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TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES BRANCH

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY, 1933

CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS
IN CANADA

(Prepared in collaboration with the
Dominion Water Power and Hydrometric
Bureau, Department of the Interior)

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Dominion Statistician, R.H. COATS, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.)

Chief, Transportation and Public Utilities Branch, G.S. Wrong, B.Sc.

CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATION INDUSTRY, 1933

For the purpose of the census, central electric stations are defined as companies, municipalities, or individuals selling or distributing electric energy, whether generated by themselves, or purchased for resale. The stations are divided into two classes according to ownership, viz., (a) commercial, those operated by companies, or individuals, and (b) municipal, those operated by municipal, provincial or federal governments. The stations are also divided according to operation into (a) generating, those stations generating power which they sell; many of them also purchase power to supplement their own output, and (b) non-generating, those stations which purchase all the power they sell. In this last class there were 25 stations which were holding generating equipment classed as auxiliary plant equipment. Seventeen of them purchased all their electric energy and the remaining eight generated only 311,000 kilowatt hours. This explains the rather anomalous item in table 13 showing the output of non-generating stations.

Included in these statistics are those of some stations engaged primarily in other industries, such as mining, manufacturing of pulp and paper, etc., which sell surplus power. For such plants, the statistics pertaining to the central electric station phase of the industry have been segregated as accurately as possible.

Stations are allowed to file returns for their fiscal years which are not calendar years in all cases. Consequently the output as recorded in this annual report will not coincide with the outputs of the twelve calendar months shown in the monthly reports. The various data, however, in the annual report are for comparable periods and the annual reports are also comparable.

The output of central electric stations rose steadily from 5,497,204,000 kilowatt hours in 1919, the first year for which the data were collected, to 18,093,802,000 kilowatt hours in 1930 and then declined for about two years. The index of monthly outputs reached a peak in May, 1930, and then declined more or less steadily to July, 1932; from then on it rose fairly steadily with only one extended decline in 1934 which was regained in two months to reach a new all time peak in November, 1934. The exports to the United States suffered the most during the decline, amounting to only 659,691,000 kilowatt hours in 1932 as against 1,632,614,000 kilowatt hours in 1927.

A comparatively new use for electricity is to produce steam in boilers specially constructed for that purpose. In January, 1924, less than 6 million kilowatt hours were used for this purpose, but in November, 1934, over 500 million kilowatt hours were consumed by electric boilers. The majority of these boilers are in pulp and paper mills and the revival of the paper industry in 1933 and 1934 caused a large increase in the consumption of electric power for both power and steam purposes. The total electric boiler consumption during 1933 amounted to 3,608,400,000 kilowatt hours, or over 20 per cent of the total production. It is sold at a very low rate and when a more lucrative market develops, will be diverted to other uses. In some cases only off-peak power is used and in others 24-hour surplus power is used. There has also been developed a market in the United States for surplus power from the Niagara plants; these exports dwindled during the depression and practically ceased in 1932, but they were resumed in 1933 and for the year amounted to 84,351,500 kilowatt hours.

Electricity is exported from Canada only by license granted by the Electricity and Gas Inspection Service of the Department of Trade and Commerce, and the same branch of the department has jurisdiction over the export duty which has been imposed since April 1, 1925. During the fiscal year ended March 31, 1934, the export duty amounted to \$244,474 as against only \$87,745 for the previous year. The rate is three one-hundredths of one cent per kilowatt hour on electric energy exported with certain exports excepted. Below is a table showing the quantities of power produced for export for the calendar year 1933, also the amounts exported, the differences between the two quantities being the line losses. The data for this table were compiled from the annual reports of the Director of the Electricity and Gas Inspection Services.

KILOWATT HOURS PRODUCED FOR EXPORT AND EXPORTED TO THE UNITED STATES, 1933 (Calendar Year)

Company	Produced for Export Kilowatt Hours	Exported Kilowatt Hours
Hydro Electric Power Commission of Ontario	352,942,700	348,221,500
Hydro Electric Power Commission of Ontario (Surplus)	83,858,200	82,783,408
Cedar Rapids Manufacturing and Power Company, Ltd.	349,798,064	334,128,741
Canadian Niagara Power Company, Ltd.	193,416,400	188,646,789
Canadian Niagara Power Company, Ltd. (Surplus)	493,300	493,300
Ontario and Minnesota Power Company, Ltd.	16,538,050	16,538,050
Maine and New Brunswick Electrical Power Company	11,767,574	11,165,650
British Columbia Electric Railway Company, Ltd.	173,849	151,249
Northport Power and Light Company	254,732	254,732
Maritime Electric Company, Ltd.	495,240	495,240
Southern Canada Power Company	382,262	382,562
Northern British Columbia Power Company	42,210	42,210
Fraser Companies, Ltd.	5,816,500	5,803,400
Detroit and Windsor Subway Company	257,300	257,300
Total	1,016,236,981	989,364,131
Kilowatt hours produced for export and exported by central electric stations only	1,010,420,181	983,560,731

Of the total output of 17,338,990,000 kilowatt hours, 17,006,069,000 kilowatt hours, or over 98 per cent, were produced by water power, whereas only 330,933,000 kilowatt hours were produced by plants using only thermal engines and 1,988,000 kilowatt hours were produced by auxiliary equipment in hydraulic and non-generating stations.

The total hydraulic installation in all industries in Canada in 1933, as compiled by the Dominion Water Power and Hydrometric Bureau, was 7,332,070 horse power which was about 17 per cent of the total that the recorded falls would warrant installing under present day practices. The available and developed water power in Canada is shown in the following table.

POTENTIAL AND DEVELOPED WATER POWER IN CANADA

Province	Available 24-hour power at 80% efficiency		Turbine Installation	
	At Ordinary Minimum Flow	At Ordinary Six Months Flow	1933	1934
	(2) H.P.	(3) H.P.	(4) H.P.	(5) H.P.
Prince Edward Island	3,000	5,300	2,439	2,439
Nova Scotia	20,800	128,300	112,167	116,367
New Brunswick	68,600	169,100	133,681	133,681
Quebec	8,459,000	13,064,000	3,493,320	3,703,320
Ontario	5,330,000	6,940,000	2,355,105	2,355,755
Manitoba	3,309,000	5,344,500	390,925	390,925
Saskatchewan	542,000	1,082,000	42,035	42,035
Alberta	390,000	1,049,500	71,597	71,597
British Columbia	1,931,000	5,103,500	717,602	717,717
Yukon and Northwest Territories.....	294,000	731,000	13,199	13,199
CANADA	20,347,400	33,617,200	7,332,070	7,547,035

The figures in columns 2 and 3 are based only upon rapids, falls and power sites of which the actual drop or head possible of concentration is definitely known or reasonably well established. Many water-powers of greater or less capacity from coast to coast have not yet been recorded which will increase the totals.

With the construction of storage basins and other regulating works these potential power figures will be further increased. It is common practice, and feasible in most developments, to install equipment with capacity considerably greater than the theoretical continuous power of the water fall and on this basis it is estimated that the maximum installation capacity of the recorded water-powers of Canada is 43,700,000 horse-power.

The following table shows the provincial production plus imports less exports, the net amount being the consumption within each province including all line losses; the deliveries to electric boilers in each province are shown here segregated from other uses. The consumption of electric energy is further analysed in Table 13.

CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRIC ENERGY IN CANADA (INCLUDING LINE LOSSES)
(Thousands of Kilowatt Hours)

Province	Delivered to Electric Boilers	Other Uses and Line Losses	Total		Comparison of Totals 1933 - 1932	
			1933	1932	(Increase +)	(Decrease -)
Prince Edward Island	-	4,765	4,765	4,662	+ 103	+ 2.21
Nova Scotia	-	330,436	330,436	279,854	+ 50,582	+ 18.07
New Brunswick	74,384	297,895	372,279	421,142	- 48,863	- 11.60
Quebec	2,854,406	4,597,562	7,451,968	6,845,565	+ 606,403	+ 8.86
Ontario	513,984	5,049,663	5,563,647	5,250,962	+ 312,685	+ 5.95
Manitoba	163,763	913,594	1,077,357	1,087,167	- 9,810	- .90
Saskatchewan	-	131,164	131,164	135,898	- 4,734	- 3.48
Alberta	-	184,792	184,792	197,395	- 12,603	- 6.38
British Columbia and Yukon..	1,863	1,237,766	1,239,629	1,170,273	+ 69,356	+ 5.93
CANADA	3,608,400	12,747,637	16,356,037	15,392,918	+ 963,119	+ 6.26

4.

TABLE 1 - COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, 1924-1933

There has been little change in the number of plants operated during the past decade but the investment has increased from \$625,565,093 in 1924 to \$1,386,532,055, or by 120 per cent. The output almost doubled, increasing from 9,315,277,000 to 18,093,302,000 kilowatt hours in 1930 and to 17,338,990,000 kilowatt hours in 1933. The number of domestic service customers, or the number of homes using electricity, increased by 382,296 or 39 per cent, amounting to 1,371,306 in 1933. Although the output about doubled the rated capacity in main plant increased from 2,282,046 K.V.A. in 1924 to 5,491,685 K.V.A., or by 140 per cent. In computing the revenues in this table inter-station payments have been deducted and the payments by consumers and United States importers only have been considered revenue.

TABLE 2 - POWER PLANTS

The definition of a central electric station as adopted for census purposes was given at the beginning of this report. Some organizations operate several systems which are in different municipalities and which are not connected by transmission lines, and, in other cases, many municipalities are served from one power plant or several inter-connected plants. The organizations reporting are counted as they report. If a commercial organization makes a separate report for each of its subsidiary companies, each such subsidiary company is counted, and if it includes them all in one report, they are counted as only one organization. The nature of control is so varied that it is not practicable to do otherwise. The power plants shown in this table are individual plants, counted irrespective of ownership or location. In some cases, two or more of these are operated by one company, some of them being close together, and others, miles apart. During the year there was a net increase in plants operated of 3. In Ontario, Alberta and British Columbia increases of 1, 2 and 3 plants, respectively, were recorded and in Nova Scotia, Manitoba and Saskatchewan there was a total decrease of 3 plants.

TABLE 3 - CAPITAL

The capital employed in the industry is reported under four heads, viz., generation, transmission, distribution and general. Generation includes investments in power houses and sites, dams, penstocks, flumes, storage and regulating structures, surge tanks, storage basins, etc., and equipment in power houses, except step-up transformers or other transmission equipment. Transmission includes investments in receiving stations and sites, rights of way of transmission lines and step-up transformers. Distribution includes investments in substations and sites and rights of way of distribution lines, switchboards and step-down transformers in receiving stations and substations, distribution lines, line transformers, meters, etc. General includes investments in office buildings, sites and fixtures, materials and supplies on hand, cash, trading and operating accounts and bills receivable. The total represents the capital employed in the industry. The capital is the total, as at December 31, of stations operating and does not include any investments by new organizations not yet operating, but does include expenditures by organizations operating plants which have been made for future installations of equipment. Consequently the averages per horse power and per K.V.A. are increased by the inclusion of such capital. The averages of investment per mile of distribution and transmission line are more indicative of the different types of lines in each province than of comparative costs of the same types. The total investment of \$1,386,532,055 as at December 31, 1933, was the largest investment in any manufacturing industry in Canada and was an increase over the 1932 total of \$50,645,063. Quebec stations which accounted for 44 per cent of the total investment showed an increase during the year from \$574,953,411 to \$606,904,475. Ontario stations increased from \$473,717,409 to \$489,514,618 and investments in the three Prairie Provinces showed small decreases. The averages of total capital per horse power and per K.V.A. include all transmission, distribution and general capital, but the averages of generation capital per rated unit of power equipment include only investments in power houses, etc. as described above.

