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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES BRANCH

THE MOTOR VEHICLE

IN

CANADA

1945



**OTTAWA
1947**

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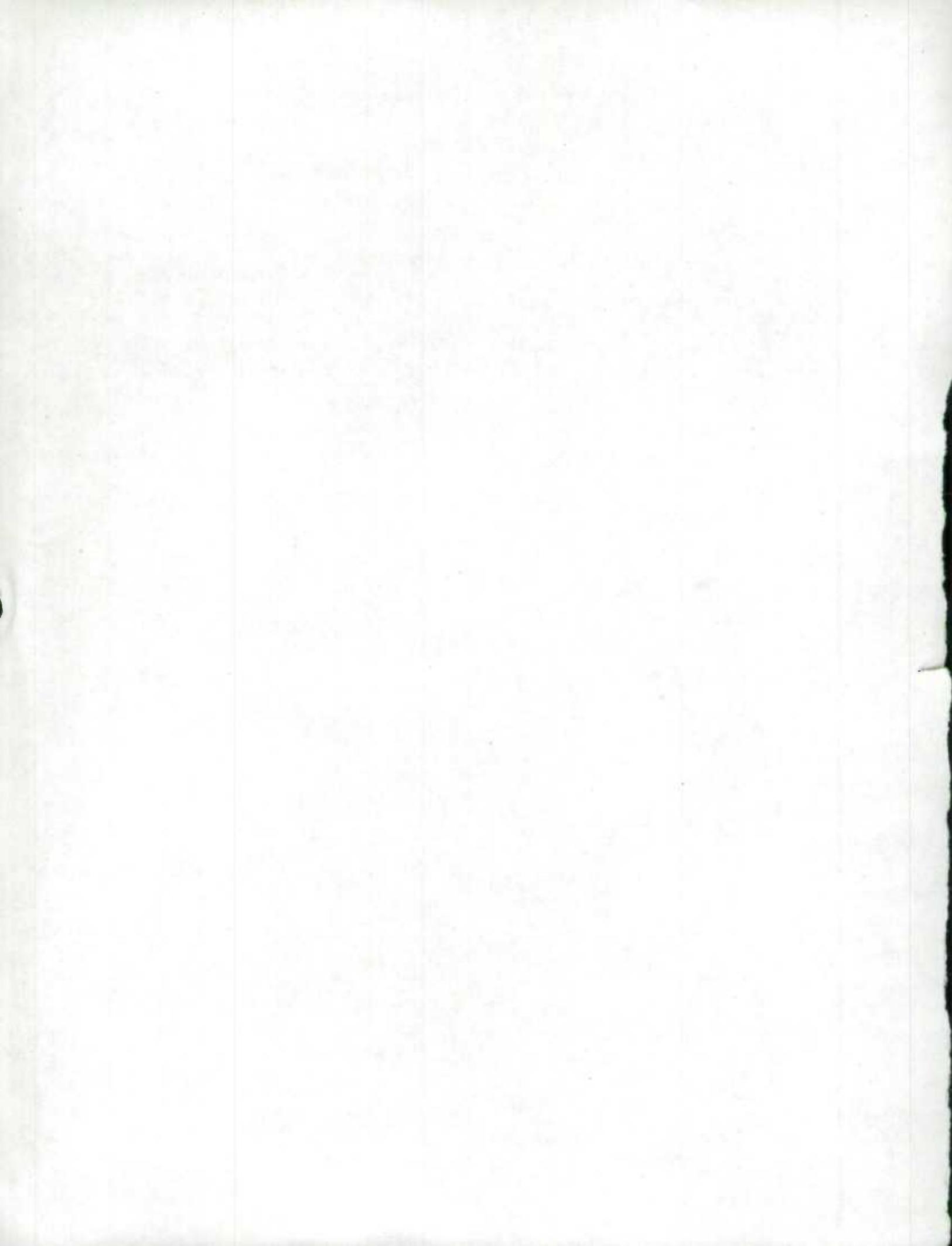
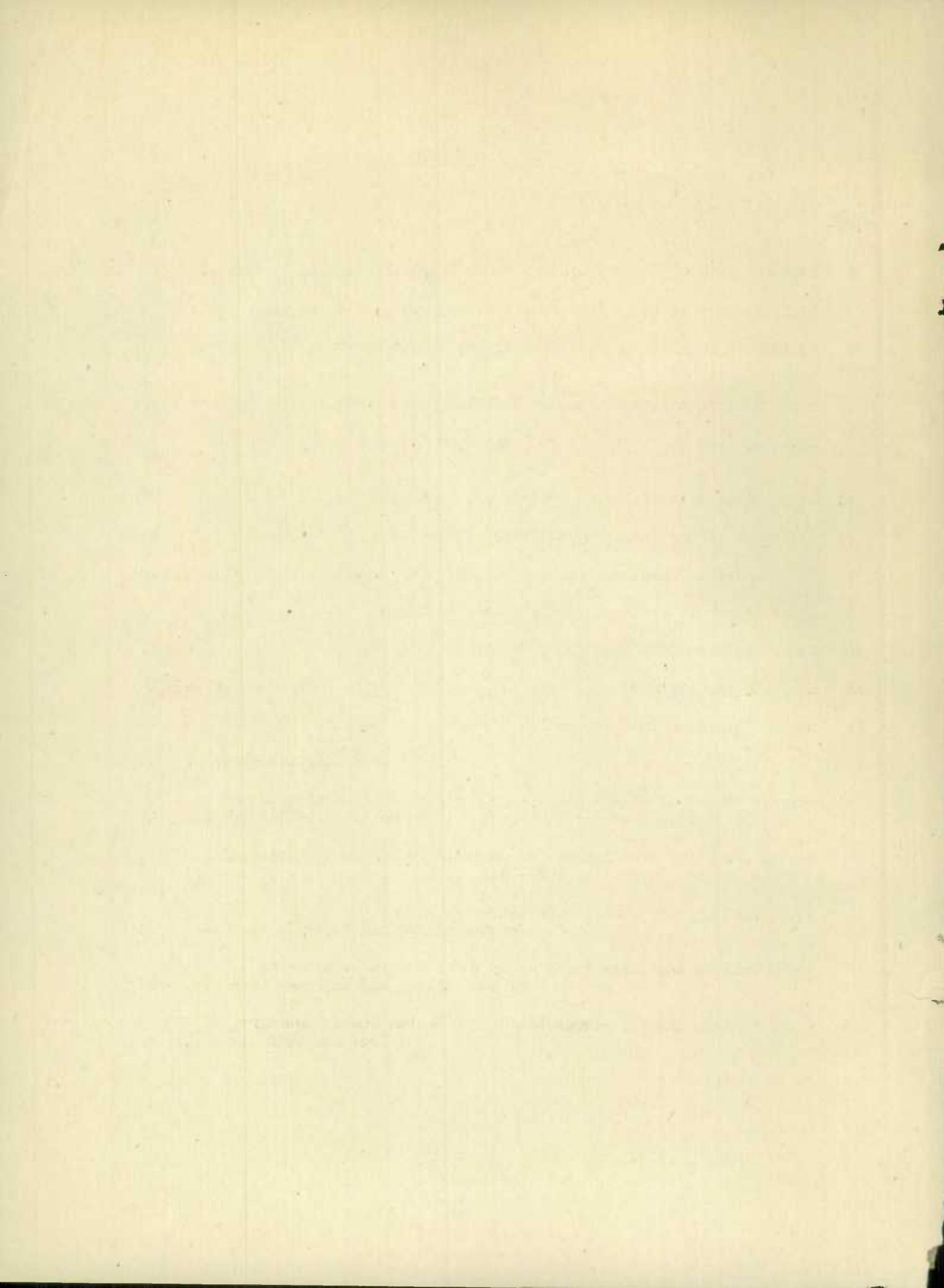


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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES BRANCH
OTTAWA

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THE MOTOR VEHICLE IN CANADA, 1945.

20-1700

In recent years statistics for highways have been so late in being forwarded by the provincial departments it has been decided to split the report, which formerly covered both highways and motor vehicles, and issue the statistics on motor vehicles as promptly as the data were available. A report on highways will be published later.

Registrations

The motor vehicle registrations include all motor vehicles which require a licence to operate on the public highways and consequently include privately owned and publicly owned vehicles. The total includes motor cycles as well as motor vehicles with four or more wheels but it does not include electric street cars nor trackless trolley buses. The greatest concentration of motor vehicles is in Ontario and this province also has by far the largest mileage of paved highways.

The registrations include also vehicles belonging to the Department of National Defence using the public highways. No license plates were issued in 1944 but stickers for windshields were issued and the 1945 plates were retained. No fees are collected for military vehicles and many of them were not re-licensed in 1944 and 1945. This practice would increase the apparent withdrawal of licensed vehicles.

New registrations include all motor vehicles registered for the first time in the respective provinces and consequently are not exclusively new cars. Only Nova Scotia, Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia made this segregation in 1945. In Table 2 the total number of trucks and trailers licensed are shown and in Table 3 trucks and trailers are shown classified according to weight for Quebec and Ontario. The weight used is the tare weight or weight of the vehicle for Quebec, and the gross weight or weight of vehicle plus the weight the vehicle is registered to carry for Ontario.

Over 80 per cent of the trailers were small trailers under one ton used mostly by farmers. Similar classifications for the other provinces are not available.

All the provinces exercise some control over operation of motor vehicles in common carrier business, the control in some provinces being more comprehensive over motor buses than over motor trucks. The provinces grant certain reciprocal privileges to motor vehicles registered in other provinces and this accounts for vehicles registered outside the respective provinces operating under Public Service licences.

Table 4 shows the registrations of motor vehicles in municipalities as far as these statistics are available from provincial compilations.

Revenues

All the provinces reported increases over 1944 revenues. The Provincial Revenue Office of the Province of Quebec advised that data for that province were not available at date of publication, and this data has therefore been estimated by the Bureau.

