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No. 4

BANK DEBITS TO INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNTS

or

Amount of Cheques Passing Through the Banks

at

Clearing House Centres in Canada

APRIL 1928

Published by authority of the Hon. James Malcolm, M. P., Minister of Trade and Commerce.

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BANK DEBITS TO INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNTS

or

Amount of cheques charged against Bank Accounts at the Clearing House Centres: April, 1928.

Bank debits to individual accounts at the clearing house centres were nearly 25 p.c. greater in April than in the same month of last year. The total, as reported to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics by the Canadian Bankers' Association, was \$\omega_3,298,000,000 compared with \$\omega_2,640,000,000 in April, 1927. After adjustment for seasonal tendencies, the decline from the preceding month was about 2.5 p.c., but the recession was due mainly to the fact that April had only 23 or 24 working days as compared with 27 in March.

Bank clearings amounted to \$1,800,000,000 in April compared with \$1,539,000,-000 in the same month last year, an increase of 17 p.c.

Cumulative Totals in the First Four Months

Bank debits in the first four months were 28 p.c. greater than in the same period last year. British Columbia showed the greatest percentage gain of any of the economic areas, the increase in the western province being 34.5 p.c. Outstanding increases, due in part to speculative activity, were shown in Quebec and Ontario, the gains being 34 p.c. and 32 p.c. respectively. The increase in the debits in the Frairie Provinces was 26 p.c., while the Maritime Provinces showed a gain of 22 p.c.

Comparison by Areas with April, 1927

Muritime Provinces. - Each of the centres in the Maritime Provinces showed increases in April as compared with the same month of last year, the aggregate increase being nearly 30 p.c.

Quebec. - Debits in Quebec Province were 34.5 p.c. greater in April, 1928, important gains being shown in the three centres of Montreal, Quebec City and Sherbrooke. The debits in Montreal were \$1,123,000,000, an increase of 36 p.c.

Ontario. - Aside from Chatham and Fort William, the 12 clearing centres of Ontario showed increases in this comparison. The increase in Toronto was 20 p.e. and marked gains were shown in most of the remaining centres. The net result in the Province was a gain of 19 p.c.

Prairie Provinces. The ten centres of the Prairie Provinces showed increases in April, 1928, as compared with the corresponding month of 1927, the gain in Winnipog being nearly 7 p.c. The total in the three provinces was \$525,000,000, an increase of 17.5 p.c.