TABLE 4 - REVENUES

The schedule required a division of customers, consumption and revenue under the following headings: (1) farm service, (2) domestic service which includes lighting and all other uses in private residences, (3) commercial light, (4) power, small, 50 KW. and under, (5) power, large, over 50 KW.,

(6) sales to distributing companies, and (7) street lighting, also the quantity of electricity supplied without charge for street lighting, to public buildings, etc. The revenue is the gross revenue less cost of power or is the revenue received from the consumers, except where power is purchased by a station in one province from a station in another province the cost of such power is not deducted in computing provincial data, but is deducted in computing the Dominion totals. In reports prior to 1932 this exception was not made and consequently the revenues of Ontario, New Brunswick and Alberta, which purchased power from other provinces, were lower than they should have been. For the last two provinces the differences were slight, but for Ontario in 1931 revenue from large power would have been increased from \$20,964,502 to \$27,253,951 and total revenue would have been increased by the same amount if computed as in 1932 and 1933. Also, by dividing this total revenue by the kilowatt hours generated plus the kilowatt hours imported, the average revenue per kilowatt hour sold would have been reduced from 0.95 to 0.81 cent in 1931. The average revenues per kilowatt hour sold are affected by many factors and are not always indicative of the relative costs for similar services. The averages for domestic services and for commercial lighting are for more or less identical services, but even here the source of supply, the firm power load, the market for off-peak and surplus power, and the cost of generation, transmission and distribution all affect the rates. Domestic service data are discussed further at the end of the report. As might be expected, Quebec stations with their enormous sales to pulp and paper mills showed a smaller proportion of revenue from domestic service than any other stations although greater in dollars than those in other provinces except Ontario. In computing the average revenue per kilowatt hour for all purposes all line losses were included, but, for domestic service and farm services and for commercial light, line losses were not included, the consumption for these two services being measured at the consumers' meters. The average revenue per kilowatt hour consumed for each province is the revenue received from ultimate consumers within each province plus revenue received for power exported from the province, divided by the total kilowatt hours so sold including all line losses.

TABLE 5 - EXPENSES

These data includes only the four items, (1) salaries and wages, (2) fuel, (3) taxes, and (4) cost of power. The last is an inter-industry expense and could very well be omitted from the expenses of the industry as a whole. It shows, however, the extent of purchases of power by the different groups of stations. Salaries were reduced in 1932 and again in 1933 to \$21,431,877 from \$23,261,166 for the previous year. The cost of fuel and power was higher, but taxes were lower than in 1932. Taxes paid by municipal systems include taxes on commercial plants acquired by the Ontario provincial system and continued, and, in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, taxes paid by the municipal systems of Winnipeg, Saskatoon, Lethbridge and Calgary accounted for practically the total amount. Taxes paid by commercial stations amounted to \$5,372,581, or 6.22 per cent of their gross revenues. Over half of this was paid by Quebec stations where the tax amounted to 5.88 per cent of gross revenues, or 0.33 cent per kilowatt hour of output.

TABLE 6 - EMPLOYEES

There was a decrease in the number of employees from 1932 of 678, or 4.4 per cent. The decreases were general throughout all the provinces except Prince Edward Island. The largest decreases were in Quebec and Manitoba where cuts of 197, or 6 per cent, and 141, or 12 per cent, respectively, were made. The table below analyses the rates of wages paid to those employees on hourly wage bases.

Number of Wage-earners in month of Highest Employment whose Regular Hours per Week were:

Hrs. per Week	40 hrs or less	41-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	51-53	54	55	56-59	60	Over 60 hrs	Total
P.E. Island	9	-	-	-	1	-	-	8	-	16	1	1	36
Nova Scotia	55	14	30	4	284	23	2	67	2	98	33	28	640
New Brunswick	40	2	-	39	134	-	2	11	-	16	50	10	304
Quebec	142	108	7	28	729	140	144	55	15	393	385	149	2,295
Ontario	848	10	435	84	919	768	19	263	65	259	537	108	4,315
Manitoba	130	1	197	14	132	11	11	6	3	8	18	-	531
Saskatchewan	38	-	65	18	94	5	4	51	6	1	10	48	340
Alberta	157	-	24	-	220	4	-	-	-	3	-	-	402
B.C. & Yukon	244	8	73	-	477	3	2	1	-	37	-	1	846
CANADA	1,663	143	831	187	2,990	954	184	462	91	831	1,034	345	9,715

TABLE 7 - CUSTOMERS

As explained under table 4, the schedule asked for a division of customers into seven classes, but due to inability of many of the stations to make complete segregation between domestic service and farm customers these two have been combined. Each municipality using electricity for street lighting has been counted as one street lighting customer. In some cases the current was supplied by commercial stations and in others the municipality itself distributed it. The provinces having high percentages of urban populations had the greatest densities of domestic service customers. British Columbia led with an average of 17.83 domestic service customers per 100 population, Ontario followed with an average of 16.98, and Quebec was next with 12.97. Nova Scotia, Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia showed a total increase in domestic service customers of 15,734, Ontario accounting for 13,004 of them, but the other provinces showed decreases from the previous year. Although the fuel stations generated only 2 per cent of the total output they served 87,064 domestic service customers, or 6.4 per cent of the total. The changes in numbers of customers of fuel stations in Nova Scotia and Quebec are due to reclassification and transfer of customers from one class of station to another more than actual increase or decrease of customers.

TABLE 8 - POLE LINE MILEAGE

The pole line mileage is divided into two divisions, (a) transmission, which includes lines from power houses to receiving stations, and (b) distribution, which includes lines from receiving stations to substations and to customers and, if the power is not stepped up in any power house for transmission, all the pole line mileage of that system is included with the distribution mileage. These mileages are counted irrespective of the number of circuits carried on the poles and towers. Increases in pole line mileage were recorded in every province except Quebec, Ontario leading with a gain of 2,500 miles and British Columbia coming second with 96 miles, the total increase for Canada being 2,725 miles.

TABLES 9-10-11 - EQUIPMENT

The equipment of the power houses has been divided into two classes, main plant and auxiliary, or standby equipment. The auxiliary plant equipment includes all steam engines and turbines and internal combustion engines and dynamos driven by them in hydro-electric stations and all the equipment in non-generating stations. All other equipment is classed as main plant equipment and includes water wheels and turbines and generators driven by them in hydro-electric stations and all equipment in plants using fuel only. It is quite possible that some of the fuel stations have equipment held as standby equipment for use only in emergencies or for occasional peaks and also that some hydraulic stations have hydraulic equipment similarly held, but it is all classified as main plant equipment. Although a few of the hydro-electric stations use their steam equipment during periods of low water and during periods of heavy demand, the greater part of it is held strictly in reserve for emergencies, only 1,677,000 kilowatt hours being generated during the year by this auxiliary equipment. In previous years the greater part of this output of auxiliary equipment in hydro-electric plants was produced by British Columbia stations, but such operations were greatly reduced during the last three years. During the year the net increase in main plant equipment was 272,352 horse power in primary power and 213,481 K.V.A. in dynamo capacity. Quebec stations added 146,162 horse power, Ontario stations added 134,025 horse power and British Columbia stations, 576 horse power. During the year there was a net addition of 6 hydraulic turbines of 269,738 horse power capacity, including 4 of 34,000 horse power each in Quebec stations and 2 of 66,000 horse power each in Ontario stations. There was a net decrease of one steam reciprocating engine and one steam turbine while internal combustion engines were increased by 7 in number and 335 in horse power.

TABLE 13 - ELECTRIC ENERGY GENERATED

The electric energy generated is the output at the power plants less power used for the operation of the plants, and consequently includes all transformer and line losses entailed in delivering power to the consumers. All the large stations meter their output and for those stations which have no watt hour meters, the kilowatt hours are estimated as best possible. The K.V.A. capacities shown were the rated dynamo capacities at the close of the year of both main and auxiliary plant of generating stations, but the ratios of output to maximum capacity were computed from the kilowatt hours generated and the rated capacities of dynamos multiplied by the number of hours during the year they were available. Thus, the maximum capacity of a 1,000 K.V.A. dynamo for a year would be 8,760,000 kilowatt hours, but, if installed

on November 30, its maximum capacity would be only 744,000 kilowatt hours. Consequently, the ratios are directly comparable for each year irrespective of when large additions are made to the generating capacity of the industry and the rising and falling of the ratios indicate the relative position of the supply to the demand on a kilowatt hour basis. This ratio for 1933 was 35.9 per cent, the same as in 1932, and was the lowest during the past decade. The highest ratio was reached in 1928 with 51.2 per cent and the ratio has decreased each succeeding year to 1932. It is quite obvious that the output will never reach 100 per cent of the rated capacity of the industry and it is also apparent that the present installations could meet a demand considerably greater than the 1933 load. A few stations have found a market for their off-peak and surplus power by selling it for use in electric boilers and this class of sale has been growing quite rapidly, particularly in 1933 and 1934. The electricity sold for use in electric boilers during 1931, 1932 and 1933 was as follows.

ELECTRICITY SOLD FOR USE IN ELECTRIC BOILERS
(Thousands of Kilowatt Hours)

	1931	1932	1933
January	146,422	221,722	286,196
February	140,603	216,103	292,797
March	145,948	238,503	301,571
April	191,119	258,160	291,516
May	153,920	219,912	283,088
June	128,333	200,720	265,146
July	117,200	193,827	266,831
August	119,633	210,034	287,228
September	126,849	216,719	249,033
October	184,531	278,552	291,645
November	209,351	289,223	391,597
December	208,116	292,564	401,752
TOTAL	1,872,025	2,836,339	3,608,400

At the bottom of the table are shown the quantities of power used for the various services. Some of the items are partly estimated, particularly power, street lighting and line losses, but, because of the large percentage which is measured, any errors in the estimates would be a small percentage of the total and would not destroy the value of the data for statistical purposes.

TABLE 14 - FUEL

The total fuel bill was slightly higher than in 1932, amounting to \$1,845,928, the whole increase being in wood and imported bituminous coal. The total production of power from this fuel was 332,921,000 kilowatt hours, or an average cost for fuel of .54 cent per kilowatt hour. The chief factors in this relatively high fuel cost per unit of output are the size of the plants and the large percentage of the total load which was domestic service. Approximately 20 per cent of the total sales by fuel stations was for domestic service and in Saskatchewan, where all stations are fuel, and in Prince Edward Island, where a large percentage of the service is supplied by fuel stations, the ratios were 27.7 per cent and 33.2 per cent, respectively, as against only 3.2 per cent in Quebec and 10.1 per cent for all of Canada.

DOMESTIC SERVICE

On the following page is a table bringing together and analysing the domestic service data for each province. The concentration of population in the cities, towns and villages having electric service would affect the number of customers, the number per 100 population, and ratios of consumption to total provincial consumptions and to the domestic consumption in Canada. The price would affect consumption, average bill, average cost per kilowatt hour, and, to a lesser degree, the number of customers. The habits and customs of the people also would have an effect on the consumption. British

Columbia ranked first in density of customers, Ontario was second and Quebec third. The annual average bills for domestic service were remarkably close together in all the provinces, especially in view of the large differences in consumptions and cost per kilowatt hour. This indicates that with adequate supply low rates greatly induce increased consumption. Manitoba showed by far the lowest average cost per kilowatt hour and the largest consumption per customer and per capita. These were largely affected by the flat rate for water heaters in Winnipeg which increases the consumptions and reduces the average cost per kilowatt hour.

