## TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES BRANCH

 ottawa

Canadian railways earned $\$ 68,252,594$ in September. This mas a record for September but larger revenues ware earned in five previous months, each of which was a 31 day month. On a daily bests September created a new high record. The increase over September 1943 revenues of $\$ 66,619,736$ was $\$ 1,632,858$ ar 2.5 per cont.

Operating expenses increased from $\$ 47,847,071$ to $\$ 56,029,640$. Part of this increase was due to charges for back pay of approximately $\$ 4,800,000$. Freight traffic showed a decrease from September 1945 of 1.9 per cent in revenue ton miles although freight revenues increased by 2.3 par cent. Passenger traffic increased by 3.2 per cont and passenger revenue increased by 2.9 per cent.

For the nine months January to September, operating revenues increased from $\$ 569,062,927$ in 1945 to $\$ 589,195,587$, operating expenses increased from $\$ 409,598,697$ to $\$ 465,851,264$ and the operating income declined from $\$ 113,153,732$ to $\$ 85,922,311$.

CANADIN NATIONAL RAILWAYS Operating revenues of Canadian lines increased from $\$ 33,129,600$ in 1943 to $\$ 53,972,000$ or by 2.5 per cont. Operating expenses increased from $\$ 24,419,998$ to $\$ 28,898,710$ and the operating income was reduced from $\$ 7,862,500$ to $\$ 4,641,367$. Revenue ton miles declined by 1.1 per cont and passenger miles declined by 1.7 par cent. The pay roll increased from $\$ 14,761,604$ to $\$ 15,942,825$ or by 8.0 per cent for an increase of only 0.82 per cent in the number of employees. This increase included the increased rates but no beck pay. The United States Ines showed a small decrease in revenues and an increase of $\$ 185,288$ in operating expenses, making the system operating revenue $337,788,000$ as compared with $\$ 36,946,000$ in 1945 and the system operating income declined from $\$ 8,257,303$ to $\$ 4,809,059$.

For January to September system operating revenues ware $\$ 328,148,000$ in 1344 and $\$ 326,949,000$ in 1945 and the operating incomes were $\$ 52,923,595$ in 1944 and $\$ 72,947,759$ in 1943.

CANADIAN PACLFIC RAILNAI COMPNY: Operating revenues increased to $\$ 27,783,054$ from $\$ 26,448,315$ in September 1943. This was second to the August 1944 revenue but was the highest daily average earned to date. Operating expenses increased from $\$ 19,091,231$ in September 1945 to $\$ 22,586,933$ and the operating income declined from $\$ 8,784,765$ to $\$ 3,890,670$. Freight traffic increased by 1.7 yer cent and passenger traffic increased by 8.2 par cant. The number of employees increased by 3.0 per cont and the pay roll increased by $\$ 1,300,571$ or by 13.1 per cont.

For January to September operating revenues increased from $\$ 277,582,554$ in 1945 to $\$ 259,154,521$ and the operating income declined from $\$ 32,761,861$ to $\$ 26,621,121$.

