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CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
TRANSPORTATION BRANCH

PRELIMINARY REPORT
on
STATISTICS OF STEAM RAILWAYS
in


Published by Authority of the Hon. James Malcolm, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce

## OTTAWA

## PRETIMINARY REPCRT

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STAIISIICS OF STEAM RAIITAYS
1928

Canadian railways earned larger gross operating revenues during 1928 than in any previous year. Freight revenues amounted to $\$ 415,633,456$, passenger revenues to $\$ 84,313,962$, and total revenues to $\$ 563,732,259$. The freight revenue was by far the largest ever earned exceeding the record made in 1927 by $\$ 54,328,419$, but passenger receipts, although larger than in either 1927 or 1926, were not as large as in 1923, 1921, 1920 and 1919. The gain in the passenger traffic made in the past three years has been in the long haul traffic, the average journey increasing from 70.2 miles in 1925 to 70.3 miles in 1926, to 72.9 miles in 1927 , and to 77.4 miles in 1928 .

Operating expenses amounted to $\$ 442,701,270$, which was $\$ 35,054,990$ more than for 1927, the large increases being $\$ 11,327,259$, or 13 per cent, in maintenance of way and structures, $\$ 8,143,201$, or 9 per cent, in maintenance of equipment, and $\$ 15,845,598$, or 8 per cent, in transportation expenses.

After making all additions and deductions to income, including dividends and charges for reserves, there was a debit balance carried to profit and loss of $\$ 9,192,149$ for the railways as a whole. This was the smallest debit for a number of years and included interest charges of $\$ 96,332,027$, the Canadian National railway interest charges on Dcminion loans amounting to $\$ 32,507,337$. Also, dividends on cmmon stock, amounting to $\$ 29,555,829$, exceeded dividend payments for 1927 by $\$ 3,007,699$. Of the fifty-three railways reporting, twenty-four showed net corporate incomes aggregating $\$ 61,489,755$ and trenty-nine showed losses amcunting to $\$ 36,058,906$. The corporate loss of the Canadian National system amounted to $\$ 29,868,437$, including the deficit of the Eastern Lines of $\$ 5,138,027$ which, under the Maritime Freight Rates Act, was met by a separate appropriation by the Goverrment and which the report to Parliament treated as a credit to income account. The present report, however, does not shom this credit.

During the year 482.82 miles of new lines were opened for operation, 757.39 miles were under construction, and 630.70 miles were completed but not opened for operation. The greater part of this nem mileage completed and also under construction was in Saskatcheran and Alberta. In Saskatchewan 194. il miles were opened for traffic, 326.51 miles were completed but not opened, and 328.25 miles were under contract, and in Alberta, 171.68 miles were pened, 149.70 miles were completed but not opened at $t$ he close of the year, and 364.69 miles were under cortract. The total amcunt expended on new lines during the year armunted to $\$ 30,843,793$, on additions and betterments to $\$ 47,699,981$, and $\$ 1,107,153$ nct distributed. The total investment in road and equipment reported as at December 31, 1928, was $\$ 3,018,190,136$, which included a credit of $\$ 13,477,505$ for property of the Canadian National system turned over in 1928 to the Harbour Commissicns of Halifax, ( $\$ 12,830,122$ ) and Saint John, $(\$ 647,383)$.

The net increase to all tracks, including yard tracks and sidings, second and other main track, and industrial tracks, amounted to 738 miles. With the exception of 51.43 miles of 3 feet- 6 inches gauge and 1.95 miles of track with three rails, which is both stardard and narrow gauge, all the track of the Canadian railways is standard gatuge of 4 feet- $8 \frac{1}{2}$ inches. The narrow gauge lines are on Prince Edward Island, being a part of the Canadian National system $n n$ the island.

The net increase in single track or route miles for the year was 451.72 miles which was the largest increase in any year since 1917. This does not include the Hudscn Bay rallway which is being rehabilitated and completed through to Ohurchill on Hudscn Bay by the Dominion Government, but cnly mileage of railways operating and reporting to the Bureau. The mileage under contract and completed but not opened for
traffic on December 31, 1928, indicates a still larger increase of new railway will be cpened for operation during 1929.

In the 1928 report revenues from the telegraph service of the Canadian National railways were included with the operating revenues under "Telegraph and Telephone" and the expenses were charged to the appropriate operating expense accounts instead of the net results being brought into the income account as in previous years. This treatment, of course, does not affect the net results, but increases the gross revenues and operating expenses and is the chicf factor in the increase of $\$ 6,458,760$ in earning̃s, shown under "Incidental."

