

CANADA

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

TRANSPORTATION ERANCH

OPERATING REVENUES EXPENSES & STATISTICS

of

RAILWAYS

With Annual Operating Revenues of \$500,000

For

JANUARY

1931

Published by Authority of the Hon H. H. Stevens, M.P.,
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1931

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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES BRANCH OTTAWA

Dominion Statistician, R.H. Coats, B.A., F.S.S., (Hon.), F.R.S.C. Chief, Transportation & Public Utilities Branch, G.S. Wrong, B.Sc.

OPERATING REVENUES, EXPENSES & STATISTICS

STEAM RAILWAYS OF CANADA

WITH ANNUAL OPERATING REVENUES OF \$500,000

FOR THE MONTH OF JANUARY, 1931

Gross earnings of Canadian railways, amounting to \$28,140,989, were the smallest earned during January since 1920, the first year covered by these reports. The operating expenses were also the lowest for eleven years and the passenger traffic, as measured by passenger miles, was only 79 per cent of the 1921 traffic and only 68 per cent of the 1920 traffic, which, however, were during the peak of passenger traffic.

Compared with 1930, gross revenues decreased by \$5,719,852, or 16.9 per cent, operating expenses were reduced by \$4,156,429, and net operating revenues by \$1,563,422. Freight traffic decreased by 8.8 per cent and the payroll decreased by \$1,695,305, or 8.1 per cent, for a decrease in the average number of employees of 5,579, or 3.6 per cent.

EASTERN LINES - CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS: With freight traffic lighter than in 1930 by 12.7 per cent and passenger traffic lighter by 13.7 per cent, gross revenues declined \$288,033, or 13.2 per cent. Operating expenses were reduced by \$157,154 and the operating deficit was increased by \$130,878, or to \$708,092.

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS: The Canadian lines showed a debit net operating revenue for the first time in over five years. Gross revenues, amounting to \$11,202,901, were \$2,835,903, or 20.2 per cent, less than in 1930 and operating expenses were reduced by only \$1,873,284, or 13.6 per cent, causing a reduction in net operating revenues of \$962,619. Freight traffic was lighter by 14.1 per cent and passenger traffic decreased by 22.6 per cent. The total pay-roll was less by \$1,085,147, or 9.3 per cent, for a decrease in the number of employees of 4,421, or 5.1 per cent. Despite the light traffic, the loading of freight trains was heavier than a year ago by 130.6 gross tons, but passenger trains, although hauling the same number of cars, carried 8.4 less passengers per train mile and the earnings were reduced by 30 cents per train mile.

The lines in the United States also showed large decreases in gross and net revenues, the net revenue for the system (exclusive of Eastern Lines) being a debit of \$511,928, as against a credit of \$818,609 for January, 1930.

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY: The Canadian Pacific Railway owns all the stock and funded debt of the Kettle Valley Railway and, commencing with January, 1931, has included the accounts and statistics of the Kettle Valley Railway with those of the Canadian Pacific. Comparable data are also shown for January, 1930, but this change destroys comparisons with previous years.

Compared with January, 1930, gross revenues showed a decrease of \$1,500.915, or 11.6 per cent, but, with a reduction in operating expenses of \$1,668,196, the net operating revenue was increased by \$167,280. Freight traffic showed an increase of 2.7 per cent, but passenger traffic was lighter by 26 per cent, the average number of passengers per train declining from 47.3 in 1930 to 35.1, or by 26 per cent, and the revenue per passenger train mile decreasing by 38 cents, or 18.4 per cent.

