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CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH

COMMERCIAL FAILURES
in

CANADA
in

JANUARY 1935

Published by Authonty of the Hon. R.B. HANSON, K.C., M.P.. Minister of Trade and Commerce.

# DEPARTNENT OF TRADE AND COIRMRRCE <br> DO:IINION BUPEAU OF STATISTICS <br> General Statistics Branch <br> OMTATA 

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Dominion Statistician: } & \text { R. H. Coats, B.A. F.S.S. (Hon.), F.R.S.C. } \\ \text { Chief, General Statistics Branch: }\end{array}$
COMMERCIAL FAILURES IN JANUARY, 1935.
The number of assignments under the Bankruptcy and Minding Up Acts, as reported to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, showed in January, 1935, a substantial decine from the figure for January, 1934, while liabilities of the assignors also showed a notable decline. Comnercial failures numbered 107 in January, 1935, as compared with 153 in January, 1934, and 124 in December, 1934. The liabilities of the assignors, amounting to $\$ 1,502,107$ as compared wi th $\$ 1,602,122$ in December, 1934, showed a decline; when compared with $\$ 2,009,188$ in January, 1934, a considerable decline is also noted.

## COMMERCIAL FAILURES BY AREAS

Maritime Provinces.- In the month under review, there were 3 assignments in the Maritime Provinces, as compared with 7 in December, 1934, and 6 in January, 1934. 1 decided decrease is noted in both comparisons. The liabilities of the assignors in January, 1935, were about $\$ 20,000$.

Quebec.- Conmercial failures in the province of Quebec during January, 1935, numbered 59 as against 67 in December, 1934, and 77 in Januery, 1934. A decrease is noted in both comparisons. The iiabilities mere approximately $\$ 632,000$. Of these 59 failures, 43 mi th liabilities of about $\$ 402,000$ took place in the city of Montreal.

Ontario.- In Ontario, the failures numbered 24 as against 36 in December, 1934, and 49 in January, 1934. A decrease of over 50 per cent is noted in the latter more significant comparison. Iiabilities aggregated about $\$ 305,000$. In the city of Toronto, there were 5 assignments with liabilities of about $\$ 73,000$.

Prairie Provinces.- In the three Prairie Provinces failures increased from 11 in December, 1934, to 20 in January, 1935, and may be compared with 15 in January, 1934. The liabilities were approximately $\$ 194,000$. There mere 5 failures in the city of Winnipeg, with liabilities of about $\$ 45,000$.

British Columbia.- In British Columbia, commercial failures nuabered 1 as compared with 3 in December, 1934, and 6 in January, 1934. The liabilities were approximately \$351,000.

## FAILURES BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Trade. - Trading establishments furni shed the largest number of failures, 48 assigning in January, 1935, as compared with 64 in December, 1934, and 78 in January, 1934. An unusual decrease is noted in this latter more significant comparison. of these concerns, 8 were general stores, 9 groceries, I confectionery, 4 fish and meat, 3 boots and shoes, 4 dry goods, 4 clothing, I furniture, 1 automobile, 2 hardware, 3 jewelry, 1 coal and wood and 1 drugs and chemiceals.

Manufactures.- Manufacturing establishments to the number of 13 assigned in January, 1935, as against 14 in December, 1934, and 22 in January, 1934. A decided decrease is noted in the latter comparison. The 13 included 1 engaged in the manufacture of vegetable foods, 1 in fur and leather, 1 in pulp and paper, 2 in lumber and its manufactured products, and 2 in iron and steel.

Agriculture.- Agricuiturists assigning in Tanuary, 1935, numbered 15, as compared with 11 in December, 1934, and 12 in January, 1934.

Services.- In services, the failures numbered 17 as compared with 16 in Decamber, 1934 , and 20 in January, 1934.

M隹期laneous.- There were 7 failures in construction, I in transportation, and 1 in finance.

Statistical Tables.- The comercial failures in each month from January, 1932, are given by provinces in Table 1, while Table 2 furni shes statistics of comercial failures by branches of business by months from January 1932 to Jnnuary 1935. The dotailed figures of failures during January 1935 are shom by provinces and branches of business in Table 3. The assets, and liabilities of those feiling during Jonuary 1935 are shom by provinces in Table 4.

