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CANADA
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY, 1923

CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS
IN CANADA

(Prepared in collaboration with the Dominion Water Power Branch, Department of the Interior, with the assistance of the Ontario Hydro-Electric Power Commission, the Quebec Streams Commission,
The New Brunswick Electric Power Commission,
The Nova Scotia Power Commission and
The Manitoba Power Commission)

Published by authority of the Hon. Thos. A. Low, M.P., Minister of Trade and Commerce

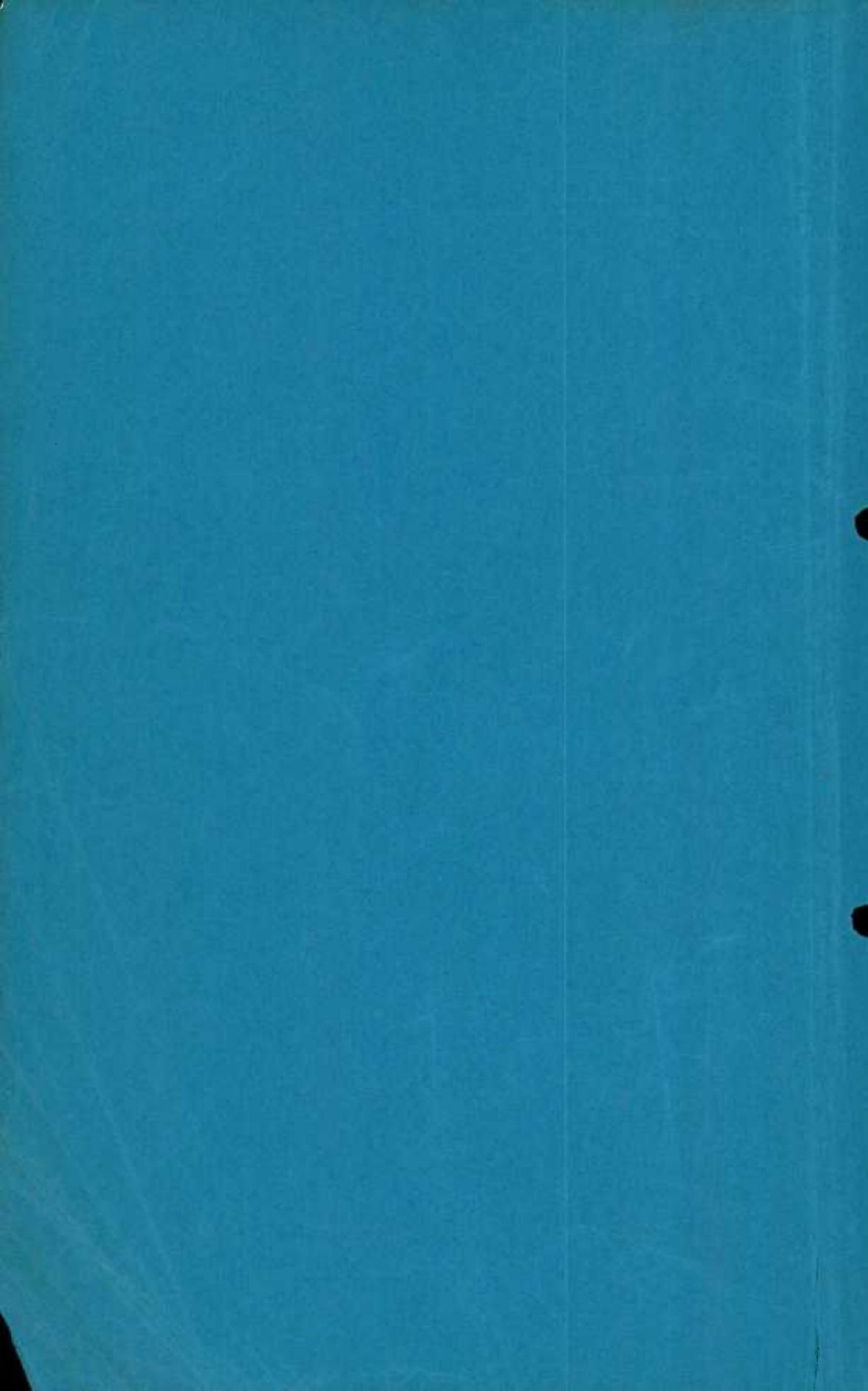


STATISTICS
CANADA

1923

OTTAWA
F. A. ACLAND
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1923

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CENSUS OF INDUSTRY, 1923

CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS

PREFACE

The sixth annual report on the Central Electric Station Industry of Canada has been compiled by authority of the Statistics Act, 1918 (8-9 George V, Chapter 43), under the direction of Mr. G. S. Wrong, B.Sc., of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

The Electricity and Gas Inspection Service Branch, Department of Trade and Commerce; the Dominion Water Power Branch, Department of the Interior; the Hydro-Electric Power Commission of Ontario; and other provincial departments and commissions have assisted in the collection of the schedules. Under the co-operative arrangement between the Bureau and the Dominion Water Power Branch, the schedules and report have been checked, under the direction of Mr. J. T. Johnston, Assistant Director, by Mr. Alexander Roger, Engineer of the Dominion Water Power Branch. The cordial thanks of the Bureau are tendered to the several departments co-operating as above and to the managers of the Central Electric Stations for their promptness in supplying the data.

R. H. COATS,
Dominion Statistician.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
OTTAWA, December 16, 1924.

NOTE ON CANADIAN WATER-POWERS FOR CENTRAL STATIONS REPORT FOR 1923

Canada is richly endowed with water-power resources. Practically every large industrial centre throughout the Dominion is now served with hydro-electric energy and has within easy transmission distance ample reserves of water-power. In both the central electric station and pulp and paper industries of Canada hydraulic energy furnishes more than 90 per cent of the prime motive power employed.

The administration of the water resources of the Dominion is a divided federal and provincial responsibility. The Department of Railways and Canals is responsible for water and storage projects incidental to canalization schemes, and the Department of Public Works, being responsible for the protection of navigation throughout Canada, is directly concerned with power and storage projects on all navigable bodies of water. In Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba and the Yukon and Northwest Territories, control is vested in the Department of the Interior, Dominion Water Power Branch. Throughout the remainder of Canada, administration is carried out by the following respective provincial authorities: British Columbia, Department of Lands; Ontario, Department of Lands and Forests; Quebec, Department of Lands and Forests; Nova Scotia, Commissioner of Public Works and Mines; New Brunswick, Department of Lands and Mines; Prince Edward Island, Commissioner of Public Works.

In Manitoba, Ontario, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia, commissions under the Government have been formed to develop or purchase power and to transmit and distribute electric energy. The greatest development in this field has been in Ontario through the Hydro-Electric Power Commission formed in 1905. In general, the commission acts as administrator for municipalities undertaking to co-operatively purchase or develop electric energy; it also acts as trustee for the Provincial Government, the financing of the enterprises being backed by the Government. The Manitoba and Nova Scotia Power Commissions, formed in 1919, and the New Brunswick Electric Power Commission in 1920, have much the same functions as the Hydro-Electric Power Commission of Ontario. In the province of Quebec the Quebec Streams Commission is actively engaged in the examination of rivers and power sites and the construction of storage basins for water-power purposes.

The year just passed has witnessed a growth of over 300,000 horse-power in the hydraulic installation of the country, 90 per cent of which has been installed in central electric stations, while developments under construction or in actual prospect are expected to add another 640,000 horse-power before the end of 1925. Construction has been most active in the province of Quebec, the outstanding additions being 120,000 horse-power at the St. Maurice Power Company's station at La Gabelle, 22,000 horse-power at the Montreal Light, Heat and Power Consolidated's station at Cedars, and 20,000 installed on the Quinze river by the Northern Canada Power Company. The Saguenay development of the Duke-Price Power Company is rapidly nearing completion, 90,000 horse-power to be available by January, and 360,000 horse-power by September, 1925. The Ottawa River Power Company's Bryson development of 25,000 horse-power and the Hemmings Falls station of the Southern Canada Power Company, with 33,600 horse-power, will also be completed before the end of 1925. In Ontario the rapidly growing demand for power around the head of the Great Lakes has led to the installation of 2 units totalling 25,000 horse-

power in the Hydro-Electric Power Commission's Nipigon station, with the expectation of 2 similar units in 1925, completing the ultimate installation of 75,000 horse-power. At the Chippawa-Queenston station, units of 6 and 7 were brought into operation, and numbers 8 and 9 are expected to be in place before the end of 1925. The 10th and last unit will complete the total installation of 550,000 horse-power in 1926. Other activities of the Commission include the installation of 600 horse-power at Bingham Chutes for the Nipissing system and 6,600 horse-power on the Trent river for the Central Ontario system. New stations and additional equipment are being provided to supply the growing demand for power in the mining fields of Northern Ontario. Among these may be mentioned the 24,000 station recently completed by the Hollinger Consolidated Gold Mines, Limited, 2,000 horse-power additional installation by the Great Northern Power Company, 2,750 horse-power by the Lorne Power Company, and 1,100 h.p. by the Northern Ontario Light and Power Company, while much of the power generated by the Quinze river, Quebec, development, will also find a market here. Additional power for this area will be provided by a 7,000 horse-power extension to the Wahnapitae Power Company's plant in 1925. In the Maritime Provinces some 15,000 horse-power was added to the central electric station installation during 1924. While only one installation was completed in the Western Provinces during 1924, preliminary work under way indicates considerable activity for 1925. The West Kootenay Power and Light Company have demolished their 4,000 horse-power station at Lower Bonnington Falls and expect to have 40,000 horse-power of a 60,000 horse-power installation completed by the end of 1925, while the British Columbia Electric Railway Company will have increased the capacity of their Stave Falls plant to 75,000 horse-power by the same time.

The Dominion Water Power Branch, in co-operation with the various responsible provincial bodies, has effected a co-ordinated system of water-power analysis for the purpose of presenting the water-power resources of the Dominion upon a reliable and uniform basis. As a result of a careful re-analysis and computation by the branch, the total available and developed water-power resources of Canada are presented as follows:—

Province	Available 24-hour power at 80 p.c. efficiency			Turbine Installation h.p.
	At ordinary minimum flow h.p.	At ordinary 6 months flow h.p.	2	
1			3	4
British Columbia.....	1,931,142	5,103,460		355,722
Alberta.....	475,281	1,137,505		34,107
Saskatchewan.....	513,481	1,087,756		35
Manitoba.....				
Ontario.....	3,270,491	5,769,444		162,025
Quebec.....	4,950,300	6,808,190		1,585,182
New Brunswick.....	6,915,244	11,640,052		1,308,106
Nova Scotia.....	50,406	120,807		44,656
Prince Edward Island.....	20,751	128,264		63,957
Yukon and Northwest Territories.....	3,000	5,270		2,276
	125,220	275,250		13,209
	18,255,316	32,075,998		3,569,275

The figures in columns 2 and 3 are based only upon rapids, falls and power sites of which the actual drop or head possible of concentration is definitely known or reasonably well established. Many water-powers of greater or less capacity from coast to coast are not as yet recorded. The ratio of actual plant installation to theoretical power available indicates that the water-power resources of the Dominion as at present recorded, will permit of a turbine installation of 42,000,000 horse-power.

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

The above tabulated figures may be considered as representing the *minimum water-power possibilities* of the Dominion. As an example, the detailed analyses which have been made of the water-power resources of New Brunswick and Nova Scotia, indicate that by taking full advantage of reservoir facilities these two provinces possess, at the least, 200,000 and 300,000 commercial horse-power within their respective borders.

With a water-power development of 387 horse-power per 1,000 population, Canada stands well to the fore in respect to availability and utilization of hydro-power resources. The enormous water-power reserves still untouched form a substantial foundation for the progressive exploitation and development of other natural resources, especially if properly co-ordinated with the development and utilization of the well-known fuel resources of the Dominion.

OTTAWA, December 16, 1924.

CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS, 1923

The report on the seventh census of the central electric station industry of Canada is of increased interest on account of important activities during the past months.

The first world power conference was held in London, England, during July, 1924, when Canada was ably represented by authorities on the different phases of power generation. The conference allowed of an interchange of ideas on water-power development and transmission, uses, etc., of electricity, and will undoubtedly be of considerable advantage to the central electric station industry, especially in Canada, where the industry is playing such an important part in the industrial and economic development of the country.

There are now four provincial commissions engaged in developing, purchasing, distributing and selling electric energy, and public ownership of this industry is growing rapidly (see Table 1). Considerable interest was aroused over this aspect of the industry by the Public Ownership Conference during September, 1923, in Toronto, the headquarters of the Ontario Hydro-Electric Power Commission, which has jurisdiction over the largest existing public-ownership enterprise of its kind.

Another incident of importance to the industry was the formation in 1924 of the Joint Board of Engineers by Canada and the United States to investigate further the costs, etc., of the St. Lawrence Waterways which in addition to navigation works, will include hydro-electric works for the development of between 1,500,000 horse-power and 2,000,000 horse-power. If it is carried through, it will be one of the largest developments in the world, and will undoubtedly give a great impetus to industries in the adjacent provinces and states.

According to returns made under the Electricity and Fluid Exportation Act, central electric stations exported 1,344,199,267 k.w. hours during 1923, which was 16.6 per cent of the total output of all stations. Three stations on the Niagara river exported 878,335,200 k.w. hours, or 65 per cent of the total quantity exported, and one station on the St. Lawrence exported 30 per cent of the total. A complete list of all companies exporting electric energy to the United States is shown below. Practically the only electricity imported is at Sarnia, Ontario, where the St. Clair Tunnel Company imports some for operation of their locomotives and shops and a small quantity for sale.

K.W. HOURS EXPORTED TO THE UNITED STATES, CALENDAR YEAR 1923

	Exported	Total Generated
	k.w. hours	k.w. hours
Maine and New Brunswick Electric Power Co.....	10,200,784	10,634,050
Sherbrooke Railway and Power Co.....	42,495	7,393,900
Cedar Rapids Manufacturing and Power Co.....	405,524,000	739,830,000
Ontario Power Co.....	332,866,100	859,981,000
Toronto Power Co.....	193,009,750	727,702,990
Canadian Niagara Power Co.....	352,459,350	577,567,000
Ontario and Minnesota Power Co.....	10,305,200	23,914,214
Western Canada Power Co.....	38,450,560	129,548,600
West Kootenay Power and Light Co.....	554,900	193,222,500
British Columbia Electric Railway Co.....	717,128	149,787,784
Total.....	1,344,199,267	3,419,582,918

Approximately 60 per cent of the population of Canada is in the provinces of Ontario and Quebec, and in these provinces is invested over 80 per cent of the capital of Canada's industries. The industries of these provinces are dependent entirely on electric power and imported coal and by far the greater part of the coal is from other countries, which adversely affects Canada's trade balance.

