

#### CANADA

#### DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

TRANSPORTATION BRANCH

SUMMARY REPORT
CANAL STATISTICS

For

DECEMBER

and

SEASON OF NAVIGATION

1930

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# DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE DOMINION BURBAU OF STATISTICS TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES BRANCH OTTAWA

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#### SUMMARY OF CANAL STATISTICS

FOR

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#### SEASON OF NAVIGATION

1930

## Sault Ste. Marie Canals: Canadian and United States Locks:

The canals opened on April 24 and closed on December 12, which was 10 days later than in 1929 in opening and 2 days earlier in closing. The total freight passing through the locks during the season was 72,897,973 tons, a decrease from 1929 of 19,718,925 tons. The largest decrease was in iron ore which amounted to 47,050,854 tons as against 64,917,703 tons in 1929. The 1929 ore tonnage was the heaviest in the history of the canals, the tonnage in 1928 being 53,321,452 tons and in 1927, 50,098,068 tons. Wheat, amounting to 243,832,889 bushels, was heavier than in 1929 by 13,411,186 bushels, but less than in 1928 - 1922, inclusive, and 1915. Other grains amounted to 55,455,443 bushels which was lighter than any year since 1912 with the exceptions of 1918, 1919 and 1920.

#### Welland Canal:

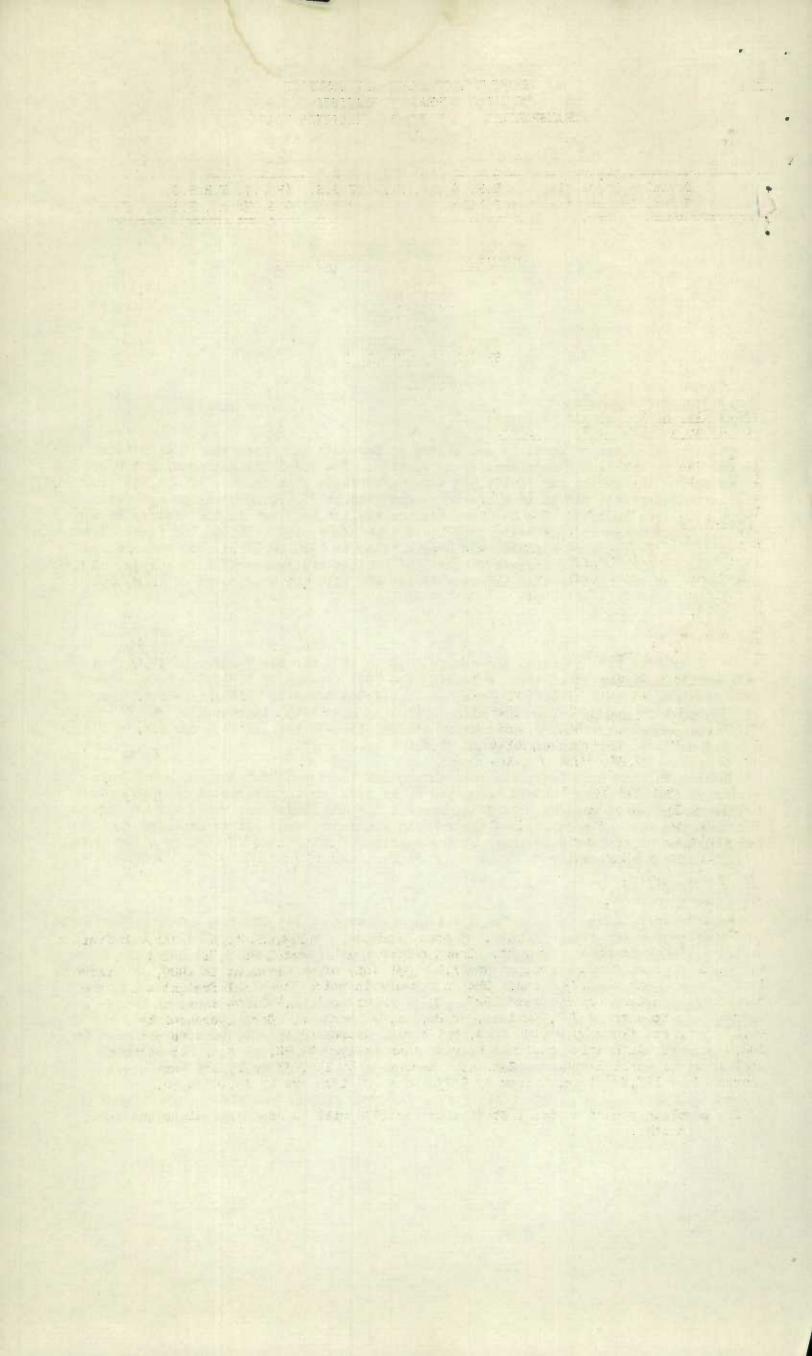
Total traffic did not equal the record made in 1928 nor the tonnage of 1927, but was heavier than any other year, exceeding the 1929 tonnage by 1,318,044 tons. Wheat made the largest gain of 861,529 tons, or 28,717,630 bushels. Bituminous coal increased by 579,655 tons and petroleum and oils (including gasolene), increased by 264,256 tons. The large decreases were 146,901 tons of barley, 136,440 tons of iron and steel, 103,643 tons of sand, 96,281 tons of oats and 39,812 tons of corn.