- 2 -

TABLE 1. COMMBCIAL FAILURES IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES AND MONTHS, 1932-1935, WITH AINUAL TOTALS FOR 1922 - 1934.
P.E.I. N.S. N.B. QUE. ONT. KAN. SASK. AITA. B.C. TOTAJ

| Total 1922- | 15 | 121 | 131 | 1,589 | 1,058 | 284 | 272 | 299 | 156 | 3,025 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Total 1923- | 16 | 155 | 67 | 1,181 | 970 | 258 | 280 | 323 | 156 | 3,408 |
| Total 1924- | 3 | 69 | 67 | 907 | 835 | 100 | 131 | 150 | 57 | 2,319 |
| Total 1925- | 4 | 71 | 68 | 758 | 720 | 85 | 77 | 139 | 74 | 1,996 |
| Total 1926- | 4 | 63 | 74 | 654 | 655 | 84 | 68 | 113 | 58 | 1,773 |
| Total 1927- | 4 | 66 | 74 | 658 | 681 | 97 | 54 | 135 | 72 | 1,841 |
| Total 1928- | 4 | 90 | 56 | 767 | 758 | 103 | 63 | 126 | 70 | 2,037 |
| Total 1929- | 1 | 71 | 61 | 927 | 762 | 91 | 84 | 101 | 69 | 2,167 |
| Total 1930- | 3 | 61 | 45 | 1,011 | 776 | 113 | 146 | 152 | 95 | 2,402 |


| ®anuary | - | 8 | 7 | 82 | 91 | 9 | 9 | 17 | 15 | 238 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 1 | 3 | 8 | 92 | 79 | 6 | 7 | 17 | 8 | 221 |
| Harch | 2 | 4 | 7 | 78 | 69 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 9 | 208 |
| April | 2 | 6 | 5 | 75 | 79 | 4 | 3 | 10 | 6 | 190 |
| May | 1 | 6 | 7 | 80 | 79 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 11 | 204 |
| -une | 2 | 8 | 8 | 64 | 69 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 179 |
| evaly | - | 5 | 3 | 72 | 65 | 8 | 3 | 10 | 9 | 175 |
| fingust, | - | 3 | 6 | 86 | 72 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 188 |
| Soptember | - | 2 | 7 | 90 | 64 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 193 |
| October | - | 5 | 10 | 80 | 73 | 6 | 6 | 14 | 5 | 199 |
| Iovember | 1 | 6 | 8 | 89 | 80 | 10 | 15 | 10 | 10 | 229 |
| December | - | 6 | 4 | 80 | 69 | 8 | 9 | 14 | 6 | 196 |
| Total 1932 | 9 | 62 | 80 | 968 | 889 | 86 | 91 | 131 | 104 | 2,420 |


| Vanuary | 1 | 8 | 2 | 90 | 79 | 9 | 5 | 13 | 9 | 216 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I'eburary | 3 | 5 | 6 | 85 | 80 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 214 |
| Tarch | 1 | 6 | 7 | 80 | 72 | 7 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 192 |
| Aril | 1 | 6 | 8 | 75 | 58 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 184 |
| Niay | $\cdots$ | 6 | 3 | 75 | 70 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 175 |
| -une | 1 | 4 | 1 | 70 | 67 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 158 |
| cury | - | 3 | 3 | 66 | 56 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 142 |
| Angret | - | 2 | 2 | 76 | 55 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 150 |
| Soptember | - | 6 | 1 | 80 | 45 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 155 |
| October | - | 1 | 2 | 78 | 43 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 144 |
| Jovember | - | 6 | 1 | 78 | 53 | 3 | 6 | 4 |  | 155 |
| December | 3 | 2 | 6 | 8 ? | 42 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 159 |
| Total 1933 | 10 | 55 | 42 | 935 | 730 | 67 | 59 | 88 | 58 | 2,044 |

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| I'nuary | - | 2 | 4 | 77 | 49 | ? | 4 | 4 | 6 | 153 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Feburary | - | 8 | 4 | 71 | 35 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 140 |
| March | 2 | 4 | 1 | 62 | 54 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 140 |
| Apr | - | 3 | 5 | 68 | 45 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 141 |
| Nay | 1 | 5 | 4 | 68 | 40 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 132 |
| June | - | 3 | 4 | 58 | 34 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 115 |
| 5 Caj | 1 | 2 | 3 | 59 | 40 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 122 |
| ingust | - | 4 | 1 | 53 | 32 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 103 |
| September | $\cdots$ | 2 | $\square$ | 60 | 38 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 113 |
| Dotober | 1 | 2 | 6 | 71 | 35 | 5 | - | 2 | 8 | 130 |
| 1ioveraber | 1 | 5 | 3 | 65 | 36 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 119 |
| Jesember | 2 | 2 | 3 | 67 | 36 | 3 | - | 8 | 3 | 124 |
| Totai 1934 | 8 | 42 | 38 | 779 | 474 | 56 | 36 | 42 | 57 | 1,532 |