The large increase in freight traffic was in wheat which amounted to 17,997, 862 tons as against $12,2.95,949$ tons in 1927. This was the first year that the wheat tonnage exceeded the tituninous coal tonnage which in previous years was the heaviest single comodity handled by the rail:iays. Wheat, however, with an average haul of around 650 miles produced considerably more ton miles than bituminous coal which is largely made up of eastern coal with a very short haul and coal imported at Ontario and quebec ports; the large consumption at Montreal, Toronto, Hamilton and other manufacturing centres makes the average haul under 100 miles. Grain and grain products constituted over 22 per cent of the total revenue tonnage handled by the railways in 1928 and their ton miles mere around 60 per cent of the total ton miles of all commodities.

Kanufactures and miscellanecus freight was heavier than in 1927 by $3,402,975$ tons, or 12.6 per cent. Refined petroleum and its products (gasoline, etc.) was heavier by 453,865 tons, or 20.8 per cont, and automobiles and auto trucks increased by 669,724 tons, or 38 per cent; the greater part of this increase was in United States autos passing through Canada in bond. Nood pulp ras lighter than in 1927 by 47,319 tons, or 3 per cent. This class of freight reached its peak in 1925 and shomed decreases in each of the following years due to more of it being manufactured into paper in self-contained rills. Paper, printed matter, bocks, the tonnage of which is largely paper, increased by 325,253 tons, or 14 per cent.

The total pay roll of all railways mounted to $\$ 287,775,315$, of which $\$ 254,669,151$ was charged to operating cxpenses and $\$ 23,106,164$ was charged to capital accounts. The number of employees increased from 176,032 (revised data) In 1927 to 187,710. Those employees paid on a daily basis, Including executives on annual or monthly salaries, received an average of $\$ 5: 63$ per day and those on an hourly basis received $\$ .573$ per hour, as against $\$ 5.56$ and $\$ .570$, respectively, in 1927. Excluding the employees in outside operations which are largely hotel employees, the average hourly wage was $\$ .756$ as against $\$ .729$ in 1927.

There were decreases in all classes of freight cars in service at the end of the year except refrigerator cars which showed a net increase of 148, but all classes sinowed increased average capacities, indicating that the smaller cars were retired and replaced in part by cars of greater capacity. The Pullman equipment assigned to Canadiar service has been included for the first time in this report. Including these It parlcur and 160 sleeving cars, the total number of passenger train cars was increased by 262 , motor passenger cars increasing by 4 , first class passenger cars by 10, immigrant cars by 70 , parlour cars by 26 , and sleeping cars by 155 . Freight and passenger locomotives in service showed a reduction of 19 and 12 , respectively, but 33 more switching locomotives werc in service, and the average tractive power of all locomotives increased from 34,689 pounds in 1927 to 35,193 pounds.

The cest of fuel for locomotives for the year amounted to $\$ 49,257,670$, an increase over the 1927 bili of $\$ 2,671,321$, or 5.7 per cent.

Durine the year $16,-55,551$ cress ties costing $\$ 15,353,041$ were placed in track and of this amount $\$ 14,326,177$ was charged to maintenance, the remainder being for aditicns and betterments ard new ines. The tctal cost of rails placed in track emounted to $\$ 25,510,996$, including 331,000 tons of new rail costing $\$ 15,475,918$ and 353,682 tons of relay rails costing $\$ 9,074,078$.

The number of passengers ixilled in train accidents was 15 , of which ncne were willed in colisicns, 2 were killed in derailments, 5 ir falling from trains, 5 in boarding cr alighting from trains, 1 passenger was struck at a station and 1 was killed by ctrer causes. The number of passergers injured was 326 which was less thar for any year since ig2l. The rumber of emplcyees killed in train accidents emounted tc 214 which was an increase of 8 cver the number fur 1927 . Of these, 56 wero traimen
ard 35 mere tracknen. The injured employee numbcie $\hat{\varepsilon}: 21+0$. which $i, 693$ mere trainmon anc 308 mere trackrien. In addition to thesc, 23 persons were killed in accidents resulting from other causes than the movement of traizs is against $\mathrm{j}^{4}$ in 1927. Of these 3 were tracknen, 5 were shopmen, 12 were other cuployeez, 2 nere postizl clerks and 2 wre other persons. From tiese causes, 10,548 porsuns wore injureü incıuding 63 nassengers, 3,722 trablmen, 872 stotiomen, 3.472 shopmen, and 2,346 otiser emp? cyees. Furing the year 156 trespassers and 191 non-trespassers were killca and 131 trespessers and 512 nontrespassers mere injureà, the total number of persons ki.lsd in train accidents bejng 479 as against 308 in 19.7 and the number injured mas 3,257 as agrinst 2,942 in 1927. The nuraber of persons silled at highmy crossings i.as 182 ans the rumber injured was 460 , which tas an incresse compared witli 1927 of 86 killed anc in frijured. This larre increase was alwost entire y from autornobile accidents at boin ruwal and urjan crossincs, the number of motorists kijled amounting to 149 as against i.3 tho previous year and the number injured bein: 418 as against 300 ir 1927. Fates, beils and natchmen were undoubtedly responsible for these totals not being lerger. but desnita these protections, 17 metcrists werc killed and 37 were injured at crossings protected by bells; 5 Jere killed and 13 were injured at crossings protected by watcimen, and 8 were injured at crossings protected by gates. According to the inveatigations of the Board of Railmay Commissioners, it is not uncommon for motorists to ammech railmay grade crossings at high speeds and disregard the marnings of watchmen and a]sc "o crash through gates or even into the sides of trains.

