CHEQUES CASHED<br>IN<br>CLEARING CENTRES<br>NOVEMBER, 1948

CLEARING CENTRES
ELEVEN MONTHS
HISTORICAL COMPARISON
CURRENT ACCOUNTS
SAVINGS ACCOUNTS
RELATED FACTORS

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## CHEQUES CASHED AGAINST INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNTS, NOVEMBER, 1948

Financial transactions in the form of cheques cashed or otherwise paid made a conspicuous advance in November. The debits in the 33 clearing centres were greater than in any other month, the total having risen to $\$ 8,022$ million compared with $\$ 6,774$ million in the same month last year. Thirty of the 33 clearing centres made advances over November 1947.

The total for the three centres of the Maritime Provinces recorded a percentage increase greater than in any other economic area. The gain in Halifax was no less than 36 per cent, contributing to the advance of about 26 per cent in the total for the economic area.

Montreal and Sherbrooke showed advances of 19,4 per cent and 18 per cent, respectively, Owing to the recession in Quebec, the total for the province was up only 15,6 per cent,

Each of the 14 centres in Ontario showed advances in November over the same month of last year, The increase in Toronto was nearly 19 per cent while Ottawa was 36,4 per cent greater. Important advances were also shown in Brantford. Sudbury, Peterborough and Chatham, The aggregate for the province was $\$ 3,276$ million, the increase over November of last year having been more than half a billion.

The advance in the Prairie Provinces was 19,8 per cent, each of the 10 centres except Regina having shown a higher level than last year, Important percentage increases were shown in Calgary and Edmonton where the totals moved up 54 per cent and 53 per cent, respectively. The advance in Lethbridte was from $\$ 14,3$ million to $\$ 24,2$ million, amounting to no less than 69 per cent,

Conditions were active in Vancouver where cheques cashed amounted to $\$ 548$ million, one quarter greater than in the same month last year. The increase in the aggregate for the three centres of the province was 16,7 per cent,

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\text { Comparison With the First Eleven Months of } 1947 .
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The cheques cahsed during the first eleven months in Canada as a whole were $\$ 72.9$ billion, a gain of more than $\$ 5$ billion over the same period of last year. Each of the five economic areas contributed to the country-wide advance of 7,7 per cent. The totals for 32 of the 33 clearing centres were greater than lastyear, Relative advances in the Maritime Provinces, Ontario and the Prairie Provinces were greater than in the aggregate for Canada.

The increases in the three clearing centres of the Maritimes were from 12 per cent to 14 per cent. The total for the area was $\$ 1,789$ million, the increase over last year having been about $\$ 200$ million.

The total for Montreal was slightiy greater than in the first 11 months of 1947. Considerable increases were shown in Quebec and Sherbrooke. The total for the province was 2.7 per cent greater at $\$ 21,5$ billion.

Thirteen of the 14 centres in Ontario recorded increases in this comparison, a minor decline having been shown in Ottawa. Cheques cahsed in Toronto amounted to $\$ 20,3$ billion compared with $\$ 18,4$ billion, an increase of 10,5 per cent. The largest percentage increases were shown in Sudbury and Brantford, where gains of 20,7 per cent and 18,9 per cent were recorded.

Advances were general in the 10 centres of the Prairie Provinces, the aggregate showing an increase of 13.7 per cent. A slightly greater percentage increase was shown in Winnipeg. Advances in Edmonton and Lethbridge were greater than 20 per cent.

The increase in Vancouver was 7.6 per cent, the gain in the total for the three clearing centres of the province having been slightly less than that for the main centre.

Long-Term Comparison.
The bank debits were greater in Canada and in each of the five economic areas during the first eleven months than in the same period of any other year. Interest attaches to comparisons with 1929, the maximum year of a major economic cycle and with 1938 the last full year before the outbreak of hostilities. The gain in the country-wide totals over 1929 were 70 per cent while the advance over 1938 was 160 per cent.