The gasoline tax subsidies paid by the Dominion Government to the provinces are the amounts payable under the agreements and in all cases were not made during the provincial fiscal years. This accrual basis is better than a paid basis for comparative purposes.

The table below shows the Federal revenues collected each month during 1945 from the 3 cents tax on gasoline sold and imported. No tax is levied on gasoline purchased by provincial departments, by foreign governments, for Canadian and Royal air force; for mutual aid or lend lease, but is collected on gasoline purchased by the Dominion Government Departments and for all other purposes. This federal and also the commissions allowed to the gasoline agents for collecting the provincial tax, are not included in the total revenue shown in Table 5.

FEDERAL EXCISE TAX ON GASOLINE (1)

	On Sales	On Imports	Total	Gallons
1945	\$	\$	\$	
January	2,282,519	5,256	2,287,775	76,259,158
February	1,793,504	5,266	1,798,770	59,959,015
March	2,986,480	8,832	2,995,312	99,843,737
April	72,745	6,737	79,482	2,649,402
May	2,049,588	40,158	2,089,526	69,650,859
June	2,051,011	58,803	2,109,814	70,327,126
July	2,858,728	54,545	2,913,273	97,109,125
August	2,871,156	39,422	2,910,578	97,019,278
September	2,950,075	59,824	2,989,899	99,665,313
October	3,345,737	11,323	3,357,060	111,902,011
November	3,232,137	13,690	3,245,827	108,194,218
December	2,848,357	17,191	2,865,548	95,518,269
Total	29,341,817	501,047	29,642,864	988,095,511

(1) See text above for gasoline exempt from tax.

Net sales of gasoline shown in Table 7 are the gross sales less gasoline exported, exempt from tax and gasoline on which the tax in whole or in part has been refunded. The refunds are those made during the year, and consequently might include some sales made in the previous year and also might not include all sales during the year entitled to refund.

Gasoline under the provincial acts includes all petroleum oils used as fuel in internal combustion engines. Some of the provinces segregate the different grades, such as motor grades of gasoline, aviation gasoline and diesel oil, but when refunds are made practically all of the provinces make no segregation. Gasoline as thus defined is taxed in all provinces when used by motor vehicles on the highways, and in some provinces gasoline used for other purposes is also taxed. In computing the net sales of gasoline for Table 7 all sales of aviation gasoline reported have been included in exempt sales or in refunds.

Motor Vehicle Accidents

Motorists are required to report accidents to provincial authorities but comparisons with vital statistics indicate that in some provinces all accidents are not reported. The Bureau compiles deaths from motor vehicle accidents but, starting with 1944, the data are tabulated according to place of residence in the published vital statistics reports. These exclude foreigners killed in Canada and include Canadians killed in foreign countries. A supplementary tabulation by place of death shows a slight shift but these data do not check with the accident data supplied by the provincial motor vehicle registrars, police, etc. The death might occur in a different province than the accident or an injury might be included later in the vital statistics as a death. Also late returns might affect the comparisons and it is problematic if comparisons of these data can be used as a criterion of comprehensiveness of the motor vehicle accident data.

A direct comparison of accidents in provinces is of little value because of the differences in population, motor vehicle registrations, etc., and to improve the comparisons somewhat, the average number of persons killed (vital statistics data for place of death) per 10,000 motor vehicle registrations (all classes of motor vehicles) have been computed and are shown in Table 14. These are better than the raw data but give no weight to differences in climate, traffic density and other factors affecting such accidents.

Statistics in Table 15 include victims of accidents within and also outside these municipalities who have been taken to hospitals in the cities and died within the municipalities, and consequently will not check with Table 17 which deals only with accidents in these municipalities as recorded by the urban police.

Tourist Automobiles

In addition to Canadian registered motor vehicles using the highways and urban streets, a large number of United States motor vehicles come into Canada for touring purposes. Some of these stay only a short time and do not travel far but a considerable number travel hundreds of miles over Canadian highways.

Table 18 shows the number of motor vehicles to which permits were issued to enter Canada for touring and also the number of Canadian cars going to the United States for touring purposes during 1944. The conditions due to the war have curtailed this traffic to some extent. It is rather remarkable that the number of United States cars entered did not fall off more than it did.

As an appendix to this report is a table showing the expenditures by urban municipalities in Canada during 1945 on streets, sidewalks, bridges and culverts, and the mileage of each class of pavement in these municipalities. The footnote to the table explains the scope of the census.

Table 1.

REGISTRATIONS OF MOTOR VEHICLES

1905 - 1945

Year	C A N A D A			
	(1) Passenger Cars	Commercial Vehicles	Motor Cycles	(2) Total
1905	555	-	-	565
1910	5,890	-	55	9,158
1915	60,688	533	5,412	95,284
1920	251,945	22,510	8,195	408,790
1925	641,186	74,938	7,924	724,048
1930	1,055,514	167,548	9,427	1,252,489
1931	1,023,925	167,097	9,648	1,200,668
1932	945,073	159,041	9,419	1,113,555
1933	917,008	156,170	10,000	1,083,178
1934	952,427	166,799	10,306	1,129,532
1935	989,744	175,888	10,484	1,176,116
1936	1,041,529	187,770	10,825	1,240,124
1937	1,103,012	205,588	11,102	1,319,702
1938	1,159,604	223,176	12,073	1,394,863
1939	1,190,021	236,902	12,322	1,459,245
1940	1,234,637	252,813	13,379	1,500,829
1941	1,279,536	278,771	14,477	1,572,784
1942	1,216,950	291,385	15,818	1,524,153
1943	1,193,827	301,622	16,396	1,511,845
1944	1,177,558	309,964	15,045	1,502,567
1945	1,160,058	322,829	14,194	1,497,061

(1) Includes taxis.

(2) Some of the provinces reported totals only prior to 1923.

Table 2

REGISTRATIONS OF MOTOR VEHICLES, DRIVERS, ETC., 1945

	Canada	Prince Edward Island 31/3/46	Nova Scotia 30/11/45	New Brunswick 31/10/45
Passenger Automobiles	New Renewals	- -	- 39,752	562 -
	Total	1,154,125	6,744	40,314 28,794
Taxi Cabs	Total	5,933	(1)	(1) -
Total Passenger Automobiles		1,160,058	6,744	40,314 28,794
Motor Trucks	New Renewals	- -	- 14,136	913 -
	Total	314,327	2,043	15,049 12,155
Motor Trucks - convertible		1,279	-	(1) -
Total Motor Trucks		315,606	2,043	15,049 12,155
Motor Buses		5,988	8	350 221
Motor Cycles		14,194	40	586 259
Tractors		447	(4)	(5) 400 -
Other Motor Vehicles		788	-	- 148
Total Motor Vehicles	1945	1,497,081	8,835	56,699 (14)41,577
	1944	1,502,567	8,412	57,933 39,570
Increase (+) Decrease (-)	1945 vs 1944 Per cent change	- 5,486 - 0.37	+ 423 + 5.0	- 1,234 - 2.1 + 2,007 + 5.1
Average Population per Motor Vehicle	1945	8.1	10.4	11.0 11.3
	1944	8.0	10.8	10.6 11.7
Average Population per Passenger Car	1945	10.4	13.6	15.4 16.3
	1944	10.2	13.3	14.7 15.8
Trailers		91,612	345	1,934 1,911
Chauffeur Licences		509,537	477	18,539 -
Driver Licences		1,675,887	5,258	67,795 64,307
Dealer Licences		3,457	10	189 -
Gasoline Station Licences		10,380	345	1,228 1,270
Garage Licences		3,401	43	(3) -

PUBLIC SERVICE VEHICLES

Taxi Cabs	-	-	-	-
Buses	-	8	312	109
Trucks	-	-	-	15
Trailers	-	-	-	-

(1) Included with Passenger Automobiles.

(2) Included with Trucks.

(3) Not registered.

(4) Exclusive of 35 Farm Tractors.

(5) Exclusive of 809 Farm Tractors.

(6) Exclusive of 406 Farm Tractors.

REGISTRATIONS OF MOTOR VEHICLES, DRIVERS, ETC., 1945

Quebec (31/12/45)	Ontario 31/12/45	Manitoba 31/12/45	Saskat- chewan 31/3/46	Alberta 31/3/46	British Columbia 28/2/46	Yukon 31/3/46
205	570	-	-	-	178	-
166,597	554,891	-	-	-	99,243	-
166,602	555,461	68,804	95,850	91,921	99,421	214
4,638	(1)	464	418	413	-	(1)
171,240	555,461	69,268	96,268	92,334	99,421	214
2,279	4,427	-	-	-	(13)	-
50,124	93,912	-	-	-	-	-
52,403	98,339	22,609	42,939	36,262	32,185	343
-	1,279	-	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
52,403	99,618	22,609	42,939	36,262	32,185	343
1,629	1,895	126	(8) 261	(10) 815	676	7
2,834	5,745	694	772	742	2,506	16
-	-	(6)	17	-	-	30
575	-	(7) 61	-	-	-	4
228,681	662,719	92,758	140,257	130,153	134,788	614
224,042	675,057	93,297	140,992	127,416	135,090	758
+ 4,639	-12,338	- 539	- 735	+ 2,757	- 302	- 144
+ 2.1	- 1.8	- 0.6	- 0.5	+ 2.1	- 0.2	- 19.0
15.6	6.0	7.9	6.0	6.3	7.0	8.14
15.6	5.9	7.8	6.0	6.4	6.9	6.6
20.8	7.2	10.6	8.8	8.9	9.5	23.4
20.4	7.0	10.4	8.6	8.9	9.4	21.0
14,101	53,004	7,053	6,662	(11) 326	6,276	(3)
91,862	534,852	17,194	-	17,500	29,133	(3)
240,305	637,020	115,738	(9) 191,421	160,385	193,258	400
620	712	334	620	514	458	(3)
-	-	(3)	4,224	(2,008	-	(3) 1,305
2,821	-	(3)	(3)	(-	(3) 537

PUBLIC SERVICE VEHICLES

-	(2,241	346	418	392	679	-
-	(126	(12) 261	11,415	197	430	-
-	6,559	1,678	-	5,557	2,587	-
-	2,178	14	-	326	-	-

(7) Includes 45 Snowmobiles.

