

and for the first quarter, 1936

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# DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE <br> DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS 

General Statistics Branch

## OTTAWA

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Dominion Statistician: R.H. Coats, B.A., F.S.S., F.R.S.C. (Hon.)

## COMMERCIAL FAILURES FOR THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1936

Commercial failures in the first quarter of 1936 recorded considerable better ment over the some period of the preceding year. Assignments were reduced to 338 from 361 in the first quarter of 1935, fatalities dropping to a lower point than in any year during the period of observation from 1922 to the present. The first quarter of 1935 made the second best showing and 1934 was in third place.

Failures in trade dropped from 180 in the first quarter of 1935 to 152 , while in manufacturing there was an increase from 44 to 63 in the first quarter of 1936.

Ontario, Saskatchewan and British Columbia recorded increases in the first quarter of 1936 over the same period of 1935 , the other six provinces showing betterment in this comparison. In Quebec, the failures declined from 184 to 169 , while the gain in Ontario was from 98 to 105. The Maritimes showed a decline from 18 to 12 and the trend in the prarie provinces was from 59 to 46 . There were ten failures in British Columbia against 2 in the first quarter of 1935.

The defaulted liabilities for the first quarter of 1936 were $\$ 4,483,000$ against $\$ 3,659,000$ in the same period of last year.

Cumulative Record of Commercial Pailures in Canada, by Provinces, January to March, 1922 - 1936

| P.E.I |  |  | N. | N. | Que. | Ont. | Ma | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Comparative Totals |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| for first three |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| months |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1936 |  | 1 | 7 | 4 | 169 | 105 | 6 | 17 | 19 | 10 | 338 |
| 1935 |  | 2 | 9 | 7 | 184 | 98 | 20 | 16 | 23 | 2 | 361 |
| 1934 |  | 2 | 14 | 9 | 210 | 138 | 14 | 16 | 14 | 16 | 433 |
| 1933 |  | 5 | 19 | 15 | 255 | 231 | 27 | 19 | 30 | 21 | 622 |
| 1932 |  | 3 | 15 | 22 | 252 | 238 | 27 | 30 | 48 | 32 | 667 |
| 1931 |  | 1 | 8 | 23 | 215 | 206 | 34 | 55 | 37 | 27 | 606 |
| 1930 |  | 1 | 22 | 18 | 310 | 212 | 24 | 25 | 34 | 21 | 667 |
| 1929 |  | - | 19 | 18 | 268 | 252 | 20 | 27 | 26 | 16 | 646 |
| 1928 |  | 3 | 22 | 12 | 194 | 205 | 32 | 18 | 41 | 22 | 549 |
| 1927 |  | - | 18 | 23 | 176 | 178 | 22 | 16 | 43 | 23 | 499 |
| 1926 |  | 3 | 22 | 16 | 172 | 169 | 25 | 16 | 30 | 11 | 464 |
| 1925 |  | 1 | 26 | 16 | 243 | 217 | 22 | 29 | 56 | 20 | 630 |
| 1924 |  | - | 24 | 24 | 279 | 270 | 37 | 55 | 59 | 26 | 774 |
| 1923 |  | 5 | 43 | 12 | 379 | 309 | 84 | 117 | 116 | 45 | 1,110 |
| 1922 | $\ldots$ | 4 | 33 | 59 | 389 | 281 | 74 | 82 | 90 | 42 | 1,054 |

Commercial Failures in Canada, by Branches of Business,
January to March, 1924 - 1936.
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## COIMERCIAL FAILURES IN CANADA IN MARCH, 1936

The number of assignments under the Bankruptcy and Winding up Acts in March, 1936, as reported to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, showed a substantial decline from the figure for March, 1935. The liabilities of the assignors showed an increase, - Commercial failures numbered 103 in March. 1936, as compared rith 124 in March, 1935, and . 231 in February, 2935. The 1iabilities of the assignors, amounting to $\$ 1,401,747$ as com-

- pared with $\$ 1,523,609$ in February, 1936, showed a decrease, when compared with
$\$ 967,911$ in March, 1935, an increase is notod.


