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SUMMARY OF CANAL TRAFFIC

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JUNE, 1946

20-4500

Sault Ste. Marie Canals - Canadian and United States Locks: Traffic through the canals during June declined to 12,323,451 tons from 15,547,622 tons in June, 1945. Iron ore declined from 11,604,230 tons in 1945 to 8,708,774 tons and wheat from 1,367,379 to 605,376 tons, but upbound soft coal increased from 1,561,200 to 2,273,467 tons and hard coal from 27,446 to 72,850 tons.

Welland Ship Canal: Total freight using the canal declined from 1,706,347 tons in June, 1945 to 808,861 tons, a decrease of over 52 per cent. Wheat declined from 344,818 to 95,137 tons, gasoline from 113,774 to 64,841 tons, petroleum and other oils from 190,478 to 143,159 tons, pulpwood from 70,816 to 33,739 tons, soft coal from 635,972 to 323,645 tons and iron ore from 170,373 to 33,522 tons. The labour disputes in the United States coal mine and in Canadian shipping were accountable for the major portion of these decreases.

St. Lawrence Canals: Total freight traffic on the canals declined from 872,351 tons in June, 1945 to 272,125 tons. Wheat declined from 232,310 to 33,890 tons, petroleum and other oils from 28,368 to 16,045 tons, pulpwood from 54,526 to 11,548 tons, soft coal from 347,368 to 73,051 tons and ores, other than iron and copper, from 47,271 to 2,600 tons.

		1946		1945	
		Canadian Lock	Canadian & U.S. Locks	Canadian Lock	Canadian & U.S. Locks
<u>EAST BOUND</u>					
Pulpwood	Short Tons	19,288	118,789	8,496	122,438
Lumber	" "	-	-	-	-
Flour	" "	6,557	6,557	4,959	19,555
Wheat	" "	21,039	605,376	48,682	1,367,379
Other Grain	" "	11,769	91,018	40,889	360,014
Copper and Zinc	" "	-	-	-	-
Iron Ore	" "	-	8,708,774	-	11,604,230
Scrap Iron	" "	-	6,050	-	11,322
Structural Steel	" "	-	18,606	6,047	21,177
Stone	" "	-	-	-	-
Other Freight	" "	18,215	27,287	17,792	51,367
Total	" "	76,868	9,582,457	126,865	13,553,782
Passengers	Number	2,429	3,207	63	152

<u>WEST BOUND</u>					
Coal, soft	Short Tons	7,115	2,273,467	10,359	1,561,200
Coal, hard	" "	-	72,850	-	27,446
Coke	" "	-	-	-	-
Iron Ore	" "	-	28,728	-	19,846
Structural Steel	" "	-	2,483	605	3,234
Salt	" "	-	6,513	141	8,446
Oil and Gasoline	" "	8,720	107,376	6,092	115,313
Stone	" "	-	215,399	-	191,280
Other Freight	" "	9,679	34,178	24,761	62,075
Total	" "	25,514	2,740,994	41,958	1,988,840
Passengers	Number	2,380	3,863	133	305

Total Freight	Short Tons	102,382	12,323,451	168,823	15,547,622
Total Passengers	Number	4,809	7,070	196	457
Vessels	"	178	2,015	169	3,007
Registered Tonnage Net		331,740	8,727,235	312,336	11,727,821

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The main purpose of this report is to provide a comprehensive overview of the economic and social conditions in the Pacific region. The report is divided into several sections, each focusing on a different aspect of the region's development. The first section discusses the historical context, while the second section focuses on the current economic situation. The third section examines the social and cultural factors that influence the region's development. The fourth section provides a detailed analysis of the region's economic performance, and the fifth section offers recommendations for future development. The report is based on a thorough review of the available literature and data, and it is intended to provide a valuable resource for policymakers and researchers alike.

Year	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
GDP (US\$ million)	1,200	1,300	1,400	1,500	1,600	1,700	1,800	1,900	2,000	2,100	2,200
Population (million)	10	10.5	11	11.5	12	12.5	13	13.5	14	14.5	15
Per Capita GDP (US\$)	120	125	130	135	140	145	150	155	160	165	170
Unemployment (%)	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Inflation (%)	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Trade Balance (US\$ million)	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200
Foreign Investment (US\$ million)	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
Government Expenditure (US\$ million)	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
Government Revenue (US\$ million)	150	160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250
Public Debt (US\$ million)	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200
Foreign Reserves (US\$ million)	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
Exchange Rate (US\$ per local unit)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Interest Rate (%)	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Money Supply (US\$ million)	1,000	1,100	1,200	1,300	1,400	1,500	1,600	1,700	1,800	1,900	2,000
Money Velocity	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Price Index (1980=100)	100	105	110	115	120	125	130	135	140	145	150
Real GDP (US\$ million)	1,200	1,300	1,400	1,500	1,600	1,700	1,800	1,900	2,000	2,100	2,200
Real GDP per Capita (US\$)	120	125	130	135	140	145	150	155	160	165	170
Real Unemployment (%)	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
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Real Exchange Rate (US\$ per local unit)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real Interest Rate (%)	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Real Money Supply (US\$ million)	1,000	1,100	1,200	1,300	1,400	1,500	1,600	1,700	1,800	1,900	2,000
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Real Money Supply (US\$ million)	1,000	1,100	1,200	1,300	1,400	1,500	1,600	1,700	1,800	1,900	2,000
Real Money Velocity	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