(8) Includes 176 School Vans.

(9) Included with Drivers.

(10) Includes 618 School Vans.

(11) Public Service Trailers only.

(12) Includes 176 School Vans.

(13) New registrations for trucks, including motor buses - 1,416.

(14) Exclusive of 1,266 tractors, mostly farm tractors.

Table 3

REGISTRATIONS OF TRUCKS AND TRAILERS
BY WEIGHT, 1945

(1) Weight	Quebec		Ontario Trucks
	Trucks	Trailers and Semi-trailers	
Up to 2,000 lbs.	670	11,571	
2,001 to 3,000 "	5,399	283	{ 27,239
3,001 to 4,000 "	13,849	379	
4,001 to 5,000 "	7,408	414	13,794
5,001 to 6,000 "	11,177	539	11,325
6,001 to 7,000 "	8,027	318	3,000
7,001 to 8,000 "	2,970	235	6,602
8,001 to 9,000 "	1,055	166	{ 7,836
9,001 to 10,000 "	645	57	
10,001 to 11,000 "	308	11	{ 5,250
11,001 to 12,000 "	131	10	
12,001 to 13,000 "	117	2	{ 4,406
13,001 to 14,000 "	97	3	
14,001 to 15,000 "	78	1	{ 6,616
15,001 to 16,000 "	241	8	
16,001 to 17,000 "	49	6	{ 3,195
17,001 to 18,000 "	27	-	
18,001 to 19,000 "	28	1	{ 3,542
19,001 to 20,000 "	{ 127	97	
20,001 to 22,000 "			1,514
22,001 to 24,000 "			175
24,001 to 26,000 "			41
26,001 to 28,000 "			25
28,001 to 30,000 "			40
30,001 to 32,000 "			4
32,001 to 34,000 "			51
Municipal - Provincial - Dominion Government			5,581
TOTAL	52,403	14,101	100,234

(1) Tare Weight for Quebec. Gross Weight for Ontario.

Table 4

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS BY MUNICIPALITIES

1945

Prince Edward Island		Data not Available					
		Passenger Cars			Commercial Cars		
		Cities & Towns	Rural	Total	Cities & Towns	Rural	Total
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<u>Nova Scotia</u>							
<u>County</u>							
Annapolis	628	876	1,504	185	268	216	455
Antigonish	173	366	539	80	136	111	216
Cape Breton	4,034	1,259	5,293	1,400	511	413	914
Colchester	1,417	1,254	2,671	501	446	446	975
Cumberland	2,024	1,240	3,264	529	379	379	473
Digby	179	784	963	94	188	188	225
Guysboro	90	409	499	37	598	598	891
Halifax	7,245	2,819	10,064	2,207	1,290	1,290	5,497
Hants	359	1,196	1,555	136	589	589	725
Inverness	123	464	587	28	157	157	185
Kings County	1,116	1,637	2,753	295	476	476	747
Lunenburg	831	1,591	2,422	271	365	365	1,029
Pictou	2,489	1,225	3,714	666	153	153	263
Queens	360	540	900	110	119	119	119
Richmond	-	269	269	-	225	225	309
Shelburne	190	513	703	84	123	123	123
Victoria	-	217	217	-	351	351	517
Yarmouth	532	843	1,375	186	15	15	15
Out of Province	23	-	23	-	-	-	-
Total	21,813	17,502	39,315	6,822	6,765	6,765	13,587
<u>New Brunswick</u>							
<u>Cities and Towns</u>							
Andover	94	45	-	-	-	-	2
Bathurst	477	208	4	4	-	-	-
Campbellton	331	126	1	1	-	-	4
Chatham	157	79	-	-	-	-	-
Dalhousie	176	58	-	-	-	-	-
Devon	150	59	-	-	-	-	-
Edmundston	390	156	1	1	-	-	5
Fairville	242	86	-	-	-	-	-
Fredericton	1,025	324	10	10	-	-	2
Grand Falls	229	157	1	1	-	-	-
Hartland	160	67	-	-	-	-	-
Marysville	82	16	-	-	-	-	-
Milltown	127	19	-	-	-	-	-
Moncton	1,742	526	48	48	-	-	19
Newcastle	196	149	-	-	-	-	1
Perth	127	90	-	-	-	-	2

TABLE 4 (Cont'd)

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS BY MUNICIPALITIES

1945

	Passenger Cars	Trucks and Convertibles	Buses	Oil Tanks			
				No.			
New Brunswick (Concluded)							
Cities and Towns							
Plaster Rock	74	66	-	-			
Port Elgin	75	19	-	-			
St. Andrews	160	56	1	1			
St. George	110	89	1	1			
St. John	4,117	1,963	136	75			
St. Leonard	49	41	-	-			
St. Stephen	453	109	1	1			
Sackville	429	119	-	-			
Shediac	56	61	2	-			
Sussex	425	173	2	1			
Woodstock	400	135	-	1			
Total - Cities & Towns	12,053	4,994	206	115			
Counties (Rural)							
Albert	863	519	1	-			
Carleton	1,648	719	-	1			
Charlotte	1,286	405	5	-			
Gloucester	605	582	-	-			
Kent	777	416	4	1			
Kings	1,878	702	-	-			
Madawaska	639	366	11	-			
Northumberland	1,108	724	14	1			
Queens	1,157	484	1	4			
Restigouche	602	362	-	-			
St. John	1,104	388	7	-			
Sunbury	415	184	-	-			
Victoria	730	430	-	-			
Westmorland	2,183	838	15	-			
York	1,849	706	-	-			
Non-resident	99	40	6	1			
Total - Rural	16,943	7,665	64	8			
Grand Total	28,996	12,659	270	123			
		Autobuses	Trucks	Trailers			
		Motorcycles					
Quebec County		Pleasure cars					
		Taxis					
		No.	No.	No.			
Abitibi	2,080	985	74				
Argenteuil	1,916	502	146				
Arthabaska	1,467	386	264				
Bagot	1,103	275	327				
Beauce	2,279	548	172				
Beauharnois	2,025	541	259				

Table 4 (Cont'd)

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS BY MUNICIPALITIES

1945

	Autobuses Motorcycles Pleasure cars Taxis	Trucks	Trailers
	No.	No.	No.
<u>Quebec (Continued)</u>			
<u>County</u>			
Bellechasse	889	276	105
Berthier	961	399	164
Bonaventure	797	421	44
Brome	1,388	244	123
Chambly	2,260	594	212
Champlain	1,525	382	205
Charlevoix	602	349	25
Chateauguay	1,697	430	454
Chicoutimi	2,987	1,248	58
Compton	1,919	476	179
Deux-Montagnes	1,426	596	273
Dorchester	1,193	338	108
Drummond	1,830	433	273
Frontenac	1,368	344	121
Gaspé	922	567	17
Gatineau	1,988	666	75
Hull	1,852	368	50
Huntingdon	1,732	326	337
Iberville	1,022	244	231
Iles-de-Montréal & Jésus	65,866	17,350	2,195
Iles-de-la-Madeleine	42	40	2
Joliette	1,630	502	288
Kamouraska	657	223	82
L'Assomption	1,254	426	279
L'Islet	652	209	51
Labelle	906	386	65
Lac St-Jean	1,892	892	175
Laprairie	1,022	333	206
Laviotte	891	327	38
Lévis	1,893	376	177
Lotbiniere	1,053	264	209
Muskinongé	659	196	71
Matane	1,016	650	152
Matapédia	392	230	33
Mégantic	1,971	469	138
Missisquoi	2,165	504	280
Montcalm	909	306	129
Montmagny	738	230	74
Montmorency	522	238	38
Napierville	1,107	459	206
Nicolet	595	204	158
Papineau	2,233	687	104
Pontiac	1,645	334	159
Portneuf	1,391	528	189
Québec	10,821	4,075	461
Richelieu	1,084	288	118
Richmond	2,030	490	238
Rimouski	984	489	103

Table 4 (Cont'd)

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS BY MUNICIPALITIES

1945

	Autobuses Motorcycles Pleasure cars Taxis	Trucks	Trailers
	No.	No.	No.
<u>Quebec (Concluded)</u>			
<u>County</u>			
Rivière-du-Loup	371	101	24
Rouville	1,576	550	481
Rouyn-Noranda	720	347	8
Saguenay	340	271	9
Shefford	2,734	614	330
Sherbrooke	3,445	912	167
Soulanges	778	176	118
St-Hyacinthe	1,792	569	486
St-Jean	1,686	395	264
St-Maurice	3,702	1,015	289
Stanstead	2,617	480	182
Témiscamingue	1,130	414	29
Témiscouata	1,118	520	126
Terrebonne	3,247	1,263	305
Vaudreuil	1,188	257	187
Verchères	855	357	157
Wolfe	768	200	61
Yamaska	808	175	156
Outside of Province	175	144	74
<u>Principal Cities (included in Counties)</u>			
Chicoutimi	811	268	6
Drummondville	829	214	54
Granby	945	235	58
Grand'Mère	214	55	5
Hull	1,688	310	46
Joliette	614	162	27
Lachine	1,201	297	45
Lévis	625	120	14
Longueuil	637	176	28
Montréal	51,998	13,627	1,671
Outremont	1,651	275	22
Québec	9,139	3,393	298
Shawinigan Falls	1,001	224	26
Sherbrooke	2,439	590	65
St-Hyacinthe	894	218	46
St-Jean	762	201	39
Thetford Mines	694	161	16
Trois-Rivières	1,771	549	115
Verdun	3,131	437	74
Westmount	2,305	343	36
Total	176,278	52,403	14,101

Table 4 (Cont'd)

