DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINO BUREAU OF STATISTICS GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH

## COMMERCIAL FAILURES

in
CANADA in

THE CALENDAR YEAR 1936
and in
DECEMBER 1936

Published by Authority of the Hon. W.D. Euler, M.P., Minister of Trade and Commerce.


OTTAWA

COMERCILL FiILURES IN THE CALENDiR YGGR 1936.
Commercial failures in Canada during 1936 were at a lower level than in any year in the period of observetion from 1922 to the present. is considerable betterment was shown from 1935 when failures were less than in any one of the previous fourteen years.

Three well-defined trends have been shown since 1922. In that year failures were heavy at 3,925 . A docline was shown till 1926, when the number of fatalities was 1,773 , a trend mas reversed from that yeor to 1932, whon the total was 2,420. Progressive declines have beon shown in the last four years.

Failures numbered 1,198 in 1936 as against 1,314 in the preceding yeur. Defaulted liabilities at $\$ 15,145,000$ were less than in any year since 1922 , showing a marked decrease from 1935.

## COMAERCIIL Fi.ILURSS BY AREBiS FOR 1936

COMP:RED WITH 1935 and 1934
Maritime Provinces, - In the year under review, there were 50 ossignments in the Maritime Provinces es compared with 69 in ? 35 and 88 in 1934: a marked reduction being noted in both comparisons. The liabilities in the year 1936 were decidedly lower at $\$ 352,000$ as compared with $\$ 512,000$ in 1935 and $\$ 728,000$ in 1934 .

Quebec.- Commercial failures in the Province of Quebec during 1936, numbered 589 as compared with 632 in 1935, and 779 in 1934. is considerable decrease is noted in both comparisons. The liabilities aggregated $\$ 6,952,000$. When compared with $\$ 8,253,000$ in 1935, and $\$ 11,967,000$ in 1934, a sharp decrease is noted in both comparisons.

Ontario.- In Onterio, the failures numbered 384, as compared with 390 in 1935: and 474 in 1934. The liabilities were about $\$ 6,244,000$, as compared with $\$ 6,053,000$ in 1935, and $\$ 7,419,000$ in 1934.

Prairie Provinces.- In the three Prairie Provinces, the failures in 1936 totalled 138 and may be compared with 195 in 1935 and 134 in 1934. The liabilities of the assignors in 1936 were approximaly $\$ 1,126,000$, and may be compared to $\$ 1,694,000$ in 1935, and $\$ 1,467,000$ in 1934.

British Columbia.- In British Columbia, commercial foilures in 1936 numbered 37, as against 28 in 1935 and 57 in 1934. The liabilities in 1936 aggregated $\$ 471,000$. When compared with $\$ 1,055,000$ in 1935 and $\$ 2,018,000$ in 1934, a sharp decrease is noted in both comparisons.

FAILURES BY BRUNCHES OF BUSINESS FOR THE CILLENDIR YEiR, 1936,
COMP $2 R E D$ WITH PRECEDING YEIRS
Comercial failures of trading establishments in 1936 numbered 536 as compared with 594 in 1935, and 799 in 1934. In manufactures, there were 191 failures in 1936s, as against 180 in 1935 and 217 in 1934. Failuxes of agriculturists numbered 123 and may be compared with 173 in 1935 and 82 in 1934. More detailed information regarding the olasses of business in which failures occurred in 1936 is given in Table 40 is sumary of comercial failures in each year from 1924 to 1935 inclusive, is given by branches of business in Table 2 。

The number of assignments under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, as reported to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, showed a decrease in 1936, as compared with December, 1935, while the liabilities of the assignors also showed a decrease. Commercial failures numbered 102 as comps.red with 112 in the same month of the previous year, and 94 in November, 1936. The defaulted lisbilities of the assignors amounting to $\$ 1,171,000$ in December, 1936 , as compared with $\$ 1,078,600$ in November, 1936, showed a slight increase; when compared with $1,291,000$ in December, 1935, a decrease is noted in this more significant comparison.