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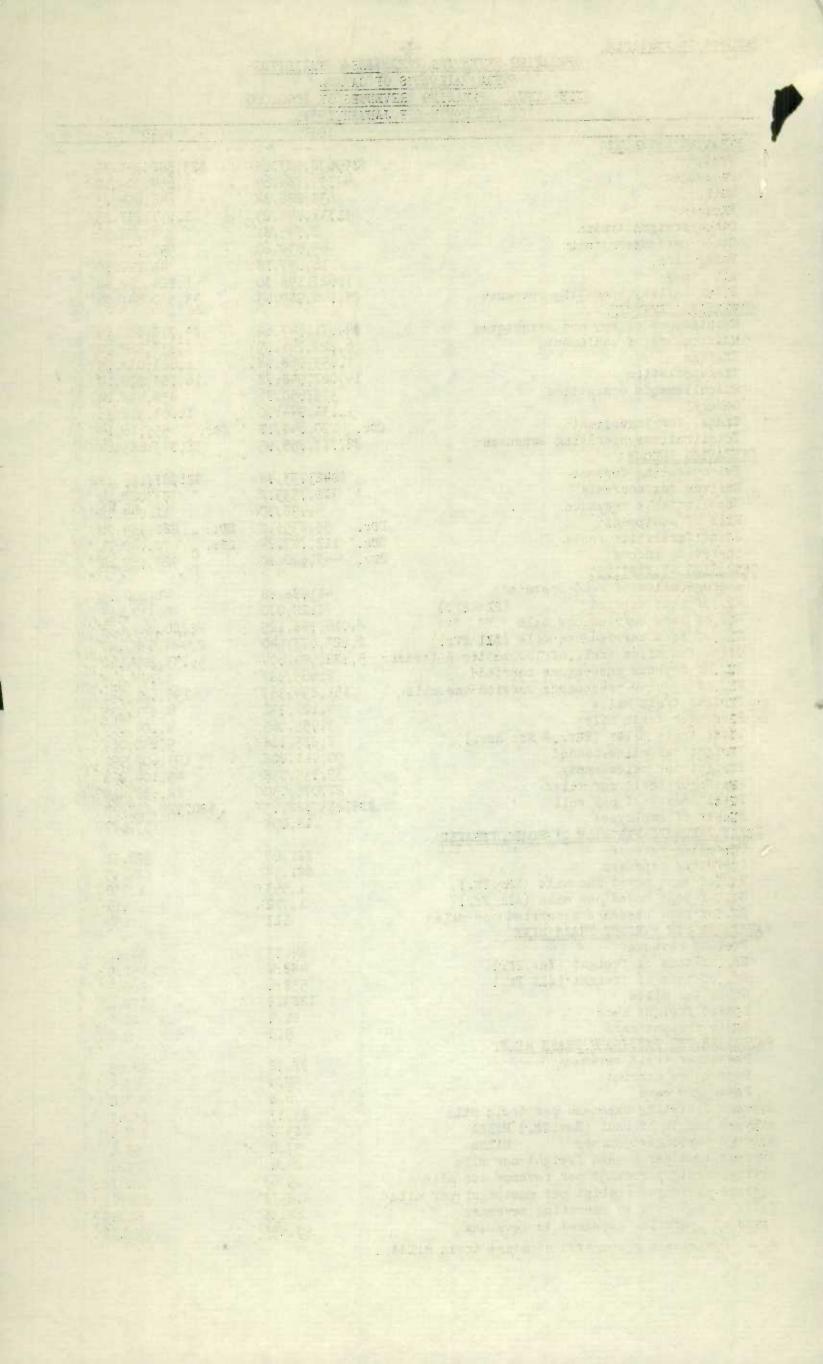
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OPERATING REVENUES, EXPINEES & STATISTICS STEAM RAILWAYS OF CANADA

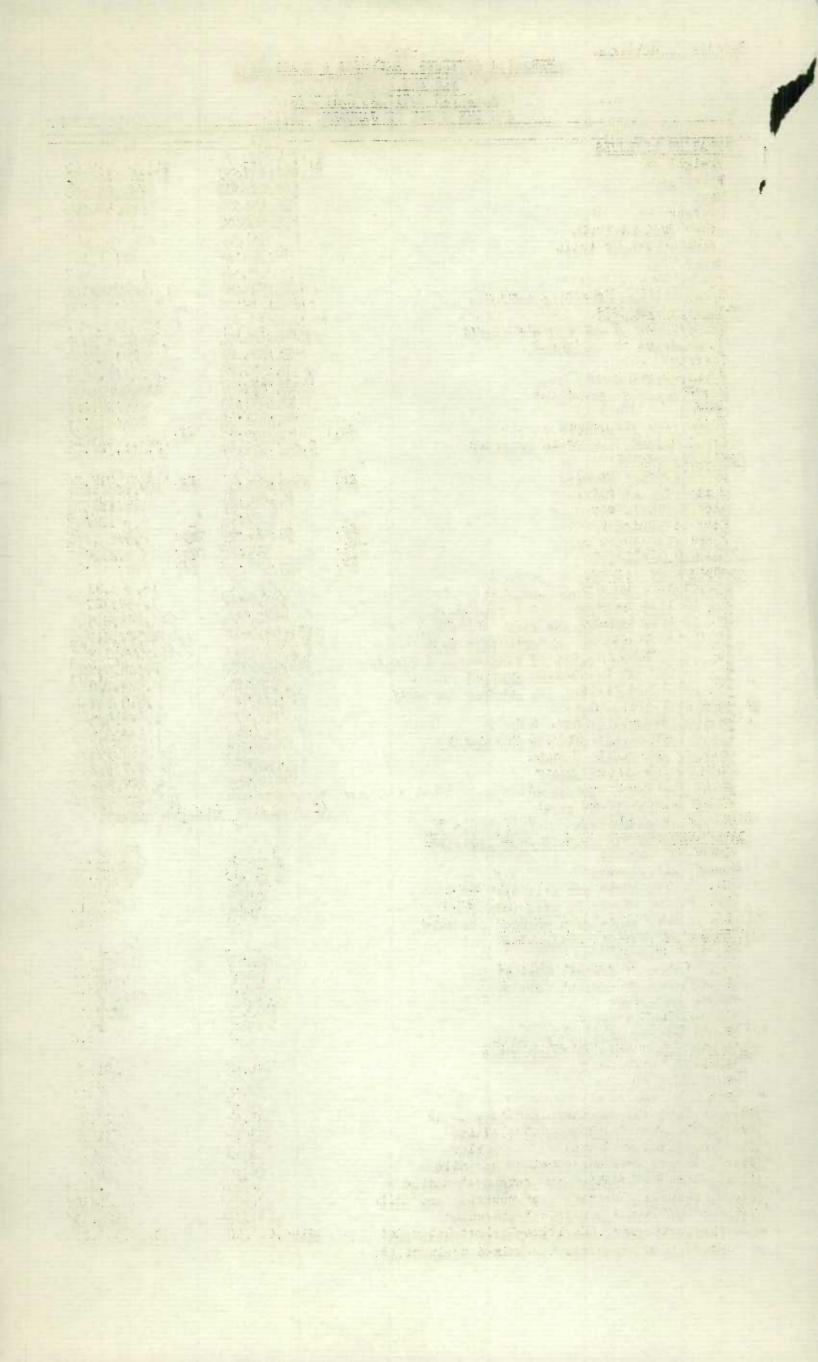
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		WITH	ANNUAL	OPI	ERATIN	} R:	EVENUES 01	\$500,000	0	
			FOR	THE	MONTH	OF	JANUARY,	1931		
ľ								1931		1930
	OPERATING REVENUES-		-							
1	Freight						\$19,6	578,903.84		\$23,582,
	Passenger						4,3	199,784.65		5,654,