DOMESTIC SERVICE

1933

Province	Number of Customers		Average Bill (For) (Year)	Average per Kilowatt Hour	Average Annual Consumption		Consumption by Domestic Service	
	Total	Per 100 Population			Per Customer	Per Capita	Per cent of Total Provincial Consumption	Per cent of Dominion Dom. Serv. Consumption
P.E. Island	3,970	4.46	\$ 34.06	8.54	399	18	33.2	0.1
Nova Scotia	47,124	9.03	25.46	5.50	463	42	6.6	1.3
New Brunswick	34,959	8.32	27.30	5.09	536	45	5.0	1.1
Quebec	385,175	12.97	20.24	3.25	623	81	3.2	14.6
Ontario	598,347	16.98	27.18	1.77	1,534	260	16.5	55.6
Manitoba	72,935	10.10	37.62	1.00	3,771	381	25.5	16.7
Saskatchewan	44,319	4.66	40.07	4.89	819	38	27.7	2.2
Alberta	57,330	7.57	30.15	5.83	517	39	16.1	1.8
British Columbia and Yukon	127,847	17.83	26.30	3.07	858	153	8.8	6.6
CANADA	1,371,806	12.84	26.21	2.18	1,203	155	10.1	100.0

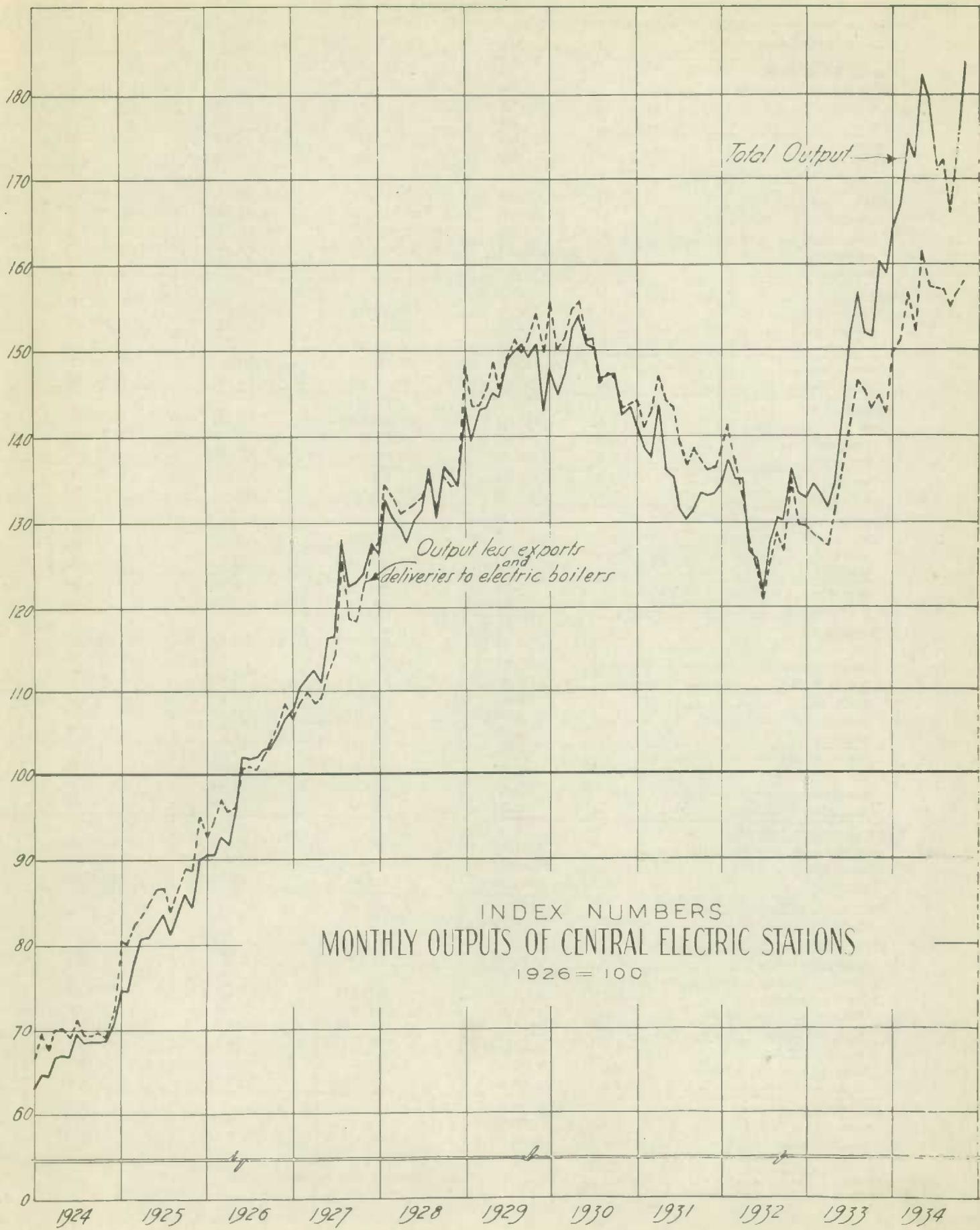


Table I - COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, 1933-1930

Principal Data by Class of Station	1933	1932	1931	1930
<u>Electric Power Plants-</u>				
Total	575	572	559	587
Hydraulic	314	312	307	311
Fuel	261	260	252	276
Commercial	403	402	396	421
Municipal	172	170	163	166
<u>Capital-</u>				
Total	\$ 1,386,532,055	\$ 1,335,886,987	\$ 1,229,985,951	\$ 1,138,200,016
Commercial	\$ 913,946,953	\$ 880,013,400	\$ 785,915,480	\$ 723,590,071
Municipal	\$ 472,585,102	\$ 455,873,587	\$ 441,073,471	\$ 414,309,945
Generating	\$ 1,240,169,785	\$ 1,191,499,567	\$ 1,092,292,069	\$ 995,701,285
Non-generating	\$ 146,362,270	\$ 144,387,420	\$ 137,696,862	\$ 142,498,731
<u>Revenue⁽¹⁾</u>				
Total	\$ 117,532,081	\$ 121,212,679	\$ 122,310,730	\$ 126,038,145
Commercial	\$ 73,082,078	\$ 73,124,089	\$ 72,103,930	\$ 73,261,572
Municipal	\$ 44,450,003	\$ 48,088,590	\$ 50,206,800	\$ 52,776,573
Generating	\$ 98,735,084	\$ 100,821,712	\$ 101,475,523	\$ 104,632,540
Non-generating	\$ 18,796,997	\$ 20,390,967	\$ 20,835,207	\$ 21,405,605
<u>Expenses⁽²⁾</u>				
Total	\$ 73,051,651	\$ 74,306,251	\$ 75,235,767	\$ 74,209,469
Commercial	\$ 29,169,633	\$ 30,349,320	\$ 32,418,131	\$ 33,712,063
Municipal	\$ 43,882,018	\$ 43,956,931	\$ 42,817,636	\$ 40,497,406
Generating	\$ 38,608,455	\$ 40,262,157	\$ 41,336,873	\$ 40,646,659
Non-generating	\$ 34,443,196	\$ 34,044,094	\$ 33,898,894	\$ 33,562,810
<u>Pole Line Mileage-</u>				
Total	56,570	53,845	52,399	48,814
Commercial	25,129	25,010	24,299	23,614
Municipal	31,441	28,835	28,100	25,200
Generating	43,625	40,675	39,709	35,707
Non-generating	12,945	13,170	12,690	13,107
<u>Customers-</u>				
Total	1,666,882	1,657,454	1,632,792	1,607,881
Domestic service ⁽³⁾	1,371,806	1,357,462	1,336,721	1,317,324
Commercial light	244,253	248,487	244,634	238,547
Power (small)	40,641	28,942	25,913	24,836
Power (large)	8,160	20,593	23,583	25,150
Street lighting	1,992	1,970	1,941	1,724(5)
Commercial stations	776,581	776,400	758,285	745,608
Municipal stations	890,301	881,054	874,507	862,158
Generating stations	843,324	846,420	835,460	814,268
Non-generating stations	823,558	811,034	797,332	793,498
<u>Electric Energy Generated-</u>				
Total Kilowatt Hours (thousands)	17,338,990	16,052,057	16,330,567	18,093,802
Commercial	13,665,974	12,338,216	12,191,139	12,937,014
Municipal	3,673,016	3,713,841	4,139,707	5,156,788
<u>Exports of Electricity to the United States (thousands) (6)</u> Kw.H.				
	983,561	659,691	1,227,036	1,612,281
<u>Imports of Electricity from the United States (thousands) (6)</u> Kw.H.				
	608	552	5,446	5,757
<u>Equipment in Generating Stations (Main Plant Only)</u>				
Total Primary Power	H.P.	6,616,006	6,343,654	5,706,757
Total in Commercial Stations	H.P.	4,707,096	4,577,493	4,046,810
Total in Municipal Stations	H.P.	1,908,910	1,766,161	1,659,947
Total Secondary Power	K.V.A.	5,491,685	5,278,204	4,727,376
Total in Commercial Stations	K.V.A.	3,956,475	3,850,009	3,388,926
Total in Municipal Stations	K.V.A.	1,535,210	1,428,195	1,338,450
<u>Auxiliary Plant Equipment-</u>				
Primary Power	H.P.	193,569	184,879	184,043
Secondary Power	K.V.A.	164,732	157,077	157,221

(1) Duplicates excluded.

(2) Includes wages, cost of power and fuel for 1933-1924 and for 1933-1925 taxes but not other expenses.

(3) Farm service is included with domestic service.

TABLE I - COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, 1923-1924

1929	1928	1927	1926	1925	1924
585	601	629	595	563	532
300	300	302	294	284	273
285	301	327	301	279	259
420	428	432	393	365	333
165	173	197	202	198	199
1,055,731,532	956,919,603	866,825,285	756,220,066	726,721,087	628,565,093
685,771,270	614,910,399	528,070,964	430,617,426	409,862,801	326,554,580
369,960,262	342,009,204	338,754,321	325,402,840	316,555,286	302,010,513
926,103,973	835,422,031	750,703,270	647,850,154	625,970,583	532,016,164
129,627,559	121,497,572	116,122,015	108,369,912	100,750,204	96,548,929
122,883,446	112,326,519	104,033,297	88,933,733	79,341,584	74,616,863
70,874,794	64,575,700	59,320,175	47,911,555	42,195,543	39,033,665
52,008,652	47,751,119	44,713,122	41,022,178	37,146,041	35,583,198
102,704,533	92,722,293	86,369,058	72,123,290	63,547,553	59,861,915
20,178,613	19,604,526	17,664,239	16,610,443	15,794,031	14,754,948
67,432,416	62,330,860	60,169,781	52,766,799	47,635,531	40,887,779
31,888,591	30,961,337	28,704,496	24,622,619	21,325,649	16,777,557
35,543,827	31,369,523	31,465,285	28,144,180	26,309,882	24,110,222
36,713,723	33,837,618	31,920,941	27,655,269	24,857,279	20,198,257
30,718,695	28,493,242	28,248,840	25,111,530	22,778,252	20,689,522
42,913	37,333	33,573	29,695	27,653	26,654
22,356	18,875	16,747	14,257	13,047	12,102
20,557	18,458	16,826	15,438	14,606	14,552
30,718	25,524	23,246	20,005	18,372	17,340
12,195	11,809	10,327	9,690	9,281	9,314
1,555,583	1,464,005	1,381,968	1,337,562	1,279,731	1,200,950
1,292,481	1,207,457	1,142,512	1,110,637	1,063,530	989,510
233,854(4)	215,728	199,431	188,553	180,994	176,444
(28,001	(40,520	(40,025	(38,372	(35,207	(34,996
(1,547	(-	(-	(-	(-	(-
....
733,698	677,223	622,823	584,760	559,172	521,064
822,185	786,782	759,145	752,802	720,559	679,886
796,298	728,872	699,874	680,717	653,032	610,206
759,585	735,133	682,094	656,845	626,699	590,744
17,962,515	16,337,804	14,549,099	12,093,445	10,110,459	9,315,277
12,774,107	11,460,974	9,944,422	7,797,480	6,527,103	6,028,312
5,188,406	4,876,530	4,604,677	4,295,965	3,583,356	3,290,965
1,444,584	1,587,761	1,632,614	1,506,002	1,285,540	1,302,317
6,133	5,223	5,020	5,354	.....	.....
4,925,555	4,627,667	4,173,349	3,769,323	3,569,527	2,849,450
3,523,625	3,268,350	2,797,055	2,423,244	2,243,318	1,701,793
1,401,930	1,359,317	1,376,294	1,346,079	1,326,209	1,147,657
4,048,019	3,764,331	3,385,227	2,995,387	2,814,709	2,282,046
2,540,210	2,690,097	2,297,005	1,938,048	1,803,545	1,401,471
1,107,809	1,074,234	1,088,222	1,057,339	1,041,164	880,575
171,888	159,233	145,047	176,865	173,170	168,102
146,251	135,440	121,863	145,828	142,421	136,755

(4) Includes small power customers in 1929.