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS BY MUNICIPALITIES

1945

	Passenger Cars No.	Commercial Cars
		No.
<u>Ontario</u>		
<u>County</u>		
Algoma	6,242	1,442
Brant	9,027	1,513
Bruce	7,980	863
Carleton	24,751	4,166
Cochrane	4,882	1,580
Dufferin	2,904	277
Dundas	2,845	461
Durham	4,712	559
Elgin	8,563	1,375
Essex	27,362	4,956
Frontenac	8,122	1,662
Glengarry	2,482	436
Grenville	2,694	488
Grey	10,146	1,052
Haldimand	4,909	773
Haliburton	920	212
Halton	5,759	1,050
Hastings	10,422	1,913
Huron	9,214	1,003
Kenora	1,574	707
Kent	12,718	2,234
Lambton	10,859	1,475
Lanark	5,444	743
Leeds	5,785	1,148
Lennox and Addington	3,451	576
Lincoln	11,113	2,920
Middlesex	20,419	3,552
Muskoka	2,843	687
Nipissing	3,041	963
Norfolk	7,011	1,405
Northumberland	5,244	883
Ontario	11,693	1,482
Oxford	10,446	1,789
Parry Sound	2,950	681
Peel	6,666	1,223
Perth	8,993	1,075
Peterborough	7,909	1,124
Prescott	2,386	433
Prince Edward	3,137	728
Rainy River	1,349	549
Renfrew	7,625	1,362
Russell	1,856	450
Simcoe	13,586	2,095
Stormont	4,746	775
Sudbury	6,600	1,893
Thunder Bay	7,807	2,341
Temiskaming	3,847	1,274
Victoria	4,831	649
Waterloo	15,867	2,350

Table 4 (Cont'd)

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS BY MUNICIPALITIES

1945

	Passenger Cars No.	Commercial Cars No.
<u>Ontario (Continued)</u>		
<u>County (Concluded)</u>		
Welland	16,997	2,450
Wellington	8,676	1,116
Wentworth	31,532	5,362
York	132,526	25,999
<u>Cities</u>		
Belleville	2,642	435
Brantford	4,610	870
Brockville	1,608	252
Chatham	2,775	898
Fort William	3,119	766
Galt	2,203	291
Guelph	2,960	481
Hamilton	23,827	3,794
Kingston	4,743	738
Kitchener	4,551	870
London	10,401	2,014
Niagara Falls	4,335	676
Oshawa	4,750	606
Ottawa	18,573	2,959
Owen Sound	2,032	298
Peterborough	4,356	585
Port Arthur	2,364	641
St. Catharines	5,316	980
St. Thomas	3,098	348
Sarnia	3,167	503
Sault Ste. Marie	3,174	650
Stratford	2,361	342
Sudbury	4,093	832
Timmins	1,811	596
Toronto	113,313	20,501
Welland	2,594	455
Greater Windsor	15,019	2,633
Woodstock	1,916	363
<u>Manitoba</u>		
<u>Cities</u>		
Brandon	1,565	272
Portage la Prairie	648	78
St. Boniface	930	342
Winnipeg	18,494	3,807
<u>Suburban to Winnipeg</u>		
Brooklands	104	17
Fort Garry	421	130
Kildonan, East	563	51

Table 4 (Cont'd)

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS BY MUNICIPALITIES

1945

	Passenger Cars	Trucks		
		No.	No.	
<u>Manitoba (Continued)</u>				
<u>Suburban to Winnipeg (Concluded)</u>				
Kildonan, West	428	53		
St. James	1,097	161		
St. Vital	1,101	194		
Tuxedo	143	30		
<u>Towns</u>				
Beausejour	42	5		
Birtle	-	14		
Boissevain	20	1		
Carberry	90	2		
Carman	156	41		
Dauphin	565	184		
Deloraine	79	14		
Emerson	100	10		
Gladstone	14	4		
Flin Flon	338	146		
Grandview	63	2		
Hartney	3	-		
Killarney	132	36		
Melita	49	15		
Minnedosa	168	29		
Morden	139	37		
Morris	87	48		
Neepawa	219	48		
Oak Lake	3	-		
Rapid City	58	13		
Rivers	96	13		
Russell	5	19		
Selkirk	298	308		
Souris	64	42		
Stonewall	17	-		
Swan River	38	22		
The Pas	146	131		
Transcona	294	43		
Virden	160	12		
Winnipeg Beach	42	17		
<u>Villages</u>				
Binscarth	16	-		
Elkhorn	8	2		
Foxwarren	3	8		
Garson	-	5		
Gilbert Plains	2	27		
Gimli	172	42		
Great Falls	-	1		
Gretna	3	-		
Hamiota	7	16		
Manitou	79	24		
Napinka	12	-		

Table 4 (Cont'd)

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS BY MUNICIPALITIES

1945

	Passenger Cars	Trucks		
		No.	No.	
<u>Manitoba (Continued)</u>				
<u>Villages (Concluded)</u>				
Pilot Mound	8	-		
Plum Coulee	14	6		
Roblin	92	19		
Rosburn	30	2		
Shoal Lake	6	15		
Ste. Rose	-	12		
Teulon	38	19		
Wawanesta	11	-		
Winkler	66	18		
Winnipegosis	45	24		
<u>Municipalities</u>				
Albert	232	65		
Archie	203	30		
Argyle	399	89		
Armstrong	15	14		
Arthur	283	74		
Assiniboia	198	67		
Bifrost	460	146		
Birtle	385	72		
Blanchard	284	55		
Boulton	144	18		
Brenda	343	148		
Brokenhead	806	207		
Cameron	307	128		
Cartier	45	151		
Charleswood	249	103		
Claudwilliam	217	29		
Coldwell	182	93		
Cornwallis	225	270		
Cypress, North	445	134		
Cypress, South	254	56		
Daly	250	98		
Dauphin	748	193		
Desalaberry	335	230		
Dufferin	486	224		
Edward	205	84		
Ellice	113	42		
Elton	337	88		
Eriksdale	82	42		
Ethelbert	253	48		
Franklin	518	170		
Gilbert Plains	518	124		
Gimli	201	127		
Glenella	202	47		
Glenwood	344	99		
Grandview	381	95		
Grey	553	214		
Hamiota	385	71		

Table 4 (Cont'd)

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS BY MUNICIPALITIES

1945

	Passenger Cars	Trucks
		No.
<u>Manitoba (Continued)</u>		
<u>Municipalities</u>		
Hanover	898	263
Harrison	270	68
Hillsburg	159	25
Kildonan, North	208	83
Kildonan, Old	68	82
La Broquerie	48	35
Lac du Bonnet	242	119
Lakeview	169	61
Langford	265	67
Lansdowne	280	59
Lawrence	148	49
Lorne	718	158
Louise	560	163
Macdonald	570	345
McCreary	241	76
Minota	296	115
Minitonas	453	77
Minto	288	56
Montcalm	315	159
Morris	683	342
Morton	449	158
Mossey River	241	58
Norfolk, North	501	170
Norfolk, South	423	99
Oakland	318	109
Ochre River	225	41
Odanah	229	58
Pembina	599	216
Piney	110	41
Pipestone	507	122
Portage	965	462
Rhineland	1,297	407
Kitchot	230	179
Riverside	123	44
Roblin	349	67
Rockwood	705	207
Roland	265	164
Rosedale	418	118
Rossburn	281	59
Rosser	244	174
Russell	288	55
Saskatchewan	305	77
Shellmouth	192	39
Shell River	280	97
Shoal Lake	276	65
Sifton	288	69
Siglunes	147	40
Silver Creek	245	29
Springfield	893	528

Table 4 (Cont'd)

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS BY MUNICIPALITIES

1945

	Passenger Cars	Trucks		
		No.	No.	
<u>Manitoba (Concluded)</u>				
<u>Municipalities</u>				
Stanley	931		304	
Strathclair	306		61	
Strathcona	260		59	
Swan River	734		250	
St. Andrews	544		289	
Ste. Anne	255		90	
St. Clements	416		265	
St. François Xavier	66		59	
St. Laurent	76		36	
St. Paul, East	182		92	
St. Paul, West	78		52	
Ste. Rose	213		43	
Stuartburn	178		2	
Sprague	70		45	
Tache	368		180	
Thompson	314		130	
Turtle Mountain	420		86	
Victoria	204		64	
Victoria Beach	9		18	
Wallace	483		83	
Westbourne	588		181	
Whitehead	284		59	
Whitemouth	255		83	
Whitewater	261		116	
Winchester	195		195	
Woodlands	315		82	
Woodlea	93		7	
Woodworth	346		91	
Unorganized	1,878		637	
Other Provinces and States	62		33	

	Passenger Cars	Taxi Cabs	Trucks	Buses	Motor Cycles	Dealers & Manu- facturers	Gasoline Stations
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<u>Saskatchewan</u>							
<u>Cities</u>							
Regina	7,002	107	1,542	2	76	26	68
Saskatoon	4,669	53	1,114	3	68	13	59
Moose Jaw	2,382	41	545	3	37	11	37
North Battleford	882	19	233	6	13	8	22
Prince Albert	1,459	39	327	3	16	11	28
Swift Current	775	11	273	2	2	10	18
Yorkton	816	11	130	-	8	6	23
Weyburn	694	3	126	-	2	7	15

Table 4 (Concluded)