The accounts of the Eastern Lines of the Cenadian Notional railmays, which $^{\text {n }}$ were segregated under the Maritime Ireight Rates Act, are shown sevaratcly in this report and at the foot of the tables nre shom data of the Condien liational system including the Eastern Lines and other Canadian National lines in Gamada and in tra United States. The Eastern Lines credited operating revenues fith \$e?, 1.51, 527. 75 due from the Dominion Goverment on account of the roduction ordered in ceriain f\%ejelt rates under the Haritime Freight Ratos Act, which is in adaition to the deficit of $\$ 5, j .38,027$ mentioned above. This deficit needs a mord of explanation as it inciudes interest on Dominion Government loans set up by the railmay but not by the Finance Departrent of the Dominion Government. The amount voted for the Bastern L-nes for 1928 Jas $\$ 2,151,527.75$ for freight rate redactions and $\$ 4,200,356.51$ for the remainaer of the deficit. Thus the total amount paid by the Dominion Government for railwey solvice fin the "Seloct Merritory" as desicnated by the Karitime Freight Fates Act, was $\$ 6,351,884$ to Fastern Ines and $\$ 328,893$ to other railways, or a total of $\$ 7,180,777$ for 19,8 . In the 1927 report the Eastern Lines did not credit operating revenues mith. the differerce in freight revenues due to the reductions ordered. under the Maritime Preicht Rates sct which was effective from July 7, 1927, and thes increased the railway deficit accordingly.

INCONE ACCOUNTY FOR THE YEAR BNDED DECEMBER 31, 1928.

7. Albe:ta end Great Waterwhys
2. Ai goma Central and Judsor $\bar{E}=$
3. Alecma Pastern
4. Lima end jonouiere
5. Atiantic, quevec and Hostorn
6. Srandon, Saslratehewan and Eudson Bay
7. Sritish Tukon
8. Canada and Guif Teiminal
9. Carada Suthern
10. Eanadian National
11. Fastern Iines
12. Total
13. Canadian Pacific
14. Certral Caneja
15. Central Vermont
15. Crow's Nest Southern
17. Cumverland
18. Dominion Atlantic
19. Eastern British Columbia
20. Fdmonton, Irnvegan and Eritish Columbia
21. Msquimalt and Naneimo
22. issex Terminal
23. Tredericton and Grand Lake Coal \& Railway Co.
24. Greater Minnipeg Nater District
25. Kent Nor thern
25. Kettle Valley
27. Lacombe and North Western
23. Msine Certral
29. Maritime Coal Railnay \& Fower Co.
30. Nidland Reilway of Manitoda
31. Montreal and Atlantic
32. Norrissey, Fernie and Michel
33. Nepiervilie iunction
34. Nelson and Fort Shepperd
35. Neit Brunswick Coal and Reilivay $C$ on.
36. Nipissine Central
37. Ottera ard New York
38. Dacific Great Eastern
39. Perrbina Valley

40 . Pere Marquette
41. Quebec Central
42. Quebec, Montreal and Southern
43. Quebec Ortiontel
44. Quebec Rriliwar Light and Power Co.
45. Roberval - Sagrenpy
45. Rutlanc and Nojan
47. St. Larrence and Adirondack
48. Syurey and Louisburg
49. Temiscouata
50. Nemistaning and Northern O2terio
51. Thousans Islands
52. Toronto, Hami? ion and Buffalo
57. Toncouvor, Victoria and Fastern
54. Webash (in Canedz)

TOMAL

304,591,268.52

264,169.44
1,071,008.94
452,357.32
81,288. 19
268,534. 58
146,053.78
126,019.38
$100,490.38$
14,229,386.92
186,296,821. 26
31,483,351.52 217,780,172.78 173,571,972.86 $148,039.33$
227,914.59
117,000.98
$153,177.33$
1,603,960.55 69,458.47
871,971.03
1,078,890.59
217,572.05
72,571.42
91,555.38
32,143.23
1,648,295.17
21,861.46
20,503.99
72,004.46
$492,476.65$
2,000,213.96
112,989.86
371,320.90
124,244.80
100,615.50
226,886.04
395,129.60
663.441 .47
$25,840.08$
3,121,627.60
2, $356,012.54$
277.347.49

