

PROP

## CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH

## BANK DEBITS TO INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNTS

or

Amount of Cheques Passing Through the Banks at

Clearing House Centres in Canada

$$
\text { MAY } 1938
$$

$\qquad$

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| :--- | :--- |
| Business Statistician: | Sydney B. Sunk th, i.A. |

BHITK DEBITS TO IHDIPIDUAL ACCOUNIS, NAY, 1938.
Payments by cheque in tize thirty-tro clearinc centres showed a decline of slightly more than 11 per cent in iay from the same month of last year. Declines of appreciable amount were shown in each of the five econowic areas. Debits in the iaritimes and Quebec recorded a drop of 8.4 per cent and 10.4 per cent respectively, the decine in ifontreal having been 7.9 per cent. Seven of the thirteen centres in Ontario recorded decline, Toronto having been 11.6 per cent belor the level of May last yoar. The ageregate for Ontario mas $\$ 1,116$ million against $\$ 1,215$ million, a decline of 8.2 per cent. Six of the ten centres in tine prairie Provinces reere at a lomer level than in hay last year. The ageregate for the economic area having been sligintly more than 20 per cent below last year's levels. The decline in Vancouver was $15 \frac{2}{3}$ per cent, mile a drop of 13 per cent vas recorded in the aegregate for the tiree centres of the province. The Dominion total mas $\$ 2,462$ million against $\$ 2,769$ million in Hay, 19:7.

## Comparison tri th April after seasonal adjustment.

Bank debits shored a decline of sllgintly inore than 10 per cent from the preceding month after seasonal adjustment. The decline in the liaritime Provinces was about 6 per cent, the total in May having been $\$ 53$ million. The increase in Montreal was less than norraal for the season, the adjusted total showing a decline of 5 per cent. The some remark applies to the ageregate for Quebec rinch mas zore than 7 per cent below the preceding month after the usual adjustrient. About 13 per cent of a decline was shom in Toronto, while the deficit in Ontario as a whole, was 11.3 per cent. The Prairie Provinces shored a decline of nearly 20 per cent, Tinntpeg being down 14 per cent. British Columia showed a gain in this comparison, the increase being 4.7 per cent, with Vancouver advancing 3.9 per cent.

Comparison With the Pirst Five ronths of 1937.
Bank deblts in tine thisty-two clearing centres sinowed a decline of nearly $\$ 3 \frac{1}{3}$ billion in the first five ronths of the present year against the same period of 1937. The total was $\$ 11,854$ million against $\$ 15,294$ million, representing a decline of $22 \frac{1}{3}$ per cent. Declines were show in each of the economic areas in tinis comparison, the Maritimes and Quebec recording a drop of nearly 20 per cent and 25 per cent, respectively. Tho decline in Ontario was about 22 per cent, a drop of nearly 27 per cent being shown in Toronto. Four of the ten centres in the prairie provinces recorded gains in tilis comparison. The deficit, in the area, mainly due to the decline in Tinnipeg, was nearly 22 per cent. The total in British Columbia during the first five montis of tilis year $\operatorname{\pi as} \$ 739$ million against $\$ 893$ million in the same period of 1937. The decline was consequently nearly 9 per cent or $\$ 154$ miliion.

## Comparis son wit tin Other Factors.

The percentage of bank debits to the various classes of deposits was 102 in May against 116.2 in the same month of last year. A moderate increase was shown in deposite minile the decline in debf.ts, as stated above, was about 11 por cent. The index of bank debits after seasonal adjustment was 90.4 in May against 100.5 in the preceding month. The physical volume of business was 110.7 afainst 112.4 in April. The seasonally adjusted index of exployment in manufacturing rose from 109.7 on May 1 to 110.2 on June 1. Tholesale prices showed reaction in May as compared wth the precedine riontin, the index dropplag from 82.3 to 80.3 . Common stock prices averaged hifiher than in April, the index rising nearly 2 points to $99.7 \cdot$

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1. BAIVK DEBITS TO IITDIVIDUAL ACCOUNTTS AT THE CIEARTNG HOUSE CMTTRES OF CATADA, LAY, 1938, IITTF COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR APRII, 1938 AND MAY, 1937.