	1931	1930
OPERATING REVENUES-		
Freight	\$19,678,903.84	\$23,582,251.39
Passanger	4,399,784.65	5,654,309.12
Mail	638,282.82	646,954.33
	1,311,446.23	
Express		1,511,231.35
Other freight train	2,745.81	4,742.96
Other passenger train	465,930.60	591,377.89
Water line	16,697.18	45,222.50
All other	1,627,198.30	1,824,752.42
Total railway operating revenues	28,140,989.43	33,860,841.96
OPERATING EXPENSES	,,,,-	23,-00,-00,-
Maintenance of way and structures	\$4,471,647.62	\$4,778,821.59
Maintenance of equipment	6,227,741.59	7,837,368.90
Traffic	1,653,968.48	1,623,078.59
Transportation	14,027,948.78	16,188,276.10
Miscellaneous operations	373,650.76	438,438.24
General	1,132.946.90	1,063,318.36
Frans. for investment	Cr. 170,648.18	cr. 55,616.14
Total railway operating expenses	27,717,255.95	31,873,685.64
OPERATING INCOME	-1,121,-22.32	22,012,002.0
	Alion 777 lia	#1 0g7 1F6 30
Net operating revenue	\$423.733.48	\$1,987,156.32
Railway tax accruals	710,753.12	753,023.15
Uncollectable revenues	4,498.30	11,945.38
Hire of equipment	Dr. 58,235.12	Dr. 221,389.90
Joint facilities rents	Dr. 117,767.74	Dr. 72,442.71
Operating income	Dr. 467,520.80	928,355.18
OPERATING STATISTICS		,201,7,7,120
Average miles of road operated	117 000 00	117 2011 65
	41,888.88	41,204.65
No. of tons carried (Rev.Fr.)	7,125,070	9,330,415
No. of tons carried one mile " "	2,016,388,125	2,210,241,635
No. of tons carried one mile (All Fr.)	2,223,673,540	2,446,955,187
Gross ton miles, excl. of locomotive & tende	r 5.322,554,604	5,733,509,562
No. of revenue passengers carried	2,663,587	3,385,539
No. of revenue passengers carried one mile	151,894,367	196,621,351
P =	1 120 702	
	4,128,392	4,891,135
# Passenger train miles	3,955,065	4,104,019
Total train miles (Rev. & Non Rev.)	8,235,168	9,240,067
Freight car miles-loaded	90,411,208	103,609,991
Freight car miles-empty	39,395,058	45,104,916
Passenger train car miles	27,076,030	28,596,419
Total amount of pay roll	\$19,233,828.63	\$20,929,133.73
Number of employees	148,098	153,677
DAILY AVERAGES PER MILE OF ROAD OFERATED	1,0,00	1)),011
	¢21 67	\$26.51
Operating revenue	\$21.67	
Operating expenses	\$21.34	\$24.95
No. of tons moved one mile (Rev.Fr.)	1,553	1,730
No. of tons moved one mile (All Fr.)	1,712	1,916
No. of rev. passengers carried one mile	117	154
#AVERAGES PER FREIGHT TRAIN MIBE		the state of the state of the state of
Freight revenue	\$4.77	\$4.82
No. of tons of freight (Rev.Fr.)	488.4	451.9
No. of tons of freight (All Fr.)	538.6	500.3
Gross ton miles	1289.3	1172.2
Loaded freight cars	21.9	21.2
Empty freight cars	9.5	9.2
#AVERAGES PER PASSENGER TRAIN MILE		
Passenger train revenues	\$1.72	\$2.05
Passengers carried	38.4	47.9
Passenger cars	6.8	7.0
		\$3.45
Average operating expenses per train mile	\$3.37	
Average length of haul (Rev.Fr.) Miles	283.0	236,9
Average passenger journey Miles	57.0	58.1
Average tons per loaded freight car mile	24.6	23.6
Average freight receipt per revenue ton mile	.976¢	1.067#
Average passenger receipt per passenger per mi		2.876¢
Ratio of pay roll to operating revenues	68.3%	61.8%
	98.49%	, may
Ratio of operating expenses to revenues		94.13%
# - Contains a proportion of mixed train mile	es.	