COMNERCIAL FAILURES BY ARFAS
Miaritime Frovinces, - In the month under review, there were 2 assignments in the Maritime Provinces, as compared with 2 in December, 1935, and I in November, 1936. The liabilities in December, 1936, were about $\$ 9,000$.

Quebec.- Commercial failures in the Province of Quebec during December, 1936, numbered 56 as against 56 in November, 1936, and 56 in December, 1935. The liabilities were approximately $\$ 587,000$. Of these 56 failures, 35 with estimated liabilities of $\$ 344,000$ occurred in the City of Montreal.

Ontario, - In Ontario, the failures numbered 39 as compared with 30 in November, 1936, and 29 in December, 1935. The liabilities of the assignors totalled $\$ 507,000$. In the City of Toronto, there were 4 failures with liabilities of about \& 46,000

Proirie Provinces. - In the three Prairie Provinces, comercial failures decreased from 4 in November to 2 in December, and may be compared with 21 in December. 1935. A striking decrease is noted when compared with last year. Liabilities aggregated about 36,000 .

British Columbia.- In British Columbia, commercial failures numbered 3 as against 3 in November, 1936 and 3 in Deoember, 1935. The liabilities were about $\$ 32,000$. There were 2 failures in the City of Vancouver, with liabilities of about $\$ 25,000$ 。

## FiILURES BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Trade. - Trading establishments furnished the largest number of failures, 42 assigning in December, 1936, as compared with 44 in November, 1936 and 48 in December, 1935. A decrease is noted in both comparisons. Of these 42 ooncerns, 6 were general stores, 6 groceries, 4 fish and meat, 3 boots and shoes, 3 dry goods, 8 clothing, 2 hardware and 2 jewelry.

Manufactures. - Manufacturing establishments to the number of 23 assigned in
 23 included 4 engaged in the manufacture of vegetable foods, 3 in fur and leather, 5 in clothing and 8 in lumber and its manufactured products.

Agriculture.- Agrioulturists assigning in Docember, 1936, numbered 6, as compared with 8 in November, 1936 and 22 in December, 1935, a striking decrease being noted in this latter comparison.

Services - In services, the failures numbered 19 as compared with 16 in November, $\overline{1936 \text {, and } 13}$ in December, 1935.

Miscellaneous. - There were 4 failures in oonstruction and 1 in finance.

TABIE I。COMNERCLIL FAILURES IN CiNADi, BY PROVINCES INTD MONTHS; 1933-1936c
WITH INNUIL TOTIIS FOR 1958 - 1936.