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS BY MUNICIPALITIES

1945

	Passenger Cars	Trucks	Motor Cycles	Dealers and Manufacturers	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	
<u>Alberta</u>					
<u>Cities</u>					
Edmonton	10,806		180	76	
Calgary	11,280		195	87	
Lethbridge	1,820		17	29	
Medicine Hat	1,098		10	16	
Red Deer	1,329		7	17	
Drumheller	943		8	10	
Wetaskiwin	1,253		2	7	
All Others	63,392		323	272	
	Passenger Cars	Commercial Cars		Passenger Cars	Commercial Cars
	No.	No.		No.	No.
<u>British Columbia</u>			<u>British Columbia (Concluded)</u>		
<u>Cities</u>			<u>Cities</u>		
Alberni	1,077	282	Penticton	1,668	699
Ashcroft	134	80	Pouce Coupe	752	902
Atlin	22	17	Powell River	567	200
Barkerville	83	29	Prince George	620	404
Clinton	97	90	Prince Rupert	431	308
Cranbrook	1,228	542	Princeton	316	162
Cumberland	1,643	392	Quesnel	200	126
Duncan	1,908	532	Revelstoke	296	127
Fernie	639	253	Rossland	1,725	532
Fort Fraser	299	259	Salmon Arm	632	328
Golden	205	107	Smithers	284	191
Grand Forks	318	169	Stewart	17	19
Greenwood	145	98	Telegraph Creek	-	9
Kamloops	1,226	666	Vancouver	37,886	10,925
Kaslo	75	34	Vernon	2,096	1,955
Kelowna	1,686	900	Victoria	18,630	4,776
Lillooet	234	140	Williams Lake	245	210
Merritt	214	88	Windermere	167	145
Nanaimo	2,589	835			
Nelson	1,723	1,057			
New Denver	239	171	Total	99,421	32,861
New Westminster	16,565	4,671			
Oliver	540	331			

TABLE 5

REVENUES FROM MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS ETC., AND GASOLINE TAXES

	<u>11/</u> Canada	Prince Edward Island 31/3/46	Nova Scotia 30/11/45	New Brunswick 31/10/45
Passenger Automobiles	\$ 14,376,157	104,356	\$ 752,258	\$ 559,991
Motor Trucks	9,597,482	61,423	730,026	592,506
Motor Buses	476,516	2/-	2/-	55,252
Motor Cycles	44,014	210	4/-	1,658
Other Motor Vehicles and Trailers	1,834,713	953	62,270	10,072
Chauffeurs' Licences	898,900	1,191	86,056	-
Drivers' Licences	2,109,583	5,256	71,395	128,615
Dealers' Licences	88,056	415	6,526	2,208
Transfer of Motor Vehicles	275,713	887	41,349	-
Garage & Service Station Licences	53,388	388	-	7,683
Fines for infraction of motor vehicle laws ..	165,972	-	10,711	4,663
Miscellaneous Revenues	79,214	366	2,375	5,196
Total	30,000,008	175,427	1,763,566	1,367,844
<u>Public Service Vehicles</u>				
Passenger - Bus - Taxi	530,253	1,870	79,470	23,196
Freight	1,326,573	-	-	-
Total	1,856,826	1,870	79,470	23,196
Grand Total	1945 31,856,834 1944 <u>15/</u> 30,746,992	177,297 169,495	1,843,036 1,727,920	1,391,040 1,291,821
<u>Gasoline Tax</u>				
From Public	56,536,232	364,063	2,642,334	2,017,488
Dominion Government Subsidy	2,788,729	-	264,305	83,584
Total	1945 59,324,961 1944 <u>13/</u> 57,953,962	364,063 309,752	2,906,639 3,446,021	2,101,072 2,122,312
Grand Total Revenue	1945 91,181,795 1944 <u>13/</u> 88,700,954	541,960 479,247	4,749,675 5,173,941	3,492,112 3,414,133
Commissions allowed gasoline agents in 1945 - Paid by public but excluded above	668,109	4,669	26,800	21,181

1/ Included with Passenger Automobiles.

2/ " " Trucks.

3/ " " Miscellaneous.

4/ " " Other Motor Vehicles.

5/ For year ended April 30, 1946.

6/ Not available.

7/ Credited to Department of Attorney General.

REVENUES FROM MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS ETC., AND GASOLINE TAXES

<u>11/</u> Quebec 31/3/46	Ontario 31/3/46	Manitoba 31/12/45	Saskatchewan 15/2/46	Alberta 31/3/46	British Columbia 28/2/46	Yukon 31/3/46
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
3,522,000	4,270,984	860,286	1,192,362	1,454,925	1,656,772	2,243
2,107,000	3,323,508	322,913	610,305	858,948	1,006,831	4,022
250,000	150,628	-	20,361	75	2/-	1/-
12,000	6,182	2,537	4,574	3,514	13,275	64
<u>10/</u> 1,026,000	369,349	15,684	315,643	-	34,742	-
203,000	433,216	34,388	27,490	48,479	64,480	-
557,000	738,700	104,738	176,757	161,463	165,257	400
22,000	17,055	6,680	15,525	10,075	8,072	-
48,000	109,823	<u>3/</u> -	29,087	11,122	35,123	322
33,000	-	-	12,317	-	-	-
9,000	50,686	-	<u>2/</u> -	-	8/ 90,912	-
2,000	33,283	20,621	6,798	8,575	-	-
7,791,000	9,503,414	1,367,847	2,411,219	2,537,176	3,075,464	7,051
7,000	262,955	29,570	12,399	83,639	30,154	-
66,000	278,682	216,430	-	644,411	121,050	-
73,000	541,637	246,000	12,399	728,050	151,204	-
7,864,000	10,045,051	1,613,847	2,423,618	3,265,226	3,220,668	7,051
<u>12/</u> 7,846,324	9,689,125	1,599,382	2,247,074	3,123,542	3,044,609	7,700
11,461,400	24,167,451	<u>5/</u> 2,681,556	4,390,333	4,463,196	<u>9/</u> 4,330,543	17,268
-	2,440,840	-	-	-	-	-
11,461,400	26,608,291	2,681,556	4,390,333	4,463,196	4,330,543	17,268
<u>12/</u> 11,801,536	26,608,291	2,678,149	3,397,280	3,808,155	3,763,626	18,840
19,325,400	36,653,342	4,295,403	6,813,951	7,728,422	7,557,211	24,519
19,647,860	36,297,416	4,277,531	5,644,354	6,931,697	6,808,235	26,540
<u>6/</u>	334,307	<u>6/</u>	68,514	115,933	96,705	-

8/ Includes \$56,307 miscellaneous Public Service fees.

9/ For year ended March 31, 1946.

10/ Taxis and trailers.

11/ Data for the Province of Quebec estimated December 7, 1946.

12/ Quebec Public Accounts 1944-45, Page 61.

13/ Revised.

Table 6.

GROSS SALES OF GASOLINE
(Gallons)

Year	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	
1934	554,779,002	2,659,856	20,016,109	13,840,525	93,511,485	
1935	575,618,272	2,832,750	22,274,254	15,185,003	102,177,506	
1936	624,115,851	3,088,910	25,247,957	17,477,029	109,855,482	
1937	718,427,427	3,420,163	29,158,361	21,947,202	128,594,845	
1938	762,740,826	3,651,560	29,632,787	21,998,728	135,026,866	
1939	807,666,298	4,128,907	31,621,971	23,192,415	138,825,246	
1940	(4) 885,290,294	4,094,203	34,961,212	24,829,924	148,499,644	
1941	980,426,059	5,174,759	41,354,887	26,288,682	165,839,507	
1942	897,806,958	6,628,067	40,885,976	25,499,817	149,916,785	
1943	905,592,165	7,881,405	42,465,549	27,255,758	147,046,452	
1944	970,472,023	9,295,659	43,462,061	28,077,021	178,879,214	
1945	915,695,718	4,715,743	37,727,415	29,175,358	168,304,460	

Table 7

(1) NET SALES OF GASOLINE

1934	476,910,489	2,201,905	17,190,498	11,741,220	88,225,975	
1935	500,405,526	2,104,801	19,526,958	15,053,657	94,251,886	
1936	532,855,308	2,484,445	22,722,829	15,042,044	105,662,080	
1937	603,404,759	2,814,779	23,968,752	19,119,043	121,732,952	
1938	631,869,423	2,888,889	25,429,611	18,905,155	128,768,743	
1939	665,014,779	3,202,424	26,620,062	19,479,851	151,188,734	
1940	702,716,298	3,030,054	29,867,015	21,528,394	140,032,074	
1941	747,408,357	2,889,069	31,954,514	20,479,114	151,851,024	
1942	611,719,454	2,492,147	23,595,639	15,989,545	125,075,943	
1943	529,844,859	2,686,628	21,843,960	15,871,965	116,965,881	
1944	574,856,513	3,006,068	22,820,263	17,715,663	127,810,908	
1945	662,616,532	3,576,210	27,189,827	22,942,631	143,267,630	

Table 8

GROSS SALES OF GASOLINE

Year	Total	January	February	March	April	May	
1934	554,779,002	24,299,551	22,197,254	26,157,726	55,442,889	46,309,399	
1935	575,618,272	26,412,185	24,057,084	28,185,675	59,048,508	50,769,767	
1936	624,115,851	27,728,100	23,879,249	28,416,716	41,868,840	57,754,193	
1937	718,427,427	33,788,537	30,779,048	38,871,176	50,976,732	68,420,444	
1938	762,740,826	35,407,164	33,146,647	41,573,278	54,401,471	74,511,526	
1939	807,666,298	40,077,850	33,452,296	43,065,980	48,866,349	78,809,692	
1940	885,290,294	44,772,623	41,690,460	43,822,862	56,039,829	91,110,599	
1941	980,426,059	48,959,776	46,312,513	53,796,887	83,077,098	97,697,796	
1942	897,806,958	57,207,467	51,205,541	70,017,132	59,355,981	81,474,290	
1943	905,592,165	46,158,527	45,785,152	67,063,521	58,406,851	81,085,987	
1944	970,472,023	57,214,797	55,529,258	72,546,594	64,214,219	95,684,881	
1945	915,695,718	45,707,658	40,146,568	58,248,797	59,657,170	87,189,926	

Table 9

GROSS SALES OF GASOLINE, 1945

Month	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	
January	45,707,658	147,784	2,186,931	1,557,855	8,442,741	
February	40,145,528	73,739	1,862,821	1,223,253	7,402,665	
March	58,248,707	127,911	2,845,174	1,794,148	9,614,861	
April	59,657,170	247,668	2,525,388	1,615,170	11,208,850	
May	87,189,926	472,417	3,274,826	2,307,224	14,787,174	
June	89,738,488	550,370	3,598,535	2,718,685	16,683,615	
July	92,984,930	525,680	3,639,179	2,934,987	17,586,983	
August	103,926,921	649,750	4,201,457	3,143,066	19,099,348	
September	92,850,613	568,113	3,679,963	2,797,652	17,285,022	
October	98,010,891	560,110	3,675,141	3,637,502	17,577,455	
November	80,257,509	459,620	3,358,991	2,927,816	16,156,513	
December	68,031,417	332,514	2,849,167	2,518,040	12,481,426	
Total	915,695,718	4,715,743	37,727,415	29,175,358	168,304,460	

Table 10

SALES OF DIESEL OIL (For Motor Vehicles)

1940	5,153,205	(5)	(2)	245,302	1,832,165	
1941	5,109,298	(5)	(2)	114,782	2,903,960	
1942	6,144,178	(5)	392	63,766	5,642,534	
1943	4,751,052	(5)	3,269	58,853	2,559,985	
1944	5,654,642	(5)	12,842	14,238	1,506,850	
1945	6,930,926	(5)	3,163	70,752	5,324,787	

(1) Gross sales less gasoline exempt from tax or on which tax was refunded.