British Columbia showed the greatest percentage gain over 1938, the increase having been 262 per cent. The Maritimes showed the greatest relative gain over 1929, the advance having been no less than 144 per cent. The increases over 1938 were conspicuous in each of the five economic areas, the greatest advances on a percentage basis having been shown in British Columbia, the Prairie Provinces and the Maritimes.

Turnover of Deposits.
Cheques cashed against current accounts were $\$ 7,590$ million in November compared with $\$ 432$ million against savings accounts. Debits against current deposits were $\$ 6,392$ million in November last year while the cheques negotiated against savings accounts were $\$ 383$ million. The turnover in October, the latest month for which statistics are available, was 29.71 times for current deposits and 1.29 times for savings accounts. The turnover is here given on an annual footing for comparability over a period of years. The current turnover in October was slightly less than in the same month of last year when the rate was 30.47 . Increases were shown both in current deposits and in cheques cashed against such accounts but the deposits recorded the greater relative advance.

Relation to Other Factors.
Of the 41 important economic factors listed for comparison with the fluctuations in bank debits only 10 showed a decline in the latest month compared with the same month of 1947. Prices of the various groups of commodities considered in this connection moved up without exception. The general index of wholesale prices at 159,2 was 14,3 per cent higher in October. The cost of living rose 111 per cent at the first of November compared with the same date of 1947 . Of the items considered here, the raw and partly manufactured items showed the greatest percentage advance. The standing was 163.9 against 138.9 , the increase having been 18 per cent.

Owing to the labour force having been quite fully occupied the level of employment failed to show a marked improvement over October of last year. The advance in the index for nine leading industrial groups in October was 4 per cent. The index of industrial production rose 4.6 per cent, the mining industry having contributed greatly to the higher level. Average weekly earnings in nine groups were 11,5 per cent greater while the payrolls advanced 16.7 per cent. The export trade in October was 22,4 per cent greater, while a minor decline was shown in imports, contributing to the increase in the active balance of trade.

TABLE 1. CHEQUES CASHED AGAINST INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNTS AT THE CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES IN CANADA, NOVEMBER; 1948 WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR OCTOBER, 1948 AND NOVEMBER, 1947