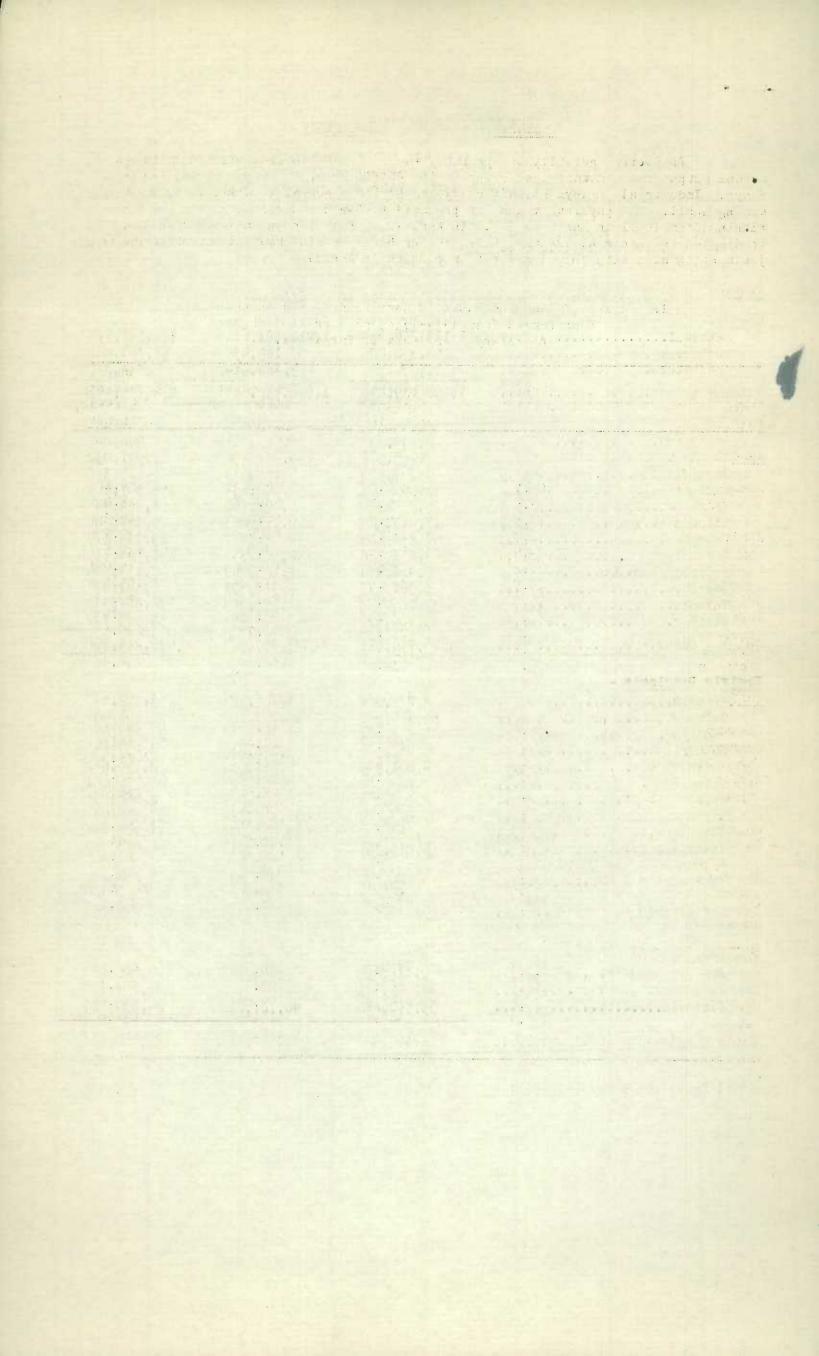
British Columbia. - The increase in Vancouver was 29.6 p.c., and larger proportionate increases were shown at Victoria and New Westminster. The aggregate debits in the three centres of British Columbia showed a gain of 30 p.c. (See Table 2)

Comparison with Other Factors

Productive activity was probably fully maintained in April, although the actual output was somewhat less owing to the shortness of the month and the holidays. Industrial employment, after adjustment for seasonal tendencies, increased during April. The physical volume of production showed a decline, the index declining from 164.1 in March to 145.4 in April. Speculation was active in April, trading on the Montreal exchange being the greatest in history. After the usual adjustments tank debits showed moderate recession in April.