OPERATING REVENUES, EXPENSES & STATISTICS EASTERN LINES CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS FOR THE MONEY OF LANGARY 1931

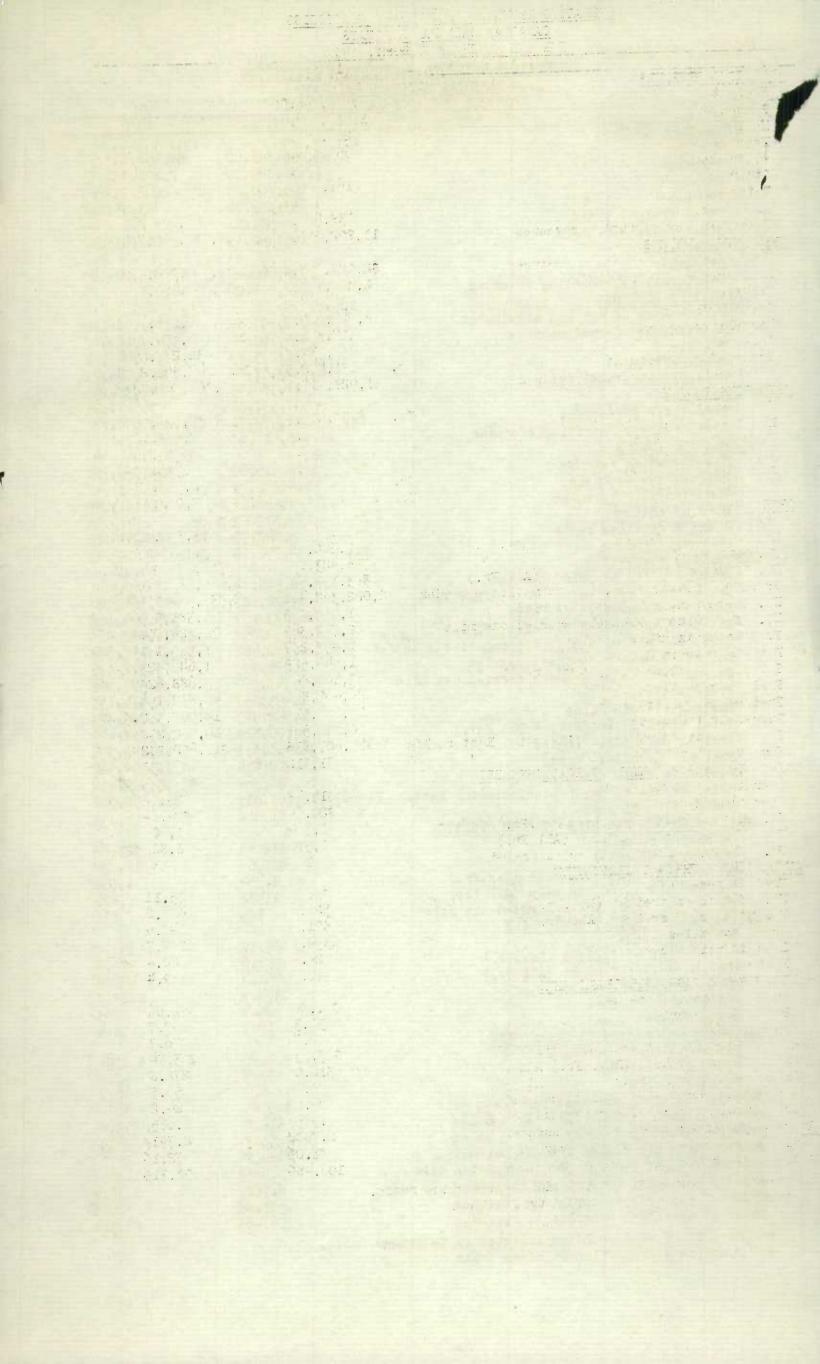
FOR THE MONTH OF JANUARY, 1931								
	1931	1930						
OPERATING REVENUES								
Freight xx	\$1,291,037.00	\$1,500,332.00						
Passenger	308,988.00	354,254.00						
Mail	66,550.00	66,500.00						
Express	109,500.00	115,700.00						
Other freight train								
Other passenger train	34,000.14	42,937.67						
Water line								
All other	85,999.86	104,384.33						
Total railway operating revenues	1,896,075.00	2,184,108.00						
OPERATING EXPENSES								
Maintenance of way and structures	\$446,315.02	\$410,479.02						
Maintenance of equipment	531,025.83	626,718.34						
Traffic	76,800.20	73,001.91						
Transportation	1,381,199.74	1,502,494.94						
Miscellaneous operations	28,467.70	33,124.53						
General	142,660.62	116,245.93						
Trans, for investment	Cr. 2,302.10	Cr. 743.31						
Total railway operating expenses	2,604,167.01	2,761,321.36						
OPERATING INCOME								
Net operating revenue	Dr. \$708,092.01	Dr. \$577,213.36						
Railay tax accruals	24,829.84	25,352.83						
Uncollectable revenues	27.56	25.03						
Hire of equipment	Dr. 56,984.89	Dr. 49,373.98						
Joint facilities rents	Cr. 345.71	Cr. 1,233.60						
Operating income	Dr. 789,588.59	Dr. 650,731.60						
OPERATING STATISTICS	22.	22. 090,192200						
Average miles of road operated	3,342.39	3,332.54						
No. of tons carried (Rev.Fr.)	480,114	584,561						
No. of tons carried one mile " "	161,491,618	185,073,446						
No. of tons carried one mile (All Fr.)	172,792,993	197,455,908						
Gross ton miles, excl. of locomotive & tender		443,477,201						
No. of revenue passengers carried	320,214	360,581						
No. of revenue passengers carried one mile	12,586,689	14,579,288						
# Freight train miles	371,613	440,542						
# Passenger train miles	330,841	333,645						
Total train miles (Rev. & Non Rev.)	738,612	799,396						
Freight car miles- loaded	7,130,460	8,238,285						
Freight car miles- empty	1,931,255	2,724,242						
Passenger train car miles	2,079,024	2,235,738						
Total amount of pay roll		Canadian Lines)						
Number of employees	11 11	11 11						
DAILY AVERAGES PER MILE OF ROAD OPERATED								
Operating revenue	\$ 18.30	\$ 21.14						
Operating expenses	\$ 25.13	\$ 26.73						
No. of tons moved one mile (Rev.Fr.)	1,559	1,791						
No. of tons moved one mile (All Fr.)	1,668	1,911						
No, of rev. passengers carried one mile	121	141						
#AVERAGES PER FREIGHT TRAIN MILE								
Freight revenue	\$3.47	\$3.41						
No. of tons of freight (Rev.Fr.)	434.6	420.1						
No. of tons of freight (All Fr.)	465.0	448.2						
Gross ton miles	1013.3	1006.7						
Loaded freight cars	19.2	18.7						
Empty freight come	5.2	6.2						
#AVERAGES PER SSENGER TRAIN MILE								
Passenger train revenues	\$1.57	\$1.74						
Pessengers carried	38.0	43.7						
Passenger cars	6.3	6.7						
Average operating expenses per train mile	\$3.53	\$3.45						
Average length of haul (Rev.Fr.) Miles	336.4	316.6						
Average passenger journey Miles	39.3	40.4						
Average tons per loaded freight car mile	24.2	24.0						
Average freight receipt per revenue ton mile	.799¢							
Average passenger receipt per passenger per mile	\							
Ratio of operating expenses to revenues	137.35%							
xx - Including Acct. Maritime Freight Rates Act	\$145,000.00							
	Ψ= . , , σσσ , σσ	7-2-1,7,70,000						
# - Contains a proportion of mixed train miles.								



