c. 2

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH

## COMMERCIAL FAILURES



CANADA
in

## THE CALENDAR YEAR 1935

and in
DECEMBER 1935

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## COMPERCIAL FAILURES IN THE CALEMDAR YEAR 1935

Commercial fallures in Canada during 1935 were at a lower level than in any year in the period of observation from 1922 to the present. A considerable betterment was shown from 1934 when failures were less than in any one of the previous thirteen years.

Three well-defined trends have been shown since 1922. In that year fallures were heavy at 3,925. A decline was shown till 1926, when the number of fatalities was 1,773, a trend was reversed fram that year to 1932, when the total was 2,420. Progressa ive declines have been shown in the last three years.

Failures numbered 1,314 in 1935 against 1,532 in the preceding year. Defaulted liabilities at $\$ 17,600,000$ were less than in any other year since 1922, showing a marked decrease from 1934.

The botterment in comercial failures paralleled improvement in other lines during the last two years. An appreciable gain was shown in the physical volume of business and bank returns and high-grade, bond prices reflect an easing in the crodit situation.

## COMARCIAL FAILURES BY AREAS FOR 1935

COMPARED WITH 1934 and 1933
Maritime Provincas. - In the year under review, there were 69 assignments in the Haritime provinces as canpared with 88 in 1934 and 107 in 1933, a marked reduction being noted in both comparisons. The liabilities in the year 1935 were lower at $\$ 512,000$ as compared with $\$ 728,0001 \mathrm{n} \mathrm{1934}$, and $\$ 1,058,000$ in 1933.

Quebec.- Came:cial failures in the province of Quebec during 1935, numbered 632, as compared with 779 in 1934 and 935 in 1933. The liabilities aggregated $\$ 8,253,000$. When compared with $\$ 11,967,000$ in 1934 , and $\$ 15,544,000$ in 1933, a sharp decrease is noted in both comparisons.

Ontarlo.- In Ontario, the failures numbered 390, as compared with 474 in 1934, and 730 in 1933 . A considerable decrease is noted in both comparisons. The liabilities were about $\$ 6,053,000$, as compared with $\$ 7,419,000$ in 1934 and $\$ 12,391,000$ in 1933.

Prairde Provinces. - In the three Prairie Provinces, the failures in 1935 totalled 195 and may be compared with 134 in 1934, and 214 in 1933. The liablities of the assignors in 1935 were approximately $\$ 1,694,000$, and may be compared with $\$ 1,467,000$ in 1934, and $\$ 2,987,000$ in 1933.

British Colambia.- In British Columbia, commercial failures in 1935 numbered 28, as against 57 in 1934, and 58 in 1933. The number of failures in both comparisons showed a decided decreasa. The liabilities in 1935 were approximately $\mathbb{*} 1,055,000$, as compared with $\$ 2,018,000$ in 1934 , and $\$ 975,000$ in 1933.

F\&ILURES BR BRANCHES OF BUSIIESS FOR ITHE CRLENDAR YEAR, 1935, COIPARED WITH PRECEDING YEARS

Commercial failures of trading establishments in 1935 numbered 594, as compared with 799 in 1934, 1,089 in 1933 and 1,171 in 1932. In manufactures, there were 180 failures in 1935, as against 217 failures in 1934, 357 failures in 1933, and 468 failures in 1932. Failures of agrivulturists numbered 173 and may be compared with 82 in 1934 and 92 in 1933. More detalled information regarding the classes of business in which failures occurred in 1935 is given in table 4. A summary of commercial fatlures in each year from 1924 to 1935 inclusive, is given by branches of business in Table 2.

The number of assignments under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, as reported to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, showed a decided decrease in December, 1935, as compared with December, 1934, while the liabilizies of the assignors also showed a considerable decrease. Comercial failures numbered 112, as compared with 124 in the same month of the previous year, and 107 in November, 1935. The defaulted liabilities of the assignors, amounting to $\$ 1,291,000$ in December, 1935, as compared with $\$ 1,501,000$ in November, 1935, showed a decrease; when compared with $\$ 1,602,000$ in December, 1934, a decrease is again noted.

