DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTKCS GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH
or

Amount of Cheques Passing Through the Banks at

Clearing House Centres in Canada

OCTOBER 1937

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## BAIK DESITS IO ITDIVIDIJL ACCOUNTS, OCTOBER, 1937.

The amount of cheques casined against individual accounts at the branch banks showed a decline of 12.7 २.c. in October below the gtanding of the seme month of 1936. The total was $\$ 2.9$ billion against $\$ 3.3$ billion, the Maritimes alone of the five economic aress showing $a$ grin in this comprison. Fnlifax and Moncton recorded increases over the same nonth of last year, the ggregnte for the three centres of the Maritimes recording a gnin of $1.3 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. The cities of Montreal and quebec recorded considernble declines, while sherorooke was tine only clearing centre in the province showing n grin. The decline in the provincinl totnl for quebec wis nesily $8 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. Foux of the thirteen centres in ontario recorded declines in tins comparison, the decrease in roronto being nearly 11 p.c. Debits in Ontnrio mounted to $\$ 1.2$ billion مgninst $\$ 1.3$ billion in october 1936, a decline of 7.8 o.c. Five of the ten centres in the prairie Provincen recorded gains over lnst yenr, the decline in Minnipeg being of considerable proportions. The total debits in the Pinirie Piovinces mounted to $\$ 493.6$ million gainst $\$ 725.0$ in October last yenr. Bank debits showed declines in the three clearing centres of British Columbin, the nggregnte for the province declining nenrly 4 p.c.

Compris on With September After Season-1 Adjustment.
After se"sonsl ndjustment declines in the five economic nrens were general In october from the preceding month. The declinesin the Mrritime Provinces and mubec were 10.2 v.c. and 3.6 v.c. Fespectively. The recession in Ontario was limited to 1.9 p.c., s drop of 1.6 p.c. noving been siown in Toronto. The gein in tine Prairie Provinces was less tinn nomml for the season, debits sinowing n decline of 10.8 p.c. after seasonnl ndjustment. The drop in Vancouvar wns nenrly 10 p.c., a decline of $6.7 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. $\mathrm{h}, \mathrm{ving}$ been shom in the aggregnte for the three cantres of British Columbia.

Comprisom with the first ren ilonths of 1936.
Owing to the decline during October, the cumulative total for the first ten months of 1937 showed a slignt decline from the same period of last year. Gnins were recorded, however, in ench of the economic arens except the prairie piovinces. Incrense in the Maritime Provinces wns more then 18 p.c. while quebec showed a gain of $9 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. A gain of $\$ 525.8$ million whs shomn in ontario representing 4 p.c. The nggregete for the Prairia Provinces dropped from $\$ 5.6$ billion to $\$ 4.0$ billion, a decline of nearly 28 p.c. Ench of the centres in British Columbia recorded gains, the net result being an incranse of nearly 3 o.c. in the provincinl total.

Comparis on with other fictors.
The ratio of bmit debits to deposits was $122.5 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. in october against 147.2 p.c. in October last yen土. Draring the interval, bank debits receded from $\$ 3.328$ million to $\$ 2,906 \mathrm{million}$, while deposits incressed from $\$ 2,263 \mathrm{milli}$ on to $\$ 2,371$ million. Tithout ny adjustment for seasonal tendencies, the turnover increased in October over the preceding month, the ratio having been 122.5 p.c. against 116.6 p.c.

The index of brnk debits, after seasonal adjustment, was 105.3 in October against 120.6 in the sume month of last year. A slight increase was shown in the index of the physicnl volume of business. Pmployment in monufacturing plants recently stood at a much higher level then in October 1936 when the index on the base of 1926 was 106.6. The stending at the first of October, after sensonal sdjustment, was 118.5. Wholesale prices reached 0 nifger level in October than in the same month of 1936 , the standing having been 84.7 ngainst 77.1. Common stock prices, on the other hand, due to the recent decline, were at a mucir lower level as represented by the index of 105.8 ugainst 126.9 .