564,135. 82
437,520.55
11,608.01
867,518.09
1,217,796.49
290,674.37
3.775,288.93
57.338 .66

2,155,910. 32
850.412.78
$5,728,102.2+$
442,701,270.33

INCOME ACCOUNT FOR THE YIAR EMDED DECEMBER 31, 1928.

|  | Net | Railvay | Uncollectable | : | Ne ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NO. | Operating | Taz | Railway | : | Operating |
|  | Rovenue | Accruels | Revenue | : | Income |



INCO:NE ADCOUITH FOR TEE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1928.




INCOME ACCOUNT FOR THE TEAR ENDED DECENBAR 31, 2928.

| $\begin{array}{r} \text { NO.: } \\ \quad \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Gross <br> Corporate <br> Income | : Interest on <br> : Funded and <br> : Unfunded Debt | : All Other <br> : Non-overating <br> : Bupenses | Total : : Non-operating: Expenses : | Net <br> Corporate <br> Income |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - | ¢ | -p | \$ | ¢ |
| 1. | 94.457 .07 | 759.059.23 | 32,782.50 | 791, 241.73 | 597, 38', 66 |
| 2. | 415.134.22 | 504,000.00 | 259,258.88 | 763,258.33 | 348, $1.2 \times .66$ |
| 3. | 367,002.08 | 111,325.00 | 92,386.54 | 205, 711.5 ${ }^{\text {L }}$ | 163,200,54 |
| 4 | 15.514 .35 | - | 5,606.93 | 5,605,93 | 3,90\% [2 |
| 5. | 12,423.75 | 229.933.75 | 39,462.58 | $259.396 .+3$ | 6.972. 58 |
| 6. | Dr. $28,459.57$ |  | 14.633 .78 | 14.633 .18 | 3.093.35 |
| 7. | 87,262.55 | 86,782.92 | 1.873 .60 | 88,056. 56 | 2,303.57 |
| 8. | 44,562.60 | 57,000.00 | 8,550.00 | 65.550 .00 | 20,987.40 |
| 9. | 9,563,741.01 |  | 3,130,297.99 | 3,130,297.99 | 6,433,143,02 |
| 10. | 57,852,775.72 | 74,650,146.03 | 7,933,039.77 | 82, $585,135,80$ | - $24,730,+10.08$ |
| 11. | Dr. 3,482,414.42 | 817,285.29 | 838.327 .06 | 1,655,612.35 | - 5,138, ก26.77 |
| 12. | 54,370,361.30 | 75,467,431.32 | 8,771,366.83 | 84,238,798.15 | - $29,365: 36.85$ |
| 13. | 65,126,944.20. | 13,007,721.37 | 3,513,285. 13 | 16,527,007.10 | 48,605,937.19 |
| 14. | 3,761,72 | 184.550 .38 | 43,275.06 | 227,825.44 | 224,063.73 |
| 15. | 42,409.15 | 26,110.40 | 11,823.51 | 31.93. 91 | 4,455.24 |
| 16. | 73,427.22 | - | 25,431.87 | 25,431.87 | 47.995 .35 |
| 17. | 45,838.91 |  | 3,594.16 | 3,594.16 | 42.244 .75 |
| 18. | 265,022.69 | 239,926.67 | 195,802.88 | $435,729.55$ | 1.70, 06.86 |
| 19. | 13,209.62 |  | 14,810.93 | 14,810.93 | 1.601. 31 |
| 20. | 1,063,951.46 | 789,683.61 | 186,277.58 | 975,861.19 | 88,090,27 |
| 21. | $545,040,71$ | 286, 76 +. 72 | 143,015.00 | 429,779.72 | 115,260.99 |
