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## 61002



DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH

Vol. 21

## COMMERCIAL FAILURES

in
CANADA
for
OCTOBER 1934
and for the first ten months, 1934

Published by Authority of the Hon. R.B. HANSON, K.C., M.P., Minister of Trade and Commerce.


## COIERTIAL FAITURES BY AREAS

Maritime Provinces.- In tho month under review, there were 9 assignments In the :aritime Provinces, as comparod Fith 2 in September, 1934, and 3 in october, 1933. The liabilities in October, 1934, mere about \$10,000.

Queboc.- Comorcial failures in the province of quebec during october, 1934, mumbered 71 as against 60 ia Sopteaber, 1934, and 78 in october, 1933. The ostimatod liabilities more approximately $\$ 1,245,000$. Of these 71 failuros, 48 mith ostimated liabliftios of about $\$ 732,000$ occurred in the city of Montreal.
ontario.- In ontario, the failures numbered 35 as against 38 in September, 1934 and 43 in October, 1933. Ifabilities aceregated about \$804,000. In the city of Toronto, there were 7 assignments rith liabilities of about $\$ 56,000$.

Prairie provinces.- In the three prairle Provinces, failures decreased from 11 in September, 1934, to 7 in October: 1934, and may be compared fith 17 in October, 1933. A substantial decreaso is noted in the latter more significant comparisom. Liabilities aggrogated about $\$ 101,000$. In the city of Tinnipeg, two failuros more rocorded.

British Columbia.- In British Columbia, commercial failures numbered 8 as amainst 2 in September, 1934, and 3 in Octobor, 1933. The estimated liabilitios wore $\$ 42,000$. In the city of Vancouver, thore more 2 assignmonts.

FAILURES BY BRAITEES OE BUSIIESS
Trade.- Trading ostablishments furnishod tho largost numbor of fallures, 60 assleaing in October, 1934, as compared with 54 in Septomber, 1934, and 801 a October, 1933, thus showing a considurable docrense in the latter comparison.

Marufacture.- Manufacturing establishments to tho mumber of 22 assigned In october, 1934, as against 20 in Soptumber, 1934, and 15 in october, 1933. Tho 22 included 7 engaged in the manufacture of vegutable foods, 3 in fur and leather, in in clothing, and 4 in lumber and its menufactured products.

Agriculture.- Asciculturists assigning in october, 1034, numbored 6 as compared with 4 in Soptomber, 1934, and 5 in octobor, 1933.

Services.- In scrvicos, the failures numbered 12 as compared with 18 in Soptember, 1934, and 16 in Octover, 1933.

Miscellaneous. - Thoro more 4 failures in construction, and 2 in transportation and public utilities.

The cumalative total of comercial failures for the first ten wonth of 1934 was 1,289 as compared with $1,729,1,995$ and 1,807 for the same periods of 1933. 1932 and 1931 respectively. A considerable decrease is noted when compared if th the same period of the three preceding years. The total failures in trade in the firet ton months of 1934 were 674 as compared with 920,964 and 897 for the same periods of 1933 , 1932 and 1931 respectively. In manufacturing, 185 failures in the elapsed perfod of 1934 may be compared with 312,387 and 388 in the same periods of the three preceding years. The defaulted liabilities for the first ten months of 1934 were $\$ 20,075,961$, as campared with $\$ 28,669,253, \$ 34,506,706$ and $\$ 45,250,019$ for the same periods of the three preceding years. Thus defaulted liabilities showed a considerable decrease in the 1934 period as compared with the same periods of any of the three preceding years.
$\frac{\text { Cumulative Record of Commercial Failures in Canada, by Provinces }}{\text { January to October, 1922-1934. }}$

|  | P. H.I. | N.S. | IT. B. | C.e. | Ont. | Kan. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Total |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Comparative |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Totals for |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| first ten |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Commercial Pailures in Canada, by Branches of Business Jamary to October, 1924-1934.