(2) Included with gasoline.

(3) Not taxed.

GROSS SALES OF GASOLINE
(Gallons)

Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
252,976,407	27,678,221	56,784,519	45,194,297	42,557,785
272,680,887	28,446,689	59,166,282	47,442,690	43,410,411
282,827,724	30,561,665	45,966,253	60,387,814	48,728,087
324,858,959	34,655,432	46,278,251	75,166,087	54,567,527
557,880,996	38,596,582	65,090,674	73,724,520	57,157,813
345,105,726	41,455,558	87,877,405	75,555,325	59,823,751
371,303,653	48,895,738	101,101,145	88,808,689	65,198,108
410,711,924	54,212,671	112,779,554	95,066,504	70,995,551
545,811,002	58,566,931	101,808,034	97,502,012	75,186,386
309,487,964	63,375,584	104,175,400	114,969,882	86,952,571
515,976,426	70,399,125	119,940,189	120,159,267	84,585,083
323,814,957	56,119,024	118,465,735	102,755,585	74,621,447

(1) NET SALES OF GASOLINE

259,500,357	25,983,165	27,015,504	32,525,148	32,526,721
255,632,066	26,497,257	25,210,670	30,261,287	33,865,044
280,721,064	28,578,051	29,308,886	32,861,958	37,875,971
301,937,891	52,665,795	24,753,482	33,762,380	42,589,755
510,481,674	56,388,005	27,347,060	37,179,884	44,500,384
316,505,920	58,858,688	41,692,634	38,900,585	46,588,861
528,484,418	40,175,901	47,976,575	41,557,799	50,984,066
346,515,906	59,765,307	48,777,506	50,587,241	54,610,056
273,541,376	54,551,179	44,502,939	47,644,197	44,528,491
213,186,105	52,491,853	40,767,588	44,304,289	41,126,790
228,469,200	58,009,264	46,924,476	47,473,986	42,626,585
262,635,909	59,039,425	55,751,888	58,723,040	58,491,977

GROSS SALES OF GASOLINE

June	July	August	September	October	November	December
53,587,109	61,877,985	65,314,862	65,568,981	56,460,241	46,855,285	54,707,760
56,173,138	67,158,002	64,425,724	70,584,557	59,636,448	47,013,876	57,156,508
65,511,234	70,395,657	75,456,062	74,486,006	64,563,792	51,585,992	42,788,870
73,724,575	80,025,053	84,022,269	79,135,542	71,172,611	61,183,652	46,329,088
77,799,950	80,660,415	90,584,881	85,737,622	77,036,848	65,580,199	48,520,376
77,668,907	87,258,978	97,200,212	95,290,564	82,708,454	67,842,577	55,424,659
88,003,857	93,534,958	103,444,717	97,901,488	94,116,475	71,711,105	57,541,561
98,515,249	110,014,064	105,145,605	94,391,984	95,565,890	77,817,972	69,532,805
81,596,958	86,452,451	88,226,570	95,468,561	97,266,932	69,918,652	59,556,444
88,280,417	92,512,195	94,880,127	95,546,778	88,250,885	78,177,225	67,464,759
94,506,048	93,598,546	104,205,688	99,755,866	100,596,901	74,504,678	58,734,947
89,768,468	92,984,930	103,926,821	92,859,645	98,916,891	80,257,509	66,051,417

GROSS SALES OF GASOLINE, 1945

Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
17,142,560	2,827,592	3,753,017	4,719,018	4,950,550
16,119,197	2,180,418	2,503,540	4,126,010	4,652,985
24,852,949	2,758,259	4,522,961	6,219,197	5,513,557
21,955,236	3,049,181	7,175,711	6,634,723	5,247,242
25,370,188	5,473,851	16,856,665	12,668,950	5,877,851
28,495,133	5,928,460	15,992,216	11,250,373	6,588,121
31,009,506	5,268,215	13,692,558	10,847,857	7,050,185
34,880,756	6,956,568	15,614,265	11,559,570	7,822,550
32,071,034	5,978,295	13,262,067	10,147,701	7,071,612
32,605,959	7,652,706	14,307,157	11,682,120	7,214,763
31,980,317	4,587,546	7,525,869	7,020,561	6,441,568
27,321,142	5,258,575	5,176,647	5,899,903	6,194,203
323,814,957	56,119,024	118,465,735	102,755,585	74,621,447

SALES OF DIESEL OIL (For Motor Vehicles)

1,026,328	(5)	(2)	-	79,417
1,857,706	(5)	(2)	-	252,850
1,123,587	(5)	926,709	244,966	141,824
721,562	(5)	1,144,257	113,056	170,070
794,865	(5)	1,161,658	23,108	141,108
1,018,619	(5)	1,489,858	1,005,660	80,087

(4) Exclusive of 2,975,000 gallons of aviation base gasoline purchased by the Dominion Government early in 1940, placed in rented storage and withdrawn as required during 1940 and 1941.

Table 11

GASOLINE TAX

Province	Date Effective	Tax per Gallon Cents	Amount per Gallon Cents	Refund and Exemptions	
				U s e s	
<u>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND</u>	May 1, 1924	2	2	Fishing boats, farm tractors, stationary engines.	
	Mar. 31, 1926	3	3	" " " " " "	
	May 1, 1928	5	5	" " " " " "	
	" 2, 1932	6	6	" " " " " "	
	Apr. 15, 1933	8	8	" " " " " "	
	" 23, 1937	10	10	Commercial boats and vessels (added).	
<u>NOVA SCOTIA</u>	Jan. 15, 1926	3	3	Fishing boats and farm services.	
	Mar. 7, 1928	5	5	Dec. 18, 1930 - Fishing boats, farm services and ferry and coastal boats.	
	Apr. 1, 1932	6	6	Fishing boats, farm services and ferry and coastal boats.	
	May 1, 1934	8	8	March, 1933 - Fishing boats, farm services, ferry and coastal boats, and prospecting.	
	June 2, 1937			Fishing boats, farm services, ferry and coastal boats and prospecting.	
	Jan. 27, 1938			Other than for operation of motor vehicles or for use in highway construction.	
	Mar. 15, 1938	10	10	Other than for operation of motor vehicles on highways.	
	July 28, 1938			Same as above.	
	May 1, 1942			Highway construction as above, defined as street work in towns and cities and work for Department of Highways.	
				Marked gasoline sold less the tax at time of purchase.	
<u>NEW BRUNSWICK</u>	Apr. 30, 1926	3	3	Process of manufacturing and not for power.	
	Jan. 1, 1929	5	5	Other than in motor vehicles on public highways.	
	Apr. 1, 1932	7	7	Farmers & fishermen in connection with their calling as such.	
	Nov. 1, 1933	7	7	Other than in motor vehicles on public highways.	
	Apr. 1, 1934	8	8	" " " " " " "	
	Mar. 20, 1938	10	10	" " " " " " "	
	June 7, 1939			Other than in motor vehicles on public highways except on road and bridge contracts.	
	June 1, 1941			Exempt marked gasoline for use other than in motor vehicles on public highways except in repair & construction of bridges & roads.	
<u>QUEBEC</u>	Apr. 1, 1924	2	2	Other than in motor vehicles on public highways.	
	" 1, 1925	3	3	" " " " " " "	
	" 1, 1928	5	5	" " " " " " "	
	Dec. 17, 1931	6	6	Farm tractors, fishing boats, stationary engines, manufacturing processes and fire pumps.	
	May 1, 1935			Same as above	
	Apr. 18, 1939	8	8	June 1, 1940 - All aerial navigation.	
<u>ONTARIO</u>	May 11, 1925	3	3	Refund allowed for purposes other than propelling a vehicle on any highway.	
	Mar. 28, 1929	5	5	Refunds granted to cities and separated towns on municipally-owned commercial vehicles	
	May 29, 1929			Applications for refund must be made within 6 months from date of purchase.	
	July 1, 1930				
	Mar. 25, 1932	6	6	Refunds to contractors discontinued covering maintenance and construction on any highway.	
	Jan. 24, 1935			Applications for refund must be made within 6 months from date of payment of invoices.	
	Apr. 26, 1937				
	Apr. 1, 1939	8	8	Tax exemption to farmers, fishermen, tourist guides and tourist outfitters.	
	July 1, 1943			Discontinued tax exemption system.	
	Oct. 1, 1945				