## CHEQUES CASHED AGAINST INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNTS

| Province and Clearing House Centres | $\begin{gathered} \text { November } \\ 1948 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { October } \\ 1948 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { November } \\ 1947 \end{gathered}$ | Percentage of Nov. 1948 to Nov. 1947 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maritime Pro | \$ | \$ | \$ |  |
| Halifa ${ }^{\text {x }}$............ | 118,742,824 | 86,045,510 | 87,194,556 | 136.2 |
| Moncton | 33,131,060 | 33,551,533 | 28,695,598 | 115.5 |
| Saint John | 46,447,414 | 51,257,745 | 41,583,578 | 111.7 |
| Total - Maritime Provinces | 198,321,298 | 170,854,788 | 157,473,732 | 125.9 |
| Quebec - |  |  |  |  |
| Montreal | 2,040,143,417 | 1,961,416,273 | 1,708,347,069 | 119.4 |
| Quebec | 198,172,816 | 232,563,318 | 227,759,859 | 87.0 |
| Sherbrooke | 24,655,964 | 25,610,066 | 20,902,971 | 118.0 |
| Total - Quebec | 2,262,972,197 | 2,219,589,657 | 1,957,009,899 | 115.6 |
| Ontario - |  |  |  |  |
| Brantford | 35,016,217 | 37,074,571 | 28,006,653 | 125.0 |
| Chatham | 28,820,350 | 23,319,120 | 24,370,706 | 118.3 |
| Fort William | 20,521,539 | 21,242,852 | 19,782,079 | 103.7 |
| Hamilton | 186,287,029 | 176,356,507 | 158,375,445 | 117.6 |
| Kingston | 20,280,150 | 20,186,918 | 19,228,581 | 105.5 |
| Kitchener | 41,886,107 | 37,215,595 | 41,751,437 | 100.3 |
| London | 101,550,539 | 95,628,350 | 89,779,170 | 113.1 |
| Ottawa | 447,747,557 | 315,717,497 | 328,361,932 | 136.4 |
| Peterborough | 23,287,522 | 23,600,555 | 19,477,213 | 119.6 |
| St. Catharines | 30,578,302 | 34,064,747 | 28,991,137 | 105.5 |
| Sarnia | 28,074,948 | 27,535,525 | 24,390,382 | 115.1 |
| Sudbury | 22,261,447 | 22,444,955 | 18,615,169 | 119.6 |
| Toronto | 2,175,177,581 | 1,994,767,111 | 1,829,459,699 | 118.9 |
| Windsor | 114,275,688 | 112,913,584 | 106,432,805 | 107.4 |
| Total - Ontario | 3,275,764,976 | 2,942,067,887 | 2,737,02 2,408 | 119.7 |
| Prairie Provinces - |  |  |  |  |
| Brandon ..e.e.enco... | 13,773,355 | 14,578,113 | 11,357,343 | 121.3 |
| Calgary .................... | 231,793,506 | 223,422,807 | 150,544,637 | 154.0 |
| Edmonton ................... | 157,705,568 | 150,301,462 | 103,306,714 | 152.7 |
| Lethbridge | 24,241,442 | 24,147,608 | 14,347,496 | 169.0 |
| Medicine Hat | 10,901,688 | 11,111,831 | 9,799,323 | 111.2 |
| Moose Jaw | 25,223,806 | 25,456,523 | 20,711,693 | 121.8 |
| Prince Albert ............. | 12,664,184 | 13,272,127 | 9,785,490 | 129.4 |
| Regina ,nonne..en........... | 144,211,178 | 185,224,384 | 164,372,847 | 87.7 |
| Saskatoon | 43,586,092 | 42,043,599 | 36,793,075 | 118.5 |
| Winnipeg ..................... | 960,768,152 | 1,016,293,186 | 835,701,292 | 115.0 |
| Total - Prairie Provinces | 1,624,868,971 | 1,705,851,640 | 1,356,719,910 | 119.8 |
| British Columbia - |  |  |  |  |
| New Westminster ......... | 28,243,958 | 28,418,413 | 25,776,777 | 109.6 |
| Vancouver ...e.e.e.o......... | 548,429,568 | 511,590,039 | 438,247,845 | 125.1 |
| Victoria | 83,380,737 | 75,216,657 | 101,800,549 | 81.9 |
| Total - British Columbia - | 660,054, 263 | 615,225,109 | $565,825,171$ | 116.7 |
| GRAND TOTAL FOR CANADA | 8,021,981,705 | 7,653,589,081 | 6,774,051,120 | 118.4 |

Table 2, CHEQUES CASHED AGAINST INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNTS AT THE CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES IN CANADA DURING THE FIRST ELEVEN MONTHS OF 1948 COMPARED WITH THE SAME PERIOD OF 1947


TABLE 3. CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING CENTRES, FIRST ELEVEN MONTHS -1925-1948
Thousand Dollars