| 22. | 194,763.48 | 22,000.00 |  | 21,000,00 | 173.763 .48 |
| 23. | 48,055.49 | - | 68,013.18 | 58,013.18 | 13,957.69 |
| 24. | 11,374.84 | - | 5,345.00 | 5.345.00 | 6,029.84 |
| 25. | Dr. $\quad 2,383.34$ | 2,699.82 | 1,280.10 | 3,979.92 | 6.353.26 |
| 26. | 539,312.11 | 623,400.00 | 174, $75^{\text {L }}$. 82 | 795, 7.54 .32 | 258.942.71 |
| 27. | 9,727.87 | 22,811.42 | 2,351.71 | 25,163.13 | 15,435.26 |
| 28. | Dr. 4,686.16 | 2,865.84 | 155.54 | 3,021.38 | $7,70 \div 54$ |
| 29. | 44,954.74 | 27,900,00 | 7.517 .00 | 35:127.00 | 9,537.74 |
| 30. | Dr. 13,252.99 | - | 127.415.13 | 227.415.13 | 140,568.22 |
| 31. | Dr. 216,956.60 | 52,650,00 | 13,782,37 | 126,432.37 | 343,388,97 |
| 32. | 32,062.72 |  |  |  | 32,062. 72 |
| 33. | 312,197.54 | 1.64 | 80,611.79 | 80,613.43 | 231,58\%. 11 |
| 34 | Dr. 25,998.17 | - | 9,065.78 | 9,055. 78 | 35, 0.63.95 |
| 35 | Dr. 49,634.26 | - | 8,318.6. | 8,317.61 | 57.952. ${ }^{2}$ |
| 36 | Dr. 12,624.98 | - | 38,559.35 | 38,559.35 | 51,184.33 |
| 37. | Dr. 79,993.61 |  | 82,068. 54 | 82,968.64 | 102.96 ¢. 25 |
| 38. | Dr. 119,754.38 | 2,517,361.80 | 95,441.45 | 2,612, 803.25 | - 2,732,557.63 |
| 39. | Dr. 1,065 10 |  | 6,132.99 | 6,132.99 | 7,198.09 |
| 40. | 2,415,462.97 | 135,000.00 | 1,393,804.08 | 1,528,804.08 | 886,658.89 |
| 41. | 773,677.28 | 315,960.92 | 109,032.6T | 424,993.50 | 348, 083.07 |
| 42. | 65,592,56 | 193,877.75 | 8,996.09 | 202,875.84 | 136,281,28 |
| 43. | 63,341.81 | 103,779.70 | 27,085.19 | 130,865.89 | 67,5?4.08 |
| 44. | 122,681.75 | - - | - . |  | 122,681.76 |
| 45. | 112,226.30 | 93,100.00 | 1.00 | 93,101,00 | 19,125.30 |
| 46. | Dr. 1,805.89 | 4,000.00 | 46.67 | 4,046.67 | 5,852.55 |
| 47. | 66,101.85 | 49,007.55 | 219,982.37 | 268,989.92 | 202,393.0\% |
| 48. | 308,031.20 |  | 34,885,48 | 34,886.48 | 363,244.72 |
| 49. | 46,101.21 | 29.395.55 | 12,928.59 | 42,324.14 | 3.777.07 |
| 50. | 1,619,021.32 | J63,993.13 | 215,641.77 | 379.634 .90 | 1,239.385.42 |
| 51. | 33,745.26 |  | 1,226,96 | 1,226.96 | 32,513.30 |
| 52. | $1,547,898.54$ | 222,932.61 | 55,683.09 | 278,6.15-70 | 1,259, 282.34. |
| 53. | 102,165.66 | - | 276,478.01 | 276.473 .01 . | $174,322.35$ |
| 54. | 1,759,820.44 | - | 578,947.11 | 518,924.71 | $1,240,873,33$ |
|  | $1+1,912,766.59$ | 96,332,027.10 | $20,149.890 .99$ | -16,481,918.09 | $25,430,848.50$ |
|  | 57,972,336.40 | 76,351,766.18 | 11,489,007.07 | $87,840,773.25$ | - 29.868 .136 .85 |

