
Cr
Dr
$\$ 1,500,332.00$
$354,254.00$
$66,500.00$
$115,700.00$
$42,937.67$
$104,384.33$
$2,184,108.00$
$\$ 410,479.02$
626,718.34
73,001.91
$1,502,494.94$
33,124.53
116,245.93
Cr. $\quad 743.31$
$2,761,321.36$
Dr. $\$ 577,213.36$
25.352.83
25.03

Dr. $\quad 49,373.98$
Cr. 1,233.60
Dr. 650,731.60
3.332.54

584,561
185,073,446
197,455,908
$443,477,201$ 360,581
14,579,288
440,542
333,645
799,396
8,238,285
2,724,242
2,235,738
(Included in Canadian Lines)
\| \| \|

| $\$ 18.30$ | $\$ 21.14$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $\$ 25.13$ | $\$ 26.73$ |
| 1,559 | 1,791 |
| 1,668 | 1,911 |
| 121 | 141 |


| $\$ 3.47$ | $\$ 3.41$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 434.6 | 420.1 |
| 465.0 | 448.2 |
| 1013.3 | 1006.7 |
| 19.2 | 18.7 |
| 5.2 | 6.2 |


| $\$ 1.57$ | $\$ 1.74$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 38.0 | 43.7 |
| 6.3 | 6.7 |
| $\$ 3.53$ | $\$ 3.45$ |
| 336.4 | 316.6 |
| 39.3 | 40.4 |
| 24.2 | 24.0 |
| $.799 \phi$ | $.811 \phi$ |
| $2.455 \phi$ | $2.430 \phi$ |
| $137.35 \%$ | $126.43 \%$ |

\$145,000.00
\$138,950.00

OPERATITG PEVENUS
$\$ 7.748,846.00$
$1,688,749.00$
205,800.00
$653,856.00$
533.21
$166,450.39$
738,666.40
11,202,901.00
\$2,027,997.82
$2,844,167.41$
530,273.25
6,042,157.24
117.356.85 497.937.81

Cr. 131,472.71 $11,928,417.67$

Dr. $\$ 725,516.67$ $284,372.78$ 4,466.66
Or. $174,317.22$
Cr. $\quad$ 5,248.79
Dr. $834,790.10$ 2,022,362,481

DAIIY AVERAGES PER IIILE OF ROAD OPERATED
Operating revenue
No. of tons moved one mile (Rev. Fr.)
Nu. of tons moved one mile (All Fr.)
No. of rev. passengers carried one mile

## \#AVERAGPS PER TREIGEM IRAIN MILE

Freight revenue
No. of tuns of freight (Rev. Tr.)
1T). of tons of freight (All Tr.)
Gross ton miles
Ioaded freight cers
Mnpty freight cars
\#AVERAGES PHR PASSEIGER TRAIN !IIIE
Passenger train revenues
Passengers carried
Passenger cars
Average operating expenses per train mile
Averase lensth of haul (Rev. Fr.) wiles
Average passenger journey Miles
Average tons per loaded freight car mile
Average freight receipt per revenue ton mile
Average passenger receipt per passenger oer mile xRatio of pay roll to operating revenues
Ratio of operating expenses to revenues
18.598.79 2,520,687 786,423.159 883,159,697 1,090,993 60, 747,369 1,493,257 1,546,529 3,100,820 36,460,867 15,909,914 10,287,568 $\$ 10,607,835$ 81,912

| $\$ 19.43$ | $\$ 24.66$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $\$ 20.69$ | $\$ 24.24$ |
| 1,364 | 1,608 |
| 1,532 | 1,822 |
| 105 | 138 | 05

$\$ 5.19$
526.6
1354.3 10.7
$\$ 9,751,997.57$
2,191,871.73 209,537.65
$793,838.18$
203.535. 32

888,024.29
$14,038,804.74$
\$2,094, 965.80
3,414,089.02 $540,446.71$
7,221,048.23 142,374.89 436,277.29
or. 47,501.22
13,801,701.72
$\$ 237,103.02$ 282,685.42 11,913.35
Or. $\quad 6,971.02$
Dr. 2,548.12
Dr. 53.072 .85
18,363.41 3.354,727 915,284,425 1,036,982,810 2,337,546,773 1,388,956
78,524,700 1,910,181
1,646,523 3,688,629
42,832,356
18,007,362
10,982,232
\$11,692,982
86,333
$\$ 24.66$
\$24.24
1,822
138
$\$ 5.11$
479.2
542.9
1223.7
22.4 9.4
\$2.06
\$1.76 39.3 6.7 \$ 3.85 312.0 55.7 24.2 $.985 \phi \quad 1.065 \phi$ $2.780 \$ \quad 2.791 \phi$ 81.0\%
106.48\%

OPERMITO SE THES
Freight
Dessenger
Bxy=ess
Whay freight train
Obe: passenger irain
7ictor こi.a
ill. buer
Tulat rajlmay operating revenues

indintenace f ay and structures
Kitinsensice of suipment
Trafic
Trancoortation
Kiscsilaneods perations
Geierel
Trans. for investment
Total railuiny ope:ating expenses
OPERATIN ITOOT
Net oneratin; rovenue
Railway tex: accruals
Uncollectatle revenues
Fire of equiloment
Joint facilitins rents