|  | Trade | Manu-factures | Agri- <br> cul- <br> ture | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Logg- } \\ & \text { ing, } \\ & \text { Fish- } \\ & \text { ing } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Min- } \\ & \text { ing } \end{aligned}$ | Con-struction | Trans- <br> port- <br> ation <br> \& Pub. <br> Util. | Finance | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Serv- } \\ & \text { ice } \end{aligned}$ | Not class111ed | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Comparative |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Totals for |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| flist ten |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1934 | 674 | 185 | 65 | 1 | 1 | 53 | 17 | 12 | 185 | 96 | 1.289 |
| 1933 | 920 | 312 | 74 | 4 | 5 | 49 | 21 | 8 | 203 | 133 | 1.729 |
| 1932 | 964 | 387 | 155 | 8 | 4 | 68 | 38 | 5 | 241 | 125 | 1.995 |
| 1931 | 897 | 388 | 95 | 6 | 6 | 50 | 33 | 19 | 207 | 106 | 1,807 |
| 1930 | 977 | 395 | 92 | 10 | 8 | 43 | 36 | 24 | 222 | 134 | 1,941 |
| 1929 | 883 | 367 | 107 | 4 | 7 | 50 | 15 | 5 | 196 | 132 | 1,766 |
| 1928 | 699 | 399 | 86 | 27 | 20 | 55 | 41 | 5 | 216 | 70 | 1,614 |
| 1927. | 653 | 343 | 97 | 22 | 19 | 53 | 29 | - | 197 | 65 | 1,478 |
| 1926 | 650 | 307 | 108 | 23 | 17 | 44 | 31 | - | 186 | 71 | 1,437 |
| 1925 | 805 | 289 | 122 | 11 | 10 | 40 | 14 | 3 | 162 | 57 | 1,513 |
| 1924 | 984 | 230 | 146 | 10 | 8 | 32 | 36 | 8 | 89 | 174 | 1,727 |

Statistical Tables.- The comercial $f$ ailures in ach month from January, 1931 to October, 1934 are given by provinces in Table l, and by branches of business in Table 2. The detailed figures of fallures during october, 1934, are shown by provinces and branches of business in Table 3, and the ten months' total of failures is shown by provinces and branches of business in Table 4. The assets and liabilities of those falling during October, 1934, are shown by provinces in Table 5, while the ten month figures are given in Table 6.

TABLE 1. CONGARC IAI FAILURES II CAIADA, BY PROVITCES AID NOMTHS, $1931-1934$. WITH ATUAL TOTALS FOR 1922-1933.

|  | P.E.I. | IT.S. | I.B. | QUE. | 0 T. T. | MAI. | SASK. | ALTA. | B.C. | TOIAL |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Total 1922- | 15 | 121 | 131 | 1,589 | 1,058 | 284 | 272 | 299 | 156 | 3,925 |
| Total 1923- | 16 | 155 | 67 | 1,181 | 970 | 258 | 280 | 323 | 156 | 3,408 |
| Total 1924- | 3 | 69 | 67 | 907 | 835 | 100 | 131 | 150 | 57 | 2,319 |
| Total 1925- | 4 | 71 | 68 | 758 | 720 | 85 | 77 | 139 | 74 | 1,996 |
| Total 1926- | 4 | 63 | 74 | 654 | 655 | 84 | 68 | 113 | 58 | 1,773 |
| Total 1927- | 4 | 66 | 74 | 655 | 681 | 97 | 54 | 135 | 72 | 1,841 |
| Total 1928- | 4 | 90 | 56 | 767 | 755 | 103 | 63 | 126 | 70 | 2,307 |
| Total 1929- | 4 | 71 | 61 | 927 | 762 | 91 | 84 | 101 | 69 | 2,167 |
| Total 1930- | 3 | 61 | 45 | 1,010 | 776 | 113 | 146 | 152 | 95 | 2,402 |


| January | 1 | 3 | 12 | 80 | 87 | 10 | 22 | 14 | 12 | 240 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | - | 3 | 5 | 71 | 59 | 15 | 18 | 10 | 7 | 188 |
| March | - | 2 | 6 | 34 | 60 | 9 | 15 | 13 | - | 178 |
| April | - | 4 | 6 | 53 | 67 | 9 | 19 | 12 | 5 | 175 |
| May | - | 4 | 3 | 56 | 64 | 6 | 15 | - 6 | 9 | 165 |
| June | 2 | 6 | 6 | 53 | 55 | 10 | 14 | 10 | 9 | 165 |
| July | 1 | 7 | 4 | 50 | 55 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 152 |
| August | - | 1 | 8 | 53 | 50 | 4 | 11 | 12 | 6 | 155 |
| September | - | 4 | 5 | 67 | 58 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 165 |
| october | - | 5 | 4 | 98 | 78 | 9 | 6 | 13 | 13 | 226 |
| Trovermber | 3 | 4 | 7 | 78 | 82 | 11 | 10 | 15 | 13 | 213 |
| December | - | 8 | 8 | 72 | 68 | 9 | 6 | 16 | 19 | 196 |
| Total 1931 | 7 | 51 | 74 | 795 | 793 | 109 | 152 | 131 | 104 | 2,216 |