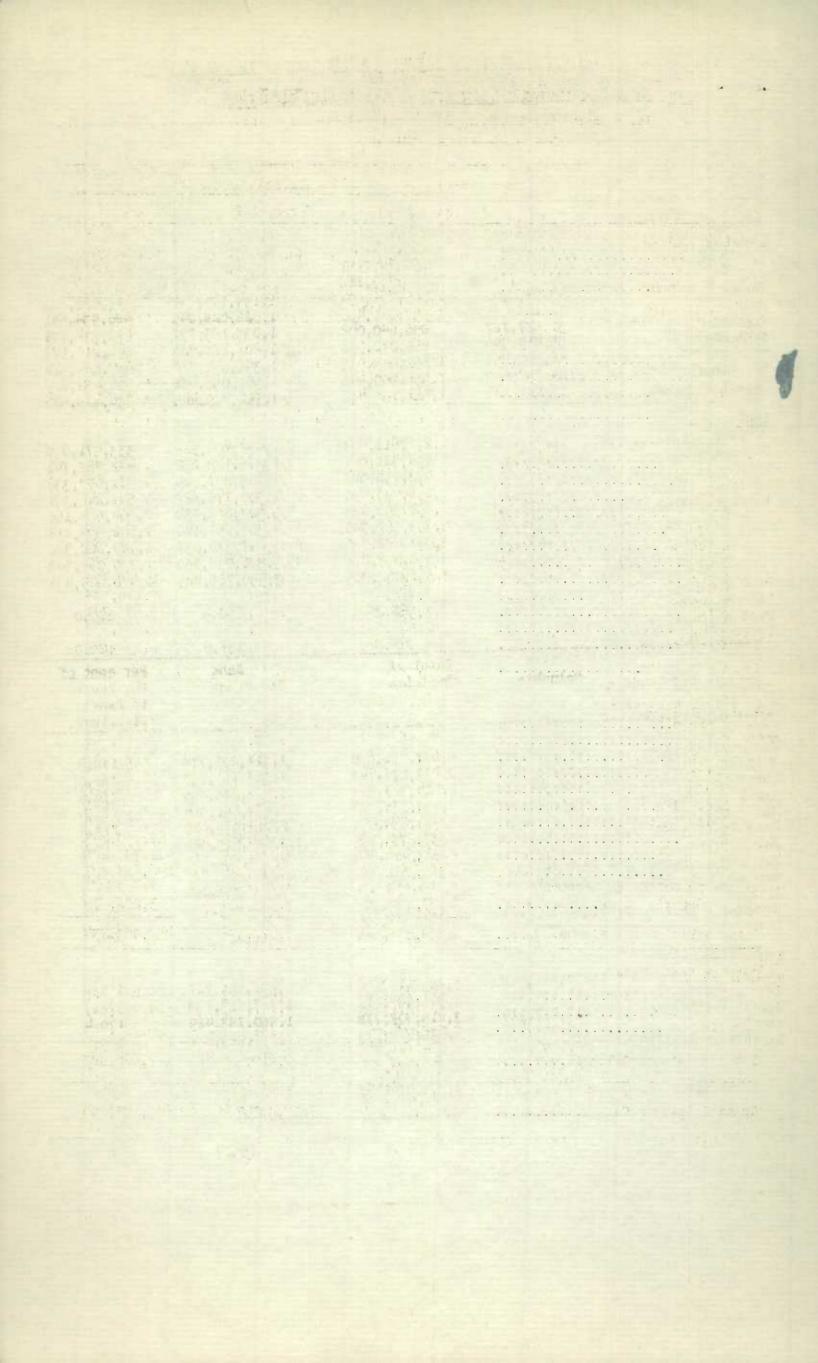
1. Indexes of Canadian Business Conditions Based on the Six Year Period from 1919-1924 and Corrected where necessary for Seasonal Variation.

Month	Bank Debits	Physical Volume of Business	Industrial Employment First of Month	Shares Traded on Montreal Exchange
1926				
January February March April May June July August September October November	105.7 129.6 112.6 121.9 103.9 121.2 111.5 119.0 113.1 105.0	127.8 135.7 129.9 134.3 135.0 138.4 134.1 134.4 132.9 142.9 138.6	99.3 98.4 98.2 99.9 102.1 103.5 102.5 103.4 102.9	204.1 323.0 229.3 127.7 132.5 113.0 106.8 385.1 310.9 290.5
December	110.0	132.0	102.0	256.4
January February March April May June July August September October November Lecember	124.4 127.6 129.8 125.5 129.0 131.0 123.3 128.5 137.5 130.8 152.0	136.8 140.0 149.3 147.8 151.2 150.8 138.6 144.1 143.6 144.5 148.0 157.9	105.0 103.4 103.5 108.9 105.6 108.1 108.0 107.5 107.9 106.6 105.5	201.8 209.8 245.9 276.4 343.0 373.0 166.6 247.7 463.1 466.0 423.1 530.1
January February March April May	160.4 171.6 159.6 155.5	159.6 163.7 164.1 145.4	110.1 109.4 109.0 110.8 111.8	600.0 502.1 550.0 634.0



