C A N A D A
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU of STATISTICS
GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH
BANK DEBITS TO INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNTS

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| :--- |
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SANK DEBITS TO INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNTS
or
Amount of cheques charged against Bank Accounts at the Clearing House Centres: ipri1, 1928.

Bank debits to individual accounts at the clearing house centres were nearly 25 p.c. greater in ipril than ir the sume month of last year. The total, as reported tc the Lomirion Bureau of Statistics by the Canadian Bankers' Association, was $43,298,000,000$ compared with $\$ 2,640,000,000$ in April, 1927. After udjustment for seasonal tendencies, the decline from the preceding month was about 2.5 p.c., but the accetor was due mainly to the iact that ipril had only 23 or 24 working days as compared with 27 in Warch.

Bank cleurings amounted to $21,800,000,000$ in April compared with $17,539,000$, 000 in the sume month last yeur, an increase of 17 p.c.

## Cumulative Totals in the First Four Months

Bark debits in the first four months were $28 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. greater than in the same period lust year. British Columbia showed the greatest percentage gain of any of the oconomic ureas, the increase in the western province beirg $34.5 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. Outstanding ir crouses, due in part to speculative activity, were shown in quebec and ontario, the gains being $34 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. and $32 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. respectively. The incrase in the debits in the Frairie Provinces was 26 p.c., while the Maritime Provinces showed a gain of 22 p.c.

## Compurisor by Areas with April, 1927

Writime Provinces. - Each of the centres in the liaritime Provinces showed increases ir ipril as compared with the sam month of last year, the uggregate increuse being nuerly $30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$.

Quebec. - Debits in Quebec Province Were 34.5 p.c. greater in April, 1928, important gains being shom in tho throe centres of Montreal, Quebec City and shorbrooke. The debits in Montruis were $1,123,000,000$, an increase of $36 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$.

Ortario.- Aside from Chatham and Fort Willium, the 12 clearing centrea of ontario showed increases in this comparison. The increase in Toronto was 20 p.e. and murked gains were shown ir most of the remaining contres. The net result ir the Province was : gain of 19 p.c.

Pruiric rroviness. - The ton contres of the Prairiu Provincus showed increasos in April, 1920, as compared with tho corresponding month of 1927 , the gain in finnipug buing nuarly 7 p.c. The totill in tho three provincus was $4525,000,000$, an increase of 17.5 p.c.

British Columbia, - The ircroase in Vancouvar vas 29.6 p.c., and larger proportiorate ircruscs were shown it Victoria and New Westminster. The aggregate dubits in tho thres centres of British Columbia showed $\&$ gain of $30 \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{c}$. (See Tuble 2)

## Comparison with Other Factors

Productiv: activity was probably fully maintainod in April, although the actual output was somewhat less owing to the shortness of the month and the holidays. Irdustrial employment, aftor adjustment for seasonal tendencies, increased during April. The physical volume of production showad a ducline, the index declinirg from 164.1 ir March to 145.4 in April. Speculation was activo in April, trading on the Montroal exchang boing the gruatost in history. After the usual adjustments kank dubits showed modurate recession in April.

1. Indexes of Canadian Business Corditions Based on the Six

Year Poriod from 1919-1924 and Corrected where necessary for Seasonal Variation.

| Month | Bank Jebits | Physical Volume | Industrial Employment | Shares |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Traded on |
|  |  |  | First of | Moritreal |
|  |  | of Business | Hionth | Exchange |

## 1926

| January | 105.7 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Tebruary | 129.6 |
| Warch | 112.6 |
| April | 121.9 |
| Way | 103.9 |
| June | 121.2 |
| July | 111.5 |
| August | 119.0 |
| September | 113.1 |
| actober | 105.0 |
| November | 106.0 |
| December | 110.0 |

1927

| January | $\mathbf{1 2 4 . 4}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| February | 127.6 |
| Warch | 129.8 |
| April | 125.5 |
| Way | 129.0 |
| June | 131.0 |
| July | 123.3 |
| hugust | 123.5 |
| September | 137.5 |
| October | 130.0 |
| November | 152.0 |
| Cecember | 161.6 |

136.8
140.0
149.3
147.8
151.2
150.8
138.6
144.1
143.6
144.5
148.0
157.9
105.0
103.4
103.5
108.9
105.6
108.1
108.0
107.5
107.9
106.6
105.5
107.7

| 99.3 | 204.1 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 98.4 | 323.0 |
| 98.2 | 229.3 |
| 99.9 | 127.7 |
| 99.9 | 132.5 |
| 102.1 | 113.0 |
| 103.5 | 106.8 |
| 102.5 | 385.1 |
| 103.4 | 310.9 |
| 102.9 | 290.5 |
| 101.0 | 191.1 |
| 102.0 | 256.4 |

323.0
229.3
127.7
132.5
113.0
106.8
385.1
310.9
191.1
256.4

1928

| January | 160.4 | 159.6 | 110.1 | 600.0 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 171.6 | 163.7 | 109.4 | 502.1 |
| March | 159.6 | 164.1 | 109.0 | 550.0 |
| April | 155.5 | 145.4 | 110.8 | 634.0 |
| May | - | - | 111.8 | - |