## merating inco:ae

OPERAIING STAMTSILCS
Averace mi'ns of road onerated
No. of tons carried
No. of tons cainied one riile
No, of tons carried one mile (All Fr.)
Gross ton miles, excl. of locomotive \& tender
No. of revenue passengers carried
No. of revenue nassengers carried one raile
\# Praight trair miles
\# Passerger train miles
Total train railes (Rev. \& Non Rev.)
Freight car miles-loaded
Freient cur miles-empty
Passeneer train sar miles
Tutal amoint of pay roll
Nurat of employees
DAIT AJERIJES בHIT NULE OI ROAD OPERATED
operajine revonue
omeratine crnenses
No. of tons moved one mile (Rev. Fr.)
No. Oi tons loved one mile ( Nll Fr .)
No of rev, passengers carried one mile
\# AVAPG TES TR EREICEE TMALN MILE
Fresign reveme
No. of tons of freight (Rev. Tr.)
No. of tons of fraight (All Ir.)
Gross ton mile:
Loaded freieht cers
Empty freicht cans

* AVERAGES PER PISSITGM TPAN MILE

Passenger chain revemies
Passengars carried
Passenger cars
Average operating exnenses ner train mile
Average length of haul. (Rev. Tr.) Miles
Averafं inssenger journey Miles
Averafe to: Averase froifit raceipt ner revenue ton mile Averife passenger receint per passenger per mile Ratio of yex +237 to operatins revenues fatio of sprating empenses to revenues
\$7,996,462.09
1,733,328.21
307,676. 73
$443,628.11$ 2,212.60 $248,384.63$ 16,697.18 662,710.46
11,411,100.01
\$1,523,828.66
2,160,399.89
952,222.08
5,128,212.93 169,872.68 321,914.09
or. 29,671.72
10,226,778.61
\$1,184,321.40
328,094.78
Cr. 69,321.09
Dr. 61,538.91
864,008.80
$15,544.9$ 2,073,675
357,120, 750
950,679,141
2,258,693,580
878,976
57,029,353
1,731,789
1,623,521
3,398,258
34,995,682
14,243, 783
11,246,292
\$7,127.955.75
55,629
$\$ 23.68$
\$21. 22
1,779
1,973
118
\$8,850,091.89
2,272,460. 33 $314,885.67$ $453,061.04$ 4.612.90 320,226.78 45,222.50
651,454. 66
12,912,015.97
\$1,734,385.09
2,976,153.49 906,519.01
5.757 .636 .87

202,172.07
$325,349.30$
Cr. 7,241.00
$11,894,974.83$
\$1,017,041.14
$334,693.12$
Or. $\quad 105,537.30$
Cr .
944.73
$788,830.05$
15,216.7
2,490,967
$829,984,580$
925,500,787
2,134,445,277
1,177,320
77,117.115
1,897,686
1,629,432
3,603,205
37.894 .178

15,609,890
11,610,400
\$7,558,601,31
55,658
$\$ 27.37$
$\$ 25.22$
1,759
1,962
163
$\$ 4.62$
$\$ 4.65$
437.4
487.7
1124.8
20.0
8.2
\$2. 06
47.3
7.1
$\$ 3.30$
332.0
65.5
24.4
$2.947 \phi$
58.5\%
92.12\%
494.9 549.0 1304.3 20.2 8.2 $\$ 1.68$ 35.1 $\$ 3.01$ 413.3 64.9 27.2 $.933 \phi$ $3.039 \phi$ 62.5\% 89.62\%

4. Sutatios a proportion of mixed train miles.

$$
r
$$

-\%-
CANADIAN NATIONAL SYSTEM
(Steam Jines in Canada \& United States)
FOR THE MONTH OF JANUARY, 1931


## QPERATING PXPENSES

Canadian Lines
Duluth, Winnipeg \& Pacific
Grand Trunk Testern
New England Lines
Central Vermont Ry. Inc.


## NET OPERATING REVENUE

Canadian Lines
Driluth, Winnipeg \& Pacific
Grand Trunk Testern
New England Lines
Central Vermont Ry. Inc.

$$
\begin{array}{rrrr} 
& \text { Dr. } & \$ 725,516.67 & \$ 237,103.02 \\
& \text { Dr. } & 1,766.49 & 25,006.24 \\
& 176,734.05 & 484,497.61 \\
& \text { Dr. } & 12,239.42 & \text { Dr. } \\
& 12,694.65 \\
& & 50,859.97 & 84,697.15 \\
\text { Total } & \text { Dr. } & 511,928.56 & 818,609.31
\end{array}
$$

## OPMRATING INCOME

Canadian Lines
Duluth, Winnipeg \& Pacific
Grand Trunk Testern
New England Lines
Central Vermont Ry. Inc.


Total Dr. 1,042,901.59
143.513 .91