| Jamuary | - | 8 | 7 | 82 | 2 | 9 | 9 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 1 | 3 | 8 | 92 |  |  |  | 17 | 15 | 238 |
|  |  |  |  | 92 | 79 | 6 | 7 | 17 | 8 | 221 |
| March | 2 | 4 | 7 | 78 | 69 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 9 | 208 |
| April | 2 | 6 | 5 | 75 | 79 | 4 | 3 | 10 | 6 | 190 |
| May | 1 | 6 | 7 | 80 | 79 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 11 | 204 |
| June | 2 | 8 | 8 | 64 | 69 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 179 |
| July | - | 5 | 3 | 72 | 65 | 8 | 3 | 10 | 9 | 175 |
| August | - | 3 | 6 | 86 | 72 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 188 |
| September | - | 2 | 7 | 90 | 64 | 5 | 8 | E | 9 | 193 |
| October | - | 5 | 10 | 30 | 73 | 6 | 6 | 14 | 5 | 199 |
| Tovember | 1 | 6 | \% | 39 | 80 | 10 | 15 | 10 | 10 | 129 |
| December | - | 6 | 4 | 50 | 69 | 8 | 9 | 14 | 6 | 196 |
| Total 1932 | 9 | 62 | 80 | 958 | 889 | 86 | 91 | 131 | 04 |  |


| January | 1 | 8 | 2 | 90 | 79 | 9 | 5 | 13 | 9 | 216 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 3 | 5 | 6 | 85 | 80 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 214 |
| March | 1 | 6 | 7 | 80 | 72 | 7 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 192 |
| April | 1 | 6 | 8 | 75 | 68 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 184 |
| May | - | 6 | 3 | 75 | 70 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 175 |
| June | 1 | 4 | 1 | 70 | 67 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 158 |
| July | $-$ | 3 | 3 | 66 | 56 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 142 |
| August | - | 2 | 2 | 76 | 55 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 150 |
| September | - | 5 | 1 | 80 | 45 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 155 |
| October | - | 1 | 2 | 78 | 43 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 144 |
| Tovermber | - | 6 | 1 | 78 | 53 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 155 |
| December | 3 | 2 | 6 | 32 | 42 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 159 |
| Total 1933 | 10 | 55 | 42 | 935 | 730 | 67 | 59 | 85 | 58 | 2.044 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | - | 2 | 4 | 77 | 49 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 153 |
| February | - | 5 | 4 | 71 | 35 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 140 |
| March | 2 | 4 | 1 | 62 | 54 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 140 |
| April | - | 3 | 5 | 65 | 45 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 141 |
| Kay | 1 | 5 | 4 | 68 | 40 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 132 |
| June | - | 3 | 4 | 55 | 34 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 115 |
| July | 1 | 2 | 3 | 59 | 40 | 8 | 5 | 2 |  | 122 |
| August | - | 4 | 1 | 53 | 32 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 103 |
| September | - | 2 | - | 60 | 38 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 113 |
| October | 1 | 2 | 6 | 71 | 35 | 5 | - | 2 | 8 | 130 |

TABLE 2. COMAERCIAL FAILURSS II CAITADA EY BRAICHES OF BUSITESS AID MOMHS,
1931-1934, TITM AITUAL IORNS FOR 1924-1933.