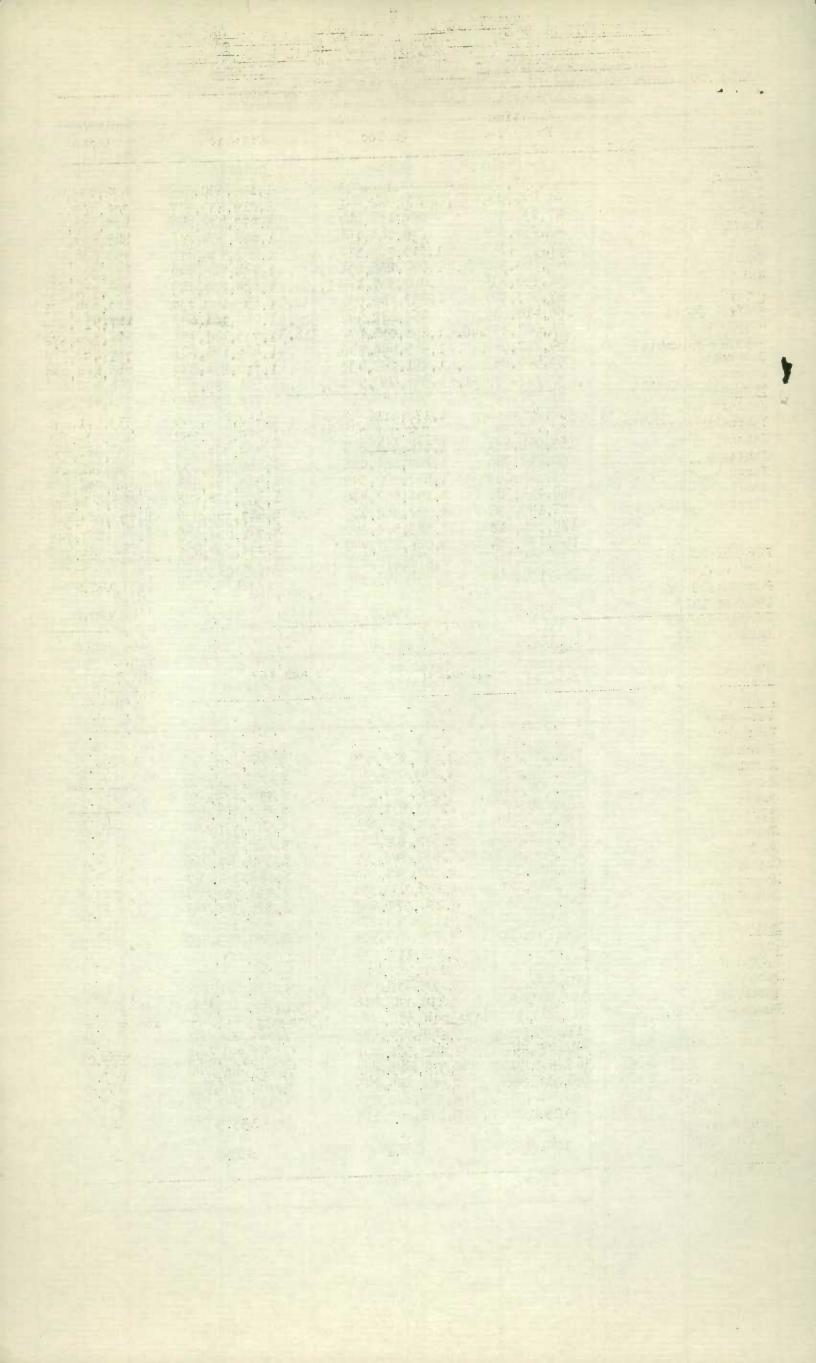
2. BANK DEBITS TO INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNTS AT THE CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES OF CANADA, APRIL, 1925, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR MARCH, 1925 AND APRIL, 1927