## COMMERCIAL FAILURES BY: AREAS

Maritime Orovinces. - In the month under review, there were 3 assignments in the Maritime Provinces, as compared with 7 in December 1934, and 4 in November 1935. The liabilities in Desember 1935, were about $\$ 64,000$.

Guebec. - Comnercial failures, in the rrovince of Quebec during December, 1935, numbered $\overline{E 6 \text { as }}$ against 57 in November, 1935, and 67 in December, 1934. A decided decrease is noted in soth comparisons. The liabilities were approximately $\$ 743,000$. Of these 56 failures, 43 withi liabilities of $\$ 422,000$ cocurred in the city of Montreal.

Ontaris. $=$ In Ontario, the failures numbered 29 as compared with 28 in November, 1935, and 36 in December, 1934, a considerable decrease being apparent in the latter comparison. The linjilities of the assignors totalled $\$ 348,000$. In the city of Ioronto, there were 5 fallures with liabilities of about $\$ 94,000$.

Frairie Prorfnces. - In the three Prairie Provinces, commercial failures increased from 16 in November, 1935 to 21 in December, 1935, and may be compared with 11 in December, 1934. A striking decrease is noted when compared with last year. Liabilities aggregated about: $\$ 120,000$.

British Colvmbia. - In British Columbia, commercial failures numbered 3 as against 2 in November, lC3E, and 3 in Decomber, 1934. The liabilities were about $\$ 27,000$.

## FAILURES BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Trade. - Trading establishments furnished the largest number of failurea, 48 assigning in Decemier, 1935, as compared with 47 in November, 1935, and 64 in December, 1934. A considereble decrease is noted when compared with December, 1934. Of these concerns, 5 were general stores, 8 groceries, 3 confectionery, 4 fish and meat, 4 dry goods, 7 clothing and 1 jewelry.

Hanufactures.- Manufacturing establishments to the number of 15 assigned in December, 1935, as campared with 14 in November, 1935, and 14 in December, 1934. The 15 included 5 ongaged in the manufature of vegetable foods, 2 in fur and leather, in in textile, and 2 in clothing.

Agriculture."Agriculturists assigning in December, 1935, numbered 22, as oompared with 14 in November, 1935, and 10 in December, 1934.

Services.- In services, the failures numbered 13 as compared with 14 in November, 1935, and 15 in Lecember, 1934.

Miscellaneous. - There were 5 failures in construction, and 2 in finance.

| P.E.I. | N. S. | N. B. | QUE. | ONT. | MAN. | SASK. | ALTA. | B, C. | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tota工 1922-15 | 121. | 131 | 1,589 | 1,058 | 284 | 272 | 203 | 156 | 3,925 |
| Total 1923-16 | 155 | 67 | 1,181 | 970 | 258 | 280 | 323 | 158 | 3,408 |
| Total 1924-3 | 69 | 67 | 907 | 835 | 100 | 131 | 150 | 57 | 2,319 |
| Total 1925-4 | 71 | 68 | 758 | 720 | 85 | 77 | 129 | 74 | 1,906 |
| Total 1926 - 4 | 63 | 74 | 654 | 655 | 84 | 68 | 113 | 58 | 1.773 |
| Tcial 1927-4 | 66 | 74 | 658 | 681 | 97 | 54 | 135 | 72 | 18841 |
| Total 1928-4 | 90 | 56 | 707 | 758 | 103 | 63 | 120 | T0 | 2,037 |
| Total 1929-1 | 71 | 61 | 927 | 762 | 91 | 84 | 101 | 69 | 2,167 |
| Total 1930-3 | 61 | 45 | 1,011 | 776 | 113 | 140 | 152 | 95 | 2,402 |
| Total 1931-7 | 51 | 74 | 795 | 793 | 109 | 152 | 137 | 104 | 2,216 |