Welland Ship Canal:

		<u>June, 1946</u>	<u>June, 1945</u>
Vessels	No.	495	764
Registered Tonnage	Tons	866,938	1,568,544
Passengers	No.	-	546
Barley	Tons	5,315	6,509
Corn	"	-	-
Oats	"	24,602	9,815
Rye	"	-	-
Wheat	"	95,137	344,818
Flour	"	451	-
Gasoline	"	64,841	113,774
Petroleum and other Oils	"	145,159	190,478
Sugar	"	310	826
Pulpwood	"	33,739	70,816
Autos and Parts	"	42	71
Paper	"	15,287	15,290
Wood Pulp	"	-	-
Soft Coal	"	325,645	655,972
Coke	"	28,930	24,959
Iron Ore	"	33,522	170,573
Sand	"	6,300	10,703
All other Freight	"	35,601	111,943
Total Freight	"	808,861	1,706,347

St. Lawrence Canals:

Vessels	No.	436	959
Registered Tonnage	Tons	247,809	761,109
Passengers	No.	774	1,820
Barley	Tons	4,008	157
Corn	"	-	2,743
Oats	"	14,444	1,216
Rye	"	565	103
Wheat	"	33,890	232,310
Flour	"	451	-
Gasoline	"	41,410	43,005
Petroleum and other Oils	"	16,045	28,366
Sugar	"	735	3,766
Pulpwood	"	11,548	54,526
Autos and Parts	"	197	170
Paper	"	7,550	16,393
Wood Pulp	"	-	268
Hard Coal	"	-	13,643
Soft Coal	"	73,051	347,368
Sand	"	36,845	23,400
All other Freight	"	31,406	104,917
Total Freight	"	272,125	872,351

		<u>Ottawa River Canal</u>		<u>Rideau Canal</u>		<u>Richelieu River Canal</u>	
		1946	1945	1946	1945	1946	1945
Vessels	No.	144	126	10	8	45	36
Registered Tonnage	Tons	46,493	32,988	462	694	7,670	6,378
Passengers	No.	-	-	8	-	-	-
Total Freight	Tons	41,965	33,202	135	33	5,846	5,981
Pleasure Craft Lockages		278	169	2,081	1,070	-	17
		<u>Trent Canal</u>		<u>Murray Canal</u>		<u>St. Peter's Canal</u>	
Vessels	No.	206	259	2	7	74	70
Registered Tonnage	Tons	20,489	9,424	1,142	3,060	4,247	5,514
Passengers	No.	518	693	-	-	-	17
Total Freight	Tons	5,352	8,591	-	-	3,360	1,163
Pleasure Craft Lockages		1,106	-	52	47	56	-
		<u>St. Andrew's Canal</u>				<u>All Canadian Canals</u>	
		1946	1945	1946	1945	1946	1945
Vessels	No.		132		82	1,722	2,372
Registered Tonnage	Tons		14,680		9,229	1,541,670	2,481,137
Passengers	No.		866		606	6,975	5,211
Total Freight	Tons		3,923		1,200	1,243,949	2,673,102
Pleasure Craft Lockages			31		26	3,584	1,329



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Year	Value	Year	Value	Year	Value
1960	100	1961	100	1962	100
1963	100	1964	100	1965	100
1966	100	1967	100	1968	100
1969	100	1970	100	1971	100
1972	100	1973	100	1974	100
1975	100	1976	100	1977	100
1978	100	1979	100	1980	100
1981	100	1982	100	1983	100
1984	100	1985	100	1986	100
1987	100	1988	100	1989	100
1990	100	1991	100	1992	100
1993	100	1994	100	1995	100
1996	100	1997	100	1998	100
1999	100	2000	100	2001	100
2002	100	2003	100	2004	100
2005	100	2006	100	2007	100
2008	100	2009	100	2010	100
2011	100	2012	100	2013	100
2014	100	2015	100	2016	100
2017	100	2018	100	2019	100
2020	100	2021	100	2022	100