| Provinces and Clearing Zouse Centres | DEBITS TO INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNTS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Liay, 1938 | April, 1938 | Mav, 1937 |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Maritime Provinces - |  |  |  |
| Halifax ...... | 26,198,683 | 25,312,464 | 29,243,413 |
| Moncton | 9,161,821 | 8,692,055 | 9,870,814 |
| Saint John | 17,822,916 | 16,346,409 | 18,936,511 |
| Total - Maritime Provinces | 53,183,420 | 50,350,928 | 58,050,738 |
| Quebec - |  |  |  |
| Montreal | 742,055,690 | 701,138,183 |  |
| Quebec | 52,358,122 | 53,370,063 | 81,187,777 |
| Sherbrooke | 6,820,956 | 6,716,061 | 7,146,827 |
| Total - Quebec ................ | 801,234,768 | 761,224,307 | 893,721,714 |



| Brandon | 2,770,609 | 2,713,767 | 2,224,590 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Calgary | 44,685,645 | 47,581,608 | 52,926,937 |
| Edmonton | 36,609,232 | 35,753,880 | 36,348,464 |
| Lethbridge | 3,960,764 | 4,195,784 | 3,495,596 |
| Nodicine Hat | 1,879,515 | 2,028,737 | 1,936,804 |
| Moose Jaw | 5,173,608 | 4,883,403 | 7,554,846 |
| Prince Albert | 2,108,394 | 2,066,040 | 2,227,628 |
| Regina | 38,207,074 | 59,004,758 | 34,437,983 |
| Saskatoon | 9,401,584 | 9,521,380 | 11,194,885 |
| 71 nnipeg | 199,633,199 | 185,872,675 | 279,969,711 |
| Total - Prairie Provinces | 344,429,624 | 353,622,032 | 432,317,444 |
| British Columbia - |  |  |  |
| New Testminster | 6,072,655 | 5,908,132 | 6,221,670 |
| Vancouver | 116,486,253 | 113,388,741 | 137,841,087 |
| Victoria | 24,823,400 | 23,475,266 | 25,332,073 |
| Total - British Coluabia | 147.382,308 | 142,772,139 | 169,394,830 |
| GRAND TOTAL FOR CANADA | 2,461,867,389 | 2,401,369,770 | 2,768,765,081 |


2. DEBITS TO INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNTS AT CL ZARTIG ZOUSE CE TRES IN TYE ECOIOMIC AREAS OF CATADA, BY HONTYS, MAY, 1937 TO WAY, 1938 TOGTTER

UITE A COIMPARISON OF BATK DEBITS AITD BANK CIFARINGS

|  | quebec | Ontario | $\begin{gathered} \text { Prairie } \\ \text { Provinces } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$ | \$ | + |
| 1937 |  |  |  |
| ilay | 893,721,714 | 1,215,280,355 | 432,317,444 |
| June | 882,454,336 | 1,381,295,485 | 393,484,799 |
| July | 918,286,781 | 1,177,795,468 | 394,150,099 |
| August | 876,471,668 | 1,149,759,655 | 351,635,883 |
| Septeriber | 925,705,726 | 1,131,296,649 | 450,137,008 |
| October | 949,926,236 | 1,237,192,739 | 493,600,881 |
| Noveriber | 922,945,009 | 1,341,768,937 | 434,863, 449 |
| Decerber | 1,042,654,352 | 1,437,671,015 | 353,129,195 |
| 1938 |  |  |  |
| January | 770,354, 403 | 1,139,747,178 | 325,154, |
| February | 679,193,998 | 1,080,143,730 | 233,203,693 |
| March | 777,433,716 | 1,118,449,475 | 271,027,527 |
| April | 761.224,307 | 1,093,400,364 | 353,622,032 |
| May | 801,234,768 | 1,115,637,269 | 344,429,624 |

Total for first five months






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3. BANK DEBITS IN IIILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN BCOTOMIC AREAS AND FRINCIPAL CLEMRIMG CITMRSS OF CATAOA IN LAY, 1932 TO 1938.