OPERATING REVENUES, EXPENSES & STATISTICS CAHADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS FOR THE MONTH OF JANUARY, 1931

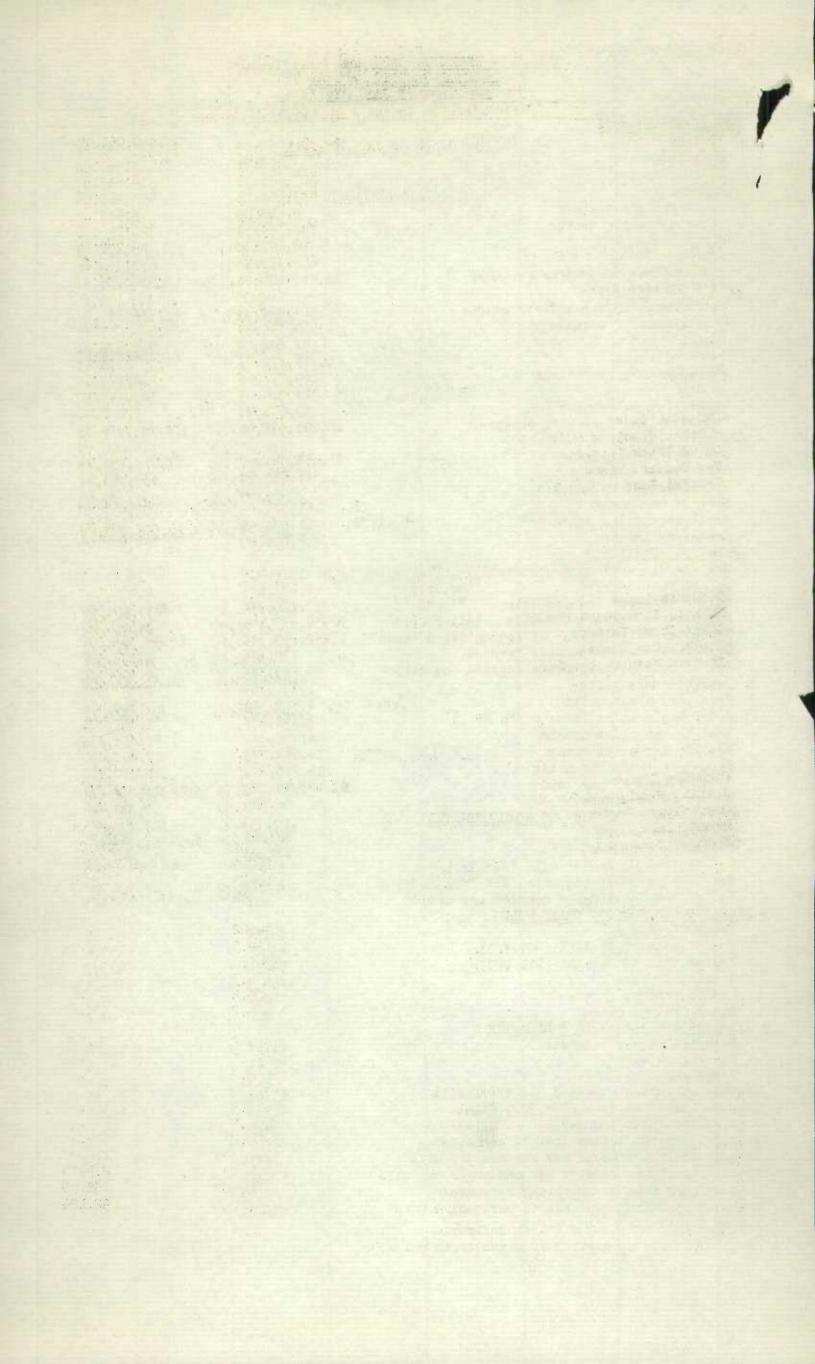
FOR THE MONTH OF JANUARY, 1931								
		1931	1930					
OPERATING REVENUES		1 1 0						
Freight		748,846.00	\$9,751,997.57					
Passenger	1,	688,749.00	2,191,871.73					
Mai 1		205,800.00	209,537.65					
Express		653,856.00	793,838.18					
Other freight train		533.21	200					
Other passenger train		166,450.39	203,535.32					
Water line		100,400.00	200,000.00					
All other		738.666.40	888,024.29					
		1 00						
Total railway operating revenues	тт,	202,901.00	14,038,804.74					
OPERATING EXPENSES	4.0		+0 00l off 50					
Maintenance of way and structures		027,997.82	\$2,094,966.80					
Maintenance of equipment	-	844,167.41	3,414,089.02					
Traffic		530,273.25	540,446.71					
Transportation	6,	042,157.24	7,221,048.23					
Miscellaneous operations		117,356.85	142,374.89					
General		497,937.81	436,277.29					
Trans. for investment		131,472.71	Cr. 47,501.22					
Total reilway operating expenses		928,417.67	13,801,701.72					
OPERATING INCOME		,,	-5,102,102,1					
Net operating revenue	Dr. \$	725,516.67	\$237,103.02					
Railway tax accruals		284,372.78	282,685.42					
Uncollectable revenues		4,466.66						
	On		11,913.35					
Hire of equipment		174,317.22	Cr. 6,971.02					
Joint facilities rents		5,248.79	Dr. 2,548.12					
Operating income	Dr.	834,790.10	Dr. 53,072.85					
OPERATING STATISTICS								
Average miles of road operated		18,598.79	18,363.41					
No. of tons carried (Rev.Fr.)		2,520,687	3,354,727					
No. of tons carried one mile " "		86,423,159	915,284,425					
No. of tons carried one mile (All Fr.)	88	83,159,697	1,036,982,810					
Gross ton miles, excl. of locomotive & tender	2,0	22,362,481	2,337,546,773					