| January | - | 8 | 7 | 82 | 91 | 9 | 9 | 17 | 15 | 238 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 1 | 3 | 8 | 92 | 79 | 6 | 7 | 17 | 8 | 221 |
| March | 2 | 4 | 7 | 78 | 69 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 9 | 203 |
| April | 2 | 6 | 5 | 75 | 79 | 4 | 3 | 10 | 6 | 150 |
| May | 1 | 6 | 7 | 80 | 79 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 11 | 204 |
| June | 2 | 81 | 8 | 64 | 69 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 179 |
| July | - | 5 | 3 | 72 | 65 | 8 | 3 | 10 | 9 | 175 |
| August | - | 3 | 6 | 86 | 72 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 138 |
| September | - | 2 | 7 | 90 | 64 | 5 | 8 | 3 | c | 193 |
| Octuber | - | 5 | 10 | 80 | 73 | 6 | 6 | 1/4 | 5 | 199 |
| November | 1 | 6 | 8 | 89 | 80 | 10 | 15 | 10 | 10 | 229 |
| December | - | 6 | 4 | 80 | 69 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 5 | 196 |
| Total 1932 | 9 | 62 | 80 | 963 | 889 | 86 | 91 | 131 | 104 | 2,420 |


| January | 1 | 8 | 2 | 90 | $\frac{3}{79}$ | 9 | 5 | 23 | 9 | 216 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 3 | 5 | 6 | 85 | 80 | 11 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 214 |
| March | 1 | 6 | 7 | 80 | 72 | 7 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 192 |
| April | 1 | 6 | 8 | 75 | 68 | 4 | E | 32 | 6 | 18S |
| May | - | 6 | 3 | 75 | 70 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 175 |
| June | 1 | 4 | 1 | 70 | 67 | 3 | 4 | 2 | $\varepsilon$ | 158 |
| July | - | 3 | 3 | 66 | 56 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 142 |
| August | - | 2 | 2 | 76 | 55 | 7 | 3 | 4 | i. | 150 |
| September | - | 6 | 1 | 80 | 45 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 155 |
| October | - | 1 | 2 | 78 | 43 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 144 |
| November | - | 6 | 1 | 78 | 53 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 155 |
| December | 3 | 2 | 6 | 82 | 4.2 | 6 | - | 8 | 4 | 153 |
| Total 1933 | 10 | 55 | 42 | 43.3 | 730 | 57 | 59 | 88 | 53 | 2,044 |


| January | $\cdots$ | 2 | 4 | 77 | 49 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 153 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | - | 8 | 4 | 71 | 35 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 3.40 |
| March | 2 | 4 | 1 | 62 | 54 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 140 |
| April | - | 3 | 5 | 68 | 45 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 141 |
| May | 1 | 5 | 4 | 68 | 40 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2.52 |
| June | - | 3 | 4 | 58 | 3.1 | 3 | 2 | 2. | 9 | 115 |
| July | 1 | 2 | 3 | 59 | 40 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 12.2 |
| August | - | 4 | 1 | 53 | 32 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 103 |
| September | - | 2 | - | 60 | 36 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 113 |
| October | 1 | 2 | 6 | 71 | 35 | 5 | - | 2 | 8 | 130 |
| November | 1 | 5 | 3 | 65 | 36 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 119 |
| December | 2 | 2 | 3 | 67 | 36 | 3 | $\sim$ | 8 | 3 | 124 |
| Total 1934 | 8 | 42 | 38 | 779 | 474 | 56 | 36 | 42 | 57 | 532 |
|  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | - | 2 | 1 | 59 | 24 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 107 |
| February | 1 | 3 | 4 | 65 | 30 | 9 | 5 | 12 | 1 | 130 |
| March | 1 | 4 | 2 | 60 | 44 | 2 | 6 | 5 | co | 124 |
| April | - | 3 | 4 | 40 | 35 | 6 | 2 | 10 | 7 | 10\% |
| May | 1 | 1 | 2 | 52 | 30 | - | 8 | 4 | 3 | 101 |
| June | - | 2 | 4 | 50 | 32 | 4 | 7 | 8 |  | 109 |
| July | - | 1 | 4 | 54 | 38 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 110 |
| August | - | 3 | 5 | ${ }^{41}$. | 30 | $\frac{4}{2}$ | $6$ | $3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | 94 |
| September | - | 4 | 6 | 48 | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| November | $\ddot{1}$ | 2 | 1 | 57 | 28 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 107 |
| December | - | 2 | 1 | 56 | 29 | 2 | 7 | 12 | 3 | 112 |
| Tata] 1935 | 4 | 28 | 37 | 632 | 339 | 46 | 66 | $8{ }^{3}$ | 28 | 314 |