ITRAIN MILEAGE YOR TTE YEAR ENDED DECENBER 31, 1928.

| NO.: Name of Railmay | : Miles $:$ of $:$ Road Operated | : Mileage of <br> : Revenue <br> : Preight <br> : Trains | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sileage of } \\ & \text { : Revenue } \\ & \text { : Passenger } \\ & \text { : Trains } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Alberta and Great Taterways | 304.89 | 2,192 | - |
| 2. Alsoma Central and Eudson Bay | 324.00 | 317,094 | 502 |
| 3. Algoma Eastern | 88.52 | 54,852 | 992 |
| 4. Alma and Jonquiere | 10.60 | - | - |
| 5. Atlantic, Quebec and \#estorn | 104.31 | 47.503 | 52,639 |
| 5. Brandon, Saskatcheran \& Hudsoii Zoy | 84.75 | 19,402 | 52,391 |
| 7. 3ritish Tukon | 90.32 | - | 6,344 |
| \%. Canada and Gulf Terminal | 38.10 | - | - |
| 9. Canada Southern | 381.04 | 1,885,276 | 2,395,925 |
| 10. Camadian National | 18,024.01 | 27,549,311 | 19,246,158 |
| 11. Fastern Lines | 3,104.36 | 3,565,010 | 3,448,595 |
| 12. Total | 21,128.37 | 31,414,321 | 22,694,753 |
| 13. Canadian Pacific | 14,417.10 | 29,838,556 | 20,131,825 |
| 14. Central Canada | 99.47 | 30,801 | 17,470 |
| 15. Central Vermont | 25.33 | 32,682 | 48,100 |
| 16. Crow's Nest Southern | 52.99 | 20,436 | 3,307 |
| 27. Oumberland | 31.29 | 3,214 | 228 |
| 18. Detroit River Tunnel | 3.26 |  | - |
| 19. Dminion Atsantic | 304.54 | 141,040 | 280,732 |
| 20. Fastern British Columbia | 13.04 |  |  |
| 21. Edmonton, Dunvegan \& Britisin Columila | 428.04 | 223.834 | 91,254 |
| 22. Esquimalt and Nanaimo | 209.70 | 200,807 | 189,956 |
| 23. Esser Terminal | 21.00 | 14,023 | - |
| 24. Fredericton \& Grand Lake Coal \& Railway | Co. 31.10 | - |  |
| 25. International Bridec \& Terminal Co. | 1.06 | - |  |
| 26. Greater Winnipeg Water District | 92.00 | - |  |
| 27. Rent Nor thern | 27.00 |  |  |
| 28. Kettle Talley | 404.66 | 229.540 | 232,495 |
| 29. Lacombe and North Western | - | 210 |  |
| 30. Maine Central | 5.10 | 695 | 285 |
| 31. Maritine Coal Railmay \& Porer Co. | 16.40 | 7.907 |  |
| 32. Midiend Railmay of Manitoba | 75.75 | 47,296 | 97,689 |
| 33. Montreal and Atlantic | 184.60 | 309,065 | 301,373 |
| 37. Morrissey, Fernie and Michel | 5.37 |  |  |
| 53. Nepiorville Junction | 43.01 | 37.025 | 117.399 |
| 35. Nelson and Fort Sheppara | 60.79 | 18,644 | 7,121 |
| 37. Ner Brunswick Coal and $\mathrm{Re}_{\text {cilway }} \mathrm{Co}$. | 59.20 | - |  |
| 33. Mipissing Central | 59.74 | - | 46.937 |
| 39. Ottawa and New York | 58.77 | 37.450 | 75,600 |
| 40. Pacific Great Eastern | 360.80 | 27,403 | 7,728 |
| 41. Pembina Valley | 26.51 |  |  |
| 42. Pere Marquette | 336.88 | 909, 834 | 139.948 |
| 43. Quebec Central | 357.82 | 248,288 | 344,612 |
| 44. Quebec, Montreal and Southerm | 198.83 | 46,663 | 48,375 |
| 4. Quebec Oriental | 98.15 | 64,317 | 56,113 |
| 45. Quebec Railmay, Iight and Pomer Co. | 25.55 | 35,955 | 15,533 |
| 47. Ėoberval-Sasuenay | 41.82 | 34,391 | 24,964 |
| 48. Rutiand and Noyan | 3.36 | 2,133 |  |
| 49. St. Lewrence and Adirondacis | 60.26 | 81,579 | 176,740 |
| 50. Sydney and Louisburg | 76.97 | 125,146 | 33.810 |
| 51. Temiscouata | 113.25 | 40,986 | 50.544 |
| 52. Temiskaming and Northern Ontario | 388.50 | 629,975 | 628,274 |
| 53. Thousand Islands | 6.03 | 7,271 | 32,310 |
| 5+. Moronto, Harn ilton and Buffalo | 111.03 | 162,238 | 165,591 |
| 55. Tan Buren Bridge Company | . 36 |  |  |
| 56. Vancouver, Tictoria and Eastern | 284.83 | 28,335 | 78,428 |
| 57. Wabash (in Canada) | 245.40 | 1,570,762 | 270,100 |
| TOTAL | 42,021.62 | 68,939,042 | 48,918,897 |
| Conadion Wationat (Can. A U.S.) | 22,468.40 | 36,065,209 | 25,138,292 |

## 

TRAIN MILEAGE FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1928.