The new Welland Ship Canal was open throughout the season for the whole distance except at Thorold where the old locks had to be used, which restricted the use of the canals to the small vessels. In September all the new locks were ready for use but the dredging was not completed so the draught was restricted. It is expected that the work will be sufficiently advanced by the opening of navigation in 1931 to allow transit of all upper lake vessels.

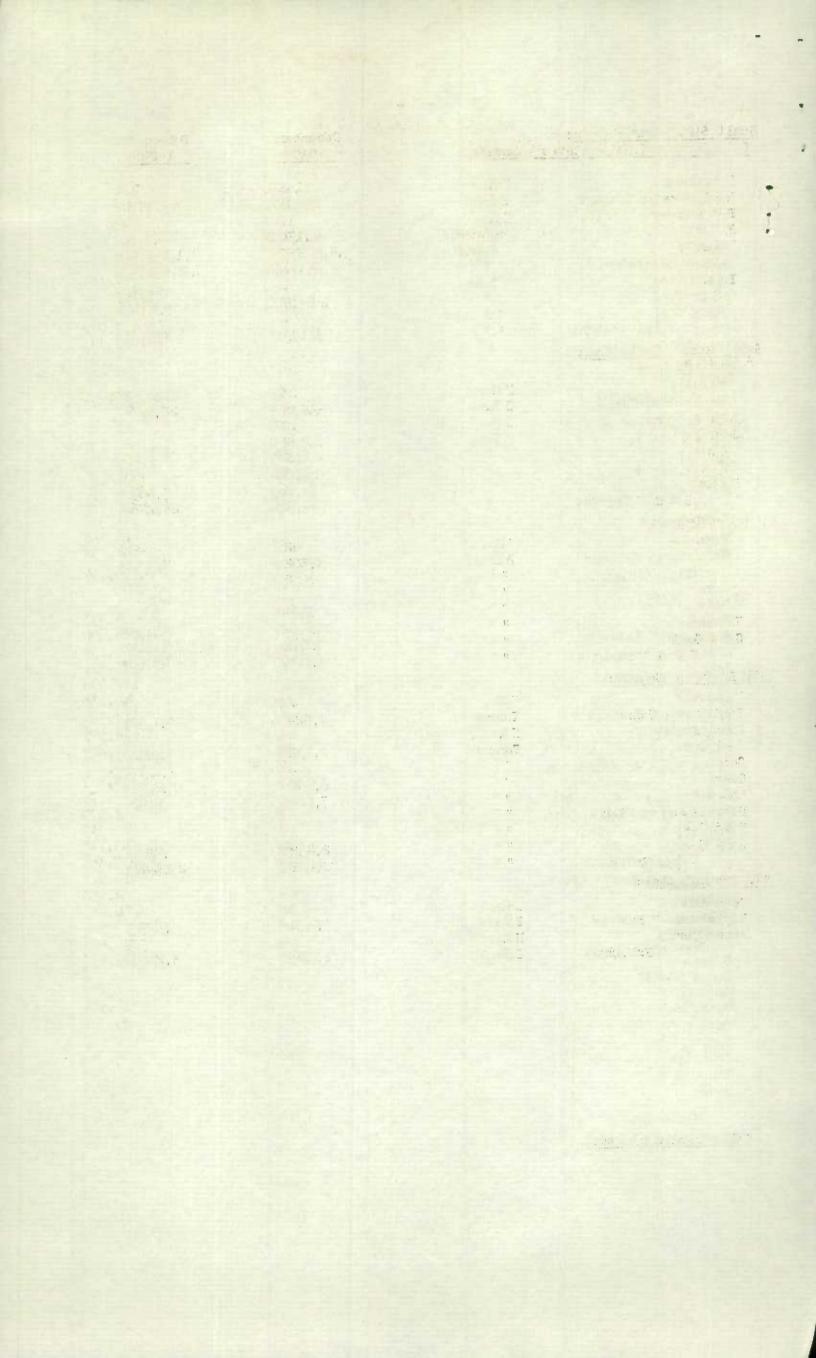
#### St. Lawrence Canals:

Total traffic amounted to 6,179,023 tons, including 5,163,020 tons of through freight and 1,016,003 tons of way freight. These compare with a total of 5,718,651 tons, 4,592,312 tons of through freight and 1,126,339 tons of way freight in 1929, the increase in the total being 460,432 tons. The only years in which the total freight using the canals was heavier were 1928 and 1927. Wheat amounted to 2,400,134 tons, an increase over 1929 snipments of 799,552 tons, or 26,651,730 bushels. Corn increased by 46,276 tons and flour by 46,129 tons, but barley decreased by 204,342 tons and oats by 102,050 tons. Anthracite coal was heavier than in 1929 by 52,808 tons but bituminous coal showed a small decrease. Sand also decreased by 135,933 tons, iron and steel decreased by 127,776 tons, lumber by 9,738 tons and iron ore by 15,103 tons.

The complete report on Canal Statistics for 1930 will be ready for distribution in about two months.



Sault Ste. Marie Canals:		December	December
Canadian and United State	es Locks:	1930	1929
Vessels	No.	141	170
Registered Tonnage	Tons	196,601	318,372
Passengers	No.	10	25
Flour	Barrels	419,130	429,500
Wheat	Bushels	5,622,357	9,159,903
Other Grains	If .	2,633,454	2,691,932
Iron Ore	Tons	-	31,136
Stit Coal	tf	23,500	37,000
Hard Coal	II	-	
Total Freight	н	311,913	480,918
Sault Ste. Marie Canal:			
Canadian Lock:			
Vessels	No.	28	28
Registered Connage	Tons	34,639	28,747
Passengers	No.	10	22
Barley	Tons	2,472	1,320
Oats	II.	4,845	3,400
Wheat	11	9,060	600
Flour	in the second second	14,265	7,465
Total Freight	11	44,524	26,246
Welland Canal:			
Vessels	No.	62	49
Registered Tonnage	Tons	63,302	57,535
Barley	II	5,952	840
Corn	ff		-
Oats	11	7,544	3,149
Wheat	n	16,084	15,339
Soft Coal	11	12,266	11,050
Total Freight	11	68,400	47,603
St. Lawrence Canals:			
ersels	No.	42	62
Registered Tonnage	Tons	39,924	40,501
Prasengers	No.	-	-
Berley	Tons	7,992	2,029
Corp	"		1,372
Oats	11	6,868	2,395
W.ieat	11	7,420	7,926
Petroleum and Oils		-	-
Hard Coal	11	and a	
Soft Coal	n	2,432	5,898
Total Freight	ff	38,411	23,942
St. Peters Canal:			
Vessels	No.	68	67
Registered Tonnage	Tons	5,512	5,813
Passengers	No.	66	3
Total Freight	Tons	1,856	3,216