GASOLINE TAX

Province	Date Effective	Tax per Gallon Cents	Amount per Gallon Cents	Refund and Exemptions	
				U s e s	
<u>MANITOBA</u>	Apr. 27, 1923	1	—	Tractors, etc. in threshing, ploughing, grinding grain, lumbering, commercial fishing boats and any mining or manufacturing purpose other than in the operation of motor vehicles.	
	Mar. 5, 1925	3	2	All gasoline not used in operation of motor vehicles.	
	Mar. 31, 1926	—	2	All gasoline not used in operation of motor vehicles.	
	Apr. 14, 1930	5	5	Claim for refund must be made within 6 months.	
	May 7, 1932	7	5	Same as above.	
	Apr. 28, 1933	—	5	Fishing vessels to limit of 15 gallons per day operated; threshing machines and combines; municipal fire apparatus.	
	Mar. 31, 1939	—	5	Agricultural machinery, aircraft, fire apparatus. Motor on canoes for commercial trapping, prospecting, freighting and fishing.	
<u>SASKATCHEWAN</u>	Apr. 5, 1940	—	7	Claims for refunds must be made before March 15 following sale.	
	Mar. 30, 1943	—	7	Aviation gasoline for aircraft.	
	May 1, 1928	3	3	Other than in operation of motor vehicles on highways, provided claim is made for amount over \$3.00	
	Apr. 1, 1930	5	5	Same as above.	
	May 1, 1932	6	5	Same as above.	
	Jan. 1, 1935	6	—	No refund for these three months.	
	Apr. 1, 1935	7	7	Farm Services - Claim for refund only \$3.00 and over. Definition extended to include all petroleum liquid fuels except kerosene - Exemption Uses in:- Farm machinery, Generation of electricity, Heating of buildings, Direct heating in manufacturing processes.	
	Apr. 1, 1939	—	—	Exemption - Aviation.	
	May 22, 1939	—	—	Exemption - Road machines within municipality.	
	Apr. 8, 1941	—	—	Refund liquid fuel petroleum products used by a municipality.	
<u>ALBERTA</u>	Mar. 22, 1945	7	7		
	May 1, 1945	8	8		
	Apr. 30, 1922	2	—	Other than in operation of motor vehicles on highways.	
	July 1, 1927	3	—	Municipal motor vehicles operated solely within the municipality.	
	June 1, 1929	5	4	Same as above.	
	Apr. 1, 1933	6	5	Gasoline extended to include gasoline, benzol, benzine, kerosene, gas oil, distillates, diesel oil and other liquid petroleum products excepting lubricants and kerosene used for illuminating, fuel oil for creosoting, dust-laying, domestic heating and for railway locomotives, shops, etc.	
	" 1, 1935	7	6		
<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA</u>	May 1, 1936	—	—		
	Dec. 21, 1923	3	3	(Other than in operation of motor vehicles on public highways.)	
	Mar. 25, 1930	5	5	(Persons who have suffered loss of a limb as a result of service in the Great War I and World War II are entitled to refund of gasoline tax paid by them.)	
	Apr. 13, 1932	7	5	Gasoline extended to include all petroleum liquid products used to generate power by combustion in motor vehicle engines except kerosene.	
	Oct. 1, 1934	—	6		
<u>YUKON</u>	Apr. 13, 1952	—	—		
	June 30, 1940	3	—		
<u>DOMINION</u>	Apr. 30, 1941	3	—	Provincial governments, foreign governments, air force, mutual aid and lend lease.	

Table 12

DEATHS RESULTING FROM AUTOMOBILE ACCIDENTS, BY MONTHS (See page 4)

Year	Total	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1930	1,290	30	31	38	77	102	127	168	181	163	152	125	96
1931	1,316	53	52	49	76	111	127	127	179	150	158	155	99
1932	1,120	79	51	51	53	78	89	127	153	119	137	109	94
1933	955	65	37	46	43	72	83	113	124	109	120	84	59
1934	1,115	34	35	38	49	89	104	147	142	140	133	116	88
1935	1,224	55	59	65	60	87	94	125	129	156	141	147	106
1936	1,316	54	38	55	93	89	89	145	189	160	169	133	102
1937	1,633	93	62	71	97	104	162	194	208	184	162	183	111
1938	1,545	86	66	82	88	88	139	156	165	169	213	152	141
1939	1,584	69	52	59	59	124	131	169	181	181	219	171	169
1940	1,723	68	66	63	107	101	138	209	212	230	206	193	130
1941	1,852	103	89	97	90	139	177	213	219	177	200	188	160
1942	1,409	132	70	88	98	103	116	140	127	139	163	129	104
1943	1,437	58	86	69	57	119	113	122	168	178	178	152	137
1944	1,374	101	80	114	91	95	112	143	151	149	128	126	84
1945 /	1,530	71	52	74	77	98	138	168	154	187	193	177	141

Table 13

DEATHS RESULTING FROM AUTOMOBILE ACCIDENTS, BY PROVINCES (Place of death)

Year	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1930	1,290	10	54	72	338	517	60	51	77	111
1931	1,316	5	49	45	555	574	60	50	67	111
1932	1,120	1	51	49	311	497	42	35	49	85
1933	955	2	47	22	256	416	38	32	64	78
1934	1,115	5	41	52	275	528	41	30	61	82
1935	1,224	2	57	40	314	571	53	40	45	102
1936	1,316	7	60	41	371	564	53	47	72	101
1937	1,633	7	88	67	405	774	66	47	55	124
1938	1,545	6	75	58	413	677	80	49	77	110
1939	1,584	7	84	92	390	682	63	65	81	120
1940	1,723	10	107	81	434	756	87	59	73	116
1941	1,852	9	104	89	485	835	79	45	78	128
1942	1,409	8	72	52	363	610	52	58	62	132
1943	1,437	5	90	70	392	563	44	34	84	155
1944	1,372	11	73	56	406	526	53	43	80	124
1945 /	1,521	8	75	88	415	618	66	57	69	125

Table 14

AVERAGE NUMBER OF DEATHS RESULTING FROM AUTOMOBILE ACCIDENTS
PER 10,000 REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES

1930	10.40	13.51	12.54	20.67	18.33	9.16	7.57	3.93	7.50	11.22
1931	10.96	6.46	11.20	13.38	19.77	10.21	7.94	4.61	7.00	11.33
1932	10.05	1.43	12.39	17.47	18.77	9.35	5.87	3.33	5.64	9.34
1933	8.92	2.88	11.52	8.20	16.00	8.00	5.53	3.78	7.43	8.81
1934	9.32	6.34	9.78	17.87	16.62	9.74	5.92	3.26	6.83	8.91
1935	10.42	2.43	12.97	12.81	18.40	10.12	7.50	4.21	4.79	10.47
1936	10.61	9.17	12.99	12.27	20.43	9.56	7.07	4.60	7.39	9.52
1937	12.37	8.73	17.58	18.22	20.46	12.41	8.16	4.47	5.48	10.66
1938	11.08	7.51	14.64	15.63	20.10	10.12	9.07	4.49	7.18	9.23
1939	11.01	8.71	15.95	24.14	18.30	9.99	7.09	5.46	7.12	9.33
1940	11.48	12.39	18.49	20.77	19.28	10.74	9.57	4.65	6.05	9.06
1941	11.78	11.23	16.56	21.47	20.89	11.30	8.18	3.43	6.18	9.52
1942	9.24	10.61	12.23	13.77	16.31	8.53	5.58	4.46	4.94	9.93
1943	9.51	6.23	15.20	17.41	17.60	8.14	4.71	2.54	6.59	11.51
1944	9.14	13.08	12.60	14.15	18.12	7.79	5.58	3.05	6.28	9.18
1945 /	10.16	9.05	13.23	21.17	18.15	9.33	7.12	4.06	5.30	9.27

* Preliminary.

Table 15

DEATHS RESULTING FROM AUTOMOBILE ACCIDENTS REPORTED
BY CITIES OF OVER 40,000 POPULATION

Cities	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945 ✓
Montreal	101	109	110	147	118	121	120	163	120	132	121	114
Toronto	88	74	80	91	107	82	99	122	74	89	99	88
Winnipeg	19	24	19	20	29	23	21	31	18	16	21	20
Vancouver	25	43	56	45	41	28	23	45	39	39	57	40
Hamilton	27	16	23	39	33	35	46	45	49	41	28	35
Ottawa	19	25	21	30	23	26	23	35	24	22	14	21
Quebec	14	17	18	22	15	19	20	17	20	18	17	24
Calgary	11	10	12	8	18	15	13	19	17	12	10	19
London	13	13	21	26	16	16	17	19	13	17	8	12
Edmonton	9	7	11	7	9	17	12	9	5	16	8	10
Windsor	14	25	22	29	18	22	18	30	32	28	23	23
Verdun	4	6	6	3	3	4	1	4	3	5	7	3
Halifax	10	13	13	17	14	15	14	17	15	17	9	7
Regina	5	5	3	8	2	3	8	5	1	5	6	8
Saint John	7	5	5	7	6	11	16	10	6	8	7	6
Victoria	8	8	2	13	5	8	10	12	4	7	9	2
Saskatoon	2	1	4	5	3	7	1	5	6	2	2	4
Trois-Rivieres	6	10	7	15	5	8	10	8	6	9	4	9

✓ Preliminary.