| 1. | 35,420 | 12,534 | - | 50,146 | 3,406 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2. | 139,869 | 44,169 | - | 501,634 | 80,078 |
| 3. | 25,231 | 29,157 | 522 | 110,754 | .. |
| 4. | - | - | - |  |  |
| 5. | - | - | 208 | 100,350 | 676 |
| 5. | - | - | 276 | 72,569 | 1,012 |
| 7. | 23.113 | 12,445 | - | 41,902 | 1.316 |
| 3. | 10,126 | 6,075 | - | 16, 201 | - |
| 9. | 74,618 | 10,992 | - | 4,366,811 | 65.136 |
| 10. | 2,124,715 | 436,108 | 26,804 | 49,383,096 | 2,51,612 |
| 11. | 641,846 | 236,553 | 3,887 | 8,195,89? | ,38,855 |
| 12. | 2,766,561 | 672,661 | 30,691 | 57,578,987 | 2,970,467 |
| 13. | 1,830,172 | 387,114 | 18,390 | 52,206,057 | 1,348,738 |
| 14. | 354 | 506 | 100 | 49,231 | 18,630 |
| 15. | - | - | 75 | 80,857 | 1,325 |
| 16. | - | - | - | 23,743 | 2,906 |
| 17. | 17,174 | 8,003 | - | 28,519 | - |
| 18. | - | - | - |  | - |
| 19. | 142,100 | 24,547 | 609 | 589,028 | 12,126 |
| 20. | 6,812 | 1,076 | 2,570 | 10,458 | 25 |
| 21. | 4,144 | 706 | 956 | 310,894 | 57,057 |
| 22. | - | - | - | 390,773 | 19,191. |
| 23. | - | - | - | 14,023 | -19. |
| 24. | 22,936 | - | - | 22,936 | - |
| 25. | - | - | - |  | - |
| 26. | - | - | - | - |  |
| 27. | 8,750 | 8,750 | - | 17,500 | - |
| 28. | 19,531 | 2,108 | 312 | 483,986 | 55,994 |
| 29. | 2,296 | 378 | - | 2,884 |  |
| 30. | 5,339 | 921 | - | 7,240 | 690 |
| 31. | 11,205 | 4,980 | - | 24,092 |  |
| 32. | - | - | - | 144,985 | 200 |
| 33. | 1,767 | 1,089 | 254 | 613.5':8 | 19,925 |
| 34. | 24,460 | 7.500 | - | 31 \% | - |
| 35. | - | - | - | 154,424 | 785 |
| 36. | - | - | - | 25,765 | 1,339 |
| 37. | 24,226 | 11.543 | - | 35,769 | 1,359 |
| 38. | 38,121 | 3.470 | - | 88,528 | 33,723 |
| 39. | - | - | 4 | 113,054 | 4,784 |
| 40. | 43,231 | 22,416 | 1,724 | 102,502 | 51,006 |
| 41. | 4,238 | 1,170 | - | 5,408 | - |
| 42. | 94,319 | 26,254 | - | 1,170,355 | 5,72.4 |
| 43. | 120.963 | 44.513 | - | 758,376 | 6,897 |
| 44. | 65.179 | 7.467 | - | 167.684 | 8,374 |
| 45. |  | - | 196 | 120,626 | 875 |
| 46. | 1,540 | 1.710 | - | 54,738 | 887 |
| 47. | 10,144 | 6,630 | 230 | 76,359 | 4,971 |
| 48. | - | - | - | 2,133 | 72 |
| 49. | - | - | 215 | 258,534 | 5, 1.71 |
| 50. | 15,745 | 4,287 | 34 | 179,022 | - |
| 51. | 11,802 | 8,166 | 162 | 111,660 | 8,420 |
| 52. | 56,770 | 19,089 | 785 | 1,334,804 | +2,663 |
| 53. | - | - | - | 39,581 | 5,796 |
| 54. | 15.552 | 5,028 | - | 348,409 | 7,567 |
| $5{ }^{\circ}$. |  |  | - | - | - |
| 56. | 37,620 | 9,119 | - | 153,502 | 14,139 |
| 57. | - | 9, - | - | 1,840,862 | -139 |
|  | 5,711,428 | 1,406,573 | 58,313 | 125,034,253 | 4,862,091 |
|  | 3,057,394 | 518,296 | 34,609 | 64,814,800 | 3,093,037 |

[^0]TOMS ANT PASSENGERS CARRIED AND CAR MILEAGE FOR YEAR ENDED DECEIBER 31, 1928


X - Included in Canadian National Railways.