(5) Revised.

(6) By central electrical stations only; see page 2.

TABLE 2 - ELECTRIC POWER PLANTS, 1933

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick
<u>Total Number of Generating Stations</u>	575	11	47	15
Per cent of total for Canada	100.00	1.91	8.17	2.61
<u>Commercial</u>	403	9	23	10
Hydraulic	211	8	13	4
Fuel	192	1	10	6
<u>Municipal</u>	172	2	24	5
Hydraulic	103	-	20	3
Fuel	69	2	4	2
With water wheels and turbines	314	8	33	7
With steam engines only	37	-	1	2
With steam turbines only	18	1	7	1
With gas or oil engines only	194	2	6	4
With both steam engines and turbines	7	-	-	1
With both steam and gas or oil engines	5	-	-	-
With alternating current dynamos only	430	10	44	10
With direct current dynamos only	141	1	3	4
With both alternating and direct current dynamos	4	-	-	1
<u>Commercial Organizations</u>	x 363	8	26	21
Number generating power	262	7	13	9
Number buying power for redistribution	80	1	13	12
<u>Municipalities</u>	x 464	2	29	14
Number generating power	82	2	11	4
Number buying power for redistribution	381	-	18	10
<u>Auxiliary Plants</u>	65	2	8	6
To hydraulic stations	40	2	3	-
To non-generating stations	25	-	5	6

x - Organizations operating in two or more provinces are not shown under provinces, but are included in total.

TABLE 2 - ELECTRIC POWER PLANTS, 1933

Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia and Yukon
96	131	27	120	64	64
16.70	22.78	4.70	20.87	11.13	11.13
82	64	13	92	55	55
80	60	4	-	5	37
2	4	9	92	50	18
14	67	14	28	9	9
12	59	3	-	1	5
2	8	11	28	8	4
92	119	7	-	6	42
-	10	4	1	12	7
2	-	-	4	2	1
2	2	14	112	39	13
-	-	1	3	2	-
-	-	1	-	3	1
92	125	20	44	31	54
3	6	6	76	32	10
1	-	1	-	1	-
67	50	16	74	51	49
46	42	11	72	46	36
21	8	5	2	5	13
25	324	17	21	15	16
9	18	10	15	6	7
16	306	7	6	9	9
6	13	6	-	9	15
6	8	2	-	7	12
-	5	4	-	2	3

TABLE 3 - CAPITAL, 1933

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Total Capital</u>	1,386,532,055	1,104,155	30,891,582	31,579,952
Per cent of total for Canada	100.00	0.08	2.23	2.28
Generation	866,615,305	567,775	19,241,816	22,882,815
Transmission	212,013,014	...	4,345,180	3,472,023
Distribution	221,359,812	431,289	5,228,300	4,076,350
General	86,543,924	55,091	2,076,286	1,148,764
<u>Total Capital in Commercial Stations</u>	913,946,953	934,147	14,219,070	23,034,308
Generation	641,570,337	488,748	6,094,712	18,850,433
Transmission	115,039,075	...	2,807,547	1,733,791
Distribution	95,863,375	377,885	3,898,461	1,637,112
General	61,474,166	67,514	1,418,350	812,972
Non-generating stations	36,600,667	5,000	5,882,573	2,000,805
Generating stations	877,346,286	929,147	8,336,497	21,033,503
Hydraulic stations	554,022,857	108,617	3,257,243	17,673,222
Fuel stations	23,323,429	520,530	5,079,254	3,360,281
<u>Total Capital in Municipal Stations</u>	472,585,102	170,008	16,672,512	8,545,844
Generation	225,044,968	99,027	13,147,104	4,032,382
Transmission	96,973,939	...	1,537,633	1,738,232
Distribution	125,496,437	53,404	1,329,839	2,439,238
General	25,069,758	17,577	657,936	335,792
Non-generating stations	109,761,603	...	1,260,817	1,517,972
Generating stations	362,823,499	170,008	15,411,695	7,027,672
Hydraulic stations	342,605,616	...	14,977,416	5,009,346
Fuel stations	20,217,883	170,008	434,277	2,018,326
<u>Total Capital in Non-generating Stations</u>	146,362,270	5,000	7,143,390	3,518,777
Generation	2,147,197	...	710,897	642,961
Transmission	6,819,901	...	1,495,265	226,973
Distribution	119,718,595	5,000	3,795,523	2,051,312
General	17,376,577	...	1,141,705	597,531
<u>Total Capital in Generating Stations</u>	1,240,169,785	1,099,155	23,748,192	28,061,175
Generation	884,168,108	587,775	18,530,919	22,239,854
Transmission	205,193,113	...	2,849,915	3,245,050
Distribution	101,641,217	426,289	1,432,777	2,025,038
General	69,167,347	85,091	934,581	551,233
Hydraulic stations	1,196,628,473	108,617	18,234,661	22,682,568
Fuel stations	43,541,312	990,535	5,513,531	5,378,607
<u>TOTAL CAPITAL</u>				
Average per H.P. of primary power	210	200	215	241
Average per H.P. including auxiliary equipment	204	194	198	231
Average per K.V.A. of dynamo capacity	252	224	256	265
Average per K.V.A. including auxiliary equipment	245	222	238	274
<u>Generation</u>				
Average cost per H.P.(including auxiliary equipment)-				
In all generating stations	127	103	128	170
In hydraulic stations	130	108	177	178
In fuel stations	80	103	64	137

TABLE 3 - CAPITAL, 1933

Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia and Yukon
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
606,904,478	489,514,618	x 77,865,127	x 25,340,879	27,345,796	95,985,468
43.77	35.30	5.62	1.83	1.97	6.92
442,493,196	259,008,863	44,278,956	12,424,437	12,835,997	52,861,450
72,751,609	98,581,008	11,206,425	4,248,293	6,633,946	10,744,530
48,950,167	106,710,143	17,723,139	7,443,107	6,944,413	23,852,904
42,679,506	25,214,604	4,656,607	1,225,042	931,440	8,526,584
598,992,103	105,139,024	44,177,072	12,205,506	21,353,099	93,892,624
437,960,271	78,187,428	31,003,383	6,144,166	10,772,917	52,068,279
72,458,329	13,091,863	5,626,161	2,163,069	6,486,482	10,671,833
46,257,439	8,786,683	5,552,095	3,212,167	3,426,552	22,714,981
42,316,064	5,073,050	1,995,433	686,104	667,148	8,437,531
577,083	2,460,322	916,304	1,721,169	80,439	22,956,972
598,415,020	102,678,702	43,260,768	10,484,337	21,272,660	70,935,652
598,348,773	102,643,834	42,557,903	...	18,645,603	70,487,662
66,247	34,868	402,865	10,484,337	2,627,057	447,990
7,912,375	384,375,594	33,688,055	13,135,373	5,992,697	2,092,544
4,532,925	180,821,435	13,275,573	6,280,271	2,063,080	793,171
323,280	85,489,145	5,580,264	2,085,224	147,484	72,697
2,692,728	97,923,460	12,171,044	4,230,940	3,517,861	1,137,923
363,442	20,141,554	2,661,174	538,938	264,292	89,053
690,751	96,586,780	4,817,940	1,819,982	2,106,994	960,367
7,221,624	287,788,814	28,870,115	11,315,391	3,835,703	1,132,477
5,445,098	287,622,570	28,276,486	...	237,481	1,037,217
1,776,526	166,244	593,629	11,315,391	3,648,222	95,260
1,267,834	99,047,102	5,734,244	3,541,151	2,187,433	23,917,339
...	295,633	653,973	...	62,054	81,679
17,000	479,773	2,266,164	863,067	85,331	1,386,328
1,186,479	88,187,422	2,479,502	2,436,904	2,013,762	17,562,691
64,355	10,084,274	334,605	241,180	26,286	4,856,641
605,636,644	390,467,516	72,130,883	21,799,728	25,158,363	72,068,129
442,493,196	258,713,230	43,624,983	12,424,437	12,773,943	52,779,771
72,751,609	98,101,235	8,940,261	3,385,226	6,548,615	9,358,202
47,763,688	18,522,721	15,243,637	5,006,203	4,930,651	6,290,213
42,615,151	15,130,330	4,322,002	983,862	905,154	3,639,943
603,793,871	390,266,404	72,134,389	...	12,833,084	71,524,879
1,842,773	201,112	996,494	21,799,728	6,275,279	543,250
198	244	177	187	212	171
196	239	165	187	181	157
231	303	219	220	261	220
229	296	203	220	220	201
143	127	93	92	85	86
144	127	93	..	111	86
57	126	165	92	46	89

x - Capital invested in one hydraulic station in Saskatchewan included under Manitoba.

TABLE 4 - REVENUE, 1933

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>REVENUES</u>				
Revenue from sale of electric energy	117,532,081	274,658	4,463,944	x 3,203,198
For domestic service	35,953,823	135,231	1,199,951	954,423
For commercial light	19,496,632	69,941	673,890	441,705
For power (small)	8,232,437	29,823	309,445	202,603
For power (large)	49,142,587	19,529	2,087,169	1,512,755
For street lighting	4,706,602	20,134	193,489	91,712
Revenue of Commercial Stations	73,082,078	224,670	2,943,299	2,179,102
Non-generating	4,474,178	543	1,112,251	346,784
Generating	68,607,900	224,127	1,831,048	1,832,318
Hydraulic	64,341,139	20,394	370,516	1,408,001
Fuel	4,266,761	203,733	1,460,532	424,317
Revenue of Municipal Stations	44,450,003	49,988	1,520,645	1,024,096
Non-generating	14,322,819	...	280,450	323,869
Generating	30,127,184	49,988	1,240,195	700,227
Hydraulic	25,570,274	...	1,131,490	493,554
Fuel	4,556,910	49,988	108,705	206,673
Revenue of non-generating stations	18,796,997	543	1,392,701	670,653
Revenue of generating stations	98,735,084	274,115	3,071,243	2,532,545
Revenue of hydraulic stations	89,911,413	20,394	1,502,006	1,901,555
Revenue of fuel stations	8,823,671	253,721	1,569,237	630,990
Average net revenue per H.P. of primary power	17.76	49.69	31.01	(x)
Average net revenue per H.P. in main & auxiliary plants	17.26	48.25	28.63	(x)
Average net revenue per K.V.A. of dynamo capacity....	21.40	55.72	37.27	(x)
Average net revenue per K.V.A. in main & auxiliary plants	20.78	55.19	34.36	(x)
Average net revenue per kilowatt hour consumed (cents)	0.68	5.76	1.35	0.85
Average net revenue per domestic service customer....	26.21	34.06	25.46	27.30
Average net revenue per commercial light customer....	79.81	72.03	83.55	76.74
Average net revenue per small power customer	202.56	281.35	172.30	200.60
Average net revenue per large power customer	6,022.38	650.97	17,539.24	10,578.81
Average net revenue per kilowatt hour- Domestic and farm service .....(cents)	2.18	8.54	5.50	5.09
Average net revenue per kilowatt hour- Commercial light .....(cents)	2.61	7.53	5.54	3.77

(x) Affected by power purchased from another province.