|  | Trade |  | Agricult. ure | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LOg - } \\ & \text { ing } \\ & \text { Fish- } \\ & \text { ing } \\ & \text { Trap. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Min- } \\ & \text { ing } \end{aligned}$ | Con- <br> strue- <br> tion | Trans- <br> fort- <br> ation | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fin- } \\ & \text { ance } \end{aligned}$ | Ser- <br> vice | Net <br> Class- <br> ified | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total 1924 | 1,3-7 | 329 | 20.4 | 14 | 22 | 47 | 36 | 8 | 129 | 216 | 2,319 |
| Total 1925 | 1,026 | $40^{3}$ | 158 | 14 | 15 | 50 | 21 | 5 | 220 | 84 | 1,996 |
| Total 1926 | 8015 | 390 | 235 | 27 | 20 | 52 | 34 | 1 | 225 | 84 | 1,773 |
| Total 1927 | 81.8 | 430 | 116 | 30 | 26 | 63 | 36 | - | 243 | 79 | 1,841 |
| Total 1928 | 884 | 50.5 | 108 | 31 | 23 | 70 | 45 | 5 | 263 | 103 | 2,037 |
| Total 1929 | 1,101 | 443 | 125 | 4 | 11 | 61 | 21 | 5 | 259 | 157 | 2,167 |
| Total 1930 | 1,204 | 488 | 115 | 12 | 9 | 55 | 48 | 29 | 283 | 159 | 2,402 |
| Total 1931 | 1,102 | 46.1 | 125 | 5 | 7 | 61 | 42 | 21 | 255 | 134 | 2,216 |
| 1932 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 121 | 4.1 | 20 | 1 | - | 5 | 3 | 1 | 29 | 14 | 238 |
| February | 104 | 43 | 13 | - | - | 5 | 5 | 1 | 27 | 13 | 221 |
| March | 100 | 37 | 20 | 1 | - | 5 | 3 | - | 30 | 12 | 208 |
| April | 80 | 37 | 19 | - | - | 7 | 6 | 1 | 25 | 15 | 190 |
| May | 94 | 47 | 11 | 1 | - | 6 | 8 | - | 21 | 16 | 204 |
| June | 84 | 36 | 1.1 | 2 | - | 8 | 5 | - | 21 | 12 | 179 |
| July | 84 | 33 | 13 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 2 | - | 21 | 10 | 175 |
| August | 106 | 31 | 13 | 1 | - | 8 | 1 | - | 16 | 12 | 188 |
| September | 99 | 23 | 11 | - | 2 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 24 | 9 | 193 |
| October | 92 | 36 | 19 | - | 1 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 27 | 12 | 199 |
| November | 105 | 47 | 21 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 5 | - | 29 | 12 | 229 |
| December | 102 |  | 14 | $\cdots$ | 1 | 7 | - | 2 | 20 | 16 | 196 |
| Total 1932 | 1,111 | 463 | 190 | 9 | 6 | 83 | 43 | 7 | 290 | 153 | 2,420 |
| 1933 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 121 | 38 | 10 | - | - | 7 | 3 | - | 22 | 15 | 216 |
| February | 127 | 37 | 11 | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 23 | 19 | 214 |
| March | 98 | 38 | 10 | - | - | 5 | 4 | - | 24 | 13 | 192 |
| April | 100 | 37 | 6 | - | - | 3 | 2 | 1 | 19 | 16 | 184 |
| May | 87 | 35 | 8 | - | 1 | 5 | 3 | - | 21 | 15 | 175 |