No. of revenue passengers carried		1,090,993	1,388,956					
No. of revenue passengers carried one mile	(60,747,369	78,524,700					
# Freight train miles		1,493,257	1,910,181					
# Passenger train miles		1,546,529	1,646,523					
Total train miles (Rev. & Non Rev.)		3,100,820	3,688,629					
Freight car miles-loaded		36,460,867	42,832,356					
Freight car miles- empty		15,909,914	18,007,362					
Passenger train car miles		10,287,568						
Total amount of pay roll (Including Eastern I			10,982,232					
			\$11,692,982					
Number of chiptoyees		81,912	86,333					
DAILY AVERAGES PER MILE OF ROAD OPERATED		420 117	421 66					
Operating revenue		\$19.43	\$24.66					
Operating expenses		\$20.69	\$24.24					
No. of tons moved one mile (Rev.Fr.)		1,364	1,608					
No. of tons moved one mile (All Fr.)		1,532	1,822					
No. of rev. passengers carried one mile		105	138					
#AVERAGES PER FREIGHT TRAIN MILE								
Freight revenue		\$5.19	\$5.11					
No. of tons of freight (Rev.Fr.)		526.6	479.2					
No. of tons of freight (All Fr.)		591.4	542.9					
Gross ton miles		1354.3	1223.7					
Loaded freight cars		24.4	22.4					
Empty freight cars		10.7	9.4					
#AVERAGES PER PASSENGER TRAIN MILE								
Passenger train revenues		\$ 1.76	\$ 2.06					
Passengers carried		39.3	47.7					
Passenger cars		6.7	6.7					
Average operating expenses per train mile		\$ 3.85	\$ 3.74					
Average length of haul (Rev. Fr.) Miles		312.0	272.8					
Average passenger journey Miles		55.7	56.5					
Average tons per loaded freight car mile		24.2	24.2					
			1.065¢					
Average freight receipt per revenue ton mile		.985¢						
Average passenger receipt per passenger per mile		2.780¢	2.791¢					
xRatio of pay roll to operating revenues		81.0%	72.1%					
Ratio of operating expenses to revenues		106.48%	98.31%					
x - Revenue of eastern Lines included to determin	e ratio.							