TABLE 4 - REVENUE, 1933

Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia and Yukon
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
44,519,739	x 48,877,280	6,207,956	4,236,991	x 4,483,415	9,892,751
7,795,948	16,262,707	2,743,877	1,775,697	1,728,351	3,357,638
5,491,794	7,302,940	1,313,469	1,078,180	1,094,633	2,030,080
2,203,010	3,506,699	387,975	585,971	629,092	377,819
27,831,161	19,778,214	1,540,123	519,748	769,207	3,712,562
1,197,826	2,026,720	222,512	277,395	262,132	414,682
43,331,547	10,206,153	3,026,889	1,532,188	2,252,367	9,289,920
84,457	1,191,560	125,014	145,560	48,428	2,367,541
43,247,090	9,014,593	2,901,875	1,386,628	2,203,939	6,922,379
43,234,276	9,007,281	2,842,872	...	1,621,240	6,792,656
12,814	7,312	59,003	1,386,628	582,699	129,723
1,188,192	38,671,127	3,181,067	2,704,803	2,231,048	602,861
182,845	11,368,263	602,722	466,510	815,845	332,135
1,005,347	27,302,864	2,578,345	2,238,263	1,415,203	210,700
748,662	27,252,386	2,376,202	...	26,507	215,447
256,685	50,478	202,143	2,238,263	1,388,696	55,279
267,302	12,559,823	727,736	612,100	864,273	2,699,676
44,252,437	36,317,457	5,480,220	3,624,891	3,619,142	7,193,105
43,982,938	36,259,667	5,219,074	...	1,647,747	7,008,103
269,499	57,790	261,146	3,624,891	1,971,395	185,002
14.53	(x)	14.10	31.29	(x)	17.57
14.40	(x)	13.12	31.29	(x)	16.14
16.93	(x)	17.50	36.86	(x)	22.68
16.78	(x)	16.17	36.86	(x)	20.68
0.46	1.12	0.58	3.23	2.45	0.80
20.24	27.18	37.62	40.07	30.15	26.30
74.77	52.81	85.69	78.14	67.09	90.61
190.26	249.82	149.62	210.10	162.01	132.66
23,112.28	5,099.19	664.71	6,496.85	2,797.12	2,104.63
3.25	1.77	1.00	4.89	5.83	3.07
3.20	2.11	1.38	6.36	4.81	2.93

TABLE 5 - EXPENSES, 1933

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Total Expenses</u>	73,051,651	106,518	2,547,681	1,398,073
Per cent of total for Canada	100.00	0.15	3.49	1.91
Salaries and wages	21,431,877	56,741	843,804	421,689
Fuel	1,845,928	40,155	535,693	131,099
Taxes	5,894,619	11,075	246,152	83,384
Cost of power	43,879,227	547	922,232	761,901
<u>Total for Commercial Stations</u>	29,169,633	92,172	1,931,496	756,569
Salaries and wages	9,399,862	48,496	544,147	257,731
Fuel	1,046,326	32,054	519,387	76,531
Taxes	5,372,581	11,075	245,386	82,928
Cost of power	13,350,864	547	622,576	339,379
Non-generating stations	6,635,548	822	1,083,794	473,591
Generating stations	22,534,085	91,350	847,702	282,978
Hydraulic stations	20,427,685	8,403	111,592	77,550
Fuel stations	2,106,400	82,947	736,110	205,428
<u>Total for Municipal Stations</u>	43,882,018	16,346	616,385	641,504
Salaries and wages	12,032,015	8,245	299,657	163,958
Fuel	799,602	8,101	16,306	54,568
Taxes	522,038	...	766	456
Cost of power	30,528,363	...	299,656	422,522
Non-generating stations	27,807,648	...	359,231	365,269
Generating stations	16,074,370	16,346	257,154	276,235
Hydraulic stations	14,092,667	...	196,712	209,459
Fuel stations	1,981,703	16,346	60,442	66,776
<u>Total Expenses for Non-generating Stations</u>	34,443,196	822	1,443,025	838,860
Salaries and wages	6,948,799	275	377,394	197,621
Fuel	5,912	...	1,486	...
Taxes	725,035	...	164,378	34,276
Cost of power	26,763,450	547	899,767	606,963
<u>Total Expenses for Generating Stations</u>	38,608,455	107,696	1,104,656	559,213
Salaries and wages	14,483,076	56,466	466,410	224,068
Fuel	1,840,016	40,155	534,207	131,099
Taxes	5,169,584	11,075	81,774	49,108
Cost of power	17,115,777	...	22,465	154,938
Hydraulic stations	34,520,352	8,403	308,304	287,009
Fuel stations	4,068,103	99,293	796,552	272,204

TABLE 5 - EXPENSES, 1933

	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia and Yukon
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
13,722,261 18.78	41,753,721 57.16	3,123,939 4.28	2,532,147 3.47	1,980,187 2.71	5,854,924 8.05	
4,613,591 14,599 2,906,877 6,187,194	10,645,527 47,182 1,275,040 29,782,672	1,368,166 68,944 232,764 1,454,065	809,432 793,682 127,465 801,568	866,511 166,832 173,621 773,223	1,803,116 47,742 838,241 3,195,825	
13,236,165	4,632,720	1,491,697	777,890	675,662	5,575,262	
4,384,490 2,474 2,895,624 5,953,577	1,285,587 3,804 971,731 2,371,298	489,135 14,142 147,334 841,086	290,496 296,246 82,781 108,367	401,519 70,404 97,481 106,258	1,697,961 31,284 838,241 3,007,776	
47,948 13,188,217 13,182,789 5,428	1,026,643 3,606,077 3,602,912 3,165	220,258 1,271,439 1,237,093 34,346	97,010 680,880 ... 680,880	34,965 640,697 344,758 295,939	3,650,517 1,924,745 1,862,588 62,157	
486,096	37,121,001	1,632,242	1,754,257	1,304,525	309,662	
229,101 12,125 11,253 233,617	9,362,940 43,378 303,309 27,411,374	879,031 54,802 85,430 612,979	518,936 497,436 44,684 693,201	454,992 96,428 76,140 666,965	105,155 16,458 ... 188,049	
165,805 320,291 117,739 202,552	24,788,150 12,332,851 12,317,997 14,854	347,817 1,284,425 1,189,463 94,962	776,623 977,634 ... 977,634	775,716 528,809 9,520 519,289	229,037 80,625 51,777 28,848	
213,753	25,814,793	568,075	873,633	810,681	3,879,554	
46,335 ... 760 166,658	4,983,067 22 122,001 20,709,703	199,754 2,670 13,207 352,444	97,456 ... 48,027 728,150	184,174 ... 57,263 569,244	862,723 1,734 285,123 2,729,974	
13,508,508	15,938,928	2,555,864	1,658,514	1,169,506	2,005,370	
4,567,256 14,599 2,906,117 6,020,536	5,665,760 47,160 1,153,039 9,072,969	1,168,412 66,274 219,557 1,101,621	711,976 793,682 79,438 73,418	642,337 166,832 116,358 203,979	940,393 46,008 553,118 465,551	
13,300,528 207,980	15,920,909 18,019	2,426,556 129,308	...	354,278 815,228	1,914,365 91,005	

TABLE 6 - EMPLOYEES, 1933

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick
<u>Total Number of Persons Employed</u>	14,717	51	710	430
Per cent of total for Canada	100.00	0.35	4.52	2.92
Officers, clerks, other salaried employees, etc.	6,509	18	250	202
Employees on wages	8,208	33	460	228
<u>Total Employees in Commercial Stations</u>	6,521	44	430	253
Officers, clerks, other salaried employees, etc.	2,827	15	168	106
Employees on wages	3,994	29	262	147
Non-generating	987	1	229	117
Generating	5,834	43	201	136
Hydraulic	5,211	8	51	44
Fuel	623	35	120	92
<u>Total Employees in Municipal Stations</u>	7,896	7	280	177
Officers, clerks, other salaried employees, etc.	3,682	3	82	96
Employees on wages	4,214	4	198	81
Non-generating	3,980	..	78	68
Generating	3,916	7	202	109
Hydraulic	3,299	..	175	103
Fuel	617	7	27	6
<u>Total Employees in Non-generating Stations</u> ...	4,967	1	307	185
Officers, clerks, other salaried employees, etc.	2,657	..	152	95
Employees on wages	2,310	1	155	90
<u>Total Employees in Generating Stations</u>	9,750	50	403	245
Officers, clerks, other salaried employees, etc.	3,852	18	98	107
Employees on wages	5,898	32	305	138
Hydraulic	8,510	8	256	147
Fuel	1,240	42	147	98

TABLE 6 - EMPLOYEES, 1933

Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia and Yukon
3,274	6,780	1,020	556	622	1,274
22.25	46.07	6.93	3.78	4.23	5.55
1,315	3,060	537	253	290	584
1,959	3,720	483	303	332	690
3,089	943	354	234	297	1,177
1,237	345	162	128	151	515
1,852	598	192	106	146	662
20	33	11	15	8	553
3,069	910	343	219	289	624
3,066	907	323	...	183	599
3	3	20	219	106	25
185	5,837	666	322	325	97
78	2,715	375	125	139	59
107	3,122	291	197	186	28
32	3,433	142	54	130	43
153	2,404	524	268	195	54
93	2,396	482	...	8	42
60	8	42	268	187	12
52	3,466	153	69	138	596
40	1,789	96	40	75	370
12	1,677	57	29	63	226
3,222	3,314	867	487	484	678
1,275	1,271	441	213	215	214
1,947	2,043	426	274	269	464
3,159	3,303	805	...	191	641
63	11	62	487	293	37

TABLE 7 - NUMBER OF CUSTOMERS, 1933

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick
<u>Number of Customers</u>	1,666,882	5,068	57,189	41,905
Per cent of total for Canada	100.00	0.31	3.43	2.51
Domestic service	1,371,806	3,970	47,124	34,959
Commercial light	244,283	971	8,066	5,756
Power (small)	40,601	106	1,796	1,010
Power (large)	8,160	30	119	143
Street lighting	1,992	11	84	37
<u>Total Number of Customers of Commercial Stations</u>	776,581	4,168	37,910	21,472
Domestic service	622,416	3,283	31,386	17,141
Commercial light	129,743	774	5,319	3,584
Power (small)	19,247	73	1,077	682
Power (large)	3,975	29	74	45
Street lighting	1,200	9	54	20
Non-generating	159,168	48	29,869	13,351
Generating	617,413	4,120	8,041	8,121
Hydraulic	569,389	737	5,142	261
Fuel	48,024	3,383	2,899	7,860
<u>Total Number of Customers of Municipal Stations</u>	890,301	920	19,279	20,433
Domestic service	749,390	687	15,738	17,818
Commercial light	114,540	197	2,747	2,172
Power (small)	21,394	33	719	328
Power (large)	4,185	1	45	98
Street lighting	792	2	30	17
Non-generating	664,390	...	13,639	13,013
Generating	225,911	920	5,640	7,420
Hydraulic	156,740	...	2,772	6,047
Fuel	69,171	920	2,868	1,373
<u>Total Number of Customers of Non-generating Stations</u>	823,558	48	43,508	26,364
Domestic service	688,037	34	36,150	21,828
Commercial light	113,169	6	5,873	3,863
Power (small)	18,268	7	1,393	559
Power (large)	3,500	...	53	89
Street lighting	584	1	39	25
<u>Total Number of Customers of Generating Stations</u>	843,324	5,040	13,681	15,541
Hydraulic Stations	726,129	737	7,914	6,308
Domestic service	596,705	635	6,386	5,806
Commercial light	106,522	99	1,213	400
Power (small)	17,554	..	238	68
Power (large)	4,306	..	43	27
Street lighting	1,042	3	34	7
<u>Fuel Stations</u>	117,195	4,303	5,767	9,233
Domestic service	87,064	3,303	4,588	7,385
Commercial light	24,592	866	980	1,493
Power (small)	4,819	99	165	383
Power (large)	354	30	23	27
Street lighting	366	7	11	5
Average number of domestic service customers per 100 of population	12.84	4.46	9.03	8.32