TONS AND FASSENGERS CARRIED AND C AR MILEAGE FOR YEAR ENDED DECE:BER 31, 1928


[^1]EMPLOYEES AND THEIR COMPTMSATION

| No. Division | Average |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Number |
|  | of |
|  |  |

## GENERAL AND MISCELI ANEOUS

1. Executives, General Officers and Assistants 847
2. Division Officers 1,124
3. Assistant engineers and draftsmen 1,120
4. Other miscellaneous officials 1,445
5. Clerks

18,141
6. Telephone switchboard operators

247
7. Office boys, messengers, attendants and misc. trades workers 1,216
8. Janitors and cleaners 1,436

Total 25.576

## MAINTENANCE OF TAY AND STRUCTURES

9. Bridge and building department foremen 624
10. Carpenters and bridgemen 3,233
11. Blacksmiths, pipe fitters, plumbers, tinsmiths and
pump repairers 326
12. Masons, bricklayers, plasterers and painters 526
13. Helpers, B. and B. Department 330
14. Apprentices, B. and B. Department 62
15. File driver, ditching, hoist and steam shovel employees 466
16. Fumpmen 727
17. Extra gang and snow plough foremen 563
18. Signal foremen 41
19. Section foremen 6,265
20. Sectionmen $\quad 19,658$
21. Labourers 16,474
22. Foremen - Linemen 81
23. Telegraph and telephone linemen and groundmen 456
24. Signal and interlocker maintainers and repairmen 415

Total
50,247

## MAINIENANCE OF EQUIFMENT

25. General foremen 70
26. Department and gang foremen 2,365
27. Blacksmiths 767
28. Boilermakers 1,461
29. Carmen (a) 2,741
30. Cammen (b) 723
31. Carmen (c) 8,299
32. Carmen (d) 352
33. Electrical workers 820
34. Machinists 5,003
35. Moulders 147
36. Pipe fitters and sheet metal workers 1,136
37. Helpers to mechanics 8,355
38. Helper apprentices 101
39. Regular apprentices 1,602
40. Car cleaners 1,665
41. Other unskilled employees 4,291
42. Unclassified labcurers 3,831
43. Stationary engineers, firemen and oilers 947

Not distributed
Total
44,676

EMPLOYEES AND I HEIR COMPENSATION

| $\begin{array}{r} \text { NO. } \\ \vdots \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | : | Total Hours on Duty | Compensation |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Days | : |  | - | Average | Average |
|  | cn | : |  | Total for | Daily : | Hourly |
|  | Luty | : |  | Year | : Compensation: | Compensation |
|  |  |  |  | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1. | 251,648 |  | - | 5,347,069.94 | 21.25 | - |
| 2. | 365.850 |  | - | 3,988,320.07 | 10.90 | - |
| 3. | 345,936 |  | - | 2,169,792.81 | 6.27 | - |
| . | 440,037 |  | - | 3,610,344. 25 | 8.20 | - |
| 5. | 5,578,190 |  | - | 26,062,311.30 | 4.67 | - |
| 6. | 76,828 |  | - | 230,287. 23 | 2.99 | - |
| 7. | 378,608 |  | - | 899,013.14 | 2.37 | - |
| 8. | 386,932 |  | - | 1,000,209.24 | 2.58 | - |
|  | 7.824,029 |  | - | 43,307,347.98 | 5.54 | - |



| 25. | 22,306 |  | - | $216,987.32$ | 9.73 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 26. | 770,185 | $5,766,213.90$ | 7.49 | - |  |
| 27. | - | $1,691,074$ | $1,292,451.83$ | - | .764 |
| 28. | - | $3,360,958$ | $2,554,536.38$ | - | .760 |
| 29. | - | $5,930,551$ | $4,577,728.55$ | - | .772 |
| 30. | - | $1,540,495$ | $1,195,059.64$ | - | .776 |
| 31. | - | $19,524,129$ | $13.425,195.14$ | - | .688 |
| 32. | 760,909 | $525,851.47$ | - | .691 |  |
| 33. | - | $1,973,338$ | $1,424,027.80$ | - | .722 |
| 34. | - | $11,293,105$ | $8,535,342.49$ | - | .756 |
| 35. | - | 316,015 | $251,734.90$ | - | .797 |
| 36. | - | $2,502,812$ | $1,909,093.91$ | - | .763 |
| 37. | - | $19,215,014$ | $10,300,069.08$ | - | .536 |
| 38. | 226,801 | $123,515.37$ | - | .545 |  |
| 39. | - | $3,439,754$ | $1,664,511.33$ | - | .484 |
| 40. | - | $4,299,334$ | $1,783,524.15$ | - | .415 |
| 41. | - | $11,493,135$ | $4,748,739.10$ | - | .413 |
| 42. | - | $3,990,409$ | $3,517,734.70$ | - | .391 |
| 43. | - | $1,390,369$ | $1,380,436.28$ | - | .577 |
|  | - | $46,497.37$ | - | - |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $48,948,202$ |
|  | $65,240,250.71$ | 7.55 | .599 |  |  |



EMEOHES AND THETR COMPENSATION


Tctal pay roll charged to operating
expenses $264,669.151 .95$


[^0]:    * Divided on car milease kasis.

[^1]:    \# - Exclusive of 433,867 electric passeneer car miles.