|  | Trade | Mam-factures | Agri-culture | Logg- <br> ing <br> Fish- <br> ing, <br> Trap. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { inn } \\ & \text { ing } \end{aligned}$ | con-strucثion | Trans-portation | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fin } \\ & \text { ance } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Serm } \\ & \text { vice } \end{aligned}$ | Mot Classified | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total 1924 | 1,317 | 339 | 204 | 14 | 22 | 44 | 36 | 5 | 129 | 215 | 2,319 |
| Total 1925 | 1,026 | 503 | 158 | 14 | 15 | 50 | 21 | 5 | 220 | 84 | 1,996 |
| Total 1926 | 805 | 390 | 135 | 27 | 20 | 52 | 34 | 1 | 225 | 84 | 1,773 |
| Total 1927 | 818 | 430 | 116 | 30 | 26 | 63 | 36 | - | 243 | 179 | 1,841 |
| Total 1928 | 884 | 505 | 108 | 31 | 23 | 70 | 45 | 5 | 253 | 103 | 2,037 |
| Total 1929 | 1,101 | 443 | 125 | 4 | 11 | 61 | 21 | 5 | 239 | 157 | 2,167 |
| Total 1930 | 1,204 | 488 | 115 | 12 | 9 | 55 | 48 | 29 | 283 | 159 | 2,402 |
| 1931 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 121 | 48 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 32 | 18 | 240 |
| February | 91 | 36 | 13 | 1 | 1. |  | 6 | - | 22 | 11 | 188 |
| March | 92 | 40 | 9 | - | - | 4 | 3 | - | 20 | 10 | 178 |
| April | 89 | 40 | 8 | $\sim$ | - | 5 | 3 | - | 18 | 12 | 175 |
| May | 81 | 35 | 9 | 1 | - | 3 | 3 |  | 20 | 11 | 163 |
| June | 82 | 39 | 6 | - | \% | 5 | 3 | 4 | 18 | 7 | 165 |
| July | 79 | 38 | 8 | - | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 10 | 6 | 152 |
| August | 78 | 34 | 8 | - | - | 4 | 2 | 1 | 22 | 6 | 155 |
| September | 77 | 33 | 14 | - | - | 4 | 5 | 3 | 18 | 11 | 165 |
| october | 107 | 45 | 15 | - | 2 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 27 | 13 | 226 |
| ITorember | 104 | 37 | 17 | - | - | 5 | 4 | 1 | 25 | 20 | 213 |
| December | 101 | 39 | 13 | 1 | - | 5 | 4 | - | 23 | 9 | 196 |
| Total 1931 | 1.102 | 464 | 125 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 42 | 21 | 255 | 134 | 2,216 |
| $123 ?$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 121 | 44 | 20 | 1 | -. | 5 | 3 | 1 | 29 | 14 | 238 |
| February | 204 | 48 | 18 | - | - | 5 | 5 | 1 | 27 | 13 | 221 |
| March | 100 | 37 | 20 | \% | - | 5 | 3 | - | 30 | 12 | 208 |
| April | 80 | 37 | 19 | - | - | 7 | 6 | 1 | 25 | 15 | 190 |
| May | 94 | 47 | 11 | 1 | - | 6 | 8 | - | 21 | 16 | 204 |
| June | 84 | 36 | 11 | 2 | - | 6 | 5 | - | 21 | 12 | 179 |
| July | 84 | 33 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 2 | - | 21 | 10 | 175 |
| August | 106 | 31 | 13 | I | - | \% | 1 | - | 16 | 12 | 188 |
| September | 99 | 38 | 11 | - | 2 | ? | 2 | 1 | 24 | 9 | 193 |
| October | 92 | 36 | 19 | - | 1 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 27 | 12 | 199 |
| Movember | 105 | 47 | 21 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 5 | - | 29 | 12 | 229 |
| December | 102 | 34 | 14 | - | 1 | 7 | - | 2 | 20 | 16 | 196 |
| Total 1932 | 1.171 | 468 | 190 | 2 | 6 | 83 | 43 | 7 | 290 | 153 | 2,420 |
| 1933 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 121 | 38 | 10 | - | - | 7 | 3 | - | 22 | 15 | 216 |
| February | 117 | 37 | 11 | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 23 | 19 | 214 |
| March | 98 | 38 | 10 | - | - | 5 | 4 | - | 24 | 13 | 192 |
| April | 100 | 37 | 6 | - | - | 3 | 2 | 1 | 19 | 16 | 184 |
| May | 87 | 35 | 8 | - | 1 |  | 3 |  | 21 | 15 | 175 |
| June | 81 | 31 | 3 | - | 1 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 20 | 12 | 158 |
| July | 74 | 31 | 3 | - | 1 | $?$ | 2 | - | 20 | 9 | 142 |
| August | 75 | 30 | 5 | 1 | - | 6 | 3 | - | 20 | 10 | 150 |
| Septerber | 87 | 20 | 12 | - | - | 6 | 1 | 2 | 18 | 9 | 155 |
| October | 80 | 15 | 6 | - | 1 | 7 | - | 3 | 16 | 16 | 144 |
| Wovember | 85 | 14 | 9 | - | - | 6 | 2 | 2 | 23 | 14 | 155 |
| December | 84 | 31 | 9 | $\cdots$ | - | - | 1 | 2 | 20 | 11 | 159 |
| Total 1933 | 1.089 | 357 | 92 | 1 | 5 | 51 | 26 | 12 | 246 | 159 | 2044 |
| 1334 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 78 | 22 | 12 | - | 1 | $?$ | - | 1 | 20 | 12 | 153 |
| February | 69 | 20 | 9 | - | - | 6 | 4 | 3 | 17 | 12 | 140 |
| 2arch | 70 | 18 | 7 | - | - | $\stackrel{\square}{6}$ | 3 | 4 | 19 | 11 | 140 |
| April | 81 | 20 | 7 |  | - | 4 | 2 | 1 | 15 | 8 | 141 |
| May | 73 | 15 | 7 | 1 | - | 5 | - | - | 17 | 11 | 132 |
| June | 68 | 13 | 5 | - | - | 4 | - | 1 | 14 | 10 | 115 |
| July | 66 | 20 | 4 | - | - | 7 | - | 1 | 17 | 7 | 122 |
| August | 55 | 12 | 4 | - | - | it | 2 | - | 19 | 7 | 103 |
| September | 54 | 20 | 4 | - | - | 4 | 4 | 1 | 18 | 8 | 113 |
| October | 60 | 22 | 6 | - | - | 4 | 2 | - | 26 | 10 | 130 |