|  | P.E.I. | Nos. | N. B. | Que. | Ont. | Ifan. | Sask. | illta. | B.C. | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total 1922- | 15 | 121 | 131 | 1,589 | 1,058 | 284 | 272 | 299 | 156 | 3,925 |
| Total 1923 - | 16 | 155 | 67 | 1,181 | 970 | 258 | 280 | 323 | 158 | 3,408 |
| Total 1924 - | 3 | 69 | 67 | 907 | 835 | 100 | 131 | 150 | 57 | 2,319 |
| Total 1925 - | 4 | 71 | 67 | 758 | 721 | 85 | 77 | 139 | 74 | 1,996 |
| Total 1926 - | 4 | 63 | 74 | 654 | 655 | 84 | 68 | 113 | 58 | 1,77\% |
| Total 1927 - | 4 | 66 | 74 | 658 | 681 | 97 | 54 | 135 | 72 | 1,841 |
| Total 1928- | 4 | 90 | 56 | 767 | 750 | 103 | 63 | 126 | 70 | 2,037 |
| Total 1929 - | 1 | 71 | 61 | 927 | 762 | 91 | 84 | 101 | 69 | 2,167 |
| Total $1930-$ | 3 | 61 | 45 | 1,011 | 776 | 113 | 146 | 152 | 95 | 2,402 |
| Total 1931 - | 7 | 51 | 74 | 795 | 793 | 109 | 152 | 131 | 104 | 2,216 |
| Total 1932- | 9 | 62 | 80 | 968 | 889 | 86 | 91 | 131 | 104 | 2,420 |
| 1933 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 1 | 8 | 2 | 90 | 79 | 9 | 5 | 13 | 9 | 216 |
| February | 3 | 5 | 6 | 85 | 80 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 214 |
| March | 1 | 6 | 7 | 80 | 72 | 7 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 192 |
| ipril | 1 | 6 | 8 | 75 | 68 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 184 |
| May | - | 6 | 3 | 75 | 70 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 175 |
| June | 1 | 4 | 1 | 70 | 67 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 158 |
| July | - | 3 | 3 | 66 | 56 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 142 |
| fugust | - | 2 | 2 | 76 | 55 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 150 |
| September | - | 6 | 1 | 80 | 45 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 155 |
| October | - | 1 | 2 | 78 | 43 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 144 |
| November | - | 6 | 1 | 78 | 53 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 155 |
| December | 3 | 2 | 6 | 82 | 42 | 6 | 6 | 8 | , | 259 |
| Total 1933 | 10 | 55 | 42 | 935 | 730 | 67 | 59 | 88 | 58 | 2041 |
| 2934 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | - | 2 | 4 | 77 | 49 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 153 |
| February | - | 8 |  | 71 | 35 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 140 |
| March | 2 | 4 | 1 | 62 | 54 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 140 |
| April | \% | 3 | 5 | 68 | 45 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 141 |
| May | 1 | 5 | 4 | 68 | 40 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 132 |
| June | - | 3 | 4 | 58 | 34 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 115 |
| July | 1 | 2 | 3 | 59 | 40 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 122 |
| August | - | 4 | 1 | 53 | 32 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 103 |
| September | - | 2 | - | 60 | 38 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 113 |
| October | 1 | 2 | 8 | 71 | 35 | 5 | - | 2 | 8 | 130 |
| November | 1 | 5 | 3 | 65 | 36 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 119 |
| December | 2 | 2 | 3 | 67 | 36 | 3 | - | 8 | 3 | 124 |
| Total 1934 | 8 | 42 | 38 | 779 | 474 | 56 | 36 | 42 | 57 | 1,532 |
| 1935 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | - | 2 | 1 | 59 | 24 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 107 |
| February | 1 | 3 | 4 | 65 | 30 | 9 | 5 | 12 | 1 | 130 |
| March | 1 | 4 | 2 | 60 | 44 | 2 | 6 | 5 | - | 12: |
| April | - | 3 | 4 | 40 | 35 | 6 | 2 | 10 | 7 | 107 |
| May | 1 | 1 | 2 | 52 | 30 | - | 8 | 4 | 3 | 101 |
| June | - | 2 | 4 | 50 | 32 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 2 | 109 |
| July | - | 1 | 4 | 54 | 38 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 110 |
| August | - | 3 | 5 | 41 | 30 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 94 |
| September | - | 1 | 3 | 50 | 33 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 98 |
| Ootober | - | 4 | 6 | 48 | 37 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 115 |
| November | 1 | 2 | 1 | 57 | 28 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 107 |
| December | - | 2 | 1 | 56 | 29 | 2 | 7 | 12 | 3 | 112 |
| Total 1935 | 4 | 28 | 37 | 632 | 390 | 46 | 66 | 83 | 28 | 1,314 |
| 1936 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | - | 4 | 2 | 42 | 38 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 104 |
| February | - | - | 1 | 77 | 32 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 13. |
| March | 1 | 3 | 1 | 50 | 35 | - | 7 | 2 | 4 | 103 |
| April | 2 | 1 | - | 55 | 22 | 1 | 8 | 9 | 2 | 100 |
| May | - | 2 | 1 | 45 | 31 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 91 |
| June | 1 | 4 | 3 | 37 | 35 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 100 |
| July | 1 | 6 | 2 | 45 | 35 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 104 |
| iugust | - | 2 | 2 | 45 | 28 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 87 |
| September | - | 1 |  | 38 | 35 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 88 |
| October |  | 6 | 1 | 43 | 24 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 94 |
| November | 1 | - |  | 56 | 30 | - | 2 | 2 | 3 | 94 |
| Docombor. |  |  | 2 | 56 | 39 | $-$ | 1 | 1 | 3 | 102 |
| Total 1936 | 6 | 29 | 15 | 589 | 384 | 33 | 57 | 48 | 37 | 1,198 |