TABLE 7 - NUMBER OF CUSTOMERS, 1933

	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia and Yukon
	471,874 28,31	703,550 42,21	93,276 5,59	61,266 3,68	77,993 4,68	154,741 9,28
	385,175 73,451	598,347 85,192	72,935 15,329	44,319 13,798	57,330 16,315	127,647 22,405
	11,579 990 679	14,037 2,442 532	2,593 2,317 102	2,789 50 260	3,883 275 190	2,548 1,784 77
	439,427	59,258	28,024	22,775	25,261	138,286
	356,159 70,886	48,975 8,630	20,087 6,608	15,722 6,090	15,742 7,465	113,921 20,387
	10,795 938 649	1,318 275 60	481 827 21	779 31 153	1,818 63 173	2,224 1,693 61
	2,579 436,648 436,652 196	3,639 55,619 55,407 212	5,666 22,358 21,279 1,079	2,721 20,054 ... 20,054	1,155 24,106 14,155 9,951	100,140 38,146 35,756 2,390
	32,447	644,292	65,252	38,491	52,732	16,455
	29,016 2,565	549,372 79,562	52,848 8,721	28,597 7,708	41,588 8,850	13,726 2,018
	784 52 30	12,719 2,167 472	2,112 1,490 81	2,010 49 127	2,065 212 17	624 71 16
	10,711 21,736 14,537 7,199	563,994 80,298 79,527 771	12,232 53,020 49,481 3,539	14,138 24,353 ... 24,353	24,902 27,530 755 27,075	11,761 4,694 3,621 1,073
	13,290	567,633	17,898	16,859	26,057	111,901
	11,581 1,401	476,520 77,214	14,575 2,598	12,418 3,459	21,724 3,344	93,207 15,411
	258 12 38	11,951 1,640 308	567 86 72	898 30 54	933 42 14	1,702 1,548 33
	458,584 451,189 366,888 71,602	135,917 134,934 120,984 10,858	75,378 70,760 55,031 11,718	44,407	51,936 14,910 9,107 4,407	42,640 39,377 31,868 6,225
	11,091 970 638	2,070 800 222	1,774 2,227 10	... ... ...	1,272 27 97	1,041 212 51
	7,395 6,706 448	983 843 120	4,618 3,329 1,013	44,407 31,901 10,339	37,086 26,499 8,564	3,463 2,572 769
	230 8 3	16 2 2	252 4 20	1,891 50 226	1,678 206 79	105 4 13
	12.97	16.98	10.10	4.66	7.57	17.83

TABLE 8 - POLE LINE MILEAGE, 1933

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick
<u>Pole Line Mileage</u>	56,570	207	2,426	1,728
Per cent of total for Canada	100.00	0.37	4.29	3.05
For transmission	17,504	...	611	472
For distribution	39,066	207	1,815	1,256
<u>Total Pole Line Mileage in Commercial Stations</u>	25,129	189	1,409	619
Non-generating	4,037	7	637	245
Generating	21,092	182	772	374
Hydraulic	18,673	59	578	153
Fuel	2,419	123	194	221
<u>Total Pole Line Mileage in Municipal Stations</u>	31,441	18	1,017	1,109
Non-generating	5,908	...	350	224
Generating	22,533	18	667	885
Hydraulic	19,976	...	616	687
Fuel	2,557	18	51	198
<u>Total Pole Line Mileage in Non-generating Stations</u>	12,945	7	987	469
<u>Total Pole Line Mileage in Generating Stations</u>	43,625	200	1,439	1,259
Hydraulic	38,649	59	1,194	840
Fuel	4,976	141	245	419

TABLE 9 - AUXILIARY PLANT EQUIPMENT, 1933

<u>Total Primary Power</u>	H.P.	193,569	165	11,943	6,125
Per cent of total for Canada		100.00	0.09	6.17	3.16
Steam reciprocating engines	No.	46	1	9	8
Total capacity	H.P.	19,984	75	3,988	1,950
Steam turbines	No.	46	..	3	4
Total capacity	H.P.	104,571	..	7,370	3,600
Gas and oil engines	No.	49	2	5	3
Total capacity	H.P.	9,014	90	585	575
<u>Total Secondary Power</u>	K.V.A.	164,732	48	10,127	4,453
<u>Commercial Stations</u>					
<u>Total Primary Power</u>	H.P.	135,590	165	11,100	5,225
Steam reciprocating engines	No.	30	1	7	6
Total capacity	H.P.	12,855	75	3,565	1,575
Steam turbines	No.	37	..	3	4
Total capacity	H.P.	117,381	..	7,370	3,600
Gas and oil engines	No.	28	2	1	1
Total capacity	H.P.	5,354	90	165	50
<u>Total Secondary Power</u>	K.V.A.	116,433	48	9,466	3,856
<u>Municipal Stations</u>					
<u>Total Primary Power</u>	H.P.	57,979	...	843	900
Steam reciprocating engines	No.	16	...	2	2
Total capacity	H.P.	7,129	...	423	375
Steam turbines	No.	9	...	...	...
Total capacity	H.P.	47,190	...	...	...
Gas and oil engines	No.	21	...	4	2
Total capacity	H.P.	3,660	...	420	525
<u>Total Secondary Power</u>	K.V.A.	48,299	...	661	597

TABLE 8 - POLE LINE MILEAGE, 1933

Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia and Yukon
11,122	25,646	3,279	3,544	3,769	4,649
19.66	45.69	5.80	6.26	6.66	8.22
4,880	3,836	1,793	2,375	2,241	1,295
6,242	22,020	1,466	1,169	1,528	3,323
10,710	2,307	1,180	1,583	3,005	4,127
214	180	189	648	32	1,885
10,496	2,127	991	935	2,973	2,242
10,485	2,120	919	...	2,224	2,135
11	7	72	935	749	107
412	23,539	2,099	1,961	764	522
129	5,971	1,314	179	372	369
263	17,568	785	1,782	392	153
252	17,545	728	...	16	132
31	23	57	1,782	376	21
343	6,151	1,503	827	404	2,294
10,779	19,695	1,776	2,717	3,365	2,395
10,737	19,665	1,647	...	2,240	2,261
42	30	129	2,717	1,125	128

TABLE 9 - AUXILIARY PLANT EQUIPMENT, 1933

27,823	42,371	32,921	...	22,070	50,151
14.37	21.89	17.01	...	11.40	25.91
3	9	3	...	10	3
2,250	3,100	3,206	...	4,440	975
6	6	7	...	5	15
25,500	36,500	28,840	...	16,250	46,511
3	8	8	...	7	13
73	2,771	875	...	1,380	2,665
24,478	35,148	29,250	...	19,168	42,060
27,823	9,271	12,000	...	21,130	48,876
3	3	...	...	9	1
2,250	950	...	...	3,990	450
6	2	3	...	5	14
25,500	6,300	12,000	...	16,250	46,361
3	5	...	...	4	12
73	2,021	...	...	890	2,065
24,478	7,928	11,250	...	18,390	41,017
...	33,100	20,921	...	940	1,275
...	6	3	...	1	2
...	2,150	3,206	...	450	525
...	4	4	...	...	1
...	30,200	16,840	...	...	150
...	3	8	...	3	1
...	750	875	...	490	600
...	27,220	18,000	...	778	1,043

TABLE 10 - TOTAL EQUIPMENT INCLUDING AUXILIARY PLANT EQUIPMENT, 1933

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick
<u>Total Primary Power</u> H.P.	6,809,575	5,692	155,901	136,970
Per cent of total for Canada	100.00	0.08	2.29	2.01
Water wheels and turbines No.	814	9	55	16
Total capacity H.P.	6,305,997	464	81,616	105,485
Steam reciprocating engines No.	103	1	10	13
Total capacity H.P.	32,359	75	4,063	5,015
Steam turbines No.	112	3	18	9
Total capacity H.P.	435,094	4,173	69,038	25,300
Gas and oil engines No.	383	7	17	9
Total capacity H.P.	36,125	980	1,184	1,170
<u>Total Dynamo Capacity</u> K.V.A.	5,656,417	4,977	129,914	115,229
Per cent of total for Canada	100.00	0.09	2.30	2.04
Dynamos, A.C. No.	1,177	16	94	41
Total capacity K.V.A.	5,649,254	4,969	129,524	114,101
Dynamos, D.C. No.	21	1	6	7
Total capacity K.W.	7,163	8	390	1,128
<u>Commercial Stations</u>				
<u>Total Primary Power</u> H.P.	4,842,686	4,802	85,495	114,835
Water wheels and turbines No.	553	9	19	10
Total capacity H.P.	4,563,973	464	15,106	92,650
Steam reciprocating engines No.	61	1	8	11
Total capacity H.P.	19,145	75	3,640	4,640
Steam turbines No.	68	3	15	7
Total capacity H.P.	238,129	4,173	66,380	17,300
Gas and oil engines No.	286	2	7	5
Total capacity H.P.	21,439	90	369	245
<u>Total Dynamo Capacity</u> K.V.A.	4,072,908	4,212	71,692	97,779
Dynamos, A.C. No.	758	11	43	26
Total capacity K.V.A.	4,067,737	4,204	71,302	96,651
Dynamos, D.C. No.	190	1	6	7
Total capacity K.W.	5,171	8	390	1,128
<u>Municipal Stations</u>				
<u>Total Primary Power</u> H.P.	1,966,889	890	70,406	22,135
Water wheels and turbines No.	261	...	36	6
Total capacity H.P.	1,742,024	...	66,510	12,835
Steam reciprocating engines No.	42	...	2	2
Total capacity H.P.	13,214	...	423	375
Steam turbines No.	44	...	3	2
Total capacity H.P.	196,965	...	2,658	5,000
Gas and oil engines No.	97	5	10	4
Total capacity H.P.	14,686	890	815	925
<u>Total Dynamo Capacity</u> K.V.A.	1,583,509	765	58,222	17,450
Dynamos, A.C. No.	419	5	51	15
Total capacity K.V.A.	1,581,517	765	58,222	17,450
Dynamos, D.C. No.	21	...	...	...
Total capacity K.W.	1,992	...	...	...

TABLE 10 - TOTAL EQUIPMENT INCLUDING AUXILIARY PLANT EQUIPMENT, 1933

Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia and Yukon
3,091,258 45.40	2,046,895 30.06	473,216 6.95	135,398 1.99	151,139 2.22	613,106 9.00
264	337	40	...	18	75
3,048,405	2,003,426	436,925	...	69,520	560,156
3	19	11	5	29	12
2,250	3,668	4,341	2,468	8,689	1,790
11	6	8	23	18	16
40,370	36,500	29,240	115,162	68,300	47,011
5	11	38	186	73	37
233	3,301	2,710	17,768	4,630	4,149
2,653,444 46.91	1,651,526 29.20	383,996 6.79	114,947 2.03	124,110 2.19	478,274 8.45
281	354	52	104	62	123
2,652,913 4	1,650,867 8	383,726 12	113,750 106	121,426 50	477,978 17
531	659	270	1,197	2,684	296
3,047,758 241	518,681 171	320,481 21	49,584 ...	99,489 16	601,261 66
3,019,770	509,237	307,800	...	68,560	550,386
3	7	1	2	22	6
2,250	1,123	30	1,118	5,394	875
7	2	3	9	7	15
25,625	6,300	12,000	37,940	21,550	46,861
4	5	16	146	67	34
113	2,021	651	10,826	3,985	3,139
2,616,550 252	439,082 174	253,857 32	40,866 59	79,068 57	469,502 104
2,616,019 4	438,897 6	253,807 6	39,817 95	77,534 48	469,506 17
531	185	50	1,049	1,534	296
43,500 23	1,528,214 166	152,735 19	85,514 ...	51,650 2	11,845 9
28,655	1,494,189	129,125	...	960	9,770
...	12	10	3	7	6
...	2,545	4,311	1,350	3,295	915
4	4	5	14	11	1
14,745	30,200	17,240	77,222	46,750	150
1	6	22	40	6	3
120	1,260	2,059	6,942	645	1,010
36,894 29	1,212,444 180	130,139 50	74,081 45	45,042 25	8,472 19
36,894 ...	1,211,970 2	129,919 6	73,933 11	43,592 2	8,472 ...
...	474	220	148	1,150	...