| June | 81 | 31 | 3 | - | 1 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 20 | 12 | 158 |
| July | 74 | 31 | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | 20 | 9 | 142 |
| August | 75 | 30 | 5 | 1 | - | 6 | 3 | - | 20 | 10 | 150 |
| September | 87 | 20 | 12 | - | - | 6 | 1 | 2 | 18 | 9 | 155 |
| October | 80 | 1.5 | 6 | - | 1 | 7 | - | 3 | 16 | 16 | 144 |
| November | 85 | 14 | 9 | - | - | 6 | 2 | 2 | 23 | 14 | 155 |
| December | 834 | 31 | 19 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 20 | 11 | 159 |
| Total 1933 | 1,089 | 357 | 92 | 1 | 5 | 57 | 26 | 12 | 246 | 159 | 2,044 |
| 1934 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 78 | 22 | 12 | - | 1 | 7 | - | 1 | 20 | 12 | 153 |
| February | 69 | 20 | 9 | - | - | 6 | 4 | 3 | 17 | 12 | 140 |
| March | 70 | 18 | 7 | - | - | 6 | 3 | 6 | 19 | 11 | 140 |
| April | 81 | 20 | 7 | - | - | 4 | 2 | 1 | 18 | 8 | 141 |
| May | 73 | 18 | 7 | 1 | - | 3 | 2 | - | 17 | 11 | 132 |
| June | 68 | 13 | 5 | - | - | 4 | - | 1 | 14 | 10 | 115 |
| July | 66 | 20 | 1 | 1 | - | 7 | - | 1 | 17 | 6 | 122 |
| August | 56 | 12 | 4 | - | - | 4 | 2 | - | 19 | 6 | 103 |
| September | ¢4 | 20 | 4 | - | - | 4 | 4 | 1 | 18 | 8 | 113 |
| October | 60 | 22 | 6 | - | - | 4 | 2 | - | 26 | 10 | 130 |
| November | 60 | 18 | 7 | - | 1 | 4 | - | 1 | 16 | 12 | 119 |
| December | 6.4 | 11 | 10 | 1 | - | 6 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 11 | 124 |
| Total 1934 | 799 | 217 | 82 | 3 | 2 | 59 | 20 | 16 | 217 | 117 | 1,532 |
| 1935 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 48 | 13 | 15 | - | - | 7 | 1 | 1 | 17 | 5 | 107 |
| February | 67 | 1.7 | 15 | - | 2 | 6 | - | 2 | 13 | 8 | 130 |
| March | 65 | 14 | 11 | - | 1 | 5 | - | 1 | 14 | 13 | 124 |
| April | 45 | 23 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 3 | - | 1 | 14 | 8 | 107 |
| May | 43 | 15 | 14 | - | - | 4 | 1 | 1 | 15 | 8 | 101 |
| June | 47 | 16 | 14 | - | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 18 | 2 | 109 |
| July | 47 | 19 | 7 | - | - | 6 | 1 | 2 | 22 | 6 | 110 |
| August | 43 | 10 | 17 | $\cdots$ | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 3 | 94 |
| September | 48 | 11 | 9 | - | 1 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 13 | 7 | 98 |
| October | 46 | 13 | 2.3 | 1 | - | 4 | 2 | - | 20 | 6 | 115 |
| November | 47 | 14 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 1 | - | 14 | 6 | 107 |
| December | 48 | 1.5 | 22 | - | - | 5 | - | 2 | 13 | 7 | 112 |
| Total 1935 | 594 | 180 | 173 | 3 | 10 | 62 | 11 | 16 | 186 | 79 | 1,314 |