|  | Trade | Manu- <br> factures | $\begin{aligned} & \text { igri- } \\ & \text { cult- } \\ & \text { ure } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Logg- } \\ & \text { ing } \\ & \text { Fish- } \\ & \text { ing } \\ & \text { Trap. } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Min- } \\ & \text { ing } \end{aligned}$ | Con struction | Trons-portation | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fin- } \\ & \text { ance } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ser- } \\ & \text { Vice } \end{aligned}$ | Not Classified | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total 1924 | 1,317 | 329 | 204 | 14 | 22 | 44 | 36 | 8 | 129 | 216 | 2,319 |
| Total 1934 | 1,026 | 403 | 158 | 14 | 15 | 50 | 21 | 5 | 220 | 84 | 1,996 |
| Total 1926 | 805 | 390 | 135 | 27 | 20 | 52 | 34 |  | 225 | 84 | 1,773 |
| Total 1927 | 818 | 430 | 116 | 30 | 26 | 63 | 36 | - | 243 | 79 | 1,841 |
| Total 1928 | 884 | 505 | 108 | 31 | 23 | 70 | 45 | 5 | 263 | 103 | 2,037 |
| Total 1929 | 1,101 | 4 | 125 | 4 | 11 | 61 | 21 | 5 | 239 | 157 | 2,167 |
| Total 1930 | 1,204 | 488 | 115 | 12 | 9 | 55 | 48 | 29 | 283 | 159 | 2,402 |
| Total 1931 | 1,102 | 464 | 125 | 5 | 7 | 61 | 42 | 21 | 255 | 134 | 2,216 |
| Tota 1932 | 1,171 | 468 | 190 | 9 | 6 | 83 | 43 | 7 | 290 | 153 | 2. 120 |
| 1933 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | 117 | 57 | 11 | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 23 | 19 | 214 |
| Narch | 98 | 38 | 10 | - | - | 5 | 4 |  | 24 | 13 | 192 |
| ipril | 100 | 37 | 6 | - | - | 3 | 2 | 1 | 19 | 16 | 184 |
| May | 87 | 35 | 8 | - | 1 | 5 | 3 | - | 21 | 15 | 175 |
| June | 81 | 31 | 3 | - | 1 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 20 | 12 | 158 |
| July | 74 | 31 | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | 20 | 9 | 142 |
| iugust | 75 | 30 | 5 | 1 | - | 6 | 3 | - | 20 | 10 | 150 |
| September | 87 | 20 | 12 | - | - | 6 | 1 | 2 | 18 | 9 | 155 |
| October | 80 | 15 | 6 | - | 1 | 7 | - | 3 | 16 | 16 | $14{ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| November | 85 | 14 | 9 | - | - | 6 | 2 | 2 | 23 | 14 | 155 |
| December | 84 | 31 | 9 | - | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 20 | 11 | 159 |
| Total 1933 | 1,089 | 357 | 92 | 1 | 5 | 57 | 26 | 12 | 246 | 159 | 2,044 |
| 1934 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 78 | 22 | 12 | - | 1 | 7 | - |  | 20 | 12 | 153 |
| February | 69 | 20 | 9 | - | - | 6 | 4 | 3 | 17 | 12 | 140 |
| March | 70 | 18 | 7 | - | - | 6 | 3 | 6 | 19 | 11 | 140 |
| ipril | 81 | 20 | 7 | - | - | 4 | 2 | 1 | 18 | 8 | 141 |