Since practically all the electrical energy generated by central electric stations in Ontario and Quebec is hydro-electric, the saving in the consumption of foreign coal is large. The central electric station industry is not the sole factor in the industrial development in these provinces, but it has played an important part and its importance continues to increase throughout the Dominion.

The inclusion of the Queenston power plant of the Ontario Hydro-Electric Power Commission for the first time in the 1922 Census, also the completion of several large developments in Ontario, Quebec, British Columbia, Manitoba, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia created a large increase in capital and installed power in 1922 as compared with 1921, and consequently a comparison between 1923 and 1922 data in this respect is not so favourable, the increase in capital being only 2 per cent, or \$13,403,831, the increase in the industry in Ontario accounting for over \$12,500,000 of this. This does not mean, however, that the industry was stagnant in the other provinces. In New Brunswick the capital invested in central electric stations was almost doubled, mainly by the inclusion in the Census of the works of the New Brunswick Power Commission. The decrease in capital in the province of Quebec, amounting close to \$5,000,000 was a readjustment in the capital reported, not in an actual decrease in plant.

Since the 1922 census the Ontario Hydro-Electric Power Commission took over the entire plant of the Toronto Power Company. On this account it is not possible to make direct comparisons between the increase in commercial and municipal stations in Ontario or in the Dominion as a whole. In the other provinces, however, there were no such transfers, so that the data for 1923 and 1922 are comparable.

For census purposes a central electric station has been considered as any municipality, company or other organization selling electricity. The municipalities in Ontario buying electric energy from the provincial commission and selling it to the consumers have been considered as central electric stations, but such conditions did not exist to anywhere the same extent in the other provinces, and where large distributing companies sold direct to consumers in several municipalities each company was considered as only one station and each municipality so served was not counted as a station. Although the treatment was correct according to the definition adopted, it led to misunderstandings, and consequently the table 3 dealing with stations has been revised.

STATIONS (Table 3).—The first part of table 3 is purely a table of electric power plants, each power plant being counted, no matter how operated, i.e., two or more power plants under one management were each counted as one power plant. The table also shows the number of organizations operating in each province. It will be noted that over 80 per cent of the municipalities buying power for redistribution were in Ontario, the operation of the provincial commission being mainly responsible for this. The lower part of the table shows the cities, towns and villages served by central electric stations and the population of such municipalities. These population data are only approximate, as many villages are unincorporated and the population had to be secured from other sources than the official population census. The populations also do not include the rural populations on the outskirts of cities nor the populations

throughout the rural districts which are served by central electric stations. The census of population includes as the rural, all population outside the borders of the cities, and it is not possible to segregate that part which has electric service. The only exception to this was South Vancouver and Point Grey in British Columbia, which had populations aggregating over 45,000 but were unincorporated. It will not be correct therefore to divide these populations by the number of domestic light customers shown in table 9 to secure the number of persons per hundred buying electricity, although such computations will show in a rough way the density of service in the municipalities served in the various provinces. It will be noted that of the 300 municipalities served by fuel stations, 108 are in Saskatchewan and 60 in Alberta. In these provinces there are a great many small plants with internal combustion engines as the primary power and in Saskatchewan there is no water power at all used in this industry.

CAPITAL (Table 4).—The subdivisions of capital have been changed, showing the capital for generation, transmission, distribution and general, which is considered a more logical division for this industry than that used in previous reports. It is difficult, however, for some of the stations to make such a division accurately, and care, therefore, should be used when using these subdivisions. The averages of capital per horse-power for primary power are the total capital divided by the total power in main plants, and by the total primary power including the auxiliary equipment. The average capital per horse-power of all equipment showed a decrease for Canada of \$10, the average for Ontario being less by \$20, which was partially accounted for by additional wheels being installed in the Queenston plant of the Ontario Hydro-Electric Power Commission: there were only three wheels included in the 1922 census, and two additional wheels were added in 1923, increasing the horse-power by 110,000. There was also 10,000 horse-power added in Northern Ontario. The heavy expenditure for the Queenston plant was included in the 1922 report, so that while the installation of additional wheels increased the capital, it did not increase it in the same ratio as the increase in horse-power, and this will be further emphasized in the census for 1924, when 2 more wheels were installed. In Quebec the difference was \$13 per horse-power, due to the decrease above noted in the capital and a net increase in installations of 29,283 horse-power. The Montreal Light, Heat and Power Company installed new wheels aggregating 22,600 horse-power and the Ottawa and Hull Power Company installed a new wheel with a capacity of 7,500 horse-power. The large increase in New Brunswick of \$45 per horse-power was due principally to the initial developments of the New Brunswick Power Commission. With the installation of additional wheels, this average will also be decreased as was the case in Ontario.

REVENUES (Table 5).—The gross revenues are the total of the gross revenues reported by each individual station and include considerable duplications where power passes through two or three organizations before it reaches the consumers. The table has, therefore, been altered to show also the net revenues or the gross revenues less the amounts paid by Central Electric Stations to other Central Electric Stations for power, the remainder being the revenues received from consumers. In making a comparison as between provinces, it is clearly seen that only the net revenues are comparable, as in Ontario, for example, over 35 per cent of the gross revenues represents amounts paid for electric energy interchanged between central electric stations, whereas in Saskatchewan the amount paid for power interchanged between stations was negligible. The average net revenues are the net revenues of both generating and non-generating stations divided by the primary and secondary power as indicated.

At the foot of the table is shown the average net revenue of all stations and of generating stations per k.w. hour generated. The difference, of course, is the revenue of the non-generating stations which purchase their power from the generating stations. These average revenues include service charges, meter rentals and all other items entering into the monthly bills. It must also be understood that these net revenues include all line, transformer and other losses and are therefore somewhat below the average price per k.w. hour paid by the consumer. The nature of the industry or the manner in which electric energy is used has a great deal to do with these averages, since the price per k.w. hour charged for lighting service is generally at a higher rate than for power service. Consumers of large blocks of power invariably are able to secure a price much below small power consumers and very much below the lighting rate, especially if they use the power at off-peak-load periods. The statistics, however, do not segregate the power used for lighting services, so that it is impossible to make comparisons as between municipalities or provinces except on the total consumption. When making comparisons of any kind such factors as nature of consumers, the source of energy, whether from hydroelectric or fuel stations, the number of lighting customers, and all such factors must be considered.

FREE SERVICE (*Table 6*).—The commercial stations have estimated at current rates the value of the electric energy supplied to municipalities for lighting parks, public buildings, etc., for which no direct recompense is received. Previous reports have shown similar amounts from municipal stations, but since with municipal stations such amounts were largely a matter of book-keeping, and should properly be credited to the lighting department, the report this year includes such amounts with the revenues of municipal stations.

EXPENSES (*Table 7*).—The only item in this table needing explanation is that of cost of power, which, as stated above, is the amount paid by central electric stations to other central electric stations for electrical energy and it is these amounts which have been deducted from the gross revenue to obtain the net revenue.

EMPLOYEES (*Table 8*).—With straight generating and distributing companies it is a simple matter to report the number of employees, but with municipal stations, where an official is employed only part time in the lighting plant, and with industries which only incidentally sell electric energy, it is difficult to accurately allocate employees to this industry. The data are valuable however, to make comparisons from year to year to show the growth of employment in the industry.

CUSTOMERS (*Table 9*).—The increase in the total number of customers of central electric stations in Canada was 59,000, or 5 per cent, the increase in Ontario being 32,274, and in Quebec, 10,225. The large increase in Ontario was made up of 28,373 domestic lighting customers, 3,901 commercial light and power customers; in previous years the power customers and commercial light customers were included under the head "Commercial Customers." On account of the transfer of the customers of the Toronto and Niagara Power Company to the municipal systems, it is impossible to show the actual growth in the number of municipal and commercial customers in Ontario. At the foot of this table the averages of the number of domestic light customers per 100 population are based on the domestic light customers and the estimated populations for each province.

POLE LINE MILEAGE (*Table 10*).—Distribution pole line mileage is credited with all pole line mileage between generating stations and consumers where the power is not stepped up for transmission but transmitted at the generated

voltage, and it also includes all pole lines carrying both primary and secondary circuits. The growth of the pole line mileage is a fair indication of the steady advancement of the service into new territories. The increase in the total pole line mileage in Canada over 1922 was 4 per cent; in New Brunswick the increase was 14 per cent, jumping from 614 to 844 miles, and in Ontario it increased 630 miles or 6.3 per cent.

EQUIPMENT (Tables 11, 12, 13 and 14).—All steam engines and internal combustion engines in hydro-electric plants are considered as auxiliary. In a few cases, however, the steam equipment is of greater capacity than the hydro-electric equipment, and also in some plants the steam equipment operates continuously more as a complement to the hydro-electric equipment than as a supplement. In other stations the steam equipment is only operated to take care of peak loads, daily and seasonal, or in case of a shortage of power. In still others it is idle throughout the year and held strictly in reserve. There are a few stations buying their entire supply of electric energy, holding in reserve steam equipment, and also six stations buying practically all their supply but generating small quantities with their reserve equipment. All this equipment, however, is classed as auxiliary equipment.

Main plant equipment includes only water wheels and turbines in hydro-electric stations and the dynamos driven by them, but in the fuel stations it includes all the equipment, although in some fuel stations units are held in reserve.

Table 11 shows auxiliary and main plant equipment added together, and tables 12 and 13 show the auxiliary and main plant equipment separately. Table 14 shows the main plant equipment graded according to the manufacturers' rating and shows in which provinces the various sized units are located. The large D.C. dynamos throughout Canada are used almost exclusively for street railway operation.

ELECTRIC ENERGY (Table 15).—As previously explained, the k.w. hours generated by non-generating stations are the small quantities occasionally generated by equipment held in reserve by stations which purchase practically all of their supply, except for the municipal plant at Windsor, Ontario, which buys the greater part of its electricity from the provincial commission, but also generates current continuously throughout the year by using the exhaust steam from a salt plant.

The k.w. hours are metered at the power-house, and therefore include all line and transformer losses. The ratio of output to maximum capacity is the total k.w. hours generated divided by the product of 8,760 hours and the K.V.A. capacity of all dynamos in the generating stations, including not only the main plant dynamos, but also the auxiliary dynamos. Including the auxiliary equipment lowers somewhat the average output of the dynamos actually in use, but in some stations large quantities of power are generated by the auxiliary equipment and it was considered more conservative to include them and decrease the average than to exclude them and boost the average. In view of the large variation in the load of central electric stations not only throughout the day but throughout the year, an average ratio of output to maximum capacity of 50 to 55 per cent such as existed in the hydro-electric stations in Quebec and Ontario, is an exceedingly high ratio, and of course it is possible only with a large number of customers using power more or less continuously and with large hydro-electric stations. The ratio shows a very considerable increase; for all of Canada and for all classes of stations it increased from 42.1 per cent in 1922 to 47 per cent. In 1922 the highest ratio existing was 48.1 in commercial hydro-electric stations in Ontario, and in 1923

it jumped to 55.3 per cent in municipal hydro-electric stations in Ontario. The average k.w. hour per K.V.A. is the k.w. hours generated divided by the K.V.A. capacity of the total dynamo equipment.

FUEL (*Table 16*).—This table includes fuel used only in the generation of power for sale, used both in fuel stations and by the auxiliary equipment in hydro-electric stations. Natural gas is used in Alberta not only in internal combustion engines, but also under boilers. The low price of coal used in Alberta is due to a large percentage of it being screenings from the local mines.

CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS

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 Table 1—Comparative Summary, 1923-1919
 Tableau 1—Résumé comparatif, 1923-1919