## COMMERCIAL FAILURES BY AREAS

Maritime Provinces.- In the month under review there were 5 assignments in the Maritime Provinces, as compared with 1 in Feoruary, 1936, and 7 in March, 1935, A decrease is thus recorded in the latter, more significant conparisons. The liabilities of the assignors in March, 1936, were about $\$ 19,000$.

Quebec. Commercial failures in the Province of Quebec during March, 1936 , numbered 50 as against 77 in February, 1936 and 60 in March, 1935. A decline is noted in both comparisons. The liabilities were apprcximately $\$ 405,000$. Of these 50 failures, 33 with liabilities of about $\$ 331,000$ tonk place in the city of Montreal.

Ont rio.a In Ontario, the failures numbered 35 as compared with 32 in February, 1935, and $\overline{60}$ in March, 1935. A notable decrease is noted in this latter comparison. The liabilities were about $\$ 858,000$, In the city of Toronto, there were 6 failures with liabilities of about $\$ 298,000$ 。

Prailic Provinces. . In the three Prairie Provinces fallures decreased from 18 in February, 1936 , to 9 in March, 1936, and may be compared with 15 in March, 1935. A decided decrease is noted as compared with the same month of last year. The liabilities totalled $\$ 59,000$ 。

British Columbia, - In British Columbia, commerciai failures numbered 4 as compared with 3 in February, 1936, and ? in March, 1935. These 4 failures took place in the city of Vancouver. The liabilities wrere about $\$ 61 ; 000$.

## FAILURTS BI BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Trade. Trading establishments furnished the largest number of failures, 45 assigning in iiarch, 1936, as compared with 62 in February, 1936 and 70 in March, 1935. Of these concerns, 7 were gencral stores, 7 groceries, 3 confectionery, 4 fish and meat, 2 boots and shoes, 2 dry goods, 4 clothing, 2 hardware, 3 coal and wood, and 3 drugs and chemicals.

Manufactures.on Manufacturing establishments to the number of 20 assigned in March, 1936, as compared with 24 in February, 1936, and 28 in March, 1935. The 20 included 4 engaged in the manufacture of vegetable foods, 1 in animal foods, 2 in fur and leather, 3 in clothing and 2 in the manufacture of lumber and its products.

Agriculture... Agriculturists assigning in March, 1936, numbered 11, as compared with 12 in February, 1936 , atd 11 in March, 1935.

Services.- In services, the failures numbered 15 as compared with 18 in February, 1930 and 14 in March, 1935.

Miscellaneous. - There ware 6 failures in construction, 2 in transportation and 2 in finance.

Statistical Tables.- The eommercial failures in each month from January, 1933, are given by provinces in Table 1 , while Table 2 furnishes statistics for comercial failures by branches of business from January 1933 to March, 1936. The detailed figures of failures durine January, February and March 1936 are shown by provinces and branches of business in Tables 3, 4 and 5 and totals for the first three months of the year in Table 6. The assets and liabilities of those failing during January, February and March are shown in Table 7. The first three months of 1936 are shown by provinces in Table 8.