## SUMMARY OF CANAL STATISTICS FOR SEASON OF NAVIGATION, 1930

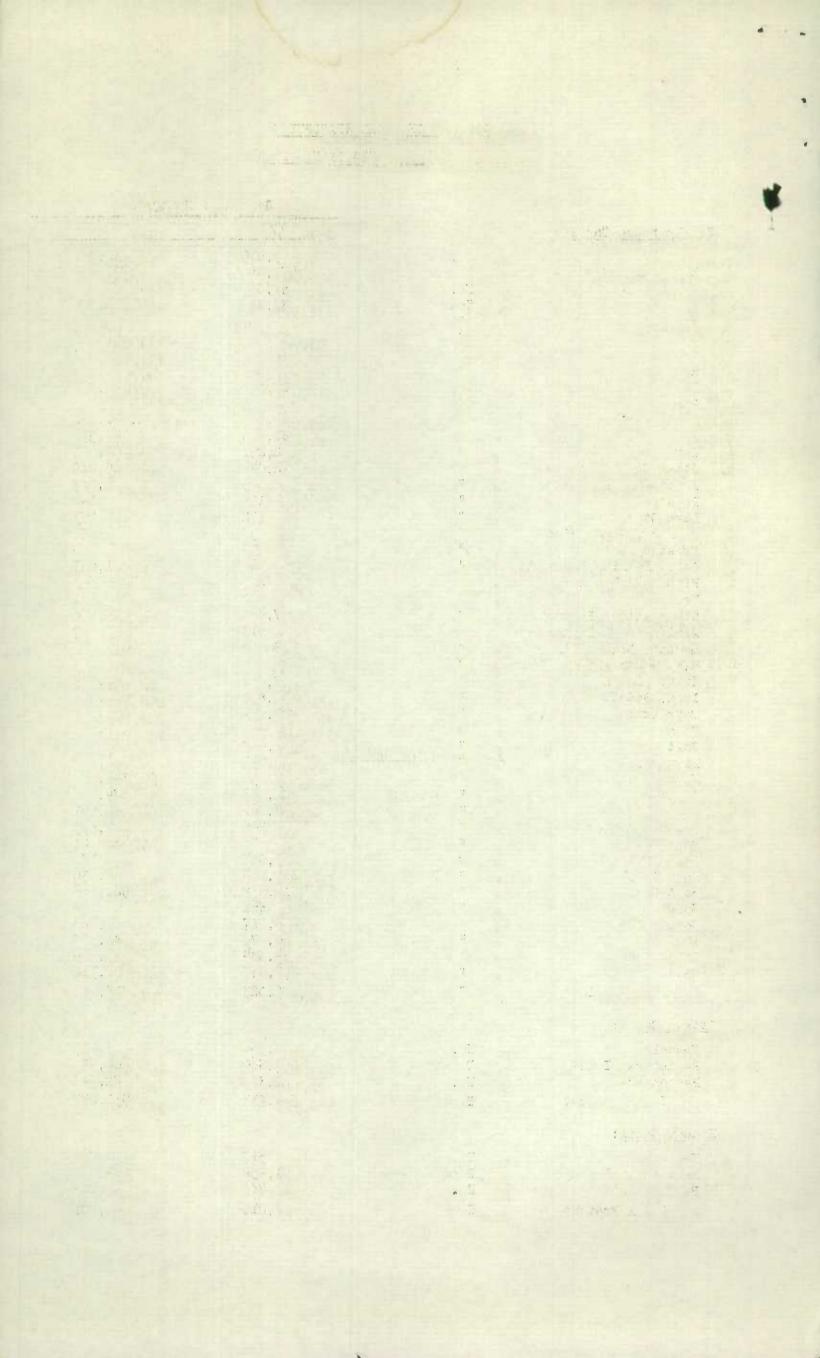
	Season of Navigation		avigation
Sault Ste. Marie Canals: Canadian and United States Lock	s:	1930	1929
Vesgels	No.	16,819	19,794
Registered Tonnage	Tons	54,830,314	68,240,279
Passengers	No.	45,458	54,418
Flour	Barrels	8,550,910	9,163,920
Wheat	Bushels	243,832,889	225,421,703
Other Grains	11	55,455,443	68,127,000
Iron Ore	Tons	47,050,354	64,917,703
Soft Soal	11	13,261,531	15,103,803
Hard Coal	11	782,630	729,571
Total Freight	83	72,897,973	92,619,031
Sault Ste, Marie Canal:			
Canadian Lock:			
Vessels	No.	2,956	3,585
Registered Tonnage	Tons	3,481,576	4,876,832
Passengers	No.	27,831	33.357
Barley	Tons	86.000	158,479
Oats	11	74,433	141,399
Theat	11	452,777	620,525
Flour	11	404,059	444,098
Total Freight	11	1,691,549	2,374,119
Welland Canal:		-,-,-,,	
	No.	5,252	4,393
Vessels	Tons	5,574,567	4,286,550
Registered Tonnage Barley	10112	197,230	344,131
Corn	Н	31,529	71,341
Oats	H H	102,115	198,396
Rye	m	64,641	49,138
Flax	11	29,161	18,301
Theat	11	2,546,074	1,684,545
Flour	18	98,995	53,254
Other Mill Products	tt .	25,741	16,757
Fruit and Vegetables	11	-	3,117
Other Packing House Products	11	-	75
Agricultural Implements	11	2,979	8,370
Cement, Brick, Lime	H	3,811	319
Iron, pig-bloom	11	27,801	35,149
Iron, Steel	18	161,416	297,856
Petroleum - Other Oils	II	478,933	214,677
Sugar	Ħ	135,001	152,958
Salt	11	3,875	2,681
Liquors, etc.	- 11	2,003	941
Merchandise	11	288,825	230,486
Pulpwood	11	364.371	331,957
Sawed Lumber	fl m	1,343	2 275
Hard Coal	n	3,008	2,275 744,884
Soft Coal	11	1,324,539	
Coke	11	1,800	23,431
Copper Ore	17	18,145	2,425
Iron Ore	11	40,362	79,922 16,409
Other Ore	11	49,786 82,426	186,069
Sand		02,420	100,009
Total Freight	11	6,087,910	4,769,866