x - Revenue of eastern Lines included to determine ratio.
- Contains a proportion of mixed train miles.



OPERATING REVENUES, EXPENSES & STATISTICS CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY (x)

FOR THE MONTH OF JANUARY, 1931								
Economic Company of the Company of t		1931	1930					
OPERATING REVENUES								
Freight		7,996,462.09	\$8,850,091.89					
Passengor	1	.,733,328.21	2,272,460.53					
Mail		307,676.73	314,885.67					
Tropess		443,628.11	453,061.04					
Other freight train		2,212.60	4,612.90					
Other passenger train Water line		248,384.63	320,226.78					
All other		16,697.18 662,710.46	45,222.50					
Total railway operating revenues	11	.411.100.01	651,454.66 12,912,015.97					
OPERATING EXPENSES	44	, -11,100.01	12,912,019.91					
Maintenance of way and structures	\$1	,523,828.66	\$1,734,385.09					
Maintenance of equipment		,160,399.89	2,976,153.49					
Traffic		952,222.08	906,519.01					
Transportation	5	,128,212.93	5,757,636.87					
Miscellaneous operations		169,872.68	202,172.07					
General		321,914.09	325,349.30					
Trans, for investment		29,671.72	Cr. 7,241.00					
Total railway operating expenses	10	,226,778.61	11,894,974.83					
OPERATING INCOME	4							
Net operating revenue	\$1	,184,321.40	\$1,017,041.14					
Railway tax accruals		328,094.78	334,693.12					
Uncollectable revenues	/Im	60 721 00	7- 105 577 70					
Hire of equipment Joint facilities rents	Dr.	69,321.09	Cr. 105,537.30 Cr. 944.73					
Operating income	DI.	864,008.80	Cr. 944.73 788,830.05					
OPERATING STATISTICS		004,000.00	100,830.03					
Average miles of road operated		15,544.9	15,216.7					
No. of tons carried (Rev.Fr.)		2,073,675	2,499,967					
No. of tons carried one mile " "		357,120,750	829,984,580					
No, of tons carried one mile (All Fr.)		950,679,141	925,500,787					
Gross ton miles, excl. of locomotive & tende	er 2,	258,693,580	2,134,445,277					
No. of revenue passengers carried		878,976	1,177,320					
No. of revenue passengers carried one mile		57,029,353	77,117,115					
# Freight train miles		1,731,789	1,897,686					
# Passenger train miles		1,623,521	1,629,432					
Total train miles (Rev. & Non Rev.)		3,398,258	3,603,205					
Freight car miles-loaded Freight car miles-empty		14,243,783	37,894,178 15,609,890					
Passenger train car miles		11,246,292	11,610,400					
Motal emount of pay roll	\$7	,127,955.75	\$7,558,601.31					
Number of employees	7 1	55,629	55,668					
DAILY AVERAGES PER MILE OF ROAD OPERATED								
Operating revenue		\$23.68	\$27.37					
Operating expenses		\$21.22	\$25.22					
No. of tons moved one mile (Rev.Fr.)		1,779	1,759					
No. of tens moved one mile (All Fr.)		1,973	1,962					
No. of rev. passengers carried one mile # AVERAGES FER FREIGHT TRAIN MILE		118	163					
Freight revenue		\$4.62	\$4.66					
No. of tons of freight (Rev.Fr.)		494.9	437.4					
No. of tons of freight (All Fr.)		549.0	487.7					
Gross ton miles		1304.3	1124.8					
Loaded freight cars		20.2	20.0					
Emply freight cars		8.2	8.2					
# AVERAGES PER PASSENGER TRAIN MILE								
Passenger train revenues		\$1.68	\$2.06					
Passengers carried		35.1	47.3					
Passenger cars		6.9 \$3.01	7.1					
Average operating expenses per train mile Average length of haul (Rev.Fr.) Miles		413.3	\$3.30 332.0					
Average passenger journey Miles		64.9	65.5					
Average tons per loaded freight car mile		27.2	24.4					
Average freight receipt per revenue ton mile		·933¢	1.066¢					
Average massenger receipt per passenger per mil	.e	3.039¢	2.947¢					
Ratio of pay roll to operating revenues		62.5%	58.5%					
Ratio of operating expenses to revenues		89.62%	92.12%					
(x) Includes the Kettle Valley Railway.								
# Contains a proportion of mixed train miles								
The state of the s								



CANADIAN NATIONAL SYSTEM (Steam Lines in Canada & United States)

FOR THE MONTH OF JANUARY, 1931

		ne.					
	OPERATING REVENU	E0	1931	1930			
Canadian Lines Duluth, Winnipeg & Pacific Grand Trunk Western New England Lines Central Vermont Rv. Inc.		4	311,202,901.00 136,855.00 1,724,612.00 149,994.00 542,513.00	\$14,038,804.74 195,935.00 2,395,293.00 192,036.26 599,103.25			
	Total	-	13,756,875,00	17,421,172.25			
OPERATING EXPENSES							
Canadian Lines Duluth, Winnipeg & Pacific Grand Trunk Western New England Lines Central Vermont Ry. Inc.		\$	11,928,417.67 138,621.49 1,547,877.95 162,233.42 491,653.03	\$13,801,701.72 170,928.76 1,910,795.39 204,730.91 514,406.10			
	Total		14,268,803.56	16,602,562.88			
	NET OPERATING REV	ENUE					
Canadian Lines Duluth, Winnipeg & Pacific Grand Trunk Western New England Lines Central Vermont Ry. Inc.		Dr. Dr.	\$725,516.67 1,766.49 176,734.05 12,239.42 50,859.97	\$237,103.02 25,006.24 484,497.61 Dr. 12,694.65 84,697.15			
	Total	Dr.	511,928.56	818,609.37			
OPERATING INCOME							
Canadian Lines Duluth, Winnipeg & Pacific Grand Trunk Western New England Lines Central Vermont Ry. Inc.		Dr. Dr. Dr.	\$834,790.10 606.98 182,172.62 76,406.64 49,860.79	Dr. \$53,068.64 17,167.55 167,829.92 Dr. 81,553.25 93,138.33			

Total Dr. 1,042,901.59 143,513.91



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CONTRACTOR ACCURAGES

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