| P.E.I |  |  |  | N. S. | N. B. | QUE. | ONT. | IMAN. | SASK. | ALTA. | B.C. | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 1922 | - | 15 | 121 | 131 | 1,589 | 1,058 | 284 | 272 | 299 | 156 | 3,925 |
| Total | 1923 | - | 16 | 155 | 67 | 1,181 | 970 | 258 | 280 | 323 | 158 | 3,408 |
| Total | 1924 | - | 3 | 69 | 67 | 907 | 835 | 100 | 131 | 150 | 57 | 2,319 |
| Total | 1925 | - | 4 | 71 | 69 | 758 | 720 | 85 | 77 | 129 | 74 | 1,996 |
| Total | 1926 | - | 4 | 63 | 74 | 654 | 655 | 84 | 68 | 113 | 58 | 1,773 |
| Total | 1927 | - | 4 | 66 | 74 | 658 | 681 | 97 | 54 | 135 | 72 | 1,841 |
| Total | 1928 | - | 4 | 90 | 56 | 767 | 758 | 103 | 63 | 126 | 70 | 2,037 |
| Total | 1929 | - | 1 | 71 | 61 | 927 | 762 | 91 | 84 | 101 | 69 | 2,167 |
| Total | 1930 | - | 3 | 61 | 45 | 1,011 | 776 | 113 | 146 | 152 | 95 | 2,402 |
| Total | 1931 | - | 7 | 51 | 74 | 795 | 793 | 100 | 152 | 131 | 104 | 2,216 |
| Total | 1932 | $\cdots$ | 9 | 62 | 80 | 968 | 889 | 86 | 91 | 131 | 104 | 2,420 |

1933

| January | 1 | 8 | 2 | 90 | 79 | 9 | 5 | 13 | 9 | 216 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 3 | 5 | 6 | 85 | 80 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 214 |
| March | 1 | 6 | 7 | 80 | 72 | 7 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 192 |
| April | 1 | 6 | 8 | $7 i$ | 68 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 184 |
| May | - | 6 | 3 | 75 | 70 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 175 |
| June | 1 | 4 | 1 | 70 | 67 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 158 |
| July | - | 3 | 3 | 66 | 56 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 142 |
| August | - | 2 | 2 | 76 | 55 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 150 |
| September | - | 6 | 1 | 80 | 45 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 155 |
| October | - | 1 | 2 | 78 | 43 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 144 |
| November | - | 6 | 1 | 78 | 53 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 155 |
| December | 3 | 2 | 6 | 82 | 42 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 159 |
| Total 1933 | 10 | 55 | 42 | 935 | 730 | 67 | 59 | 88 | 58 | 2,044 |


| January | - | 2 | 4 | 77 | 49 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 153 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | - | 8 | 4 | 71 | 35 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 140 |
| March | 2 | 4 | 1 | 62 | 54 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 140 |
| April | - | 3 | 5 | 68 | 45 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 141 |
| May | 1 | 5 | 4 | 68 | 40 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 132 |
| June | - | 3 | 4 | 58 | 34 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 115 |
| July | 1 | 2 | 3 | 59 | 40 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 122 |
| August | - | 4 | 1 | 53 | 32 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 103 |
| September | - | 2 | - | 60 | 38 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 113 |
| October | 1 | 2 | 6 | 71 | 35 | 5 | - | 2 | 8 | 130 |
| November | 1 | 5 | 3 | 65 | 36 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 119 |
| December | 2 | 2 | 3 | 67 | 36 | 3 | - | 8 | 3 | 124 |
| Total 1934 | 8 | 42 | 38 | 779 | 474 | 56 | 36 | 42 | 57 | 1,532 |


| January | - | 2 | 1 | 59 | 24 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 107 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 1 | 3 | 4 | 65 | 30 | 9 | 5 | 12 | 1 | 130 |
| March | 1 | 4 | 2 | 60 | 44 | 2 | 6 | 5 | - | 124 |
| April | - | 3 | 4 | 40 | 35 | 6 | 2 | 10 | 7 | 107 |
| May | 1 | 1 | 2 | 52 | 30 | - | 8 | 4 | 3 | 101 |
| June | - | 2 | 4 | 50 | 32 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 2 | 109 |
| July | - | 1 | 4 | 54 | 38 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 110 |
| August | - | 3 | 5 | 41 | 30 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 94 |
| September | - | 1 | 3 | 50 | 33 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 98 |
| October | - | 4 | 6 | 48 | 37 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 115 |
| November | 1 | 2 | 1 | 57 | 28 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 107 |
| December | - | 2 | 1 | 56 | 29 | 2 | 7 | 12 | 3 | 112 |
| Total 1935 | 4 | 28 | 37 | 632 | 390 | 46 | 66 | 83 | 28 | , 314 |