| May | 73 | 18 | 7 | 1 | - | 3 | 2 | - | 17 | 11 | 132 |
| June | 68 | 13 | 5 | - | - | ${ }_{4}$ | - | 1 | 14 | 10 | 115 |
| July | 66 | 20 | 4 | 1 | - | 7 | - | 1 | 17 | 6 | 122 |
| fugust | 56 | 12 | 4 | - | - | 4 | 2 | - | 19 | 6 | 103 |
| September | 54 | 20 | 4 | - | - | 4 | 4 | 1 | 18 | 8 | 113 |
| October | 60 | 22 | 6 | - | - | 4 | 2 |  | 26 | 10 | 130 |
| November | 60 | 18 | 7 | - | 1 | 4 | - | 1 | 16 | 12 | 119 |
| December | 64 | 14 | 10 | 1 | - | 6 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 11 | 124 |
| 1935 19, 19, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary | 48 | 13 | 15 | - | - | 7 | 1 | 1 | 17 | 5 | 107 |
| Februnry | 67 | 17 | 15 | - | 2 | 6 | - | 2 | 13 | 8 | 130 |
| March | 65 | 14 | 11 | - | 1 | 5 | - | 1 | 14 | 13 | 124 |
| April | 45 | 23 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 3 | - | 1 | 14 | 8 | 107 |
| May | 43 | 15 | 14 | - | - | 4 | 1 | 1 | 15 | 8 | 101 |
| June | 47 | 16 | 14 | - | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 18 | 2 | 109 |
| July | 47 | 19 | 7 | - | - | 6 | 1 | 2 | 22 | 6 | 110 |
| fugust | 43 | 10 | 17 | - | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 3 | 94 |
| September | 48 | 11 | 9 | - | 1 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 13 | 7 | 98 |
| October | 46 | 13 | 23 | 1 | - | 4 | 2 | - | 20 | 6 | 115 |
| November | 47 | 14 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 1 | - | 14 | 6 | 107 |
| December | 48 | 15 | 22 | - | - | 5 | - | 2 | 13 | 7 | 112 |
| Total 1935 | 594 | 180 | 173 | 3 |  | 62 | 11 | 16 | 186 | 79 | 1,314 |
| 1936 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 45 | 19 | 10 | - | 2 | 5 | - | - | 15 | 8 | 104 |
| February | 62 | 24 | 12 | - | - | 5 | 3 | - | 18 | 7 | 131 |
| March | 45 | 20 | 11 | * | 2 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 15 |  | 103 |
| April | 45 | 11 | 13 | - | - | 4 | 1 | 3 | 15 | 8 | 100 |
| May | 41 | 13 | 7 | - | 1 | 5 |  | 1 | 17 | 6 | 91 |
| June | 46 | 11 | 12 | - | 3 | 5 | $\because$ | - | 17 | 6 | 100 |
| July | 43 | 18 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 17 | 9 | 104 |
| August | 43 | 16 | 10 | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | 11 | 4 | 87 |
| Soptember | 41 | 12 | 8 | - | 1 | 6 | 2 | - | 14 | 4 | 88 |
| October | 39 |  | 20 | - | - | 3 | - | - | 15 | 5 |  |
| November | $4{ }^{4}$ | $\frac{12}{23}$ | 8 | 1 | $i$ | 4 | = | $\frac{1}{1}$ | 16 | 8 | $\begin{array}{r} 94 \\ 102 \end{array}$ |
| Total 1936 | 536 | 191 | 123 | 2 | 12 | 53 | 10 | 11 | 189 | 11 | 1198 |