Principal Data by Class of Station		1923	1922	1921	1920	1919	Per cent increase 1923 over 1919
Données principales par classes d'usines							Pourcentage d'augmentation de 1923 sur 1919
Electric Power Plants—	Usines génératrices—						
Total	Total	532	522	510	506	493	7.9
Hydraulic	Hydrauliques	269	269	259	258	272	-1.1
Fuel	A combustible	263	253	251	248	221	19.0
Commercial	Commerciales	335	326	317	321	306	8.7
Municipal	Municipales	197	196	193	185	187	5.3
Capital—	Capitaux—						
Total	Total	581,172,583	568,068,752	484,669,451	448,273,642	416,512,010	39.6
Commercial	Commerciales	307,046,240	326,448,922	327,439,827	311,160,342	287,558,443	6.8
Municipal	Municipales	274,426,343	241,619,830	157,229,624	137,113,300	128,953,567	112.8
Generating	Productrices	489,085,939	484,635,750	410,382,619	380,372,831	365,359,364	33.9
Non-generating	Non productrices	92,386,644	83,433,002	74,286,832	67,900,811	51,122,646	80.7
Revenue—	Révenues—						
Total	Total	91,111,296	82,328,866	73,376,580	65,705,060	57,853,392	57.5
Commercial	Commerciales	44,539,654	44,776,945	42,713,327	39,901,747	35,552,887	25.2
Municipal	Municipales	46,601,642	37,551,921	30,663,253	25,800,313	22,309,525	105.9
Generating	Productrices	62,304,186	56,385,731	52,446,029	48,042,642	45,420,506	37.2
Non-generating	Non productrices	28,337,110	25,943,135	20,830,651	17,662,418	12,432,826	131.0
Expenses—	Dépenses—						
Total	Total	54,968,077	49,962,641	47,044,503	45,100,946	34,311,923	60.1
Commercial	Commerciales	24,357,223	22,688,298	24,943,355	24,682,105	19,201,892	20.8
Municipal	Municipales	30,910,854	26,974,346	22,101,148	20,408,841	15,140,031	102.2
Generating	Productrices	32,472,739	29,331,675	29,389,443	29,684,712	24,281,570	33.7
Non-generating	Non productrices	22,495,338	20,630,969	17,655,060	15,416,284	10,090,353	123.6
Pole Line Mileage—	Lignes sur poteaux—						
Total	Total	23,560	22,669	21,714	20,879	20,466	15.1
Commercial	Commerciales	11,146	11,123	10,987	10,721	10,784	3.4
Municipal	Municipales	12,414	11,546	10,727	10,158	9,682	28.2
Generating	Productrices	14,405	13,927	13,460	13,651	14,111	2.1
Non-generating	Non productrices	9,153	8,742	8,294	7,228	6,355	44.1
Customers—	Abonnés—						
Total	Total	1,112,547	1,053,545	973,212	894,158	-	-
Domestic Light	Eclairage domestique	920,223	889,346	830,062	764,907	-	-
Commercial Light	Eclairage commercial	159,929	164,199	143,150	129,251	-	-
Power	Force motrice	32,395	32,395	-	-	-	-
Comm. stations	Commerciales	496,591	476,285	460,235	437,672	-	-
Municipal stations	Municipales	615,956	577,260	506,977	456,480	-	-
Generating	Productrices	547,928	533,923	531,643	504,026	-	-
Non-generating	Non productrices	564,619	519,622	441,569	390,132	-	-
Electric Energy Gen-Energie électrique générée—	produite—						
Total kilowatt hours(thousands)	K.W. heures produites (millés)	*8,099,102	*6,740,750	5,614,132	5,894,867	5,497,204	47.3
Commercial	Commerciales	5,074,120	5,119,076	4,316,272	4,456,428	4,191,223	21.1
Municipal	Municipales	3,025,072	1,621,074	1,297,860	1,438,439	1,305,981	131.6
Equipment in generating stations (main Plant only):							
Machinerie dans les usines productrices (Machines des usines principales)							
Total primary power	H.P.	2,423,845	2,258,398	1,977,857	1,897,024	1,907,135	27.0
Total pour motrice primaire							
Water-wheels and turbines	No.	641	629	604	594	610	5.0
Turbines et roues hydrauliques	H.P.	2,282,547	2,112,280	1,826,357	1,734,130	1,736,981	31.4
Steam reciprocating engines	No.	159	175	187	196	198	-19.6
Machines à vapeur	H.P.	37,116	40,489	45,450	49,430	53,068	-30.1
Steam turbines	No.	38	41	43	37	38	-
Turbines à vapeur	H.P.	87,767	80,545	90,705	80,750	102,865	-14.7
Internal combustion engines	No.	262	225	203	179	136	92.6
Moteurs à gaz et à pétrole	H.P.	16,415	16,080	15,345	12,714	14,221	15.4
Total in commercial stations	H.P.	1,451,498	1,563,229	1,413,533	1,415,488	1,428,918	1.6
Total dans les usines commerciales							
Total in municipal stations	H.P.	972,347	693,169	534,324	481,536	478,217	103.3
Total dans les usines municipales							
Total secondary power.	K.V.A.	1,861,845	1,736,199	1,475,610	1,451,829	1,457,790	25.1
Total force motrice secondaire.							
Dynamos A.C.	No.	860	857	841	817	836	2.9
Dynamos C.A.	K.V.A.	1,852,396	1,725,331	1,464,022	1,439,937	1,474,969	25.6
Dynamos D.C.	No.	208	181	172	165	128	62.5
Dynamos C.D.	K.W.	9,449	10,368	11,588	11,892	12,821	-26.3
Total in commercial stations	K.V.A.	1,140,945	1,210,947	1,086,128	1,078,611	1,112,494	2.6
Total in municipal stations	K.V.A.	720,900	525,252	389,482	373,218	375,296	92.1
Total dans les usines municipales							

*Estimates for stations not reporting output included in 1922 and 1923.

*Estimation pour usines ne faisant pas rapport de leur production donnée pour 1922 et 1923.

Table 2—Summary of Principal Data 1923

	Total		Commercial Comerciales		Municipal Municipales	
	1923	1922	1923	1922	1923	1922
Total Number of Electric Power Plants	532	522	335	326	197	196
No. of hydraulic plants	269	269	194	196	75	73
No. of fuel plants	263	253	141	130	122	123
Total Capital	581,472,583	563,068,752	307,046,216	326,448,922	274,426,343	211,619,830
Lands, buildings, equipment, etc.	520,945,570	508,050,328	271,778,655	280,149,777	249,168,915	227,900,551
Materials on hand, cash trading accounts, etc.	60,527,013	60,018,424	35,269,585	46,299,145	25,257,428	13,719,279
Total Gross Revenue from Sale of Electric Energy	91,131,296	82,328,866	41,539,654	41,776,945	46,601,642	37,551,921
For lighting purposes	33,187,276	31,698,501	14,714,521	14,806,089	18,472,755	16,394,412
For all other purposes	57,954,020	50,630,365	29,825,133	29,970,866	28,128,887	20,659,509
Net revenue	67,496,896	62,173,179	37,040,855	37,894,341	30,456,058	24,278,898
Free Service (Value at Commercial Rates)	31,490	277,039	31,490	37,661		239,418
Total Operating Expenses	54,968,077	49,962,644	21,357,223	22,388,298	30,610,854	26,971,346
Salaries and wages	14,784,068	14,495,250	6,500,590	6,551,984	8,283,448	7,944,446
Fuel	2,638,888	2,676,556	1,319,955	1,270,063	1,318,905	1,405,563
Cost of power	23,644,403	20,155,687	7,498,819	6,882,604	16,145,584	13,273,083
Miscellaneous	13,900,748	12,635,151	9,037,829	8,283,647	4,862,919	4,351,504
Total Number of Employees	11,994	10,634	5,049	4,994	6,045	5,690
Total Mileage of Pole Lines	23,560	22,669	11,146	11,123	12,414	11,546
For transmission	8,406	8,296	4,361	4,479	4,045	3,817
For distribution	15,154	14,373	6,785	6,644	8,369	7,729
Total Number of Customers	1,112,547	1,053,545	496,591	476,285	615,956	577,260
Domestic light	920,223	889,346	409,337	408,755	510,886	480,591
Commercial light	150,929	164,199	72,229	67,530	87,700	96,609
Power	32,395	—	15,025	—	17,370	—
Total K.W. hrs. generated (thousands)	8,099,192	6,740,750	5,074,120	5,119,676	3,025,072	1,621,074

Total Power Equipment (excluding Auxiliary Plant Equipment)

	Total		Commercial Comerciales		Municipal Municipales	
	1923	1922	1923	1922	1923	1922
Total Primary Power	H.P.	2,423,845	2,258,398	1,451,498	1,565,229	972,347
Water Wheels and turbines	No.	641	629	470	470	171
	H.P.	2,282,547	2,112,289	1,410,838	1,531,847	862,709
Steam reciprocating engines	No.	159	175	76	85	83
	H.P.	37,116	40,484	16,068	17,823	20,448
Steam turbines	No.	38	41	12	14	26
	H.P.	87,767	89,545	10,259	11,434	77,508
Gas and oil engines	No.	262	225	150	118	112
	H.P.	10,415	16,080	4,733	4,125	11,682
Total Secondary Power	K.V.A.	1,861,445	1,736,199	1,140,945	1,210,947	720,900
DYNAMOS, A.C.	No.	860	857	512	520	348
	K.V.A.	1,852,396	1,725,831	1,134,744	1,204,624	717,652
DYNAMOS, D.C.	No.	208	181	165	138	43
	K.W.	9,449	10,368	6,201	6,323	3,248

* Less than 0.1 per cent.

Tableau 2—Résumé comparatif des données principales, 1923-1922

Generating Productrices		Non-Generating Non-productrices		Per Cent of Column 1 Pour cent de la 1ère col.							
1923	1922	1923	1922	Commercial 1922	Municipal 1923	General Prod. 1923	Non Gen. Non prod. 1923				
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14				
532	522	—	—	63.0	37.0	100.0	—	Nombre d'usines génératrices			
267	269	—	—	72.1	27.9	100.0	—	Nombre d'usines hydrauliques.			
263	253	—	—	53.6	46.4	100.0	—	Nombre d'usines à combustible			
489,085,939	481,635,750	92,386,644	83,133,002	52.8	47.2	84.1	15.9	Total des capitaux			
452,146,638	437,584,232	68,708,902	70,166,096	52.2	47.8	86.8	13.2	Terrains, bâtiments, aménagements, etc.			
36,939,271	47,051,518	23,587,742	12,966,906	58.3	41.7	61.0	39.0	Matières premières en stock, fonds en caisse, créances à recouvrer, etc.			
64,750,162	56,385,731	26,361,131	23,943,135	48.9	51.1	71.1	23.9	Total des rec. prod. par l'élec., vendue			
20,748,806	10,249,651	6,438,470	15,448,850	44.3	55.7	80.6	19.4	Pour éclairage.			
38,031,356	40,136,080	19,922,664	10,494,285	51.5	48.5	65.6	34.4	Pour tout autres usages.			
2,681,003	48,102,823	14,815,390	14,270,456	54.9	45.1	78.0	22.0	Revenu net			
31,318	199,249	3,172	86,799	—	—	90.8	9.2	Serv. gratuit (val. au prix du commerce)			
32,472,739	29,331,675	22,495,338	20,639,963	44.3	55.7	59.1	40.9	Total des dépenses d'exploitation			
8,746,298	8,468,338	6,037,140	6,026,912	44.0	50.0	59.2	40.8	Traitements, appoint. et salaires			
2,622,624	2,553,589	17,264	122,067	50.0	50.0	99.4	0.6	Combustible			
9,623,183	8,282,908	14,021,220	11,872,779	31.7	68.3	40.7	59.3	Achat de force motrice électrique			
11,180,634	10,020,840	2,420,114	2,008,314	65.0	35.0	82.6	17.4	Dépenses diverses			
6,545	6,237	4,548	4,449	45.5	54.5	59.0	41.0	Nombre total du personnel			
11,405	13,927	9,155	8,742	47.3	52.7	61.1	38.9	Long. en milles des lignes sur poteaux			
7,364	7,068	1,042	4,228	51.9	48.1	87.6	12.4	De transmission			
7,041	6,859	8,113	7,514	44.8	55.2	46.5	53.5	De distribution			
547,928	533,923	564,619	519,622	44.6	55.4	49.2	50.8	Nombre total des abonnés des usines			
456,969	465,251	463,254	424,095	44.5	55.5	49.7	50.3	Éclairage, commerçants			
75,337	68,672	84,592	95,527	45.2	54.8	47.1	52.9	Éclairage, particuliers			
15,622	—	16,773	—	46.4	53.6	48.2	51.8	Force motrice			
8,094,171	6,727,674	5,021	13,076	62.7	37.3	100.0	•	Total des kilowatt-heures produits (milliers)			
Etat de la machinerie (à l'exclusion de celles des usines auxiliaires)				Total Power Equipment in Auxiliary Plants							
Per Cent of Columns 1 & 2		Per Cent of Totals of Columns 3, 4, 5 & 6		—							
Pourcent des col. 1 et 2		Pourcent des col. 3, 4, 5 et 6		Machines des usines auxiliaires							
Commercial	Municipal	Commercial	Municipal	1923	1922	1923	1922	1923	1922		
1923	1922	1923	1922	1923	1922	1923	1922	1923	1922		
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
59.9	69.3	40.1	30.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	149,572	150,257	Total, force motrice primaire, H.P.	
73.3	74.7	26.7	25.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turbines et roues hydrauliques nomb.	
62.2	72.5	37.8	27.5	97.8	97.9	88.7	83.7	—	—	H.P.	
47.8	48.6	52.2	51.4	—	—	—	—	44	49	Machines à vapeur.....nomb.	
44.9	44.0	55.1	56.0	01.1	01.1	2.1	3.3	19,686	20,476	H.P.	
31.6	34.1	68.4	65.9	—	—	—	—	31	31	Turbines à vapeur.....nomb.	
11.7	12.8	88.3	87.2	00.8	00.7	8.0	11.3	129,110	120,110	H.P.	
57.3	52.4	42.7	47.6	—	—	—	—	7	7	Moteurs à gaz et à pétrole.....nomb.	
28.5	25.7	71.2	74.3	00.3	00.3	1.2	1.7	775	671	H.P.	
61.3	69.7	38.7	38.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	121,832	122,214	Total, force motrice secondaire K.V.A.	
59.5	60.7	40.5	39.3	—	—	—	—	68	72	Dynamics C.A.....nomb.	
61.3	69.8	38.7	30.2	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.2	120,152	120,534	K.V.A.	
79.3	76.2	20.7	23.8	—	—	—	—	5	5	Dynamics C.D.....nomb.	
65.6	61.0	34.4	39.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	1,080	1,680	K.W.	

* Less than 1 per cent.

* Moins que 1 pour cent.

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

Table 3—Electric Power Plants—Municipalities served 1923

	Canada	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie Britannique	Manitoba	New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick	Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Ecosse
Total Number Power Generating Stations	532	60	41	26	26	38
Per cent of total for Canada	100.00	11.2	7.7	4.8%	4.8%	7.14
Commercial	335	31	26	11	11	21
Hydraulic	194	4	20	2	7	8
Fuel	141	27	6	9	12	13
Municipal	197	20	15	15	7	17
Hydraulic	75	—	8	2	3	10
Fuel	122	21	7	13	4	7
With water wheels and turbines only	234	3	21	1	8	16
With water wheels, turbines and fuel auxiliary	35	1	—	3	2	2
With steam engines only	87	27	5	10	7	12
With steam turbines only	8	—	—	—	1	3
With gas or oil engines only	150	21	5	12	5	2
With both steam engines and turbines	1	4	—	—	1	2
With both steam and gas or oil engines	8	3	—	—	2	1
With both steam turbines and gas or oil engines	1	1	—	—	—	—
With alternating current dynamos only	39	30	37	15	19	33
With direct current dynamos only	127	10	4	11	6	4
With both alternating and direct current dynamos	6	2	—	—	1	1
Commercial organizations	370	31	23	14	23	33
Number generating power	296	36	18	11	19	18
Number buying power for redistribution	74	7	5	3	4	14
Municipalities	478	33	25	21	11	23
Number generating power	170	29	15	14	7	16
Number buying power for redistribution	308	5	10	7	4	8
Cities, Towns and Villages served						
No.	1,146	64	56	44	41	76
Population	4,449,221	192,905	304,421	254,776	130,980	247,534
Ratio of total population (per cent)	49.00	30.00	58.00	40.00	33.00	46.00
By commercial organizations—						
No.	610	35	33	10	24	44
Population	1,803,588	22,277	236,776	40,943	54,455	118,627
By municipal systems—						
No.	517	2	26	24	16	32
Population	1,972,831	107,323	67,645	34,746	20,359	128,907
By both—						
No.	16	1	—	1	1	—
Population	582,802	63,325	—	179,087	47,166	—
By Hydraulic Stations—						
No.	849	3	45	23	17	36
Population	3,724,804	1,311	287,500	234,872	31,411	101,167
By Fuel Stations—						
No.	300	60	14	21	23	40
Population	613,946	128,28	16,916	19,904	52,306	146,367
By both Hydro and Fuel—						
No.	2	1	—	—	1	—
Population	110,471	63,305	—	—	47,166	—