1936

| January | - | 4 | 2 | 42 | 38 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 104 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| February | - | - | 1 | 77 | 32 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 131 |
| March | 1 | 3 | 1 | 50 | 35 | - | 7 | 2 | 4 | 103 |




$$
1934
$$

| Jamunat | 18 | 22 | 12 | - | 1 | 7 | -- | 7 | 20 | 12 | 153 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 速 | 12 | 22 | 10 | - | 1 |  | -1 | $\cdots$ | 17 |  |  |
| Febrma:y | 63 | 20 | 8 | - | - | 6 | 4 | 5 | 17 | 12 | 140 |
| Marer | 70 | 13 | 7 | $\stackrel{ }{*}$ | $\cdots$ | 6 | 3 | 6 | 19 | 11 | 140 |
| Anris | $8!$ | 20 | 7 | $\sim$ | "- | 4 | 2 | 1. | 18 | 8 | 141 |
| May | 73 | 18 | 7 | 1 | - | 3 | 2 | $\cdots$ | 17 | 11 | 132 |
| June | 63 | 13 | 5 | $\infty$ | n. | 4 | $\infty$ | 1 | 14 | 10 | 115 |
| Jv:iy | 66 | 20 | 4 | 1 | - | 7 | - | 1 | 17 | 6 | 122 |
| Aucgusu | 56 | 12 | 4 | - | * | 4 | 2 | - | 19 | 6 | 103 |
| Septomber | 54 | 20 | 4 | - | "' | 4 | 4 | 1. | 13 | 8 | 113 |
| Oetojer | 60 | 22 | 6 | - | - | 4 | 2 | $\infty$ | 26 | 10 | 130 |
| November | 60 | 18 | 7 | -- | 1 | 4 | $\cdots$ | 1 | 16 | 12 | 119 |
| December | 64 | 14 | 10 | 1 | - | \% | 1 | 1. | 16 | 11 | 124 |
| Total 1934 | 799 | 217 | 82 | 3 | 2 | 59 | 20 | 16 | 217 | 117 | , 532 |


| January | 48 | 13 | 15 | - | - | 7 | i | 1 | 17 | 5 | 107 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fobruery | 67 | 17 | 15 | - | 2 | 6 | - | 2 | 13 | 8 | 130 |
| March | 65 | 14 | 17. | $\cdots$ | 1 | 5 | - | 1 | 14 | 13 | 124 |
| Aprì 1 | 45 | 23 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 3 | cor | 2 | 14 | 8 | 107 |
| May | 43 | 15 | 1.4 | $\cdots$ | - | 4 | 1 | 1. | 15 | 8 | 101 |
| June | $4 ?$ | 16 | 14 | - | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 18 | 2 | 109 |
| culy | 47 | 19 | 7 | - | - | 6 | 1 | 2 | 22 | 6 | 110 |
| Alugus | 43 | 10 | 17 | - | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 3 | 94 |
| September | 48 | 11 | ¢ | - | 1 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 13 | 7 | 98 |
| October | 46 | 13 | 23 | 1 | - | 4 | 2 | - | 20 | 6 | 115 |
| Wurember | 47 | 14 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 1 | $\cdots$ | 14 | 6 | 107 |
| December | 18 | 15 | 22 | $\cdots$ | $\stackrel{ }{ }$ | 5 | $\cdots$ | 2 | 13 | 7 | 112 |
| Tota 11935 | 591 | 180 | 173 | 3 | 10 | 62 | 11 | 16 | 186 | 79 | 1,314 |



## 3. COMMERCIAL FAILURES IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES AND BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

