MONTHLY



# DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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## RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS OMINION BUREAU

APRIL 1960

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operating in Canada are submitted and published

Financial details of railways operating in Canada are submitted and published on a more current basis than operating statistics. Consequently, this report includes April financial and March operating results of class 1 and 2 roads.

#### Financial Statistics

Railway operating revenues during the month of April declined 6.8 per cent to \$94,098,451 from \$101,018,080 one year earlier. Operating expenses dropped to a lesser degree, declining 2.7 per cent to \$92,560,667 from \$95,135,451 resulting in a net operating income of \$1,537,784 as compared with \$5,882,629 in April 1959.

The Canadian National Railways reported a 9.2 per cent drop in railway operating revenues to \$45,837,362 from \$50,466,882. Operating expenses dropped 2.6 per cent to \$46,618,042 from \$47,873,200 leaving a net operating loss of \$780,680 as compared with an income of \$2,593,682 in the previous year. The Canadian Pacific Railway Company also reported a drop in operating revenues, down 7.7 per cent to \$37,858,549 from \$41,009,946. Operating expenses declined 5.9 per cent to \$35,879,371 from \$38,108,913 and as a result the net operating income fell to \$1,979,178 from \$2,901,033 in the previous year.

Rail operating revenues, comprising railway, express, commercial communications and highway transport (rail) services, totalled \$103,235,442, down 6.4 per cent from \$110,251,073 in 1959. Rail operating expenses dropped 2.6 per cent to \$101,005,160 from \$103,677,164 leaving a net operating income of \$2,230,282 in contrast to \$6,573,909 in 1959.

#### Operating Statistics

Revenue freight carried during the month of March rose to 13,471,275 tons from 13,006,807 and the number of ton-miles increased to 5,201,407,000 from 5,169,908,000. The average miles hauled however declined to 386 from 397 and the average revenue per ton-mile dropped to 1.705 cents from 1.725. Fewer passengers were carried during the month, dropping to 1,631,673 from 1,812,676 in the previous year. Passenger miles fell to 152,890,000 from 187,053,000 and the average passenger journey was 94 miles in contrast to 103. The average revenue per passenger mile rose to 3.135 cents from 2.874.

The March 1960 ratio of operating expenses to revenues rose slightly to 94.57 per cent from 94.00.

Prepared in the Public Finance and Transportation Division
Transportation Section

# RAILWAY FINANCIAL OPERATING STATISTICS

April, 1960

	Total 22 Railways		Canadian Nat	ional Railways	Canadian Pacific Railway Company		
	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
RAILWAY					1 101	a	
perating Revenues							
Freight	81,669,630	88,952,089	39,567,000	44,603,900	32,627,071	35,689,037	
Passenger	5,340,046	4,617,762	2,828,000	2,255,500	2,277,009	2,151,698	
Sleeping and parlour car	778,562	716,705	375,000	309,600	363,914	365,605	
Mail	1,609,023	1,444,159	990,600	826,000	489,324	469,311	
Express	1,685,547	2,298,980	771,762	1,179,282	715,141	925, 336	
Switching	504,129	644,159	182,200	293,000	166,733	211,577	
Incidental	2,239,960	2,091,129	1,073,200	950,900	1,064,949	1,048,566	
All other	271,554	253,097	49,600	48,700	154,408	148,816	
Total	94,098,451	101,018,080	45,837,362	50,466,882	37,858,549	41,009,946	
Operating Expenses					Silver	Gigo	
Road maintenance	19,026,492	19,924,204	10,454,074	10,913,334	6,459,584	7,209,119	
Equipment maintenance	22,060,787	22,630,790	12,042,271	12,096,102	8,352,124	8,956,278	
Traffic	2,414,715	2,456,322	1,145,246	1,176,940	1,090,699	1,113,689	
Transportation (railway line)	35, 172, 326	35,780,787	17,880,308	18,851,009	13,899,156	13,728,831	
Miscellaneous railway operations	1,161,858	1,045,876	449,532	403,999	647,247	596,237	
General	8,399,922	8,163,507	4,596,452	4,487,132	2,951,586	2,975,679	
Equipment rents		Cr. 327,642	Cr. 898,281	Cr. 891,722	Cr. 544,484	Cr. 369,108	
Joint facility rents	211,751	143,735	Cr. 11,515	Cr. 54,359	134,004	103,953	
Railway tax accruals	4,491,156	5,317,872	959,955	890,765	2,889,455	3,794,235	
Total	92,560,667	95,135,451	46,618,042	47,873,200	35,879,371	38,108,913	
						- Water	
Net Railway Operating Income	1,537,784	5,882,629	Dr. 780,680	2,593,682	1,979,178	2,901,03	