P.E.I.

| and |
| :--- |
| N. S. | N.B. QUE. ONT. MAN. ShSK. ALTA. B.C. $\frac{$|  Twelve months  |
| :---: |}{1935 1934}

TRADA

| Gineral Stores | ¢ | 5 | 43 | 28 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 98 | 142 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| grovery | 6 | 5 | 43 | 29 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 85 | 117 |
| Confectionery | .. | 1 | 17 | 9 | - | - | - | - | 27 | 40 |
| Drink ad Tobacco | - | - | 14 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 18 | 20 |
| Fish and Meat | a | - | 28 | 9 | - | 1 | - | 2 | 41 | : |
| Buots and Shoes | 1 | 1 | 10 | 10 | 1 | - | 2 | - | 25 | 31 |
| Dry Groods | 2 | 3 | 29 | 3 | - | 2 | - | $\cdots$ | 47 | 41 |
| O2, thing | 3 | 4 | 28 | 22 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 65 | 73 |
| Iorniture | - | - | 1 | 8 | - | - | 1 | - | 10 | 9 |
| B'ols and Stationery | - | - | 9 | 1 | - | $\sim$ | - | - | 10 | 16 |
| - iombile | - | - | 4 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 6 | 5 |
| Fiximare | 2 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 19 | 39 |
| Etcciric Apparatus | -1 | - | 5 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 9 | 2 |
| Jowoire | - | - | 12 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | 15 | 9 |
| Cowa anh Wood | . | 1 | 14 | 5 | 2 | - | 1 | $\cdots$ | 23 | 29 |
| Trups and Chemicals | 2 | - | 9 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | 18 | 33 |
| Wiscellaneous | $\lambda$ | 3 | 34 | 30 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 78 | 137 |
| Total Trade | 22 | 24 | 311 | 177 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 9 | 594 | 799 |


| ]gatevie Fonds | 2 | 22 | 11 | 3 | - | - | 1 | 39 | 60 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Drine and Tobacco | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | . | 1 | - |
| Animel Foods 1 | - | 3 | - | - | - | $\sim$ | - | 4 | 4 |
| Fua end Leather | - | 13 | 3 | 1 | $\cdots$ | - | - | 17 | 23 |
| Puia end Paper | - | 5 | 3 | 1 | $\cdots$ | - | - | 9 | 9 |
| Text-ies | - | 10 | 5 | - | - | - | - | 15 | 4 |
| Clothing | - | 20 | 7 | 1 | - | - | - | 28 | 28 |
| Lunber and Monufacture 1 | 1 | 10 | 5 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 21 | 20 |
| yrcn and Steel | - | 2 | 5 | - | - | - | - | 7 | 9 |
| Non-Ferrous Metals | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 3 | 5 |
| Nu-1Sctallic Minerals.. | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| Drugsi and Chemicalis | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 |
| Miscelianeous | - | 14 | 17 | - | - | - | - | 31 | 47 |
| Total Manufactures 2 | 3 | 104 | 58 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 180 | 217 |


| $\frac{\text { NERVICE }}{\text { Carage }}$ | $\cdots$ | - | 14 | 6 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 22 | 37 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (tilirr Customs and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ropairs | $\cdots$ | - | 24 | 14 | 2 | - | - | - | 40 | 45 |
| Fersonal Service | 2 | 1 | 38 | 25 | 2 | 1 | 2 | . | 70 | 73 |
| Rostrurants | .. | - | 17 | 6 | 2 | - | - | 2 | 27 | 24 |
| Profossional Service | - | - | 13 | 3 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 18 | 30 |
| Recreational Service | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 4 |
| Biajness Service | .. | - | 3 | 2 | - | - | -. | - | 5 | 4 |
| qutal Service | 2 | 1 | 111 | 57 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 186 | 217 |
| CTEER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agroculture | 1. | 8 | 19 | 30 | 10 | 43 | 60 | 2 | 173 | 82 |
| Mining | - | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 10 | 2 |
| J, 2gEint, Fishing and Trampirg | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Gunstruction | - | - | 31 | 24 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 62 | 59 |
| I'ansportation and Public Utilities | - | - | 9 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 11 | 20 |
| Finaroe | - | $\square$ | 8 | 6 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 16 | 16 |
| Rotor wher | 1. | 9 | 69 | 67 | 16 | 44 | 62 | 7 | 275 | 182 |
| Ifo's Classified | 5 | - | 37 | 31 | 1 | m | 1 | 4 | 79 | 117 |
| Gramb tumat | 32 | 37 | $6{ }^{2}$ | 390 | 46 | 66 | 83 | 28 | 1,314 | 1.532 |

Table 4. - COMAERCIAL FAILURES IN CANRDA, SHOWING ESTIMATED GRhND TOTAL ASSETS IND grand total liabilities, Cilendir yeirs 1925-1934, With

TOTALS BY FROVINCES, 1933 - 1935.
(Prepared from the proliminary statement of affairs received from trustees)


TABLE 5, - COMAESCIAL FAILURES IN CANADA, BY PRONINCES AND BRANCHES OF BUSIIESS IN DECEMBER, 1935 WITH TOTALS FQE DECEMPER, 1934.