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$\square$ $+$ $4 x^{2}-2+7$
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[^0]|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { P.E.I. } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { N.S. } \end{aligned}$ | N.B. | Que. | ONT. | M | S.SK. | $\therefore . \operatorname{Lin}$. |  | Twel <br> 1956 | $\frac{1}{1935}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TRiDE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General Store | 3 | 3 | 41 | 26 | 3 | - | 6 | $\cdots$ | 82 | 98 |
| Grocery | 7 | 1 | 42 | 33 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 88 | 85 |
| Confeetionery | 1 | - | 12 | 8 | - | - | 1 | $\cdots$ | 22 | 27 |
| Drink and Tobocco | - | - | 8 | 4 | - | 1 | - | - | 13 | 18 |
| Fish and Ment | 1 | - | 29 | 9 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 41 | 41 |
| Boots and Shoes | - | - | 13 | 10 | 1 | ... | - | .. | 24 | 25 |
| Dry Goods | 3 | 2 | 21 | 12 | - | 1 | .- | -. | 39 | 47 |
| Clothing | 1 | - | 29 | 28 | 2 | 3 | . | 1 | 64 | 65 |
| Furniture | - | - | - | 6 | - | - | .. | " | 6 | i0 |
| Books and Stationery | 1 | - | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | $\cdots$ | 6 | 10 |
| iutomobile | - | - | 3 | 5 | 1 | - | - | .. | 9 | 5 |
| Hardware | 4 | - | 9 | 8 | - | 2 | 2 | $\cdots$ | 25 | 19 |
| Eleotric ipporatus | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | $?$ | 4 | 9 |
| Jowelry | - | - | 7 | 5 | - | 1 | 3 | 1 | 17 | 15 |
| Coal and Wood | - | - | 7 | 6 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 16 | 3 |
| Drugs and Chemicals | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 9 | 18 |
| Miscellonoous | 1 | 1 | 29 | 26 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 71 | 73 |
| Total | 22 | 8 | 258 | 191 | 16 | 14 | 16 | 11 | 536 | 594 |
| M'NUFICTURE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vegetable Foods | 3 | - | 20 | 18 | $\sim$ | - | - | - | 41 | 39 |
| Drink and Tobacco | - | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 1 |
| finimal Foods | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 7 | 3 | 1 |
| Fur and Leather | - | - | 13 | 6 | - | - | - | . | 19 | 27 |
| Pulp and Paper | - | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 5 | 9 |
| Textiles | - | - | 6 | 5 | - | - | - | - | 21 | 15 |
| Clothing | - | - | 29 | 7 | - | - | , | - | 36 | 28 |
| Lumber \&e Nanufacture | - | - | 12 | 7 | - | 1 | 1 | $c_{s}$ | 25 | 21 |
| Iron and Steel | - | - | 5 | 6 | - | - | - | 1 | 12 | 7 |
| Non-Ferrous Metals | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 |
| Non-Metallic Minerals | - | - | 5 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 9 | $\pm$ |
| Drugs and Chemicals | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | $\cdots$ | - | 1 |
| Miscellaneous | - | - | 17 | 7 | - | - | - | 1 | 25 | 31 |
| Total | 3 | 1 | 112 | 64 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 191 | 180 |
| SERVICE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Garages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16 |  |
| Other Customs \& Repairs | \& 1 | - | 22 | 20 | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | 48 | 40 |
| Personal Service |  | - | 39 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 59 | 70 |
| Restaurants | - | - | 13 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 22 | 27 |
| Professional Service | 1 | - | 14 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | 19 | 18 |
| Recreational Service | 1 | - | 5 | 2 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 10 | 4 |
| Business Service | - | - | 7 | 5 | 1 | - | - | 2 | 15 | 5 |
| Total | 3 | - | 110 | 57 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 189 | 186 |
| OTHER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| igriculture | 2 | 2 | 21 | 23 | 10 | 36 | 26 | 3 | 123 | 173 |
| Mining | - | - | 2 | 8 | - | - | - | $t$ | $1{ }^{1}$ |  |
| Logging, Fishing and Trapping | - | - | - | \% | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Construction | 2 | - | 37 | 24 | - | - | - | - | 53 | 62 |
| Transportation and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public Utilitios | 1 | - | 5 | 3 | - | 2 | - | - | 10 | 11 |
| Finance | - | - | 8 | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | 11 | 16 |
| Total | 5 | 2 | 73 | 50 | 10 | 37 | 27 | 7 | 211 | 27.5 |
| Not Classified | 4 | 2 | 36 | 22 | $\sim$ | 1 | 1 | 5 | 71 | 79 |
| GRiND TOTML | 37 | 13 | 589 | 384 | 33 | 57 | 48 | 37 | 1,198 | 1,31\% |