#### RAIL FINANCIAL OPERATING STATISTICS

April, 1960

	Total 22	Railways	Canadian Nati	onal Railways	Canadian Pacific Railway Company		
	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
RAIL					St. H.E.		
NOIL					a Main 1	Se miliar	
perating Revenues					× y - 19	100000	
Railway  Express  Commercial Communications  Highway Transport (Rail)	94,098,451 4,638,874 4,117,065 381,052	101,018,080 4,936,099 3,969,846 327,048	45,837,362 2,524,638 2,350,000 350,000	50,466,882 2,599,718 2,295,000 300,000	37,858,549 2,084,274 1,481,671 21,398	41,009,946 2,299,474 1,403,382 18,731	
Total	103,235,442	110,251,073	51,062,000	55,661,600	41,445,892	44,731,533	
Operating Expenses							
Railway  Express  Commercial Communications  Highway Transport (Rail)	92,560,667 4,604,409 3,457,643 382,441	95,135,451 4,864,329 3,345,145 332,239	46,618,042 2,498,681 1,850,143 345,519	47,873,200 2,563,160 1,795,082 296,540	35,879,371 2,077,774 1,384,841 25,289	38,108,913 2,266,778 1,341,796 24,802	
Total	101,005,160	103,677,164	51,312,385	52,527,982	39,367,275	41,742,289	
let Rail Operating Income						11240	
Railway Express Commercial Communications Highway Transport (Rail)	1,537,784 34,465 659,422 Dr. 1,389	5,882,629 71,770 624,701 Dr. 5,191	Dr. 780,680 25,957 499,857 4,481	2,593,682 36,558 499,918 3,460	1,979,178 6,500 96,830 Dr. 3,891	2,901,033 32,696 61,586 Dr. 6,071	
Total	2,230,282	6,573,909	Dr. 250,385	3,133,618	2,078,617	2,989,244	