	Debits to Individual Accounts			
	April, 1928	March, 1928	April. 1927	
Maritime Provinces - Halifax. Moncton. Saint John. Total - Maritime Provinces	\$ 35,274,885 6,850,667 20,486,843 62,612,395	\$ 34,820,674 7,528,754 21,574,625 63,524,053	25,494,374 6,552,451 16,219,735 48,266,560	
10001 - Mailtime Provinces	02,012,333	03,324,033	40,200,500	
Quebec - Quebec	1,123,296,694 63,352,225 11,390,551 1,198,039,470	1,012,891,611 59,189,439 10,709,494 1,082,790,544	824,1 ¹ 47,770 56,754,841 9,842,540 890,7 ¹ 45,151	
		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
Ontario - Brantford. Chathem. Fort William. Hamilton. Kingston. Kitchener. London. Ottawa. Peterborough. Sarnia. Toronto. Windsor.	9,792,338 7,765,578 6,367,969 71,506,303 5,815,985 11,019,425 33,837,605 169,832,728 7,418,464 7,368,248 932,885,593 43,166,591	9,617,101 9,591,152 7,155,571 59,302,134 6,006,760 10,171,203 30,626,877 148,597,331 7,125,048 7,512,301 984,175,989 43,916,457	8,908,544 7,997,032 7,218,355 55,547,269 5,534.344 9,387,365 29,085,877 141,708,915 7,174,744 6,541,291 777,881,330 39,309,742	
Total - Ontario	1,306,776,827	1,323,797,924	1,096,294,808	
Prairie Provinces - Brandon Calgary. Edmonton Lethbridge. Medicine Hat. Moose Jaw. Prince Albert. Regina. Saskatoon. Winnipeg. Branches of the Weyburn	4,227,654 85,968,045 42,213,601 5,669,083 4,601,945 8,603,580 2,773,901 37,273,824 14,522,828 316,266,754	3,746,522 96,857,102 41,749,752 5,248,575 4,531,515 8,401,794 2,741,267 32,845,382 13,072,277 315,337,516	3,707,643 52,741,566 34,173,688 4,435,743 2,799,842 7,770,051 2,462,595 27,790,043 11,789,681 296,623,807	
Security Bank	5,125,176	3,545,634	3,208,875	
Total - Prairie Provinces	525,246,391	528,077,336	447,003,734	
British Columbia - New Westminster Vancouver Victoria	7,738,253 164,089,351 33,571,886	7,641,972 168,848,725 40,727,222	6,420,620 126,649,988 24,590,219	
Total - British Columbia	205,399,490	217,217,919	157,660,327	
Grand Total for Canada	3,298,074,573	3,215,407,776	2.639,971,080	



3. DEBITS TO INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNTS AT CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES IN THE ECONOMIC AREAS OF CANADA BY NOWTHS, JANUARY 1927 TO APRIL 1928, TOGETHER WITH A COMPARISON OF BANK DEBITS AND BANK CLEARINGS.

		Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces
1927 Jamuary February March April May June July August September October November December		\$\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	\$54,175,011 785,162,631 865,484,547 890,745,151 1,010,369,112 1,089,266,034 958,681,466 856,640,002 965,072,998 1,251,099,935 1,556,050,946 1,561,158,482	\$ 1,120,590,208 1,019,539,877 1,073,432,247 1,096,294,808 1,238,136,019 1,154,146,732 1,026,088,849 1,035,153,797 1,208,181,028 1,396,931,330 1,561,056,691 1,712,259,445	\$ 432,795,065 309,465,139 453,330,2 447,003,734 506,052,834 418,226,359 480,934,541 492,374,721 446,819,579 618,129,572 791,438,689 730,415,529
Percentage of	1928 1927 1926 1925 1924	53,045,851 50,707,396 63,524,053 62,612,395 229,889,695 188,796,622 202,135,536 173,901,710 198,754,814	1,172,611,553 1,104,521,068 1,082,790,544 1,198,039,470 4,557,962,635 3,393,567,340 3,027,222,740 2,572,072,272 2,551,002,305	1,432,408,949 1,266,622,252 1,323,797,924 1,306,776,827 5,329,605,952 4,309,857,140 3,847,336,037 3,331,098,950 3,390,763,425	533,571,698 482,728,741 528,077,336 525,246,391 2,069,624,166 1,642,594,212 1,722,662,388 1,733,764,742 1,476,665,486
1928 to 1926 Percentage of		113.5	150.5	138.5	120.0
1928 to 1927		121.6 British Columbia	134.1 Total of Dominion	132.0 Bank Clearings	Per cent of Bk. Debits to Bank Clearings.
1927 January February March April May June July August September October November December		163,972,493 135,472,472 160,324,118 157,660,827 180,686,957 168,121,426 165,595,453 169,465,179 168,449,846 189,089,155 187,420,521 206,797,220	\$ 2,618,850,630 2,293,076,943 2,600,367,571 2,639,971,080 2,986,235,659 2,879,703,851 2,687,428,944 2,607,321,486 2,843,933,991 3,511,830,245 4,150,724,796 4,274,077,902	\$ 1,514,206,719 1,303,763,659 1,506,275,855 1,538,651,564 1,716,975,010 1,654,615,026 1,544,361,169 1,542,320,379 1,651,747,261 1,976,388,747 2,238,338,084 2,380,883,750	% 172.9 176.0 172.6 171.5 173.9 174.0 179.0 169.0 127.3 177.9 185.6 179.5
1	928 927 926 925 924	207,474,985 197,403,959 217,217,919 205,399,490 827,496,353 617,429,910 541,367,444 568,402,558 554,911,088	3,399,113,036 3,101,983,416 3,215,407,776 3,298,074,573 13,014,578,801 10,152,246,224 9,441,224,145 8,379,240,232 8,172,097,118	1,938,661,762 1,727,813,235 1,880,783,469 1,799,923,031 7,347,181,497 5,833,807,788 5,422,778,955 4,993,549,599 5,101,840,295	175.4 179.7 170.4 183.2 177.3 174.1 174.0 167.7
1925 to 1926 Percentage of		129.4	137.9	135. 5	
1928 to 1927	The segment of the person are a function of t	134.5	128.1	126.0	