 JANUARY, 1936|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { P.E.I. } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { N.S. } \end{aligned}$ | N. B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { for } \\ 1936 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { for } \\ & 1935 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TRADE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General Stores | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | 8 | 8 |
| Grocery | - | - | 5 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 8 | 9 |
| Confectionery | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Drink and Tobacco | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Fish and Meat | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 4 |
| Boots and Shoes | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| Dry Goods | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 4 |
| Clothing | - | - | 3 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | 6 | 4 |
| Furniture | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Books and Stationery | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Automobile | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Hardware | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 |
| Electric Apparatus | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jewelry | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 |
| Cool 1 and Wood | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 1 |
| Drugs and Chemicals | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | - | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | 7 | 5 |
| Total Trade | 1 | 1 | 21 | 17 | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | 45 | 48 |
| MANUFACTURE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vegetable Foods | 2 | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 6 | 1 |
| Drink and Tobacco | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - |
| Animal Foods | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Fur and Leather | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 1 |
| Pulp and Paper | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Textiles | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - |
| Clothing | - | - | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 5 | 3 |
| Lumber and Manufactures | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Iron and Steel | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Non-ferrous Metals | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Non-metallic Minerals | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Drugs and Chemicals | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 |
| Total Manufactures | 2 | - | 8 | 9 | - | - | - | - | 19 | 13 |
| SERVICE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Garages | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |  |
| Other Customs and Repairs | - | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 4 | 4 |
| Personal Service | - | - | 4 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 6 | 9 |
| Restaurants | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 3 | - |
| Professional Service | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Recreational Service | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Business Service | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total Service | - | - | 6 | 5 | - | 2 | 2 | - | 15 | 17 |
| OTHER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agriculture | - | 1 |  |  |  | 2 |  |  |  | 15 |
| Mining | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 2 |  |
| Logging, Fishing and Trapping | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction | - | - | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 5 | 7 |
| Transportation and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public Utilities | - | - | $\sim$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Finance | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Total "Other" | - | 1 | 3 | 5 | - | 2 | 5 | 1 | 17 | 24 |
| Not Classified | 1 | - | 4 | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | 8 | 5 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 4 | 2 | 42 | 38 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 104 | 107 |

4. COMMERCIAL FAILURES IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES AND BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

FEBRUARY, 1936

|  | P.E.I. <br> and <br> N.S | N. B. | Que. | Cnt. | Man. | Sask. | Aita. | B.C. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { for } \\ 1936 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { for } \\ 1935 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TRADE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General Stores | - | 1 | 5 | 2 | - | - | 1 | $\sim$ | 9 | 13 |
| Grocery | - | - | 4 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 7 | 7 |
| Confectionery | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | -. | - | 4 | 4 |
| Drink and Tobacco | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 |
| Fish and Meat | - | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | . | - | 4 | 4 |
| Boots and Shoes | - | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | 5 | 4 |
| Dry Goods | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| Clothing | - | - | 3 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | 7 | 6 |
| Furniture | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Books and Stationery | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| Automobile | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Hardware | - | - | 2 | - | - | $\cdots$ | - | - | 2 | 2 |
| Electric Apparatus | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - |
| Jewelry | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | $\sim$ | - | 2 | 2 |
| Coal and Wood | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| Drugs and Chemicals | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 4 |
| Miscellaneous | - | - | 5 | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 10 | 9 |
| Total Trade | - | 1 | 36 | 20 | 3 | - | 2 | - | 62 | 67 |
| MANUFACTURE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vegetable Foods | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 6 | 4 |
| Drink and Tobacco | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Animal Foods | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Fur and Leather | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 |
| Pulp and Paper | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| Textiles | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Clothing | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 5 |
| Lumber and Manufactures | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Ir on and Steel | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Non-ferrous Metals | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | -- | - | 1 | - |
| Non-metallic Minerals | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Drugs and Chemicals | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous | - | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 3 |
| Total Manufactures | - | - | 18 | 4 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 24 | 17 |
| SERVICE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Garages | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 4 |
| Other Custams and Repairs |  | - | 4 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 6 | 2 |
| Personal Service | 7 | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 3 |
| Restaurants | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | $\sim$ | - | 1 | 2 |
| Professional Servioe | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Recreational Service | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 3 | - |
| Business Service | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |  | 1 | 2 | $=$ |
| Total Service | - | - | 12 | 4 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 18 | 13 |
| OTHER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agriculture | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 7 | 1 | 12 | 15 |
| Mining | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Logging, Fishing and Trapping | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction | - | - | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 6 |
| Transportation and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public Utilities | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3 | - |
| Finance | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Total "Other" | - | - | 7 | 1 | - | 4 | 7 | 1 | 20 | 25 |
| Not Classified | - | - | 4 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 7 | 8 |
| GRAND TOTAL | - | 1 | 77 | 32 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 131 | 130 |