| Year | CANADA | Maritime Provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1925 | 25,005,416 | 515,634 | 7,635,120 | 9,946,219 | 5,232,131 | 1,676,313 |
| 1926 | 27,514,880 | 554,989 | 9,005,760 | 10,863, 107 | 5,326,132 | 1,764,893 |
| 1927 | 31,819,425 | 564,297 | 11,082,748 | 12,929,552 | 5,396,571 | 1,846,258 |
| 1928 | 39,610,777 | 676,387 | $13,653,869$ | 15,732,150 | 7,278,696 | 2,269,675 |
| 1929 | 42,866,333 | 732,750 | 15,118,315 | 17,073,784 | 7,243,611 | 2,697,874 |
| 1930 | 34,479,078 | 646,719 | 12,132,376 | 13,768,173 | 5,784,906 | 2,146,904 |
| 1931 | 28,948,346 | 595,109 | 9,775,953 | 12,182,809 | 4,743,527 | 1,650,948 |
| 1932 | 23,759,683 | 479,732 | 7,160,097 | $10,355,081$ | 4,387,199 | 1,377,574 |
| 1933 | 27,489,544 | 439,609 | 7,773,587 | 11,912,155 | 5,994,586 | 1,369,608 |
| 1934 | 29,826,50 | 487,002 | 8,557,010 | 13,474,792 | 5,818,805 | 1,488,897 |
| 1935 | 28,613,763 | 522,739 | 8,164,141 | 12,576,072 | 5,839,575 | 1,511,236 |
| 1936 | 32,524,015 | 573,749 | 9,879,673 | 14,137,747 | 6,053,183 | 1,879,663 |
| 1937 | 32,084,646 | 662,857 | 10,525,767 | 14,501,478 | 4,473,892 | 1,920,651 |
| 1938 | 28,018,238 | 581,311 | 9,077,039 | 12,449,455 | 4,154,501 | 1,755,932 |
| 1939 | 28,560,485 | 611,800 | 8,943,561 | 12,342,352 | 4,828,139 | 1,834,633 |
| 1940 | 31,229,127 | 754,001 | 9,022,466 | 13,921,816 | 5,584,232 | 1,946,611 |
| 1941 | 35,556,411 | 850,746 | 9,981,239 | 16,533,311 | 5,972,178 | 2,218,937 |
| 1942 | 41,331,641 | 984,942 | 11,598,193 | 20,093,994 | 6,067,989 | 2,586,523 |
| 1943 | 48,946,287 | 1,136,785 | 14,000,621 | 22,521,283 | 8,271,879 | 3,015,718 |
| 1944 | 55,613,945 | 1,207,174 | 15,750,590 | 24,633,478 | 10,572,173 | $3,450,530$ |
| 1945 | 62,300,062 | 1,415,817 | 17,565,639 | 28,697,418 | 10,613,043 | 4,008,144 |
| 1946 | 63,332,429 | 1,464,372 | 19,051,807 | 27,779,694 | 10,151,739 | 4,884,816 |
| 1947 | 67,687,017 | 1,586,529 | 20,911,551 | 27,661,640 | 11,608,489 | 5,918,807 |
| 1948 | 72,887,356 | 1,789,363 | 21,468,525 | 30,067,708 | 13,200,404 | 6,361,356 |