### RAIL FINANCIAL OPERATING STATISTICS

April, 1960

Railway	Operating Revenues		Operating	Expenses	Net Rail Operating Income		
	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Algoma Central & Hudson Bay Railway						- W W	
Co	616,355	637,951	432,412	434,078	183,943	203,873	
Alma & Jonquieres Railway Co	44,670	39,567	40,165	38,293	4,505	1,274	
British Columbia Electric Railway Co.	355,964	454,913	268,630	297,050	87,334	157,863	
Canada Southern Railway Co. (Mich-		, , , = .			,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	157,005	
igan Central)(1)	2,728,308	1,982,218	2,161,229	1,772,359	567,079	209,859	
Canadian National Railways	51,062,000	55,661,600	51,312,385	52,527,982	Dr. 250,385	3,133,618	
Canadian Pacific Railway Co	41,445,892	44,731,533	39,367,275	41,742,289	2,078,617	2,989,244	
Chesapeake & Ohio Railway Co	1,147,367	1,093,673	942,511	910,668	204,856	183,005	
Ssex Terminal Railway Co	60,231	72,577	60,121	52,000	110	20,577	
Grand Falls Central Railway Co	91,858	66,268	64,615	50,942	27,243	15,326	
Great Northern Railway Co. (1)	216,248	179,920	208,633	194,763	7,615	Dr. 14,843	
Midland Railway of Manitoba (1)	55,471	73,530	106,647	98,584	Dr. 51,176	Dr. 25,054°	
Napierville Junction Railway Co	105,708	94,287	93,709	102,354	11,999	Dr. 8,067	
Northern Alberta Railways Co	493,983	584,083	700,096	722,991	Dr. 206,113	Dr. 138,908	
Ontario Northland Railway Co	1,108,621	1,144,154	1,060,319	1,068,326	48,302	75,828	
Pacific Great Eastern Railway Co	867,621	907,512	880,185	731,548	Dr. 12,564	175,964	
Quebec North Shore & Labrador Rail-							
way Co.	420,882	135,119	1,110,004	702,918	Dr. 689,122	Dr. 567,799	
Roberval & Saguenay Railway Co(.1.)	349,051	218,216	266,206	170,365	82,845	47,851	
St. Lawrence & Adirondack Railway Co.	93,034	94,608	81,073	84,860	11,961	9,748	
Sydney & Louisburg Railway Co	288,870	385,693	285,843	335,101	3,027	50,592	
Coronto, Hamilton & Buffalo Railway					, , , ,	,,,,,,	
Co	421,808	462,670	363,552	415,100	58,256	47,570	
Vabash Railroad Company(1)	1,152,299	1,141,307	1,105,425	1,127,151	46,874	14,156	
White Pass & Yukon Route (lines in							
Canada)	109,201	89,674	94,125	97,442	15,076	Dr. 7,768	
Total	103,235,442	110,251,073	101,005,160	103,677,164	2,230,282	6,573,909	

<sup>(1)</sup> Financial details are those for March

#### RAIL FINANCIAL OPERATING STATISTICS

January 1 - April 30, 1960

	Total 22 Railways		Canadian Nati	ional Railways	Canadian Pacific Railway Company		
	1960r	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
RAIL		100					
Operating Revenues							
Railway  Express  Commercial Communications  Highway Transport (Rail)	376,812,491 17,775,182 16,583,189 1,498,528	380,708,705 18,319,062 14,826,730 1,284,678	183,617,655 10,301,845 9,460,000 1,371,000	186,823,999 10,380,219 8,442,000 1,160,000	151,967,688 7,359,673 5,985,667 91,908	157,542,431 7,804,591 5,335,234 89,696	
Total	412,669,390	415,139,175	204,750,500	206,806,218	165,404,936	170,771,952	
Operating Expenses							
Railway  Express  Commercial Communications  Highway Transport (Rail)	374,466,725 17,615,163 14,003,200 1,498,851	375,671,398 18,187,267 12,950,143 1,286,831	191,630,703 10,172,759 7,600,957 1,353,076	191,571,932 10,273,451 7,086,748 1,146,417	143,245,663 7,336,379 5,534,944 101,644	148,449,805 7,788,090 5,060,482 94,536	
Total	407,583,939	408,095,639	210,757,495	210,078,548	156,218,630	161,392,913	
Net Rail Operating Income						100	
Railway  Express  Commercial Communications  Highway Transport (Rail)	2,345,766 160,019 2,579,989 Dr. 323	5,037,307 131,795 1,876,587 Dr. 2,153	Dr. 8,013,048 129,086 1,859,043 17,924	Dr. 4,747,933 106,768 1,355,252 13,583	8,722,025 23,294 450,723 Dr. 9,736	9,092,626 16,501 274,752 Dr. 4,840	
Total	5,085,451	7,043,536	Dr. 6,006,995	Dr. 3,272,330	9,186,306	9,379,039	

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#### RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS

March, 1960

	Total 22 Railways		Canadian Nati	onal Railways	Canadian Pacific Railway Company	
	1960	1959r	1960	1959	1960	1959
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Miles of road operated (monthly average)	45,073.35	45,340.91	23,348.56	23,612.12	17,094.80	17,095.80
Freight Traffic					11797	
Tons carried-revenue freight (1)	13,471,275	13,006,807	5,498,576	5,227,824	4,371,005	4,564,025
Ton-miles - revenue freight(000)	5,201,407	5,169,908	2,653,053	2,562,960	2,115,407	2,211,911
Ton-miles - revenue and non-revenue freight (000)	5,339,505	5,370,793	2,734,631	2,687,090	2,165,538	2,280,381
Passenger Traffic						
Revenue passengers (1)	1,631,673	1,812,676	909,092	1,014,565	617,357	681,722
Revenue passenger-miles(000)	152,890	187,053	75,475	93,551	67,416	82,616
Gross Ton-Miles						
Freight train(000)	12,210,520	12,066,188	6,045,602	6,043,809	5,123,255	5,110,440
Passenger train(000)	1,677,725	1,875,072	978,369	1,046,606	583,945	707,316
Total(000)	13,888,245	13,941,260	7,023,971	7,090,415	5,607,200	5,817,756
Train-Miles						
Freight service	5,652,708	5,853,462	2,775,143	2,915,916	2,365,144	2,420,798
Passenger service	2,996,130	3,224,332	1,697,988	1,746,650	1,073,813	1,254,741
Work service	205,087	234,140	163,403	163,986	26,211	51,343
Total	8,853,925	9,311,934	4,636,534	4,826,552	3,465,168	3,726,882
Car-Miles						
Freight:						
Loaded	176,698,601	177,679,570	88,435,212	90,551,285	73,471,867	74,077,164
Empty	91,747,857	92,469,875	46,638,836	46,908,182	35,944,533	37,501,292
Total (including cabooses)	274,138,754	276,034,227	137,880,200	140,455,211	111,834,571	114,099,771
Passenger	27,601,461	29,457,938	15,963,071	16,458,128	9,869,539	11,076,788
Total transportation service	301,740,215	305,492,165	153,843,271	156,913,339	121,704,110	125,176,559
Number of Employees- Railway	144,754	152,698	79,992	83,538	54,924	59,373
Pay Roll - Railway\$	52,821,862	55,138,430	28, 259, 479	30,500,246	20,222,879	20,689,359
Pay Roll Chargeable to Railway Operating Expenses\$	49,118,984	51,071,464	25,849,621	27,573,476	19,113,361	19,733,637

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes traffic handled by more than one road

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### RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS

March, 1960

	Total 22	Railways	Canadian Natio	onal Railways	Canadian Pacific Railway Company	
	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959
Averages per day per mile of road operated						
Operating revenues\$	72.44	72.51	68.39	67.73	77.77	81.46
Operating expenses\$	68.50	68.16	67.70	66.68	68.89	71.74
Ton-miles - revenue freight	3,722	3,678	3,665	3,501	3,992	4,174
Ton-miles - all freight	3,821	3,821	3,778	3,671	4,086	4,303
Passenger-miles - revenue	109	133	104	128	127	156
Averages per freight train mile						
Freight revenue\$	15.69	15.23	15.53	14.92	15.19	15.43
Tons carried – revenue freight	920	883	956	879	894	914
Tons carried - all freight	945	918	985	922	916	942
Freight cars - loaded	31.3	30.4	31.9	31.1	31.1	30.6
Freight cars - empty	16.2	15.8	16.8	16.1	15.2	15.5
Averages per passenger train mile						
Passengers carried	51	58	44	54	6.3	66
Passenger cars	9.2	9.1	9.4	9.4	9.2	8.8
Miscellaneous averages						
Operating expense per train-mile\$	10.81	10.29	10.57	10.11	10.54	10.20
Miles hauled - revenue freight	386	397	482	490	484	485
Miles carried - revenue passengers	94	103	83	92	109	121
Tons carried per loaded freight car-mile	30.2	30.2	30.9	29.7	29.5	30.8
Revenue per ton-mile of freight¢	1.705	1.725	1.625	1.697	1.698	1.688
Revenue per passenger per mile ¢	3,135	2.874	3.389	2.827	3.007	3.034
Ratio of operating pay roll to operating revenues %	48.53	50.11	52.22	55.61	46.38	45.71
Ratio of operating expenses to operating revenues %	94.57	94.00	98.99	98.45	88.58	88.06

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