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { P. ©.I. } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { N.S. } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | N.B. | QUE. | ONT. | MAN. | SASK. | Alta. | B.C. | Total <br> For <br> Dec. <br> 1935 | Total <br> For <br> Dec. <br> 1934 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Goneral Store | - | - | 4 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 8 | 9 |
| Grucery | - | - | 5 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 8 | 12 |
| Confectionery | " | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 6 |
| Drink and Tobacco | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| Fisin and Meat | .- | - | 4 |  | - | - | - | - | 4 | 5 |
| Betcs and Shoes | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 4 |
| Dey Gonds | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 4 |
| Clithing | - | - | 4 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 7 | 5 |
| Turniture | - | - |  | 2 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 |
| Bocks and stationery | .. | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 |
| Autcmobile | $\cdots$ | - | - | 「 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Irardware | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| Electric Apparatus | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | 1 | - |
| Jewelry | - 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Coal and Wood | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |
| 3rugs and Chemicals | - | - | - | - | $\sim$ | - | - | - | - | 3 |
| Miscellaneous | - | - | 4 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 6 | 11 |
| Total | 2. | 1 | 27 | 16 | - | 2 | 1 | - | 48 | 64 |
| MiNUFACTURE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vegetable Foods | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | 5 | 2 |
| Drirtr and Tobacco | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| inimal Foods | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tur and Leather | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 |
| Pulp and Paper | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 |
| Textijes | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| Clothing | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - |
| Lumber \& Manufacture | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ifon and Steel | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 |
| N.n-Fercus Metals | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Wan-Metallic Minerals | s- | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Drugs and Chemicals | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 3 |
| Total | - | - | 9 | 4 | - | - | - | 2 | 15 | 14 |
| SERVICE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Garages | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 4 |
| Other Customs of Repair | irs - | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 5 |
| Persoral Service | - | - | 4 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 6 | 3 |
| Restaurants | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Professional Service | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 |
| Recreational Service | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business Service | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Total | $\cdots$ | - | 10 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 13 | 16 |
| nTHER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Agriculture | ]. | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 11 | - | 22 | 11 |
| M: ning | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lothing, Fishing and Trapping | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Comstruction | $\cdots$ | - | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 5 | 6 |
| Transportation and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public Utilities | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Finance | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | 1 |
| Total | 1. | - | 6 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 11 | - | 29 | 20 |
| liot Ciassified | - | - | 4 | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | 7 | 10 |
| GPA:ID TOTAL | 2 | 1 | 56 | 29 | 2 | 7 | 12 | 3 | 112 | 124 |

TABLE 6. - CCMERCIAL FAILURES IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, SHCHING ASSETS AND LIABILITIES FOR DECEMGER, 1935.

|  | No. of Bankruptcies | Estimated Grand Total Assets | Estimated Grand Total Liabilities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Prince Edward Island | - | - . | - |
| Nova Scotia | 2 | 4,362 | 7,463 |
| New Brunswick | 1 | 51,455 | 56,610 |
| Quebec | 56 | 408,457 | 742,829 |
| Ontario | 29 | 268,050 | 347,865 |
| Manitoba | 2 | 3,318 | 9,189 |
| Seskatchewan | 7 | 33,722 | 50,048 |
| Alberta | 12 | 46,235 | 60,529 |
| British Columbia | 3 | 12,770 | 16,779 |
| Total for December, 1935 | 112 | 828,569 | 1,291,312 |
| Total for November, 1935 | 107 | 1,017,051 | 1,500,749 |
| Total for December, 1934 | 124 | 1,179,839 | 1,602,122 |

$/ \mathrm{KF}$