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5. COMMERCIAL FAILURES IN CANADA, BY RROVINCES AND BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

MARCH, 1936

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { P.E.I. } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { N.S. } \end{aligned}$ | N. B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { for } \\ 1936 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { for } \\ 1935 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TRADE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General Stores | 1 | - | 3 | 2 | - | $\cdots$ | 1 | - | 7 | 11 |
| Grocery | 1 | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 7 | 10 |
| Confectionery | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| Drink and Tobacco | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | $\cdots$ | 3 |
| Fish and Meat | - | - | 3 | 1 | " | - | - | - | 4 | 5 |
| Boots and Shoes | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | ~ | - | 2 | .. |
| Dry Goods | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 5 |
| Clothing | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 8 |
| Furniture | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Books and Stationery | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Automobile | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Hardware | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 3 |
| Electric Apparatus | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jewelry | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | m | - | - | 2 | 5 |
| Coal and Wood | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | . | 3 | 2 |
| Drugs and Chemicals | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| Miscellaneous | - | - | - | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | 4 | 7 |
| Total Trade | 2 | 1 | 21 | 18 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 45 | 65 |
| MANUFACTURE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vegetable Foods | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 3 |
| Drink and Tobacco | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Animal Foods | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Fur and Leather | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 |
| Pulp and Paper | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | $\ldots$ | - | 1 | - |
| Textiles | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Clothing | - | - | 3 | I | - | - | - | - | 3 | 2 |
| Lumber and Manufactures | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 |
| Iron and Steel | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 4 | - |
| Non-ferrous Metals | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Non-metallic Minerals | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Drugs and Chemicals | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 4 |
| Total Manufactures | 1 | - | 10 | 7 | - | - | - | 2 | 20 | 14 |
| SERVICE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Garages | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 |
| Other Customs and Reparis | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | $\cdots$ | 3 | 1 |
| Personal Service | - | - | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 5 | 8 |
| Restaurants | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - |
| Professional Service | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Recreational Service | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - |
| Business Service | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Total Service | 1 | - | 9 | 4 | - | - | - | 1 | 15 | 14 |
| OTHER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agriculture | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | 6 | 1 | - | 11 | 11 |
| Mining | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 |
| Logging, Fishing and Trapping | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction | - | - | 4 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 6 | 5 |
| Transportation and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public Utilities | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - |
| Finance | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 |
| Total "Other" | - | - | 10 | 6 | - | 6 | 1 | - | 23 | 18 |
| Not Classified | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 4 | 1 | 50 | 35 | - | 7 | 2 | 4 | 103 | 124 |



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6. COMMERCIAL FAILURES IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES AND BRANCHES OF BUSINESS IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1936, WITH TOTALS FOR THE