- 6 -

TABLE 4. CHEQUES CASHED - DISTRIBUTED BY TYPE OF ACCOUNT \$ 000


TABLE 5. CHEQUES CAHSED AGAINST CURRENT AND SAVINGS ACCOUNTS \$'000

|  |  | CURRENT ACCOUNTS |  |  | SAVINGS ACCOUNTS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Cheques Cashed | Deposits | Turnover | Cheques Cashed | Savings Deposits | Turnover |
| 1942 |  | 43,574,261 | 1,733,109 | 25.14 | 1,951,993 | 1,644,670 | 1.19 |
| 1943 |  | 51,575,324 | 2,193,173 | 23.52 | 2,221,391 | 1,852,737 | 1.20 |
| 1944 |  | 58,023,253 | 2,489,552 | 23.31 | 2,653,701 | 2,252,774 | 1.18 |
| 1945 |  | 64,971,186 | 2,752,211 | 23.61 | 3,413,627 | 2,731,926 | 1.25 |
| 1946 |  | 65,174,276 | 2,828,331 | 23.05 | 4,073,331 | 3,301,891 | 1.23 |
| 1947 |  | 70,160,625 | 2,758,232 | 25.44 | 4,337,468 | 3,669,934 | 1.18 |
| 1946 | Oct. | 5,863,706 | 2,737,185 | 25.71 | 448,848 | 3,500,438 | 1.54 |
|  | Nov. | 5,836,163 | 2,945,564 | 23.78 | 375,332 | 3,468,438 | 1.30 |
|  | Dec. | 5,590,455 | 2,991,043 | 22.43 | 344,724 | 3,464,733 | 1.19 |
| 1947 | Jan | 5,894,883 | 2,934,916 | 24.10 | 320,957 | 3,501,077 | 1.10 |
|  | Feb. | 5,307,938 | 2,904,427 | 21.93 | 288,772 | 3,559,548 | 0.97 |
|  | Mar. | 5,411,880 | 2,834,521 | 22.93 | 325,242 | 3,602,793 | 1.08 |
|  | Apr. | 5,700,878 | 2,888,442 | 23.69 | 342,355 | 3,628,301 | 1.13 |
|  | May | 6,442,146 | 2,802,471 | 27.58 | 399,005 | 3,659,831 | 1.31 |
|  | June | 5,610,916 | 2,644,490 | 25.46 | 364,443 | 3,663,069 | 1.19 |
|  | July | 5,745,137 | 2,668,264 | 25.84 | 378,761 | 3,666,613 | 1.24 |
|  | Aug. | 4,926,324 | 2,636,199 | 22.42 | 310,003 | 3,731,745 | 1.00 |
|  | Sept. | 5,545,663 | 2,632,258 | 25.28 | 388,712 | 3,789,946 | 1.23 |
|  | Oct. | 6,757,891 | 2,661.218 | 30.47 | 451,060 | 3,779,294 |  |
|  | Nov. | 6,391,279 | 2,730,178 | 28.09 | 382,772 | 3,731,567 | 1.23 |
|  | Dec. | 6,425,689 | 2,761,395 | 27.92 | 385,387 | 3,725,430 | 1.24 |
| 1948 | Jan. | 6,129,572 | 2,684,740 | 27.40 | 361,218 | 3,782,221 | 1.15 |
|  | Feb. | 5,251,195 | 2,521,814 | 24.99 | 299,942 | 3,852,274 | 0.93 |
|  | Mar. | 5,905,048 | 2,541,549 | 27.88 | 372,081 | 3,903,616 | 1.14 |
|  | Apr. | 6,480,265 | 2,649,266 | 29.35 | 388,228 | 3,938,843 | 1.18 |
|  | May | 6,041,737 | 2,714,719 | 26.71 | 403,823 | 3,953,027 | 1.23 |
|  | June | 6,051,171 | 2,785,103 | 26.07 | 423,374 | 3,945,374 | 1.29 |
|  | July | 6,334,011 | 2,763,850 | 27.50 | 401,560 | 3,947,450 | 1.22 |
|  | Aug. | 5,392,566 | 2,745,623 | 23.57 | 347,256 | 3,980,924 | 1.05 |
|  | Sept. | 6,329,152 | 2,847,471 | 26.67 | 380,585 | 4,025,590 | 1.13 |
|  | Oct. | 7,220,472 | 2,916,784 | 29.71 | 433,117 | 4,044,221 | 1.29 |

Note: Turnover in the monthly section is placed on an annual footing.