Table 4—Capital, 1923

Total Capital	581,472,583	14,113,099	43,242,66	24,634,138	8,591,342	7,885,752
Per cent total for Canada	100.00	2.43	8.47	4.13	1.48	1.25
Generation	330,226,843	8,362,446	27,576,868	8,702,102	5,692,196	5,150,018
Transmission	75,885,243	1,438,477	6,488,10	5,600,72	3,310,591	2,711,849
Distribution	110,167,412	3,506,853	10,905,804	9,570,398	1,071,837	1,539,601
General	69,193,085	805,329	4,271,289	2,151,998	510,685	403,498
Total Capital in Commercial Stations	307,016,216	6,237,818	46,262,248	7,937,113	4,532,479	4,271,518
Non-generating	22,887,780	75,427	9,030,960	544,873	32,923	1,952,177
Generating	284,158,490	6,222,304	37,181,282	7,302,242	4,519,556	2,319,341
Hydraulic	277,693,999	5,436,238	37,120,492	7,341,40	1,725,927	680,136
Fuel	6,464,461	786,53	60,790	50,836	2,735,629	1,639,205
Total Capital in Municipal Stations	274,326,343	7,815,281	2,979,821	16,037,623	4,038,833	3,614,215
Non-generating	69,495,864	36,000	613,557	2,355,610	301,058	146,266
Generating	204,927,470	7,779,281	2,366,264	13,741,413	3,934,775	3,467,979
Hydraulic	186,477,936	—	1,030,461	13,259,150	3,680,621	2,914,998
Fuel	18,449,543	7,779,281	435,803	182,263	251,154	552,081
Total Capital in Non-Generating Stations	92,386,644	111,427	9,694,523	2,900,483	136,981	2,098,443
Total Capital in Generating Stations	489,055,339	14,001,622	39,517,516	21,133,655	8,441,331	5,782,320
Hydraulic	464,171,935	5,436,238	39,050,365	20,600,556	5,706,518	3,595,134
Fuel	24,914,094	8,565,431	476,533	533,099	3,047,783	2,192,186
Average per H.P. of primary power	249	160	213	260	253	275
Average per H.P. including aux. equip.	226	155	191	230	248	210
Average per K.V.A. of dynamo capacity	312	206	326	315	340	344
Average per K.V.A. including aux. equip.	293	208	287	279	332	255

Tableau 3—Usines génératrices—Municipalités desservies, 1923

Ontario	Prince Edward Is. Ile du Prince Edouard	Quebec	Saskat- chewan	Yukon	
119	11	102	107	2	Nombre d'usines génératrices.
22-37	2-07	19-17	20-11	-37	Pourcentage dans chaque province.
74	9	82	60	2	Usines commerciales.
68	7	77	-	1	Hydrauliques.
6	2	5	60	1	A combustible.
45	2	20	47	-	Usines municipales.
37	-	15	-	-	Hydrauliques.
8	2	5	47	-	A combustible.
95	5	84	-	1	Avec roues et turbines hydrauliques seulement.
10	2	8	-	-	Avec roues et turbines hydrauliques plus usines auxiliaires.
8	-	4	10	1	Avec machines à vapeur seulement.
6	2	6	91	-	Avec turbines à vapeur seulement.
-	-	-	2	-	Avec moteur à gaz ou à pétrole seulement.
-	2	-	-	-	Avec machines et turbines à vapeur à la fois.
-	-	-	-	-	Avec machines à vapeur, à gaz et à pétrole.
-	-	-	-	-	Avec turbines à vapeur et moteur à gaz et à pétrole.
104	9	93	49	1	Avec dynamos à courant alternatif seulement.
15	2	7	58	1	Avec dynamos à courant direct seulement.
-	-	2	-	-	Avec dynamos à courant alternatif et direct.
74	10	93	60	3	Usines commerciales.
75	9	65	60	2	Nombre d'usines génératrices.
11	1	28	-	1	Nombre d'usines achetant de l'électricité pour la revendre.
274	2	41	49	-	Municipalités.
24	2	17	46	-	Nombre d'usines génératrices.
250	-	24	3	-	Nombre d'usines achetant de l'électricité pour la revendre.
407	14	331	108	2	Cités, villes et villages desservis—
1,772,183	22,839	1,361,516	160,292	1,773	Nombre.
59-00	26-00	56-00	20-00	54-00	Population.
					Ratio de population totale.
					Par des usines commerciales.
108	12	283	59	2	Nombre.
185,298	18,522	1,100,063	24,852	1,775	Population.
292	2	48	49	-	Par des usines municipales.
1,203,641	4,317	171,453	135,440	-	Nombre.
7	-	-	-	-	Population.
293,244	-	-	-	-	Par usines commerciales et municipales.
390	10	319	-	1	Nombre.
1,750,886	5,641	1,305,027	-	975	Population.
17	4	12	108	1	Par usines à combustible.
15,297	17,198	56,489	160,292	800	Nombre.
-	-	-	-	-	Population.
-	-	-	-	-	Par usines hydrauliques.
					Nombre.
					Population.
					Par usines à combustible.
					Nombre.
					Population.
					Par usines hydrauliques et à combustible.
					Nombre.
					Population.

Tableau 4—Capitaux, 1923

					Total des capitaux.
305,298,863	506,089	162,161,163	8,203,088	1,436,999	Pourcentage dans chaque province.
52-50	-09	27-89	1-41	-25	Génération.
177,001,038	342,740	91,174,401	5,114,016	1,003,139	Transmission.
41,710,081	9,000	20,395,602	19,143	132,663	Distribution.
50,514,296	123,580	24,397,267	2,710,059	27,777	Généralités.
30,273,388	30,769	26,193,893	362,816	183,420	Hydrauliques.
78,923,081	436,526	156,255,679	672,777	1,436,999	A combustible.
2,884,652	5,000	8,097,845	-	213,917	Non-productrices.
76,038,429	431,526	148,157,834	672,777	1,223,082	Productrices.
70,005,252	72,992	148,098,319	-	1,213,237	Hydrauliques.
33,177	358,534	59,515	672,777	9,845	A combustible.
224,375,783	60,563	5,005,484	7,539,311	-	Total des capitaux dans les usines commerciales.
65,317,518	-	901,218	24,607	-	Non-productrices.
161,058,234	69,563	5,004,296	7,505,704	-	Productrices.
160,895,198	-	3,797,508	-	-	Hydrauliques.
163,036	69,563	1,206,758	7,505,704	-	A combustible.
68,202,280	5,000	8,999,063	21,607	213,917	Total des capitaux dans les usines non productrices.
237,096,663	501,089	153,162,190	8,178,184	1,223,082	Total des capitaux dans les usines productrices.
236,900,450	72,992	151,896,827	-	1,213,237	Hydrauliques.
196,213	428,097	1,266,278	8,178,481	9,845	A combustible.
278	279	206	164	143	Moyenne par H.P. de la machinerie d'énergie primaire.
262	269	198	164	141	Moyenne par H.P. y compris machinerie auxiliaire.
362	333	269	189	238	Moyenne par K.V.A. de la capacité des dynamos.
340	333	230	189	233	Moyenne par K.V.A. y compris machinerie auxiliaire.

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

Table 5—Revenue, 1923

	Canada	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie Britannique	Manitoba	New Brunswick — Nouveau- Brunswick	Nova Scotia — Nouvelle- Ecosse
GROSS REVENUES						
Gross Revenue from Sale of Electric Energy.	91,111,296	3,067,063	7,972,397	3,647,361	1,471,940	2,499,333
Per cent of total for Canada.....	100.00	3.37	8.75	4.00	1.62	2.74
For lighting purposes.....	33,187,276	1,957,041	3,539,601	2,604,571	833,823	1,570,765
For all other purposes.....	57,954,020	1,109,962	4,432,706	1,042,790	638,117	928,568
Gross Revenue of Commercial Stations.	44,539,654	755,948	7,038,169	1,487,174	1,133,789	1,998,840
Non-generating.....	8,596,602	65,984	2,950,031	143,400	16,362	979,458
Generating.....	35,943,052	689,964	4,088,138	1,343,774	1,117,407	921,382
Hydraulic.....	33,656,548	440,559	4,056,724	1,321,074	345,737	114,117
Fuel.....	2,286,504	249,405	31,414	22,700	771,670	807,265
Gross Revenue of municipal stations.	46,601,642	2,311,055	934,228	2,160,187	338,171	598,493
Non-generating.....	20,240,508	32,041	342,363	290,767	43,713	66,368
Generating.....	26,361,134	2,279,014	501,865	1,869,420	294,458	532,126
Hydraulic.....	20,582,945	—	432,409	1,650,817	215,108	326,778
Fuel.....	5,778,189	2,279,014	159,456	209,603	79,350	205,297
Gross Revenue of non-generating stations	28,837,110	98,025	3,292,394	434,167	60,075	1,045,826
Gross Revenue of generating stations.	62,301,186	2,968,978	4,680,063	3,213,194	1,411,865	1,453,507
Hydraulic.....	54,239,493	440,559	4,489,138	2,980,891	560,845	440,818
Fuel.....	8,064,693	2,528,419	190,870	232,303	851,020	1,012,637
*NET REVENUES						
Net revenue from sale of electric energy.	67,496,893	2,827,322	6,210,022	3,292,859	1,333,247	2,084,781
Net revenue of commercial stations.	37,040,835	736,569	5,432,496	1,253,477	1,055,916	1,517,610
Net revenue of municipal stations.	38,456,058	2,098,813	807,526	2,040,382	277,331	567,171
Net revenue of non-generating stations.	14,815,890	60,046	2,163,357	253,190	37,147	710,110
Net revenue of generating stations.	52,681,003	2,767,276	4,076,665	3,010,669	1,296,100	1,374,671
Average net revenue per H.P. of primary power.	27.85	31.96	27.01	35.68	39.64	72.76
Average net revenue per H.P. in main and auxiliary plants.	26.22	31.14	24.17	31.47	38.41	55.64
Average net revenue per K.V.A. of dynamo capacity.	36.25	41.25	41.25	43.56	52.81	90.91
Average net revenue per K.V.A. in main and auxiliary plants.	34.03	40.02	36.33	38.23	51.59	67.51
Average net revenue per K.W. hour of all stations.....	.83	2.32	1.08	1.06	3.58	4.98
of generating stations.....	.65	2.27	.71	.98	3.45	3.29

*Gross Revenues less cost of power.

Table 6—Free Service, 1923

	Canada	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie Britannique	Manitoba	New Brunswick — Nouveau- Brunswick	Nova Scotia — Nouvelle- Ecosse
Total Estimated Value						
Per cent of total for Canada.....	34,490	2,203	2,451	39	979	379
100.00	6.39	7.11	—	11	2.84	1.10
Commercial Stations	34,490	2,203	2,451	39	979	379
Non-generating.....	3,172	900	1,540	—	10	—
Generating.....	31,318	1,303	911	39	969	379
Hydraulic.....	27,808	—	36	—	525	—
Fuel.....	3,510	1,303	875	39	444	379

CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS

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Tableau 5—Recettes, 1923

Ontario	Prince Edward Is. — Ile du Prince Edouard	Quebec	Saskat- chewan	Yukon	
RECETTES BRUTES					
46,167,893	121,408	23,399,206	2,672,406	119,349	Recettes brutes provenant de la vente d'électricité.
50,65	-14	25,67	2,93	-13	Pourcentage dans chaque province.
13,048,627	107,348	7,609,201	1,877,572	38,637	Pour l'éclairage
33,119,266	17,060	15,790,005	794,834	80,712	Pour tous autres usages.
3,715,329	97,769	22,028,023	271,344	119,349	Recettes brutes des usines commerciales
1,724,424	738	2,684,107	-	32,098	Non productrices
7,990,905	96,971	19,335,916	271,344	87,251	Productrices
7,975,347	11,137	19,312,306	-	79,047	Hydrauliques
15,058	85,834	23,610	271,344	8,204	A combustible
36,452,561	26,639	1,379,183	2,401,062	-	Recettes brutes des usines municipales
19,062,061	-	382,820	20,575	-	Non productrices
17,390,503	26,600	996,563	2,380,487	-	Productrices
17,304,532	-	644,351	-	-	Hydrauliques
85,971	26,609	352,212	2,380,487	-	A combustible
39,786,485	738	3,066,727	28,575	32,098	Recettes brutes des usines non génératrices
25,181,408	123,670	20,332,479	2,651,831	87,251	Recettes brutes des usines génératrices
28,280,379	11,137	19,956,657	-	79,047	Hydrauliques
161,029	112,533	375,822	2,651,831	8,204	A combustible
RECETTES NETTES*					
29,553,906	121,039	19,275,047	2,660,179	105,491	Recettes nettes provenant de vente d'électricité
8,378,781	97,340	18,192,871	271,344	105,491	Recettes nettes des usines commerciales
21,175,125	26,639	1,092,176	2,388,835	-	Recettes nettes des usines municipales
9,935,092	369	1,630,991	8,348	18,210	Recettes nettes des usines non génératrices
19,618,814	123,670	17,644,056	2,651,831	87,251	Recettes nettes des usines génératrices
26,87	68-30	24-46	53-24	10-49	Moy. des recettes nette, par h.p. de machinerie primaire
25-36	65-91	23-50	53-24	10-32	Moy. des recettes nette par h.p. des usines principales et auxiliaires
35-00	81-60	30-92	61-20	17-49	Moy. des recettes nette par k.v.a. de la capac. des dynamos
32-92	81-00	29-68	61-20	17-07	Moy. des recettes nette k.v.a. des usines principales et auxiliaires
-72	8-67	.68	4-43	.93	Moyenne des recettes nettes par k.w. heure
-45	8-64	.63	4-41	.77	De toutes les usines Des usines génératrices

*Recettes Brutes moins coût de l'électricité achetée.