| Economic Areas and Ot ties | Honth of May |  |  |  |  |  |  | Percentage of 1938 to 1937 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1932 | 1933 | 1934 | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 |  |
|  | iillions of Dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maritime Provinces | 49.2 | 46.4 | 47.7 | 47.5 | 50.9 | 58.1 | 53.2 | 91.6 |
| Quebec | 676.2 | 718.7 | 816.0 | 858.5 | 891.8 | 893.7 | 801.2 | 89.6 |
| ivontreal | 612.0 | 668,9 | 766.8 | 808.4 | 833.7 | 805.4 | 742.1 | 92.1 |
| Ontario | 966.9 | $1,167.5$ | 1.331 .1 | 1,359.8 | $1,305 \cdot 3$ | 1,215.3 | 1,115.6 | 91.8 |
| Toronto | 650.8 | 924.7 | 985.1 | 1,062.3 | 994.5 | 906.5 | 801.4 | 88.4 |
| Prairie Provincos | 357.9 | 591.2 | 804.8 | 729.8 | 567.4 | 432.3 | 344.4 | 79.7 |
| Tinnipeg | 221.4 | 445.9 | 641.6 | 552.2 | 416.9 | 280.0 | 199.6 | 71.3 |
| Britisis Columbia | 124.9 | 125.8 | 129.3 | 136.7 | 163.8 | 169.4 | 147.4 | 87.0 |
| Yancouver | 97.9 | 102.6 | 105.1 | 113.0 | 126.9 | 137.8 | 116.5 | 84.6 |
| CANADA | 2.175 .2 | 2,649.6 | 3.129 .0 | 3,132.2 | 2,979.2 | 2,768.8 | 2,461.9 | 88.9 |

BANK DEPOSITS AND BAMK DEBITS, AND RATIO OF DERITS TO DEPOSITS
MAY, 1937 TO MAY, 1938.

|  | Bank Deposits Last day of preceding month |  |  |  |  | Bank Debits | Percentage <br> of Banle <br> Debits to <br> Deposits <br> in Canada |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Notice | Declend | Doainion Governnent | Provincial Government | Sun of deposits |  |  |
|  | litllions of Dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1937 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 1.583 .3 | 732.0 | 22.3 | 45.1 | 2,382.7 | 2,768.8 | 116.2 |
| Juse | 1,573.5 | 699.6 | 53.6 | 45.5 | 2,372.2 | 2,891.9 | 121.9 |
| Juzy. | 1,569.8 | 713.2 | 48.6 | 47.6 | 2,379.2 | 2,720.7 | 114.4 |
| August | 1,572.2 | 666.8 | 36.3 | 46.9 | 2,322.2 | 2,612.9 | 112.5 |
| Son tarber | 1,577.6 | 686.4 | 35.7 | 44.7 | 2,344.4 | 2,733.6 | 116.6 |
| October | 1.574 .5 | 713.6 | 45.1 | 38.0 | 2,371.2 | 2,905.8 | 122.5 |
| Noveriber | 1,583.7 | 679.1 | 32.4 | 37.5 | 2,332.7 | 2,925.6 | 125.4 |
| Decarber | 1,570.2 | 695.3 | 46.9 | 38.6 | 2,351.0 | 3.081 .4 | 131.1 |
| 1938 (115 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jailuary ... | 1.582.8 | 699.2 | 13.1 | 3915 | 2,334.6 | 2,444.6 | 104.7 |
| February .. | 1.590.9 | 639.7 | 35.0 | 48.8 | 2,230.6 | 2,176.0 | 97.6 |
| Marcis .... | 1,614.6 | 634.1 | 32.6 | 37.7 | 2,248.6 | 2.370 .7 | 105.4 |
| April | 1,623.4 | 648.0 | 20.2 | 46.3 | 2,337.9 | 2.401 .4 | 102.7 |
| May ....... | 1.630 .5 | 687.1 | 44.4 | 51.6 | $2,413.6$ | 2.461 .9 | 102.0 |