TABLE 11 - MAIN PLANT EQUIPMENT, 1933

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick
<u>Total Primary Power</u>	H.P.	6,616,006	5,527	143,958
Per cent of total for Canada		100.00	0.08	2.18
Water wheels and turbines	No.	514	9	55
Total capacity	H.P.	6,305,997	464	81,616
Steam reciprocating engines	No.	57	...	1
Total capacity	H.P.	12,375	...	75
Steam turbines	No.	66	3	15
Total capacity	H.P.	270,523	4,173	61,668
Gas and oil engines	No.	334	5	12
Total capacity	H.P.	27,111	890	599
<u>Total Dynamo Capacity</u>	K.V.A.	5,491,685	4,929	119,787
Per cent of total for Canada		100.00	0.09	2.18
Dynamos, A.C.	No.	1,052	15	78
Total capacity	K.V.A.	5,486,618	4,921	119,697
Dynamos, D.C.	No.	204	1	5
Total capacity	K.W.	5,067	5	90
<u>Commercial Stations</u>				
<u>Total Primary Power</u>	H.P.	4,707,096	4,637	74,395
Per cent of total for Canada		100.00	0.10	1.58
Water wheels and turbines	No.	553	9	19
Total capacity	H.P.	4,563,973	464	15,106
Steam reciprocating engines	No.	31	...	1
Total capacity	H.P.	6,290	...	75
Steam turbines	No.	31	3	12
Total capacity	H.P.	120,748	4,173	59,010
Gas and oil engines	No.	255	...	6
Total capacity	H.P.	16,085	...	204
<u>Total Dynamo Capacity</u>	K.V.A.	3,956,475	4,164	62,226
Per cent of total for Canada		100.00	0.11	1.57
Dynamos, A.C.	No.	676	10	33
Total capacity	K.V.A.	3,952,950	4,156	62,136
Dynamos, D.C.	No.	184	1	5
Total capacity	K.W.	3,525	8	90
<u>Municipal Stations</u>				
<u>Total Primary Power</u>	H.P.	1,908,910	890	69,563
Per cent of total for Canada		100.00	0.05	3.64
Water wheels and turbines	No.	261	...	36
Total capacity	H.P.	1,742,024	...	66,510
Steam reciprocating engines	No.	26	...	...
Total capacity	H.P.	6,085	...	...
Steam turbines	No.	35	...	3
Total capacity	H.P.	149,775	...	2,658
Gas and oil engines	No.	76	5	6
Total capacity	H.P.	11,026	890	395
<u>Total Dynamo Capacity</u>	K.V.A.	1,535,210	765	57,561
Per cent of total for Canada		100.00	0.05	3.75
Dynamos, A.C.	No.	376	5	45
Total capacity	K.V.A.	1,533,668	765	57,561
Dynamos, D.C.	No.	20	...	...
Total capacity	K.W.	1,542	...	...
<u>Hydraulic Stations</u>				
<u>Total Dynamo Capacity</u>	K.V.A.	5,229,372	414	68,017
Per cent of total for Canada		100.00	0.01	1.30
Dynamos, A.C.	No.	797	7	55
Total capacity	K.V.A.	5,228,563	406	68,017
Dynamos, D.C.	No.	11	1	...
Total capacity	K.W.	809	8	...
<u>Fuel Stations</u>				
<u>Total Dynamo Capacity</u>	K.V.A.	262,313	4,515	51,770
Per cent of total for Canada		100.00	1.72	19.74
Dynamos, A.C.	No.	255	8	23
Total capacity	K.V.A.	258,055	4,515	51,680
Dynamos, D.C.	No.	193	...	5
Total capacity	K.W.	4,258	...	90

TABLE 11 - MAIN PLANT EQUIPMENT, 1933

Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia and Yukon
3,063,435 46.30	2,004,524 30.30	x 440,295 6.65	135,398 2.05	129,069 1.95	562,955 8.51
264 3,048,405	337 2,073,1125 10 568	40 436,925 8 1,135	... ... 5 2,468	18 69,520 19 4,249	75 560,156 9 813
5 14,870 2 160	... ... 3 530	1 400 30 1,835	23 115,162 186 17,768	13 52,050 66 3,250	1 500 24 1,448
2,628,966 47.87 271 2,628,435 4 531	1,616,378 29.43 336 1,616,169 7 209	354,746 6.46 65 354,476 12 270	114,947 2.09 104 113,750 106 1,197	104,942 1.91 61 103,358 48 1,584	436,214 7.95 96 435,931 15 283
3,019,935 64.16 241 3,019,770	509,410 10.52 171 509,237 4 173	308,451 6.55 21 307,500 1 30	49,884 1.06 2 1,118	78,359 1.66 16 68,560 13 1,404	552,385 11.74 66 550,386 5 425
1 125 1 40	... ... ... ...	... ... 16 651	9 37,940 146 10,826	2 5,300 63 3,095	1 500 22 1,074
2,592,072 65.52 242 2,591,541 4 531	431,154 10.90 165 430,969 6 185	242,607 6.13 29 242,557 6 50	40,866 1.03 59 39,817 95 1,049	60,678 1.53 41 60,244 46 434	428,785 10.84 61 428,502 15 283
43,500 2.28 23 28,635	1,495,114 78.32 166 1,494,189 6 395	131,814 6.91 19 129,125 7 1,105	85,514 4.48 3 1,350	50,710 2.66 2 960 6 2,845	10,570 0.55 9 9,770 4 390
4 14,745 1 120	... ... 3 530	1 400 14 1,184	14 77,222 40 6,942	11 46,750 3 155	... ... 2 410
36,894 2.40 29 36,894	1,185,224 77.20 171 1,185,200 1 24	112,139 7.31 36 111,919 6 220	74,081 4.83 45 73,933 11 148	44,864 2.85 20 43,114 2 1,150	7,429 .18 15 7,429
2,614,971 50.01 264 2,614,440 4 531	1,615,549 30.89 327 1,615,474 3 75	351,912 6.73 40 351,912 ... ...	... ... ... ... ... ...	53,200 1.02 14 53,200	434,146 8.30 75 434,076 2 70
13,995 5.33 7 13,995	829 0.32 9 695 4 134	2,834 1.06 25 2,584 12 270	114,947 43,82 104 113,750 106 1,197	51,742 19.72 47 50,158 48 1,584	2,068 0.79 21 1,855 13 213

x Capacity of one hydraulic station in Saskatchewan included in Manitoba.

TABLE 12 - MAIN PLANT EQUIPMENT CLASSIFIED, 1933

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	
<u>Primary Power</u>						
Water wheels and turbines	H.P.	6,616,006	5,527	143,958	130,845	3,063,435
No.	No.	514	9	55	16	264
Total H.P.	Total H.P.	6,305,997	464	81,616	105,485	3,048,405
Under 500 H.P.	No.	158	9	24	3	24
Total H.P.	Total H.P.	30,843	464	5,416	535	3,856
500 - 2,000 H.P.	No.	216	...	17	2	73
Total H.P.	Total H.P.	243,639	...	19,860	2,050	51,619
2,000 - 5,000 H.P.	No.	125	...	10	6	35
Total H.P.	Total H.P.	371,525	...	33,040	17,500	100,950
5,000 - 10,000 H.P.	No.	106	...	4	1	5
Total H.P.	Total H.P.	696,450	...	23,300	5,000	249,450
10,000 - 15,000 H.P.	No.	76	...	...	...	28
Total H.P.	Total H.P.	553,300	...	...	...	302,100
15,000 - 25,000 H.P.	No.	56	...	...	4	17
Total H.P.	Total H.P.	1,030,500	...	...	80,000	352,500
25,000 and up	No.	77	...	...	...	51
Total H.P.	Total H.P.	3,049,900	...	...	...	1,957,900
<u>Steam reciprocating engines</u>	No.	57	...	1	5	...
Total H.P.	Total H.P.	12,375	...	75	3,065	...
Under 500 H.P.	No.	49	...	1	2	...
Total H.P.	Total H.P.	5,315	...	75	165	...
500 H.P. and up	No.	8	...	...	3	...
Total H.P.	Total H.P.	7,060	...	...	2,900	...
<u>Steam turbines</u>	No.	66	3	15	5	5
Total H.P.	Total H.P.	270,523	4,173	61,668	21,700	14,870
Under 500 H.P.	No.	4	...	1	...	1
Total H.P.	Total H.P.	1,327	...	402	...	125
500 - 2,000 H.P.	No.	17	2	4	1	1
Total H.P.	Total H.P.	18,377	2,173	4,846	700	1,370
2,000 - 5,000 H.P.	No.	27	1	5	3	1
Total H.P.	Total H.P.	80,961	2,000	14,720	11,000	2,661
5,000 - 10,000 H.P. and up	No.	18	...	5	1	2
Total H.P.	Total H.P.	165,398	...	41,700	10,000	10,724
<u>Gas and oil engines</u>	No.	334	5	12	6	2
Total H.P.	Total H.P.	27,111	590	599	595	160
<u>Secondary Power</u>						
<u>DYNAMOS, A.C. and D.C.</u>	No.	1,256	16	83	32	275
Total K.V.A.	Total K.V.A.	5,491,685	4,929	119,787	110,776	2,628,966
<u>DYNAMOS, A.C.</u>	No.	1,052	15	78	26	271
Total K.V.A.	Total K.V.A.	5,486,618	4,921	119,697	109,681	2,628,435
Under 50 K.V.A.	No.	70	4	6	...	5
Total K.V.A.	Total K.V.A.	2,132	133	226	...	175
50 - 200 K.V.A.	No.	159	7	15	5	12
Total K.V.A.	Total K.V.A.	17,534	738	1,458	656	1,239
200 - 500 K.V.A.	No.	125	1	14	1	20
Total K.V.A.	Total K.V.A.	31,785	300	4,413	375	6,897
500 - 1,000 K.V.A.	No.	139	1	9	4	11
Total K.V.A.	Total K.V.A.	103,227	625	6,705	2,875	34,040
1,000 - 5,000 K.V.A.	No.	265	2	28	11	66
Total K.V.A.	Total K.V.A.	609,450	3,125	67,220	28,475	147,420
5,000 - 10,000 K.V.A.	No.	111	...	5	1	5
Total K.V.A.	Total K.V.A.	763,367	...	39,675	7,500	156,900
10,000 - 15,000 K.V.A.	No.	68	...	...	...	31
Total K.V.A.	Total K.V.A.	754,162	...	...	...	315,000
15,000 - 25,000 K.V.A.	No.	54	...	...	4	20
Total K.V.A.	Total K.V.A.	1,019,500	...	...	70,000	403,250
25,000 and up	No.	61	...	...	...	48
Total K.V.A.	Total K.V.A.	2,198,514	...	...	...	1,560,514
<u>DYNAMOS, D.C.</u>	No.	204	1	5	6	4
Total K.W.	Total K.W.	5,067	8	90	895	531
Under 50 K.W.	No.	192	1	4	3	3
Total K.W.	Total K.W.	2,242	8	40	45	31
50 - 200 K.W.	No.	8	...	1	2	...
Total K.W.	Total K.W.	525	...	50	200	...
200 - 500 K.W.	No.	1	...	...	...	...
Total K.W.	Total K.W.	400	...	...	...	...
500 and up	No.	3	...	...	1	1
Total K.W.	Total K.W.	1,900	...	...	650	500