Tableau 6—Service gratuit, 1923

Ontario	Prince Edward Is. — Ile du Prince Edouard	Quebec	Saskat- chewan	Yukon	
Valeur estimative totale					
17,912	-	10,107	420	-	Pourcentage dans chaque province
51-93	-	29-30	1-22	-	
Usines commerciales					
17,912	-	10,107	420	-	Non productrices
12	-	710	-	-	Productrices
17,900	-	9,397	420	-	Hydrauliques
17,900	-	9,347	-	-	A combustibles
-	-	50	420	-	

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

Table 7—Expenses, 1923

	Canada	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie Britannique	Manitoba	New Brunswick — Nouveau- Brunswick	Nova Scotia — Nouvelle- Ecosse
Total Expenses	51,968,677	1,828,845	4,025,297	1,950,550	791,249	1,687,586
Per cent of total for Canada.....	100.00	3.33	7.32	3.55	1.44	3.07
Salaries and wages.....	14,784,038	765,765	1,322,680	899,175	266,472	533,508
Fuel.....	2,638,888	463,900	199,152	192,736	209,647	335,285
Miscellaneous.....	13,900,748	359,499	771,090	504,167	176,437	404,243
Cost of power.....	23,644,403	239,081	1,732,375	354,502	138,633	414,552
Total for Commercial Stations	21,357,723	419,816	3,576,533	889,360	641,982	1,362,881
Salaries and wages.....	6,500,590	210,919	1,111,735	356,497	216,102	400,888
Fuel.....	1,319,985	95,337	146,552	122,146	185,412	269,682
Miscellaneous.....	9,037,829	194,121	706,573	170,020	162,525	309,081
Cost of power.....	7,498,819	18,439	1,605,073	234,697	77,853	383,230
Non-generating stations.....	5,927,881	33,432	1,843,665	90,164	15,642	589,238
Generating stations.....	18,429,342	386,384	1,726,838	789,196	626,340	773,643
Hydraulic stations.....	16,658,411	161,406	1,703,996	777,926	153,838	70,219
Fuel stations.....	1,770,931	224,978	22,812	21,270	472,502	703,434
Total for Municipal Stations	30,610,854	1,409,629	454,761	1,061,220	149,267	321,705
Salaries and wages.....	8,283,448	554,846	210,945	542,678	50,280	132,618
Fuel.....	1,318,003	368,563	52,600	70,590	24,235	65,003
Miscellaneous.....	4,862,919	265,378	64,517	328,147	13,912	85,153
Cost of power.....	16,145,584	220,242	128,702	119,805	60,840	31,322
Non-generating stations.....	16,567,457	27,644	181,717	237,225	26,073	51,674
Generating stations.....	14,043,397	1,381,385	273,047	823,995	122,294	273,011
Hydraulic stations.....	10,335,601	—	170,784	659,719	73,306	102,432
Fuel stations.....	3,707,796	1,381,385	102,283	164,278	48,988	170,579
Total Expenses for Non-Generating Stations	22,495,338	61,676	2,025,412	327,389	42,615	640,932
Total Expenses for Generating Stations	32,472,739	1,767,769	1,399,885	1,623,191	748,634	1,046,654
Hydraulic stations.....	26,904,012	161,406	1,874,760	1,437,845	227,144	172,651
Fuel stations.....	5,478,727	1,606,303	125,125	185,546	521,490	874,003

Table 8—Employees, 1923

	Canada	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie Britannique	Manitoba	New Brunswick — Nouveau- Brunswick	Nova Scotia — Nouvelle- Ecosse
Total Number of Persons Employed	11,094	518	835	618	247	465
Per cent of total for Canada.....	100.00	4.07	7.53	5.57	2.23	4.15
Officers, superintendents, etc.,.....	974	40	57	40	52	56
Clerks, other salaried employees.....	3,924	144	301	271	49	113
Employees on wages.....	6,196	334	477	307	146	296
Total Employees in Commercial Stations	5,019	180	682	241	196	342
Non-generating.....	936	22	375	6	8	128
Generating.....	4,113	138	309	238	188	214
Hydraulic.....	3,613	71	296	229	51	44
Fuel.....	500	67	13	9	137	170
Total Employees in Municipal Stations	6,045	358	153	374	51	123
Non-generating.....	3,013	5	34	45	10	11
Generating.....	2,432	353	119	329	41	112
Hydraulic.....	1,479	—	84	284	26	64
Fuel.....	953	353	35	45	15	48
Total Employees in Non-Generating Stations	4,510	27	407	51	18	139
Total Employees in Generating Stations	6,545	491	428	567	229	326
Hydraulic.....	5,092	71	380	513	77	108
Fuel.....	1,453	420	48	54	152	218

CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS

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Tableau 7—Dépenses, 1923

Ontario	Prince Edward Is. — Ile du Prince Edouard	Quebec	Saskat- chewan	Yukon		—
29,463,767	97,983	13,337,731	1,715,130	69,909	Total des dépenses	
53,60	.18	24,26	3,12	.13	Pourcentage dans chaque province	
7,365,368	29,723	2,965,254	604,455	31,640	Traitements, appointements et salaires	
383,478	30,515	95,171	718,503	4,501	Combustible	
5,100,934	31,370	6,153,147	379,945	19,910	Dépenses diverses	
16,613,987	369	4,124,159	12,227	13,858	Achat d'énergie électrique	
4,676,874	78,573	12,440,055	237,240	69,909	Total pour les usines commerciales	
1,399,076	23,920	2,682,609	67,114	31,640	Traitements, appointements et salaires	
332,853	27,261	32,023	101,216	4,501	Combustible	
1,608,397	27,020	5,898,272	35,910	19,910	Dépenses diverses	
1,336,548	369	3,827,152	—	13,858	Achat d'énergie électrique	
1,327,801	406	2,004,066	—	23,437	Usines non productrices	
3,349,073	78,167	10,435,989	207,240	46,472	Usines productrices	
3,337,504	4,952	10,414,138	—	34,432	Usines hydrauliques	
11,569	73,215	21,851	207,240	12,040	Usines à combustible	
34,786,893	19,410	897,676	1,507,890	—	Total pour les usines municipales	
8,366,292	5,803	282,845	537,341	—	Traitements, appointements et salaires	
50,625	9,251	63,149	614,284	—	Combustible	
5,422,537	4,356	254,875	344,035	—	Dépenses diverses	
16,277,439	—	297,007	12,227	—	Achat d'énergie électrique	
15,780,190	—	245,941	16,073	—	Usines non productrices	
9,066,703	19,410	651,735	1,491,817	—	Usines productrices	
8,938,991	—	390,389	—	—	Usines hydrauliques	
67,712	19,410	261,346	1,491,817	—	Usines à combustible	
17,107,991	406	2,250,007	16,073	23,437	Total des dépenses pour les usines non productrices	
12,355,776	97,577	11,087,721	1,699,057	46,472	Total des dépenses pour les usines productrices	
12,276,495	4,952	10,804,527	—	34,432	Usines hydrauliques	
70,281	92,625	283,107	1,699,057	12,040	Usines à combustible	

Tableau 8—Personnel, 1923

Ontario	Prince Edward Is. — Ile du Prince Edouard	Quebec	Saskat- chewan	Yukon		—
5,435	32	2,495	434	15	Total du personnel occupé	
48,99	.29	22,49	3,91	.13	Pourcentage dans chaque province	
457	8	210	49	5	Administrateurs, directeurs, etc.	
2,061	4	879	102	—	Commissaires et tous employés des bureaux	
2,917	20	1,406	283	10	Ouvriers et journaliers	
1,057	25	2,256	72	15	Personnel des usines commerciales	
91	—	306	—	2	Non productrices	
966	25	1,350	72	13	Productrices	
963	8	1,941	—	10	Hydrauliques	
3	17	9	72	3	A combustible	
4,378	7	239	362	—	Personnel des usines municipales	
3,448	—	54	6	—	Non productrices	
930	7	185	356	—	Productrices	
906	—	115	—	—	Hydrauliques	
24	7	70	356	—	A combustible	
3,539	—	360	6	2	Total du personnel des usines non productrices	
1,896	32	2,135	428	13	Total du personnel des usines productrices	
1,860	8	2,056	—	10	Hydrauliques	
27	24	79	428	3	A combustible	

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

Table 9—Number of Customers, 1923

	Canada	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie Britannique	Manitoba	New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick	Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Ecosse
Number of Customers.....	1,112,547	54,167	105,172	75,751	23,250	38,379
Per cent of total for Canada.....	100.00	4.87	9.45	6.81	2.09	3.45
Domestic light.....	920,223	44,610	85,713	60,811	17,809	29,792
Commercial light.....	159,929	7,794	16,542	12,657	4,799	7,372
Power.....	32,395	1,763	2,917	2,283	642	1,215
Total Number of Customers of Commercial Stations.....	496,591	8,501	85,359	26,957	18,918	28,978
Non-generating.....	132,954	1,336	62,831	4,744	478	13,984
Generating.....	363,637	7,168	22,528	22,213	18,440	14,094
Hydraulic.....	321,834	2,183	21,919	21,032	3,793	2,036
Fuel.....	41,803	4,985	609	281	14,647	12,958
Total Number of Customers of Municipal Stations.....	615,956	45,663	19,813	48,794	4,332	9,401
Non-generating.....	431,065	899	9,447	3,675	1,064	1,707
Generating.....	184,291	44,764	10,366	45,119	3,268	7,693
Hydraulic.....	78,288	—	6,646	41,538	1,505	2,801
Fuel.....	106,003	44,764	3,720	3,584	1,763	4,833
Total Number of Customers of Non-Generating Stations.....	561,619	2,235	72,278	8,419	1,542	15,691
Total Number of Customers of Generating Stations.....	547,928	51,932	32,894	67,332	21,708	22,683
Hydraulic.....	400,122	2,183	28,565	63,470	5,208	4,897
Fuel.....	147,806	49,749	4,329	3,862	16,410	17,791
Average Number of Domestic Light Customers per 100 of Population.	10.13	7.18	15.76	9.54	4.50	5.60

Table 10—Pole Line Mileage, 1923

	Canada	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie Britannique	Manitoba	New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick	Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Ecosse
Total Pole Line Mileage.....	23,560	994	3,128	1,485	844	909
Per cent of total for Canada.....	100.00	4.22	13.28	6.30	3.58	3.86
For transmission.....	8,406	179	1,006	420	271	186
For distribution.....	15,154	815	2,122	1,065	567	723
Total Pole Line Mileage—Commercial Stations.....	11,146	301	2,611	703	507	652
Non-generating.....	3,105	30	1,319	141	30	226
Generating.....	8,041	271	1,292	562	477	426
Hydraulic.....	7,036	149	1,274	547	130	100
Fuel.....	1,005	122	18	15	347	326
Total Pole Line Mileage—Municipal Stations.....	12,414	693	517	782	337	257
Non-generating.....	6,050	19	199	216	39	44
Generating.....	6,364	674	318	566	298	213
Hydraulic.....	4,760	—	206	495	261	112
Fuel.....	1,604	674	112	71	37	101
Total Pole Line Mileage—Non-Generating Stations.....	9,155	49	1,518	357	69	270
Total Pole Line Mileage—Generating Stations.....	14,405	943	1,610	1,128	775	639
Hydraulic.....	11,796	149	1,480	1,042	391	212
Fuel.....	2,609	796	130	86	384	427

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Tableau 9—Abonnés, 1923

Ontario	Prince Edward Is. Ile du Prince Edouard	Quebec	Saskat-chewan	Yukon	
473,843	3,617	296,823	41,069	476	Nombre d'abonnés
42,59	-33	26,68	3,69	-04	Pourcentage du total pour le Canada
387,811	3,051	258,954	31,805	350	Eclairage, particuliers
72,277	508	30,200	7,667	113	Eclairage, commerçants
13,755	58	8,152	1,597	13	Force motrice
60,381	3,022	258,954	5,042	476	Nombre total des abonnés des usines commerciales
13,359	32	35,847	-	343	Non productrices
47,022	2,990	223,107	5,042	133	Productrices
46,832	654	222,482	-	3	Hydrauliques
190	2,336	625	5,042	130	A combustible
413,162	595	37,863	36,027	-	Nombre total des abonnés des usines municipales
401,863	-	12,554	456	-	Non productrices
11,509	595	25,315	35,571	-	Productrices
10,008	-	15,730	-	-	Hydrauliques
1,591	595	9,585	35,571	-	A combustible
415,222	32	48,401	456	343	Nombre total des abonnés des usines non productrices
58,621	3,585	248,422	40,613	133	Nombre total des abonnés des usines productrices
50,840	654	238,212	-	3	Hydrauliques
1,781	2,931	10,210	40,613	130	A combustible
12,85	3,47	10,62	3,99	9-72	Moyenne des consommateurs d'éclairage électrique par 100 habitants

Tableau 10—Longueur (en milles) des lignes sur poteaux, 1923

Ontario	Prince Edward Is. Ile du Prince Edouard	Quebec	Saskat-chewan	Yukon	
10,674	74	4,721	662	68	Longueur totale, en milles, des lignes sur poteaux
45,31	-31	20,04	2,81	.29	Pourcentage dans chaque province
4,724	7	1,938	44	59	Pour la transmission
7,784	67	2,783	648	10	Pour la distribution
1,909	61	4,196	137	69	Pour le service des usines commerciales
2,4	9	1,080	-	6	Non productrices
1,645	52	3,116	137	63	Productrices
1,638	30	3,101	-	61	Hydrauliques
7	16	15	137	2	A combustible
8,765	13	525	525	-	Pour le service des usines municipales
5,305	-	215	13	-	Non productrices
3,460	13	310	512	-	Productrices
3,431	-	255	-	-	Hydrauliques
29	13	55	512	-	A combustible
5,569	9	1,295	13	6	Pour le service des usines non productrices
5,105	65	3,426	649	63	Pour le service des usines productrices
5,009	36	3,356	-	61	Hydrauliques
36	29	70	649	2	A combustible