TLBIE 4. - COMERCIIL FIILURES IN C.iNAD, SHOMING ESTINLTED GRIND TOTAL ASSETS $\operatorname{AND}$
GRiND TOTiL LIABILITIES, CiLENDiR YEiRS 1925-1936, WITH
TOT:LS BY PROVINCES, 1934 - 1936.
(Prepared from the preliminary statement of afficirs received from trustees.)

|  | No. of Bankruptcies | Estimated Grand Total issets | Estimated Grand Total Liabilities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \$ | \% |
| Total 1925 | 1,996 | 26,968,371 | 32,153,697 |
| Total 1926 | 1,773 | 24,676,661 | 32,291,125 |
| Total 1927 | 1,841 | 23,197,894 | 30,634,469 |
| Total 1928 | 2,037 | 26,583,462 | 32,455,437 |
| Total 1929 | 2,167 | 32,064,027 | 38,747,638 |
| Total 1930 | 2,402 | 44,048,171 | 48,164,065 |
| Total 1931 | 2,216 | 46,839,179 | 52,552:900 |
| Total 1932 | 2,420 | 40,604,208 | 51,629,303 |
| Total 1933 | 2,044 | 27,033,240 | 22,953,858 |
| 1934 |  |  |  |
| Prince Edward Island | 8 | 15,434 | 33,246 |
| Nova Scotia | 42 | 370,044 | 462,517 |
| New Brunswick | 38 | 140,224 | 231,958 |
| Quebec | 779 | 9,380,288 | 11,967,160 |
| Ontario | 474 | 5,494,722 | 7,418,793 |
| Manitoba | 56 | 463,528 | 560,680 |
| Saskatchewan | 36 | 421, 33 | 465,632 |
| Alberta | 42 | 874,952 | 440,251 |
| British Columbia | 57 | 2,097,044 | 2:018,023 |
| Total 1934 | 1,532 | 19,257,469 | 23,598,260 |

1935
Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia
New Brunswick
Quebeo
28

Ontario
Manitoba
Saskatchewan
illberta
British Columbia

Total 1935

1936

| Prince Edward Island | 6 | 22,688 | 79,091 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Nova Sootia | 29 | 127,988 | 173,060 |
| New Brunswick | 15 | 45,234 | 99,723 |
| Quebeo | 589 | $5,100,950$ | $6,952,244$ |
| Ontario | 384 | $4,442,351$ | $6,244,198$ |
| Manitoba | 33 | 128,275 | 229,276 |
| Saskatchewan | 57 | 290,626 | 448,659 |
| Alberta | 48 | 261,660 | 447,725 |
| British Columbin | 37 | 283,848 | 470,969 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 1,198 | $10,703,620$ | $15,144,945$ |

TABDA 5 - COMMERCLIL FiLILURES IN CLN Di, BY PROVINCES AND BR,NCHES OF BUSINESS IN DECEMBER, 1936 ITH TOT LS FOR DECEMBER, 1935.


TABLE 6. - COMAERCIIL FLILURES IN CANADA, BY FROVINCES, SHOWIIGG ASSETS AND LI.BILITIES FOR DECEMBER, 1936.

|  | NO, of <br> Bankruptcies | Estimated <br> Grand Total <br> issets | Estimated <br> Grand Total <br> Liabilities |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Prince Edward Island | - | - | No |

/BC


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