CIITR'S OS CGNADA, OCTOBIR, 1037, VITH COMPARATIVE
FIGURES ZOR SEPTAMBA, 1937 NND OCTOBER, 1036.

| Provinces and Clearing House Centres | DESITS TO INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNTS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | October, 1937 | September, 1937 | October, 1936 |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Maritime Provinces - |  |  |  |
| Halifax . | 29,932:556 | 30,824,009 | 29,181,016 |
| Moncton . | 10,025,953 | 9,280,137 | 8,582,384 |
| Saint Jown | 16,608,990 | 17,989,878 | 18,107,639 |
| Total - Meritime Provinces | $56,567,499$ | $58,094,024$ | 55,871,039 |

suebec


## Ontario -



## Prairie Provinces -

| Brandon | 3,491,167 | 2,977,793 | 2,871,818 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Calgary . . . | 65, 547,110 | 54,525,437 | 65,802.184 |
| Edmonton | 38,464,889 | 34,054,023 | 36,810,639 |
| Le thbridge | 6,2.76,393 | 6,077,566 | 4.689 .366 |
| Medicine Hot | 3,070,133 | 2,856,574 | 2,577.107 |
| Moose Jaw . | 6,885,927 | 6,519,111 | 10,279,323 |
| Prince Albert | 2,658,389 | 2,868,723 | 2,687,996 |
| Regina. | 37,390,502 | 38,596,475 | 60,696,251 |
| Saskatoon | 12,046,572 | 10,720,139 | 13,459,707 |
| Winnipeg | 316,269,799 | 290,941,167 | 524,786,857 |
| Total - Prairio Provinces | 493,600,881 | 450,137,008 | 724.971.248 |

British Columbia -

2. DEBITS TO INDIVIDUAL ACOOUNS AT CLEnRITIT EOUSE CZiNTRES IN THE ECONOMIC

ROGETHER IITE A COMPARISOIT OF BANK DEBITS AND BANTR
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- 4 -

3. BATK DEBITS IIT MILLIONS OF DOLLAAS IN CONOMIC AREAS AND PRINCIPAL CLIAARING CEINTRES OF CANADA IIN OCTOBER, 1931 TO 1937.

| Economic Areas and Cities | Month of October |  |  |  |  |  |  | Per- <br> centage <br> of 1937 <br> to 1936 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1931 | 1932 | 1933 | 1934 | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 |  |
|  | Millions of Dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maritime Provinces | 56.2 | 43.2 | 43.5 | 46.9 | 50.7 | 55.9 | 56.6 | 101.3 |
| quebec | 879.5 | 692.2 | 769.7 | 959.6 | 787.8 | 1,030.7 | 949.9 | 92.2 |
| Nontreal | 812.4 | 631.1 | 725.6 | 897.8 | 732.0 | 1,920.7 | 873.1 | 94.8 |
| Ontario | 1,026.8 | 927.4 | 1,275.3 | 1,487.1 | 1,101,8 | 1,341.5 | 1.237.2 | 92.2 |
| Toronto | 743.4 | 707.2 | 1,034.6 | 1,133.3 | 823.8 | 1,022.8 | 911.2 | 89.1 |
| Prairie Provinces | 490.1 | 579.7 | 601.5 | 762.6 | 819.9 | 725.0 | 493.6 | 68.1 |
| Winnipeg | 335.9 | 404.2 | 455.4 | 587.3 | 604.3 | 524.8 | 316.3 | 60.3 |
| British Columbia | 134.3 | 124.6 | 133.5 | 153.7 | 147.3 | 175.2 | 168.5 | 96.2 |
| Vancouver | 108.2 | 102.1 | 109.7 | 119.5 | 118.1 | 141.4 | 135.6 | 95.9 |
| CAITADA | 2,586.9 | 2,367.2 | 2,823.4 | 3.409 .9 | 2,907.5 | 3,328.2 | 2,905.8 | 87.3 |