TABLE 2. CONWBRCIAL FAILURES IN CANADA BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS AND YONTHS, 1932-1935, WITE ANNAL TOMALS FOR 1924-1934

|  | Trade | Manu- <br> factures | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Agri- } \\ & \text { culi- } \\ & \text { ture } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Logg } \\ & \text { ing } \\ & \text { Fish- } \\ & \text { ing, } \\ & \text { Trap. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Min- } \\ & \text { ing } \end{aligned}$ | Con-struction | Trans-portation | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fin- } \\ & \text { ance } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ser- } \\ & \text { vice } \end{aligned}$ | Not Classified | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total 1924 | 1,317 | 389 | 204 | 14 | 22 | 44 | 36 | 8 | 129 | 216 | 2,319 |
| Total 1925 | 1,026 | 403 | 158 | 14 | 15 | 50 | 21 | 5 | 220 | 84 | 1,996 |
| Total 1926 | 805 | 390 | 135 | 27 | 20 | 52 | 34 | 1 | 225 | 84 | 1.773 |
| Total 1927 | 818 | 430 | 116 | 30 | 26 | 63 | 36 |  | 243 | 79 | 1,841 |
| Total 1928 | 884 | 505 | 108 | 31 | 23 | 70 | 45 | 5 | 263 | 103 | 2,037 |
| Total 1929 | 1,101 | 443 | 125 | 4 | 11 | 61 | 21 | 5 | 239 | 157 | 2,167 |
| Total 1930 | 1,204 | 488 | 115 | 12 | 9 | 55 | 48 | 22 | 283 | 159 | 2,402 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 32 |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 121 | 44 | 20 | 1 |  | 5 | 3 | 1 | 29 | 14 | 238 |
| February | 104 | 48 | 18 | - | - | 5 | 5 | 1 | 27 | 13 | 221 |
| March | 100 | 37 | 20 | 1 | - | 5 | 3 | - | 30 | 12 | 208 |
| April | 80 | 37 | 19 | - | - | 7 | 6 | 1 | 25 | 15 | 190 |
| may | 94 | 47 | 11 | 1 | - | 6 | 8 | - | 21 | 16 | 204 |
| June | 84 | 36 | 11 | 2 | - | 8 | 5 | - | 21 | 12 | 179 |
| July | 84 | 33 | 13 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 2 | - | 21 | 10 | 175 |
| August | 106 | 31 | 13 | 1 | - | 8 | 1 | - | 16 | 12 | 188 |
| Sep tember | 99 | 38 | 11 | - | 2 | 7 | 2 | I | 24 | 9 | 193 |
| October | 92 | 36 | 19 | - | 1 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 27 | 12 | 199 |
| November | 105 | 47 | 21 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 5 | - | 29 | 12 | 229 |
| December | 102 | 34 | 14 | - | 1 | 7 | - | 2 | 20 | 16 | 196 |
| Total 1932 | 1,171 | 468 | 190 | 9 | 6 | 83 | 43 | 7 | 290 | 153 | 2,420 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.33 |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 121 | 38 | 10 | - | - | 7 | 3 | - | 22 | 15 | 216 |
| February | 117 | 37 | 11 | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 23 | 19 | 214 |
| Harch | 98 | 38 | 10 | - | - | 5 | 4 | - | 24 | 13 | 192 |
| April | 100 | 37 | 6 | - | - | 3 | 2 | 1 | 19 | 16 | 184 |
| May | 87 | 35 | 8 | - | 1 | 5 | 3 | - | 21 | 15 | 175 |
| June | 81 | 31 | 3 | - | 1 |  | 3 | 1 | 20 | 12 | 158 |
| July | 74 | 31 | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | 20 | 9 | 142 |
| August | 75 | 30 | 5 | 1 | - | 6 | 3 | - | 20 | 10 | 150 |
| September | 87 | 20 | 12 | - | - | 6 | 1 | 2 | 18 | 9 | 155 |
| october | 80 | 15 | 6 | - | 1 | 7 | - | 3 | 15 | 16 | 144 |
| November | 85 | 14 | 9 | - | - | 6 | 2 | 2 | 23 | 14 | 155 |
| December | 84 | 31 | 9 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 20 | 11 | 159 |
| Total 1933 | 1,089 | 357 | 92 | 1 | 5 | 57 | 26 | 12 | 246 | 159 | 2,044 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 934 |  |  |  |  |  |
| January |  | 22 | 12 | - | 1 |  | - | 1 | 20 | 12 | 153 |
| February | 69 | 20 | 9 | - |  |  | 4 | 3 | 17 | 12 | 140 |
| March | 70 | 13 | 7 | - | - |  | 3 | 6 | 19 | 11 | 140 |
| April | 81 | 20 | 7 | - | - | 4 | 2 | 1 | 18 | 8 | 141 |
| May | 73 | 18 | 7 | 1 | - | 3 | 2 | - | 17 | 11 | 132 |
| June | 68 | 13 | 5 | - | - | 4 | - | 1 | 14 | 10 | 115 |
| July | 66 | 20 | 4 | 1 |  | 7 |  | 1 | 17 | 6 | 122 |
| iugust | 56 | 12 | 4 | - | - | 4 | 2 | - | 19 | 6 | 103 |
| September | 54 | 20 | 4 | - | - | 4 | 4 | 1 | 18 | 8 | 113 |
| Oc tober | 60 | 22 | 6 | - | - | 4 | 2 | - | 26 | 10 | 130 |
| November | 60 | 18 | 7 | - | 1 | 4 | - | 1 | 16 | 12 | 119 |
| December | 64 | 14 | 10 | 1 | - | 6 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 11 | 124 |
| Total 1934 | 799 | 217 | 52 | 3 | 2 | 59 | 20 | 16 | 217 | 117 | 1,532 |