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## SUMMARY OF CANAL STATISTICS

### FOR SEASON OF MAVIGATION, 1930

		Season of Navigation		
St. Lawrence Canals:		1930	1929	
Vessels	No.	9,519	10,831	
Registered Tonnage	Tons	5,971,060	5,777,440	
Passengers	No.	51,893	71,405	
Barley	Tons	138,393	342,735	
Buckwheat	11	1	-	
Corn	11	98,441	52,165	
Oats	11	72,577	174,627	
Rye	ir ir	49,203	40,137	
Flax	(1	17,078	14,830	
Peas	11	1	14	
Wheat	It	2,400,134	1,600,582	
Flour	tt.	81,679	35,550	
Hay	11	2,291	7,993	
Other Mill Products	H	12,044	15,210	
Fruit and Vegetables	H	6,655	8,813	
Potatoes	11	195	140	
Live Stock	11	172	273	
Poultry, Game, Fish	-11	98	51	
Dressed Weats	11	34	4	
Other Packing House Pro	ducts "	569	1,037	
Hides and Leather	11	257	556	
Wool	11	2	11	
Other Animal Products	11	7,466	8,256	
Agricultural Implements	11	513	653	
Cement, Brick, Lime	11	8,625	875	
E.H. Goods and Furnitur	'e "	194	206	
Iron, pig and bloom	11	7,716	22,364	
Iron, Steel.	11	131,857	259,633	
Petroleum - Other Oils	11	304,821	238,246	
Sugar	ft .	136,469	132,227	
Salt	11	1,443	2,284	
Liquors, etc.	H	15,039	13,230	
Merchandise	11	367,659	342,276	
Pulpwood	11	684,503	6711,376	
Sawed Lumber	11	38,861	48,599	
Squared Timber	11	300	9,995	
Shingles	"	30	21	
Other Wood	11	3,017	500 58,136	
Hard Coal	"	110,944	921,466	
Soft Coel	11	916,932 862	921,400	
Joke James Cro	"	5,717	1,723	
Copper Ore Iron Ore	ft .	66,470	81,573	
Other Ore	11	34,384	15,964	
Sand	11	455.377	591,310	
	11	6,179,023	5,718,651	
Total Freight		0,1(9,02)	5, 110,051	
Ottava Canal:				
Vessels	No.	3,360	3,615	
Registered Tonnage	Tons	693,860	664,939	
Passengers	No.	22,382	22,995	
	Tons	540,933	537,037	
Total Freight	TORS	7,70,700	551,051	
Rideau Canal:				
Vessels	No.	517	761	
Registered Tonnage	Tons	51,452	64,861	
Passengers	No.	785	1,115	
Total Freight	Tons	28,210	145,901	



## SU MARY OF CANAL STATISTICS FOR SEASON OF NAVIGATION, 1930

		Season of	Navigation
Chambly Canal:		1930	1929
Vessels	No.	779	966
Registered Tonnage	Tons	81,989	123,428
Passengers	No.	164	313
Total Freight	Tons	99,998	123,077
Trent Canal:			
Vessels	No.	1,726	2,053
Registered Tonnage	Tons	54,848	65,903
Passengers	No.	26,989	33,908
Total Freight	Tons	23,785	17,843
Murray Canal:			
Vessels	No.	443	449
Registered Tonnage	Tons	69,700	40,063
Passengers	No.	-	
Total Freight	Tons	2,316	4,875
St. Peter's Canal:			
Vessels	No.	865	936
Registered Tonnage	Tons	79,784	74,438
Passengers	No.	194	370
Total Freight	Tons	59,973	149,650
St. Andrew's Canal:			
Vessels	No.	847	678
Registered Tonnage	Tons	115,645	89,867
Passengers	No.	893	1,084
Total Freight	Tons	89,715	58,628

#### TRAFFIC ON CANADIAN CANALS, 1930

	Freight		Compared	The state of the s	
Canal	Tonnage	:	Increase	1	Decrease
Sault Ste. Marie	1,691,549				682,570
Welland	6,087,910		1,318,044		
St. Lawrence	6,179,023		460,372		
Chambly	99,998				23,079
St. Peter's	59,973		10,323		
Murray	2,316				2,559
Ottawa	540,933		3,896		
Rideau	28,210				17,691
Trent	23,785		5,942		
Si. Andrewis	89,715		31,087		
TOTAL #	14,803,412		1,103,765		

<sup>#</sup> Includes duplications and is affected by the proportion of the total traffic at Sault Ste. Marie using the Canadian lock.



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