HIV ECONONIC FACTORS FIITH SEASONAL ADJUSTMOMTY TABERE
NECESSARY, $1926=100$

|  | Bank Deb1ts | Physical <br> Volume of <br> Business | Employment in Manufacturing | Tholesale Prices | Common Stocks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1931 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & t \text { of followi } \\ & \text { montin) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| Kay | 101.7 | 122.0 | 115.6 | 85.2 | 132.2 |
| June | 106.7 | 126.0 | 116.6 | 84.6 | 129.4 |
| Juy | 106.3 | 126.5 | 115.5 | 87.5 | 133.0 |
| Augrist | 111.2 | 123.4 | 117.8 | 85.6 | 135.2 |
| September | 113.9 | 123.8 | 118.0 | 85.0 | 118.9 |
| Octaber | 105.3 | 127.4 | 118.0 | 84.7 | 105.8 |
| November | 105.2 | 127.9 | 117.6 | 83.1 | 103.1 |
| December | 113.6 | 121.4 | 115.9 | 82.7 | 103.7 |
| 1938 |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 101.2 | 111.8 | 114.5 | 83.8 | 107.7 |
| February | 97.1 | 106.7 | 112.9 | 83.6 | 107.1 |
| Marcis | 102.1 | 108.8 | 111.7 | 83.1 | 99.2 |
| April | 100.5 | 112.4 | 109.7 | 82.3 | 97.9 |
| May . | 90.4 | 110.7 | 110.2 | 80.3 | 99.7 |


6. BAITK DEBITS TO IITDIVIDUAL ACCOUNIS AT TYE CLTARING HOUSE CENTRES OF CATADA DURING THE FIRST FIVE MONTHS OF 1938, COIPHRED TIF THE SAIE PERIOD OF 1937.

|  | First Five Honthe of 1938 | First Five irontins of 1937 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Increase (+) } \\ & \text { Decrease (-) } \end{aligned}$ | ```Percentage of }193 to }193``` |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | P.C. |
| Maritime Provinces - |  |  |  |  |
| Malifax . . . . . . . | 129,348,626 | 178,685,034 | 49,336,408 | 72.4 |
| inoncton | 42,370,178 | 43,831,574 | 1,461,396 | 95.7 |
| Saint John ......... | 79,098.417 | 89,851,753 | $10.753,336$ | 88.0 |
| Total - Meritime Provinces | 250,817,221 | 312,368,361 | - 61,551,140 | 80.3 |


| Montreal | 3,464 | 4,595,244,121 | - 1,230,309,982 | 73.8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quebec | 292,057.791 | 321,894,540 | - 29,826,749 | 90.7 |
| Sherbrooke | 32,439,262 | 32,838,683 | 399,421 | 98.8 |
| Total - Quebec | 3,789, $4 \pm 1,292$ | 5,049,977,344 | - 1,260,536,152 | 75.0 |


| Brantford | 43,269,095 | 48,050,041 | 4,780,946 | 90.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cratiram | $44,539,431$ | 43,087,244 | + 1,452,187 | 103.4 |
| Fort Willian | 26, 2,90,478 | 26,049,954 | + 240.524 | 100.9 |
| Hanil ton | 252,440, 564 | 265,068,723 | 12,628,159 | 95.2 |
| Kingston | 28,403,670 | 29,373,213 | 969,543 | 96.7 |
| Kitchener | 60,872,454 | 58,618,045 | + 2,253,809 | 103.8 |
| London | 157,845,240 | 171,018,318 | 13,173,078 | 92.3 |
| Ottawa | 530,574,824 | 522,385,649 | + 8,188,175 | 101.6 |
| Peterborovera | 27,818,209 | 29,801,662 | 1,983,453 | 93.3 |
| Sarila | 30,354, 342 | 30,981,953 | 627.611 | 98.0 |
| sudiury | 34,025,189 | 33,064,899 | + 960,290 | 102.9 |
| Toronto | 4,122,355,878 | 5,617,917,765 | - 1,495,558,887 | 73.4 |
| Tindsor | 188,585,542 | 206,950,473 | - 18,364,831 | 91.1 |
| Total - Ontario | 5,547,378,016 | 7,082,359,539 | - 1,534,991,523 | 78.3 |



British Coluribia -

| New Westainster | 28,559,300 | 28,312,188 | + | 547,112 | 101.9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Vancouver | 587,739,492 | 730,190,194 | - | 142,450,703 | 80.5 |
| Victoria | 122,817.922 | 134,853,459 | - | 12,035,537 | 91.1 |
| Total - British Coluribia | 739,416:713 | 893.355.841 | - | 153,939,128 | 82.8 |

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