TABLE 6. RELATION OF CHEQUES CASHED TO OTHER FACTORS

|  | Name of Unit | (1) | Latest month per Col.(1) (2) | Same month 1947 (3) | Percentage change 1948 to 1947 <br> (4) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cheques Cashed | Million \$ | Nov. | 8,022 | 6,774 | + 18.4 |
| Industrial Production - Total | $1935-39=100$ | Oct. | 187.5p | 179.2 | 4.6 |
| Manufactures | $1935-39=100$ | Oct. | 199.3p | 191.3 | + 4.2 |
| Mining | $1935-39=100$ | Oct. | $132.9 p$ | 116.4 | + 14.2 |
| Employment-9 Leading Industries | $1926=100$ | Oct. | 200.8 | 193.1 | + 4.0 |
| Manufactures ...... | $1926=100$ | Oct, | 209.9 | 203.6 | + 3.1 |
| Rough and dressed lumber ... | $1926=100$ | Oct. | 142.8 | 138.1 | + 3.4 |
| Textile Products ............... | $1926=100$ | Oct. | 180.3 | 171.9 | + 4.9 |
| Mining | $1926=100$ | Oct. | 179.5 | 165.2 | + 8.7 |
| Aggregate Payrolls-9 Industries. | Thousand \$ | Oct. | 91,152 | 78,114 | + 16.7 |
| Average Weekly Earnings 9 Industries | Dollars | Oct. | 41.67 | 37.38 | + 11.5 |
| Rubber Consumption | Million lb, | Oct. | 14,2 | 15.3 | - 7.2 |
| Cigarettes Released | Millions | Oct. | 1.429 | 1,524 | 6.2 |
| Inspected Slaughterings - Cattle . | Thousands | Nov. | 188 | 197 | 4.6 |
| - Hogs | Thousands | Nov. | 410 | 629 | 34.8 |
| Creamery Butter ................ | Million lb. | Nov. | 16.42 | 15.06 | + 9.0 |
| Cheese | Million lb. | Oct. | 6.69 | 10.75 | - 37.8 |
| Cotton - Bale Openings | Thousand lb. | Noy. | 16.798 | 13,371 | + 25.6 |
| Wood Pulp Production | Thousand tons | Oct. | 641.6 | 625.7 | + 2.5 |
| Newsprint Production | Thousand tons | Nov. | 397.3 | 364.5 | + 9.0 |
| Steel Production | Thousand tons | Oct. | 281.9 | 256.5 | + 9.9 |
| Automobile Production | Thousands | Oct. | 25.06 | 25.48 | 1.6 |
| Gold - Mint Receipts ............ | Thousand fine ounces | Oct, | 289 | 242 |  |
| Contracts Awarded ................ | Million \$ | Nov. | 83.0 | 59.8 | + 38.8 |
| Primary Power - Consumption | Million kwh. | Oct. | 3,544 | 3,297 | + 7.5 |
| Tons Loaded ...n............ | Thousand tons | Oct. | 11,162 | 11,002 | + 1.5 |
| Retail Trade ...... (unadjusted).. | $1935-39=100$ | Oct. | 290.6 | 253.9 | + 14.5 |
| Exports ................ | Million \$ | Oct. | 307.0 | 250.8 | + 22.4 |
| Imports ........ | Million \$ | Oct. | 243.4 | 254.5 | - 4.4 |
| Cost of Living ...................... | $1935-39=100$ | Nov. | 159.6 | 143.6 | + 11.1 |
| Wholesale Prices - General ..... | $1926=100$ | Oct. | 159.2 | 139.3 | + 14.3 |
| Raw and Partly Manufactured . | $1926=100$ | Oct. | 163.9 | 138.9 | + 18.0 |
| Fully and Chiefly Manufactured. | $1926=100$ | Oct. | 143.8 | 127.6 | +12.7 |
| Consumer Goods | $1926=100$ | Oct. | 143.9 | 124.8 | + 15.3 |
| Producers' Goods ....e....... | $1926=100$ | Oct. | 162.1 | 139.8 | + 16.0 |
| Building Materials | $1926=100$ | Oct. | 20.5 .9 | 185.3 | + 11.1 |
| Common Stock Prices | $1935-39=100$ | Nov. | 117.8 | 107.3 | + 9.8 |
| Bond Yields Index | 1935-39=100 | Nov. | 95.7 | 84.4 | + 13.4 |
| Dividend Payments | Million \$ | Nov. | 13.68 | 15.41 | - 11.2 |
| Chartered Bank Cash | Million \$ | Oct. | 741.4 | 691.5 | + 7.2 |
| Current Loans | Million \$ | Oct. | 2,011 | 1,859 | + 8.2 |
| Dominion - Expenditures ........ | Million \$ | Oct. | 152 | 169 | - 10.1 |
| Revenues ............. | Million \$ | Oct. | 216 | 230 |  |

CHEQUES CASHED
COMPARED WITH OTHER ECONOMIC FACTORS



CAPITAL INVESTMENT


- 10 -

CHEQUES CASHED
COMPARED WITH
UNIT OF
deviation
OTHER ECONOMIC FACTORS CONCLUDED