4. BANK DEBITS IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC AREAS AND PRINCIPAL CLEARING CONTRES OF CANADA IN APRIL 1925 to 1928

		Nonth of A	April		Per centage of	Per centage of
	1925	1926	1927	1928	1923 to	1928 to 1927
		Millions of Dollars				1751
Haritime Provinces	45.0	50.0	48.3	62.6	125.3	129.6
Quebec	699.5	850.9	890.7	1,198.0	140.8	134.5
Montreal	645.8	794.4	824.1 1,096.3	1,123.3	141.4	136.3
Ontario Toronto	584.5 591.4	1,155.1	777.9	932.9	120.5	120.0
Prairie Provinces	450.8	416.6	447.0	525.2	126.0	117.5
Winnipeg	327.4	246.5	296.6	316.3	128.4	106.8
British Columbia	146.3	158.8	157.7	205.4	129.4	130.1
Vancouver	120.1	124.4	126.6	164.1	132.0	129.6
Canada	. 2,229.1	2,631.5	2,640.0	3,298.1	125.1	124.9

5. BANK DEPOSITS AND BANK DEBITS AND RATIO OF DEBITS TO DEPOSITS JAMUARY 1926 TO APRIL 1928

	Demand and Notice Deposits in Canada as at last day of pre- ceding month	Bank Debits	Percentage of Bank Debits to Deposits in Canada
1926	(000'0 omitted)	(000's omitted)	ép .
January February Harch April Hay June July August September October November	1,916,325 1,840,297 1,842,302 1,897,262 1,877,713 1,840,297 1,880,723 1,868,987 1,875,592 1,894,311 1,923,494	2,368,210 2,132,220 2,309,312 2,631,481 2,415,276 2,684,157 2,424,356 2,446,245 2,357,181 2,830,783	123.5 116.0 125.2 138.9 128.6 145.7 128.9 131.0 127.0
December	1,970,178	2,915,659 2,843,154	151.5 144.4
Average	1,885,623	2,529,836	134.0
1927 January February March April May June July August September October November December	1,981,653 1,941,218 1,926,134 1,947,947 1,970,085 1,973,122 1,975,750 1,930,142 1,961,037 1,991,484 2,054,414 2,141,279	2,618,831 2, 2 93,077 2,600,368 2,639,971 2,986,236 2,879,704 2,687,429 2,607,321 2,843,934 3,511,830 4,150,724 4,274,078	132.0 118.1 135.0 135.5 151.5 145.9 136.0 135.0 145.0 176.4 202.2
Average	1,982,855	3,007,792	151.6
1928 January February March April	2,128,959 2,101,489 2,106,660 2,135,531	3,399,113 3,101,983 3,215,408 3,298,075	159.8 147.5 148.9 154.5

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