TABLE 3. TOLAI CORWCRRCLI FAIUURES INT CAITADA, BY PROVIICES AID BRAICHES OF BUSIITSS, II THE KOITTH OF OCTOBER, 1934.

|  | P.픙 <br> and <br> Bes | I. B | Qut. | OITT. | $M A^{-}$. | SASK. | ALTA. | B.C. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { for } \\ & \text { October } \\ & 1934 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { for } \\ \text { October } \\ 1933 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TRADE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General Stores | 2 | - | 5 | 3 | - | - | - | 2 | 12 | 16 |
| Grocery | - | 3 | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 8 | 11 |
| Confectionery | - |  | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Drinis and Tobacco | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 3 |
| Fish and leat | - | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 5 | 6 |
| Boots and Shoes | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 |
| Dry Goods | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 3 |
| Clothing | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 10 |
| Furni ture | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Books and Stationery | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 1 |
| Automobile | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 |
| Hardware | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 3 | 5 |
| Electric Apparatua | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jemelry | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Coal and Mood | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| Drugs and Chemicals | - | - | 1 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 3 |
| Miscellaneous | - | - | 6 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 10 | 13 |
| Total | 3 | 4 | 31 | 15 | 2 | - | 1 | 4 | 60 | 80 |
| MA:UFACTURE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vegetable Foods | - | - | 4 | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | 7 | 5 |
| Drink and Tobacco | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Arimal Foods | - | - | - |  | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Fur and Leather | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 1 |
| Pulp and Paper | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Textiles | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Clothing | - | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 3 |
| Lumber \& Manufactures | S | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 2 |
| Iron and Steel | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Iron-Ferrous Metals | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Ton-rretallic Minorals | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Drugs and Chemicals | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Miscellaneous | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| Total | - | - | 14 | 7 | - | - | 1 | - | 22 | 15 |
| SERVICE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Garages | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | 5 | 4 |
| Other Custom \& Repairs | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | 7 | 3 |
| Personal Service | - | - | 5 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 6 | 9 x |
| Restaurants | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3 | -t |
| Professional Servace | - | - | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 5 | - |
| Recreational servico | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business Service | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | $\underline{-}$ |
| Total | - | 1 | 15 | 7 | - | - | - | 3 | 26 | 16 |
| OTHIR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agricul ture | - | 1 | - | 2 | 3 | - | - | - | 6 | 6 |
| Mining | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| Looging, Fishing <br> and Trapping |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Construction | - | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 7 |
| Transportation and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Finance | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 |
| Total | - | 1 | 5 | 4 | 3 | - | - | - | 13 | 17 |
| Not Classified | - | - | 6 | 2 | $=$ | - | - | 1 | 9 | 16 |
| GRAID TOTAL | 3 | 6 | 7 | 35 | 5 | - | 2 | 8 | 130 | 144 |

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TABLE 4. COMMRRIAL TAILURES IT CAITADA, BY PROVIMCES AND BRATCFES OF BUSIMESS IN THE FIRST TMIT MOMTES OF 1234, WITH TOTALS FOR TKE

SAMI PRRIOD OF 1933.