1935
$\begin{array}{lllllllllllll}\text { January } & 45 & 13 & 15 & - & - & 7 & 1 & 1 & 17 & 5 & 107\end{array}$
 $40-10+10+1$ $+2-2$
$x=$
$=-\cdots$


5. CUMMERCI AL FAILURES IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES AND BRANGHES OF BUSINESS JANUARY, 1935

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { S.E.I } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { N.S. } \end{gathered}$ | N. B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { for } \\ & 1935 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { To Ial } \\ & \text { for } \\ & 1934 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TRMT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wuneral Stores | 1 | - | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 8 | 15 |
| Civocery | - | 1 | 5 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 9 | 9 |
| Confeetionery | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 4 |
| 1)rink and Tobacco | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Yi sh end Meat | - | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 6 |
| boots and Shoes | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 7 |
| Dry usoas | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 4 |
| (3.1) tising | - | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 4 | 12 |
| munitura | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - |
| Deoks and Stationery | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| ALioioubile | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Eardrase | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 5 |
| IT.setric Apparatus | - | - | $\cdots$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Temelry | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 2 |
| Coal and Tood | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 |
| Drujs and Chemicals | - | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| Mjsmellensous | - | - | 3 | 2 | - | $-$ | - | - | 5 | 10 |
| Totar Irade | 1 | 1 | 30 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 48 | 78 |
| Mantadotute |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vegacelle Foods | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 9 |
| Drick and Tobacco | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Animal Hoods | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Itre and Jeather | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 |
| vuip exic exaper | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 |  |
| neatiles | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ciothine | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| Luinex and Manufactures | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 |
| Troal and Stoel | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - |
| Nion-ferrous Motals | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wha-metallic Minerals | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Drues end Chomicals | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Miscollanoous | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 5 |
| Toial. Menufactures | - | - | 10 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | 13 | 22 |
| SETM.C. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| G-7ater | - | - | $\cdots$ | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 4 |
| Other Costoms and Repairs | - | $\cdots$ | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 4 | 3 |
| Fonscrai Service | - | - | 5 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | 9 | 10 |
| Profescional Service | $\overline{7}$ | - | 1 | $\underline{-}$ | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 |
| Recrectional Service | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - |
| Busiresa Sorvice | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Totce. Service | 1 | - | 10 | 4 | 2 | - | - | - | 17 | 20 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4gicul vura | - | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | - | 15 | 12 |
| Mining | - | - | - | - | - | $\cdots$ | - | - | - | 1 |
| lopging, fishing and fir apping | - | - | $\cdots$ | - | $\cdots$ | - | - | $\cdots$ | - | - |
| Construction | - | - | 4 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 7 | 7 |
| Ta aistortation and Public <br> 7tilities | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |  |
| 22 narce | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| Totas Weticers | - - | - | 7 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 24 | 21 |
| No chessinfied | . - | - | 2 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 5 | 12 |
| GRind TVMAL ................ | - 2 | 1 | 59 | 24 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 107 | 153 |

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## %s, 
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## 40.3

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4. COMNGRCIAL FAILURES IN CANADA, BI PROVINCES, SHOTING ASSETS

AND LIABILITTISS, TYR JANUARY, 1935, WITH COMPARATIVE
HIGURTS 102 DECEMBER, 1934 AND PRECKDING
JANUARIRS
(Propared from the prolimfnary statements of affairs received from trustees)


[^0]
[^0]:    $10-n \cdot x:=$