TABLE 12 - MAIN PLANT EQUIPMENT CLASSIFIED. 1933

Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia and Yukon	Commercial	Municipal
2,004,524	440,295	135,398	129,069	562,955	4,707,096	1,908,910
337	40	...	18	75	553	261
2,003,426	436,925	...	69,520	560,156	4,563,973	1,742,024
68	1	...	10	19	106	52
14,051	125	...	1,920	3,686	17,994	12,489
115	...	...	...	9	127	89
129,040	...	...	...	11,270	140,154	103,685
56	4	...	2	12	90	35
163,035	12,500	...	8,000	36,200	271,475	100,050
29	21	...	4	11	74	32
186,100	130,000	...	23,600	79,000	500,350	196,100
35	5	...	...	5	57	19
417,700	66,000	...	...	97,500	647,100	236,200
18	3	...	2	12	38	18
289,500	60,000	...	36,000	212,500	741,000	289,500
16	6	...	...	4	61	16
804,000	168,000	...	...	120,000	2,245,900	804,000
10	8	5	19	9	31	26
568	1,135	2,468	4,249	815	6,290	6,085
10	8	3	16	9	27	22
568	1,135	618	1,939	815	2,290	3,025
...	...	2	3	...	4	4
...	...	1,850	2,310	...	4,000	3,060
...	1	23	13	1	31	35
...	400	115,162	52,050	500	120,748	149,775
...	1	1	...	...	1	3
...	400	400	...	...	125	1,202
...	...	6	2	1	9	5
...	...	6,678	2,000	500	9,471	8,766
...	...	9	5	...	13	14
...	...	26,210	24,350	...	36,186	44,775
...	...	7	3	...	8	10
...	...	81,874	25,700	...	74,966	95,032
3	30	186	66	24	258	76
530	1,835	17,768	3,290	1,484	16,085	11,086
343	77	210	109	111	860	396
1,616,378	354,746	114,947	104,942	436,214	3,956,475	1,535,210
336	65	104	61	96	676	376
1,616,169	354,476	113,750	103,358	435,931	3,952,950	1,533,668
5	10	18	9	10	46	24
223	265	626	227	257	1,399	733
32	11	37	19	21	99	60
3,555	1,054	4,377	1,843	2,281	10,382	7,152
41	5	22	11	10	62	63
12,501	1,557	6,781	3,075	2,830	18,490	20,239
65	...	7	3	6	89	56
48,140	...	4,466	2,088	4,288	62,932	40,295
99	14	13	14	18	173	92
201,785	46,350	28,750	42,375	43,950	401,913	207,537
48	11	4	2	14	56	45
354,592	70,750	25,000	11,250	97,700	451,005	312,362
23	5	2	1	6	51	17
247,040	56,000	25,000	12,500	75,625	555,565	178,600
8	9	1	2	10	45	9
154,000	178,500	18,750	30,000	165,000	446,750	172,750
12	...	...	...	1	49	12
594,000	...	...	...	44,000	1,604,514	594,000
7	12	106	48	15	184	20
209	270	1,197	1,584	283	3,525	1,542
4	10	106	46	15	176	16
59	145	1,197	434	283	1,975	267
3	2	...	...	...	6	2
150	125	...	...	...	400	125
...	...	...	1	...	...	1
...	...	...	400	...	...	400
...	...	...	1	...	2	1
...	...	...	750	...	1,150	750

TABLE 13 - ELECTRIC ENERGY GENERATED, 1933

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick
ALL STATIONS				
Total kilowatt hours generated	17,338,990	4,765	330,436	378,687
Per cent of total for Canada	100.00	0.03	1.91	2.18
Kilowatt hours generated by non-generating stations	311	...	56	...
Kilowatt hours generated by generating stations	17,338,679	4,765	330,380	378,687
K.V.A. capacity of generating stations	5,633,107	4,977	120,125	110,776
Ratio of output to maximum capacity	35.9	10.9	31.4	39.0
Average kilowatt hours per K.V.A.	3,078	957	2,750	3,418
GENERATING STATIONS				
<u>Commercial Stations</u>				
Total				
Kilowatt hours generated	13,665,919	4,062	134,169	340,056
K.V.A. capacity	4,058,330	4,212	62,439	93,923
Ratio of output to maximum capacity	39.0	11.0	24.5	41.3
Average kilowatt hours per K.V.A.	3,367	964	2,149	3,621
<u>Hydraulic Stations</u>				
Kilowatt hours generated	13,487,752	348	27,802	322,116
K.V.A. capacity	3,940,711	462	13,049	80,900
Ratio of output to maximum capacity	39.6	8.6	24.3	45.5
Average kilowatt hours per K.V.A.	3,423	753	2,131	3,982
<u>Fuel Stations</u>				
Kilowatt hours generated	178,167 ✓	3,714	106,367	17,940
K.V.A. capacity	117,619	3,750	49,390	13,023
Ratio of output to maximum capacity	17.3	11.3	24.6	15.7
Average kilowatt hours per K.V.A.	1,515	990	2,154	1,378
<u>Municipal Stations</u>				
Total				
Kilowatt hours generated	3,672,760	703	196,211	38,631
K.V.A. capacity	1,574,777	765	57,686	16,553
Ratio of output to maximum capacity	27.8	10.5	38.8	26.2
Average kilowatt hours per K.V.A.	2,332	919	5,401	2,292
<u>Hydraulic Stations</u>				
Kilowatt hours generated	3,519,994	...	194,833	25,996
K.V.A. capacity	1,430,083	...	55,306	10,263
Ratio of output to maximum capacity	29.4	...	40.2	28.9
Average kilowatt hours per K.V.A.	2,461	...	3,523	2,533
<u>Fuel Stations</u>				
Kilowatt hours generated	152,766 ✓	703	1,378	12,635
K.V.A. capacity	144,694	765	2,380	6,590
Ratio of output to maximum capacity	12.5	10.5	6.6	21.9
Average kilowatt hours per K.V.A.	1,056	919	579	1,918
<u>Total Hydraulic Stations</u>				
Kilowatt hours generated	17,007,746	348	222,635	348,112
K.V.A. capacity	5,370,794	462	68,355	91,163
Ratio of output to maximum capacity	37.0	8.6	37.2	43.6
Average kilowatt hours per K.V.A.	3,167	753	3,257	3,819
Kilowatt hours generated by water power.....(thousands)	17,006,069	319	222,513	348,112
Kilowatt hours generated by auxiliary plants (thousands)	1,677 —	29	122	...
<u>Total Fuel Stations</u>				
Kilowatt hours generated	330,933 ✓	4,417	107,745	30,575
K.V.A. capacity	262,313	4,515	51,770	19,613
Ratio of output to maximum capacity	14.7	11.2	23.8	17.8
Average kilowatt hours per K.V.A.	1,262	978	2,081	1,559
<u>CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRIC ENERGY (Thousands of Kilowatt Hours)</u>				
Total kilowatt hours generated	17,338,990	4,765	330,436	378,687
Kilowatt hours imported from the United States	608	...	...	63
Kilowatt hours imported from other provinces .....	...	...	...	5,190
Kilowatt hours exported to the United States	983,561	...	...	11,661
Kilowatt hours exported to other provinces .....	...	...	...	...
Kilowatt hours for consumption in Canada	16,356,037	4,765	330,436	372,279
Domestic service	1,650,395	1,584	21,800	18,740
Commercial light	746,555	929	12,165	11,727
Small power	389,761	478	10,341	5,508
Large power	9,774,213	718	252,705	305,276
Street lighting	154,765	251	4,340	2,888
Free service (other than street lighting)	16,650	...	58	256
Losses	3,593,698	805	28,997	27,884

TABLE 13 - ELECTRIC ENERGY GENERATED, 1933

Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia and Yukon
9,611,084 55.43	4,381,094 25.27	1,077,210 6.21	131,164 .76	182,963 1.05	1,241,587 7.16
...	2	151	...	...	102
9,611,084	4,381,092	1,077,059	131,164	182,963	1,241,485
2,653,444 42.3 3,622	1,648,167 31.6 2,658	379,746 32.4 2,836	114,947 13.0 1,141	123,332 16.9 1,483	477,593 29.7 2,599
9,568,620 2,616,550 42.7 3,657	1,535,671 437,763 40.0 3,508	676,053 253,357 30.4 2,663	36,477 40,866 10.2 893	142,850 79,068 20.6 1,807	1,227,961 469,652 29.9 2,615
9,568,507 2,616,410 42.7 3,657	1,535,597 437,638 40.1 3,509	675,426 253,350 30.4 2,666	...	132,040 70,740 21.3 1,867	1,225,916 468,162 29.9 2,619
113 140 9.2 507	74 125 6.8 592	627 507 14.1 1,237	36,477 40,866 10.2 893	10,810 8,328 14.8 1,298	2,045 1,490 15.7 1,372
42,464 36,894 15.2 1,151	2,845,421 1,210,404 28.3 2,351	401,006 125,889 36.4 3,185	94,687 74,081 14.6 1,278	40,233 44,261 10.3 906	13,524 7,941 19.4 1,703
41,945 23,039 20.8 1,821	2,844,760 1,209,700 28.3 2,352	398,293 123,562 36.8 3,223	...	1,440 850 19.3 1,694	12,727 7,363 19.7 1,729
519 13,855 0.7 38	661 704 10.7 939	2,713 2,327 13.3 1,166	94,687 74,081 14.6 1,275	38,673 43,414 10.2 891	797 572 15.7 1,379
9,610,452 2,639,449 42.5	4,380,357 1,647,338 31.6	1,073,719 376,912 32.5	...	133,480 71,590 21.3	1,238,643 475,525 29.7
3,641 9,610,452 ...	2,659 4,380,124 233	2,849 1,073,634 85	...	2,865 133,169 311	2,605 1,237,746 897
632 13,995 0.8 45	735 829 10.1 887	3,340 2,834 13.5 1,179	131,164 114,947 13.0 1,141	49,483 51,742 10.9 956	2,612 2,068 15.7 1,374
9,611,084 79 ...	4,381,094 ...	1,077,210 147	131,164	182,963 319	1,241,587 ...
383 2,158,512	2,153,622 971,069	...	...	1,510	...
7,451,968 240,110 171,418 81,988 4,896,147 36,472 9,252 2,016,581	5,563,647 917,649 346,061 185,540 2,920,423 91,013 773 1,102,185	1,077,357 275,048 95,245 55,385 479,084 17,628 672 154,295	131,164 36,317 16,948 17,188 34,530 7,241 61 18,879	184,792 29,668 22,748 25,202 63,205 7,506 1,360 35,103	1,239,629 109,479 69,314 8,131 822,125 17,426 4,188 206,966

TABLE 14 - FUEL, 1933

Provinces	Bituminous Coal			
	Canadian		Imported	
	Quantity Tons	Value \$	Quantity Tons	Value \$
Canada	268,357	1,100,951	12,460	50,855
Prince Edward Island	5,595	30,760	...	...
Nova Scotia	93,409	346,747	...	...
New Brunswick	27,616	110,840	2,491	7,109
Quebec .....	...	...	1,178	7,834
Ontario	60	280	x 5,791	35,942
Manitoba .....	...	...	...	...
Saskatchewan	135,272	590,989	...	...
Alberta	2,150	5,488	...	...
British Columbia and Yukon	4,255	15,847	...	...

	Fuel Oil	
	Quantity Gal.	Value \$
Canada	2,703,714	290,789
Prince Edward Island	78,585	8,519
Nova Scotia	100,721	11,921
New Brunswick	121,732	12,975
Quebec	36,156	3,116
Ontario	127,131	9,460
Manitoba	227,507	30,802
Saskatchewan	1,566,090	161,860
Alberta	174,678	26,657
British Columbia and Yukon	271,114	25,479

x - Includes 1,527 tons of coke and also 8,700 tons for operation of a synchronous condenser on a hydro electric system.

TABLE 14 - FUEL, 1933

Lignite Coal Canadian		Gasoline		Kerosene	
Quantity Tons	Value \$	Quantity Gal.	Value \$	Quantity Gal.	Value \$
108,369	156,741	47,573	13,090	43,179	9,344
...	...	60	19	1,890	257
...	...	50	13	40	9
...
...	...	355	78	...	...
...
3,567	13,665	2,856	849	9,102	1,901
20,823	29,044	22,601	6,416	22,604	5,050
83,979	114,032	20,651	5,465	9,533	2,123
...	...	1,000	250	10	4

Wood		Natural Gas		Other Fuel	Total
Quantity Cords	Value \$	Quantity 1000 cu. ft.	Value \$	Value \$	Value \$
9,696	32,931	312,465	9,123	182,074	1,845,928
150	600	...	...	...	40,155
...	...	...	...	177,003	535,693
86	175	...	...	...	131,099
...	...	...	...	3,571	14,599
...	...	...	...	1,500	47,182
5,602	21,727	68,944
213	323	793,652
2,692	3,944	312,465	9,123	...	166,832
953	6,162	47,742

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