SAME PERIOD OF 1935

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { P.E.I } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { N.S } \end{aligned}$ | N. B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { for } \\ 1936 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { for } \\ & 1935 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TRADE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General Stores | 1 | 2 | 10 | 7 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 24 | 32 |
| Grocery | 1 | - | 12 | 9 | - | - | - | - | 22 | 26 |
| Confectionery | - | - | 4 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 7 | 8 |
| Drink and Tobacco | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 6 |
| Fish and Meat | - | - | 9 | 2 | - | $\ldots$ | - | - | 11 | 13 |
| Boots and Shoes | - | - | 6 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | 10 | 7 |
| Dry Goods | - | - | 5 | 3 | - | $\cdots$ | - | - | 8 | 12 |
| Clothing | - | - | 8 | 7 | 1. | 1 | - | - | 17 | 18 |
| Furniture | - | - | - | 1 | - | .. | - | - | 1 | 3 |
| Books and Stationery | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 |
| Automobile | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 |
| Hardware | - | - | 4 | 1 | - | - | $\sim$ | - | 5 | 7 |
| Electric Apparatus | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2 | -- |
| Jewelry | - | - | 3 | 2 | - | -- | - | - | 5 | 8 |
| Coal and Wood | - | - | 5 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 9 | 6 |
| Drugs and Chemicals | - | 1 | 1 |  | - | 1 | - | 1 | 5 | 9 |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | - | 8 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 21 | 21 |
| Total Trade | 3 | 3 | 78 | 55 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 152 | 180 |

MANGFACTURE

| Vegetable Foods | 3 | - | 6 | 7 | " | $\cdots$ | - | - | 16 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Drink and Tobacco | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | $\cdots$ | - | - | 2 | - |
| Animal Foods | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 3. | 3 | 1 |
| Fur and Leather | - | - | 5 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 6 | 5 |
| Pulp and Paper | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | . | :- | - | 2 | 2 |
| Textiles | - | - | 1 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 4 | - |
| Clothing | - | - | 10 | 2 | - | $\cdots$ | $\square$ | - | 12 | 10 |
| Lumber and Manufactures | - | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | I | 5 | 6 |
| Iron and Steel | - | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 5 | 2 |
| Non-Ferrous Metals | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | $\cdots$ | - | 1 | - |
| Non-Metallic Minerals | - | - | 1 | - | - | $\sim$ | - | - | 1 | - |
| Drugs and Chemicals | - | - | - | - | . | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous | - | - | 4 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 6 | 10 |
| Total Manufactures | 3 | - | 36 | 20 | 1 | * | ** | 3 | 63 | 44 |

SERVICE

| Garages |  | - | 5 | 1 | $\cdots$ | - | - | - | 6 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Other Customs and Repairs |  | - | 5 | 6 | .. | J. | 1 | - | 13 | 7 |
| Personal Service | - | - | 11 | 4 | - | $\sim$ | - | - | 15 | 20 |
| Restaurants | - | - | 3 | 1 | $\sim$ | 1 | 1 | $\cdots$ | 6 | 3 |
| Professional Service | - | - | - | - | .- | - | - | - | - | 6 |
| Recreational Service | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | ]. | - | 5 | - |
| Business Service |  | - | 1 | - | $\cdots$ | - | - | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Total Service | 1 | - | 27 | 13 | - | 2 | 3 | 2 | 48 | 44 |
| OTHER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agriculture | - | 1 | 2 | 4 | - | 12 | 13 | 1 | 33 | 41 |
| Mining | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| Logging, Fishing and Trapping |  | - | - | - | - | - | $\cdots$ | - | - | - |
| Construction | - | - | 12 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 16 | 18 |
| Transportation and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public Utilities | - | - | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 5 | 1 |
| Finance | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | $\cdots$ | 2 | 4 |
| Total "Other". | - | 1 | 20 | 12 | - | 12 | 13 | 2 | 60 | 67 |
| Not Classified | 1 | - | 8 | 5 | - | - | - | 1 | 15 | 26 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 8 | 4 | 169 | 105 | 6 | 17 | 19 | 10 | 338 | 361 |