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { P. B.I. } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { N. } \end{gathered}$ | 17.B. | QuT. | 0iT. | MAT. | SASK. | AITA. | E. ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { tal } \begin{array}{c} \text { conths } \\ 1933 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General Stores | 7 | 5 | 53 | 29 | 7 | 9 | 6 |  | 121 | 142 |
| arocery | 5 |  | 51 | 25 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 96 | 103 |
| Gonfectionery | 1 | 1 | 17 | 9 | - | - |  |  | 30 | 14 |
| Drinte and Tobacco | - | - | 16 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | 19 | 14 |
| İish and Meat | 1 | - | 33 | 13 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 49 | 58 |
| Bcots and Shoes | - | - | 11 | 11 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 27 | 42 |
| Diy Goods | 1 | - | $2 ?$ | 9 | 1 | - | - | - | 33 | 63 |
| (2)ihing | 1 | 2 | 33 | 16 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 60 | 101 |
| 2urniture | $-$ | 1 | 4 | 1 | - | 1 | - |  | 8 | 21 |
| Sooks and Stationery | - | - | 5 | 7 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 14 | 27 |
| Automobile | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | 5 | 26 |
| Hardmare | 1 | 1 | 16 | 13 | 1 | - | 3 | $\cdots$ | 35 | 41 |
| 37 ectric Apparatus | - | $-$ | 2 |  | - | - | - | - | 2 | 23 |
| Tovelry | - | - | $?$ | 6 | 1 | - | - | \% | 9 | 24 |
| Doal and Wood | - | - | 16 | \% | 1 | 5 | - | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 26 | 32 |
| Imms and Chemicals | - | 1 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 5 | - | 2 | 29 | 37 |
| itiscellaneous | 4 | 1 | 50 | 37 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 111 | 122 |
| To inal Trade | 21 | 17 | 343 | 194 | 27 | 27 | 20 | 25 | 674 | 920 |
| Mithacture |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vegetable Foods | 2 | 2 | 26 | 27 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 54 | 52 |
| Drink and Tobacco | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Animal Foods | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | 7 | 4 | 9 |
| Wirs and Leather | $-$ | - | 14 | 6 | - | - | 1 |  | 21 | 37 |
| P:1p and Paper | - | - | , | 2 | - | - | - | 3 | 5 | - |
| mextiles | - | - | 1 | 2 | $-$ | - | - | - |  | 13 |
| Olothing | - | - | 19 | 7 | - | - | $-$ |  | 26 | 59 |
| Fraber and Manufacture | 1 | - | 7 | 9 | - | 1 | - | - | 18 | 35 |
| Iron and Steel | - | - | - | 4 | 1 | - | $\square$ |  | 5 | 10 |
| Ton-Ferrous Metals | - | - | , | 1 | - | - | - | 4 | 2 | 12 |
| Izin-lietallic Minerals | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 14 |
| Dregs and Chemicals | - | 1 | 23 | 3 | - | - | - | $\sim$ | 3 | 36 |
| 12.4 cellaneous | - | 2 | 23 | 13 | 1 | - | - |  | 42 |  |
| Total Manufactures | 4 | 6 | 95 | 63 | 6 | 2 | 2 | ? | 185 | 312 |
| SERTMCE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Garages | 1 | - | 16 | 9 | - | - | - | 3 | 29 | 47 |
| Other Customs and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Personal Service | 4 | 2 | 36 | 18 | 2 | - | 1 | 3 | 66 | $97 \times$ |
| Festaurants | - | - | 13 | 4 | 1 | 2 | - | 5 | 21 | -t |
| Proiessional Service | 1 | - | 20 | 4 | 1 | - | - |  | 26 | 15 |
| Socreational Service | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 2 |
| Eusiness Service | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 5 |
| Total Service | 8 | 3 | 109 | 48 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 185 | 203 |
| OTETE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ascicul ture Kining | 1 | 3 | 1 | 47 | 7 | $\stackrel{2}{-}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 2 \end{array}$ | 74 5 |
| Longing, Tibhing and -rapoing |  | - |  |  | - | - | - | 1 |  | 4 |
| construction | 2 | - | 34 | 11 | - | 1 | - | I | 49 | 49 |
| Transportation and Public Utilitios |  |  |  |  | 1 | - | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| Finance | 1 | 1 | 6 | 4 | - | - | 2 | a | $14$ | 8 |
| Totel Other | 4 | 4 | 51 | 63 | 8 | 3 | 7 |  | 150 | 161 |
| NTot Classified |  | 2 | 49 | 29 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 95 | 133 |
| graid total | 40 | 32 | 647 | 402 | 50 | 35 | 31 | $5 ?$ | 1,289 | 1,729 |

$x$ This figure for 1933 included restaurants, now separately classified in the next line.