September, 1944

|  | all railmays |  | Cavadian national railways |  | canadian pacific railinay co. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1944 | 1943 | 1944 | 1948 | 1944 | 1943 |
| OPSRATING Revenues |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Freight | \$ 49,346,158 | ( 48,021,593 | - 24,640,000 | - 23,524,600 | - 19,912,459 | ( 19,081,018 |
| Passanger | 12,374,647 | 12,051,919 | 5,329,100 | 5,432,800 | 4,977,701 | 4,632,084 |
| Mat1 | 664,128 | 647,242 | 292,607 | 276,182 | 327,168 | 325,439 |
| Express | 2,327,021 | 2,350,390 | - $\times 1,562,181$ | X 1,606,401 | 594,677 | 578,395 |
| Other passenger train | 1,124,036 | 1,029,813 | 477,009 | 466,904 | 632,230 | 556,327 |
| Water line | 318,998 | 309,097 | - ... | ... | 153,172 | 140,817 |
| All othar | $8,097,606$ | $8,209,682$ | 1,677,103 | 1,822,713 | 1,185,647 | 1,154,235 |
| Total Rallway Oparating Revenues | 68,252,594 | 66,619,736 | - $33,972,000$ | X 33,129,600 | 27,783,054 | 26,448,315 |
| OPERATING EXPENSES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maintenance of way and structures | 13,386,179 | 11,061,437 | 6,255,148 | 5,482,737 | 5,807,708 | 4,389,225 |
| Maintenance of equipment | 12,655,477 | 11,579,559 | 6,254,432 | 5,517,?95 | 5,136,034 | 5,152, 652 |
| Traffic | $1,002,794$ | 861,241 | 539,168 | 412,770 | 384,142 | 370,695 |
| Transportation | 25,210,506 | 21,484,371 | 13,959,376 | 11,708,691 | 9,165,645 | 7,85?,251 |
| Miscellaneous oparations | 1,337,478 | 1,082,212 | 570,321 | 424,906 | 683,246 | 514,565 |
| General | 2,487,206 | 1,828,251 | 1,320,205 | 873,599 | 910,158 | 779,323 |
| Total Railway Operating Expenses | 56,029,640 | 47,847,071 | 28,898,710 | 24,419,998 | 22,386,933 | 19,091,211 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net oparating revenue | 12,222,954 | 18,772,665 | 5,073,290 | 8,709,602 | 5,396,121 | 7,357,104 |
| Railway tax accruals | 2,385,628 | 4,417,967 | 288,993 | 367,522 | 1,553,099 | 3,113,457 |
| Hire of equipment | Dr. 721,143 | Dr.1,204,239 | Dr. 153,287 | Dr. 483,494 | Dr. 79,008 | Dr. 121,388 |
| Joint facilities rents | Dr. 132,154 | Dr. 116,126 | Cr. 10,357 | Cr. 3,914 | Dr. 73,434 | Dr. 37,494 |
| Operating income | 8,384,029 | 13,034,333 | 4,641,367 | 7,862,500 | 3,690,670 | 3,784,765 |
| OPERATING STATISTICS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average milles of road operated | 42,566.25 | 42,538.33 | 21,769.53 | 21,769.78 | 17,018.3 | 17,034.3 |
| No. of tons carried (Rev.FY.) | 14,487,469 | 15,193,859 | 5,922,015 | 6,007,689 | 4,779,467 | 4,586,486 |
| No. of tons carried one mile n " Thous. | 5,562,884 | 5,670,342 | 2,751,818 | 2,781,411 | 2,292,913 | 2,254,258 |
| No. of tons carried one mille (All Fr.) " | $5,969,121$ | $6,062,728$ | 2,981,464 | 2,995,462 | 2,459,165 | 2,421,783 |
| Gross ton miles, excl. of locomotive \& tender " | $12,273,344$ | 12,354,856 | 6,051,057 | 6,039,179 | 4,996,108 | 4,792,967 |
| No. of revenue passengers carried | 4,760,955 | 4,317,842 | 2,737,182 | 2,504,687 | 1,521,501 | 1,380,768 |
| No. of revenue passengers carried one mile | 591,401 | $+\quad 572,834$ | 282,681 | 287,715 | 258,026 | 238,388 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Freight train miles | 6,857,567 | 6,889,279 | 3,383,357 | 3,358,039 | 2,852,451 | 2,810,019 |
| Pessenger train miles | 3,855,485 | 3,778,934 | 1,850,235 | 1,814,221 | 1,735,667 | 1,683,091 |
| Total Train miles (Rev. and Non Rev.) | 10,937,651 | 10,921,573 | 5,386,753 | 5,339,883 | 4,629,830 | 4,549,324 |
| Freight car miles - loeded | 183, 522,509 | 183,250,811 | 91,484,312 | 91,304,465 | 72,326,049 | 70,003,091 |
| Freight car miles - empty | 88,532,805 | 86,346,304 | 40,602,893 | 39,848,822 | 37,744,403 | 32,935,177 |
| Passenger train car miles | 38,934,578 | 37,482,938 | 19,536, 827 | 18,727,177 | 16,519,115 | 15,787,448 |
| Total amount of pey roll | \$ 29,136,078 | \$ 26,454,691 | 815,942,825 | \$ 14,761,604 | 8 11,195,634 | 19,895,063 |
| Number of employees | $168,855$ | - 165,486 | 95,107 | $94,336$ | 63,1199 | 61,261 |
| Pay roll chargeable to ry. oparating axpensos | \$ 27,386,506 | - 24,563,24] | -14,797,839 | \$ 13,441,078 | -10,673,592 | ( 9,412,013 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating reverue | \$53.45 | \$52.20 | \$52.02 | \$50.73 | \$54.42 | \$51.76 |
| operating expenses | \$43.88 | \$37.49 | \$44.25 | \$37.39 | \$43.85 | \$ 87.36 |
| Mo. of tons moved one mile (Rev.fr.) | 4,356 | 4,443 | 4,214 | 4,259 | 4,491 | 4,411 |
| No. of tons moved one mile (All Fr.) | 4,674 | 4,751 | 4,565 | 4,587 | 4,817 | 4,739 |
| No. of revenue passengera carried one mille | 463 | 449 | 433 | 441 | 505 | 466 |
| AVERAGES PER FREICHT TRAIN MILE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Freight revenue | \$7. 20 | \$6.97 | \$7.28 | \$7.01 | \$6.98 | \$6.79 |
| No. of tons of freight (Rev. Fr.) | 817 | 823 | 813 | 828 | 804 | 802 |
| No. of tons of freight (All Fr.) | 870 | 880 | 880 | 892 | 862 | 862 |
| Gross ton miles | 1,790 | 1,790 | 1,788 | 1,798 | 1,752 | 1,706 |
| Loaded freight cars | 26.3 | 26.5 | 27.0 | 27.2 | 25.4 | 24.9 |
| Bmpty freight cars | 12.9 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 13.2 | 13.7 |
| AVERAGES PER PASSENGER TRAIN MILE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Passenger train revenues | \$4.02 | \$3.99 | x $\quad 4.14$ | X \$ $\quad .29$ | \$3.76 | \$5. 61 |
| Passengers carried | 153 | 152 | 153 | 159 | 149 | 142 |
| Passengar cars | 10.1 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 8.5 | 9.4 |
| Average operating expenses per train mile | \$5.12 | \$4.38 | \$5.36 | \$4.5? | \$4.84 | \$4.20 |
| Average longth of haul (Rev. Fr.) Miles | 385 | 375 | 485 | 468 | 480 | 481 |
| Average passenger journey Miles | 124 | 183 | 105 | 115 | 170 | 173 |
| Average tons per loaded freight car millo | 32.5 | 33.1 | 32.6 | 32.8 | 34.9 | 34.6 |
| Average freight receipt par revenue ton mille | 0.8874 | 0.8474 | 0.895 | 0.8464 | 0.868 | 0.8469 |
| Avarage passenger recelpt per passenger par mile | 1.9234 | + 1.929 | 1.885 | 1.888 | 1.9294 | 1.943 |
| Ratio of operating pay roll to oparating revenues | 40.1\% | 36.9\% | 43.6\% | 40.6\% | 38.4\% | 35.58 |
| Ratio of operating expenses to revenues | 82.09\% | 7.82\% | 85.07\% | 73.72\% | 80.58\% | 72.18x |

(Steam Lines in Canada and Onited States)
For the manth of September, 1944

\& Revised.