## 2. BNTK DPBITS TO INDIVIDUAL ACCOUTNS AT THE CIHARINO HOUSE CENTRES OF CATADA, LPRIL, 192б, TITY COMPNAMIVE FIGURES FOR ILARCE, 1925 AID APEIL 1927

|  | Debits to Individuni diccounts |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Auril, 1928 | luarch, 1925 | Apri'. 1927 |
| Waritime Provinces - | \$ | P | 4 |
| Halifax......... | 35,274, 885 | 34,820,674 | 25,494, 374 |
| Lioncton. . . . . . . | $6,850,667$ | $7,328,754$ | $0,552,541$ |
| Suint John. . . . | $20,486,84+3$ | $21,574,525$ | $25,219,735$ |
| Iotal - Laritime Provinces. | 62,612:395 | 63.524 .053 | 48,256,560 |
| Quebec - |  |  |  |
| iontreul. |  |  |  |
| quebec. . . <br> Sherbrook | $\begin{aligned} & 63,352,225 \\ & 11,390,551 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59,189,439 \\ & 10,709,494 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 56,754,841 \\ 9,842,540 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Totil - Quebec. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 1,198,039,470 | 1,082, 90,544 | 890,7155,151 |
| ontario - |  |  |  |
| Brantford................... | 9,792,338 | 9,617,101 | 8,908,544 |
| Chathom. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | $7,765,578$ | 9,591, 152 | 7:997,032 |
| Fort Williann. | 5,367,969 | 7,155,571 | 7,218,355 |
| Hiamil ton | 71,506,303 | 59,302,134 | 55,547,269 |
| Kingston. | 5,815,985 | 6,006,760 | 5,534, 344 |
| Kitchener | 11,019,425 | 10,171,203 | 9,387,365 |
| London. | 33,837,605 | 30,626,877 | 29,035,877 |
| Ottawa. | 169,832,728 | 148,507,331 | 141,708,915 |
| Peterborough | 7,418,464 | 7,125,048 | 7,174,744 |
| Sarnia. | 7,368,248 | 7,512,301. | 6,541,23? |
| Toronto. | 932,885,593 | 974,175,989 | 777:881,330 |
| Windsor. | 43,166,591 | 43,91,6,457 | 39,309,742 |
| Total - Ontario.................. | 1,306,776,827 | 1,323,797,924 | 7,096,294,808 |




CIzAinic Cunties of Chitada IIT APRII 1925 to 1928

|  | Iionth of April |  |  |  | Per centage of 1923 to 1926 | Per centage of 1928 to 1927 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1925 | 1926 | 1927 | 1928 |  |  |
|  |  | iillio | of Dollo |  |  |  |
| Oaritime Provinces | 45.0 | 50.0 | 48.3 | 62.6 | 125.3 | 129.6 |
| quebec | $699.5$ | 850.9 | $890.7$ | 1,198.0 | 140.8 | $134.5$ |
| iontreel | 645.8 | 794.4 | 824.1 | 1,123.3 | 141.4 | 136.3 |
| Ontario | \%84. 5 | 1,155.1 | 1,096.3 | 1,306.8 | 113.0 | 119.1 |
| Toronto | 591.4 | 774.0 | 777.9 | 932.9 | 120.5 | 120.0 |
| Prairie Provinces | 450.8 | 416.6 | 447.0 | 525.2 | 126.0 | 117.5 |
| Winnipez | 327.4 | 246.5 | 296.6 | 316.3 | 128.4 | 106.8 |
| Sritish Columbia | 146.3 | 158.8 | 157.7 | 205.4 | 129.4 | 130.1 |
| Vancouver | 120.1 | 124.4 | 126.6 | 164.1 | 132.0 | 129.6 |
| Conada........... | 2,229.1 | 2,631.5 | $2,640.0$ | 3,298.1 | 125.1 | 124.9 |

5. BATK DEPOSITS AND BAITK DEBITS AND RATIO OF DEBITS TO DEPOSITS JAHURY 1926 TO APRIL 1928

|  | Demand and Notice Deposits in Canada as at last day of preceding month | Bank Debits | Percentage of Bank Debits to Deposits in Canada |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1926 | (000'0 omitted) | (000's omitted) | $¢$ |
| Jenuary | 1,916,325 | 2,368,210 | 123.5 |
| February | 1,840,297 | 2,132,220 | 116.0 |
| iarch | 1,842,302 | 2,309,312 | 125.2 |
| April | 1,897,262 | 2,631,481 | 138.9 |
| ilay | 1,877,713 | 2,415,276 | 128.6 |
| June | 1,840,297 | 2,684,157 | 145.7 |
| July | 1, 580,723 | 2,424,356 | 128.9 |
| Aurust | 1,865,987 | 2,446,245 | 131.0 |
| Suptember | 1,875,592 | 2,357,181 | 127.0 |
| October | 1,894,311 | 2,830,783 | 149.5 |
| Niovember | 1,923,494 | 2,915,659 | 151.5 |
| Deconber | 1,970,178 | 2,843,154 | 144.4 |
| Averam | 1,885,623 | 2,529,836 | 134.0 |
| 1927 |  |  |  |
| January | 1,981,653 | 2,618,831 | 132.0 |
| Fobruary | 1,941,213 | 2,293,077 | 118.1 |
| arch | 1,926,134 | 2,600,368 | 135.0 |
| April | 1,947,947 | 2,639,971 | 135.5 |
| Way | 1,970,085 | 2,986,236 | 151.5 |
| June | 1,973,122 | 2,579,704 | 145.9 |
| JuIV | 1,975,750 | 2,687,429 | 136.0 |
| Aucust | 1,930,142 | 2,607,321 | 135.0 |
| Soptember | 1,961,037 | 2,843,934 | 145.0 |
| October | 1,991,484 | 3,511,830 | 176.4 |
| jovember | 2,054,414 | 4,150,724 | 202.2 |
| December | 2,141,279 | 4,274,078 | 199.5 |
| Average. | 1,9032, 555 | 3,007,792 | 151.6 |
| 1928 |  |  |  |
| Innuary | 2,125,959 | 3,399,113 | 159.6 |
| Pebruary | 2,101,469 | 3,101,983 | 147.5 |
| liarch | 2,106,660 | 3,215,408 | 148.9 |
| April | 2,135,531 | 3,295,075 | 154.5 |

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