+ Included with "personal servicell in 1933.

TABLE 5. COMORROIAL FAILURES IU CAIADA, BY PROVIICES, SHOTIIG ISTIM 3 BD ASSETS
AID LIABIIITIES FOR OCTOBXR, 1934, AID FOR TFE PIRSI TY
HOMTS OT TEコ YPAR

|  | Itumber of Bankruptcies | Bstimated Grand Total Asse\%s | Istimated Grand Total Liabilities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yo. | \$ | \$ |
| Prince Idward Island | 1 | 2,080 | 10,506 |
| ITova Scotia | c | 20,934 | 28,089 |
| Iew Brunswlick | 6 | 24,43z | 30,983 |
| Quebec | 72 | 1,040,482 | 1,244,540 |
| Ontario | 35 | 771,00? | 804,313 |
| Nanitoba | 5 | 19.335 | 42,279 |
| Saskatcheman | - | - |  |
| Alberta | 2 | 17.435 | 58,497 |
| Eritish Columbia | d | 20,078 | 42,293 |
| Total for October, 1934 | 130 | 1,925,585 | 2,261,500 |
| Total for October, 1933 | 144 | 1,802,019 | 2,321,926 |

TOTATS BY MOITHS, 1934.

| January | 153 | 1:910,110 | 2,009,188 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 140 | 1,690,159 | 2,039,134 |
| Narch | 140 | 1,617,285 | 2,057,492 |
| April | 143 | 1,544,711 | 2,009.381 |
| May | 132 | 2,560,448 | 2,481,510 |
| iune | 115 | 1,595,169 | 2,420,939 |
| 5 Jv | 122 | 1,496,146 | 1,807,700 |
| August | 103 | 1,009,544 | 1,350,691 |
| September | 113 | 1,347,156 | 1,628,426 |
| cotober | 130 | 1,925,586 | 2,261,500 |
| Ten Months Total | 1,289 | 16,796,330 | 20,075,961 |

TABLT 6. COMKHRCIAL FAILURES IT CITADA, BY PROVIITCES, SEOTMIG EET WMTED ASSETS AID LIABILITIES, FIRS' TMY MOMTHS OF 1934, TITE TOTALE

FOR TTE SAVE DERICD OF PRTVIOUS YRARS.

|  | ```17umber of Bankruptcies``` | Estimated Grand Totai Assets | Estimated Grand Total Liablities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | To. | \$ | \$ |
| Prince Edward Island | 5 | 8,721 | 22,428 |
| Mova Scotia | 35 | 342,315 | 410,630 |
| Tew Brunswick | 33 | 124,363 | 216,292 |
| quebec | 647 | 7,865,846 | 10,168,614 |
| outario | 402 | 4,789,657 | 6,120,311 |
| Manitoba | 49 | 400,138 | 489,711 |
| Soskatchewan | 35 | 405,743 | 442,212 |
| Alberta | 31 | 835,347 | 372,078 |
| British Columbia | 52 | 2,023,200 | 1,833,685 |
| Comulative Total for |  |  |  |
| Fen vonths, 1934 | 1:259 | 16,796,330 | 20,075,961 |
| 1933 | 1,729 | 23,755,399 | 28,669,253 |
| 1932 | 1,995 | 32,081,954 | 34,506,706 |
| 1931 | 1,507 | 40,745,303 | 45,260,019 |
| 1930 | 1,941 | 36,174,016 | 40,565,515 |
| 1929 | 1,765 | 27,483,281 | 32,391,423 |
| 1928 | 1,614 | 19,973,211 | $23.974,442$ |
| 1927 | 1,478 | 19,062,913 | 24,735,094 |
| 1926 | 1.437 | 18,591,334 | 24,083,172 |
| 1925 | 1,513 | 21,586,663 | 24,468,377 |


[^0]:    $x$ This figure for 1933 includod restaurants, now separately classified in the next line.

    + Included with Mpersonal service" in 1933.