Table 16

MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS, 1945

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
<u>NUMBER OF ACCIDENTS</u>										
Fatal (Resulting in death of one or more persons)		7	72	1/	309	547	55	43	68	108
Non-fatal -										
a. Resulting in injury to one or more persons		64	674	1/	4,529	7,085	1,111	784	638	2,262
b. Resulting in property damage only		126	957	1/	8,495	5,826	2,202	1,527	3,219	4,697
Total Number	46,501	197	1,703	896	15,353	15,458	3,368	2,354	4,125	7,067
<u>PERSONS KILLED</u>										
Pedestrians	624	4	39	32	167	283	27	10	18	44
Motor cyclists (drivers and passengers)	27	-	-	-	5	15	-	-	2	7
Drivers of other motor vehicles	623	1	9	11	52	125	{ 34	18	16	15
Passengers & attendants of other motor vehicles		2	25	14	91	135		22	16	39
Drivers & other occupants of horse-drawn "	22	-	-	3	13	4	1	-	1	-
Pedal cyclists	87	-	6	5	18	40	3	3	1	11
Other persons	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	-
Total	1,399	7	79	65	346	598	65	54	69	116
<u>PERSONS INJURED</u>										
Pedestrians	7,327	6	326	199	2,337	2,883	526	124	216	710
Motor cyclists (drivers and passengers).....	603	2	18	-	115	268	23	14	34	126
Drivers of other motor vehicles	5,274	28	149	{ 555	836	1,967	{ 737	326	231	645
Passengers & attendants of other motor vehicles	9,132	30	354		2,315	3,917		650	506	1,360
Drivers & other occupants of horse-drawn "	331	1	6	-	155	87	21	31	12	18
Pedal cyclists	1,690	3	43	-	434	682	150	51	85	242
Other persons	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	58	4
Total	24,422	70	896	554	6,192	9,804	1,457	1,199	1,142	3,108
PROPERTY DAMAGE	\$ 2/4,841,468	17,862	247,509	118,695	1/	2,249,271	278,544	427,342	541,878	960,367
Persons killed as reported in Vital Statistics as at time and place of death (Prel.)	1,521	8	75	88	415	618	66	57	69	125

1/ Not recorded.

2/ Total for provinces reporting.

Table 17

MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS REPORTED BY URBAN POLICE DEPARTMENTS, (1)

1945

	Persons			Persons	
	Injured	Killed		Injured	Killed
<u>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND</u>			<u>QUEBEC</u> (Concluded)		
Charlottetown	12	2	Montreal North	5	-
Summerside	5	1	Mount Royal	5	2
Total	17	3	Noranda	-	-
<u>NOVA SCOTIA</u>			Outremont	50	2
Amherst	21	-	Pointe aux Trembles	16	4
Dartmouth	29	3	Pointe Claire	17	3
Glace Bay	37	2	Quebec	285	18
Halifax	272	2	Rimouski	7	-
New Glasgow	3	1	Rivière-du-Loup	-	-
New Waterford	9	1	St. Hyacinthe	13	2
North Sydney	19	2	St. Jean	12	2
Springhill	9	2	St. Jerome	8	1
Stellarton	5	-	St. Joseph d'Alma	8	2
Sydney	50	4	St. Lambert	3	-
Sydney Mines	10	1	St. Laurent	49	2
Westville	2	-	St. Pierre aux Liens	16	-
Yarmouth	8	1	Ste. Thérèse	1	-
Total	474	19	Shawinigan Falls	28	-
<u>NEW BRUNSWICK</u>			Sherbrooke	57	4
Campbellton	10	2	Sorel	20	1
Chatham	4	-	Three Rivers	57	5
Dalhousie	4	-	Val d'Or	6	2
Edmundston	5	-	Valleyfield	24	1
Fredericton	18	4	Verdun	141	3
Moncton	51	4	Victoriaville	3	-
Saint John	188	4	Westmount	61	3
Total	280	14	Total	4,069	145
<u>QUEBEC</u>			<u>ONTARIO</u>		
Arvida	30	2	Barrie	10	1
Asbestos	14	1	Bellevoile	48	3
Buckingham	3	-	Bowmanville	10	-
Cap de la Madeleine	16	-	Brampton	8	-
Chicoutimi	4	-	Brantford	76	2
Coaticook	37	1	Brockville	23	5
Drummondville	24	1	Carleton Place	5	-
Farnham	7	-	Chatham	61	1
Granby	16	2	Cobourg	-	-
Grand'Mère	5	-	Cornwall	44	-
Hull	108	8	Dundas	11	1
Joliette	12	1	Dunville	2	-
Jonquière	-	2	Eastview	26	4
Kenogami	-	-	Forest Hill	24	1
Lachute	50	1	Fort Erie	5	-
Lagutte	4	-	Fort Frances	7	-
La Salle	30	4	Fort William	53	4
Lauzon	9	-	Galt	43	-
Levis	3	-	Gananoque	6	-
La Tuque	4	1	Goderich	2	-
Longueuil	15	-	Guelph	98	1
Magog	11	-	Hamilton	390	23
Matane	7	1	Hawkesbury	12	4
Megantic	-	-	Ingersoll	5	-
Montmagny	6	-	Kenora	10	-
Montreal	2,795	65	Kingston	85	2
			Kitchener	27	3
			Leamington	11	-
			Leaside	14	1

(1) Compiled by the Criminal Statistics Branch.

Table 17
(Concluded)

MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS REPORTED BY URBAN POLICE DEPARTMENTS, (1)

1945

	Persons			Persons	
	Injured	Killed		Injured	Killed
ONTARIO (Concluded)					
Lindsay	4	1			
Long Branch	15	-			
London	349	16			
Midland	6	-			
Mimico	25	1			
New Toronto	20	2			
Newmarket	5	2			
Niagara Falls	62	-			
North Bay	26	1			
Oakville	18	-			
Orillia	40	2			
Oshawa	45	3			
Ottawa	194	17			
Owen Sound	10	-			
Parry Sound	6	-			
Pembroke	31	1			
Penetanguishene	5	1			
Perth	2	-			
Peterborough	110	3			
Port Arthur	48	3			
Port Colborne	13	1			
Port Hope	7	-			
Preston	15	2			
Renfrew	6	1			
Riverside	16	-			
Sarnia	65	2			
Sault Ste. Marie	79	4			
St. Catharines	63	-			
St. Thomas	12	1			
Simcoe	2	-			
Smith's Falls	13	-			
Stratford	51	-			
Sturgeon Falls	2	1			
Sudbury	82	3			
Swansea	14	1			
Thorold	7	1			
Tillsonburg	35	-			
Timmins	25	2			
Toronto	2,491	73			
Trenton	47	1			
Wallaceburg	8	2			
Waterloo	15	-			
Welland	13	2			
Weston	-	-			
Whitby	9	1			
Windsor	528	18			
Woodstock	30	-			
Total	5,781	223			
MANITOBA					
Brandon	7	-			
Dauphin	4	-			
Portage la Prairie	10	1			
St. Boniface	65	2			
Selkirk	2	-			
Transcona	-	1			
Winnipeg	793	17			
Total	881	21			
SASKATCHEWAN					
Melville	-	-			
Moose Jaw	31	1			
North Battleford	18	-			
Prince Albert	17	-			
Regina	76	6			
Saskatoon	99	1			
Swift Current	2	1			
Weyburn	1	-			
Yorkton	2	-			
Total	246	9			
ALBERTA					
Calgary	249	13			
Edmonton	185	7			
Lethbridge	54	1			
Medicine Hat	25	1			
Total	513	22			
BRITISH COLUMBIA					
Kamloops	8	-			
Kelowna	19	1			
Kimberley	4	-			
Nanaimo	19	-			
Nelson	7	-			
New Westminster	134	3			
North Vancouver	51	2			
Port Alberni	3	1			
Prince Rupert	4	-			
Trail	17	-			
Vancouver	1,554	35			
Vernon	15	-			
Victoria	186	5			
Total	2,021	47			
CANADA					
Prince Edward Island	17	3			
Nova Scotia	474	19			
New Brunswick	280	14			
Quebec	4,069	145			
Ontario	5,781	223			
Manitoba	881	21			
Saskatchewan	246	9			
Alberta	513	22			
British Columbia	2,021	47			
Total	14,282	503			

(1) Compiled by the Criminal Statistics Branch.

Table 18

SUMMARY OF MOTOR VEHICLE TRAFFIC ACROSS
CANADIAN - UNITED STATES BOUNDARY

1945

Crossing to	Foreign Cars Inward			Canadian Cars Returning		
	Non-Permit Class-Local Traffic	Travellers' Vehicle Permits	Commercial Vehicles	Length of stay abroad	Commercial Vehicles	
				24 hours or less	Over 24	
Maritime Provinces 1/	587,207	44,377	56,184	369,202	3,692	51,705
Quebec	131,881	138,215	18,584	141,947	21,909	22,139
Ontario	2,068,158	553,720	78,139	382,343	28,195	34,507
Manitoba	39,815	8,775	1,830	35,741	3,283	3,976
Saskatchewan	17,334	4,247	4,221	32,606	2,826	3,231
Alberta	6,840	3,045	1,808	10,008	1,139	5,002
British Columbia	41,102	107,506	5,298	99,955	18,910	12,442
Yukon Territory	-	30	9	-	-	-
Total	2,992,337	859,915	166,075	1,071,802	79,954	133,002

1944

Maritime Provinces 1/	432,029	26,931	52,412	253,666	1,203	40,683
Quebec	102,026	72,477	17,349	108,526	12,348	28,664
Ontario	1,401,358	292,637	73,458	305,881	19,574	35,418
Manitoba	30,164	3,929	1,658	23,902	1,246	7,011
Saskatchewan	13,473	2,687	3,957	25,203	1,523	2,213
Alberta	11,455	1,680	1,906	11,053	511	5,728
British Columbia	31,197	51,280	5,697	46,111	11,528	10,627
Yukon Territory	-	5	1	-	-	-
Total	2,021,702	451,626	154,398	772,342	47,935	130,344

In comparing statistics of highway traffic shown in the above table with figures issued for 1940 and earlier years the following points should be noted:

Non-Permit Class - Local Traffic:-

This group is approximately equivalent to the category "For Period not exceeding 48 hours" used in 1940 and earlier. However, prior to April 1941 a number of commercial vehicles were included in the 48-hour class, while from April 1941 they are shown as a separate group. On the other hand, the count of motor cars in the non-permit class was more complete from April 1941, and includes repeat trips by commuters, some of which were not counted prior to that time.

Traveller's Vehicle Permits:-

This group is roughly comparable to the combined 60-day and 6-month classifications of former years, but from April 1941 on there are also included a number of commuter's permits not previously covered.

Canadian Cars:-

Prior to April 1941, the count of "less-than-24 hour" Canadian cars as previously published was not complete for some ports.

1/ Entries into the Maritime Provinces are almost exclusively through New Brunswick ports.

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