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

Table 11—Equipment, 1923
TOTAL EQUIPMENT INCLUDING AUXILIARY PLANT EQUIPMENT

		Canada	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie Britannique	Manitoba	New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick	Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Ecosse
Total Primary Power.	H.P.	2,573,417	90,883	258,170	104,641	34,708	37,472
Per cent of total for Canada.	No.	100.00	3.53	10.03	4.07	1.35	1.46
Water-wheels and turbines.	No.	641	14	56	19	21	24
Total capacity.	H.P.	2,282,547	32,560	228,286	89,625	22,120	16,289
Steam engines.	No.	203	52	16	20	19	32
Total capacity.	H.P.	56,802	14,288	2,484	5,831	6,100	9,178
Steam turbines.	No.	69	14	9	2	5	10
Total capacity.	H.P.	216,877	41,650	25,500	8,000	5,075	11,545
Gas and oil engines.	No.	269	51	12	18	10	6
Total capacity.	H.P.	17,191	2,305	1,900	1,185	1,413	460
Total Dynamo Capacity.	K.V.A.	1,983,677	70,648	171,781	86,127	25,845	30,889
Per cent of total for Canada.	No.	100.00	3.56	8.68	4.34	1.30	1.56
DYNAMOS, A.C.	No.	928	81	90	44	45	63
Capacity.	K.V.A.	1,972,545	67,638	171,441	85,841	24,984	29,075
DYNAMOS, D.C.	No.	213	45	5	16	8	12
Capacity.	K.W.	11,129	3,010	340	286	861	1,805
Commercial Stations							
Total Primary Power.	H.P.	1,566,775	38,525	242,875	33,972	21,333	21,355
Water-wheels and turbines.	No.	476	14	45	7	15	14
Total capacity.	H.P.	1,419,835	32,560	218,191	22,400	10,210	2,514
Steam engines.	No.	102	17	8	8	16	16
Total capacity.	H.P.	29,399	4,280	1,094	3,501	5,655	7,856
Steam turbines.	No.	36	2	7	2	5	7
Total capacity.	H.P.	112,619	2,000	23,500	8,000	5,075	10,334
Gas and oil engines.	No.	153	37	3	5	5	3
Total capacity.	H.P.	4,919	685	99	71	363	99
Total Dynamo Capacity.	K.V.A.	1,237,180	27,825	161,281	26,315	15,421	15,737
DYNAMOS A.C.	No.	555	33	59	13	30	35
Capacity.	K.V.A.	1,230,549	27,635	160,861	26,175	14,560	15,900
DYNAMOS D.C.	No.	168	31	5	10	8	12
Capacity.	K.W.	6,631	193	340	140	861	1,805
Municipal Stations							
Total Primary Power.	H.P.	1,006,642	51,278	15,295	70,669	13,375	16,117
Water-wheels and turbines.	No.	171	—	11	12	6	14
Total capacity.	H.P.	862,709	—	10,095	67,225	11,910	13,774
Steam engines.	No.	101	35	8	12	3	7
Total capacity.	H.P.	27,403	10,008	1,390	2,330	415	1,328
Steam turbines.	No.	33	12	2	—	—	3
Total capacity.	H.P.	104,258	39,650	2,000	—	—	745
Gas and oil engines.	No.	116	14	9	13	5	3
Total capacity.	H.P.	12,272	1,620	1,810	1,114	1,050	270
Total Dynamo Capacity.	K.V.A.	746,497	42,823	10,580	59,812	10,424	13,175
DYNAMOS A.C.	No.	373	48	31	31	15	28
Capacity.	K.V.A.	741,999	40,003	10,580	59,666	10,424	13,175
DYNAMOS D.C.	No.	45	11	—	6	—	—
Capacity.	K.W.	4,498	2,820	—	146	—	—

Table 12—Auxiliary Plant Equipment, 1923

Total Primary Power.	H.P.	149,572	2,350	27,148	12,346	1,075	8,820
Per cent of total for Canada.	No.	100.00	1.57	18.14	8.25	0.72	5.90
Steam reciprocating engines.	No.	44	2	5	5	4	4
Total capacity.	H.P.	19,886	1,250	1,290	4,106	1,075	2,040
Steam turbines.	No.	31	1	9	2	—	2
Total capacity.	H.P.	129,110	1,000	25,500	8,000	—	6,700
Gas and oil engines.	No.	7	1	2	2	—	5
Total capacity.	H.P.	778	100	350	240	—	50
Total Secondary Power.	K.V.A.	121,832	2,100	20,865	10,525	597	7,947
Per cent of total for Canada.	No.	100.00	1.72	17.13	8.64	0.49	0.52
DYNAMOS A.C.	No.	68	4	17	9	3	7
Total capacity.	K.V.A.	120,152	2,100	20,865	10,525	597	7,947
DYNAMOS D.C.	No.	5	—	—	—	—	—
Total capacity.	K.W.	1,680	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial Stations							
Total Primary Power.	H.P.	115,277	2,350	23,950	11,206	700	8,820
Steam reciprocating engines.	No.	26	2	1	3	2	4
Total capacity.	H.P.	12,731	1,250	450	3,206	700	2,040
Steam turbines.	No.	24	1	7	2	—	2
Total Capacity.	H.P.	102,360	1,000	23,500	8,000	—	6,700
Gas and oil engines.	No.	3	1	—	—	—	1
Total capacity.	H.P.	186	100	—	—	—	80
Total Secondary Power.	K.V.A.	96,235	2,100	18,265	9,750	375	7,947
DYNAMOS A.C.	No.	43	4	8	5	1	7
Total capacity.	K.V.A.	95,805	2,100	18,265	9,750	375	7,947
DYNAMOS D.C.	No.	3	—	—	—	—	—
Total capacity.	K.W.	430	—	—	—	—	—
Municipal Stations							
Total Primary Power.	H.P.	34,205	—	3,190	1,140	375	—
Steam reciprocating engines.	No.	18	—	4	2	—	—
Total capacity.	H.P.	6,955	—	840	900	375	—
Steam turbines.	No.	7	—	2	—	—	—
Total capacity.	H.P.	26,750	—	2,000	—	—	—
Gas and oil engines.	No.	4	—	2	2	—	—
Total capacity.	H.P.	590	—	350	240	—	—
Total Secondary Power.	K.V.A.	25,597	—	2,600	775	222	—
DYNAMOS A.C.	No.	25	—	9	4	2	—
Total capacity.	K.V.A.	24,347	—	2,600	775	222	—
DYNAMOS D.C.	No.	2	—	—	—	—	—
Total capacity.	K.W.	1,250	—	—	—	—	—

CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS

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Tableau 11—Machinerie, 1923

TOTAL DE LA MACHINERIE, Y COMPRIS CELLE DES USINES AUXILIAIRES

Ontario	Prince Edward Is.	Quebec	Saskat-chewan	Yukon		
	Ile du Prince Edouard					
1,165,329	1,882	820,228	49,964	10,220	Total, force motrice primaire	H.P.
45·28	0·07	31·87	1·94	0·49	Pourcentage dans chaque province	
282	8	215	—	2	Turbines et roues hydrauliques	Nomb.
— I,098,302	279	785,086	—	10,000	Capacité totale	H.P.
22	3	19	19	—	Machines à vapeur	Nomb.
6,255	560	7,266	4,781	60	Capacité totale	H.P.
9	—	7	12	—	Turbines à vapeur	Nomb.
60,250	—	27,500	37,197	160	Capacité totale	H.P.
10	8	10	144	—	Moteurs à gaz et à pétrole	Nomb.
522	1,043	377	7,986	—	Capacité totale	H.P.
897,588	1,520	619,629	43,469	6,180	Machinerie développant la force motrice secondaire	
45·25	0·08	32·75	2·19	0·31	Pourcentage dans chaque province	
288	14	217	83	3	Dynamos, C.A.	Nomb.
895,564	1,500	648,035	42,311	6,150	Capacité totale	K.V.A.
20	2	14	89	—	Dynamos, C.D.	Nomb.
2,034	11	1,504	1,158	30	Capacité totale	K.W.
392,164	1,532	800,553	3,216	10,220	Usines commerciales	H.P.
178	8	101	—	2	Turbines et roues hydrauliques	Nomb.
355,222	279	768,461	—	10,000	Capacité totale	H.P.
8	2	11	6	—	Machines à vapeur	Nomb.
1,360	410	4,425	734	60	Capacité totale	H.P.
4	—	7	1	—	Turbines à vapeur	Nomb.
35,500	—	27,500	84	160	Capacité totale	H.P.
3	6	6	85	—	Moteurs à gaz et à pétrole	Nomb.
82	843	167	2,428	—	Capacité totale	H.P.
313,959	1,180	635,285	2,109	6,180	Machinerie développant la force motrice secondaire	
167	11	183	21	2	Pourcentage dans chaque province	
443,197	1,169	633,703	1,190	6,150	Dynamos, C.A.	Nomb.
14	2	12	69	—	Capacité totale	K.V.A.
762	11	1,582	910	30	Dynamos, C.D.	Nomb.
773,183	350	19,675	46,718	—	Capacité totale	K.W.
101	—	24	—	—	Usines municipales	H.P.
743,080	—	16,625	—	—	Turbines et roues hydrauliques	Nomb.
14	1	8	13	—	Capacité totale	H.P.
4,805	150	2,840	4,047	—	Machines à vapeur	Nomb.
5	—	—	11	—	Capacité totale	H.P.
24,750	—	—	37,113	—	Turbines à vapeur	Nomb.
7	2	4	59	—	Capacité totale	H.P.
440	200	210	5,558	—	Moteurs à gaz et à pétrole	Nomb.
553,639	340	14,314	41,360	—	Capacité totale	H.P.
121	3	34	62	—	Machinerie développant la force motrice secondaire	
562,367	340	14,332	41,112	—	Pourcentage dans chaque province	
6	—	2	20	—	Dynamos, C.A.	Nomb.
1,272	—	—	248	—	Capacité totale	K.V.A.
—	—	—	—	—	Dynamos, C.D.	Nomb.
—	—	—	—	—	Capacité totale	K.W.

Tableau 12—Machines des usines auxiliaires, 1923

65,310	66	32,225	—	160	Total, force motrice primaire	H.P.
43·69	0·04	21·58	—	0·11	Pourcentage dans chaque province	
13	1	10	—	—	Machines à vapeur	Nomb.
5,090	60	4,775	—	—	Capacité totale	H.P.
9	—	7	—	1	Turbines à vapeur	Nomb.
60,250	—	27,500	—	160	Capacité totale	H.P.
—	1	—	—	—	Moteurs à gaz et à pétrole	Nomb.
—	6	—	—	—	Capacité totale	H.P.
53,328	—	26,320	—	150	Machinerie développant la force motrice secondaire	
43·77	—	21·60	—	0·13	Pourcentage dans chaque province	
16	—	11	—	1	Dynamos, C.A.	Nomb.
51,928	—	26,040	—	150	Capacité totale	K.V.A.
3	—	2	—	—	Dynamos, C.D.	Nomb.
1,400	—	280	—	—	Capacité totale	K.W.
36,330	66	31,635	—	160	Usines commerciales	H.P.
5	1	8	—	—	Machines à vapeur	Nomb.
890	60	4,135	—	—	Capacité totale	H.P.
4	—	7	—	1	Turbines à vapeur	Nomb.
35,500	—	27,500	—	160	Capacité totale	H.P.
—	1	—	—	—	Moteurs à gaz et à pétrole	Nomb.
—	6	—	—	—	Capacité totale	H.P.
31,328	—	26,320	—	150	Machinerie développant la force motrice secondaire	
6	—	11	—	1	Pourcentage dans chaque province	
31,178	—	26,040	—	150	Dynamos, C.A.	Nomb.
1	—	2	—	—	Capacité totale	K.V.A.
150	—	280	—	—	Dynamos, C.D.	Nomb.
—	—	—	—	—	Capacité totale	K.W.
28,350	—	640	—	—	Usines municipales	H.P.
8	—	2	—	—	Machines à vapeur	Nomb.
4,200	—	640	—	—	Capacité totale	H.P.
5	—	—	—	—	Turbines à vapeur	Nomb.
24,750	—	—	—	—	Capacité totale	H.P.
—	—	—	—	—	Moteurs à gaz et à pétrole	Nomb.
—	—	—	—	—	Capacité totale	H.P.
22,000	—	—	—	—	Machinerie développant la force motrice secondaire	
10	—	—	—	—	Pourcentage dans chaque province	
20,750	—	—	—	—	Dynamos, C.A.	Nomb.
2	—	—	—	—	Capacité totale	K.V.A.
1,250	—	—	—	—	Dynamos, C.D.	Nomb.
—	—	—	—	—	Capacité totale	K.W.

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

Table 13—Main Plant Equipment, 1923

		Canada	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie Britannique	Manitoba	New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick	Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Ecosse
Total Primary Power	H.P.	2,423,845	88,453	231,030	92,295	33,633	28,652
Per cent of total for Canada		100.00	3.65	9.53	3.81	1.39	1.18
Water-wheel and turbines	No.	641	14	56	19	21	24
Total capacity	H.P.	2,282,547	32,560	228,286	89,625	22,120	16,289
Steam reciprocating engines	No.	159	50	11	15	15	28
Total capacity	H.P.	37,116	13,038	1,194	1,725	5,025	7,138
Steam turbines	No.	38	13	—	—	5	8
Total capacity	H.P.	87,767	40,650	—	—	5,075	4,845
Gas and oil engines	No.	262	50	10	16	10	5
Total capacity	H.P.	16,415	2,205	1,550	945	1,413	380
Total Dynamo Capacity	K.V.A.	1,861,845	68,548	150,916	75,602	25,248	22,933
Per cent of total for Canada		100.00	3.68	8.10	4.06	1.36	1.23
DYNAMOS, A.C.	No.	860	77	73	35	42	56
Total capacity	K.V.A.	1,852,396	65,538	150,576	75,316	24,387	21,128
DYNAMOS, D.C.	No.	20*	45	5	16	8	12
Total capacity	K.W.	9,149	3,010	340	286	861	1,805
Commercial Stations							
Total Primary Power	H.P.	1,451,498	37,175	218,925	22,766	20,633	12,535
Per cent of total for Canada		100.00	2.56	15.08	1.57	1.42	0.86
Water-wheels and turbines	No.	470	14	45	7	15	40
Total capacity	H.P.	1,419,838	32,560	218,191	22,400	10,210	2,514
Steam reciprocating engines	No.	76	15	7	5	14	24
Total capacity	H.P.	16,668	3,030	644	295	4,985	5,810
Steam turbines	No.	12	1	—	—	5	5
Total capacity	H.P.	10,259	1,000	—	—	5,075	4,100
Gas and oil engines	No.	150	36	3	5	5	2
Total capacity	H.P.	4,733	585	90	71	363	110
Total Dynamo Capacity	K.V.A.	1,140,945	25,725	142,936	16,565	15,046	9,758
Per cent of total for Canada		100.00	2.26	12.53	1.45	1.32	0.86
DYNAMOS, A.C.	No.	512	29	51	8	29	28
Total capacity	K.V.A.	1,134,744	25,535	142,596	16,425	14,185	7,953
DYNAMOS, D.C.	No.	165	34	5	10	8	12
Total capacity	K.W.	6,201	190	340	140	861	1,805
Municipal Stations							
Total Primary Power	H.P.	972,347	51,278	12,105	69,529	13,000	16,117
Per cent of total for Canada		100.00	5.27	1.24	7.15	1.34	1.66
Water-wheels and turbines	No.	171	—	11	12	6	14
Total capacity	H.P.	862,709	—	10,095	67,225	11,910	13,774
Steam reciprocating engines	No.	83	35	4	10	1	7
Total capacity	H.P.	20,448	10,008	550	1,430	40	1,328
Steam turbines	No.	26	12	—	—	—	3
Total capacity	H.P.	77,508	39,650	—	—	—	745
Gas and oil engines	No.	112	14	7	11	5	3
Total capacity	H.P.	11,682	1,620	1,460	874	1,050	270
Total Dynamo Capacity	K.V.A.	720,900	42,823	7,980	59,637	10,202	13,175
Per cent of total for Canada		100.00	5.94	1.10	8.19	1.41	1.83
DYNAMOS, A.C.	No.	348	48	22	27	13	28
Total capacity	K.V.A.	717,652	40,003	7,980	58,891	10,200	13,175
DYNAMOS, D.C.	No.	43	11	—	6	—	—
Total capacity	K.W.	3,248	2,820	—	146	—	—
Hydraulic Stations							
Total Dynamo Capacity	K.V.A.	1,746,673	22,350	148,612	73,662	17,198	13,910
Per cent of total for Canada		100.00	1.28	8.51	4.22	0.98	0.80
DYNAMOS, A.C.	No.	593	10	56	19	18	26
Total capacity	K.V.A.	1,744,802	22,350	148,542	73,662	17,138	13,910
DYNAMOS, D.C.	No.	20	—	2	—	2	—
Total capacity	K.W.	1,871	—	70	—	60	—
Fuel Stations							
Total Dynamo Capacity	K.V.A.	115,172	46,198	2,304	1,940	8,050	9,023
Per cent of total for Canada		100.00	40.11	2.00	1.69	6.99	7.83
DYNAMOS, A.C.	No.	267	67	17	16	24	30
Total capacity	K.V.A.	107,594	43,188	2,034	1,654	7,249	7,218
DYNAMOS, D.C.	No.	188	45	3	16	6	12
Total capacity	K.W.	7,578	3,010	270	286	801	1,805