7. COMMERCIAL FAILURES IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, SHOWING ESTIMATED ASSETS AND

LIABILITIES FOR JANUARY, FEBRUARY AND MARCH, 1936, WITH TOTALS FOR THE SANE MONTH OF THE PREVIOUS YEAR.
'Prepared from the preliminary statements of affairs received from trustees)

|  | No. of Bankruptcies | Estimated Grand Total Assets | Estimated Grand Total Liabilities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \$ | \% |
| Prince Edward Island | - | - | ~ |
| Nova Scotia | 4 | 61,033 | 78,496 |
| New Brunswick | 2 | 8,497 | 10,845 |
| Quebec | 42 | 408,533 | 551,648 |
| Ontario | 38 | 548,997 | 749,816 |
| Manitoba | 2 | 11,362 | 25,043 |
| Saskatchewan | 6 | 33,987 | 46,785 |
| Alberta | 7 | 31,614 | 42,133 |
| British Columbia | 3 | 47,497 | 53,317 |
| Total for January, 1936 | 104 | 1,151,520 | 1,558,083 |
| Totai for January, 1935 | 107 | 883,283 | 1,502,107 |


| Prince Edward Island | - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nova Scotia | - | - | - |
| New Brunswick | 1 | 6,490 | 5,758 |
| Quebec | 77 | 609,216 | 851,119 |
| Ontario | 32 | 326,479 | 398,016 |
| Manitoba | 4 | 16,601 | 49,679 |
| Saskatchewan | 4 | 12,017 | 30,447 |
| Lilberta | 10 | 46,180 | 156,422 |
| British Columbia | 3 | 19,766 | 32,168 |
| Total for February, 1936 | 131 | 1,036,749 | 1,523,609 |
| Total for February, 1935 | 130 | 886,882 | 1,188,968 |
|  | March |  |  |
| Prince Edward Island | 1 | 2,252 | 2,540 |
| Nova Scotia | 3 | 7,899 | 12,967 |
| New Brunswick | 1 | 2,504 | 3,288 |
| Quebec | 50 | 300,250 | 404,993 |
| Ontario | 35 | 495,004 | 857,077 |
| Manitoba | - | , | - |
| Saskatchewan | 7 | 27,924 | 39,438 |
| Alberta | 2 | 12,110 | 20,014 |
| British Columbia | 4 | 42,523 | 61,430 |
| Total for March, 1936 | 103 | 891,466 | 1,401,747 |
| Total for March, 1935 | 124 | 824,197 | 967,911 |

3. COMERCIAL FAILURES IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, SHOFING ESTIMTED ASSETS AND LIABILITIES, FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1936, WITH TOIALS FOR THE SAME PERIOD OF PREVIOUS YEIRS

|  | Number of Bankruptcies | Estimated Grand Total Assets | Estimated Grand Total Liabilities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \$ | \$ |
| Prince Edward Is land | 1 | 2,252 | 2.540 |
| Nova Scotia | 7 | 68,932 | 91.463 |
| New Brunswick | 4 | 17,491 | 19,891 |
| Quebec | 169 | 1,317,999 | 1,807,760 |
| Ontario | 105 | $1,370,480$ | 2,004,909 |
| Manitoba | 6 | 27,963 | 74,722 |
| Saskatchewan | 17 | 73,928 | 116,670 |
| Alcorea | 19 | 89,901 | $2 \div 8,569$ |
| British Columbia | 10 | 110,786 | 146,915 |

Cumulative Total for Six Months:

| 1936 | 338 | $\ddots, 079,735$ | $4,483,439$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1935 | 361 | $2,594,362$ | $3,658,936$ |
| 1934 | 433 | $5,217,570$ | $6,105,814$ |
| 1933 | 622 | $9,456,487$ | $11,377,803$ |
| 1932 | 667 | $12,971,869$ | $11,103,423$ |
| 1931 | 606 | $9,241,526$ | $11,944,578$ |
| 1930 | 667 | $17,967,079$ | $17,091,691$ |
| 1929 | 646 | $8,680,219$ | $13,143,172$ |
| 1928 | 549 | $5,754,611$ | $7,382,937$ |
| 1927 | 499 | $5,564,236$ | $6,801,936$ |
| 1926 | 464 | $5,019,090$ | $6,936,058$ |
| 1925 |  |  |  |


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