4. BANK DEPOSITS AID SANK DEBITS AND RATIO OF DEBITS TO DEPOSITS OCTOB 汭, 1936 TO OCTOB 2 , 1937.

| Bank Deposits, Last day of preceding mon th |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Notice | Demand | Dominion Pro-Govern- vincial ment Govern- $\qquad$ ment | Sum of deposits | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Banie } \\ & \text { Debits } \end{aligned}$ | of Bank Debits to Deposits in Canada |
| Millions of Dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1936 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October | 1,500.9 | 64.7 .7 | $10.2 \quad 33.9$ | 2,262.7 | 3,328.2 | 147.1 |
| November | 1,510.3 | 664.3 | $50.0 \quad 36.2$ | 2,260,8 | 3,302.6 | 146.1 |
| December | 1,546.8 | 679.9 | 8.233 .8 | 2,268.8 | 3.404 .6 | 150.1 |
| 1937 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 1.547.8 | 682.3 | 25.147 .3 | 2,302.6 | 3,227.4 | 140.2 |
| February | 1,543.6 | 644.3 | $91.3 \quad 46.1$ | 2,330.3 | 2,731.9 | 117.2 |
| March . | 1,563.8 | 655.5 | $114.9 \quad 34.7$ | 2,369.0 | 3.189 .8 | 134.6 |
| April. | 1,583.8 | 710.8 | $26.5 \quad 48.4$ | 2,369.5 | 3.376 .2 | 142.5 |
| May . | 1,583.3 | 732.0 | $22.3 \quad 45.1$ | 2,382.7 | 2,768.8 | 116.2 |
| June | 1,573.5 | 699.6 | $53.6 \quad 45.5$ | 2,372.2 | 2,891.9 | 121.9 |
| July . | 1,569.8 | 713.2 | 48.6 47.6 | 2,379.2 | 2,720.7 | 114.4 |
| August. | 1,572.2 | 666.8 | $36.3 \quad 46.9$ | 2,322.2 | 2,612.9 | 122.5 |
| September | 1,577.6 | 686.4 | $35.7 \quad 44.7$ | 2.344.4 | 2,733.6 | 116.6 |
| October. | 1,574.5 | 713.6 | $45.1 \quad 38.0$ | 2,371.2 | 2,905.8 | 122.5 |

5. FIVE ECONOMIC FACTORS WITH SEASOTAL ADJUSTYETT WHMRE

ITECESSARY, $1925=100$

 CATMA DURING THE EIRST TEH MOITTSS OF 1937, COMPAZDD IITH TKA SAMS PSRIOD OF 1936.

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Pirst man } \\ \text { Months } \\ 1937 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { First Ten } \\ \text { Months } \\ 1936 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Increase }\left(\begin{array}{l} (+) \\ \text { Decresse } \\ \hline \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percentage } \\ \text { of } 1937 \\ \text { to } 1936 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | P.C. |
| Maritime Provinces - |  |  |  |  |
| Ealifax | 333,961,220 | 273.893.836 | + 60,067.334 | 121.9 |
| Moncton | 92,156,090 | $80,424,803$ | + 11,731,287 | 124.6 |
| Saint John | 177,835,593 | 156,282,452 | + 21,553,141 | 113.8 |
| Total - Maritime Provinces | 603,952,903 | 510,51, ,141 | + 93,352,762 | 118.3 |

quebac -


## Ontario -



## Prairle Frovinces



British Columbia -

| New Testininster <br> Vancouver <br> Victoria | $\begin{array}{r} 61,410,304 \\ 1,419,380,226 \\ 272,126,694 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57,982,189 \\ 1.381,452,734 \\ 265,049,733 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.428,115 \\ +\quad 38.517 .492 \\ +\quad 7.076 .961 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105.9 \\ & 102.8 \\ & 102.7 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total - British Columbia | 1,753,517,224 | 1,704,494,656 | $+49,022.568$ | 102.9 |
| grand total for caliada | 29,159,030,526 | $20,221,453,212$ | - 62,422,586 | 99.8 |