Tableau 13—Machines des usines principales, 1923

Ontario	Prince Edward Is. — Ile du Prince Édouard	Quebec	Saskat- chewan	Yukon	—		
1,099,989	1,816	787,953	49,964	10,060	Machinerie fournissant la force motrice primaire. H.P.		
45-38	0-08	32-51	2-06	0-41	Pourcentage dans chaque province.		
282	8	215	—	2	Turbines et roues hydrauliques.	Nomb.	
1,098,302	270	785,086	—	10,000	Capacité totale.	H.P.	
9	2	9	19	1	Machines à vapeur.	Nomb.	
1,165	500	2,490	4,781	60	Capacité totale.	H.P.	
—	—	—	12	—	Turbines à vapeur.	Nomb.	
—	—	—	37,197	—	Capacité totale.	H.P.	
10	7	10	144	—	Moteurs à gaz et à pétrole.	Nomb.	
522	1,037	377	7,986	—	Capacité totale.	H.P.	
844,270	1,520	623,309	43,463	6,030	Capacité totale de l'ensemble des dynamos. K.V.A.		
45-35	0-08	33-40	2-33	0-31	Pourcentage dans chaque province.		
272	14	206	83	2	Dynamos, C.A.	Nomb.	
843,636	1,509	621,995	42,311	6,000	Capacité totale.	K.V.A.	
17	2	12	89	2	Dynamos, C.D.	Nomb.	
634	11	1,314	1,158	30	Capacité totale.	K.W.	
Usines commerciales							
355,774	1,166	768,918	3,216	10,060	Machinerie fournissant la force motrice primaire. H.P.		
24-51	0-10	52-98	0-23	0-69	Pourcentage dans chaque province.		
178	8	191	—	2	Turbines et roues hydrauliques.	Nomb.	
356,222	279	768,461	—	10,000	Capacité totale.	H.P.	
3	1	3	6	1	Machines à vapeur.	Nomb.	
470	350	290	734	60	Capacité totale.	H.P.	
—	—	—	1	—	Turbines à vapeur.	Nomb.	
—	—	—	84	—	Capacité totale.	H.P.	
3	5	6	85	—	Moteurs à gaz et à pétrole.	Nomb.	
82	837	167	2,428	—	Capacité totale.	H.P.	
312,631	1,186	608,965	2,109	6,030	Capacité totale de l'ensemble des dynamos. K.V.A.		
27-40	0-10	53-37	0-18	0-53	Pourcentage dans chaque province.		
161	11	172	21	2	Dynamos, C.A.	Nomb.	
312,019	1,169	607,663	1,199	6,000	Capacité totale.	K.V.A.	
13	2	10	69	2	Dynamos, C.D.	Nomb.	
612	11	1,302	910	30	Capacité totale.	K.W.	
Usines municipales							
744,215	350	19,035	46,718	—	Machinerie fournissant la force motrice primaire. H.P.		
76-54	0-03	1-96	4-81	—	Pourcentage dans chaque province.	Nomb.	
104	—	24	—	—	Turbines et roues hydrauliques.	Nomb.	
743,080	—	16,625	—	—	Capacité totale.	H.P.	
6	1	6	13	—	Machines à vapeur.	Nomb.	
695	150	2,200	4,047	—	Capacité totale.	H.P.	
—	—	—	11	—	Turbines à vapeur.	Nomb.	
—	—	—	37,113	—	Capacité totale.	H.P.	
7	2	4	59	—	Moteurs à gaz et à pétrole.	Nomb.	
440	200	210	5,558	—	Capacité totale.	H.P.	
531,639	340	14,344	41,300	—	Capacité totale de l'ensemble des dynamos. K.V.A.		
73-75	0-05	1-99	5-74	—	Pourcentage dans chaque province.		
111	3	34	62	—	Dynamos, C.A.	Nomb.	
51,617	340	14,332	41,112	—	Capacité totale.	K.V.A.	
4	—	2	20	—	Dynamos, C.D.	Nomb.	
22	—	12	248	—	Capacité totale.	K.W.	
Les usines hydrauliques							
843,264	332	621,345	—	6,000	Capacité totale de l'ensemble des dynamos. K.V.A.		
48-28	0-02	35-57	—	0-34	Pourcentage dans chaque province.		
262	6	184	—	2	Dynamos, C.A.	Nomb.	
842,816	324	620,060	—	6,000	Capacité totale.	K.V.A.	
8	1	7	—	—	Dynamos, C.D.	Nomb.	
448	8	1,285	—	—	Capacité totale.	K.W.	
Les usines à combustible							
1,006	1,188	1,964	43,469	30	Capacité totale de l'ensemble des dynamos. K.V.A.		
0-87	1-03	1-71	37-74	0-03	Pourcentage dans chaque province.		
10	8	12	83	—	Dynamos, C.A.	Nomb.	
820	1,185	1,935	42,311	—	Capacité totale.	K.V.A.	
9	1	5	89	2	Dynamos, C.D.	Nomb.	
186	,3	29	1,158	30	Capacité totale.	K.W.	

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

Table 14—Main Plant Equipment Classified, 1923

	Canada	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie Britannique	Manitoba	
Primary Power—Force motrice primaire.	2,423,845	88,453	231,030	92,295	
Water-wheels and turbines—Roues hydrauliques et turbines—					
Total.....No.	641	14	56	19	
Total H.P.	2,282,547	32,500	228,286	89,625	
Under—Au-dessous de 500 H.P.....No.	220	8	13	1	
Total H.P.	38,131	660	2,350	125	
500-2,000 H.P.....No.	194	—	19	2	
Total H.P.	210,531	—	21,336	1,000	
2,000- 5,000 H.P.....No.	83	2	7	2	
Total H.P.	241,185	8,000	21,800	6,400	
5,000-10,000 H.P.....No.	57	4	6	14	
Total H.P.	306,200	23,600	46,000	82,100	
10,000-15,000 H.P.....No.	54	—	11	—	
Total H.P.	627,000	—	137,000	—	
15,000-55,000 H.P.....No.	33	—	—	—	
Total H.P.	700,500	—	—	—	
Steam Engines and Turbines—Machines et turbines à vapeur—					
Total.....No.	197	63	11	13	
Total H.P.	124,883	53,688	1,194	1,755	
Steam Reciprocating Engines—Machines à vapeur—					
Total.....No.	159	50	11	15	
Total H.P.	37,116	13,038	1,194	1,725	
Under—Au-dessous de 500 H.P.....No.	143	42	11	13	
Total H.P.	23,996	6,468	1,194	1,725	
500 up.....No.	16	8	—	—	
Total H.P.	13,120	6,570	—	—	
Steam Turbines—Turbines à vapeur—					
Total.....No.	38	13	—	—	
Total H.P.	87,767	40,650	—	—	
Under—Au-dessous de 500 H.P.....No.	6	—	—	—	
Total H.P.	1,100	—	—	—	
500- 2,000 H.P.....No.	12	3	—	—	
Total H.P.	10,898	3,000	—	—	
2,000- 5,000 H.P.....No.	15	7	—	—	
Total H.P.	43,160	18,450	—	—	
5,000-10,000 H.P.....No.	5	3	—	—	
Total H.P.	32,600	19,200	—	—	
Gas and Oil Engines—Moteurs à gaz et à pétrole—					
Total.....No.	262	50	10	16	
Total H.P.	16,415	2,205	1,550	945	
Secondary Power—Force motrice secondaire					
DYNAMOS A.C. and D.C.—C.A. et C.D.	Total.....No.	1,068	122	78	51
DYNAMOS A.C.—C.A.	Total K.V.A.	1,861,845	68,548	150,916	75,602
Under—Au-dessous de 200 K.V.A.....No.	Total.....No.	860	77	73	35
Total K.V.A.	Total K.V.A.	1,852,396	65,538	150,576	75,316
200- 500 K.V.A.....No.	Total K.V.A.	304	47	25	14
Total K.V.A.	Total K.V.A.	28,317	4,119	2,557	1,229
500- 1,000 K.V.A.....No.	Total K.V.A.	126	9	11	7
Total K.V.A.	Total K.V.A.	38,146	2,706	4,056	1,357
1,000- 5,000 K.V.A.....No.	Total K.V.A.	136	4	10	—
Total K.V.A.	Total K.V.A.	99,104	2,838	8,438	—
5,000-10,000 K.V.A.....No.	Total K.V.A.	179	14	12	10
Total K.V.A.	Total K.V.A.	407,567	38,375	24,275	31,350
10,000-15,000 K.V.A.....No.	Total K.V.A.	66	3	18	6
Total K.V.A.	Total K.V.A.	487,062	17,500	111,250	38,250
DYNAMOS D.C.—C.D.	Total K.V.A.	49	—	—	—
Total.....No.	Total K.V.A.	792,200	—	—	—
Total K.W.	Total K.W.	208	45	5	16
Under—Au-dessous de 200 K.W.....No.	Total K.W.	9,449	3,010	340	286
Total K.W.	Total K.W.	193	40	4	16
200- 500 K.W.....No.	Total K.W.	3,349	360	140	286
500-1,000 K.W.....No.	Total K.W.	10	2	1	—
Total K.W.	Total K.W.	3,000	800	200	—
Total.....No.	Total K.W.	5	3	—	—
Total K.W.	Total K.W.	3,100	1,850	—	—

CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS

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Tableau 14—Machines des usines principales classifiées, 1923

New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick	Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Écosse	Ontario	Prince Edward Is. — Île du Prince-Edouard	Quebec	Saskatchewan	Yukon	Commercial — Commerciales	Municipal — Municipales
33,633	28,652	1,899,989	1,816	787,953	49,964	10,060	1,451,498	972,347
21	24	282	8	215	—	2	470	171
22,120	16,289	1,098,302	279	785,086	—	10,000	1,419,838	862,709
13	17	77	8	83	—	—	173	47
2,720	3,010	14,072	279	14,606	—	—	28,377	9,754
2	5	110	—	56	—	—	130	64
1,500	6,370	117,720	—	62,605	—	—	139,336	71,195
6	2	38	—	26	—	—	71	12
17,900	6,900	107,760	—	72,825	—	—	206,025	35,160
—	—	14	—	17	—	—	41	16
—	—	84,550	—	119,950	—	10,000	272,300	93,900
—	—	24	—	19	—	—	41	13
—	—	283,700	—	206,300	—	—	464,800	162,200
—	—	19	—	14	—	—	14	19
—	—	400,500	—	300,000	—	—	300,000	490,500
20	36	9	2	9	31	1	88	109
33,100	11,983	1,165	500	2,490	41,978	60	26,927	97,956
15	28	9	2	9	19	1	76	83
4,025	7,138	1,165	500	2,490	4,781	60	16,668	20,448
12	26	9	2	8	17	1	70	73
2,125	6,038	1,165	500	1,790	2,931	60	12,118	11,878
3	2	—	—	1	2	—	6	10
2,900	1,100	—	—	700	1,850	—	4,550	8,570
5	8	—	—	—	12	—	12	26
5,075	4,845	—	—	—	37,197	—	10,250	77,508
1	4	—	—	—	1	—	3	3
250	775	—	—	—	84	—	364	745
3	4	—	—	—	2	—	8	4
1,825	4,070	—	—	—	2,003	—	6,895	4,003
1	—	—	—	—	7	—	1	14
3,000	—	—	—	—	21,710	—	3,000	40,160
—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	5
—	—	—	—	—	13,400	—	—	32,600
10	5	10	7	10	144	—	150	112
1,413	380	522	1,037	377	7,986	—	4,733	11,682
50	68	289	16	218	172	4	677	391
25,248	22,933	844,270	1,520	623,300	43,489	6,030	1,140,945	720,900
42	56	272	14	206	83	2	512	348
24,387	21,128	843,636	1,509	621,995	42,311	6,000	1,134,744	717,652
19	33	40	12	50	64	—	143	161
2,362	3,336	4,157	1,009	5,152	4,396	—	12,870	15,447
12	12	42	2	28	5	—	76	50
3,625	3,467	12,031	500	8,151	1,523	—	22,449	15,697
4	5	68	—	41	4	—	92	44
2,450	3,325	49,789	—	20,872	2,392	—	66,800	32,304
7	6	73	—	47	8	2	129	50
15,950	11,000	150,197	—	105,920	21,500	6,000	288,825	118,742
—	—	30	—	10	2	—	37	29
—	—	245,662	—	61,900	12,500	—	267,800	219,262
—	—	19	—	30	—	—	35	14
—	—	381,200	—	411,000	—	—	476,060	316,200
8	12	17	2	12	89	2	185	43
861	1,805	634	11	1,314	1,158	30	6,201	3,248
7	7	17	2	9	89	2	155	38
211	405	634	11	114	1,158	30	2,751	598
—	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	2
—	1,400	—	—	600	—	—	2,200	800
1	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	3
650	—	—	—	600	—	—	1,250	1,850

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

Table 15—Electric Energy Generated, 1923

	Canada	Alberta	British Columbia — Colombie Britannique	Manitoba	New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick	Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Ecosse
ALL STATIONS						
Total K.W. Hours Generated.. (thousands)	8,099,192	122,113	577,240	309,461	37,521	41,848
Per cent of total for Canada.....	100.00	1.51	7.13	3.82	0.46	0.52
K.W. hours Generated by Non-Generating Stations	5,021	55	—	—	—	28
K.W. Hours Generated by Generating Stations..... (thousands)	8,094,171	122,058	577,240	309,401	37,521	41,820
K.V.A. Capacity of Generating Stations.....	1,965,923	70,573	171,156	85,515	25,623	23,340
Ratio of output to maximum capacity (per cent)	47.0	19.7	38.5	41.3	10.7	20.5
Average K.W. hours per K.V.A.....	4,117	1,730	3,373	3,619	1,464	1,792
Commercial Stations						
Total						
K.W. hours generated..... (thousands)	5,073,956	69,064	560,122	142,924	29,784	17,494
K.V.A. Capacity.....	1,224,135	27,750	161,201	26,315	15,421	10,195
Ratio of output to maximum Capacity (p.c.)	47.3	28.4	39.7	62.0	22.0	19.5
Average K.W. hours per K.V.A.....	4,145	2,489	3,475	5,431	1,931	1,713
Hydraulic						
K.W. hours Generated.....(thousands)	5,036,892	66,243	559,634	142,763	14,579	2,423
K.V.A. Capacity.....	1,201,850	24,375	160,482	26,100	8,210	3,048
Ratio of output of maximum Capacity (p.c.)	47.8	31.0	39.8	62.4	20.27	9.1
Average K.W. hours per K.V.A.....	4,191	2,718	3,487	5,470	1,776	795
Fuel						
K.W. hours Generated.....(thousands)	37,064	2,821	488	161	15,205	15,041
K.V.A. Capacity.....	22,185	3,375	719	215	7,211	7,117
Ratio of output of maximum Capacity (p.c.)	19.1	9.5	7.8	8.6	24.1	24.1
Average K.W. hours per K.V.A.....	1,670	836	679	749	2,109	2,113
Municipal Stations						
Total						
K.W. hours Generated..... (thousands)	3,020,215	52,994	17,118	166,537	7,737	24,356
K.V.A. Capacity.....	741,788	42,823	9,955	59,200	10,202	13,175
Ratio of output of maximum Capacity (p.c.)	46.5	14.1	19.6	32.1	8.7	21.1
Average K.W. hours per K.V.A.....	4,072	1,238	1,720	2,813	758	1,849
Hydraulic						
K.W. hours Generated.....(thousands)	2,899,256	—	15,013	164,833	6,439	22,055
K.V.A. Capacity.....	648,801	—	8,370	57,475	9,363	11,293
Ratio of output of maximum Capacity (p.c.)	51.0	—	20.5	32.7	7.8	21.3
Average K.W. hours per K.V.A.....	4,469	—	1,794	2,868	687	1,355
Fuel						
K.W. hours Generated.....(thousands)	120,859	52,994	2,105	1,704	1,298	2,301
K.V.A. Capacity.....	92,987	42,823	1,585	1,725	839	1,906
Ratio of output of maximum Capacity (p.c.)	14.9	14.1	15.2	11.3	17.7	13.8
Average K.W. hours per K.V.A.....	1,301	1,238	1,328	988	1,547	1,207
Total Hydraulic						
K.W. hours Generated.....(thousands)	7,930,148	68,243	574,647	307,596	21,018	24,473
K.V.A. Capacity.....	1,850,751	24,375	168,852	83,575	17,573	14,317
Ratio of output of maximum Capacity (p.c.)	48.9	31.0	38.8	42.0	13.7	19.5
Average K.W. hours per K.V.A.....	4,288	2,718	3,403	3,680	1,196	1,710
Total Fuel						
K.W. hours Generated.....(thousands)	158,023	55,815	2,593	1,865	16,503	17,342
K.V.A. Capacity.....	115,172	46,198	2,304	1,940	8,050	9,023
Ratio of output of maximum Capacity (p.c.)	15.7	13.8	12.8	10.9	23.4	21.9
Average K.W. hours per K.V.A.....	1,372	1,208	1,125	961	2,050	1,922

CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS

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Tableau 15—Énergie électrique produite, 1923

Ontario	Prince Edward Is. Ile du Prince Edouard	Quebec	Saskat- chewan	Yukon	
TOUTES USINES					
4,121,733	1,431	2,816,397	60,090	11,358	Total K.W. heures produits (milliers)
50.86	0.02	34.80	0.74	0.14	Pourcentage du total pour le Canada
4,857	-	77	-	4	K.W. heures produits par les usines non génératrices (milliers)
4,116,876	1,431	2,816,320	60,090	11,354	K.W. heures produits par les usines génératrices (milliers)
894,348	1,520	644,349	43,469	6,030	Capacité des usines génératrices en K.V.A.
52.5	10.7	49.9	15.8	21.5	Proportion de la production à la capacité (p.c.)
4,603	941	4,371	1,382	1,883	Moyenne des K.W. heures par K.V.A.
Usines commerciales					
Total					
1,352,992	1,259	2,788,332	1,361	11,354	K.W. heures produits (milliers)
343,959	1,180	630,005	2,109	6,030	Capacité en K.V.A.
18.2	12.2	50.5	7.4	21.5	Proportion de la production à la capacité (p.c.)
4,225	1,067	4,426	645	1,883	Moyenne des K.W. heures par K.V.A.
Hydrauliques					
1,451,858	85	2,787,991	-	11,316	W.K. heures produits (milliers)
343,670	332	629,733	-	6,000	Capacité en K.V.A.
48.2	2.9	50.5	-	21.5	Proportion de la production à la capacité (p.c.)
4,225	256	4,427	-	1,886	Moyenne des K.W. heures par K.V.A.
A combustible					
434	1,174	341	1,361	38	K.W. heures produits (milliers)
289	848	272	2,109	30	Capacité en K.V.A.
17.1	15.8	14.3	7.4	14.5	Proportion de la production à la capacité (p.c.)
1,502	1,384	1,254	645	1,266	Moyenne des K.W. heures par K.V.A.
Usines municipales					
Total					
2,664,584	172	27,988	58,729	-	K.W. heures produits (milliers)
550,389	340	14,344	41,360	-	Capacité en K.V.A.
55.3	5.8	22.3	16.2	-	Proportion de la production à la capacité (p.c.)
4,841	806	1,951	1,420	-	Moyenne des K.W. heures par K.V.A.
Hydrauliques					
2,663,834	-	27,082	-	-	K.W. heures produits (milliers).
549,672	-	12,652	-	-	Capacité en K.V.A.
55.3	-	24.4	-	-	Proportion de la production à la capacité (p.c.)
4,846	-	2,141	-	-	Moyenne des K.W. heures par K.V.A.
A combustible					
750	172	906	58,729	-	K.W. heures produits (milliers)
717	340	1,882	41,360	-	Capacité en K.V.A.
11.9	5.8	6.1	16.2	-	Proportion de la production à la capacité (p.c.)
1,046	506	535	1,420	-	Moyenne des K.W. heures par K.V.A.
Total hydrauliques					
4,115,692	85	2,815,073	-	11,316	K.W. heures produits (milliers)
893,342	332	642,385	-	6,000	Capacité en K.V.A.
52.6	2.9	50.0	-	21.5	Proportion de la production à la capacité (p.c.)
4,607	256	4,382	-	1,886	Moyenne des K.W. heures par K.V.A.
Total à combustible					
1,184	1,346	1,247	60,090	38	K.W. heures produits (milliers)
1,006	1,188	1,964	43,469	30	Capacité en K.V.A.
13.4	12.9	7.2	15.8	14.5	Proportion de la production à la capacité (p.c.)
1,177	1,133	635	1,382	1,266	Moyenne des K.W. heures par K.V.A.

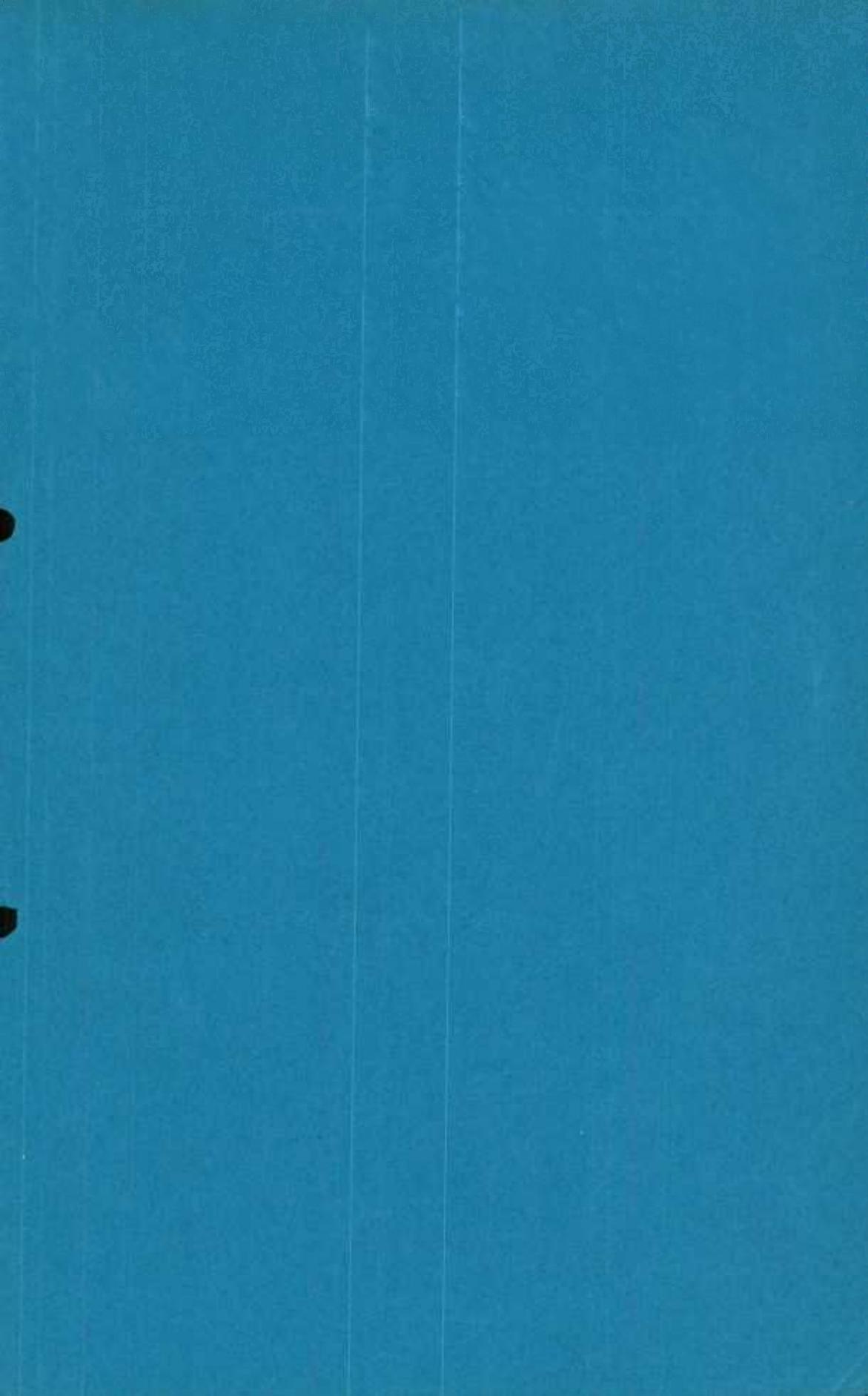
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

Table 16—Fuel, 1923

Tableau 16—Combustible, 1923

Province	Coal Charbon		Coke Coke		Gasoline and Coal Oil Gazoline et huile de charbon		Fuel Oil Pétrole	
	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur
	ton tonnes	\$	ton tonnes	\$	gal. gal.	\$	gal. gal.	\$
Canada	474,560	2,207,671	51	760	276,100	73,512	2,963,713	270,882
Alberta.....	183,002	439,116	—	—	44,502	13,630	12,884	3,290
British Columbia.....	7,674	46,478	—	—	44,396	1,973	2,199,132	149,443
Manitoba.....	23,220	147,078	—	—	21,108	4,769	99,416	18,312
New Brunswick.....	26,914	195,172	—	—	2,910	949	92,615	12,826
Nova Scotia.....	60,682	321,207	50	752	1,192	859	47,442	7,585
Ontario.....	50,608	370,274	—	—	6,773	1,758	2,029	1,795
Prince Edward Island.....	2,906	33,976	—	—	890	245	15,988	1,798
Quebec.....	8,474	83,122	—	—	6,907	2,394	19,016	4,085
Saskatchewan.....	110,990	570,648	1	8	147,422	46,935	480,211	71,816
Yukon.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

	Wood Bois		Gas Gaz		Other Fuel Autre combustible		Total
	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Quantity Quantité	Value Valeur	Value Valeur	Value Valeur	
	cord corde	\$	1,000 cu. ft. —	\$	\$	\$	
Canada	15,058	69,575	454,316	7,763	9,325	2,638,888	
Alberta.....	1	4	454,316	7,763	97	463,900	
British Columbia.....	600	1,258	—	—	—	—	199,152
Manitoba.....	4,251	22,304	—	—	273	192,736	
New Brunswick.....	200	600	—	—	100	209,647	
Nova Scotia.....	666	2,674	—	—	2,208	335,285	
Ontario.....	1,996	9,721	—	—	—	383,478	
Prince Edward Island.....	120	480	—	—	15	36,515	
Quebec.....	55	255	—	—	5,314	95,171	
Saskatchewan.....	6,645	27,778	—	—	1,318	718,503	
Yukon.....	624	3,501	—	—	—	4,501	



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électrique d'Ontario, la Commission des Eaux Courantes de Québec,
la Commission de l'Énergie Électrique du Nouveau-Brunswick,
la Commission de la Force Motrice de la Nouvelle-Écosse
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Publié par ordre de l'hon. Thos. A. Low, M.P., Ministre du Commerce



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