The Consumer Price Index

July 2016





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The Consumer Price Index

July 2016

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Note of appreciation

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User information

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in Statistics Canada publications:

- . not available for any reference period
- .. not available for a specific reference period
- ... not applicable
- 0 true zero or a value rounded to zero
- 0s value rounded to 0 (zero) where there is a meaningful distinction between true zero and the value that was rounded
- p preliminary
- r revised
- x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act
- E use with caution
- F too unreliable to be published
- * significantly different from reference category (p < 0.05)

Note on CANSIM

Data that appears in the **The Consumer Price Index** (catalogue no. 62-001-X) are also available electronically, free of charge under the *Statistics Canada Open Licence Agreement*, in our CANSIM (Canadian Socio-Economic Information Management System) database through the Internet, under tables 326-0009, 326-0012, 326-0015, 326-0020, 326-0022 and 326-0031. In general, *CANSIM* provides a longer historical series. For further information on *CANSIM* call 1-800-263-1136.

This publication was prepared under the direction of:

Richard Evans Director, Consumer Prices Division

Dragos Ifrim Jonathan WylieAssistant Director, Consumer Prices Division, Production
Acting Chief, Consumer Prices Division, Production

Kyle de March Analyst-Economist, Consumer Prices Division, Analysis and Dissemination

Section

Cover page designed by:

Rachel Penkar Senior Graphic Designer, Dissemination Division

Note to users

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Highlights

12-month change:

- The Consumer Price Index (CPI) rose 1.3% in the 12 months to July, after increasing 1.5% in June.
- Excluding gasoline, the CPI was up 1.9% year over year in July, matching the gain in June.
- Prices rose in six of the eight major components in the 12 months to July, with the shelter and food indexes contributing the most to the year-over-year gain in consumer prices. The transportation index, which includes gasoline, and the clothing and footwear index declined on a year-over-year basis in July.
- In seven provinces, consumer prices rose less on a year-over-year basis in July than in June. In Newfoundland
 and Labrador, New Brunswick and British Columbia, the CPI was up more on a year-over-year basis in July than
 in the previous month.

Month-to-month change:

- On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, the CPI wa unchanged in July, after increasing 0.2% in June.
- On a monthly basis and before seasonal adjustment, the CPI declined 0.2% in July, following a 0.2% gain in June.

Bank of Canada's core index:

• The Bank of Canada's core index increased 2.1% in the 12 months to July, matching the rise in June.

Main contributors to the 12-month change in the CPI:

Main upward contributors:

- Purchase of passenger vehicles (+5.4%)
- Homeowner's replacement cost (+3.6%)
- Electricity (+5.4%)
- Food purchased from restaurants (+2.7%)
- Air transportation (+7.1%)

Main downward contributors:

- Gasoline (-14.0%)
- Natural gas (-10.3%)
- Fuel oil (-13.4%)
- Mortgage interest cost (-0.7%)
- Children's clothing (-4.1%)

Main contributors to the monthly change in the CPI, not seasonally adjusted:

Main upward contributors:

- Traveller accommodation (+5.5%)
- Travel tours (+5.6%)
- Air transportation (+2.6%)
- Natural gas (+3.7%)
- Electricity (+1.0%)

Main downward contributors:

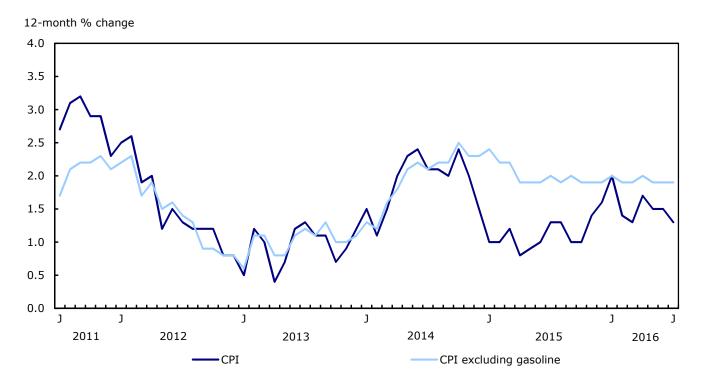
- Gasoline (-5.6%)
- Purchase of passenger vehicles (-1.9%)
- Women's clothing (-2.6%)
- Footwear (-2.3%)
- Fresh fruit (-2.1%)

Analysis

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) rose 1.3% in the 12 months to July, after increasing 1.5% in June.

Excluding gasoline, the CPI was up 1.9% year over year in July, matching the gain in June.

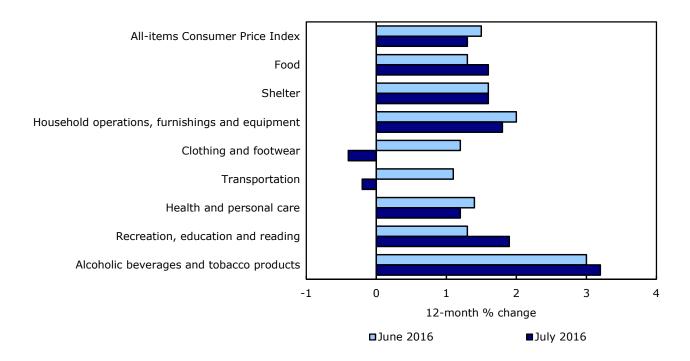
Chart 1
The 12-month change in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and the CPI excluding gasoline



12-month change in the major components

Prices rose in six of the eight major components in the 12 months to July, with the shelter and food indexes contributing the most to the year-over-year gain in consumer prices. The transportation index, which includes gasoline, and the clothing and footwear index declined on a year-over-year basis in July.

Consumer prices increase in six of the eight major components



The transportation index was down 0.2% in the 12 months to July, after rising 1.1% in June. Gasoline prices fell more year over year in July (-14.0%) than in June (-8.5%); on a monthly basis, gasoline prices fell 5.6% in July. On a year-over-year basis, the purchase of passenger vehicles index (+5.4%) and the city bus and subway transportation index (+2.1%) rose less in July than in June.

The clothing and footwear index decreased 0.4% year over year in July, after posting a 1.2% gain in June. This turnaround was partly attributable to a decline in the women's clothing index in the 12 months to July (-0.4%), following a year-over-year increase in June (+2.2%). Compared with the same month a year earlier, shoppers also paid less for children's clothing and men's clothing in July.

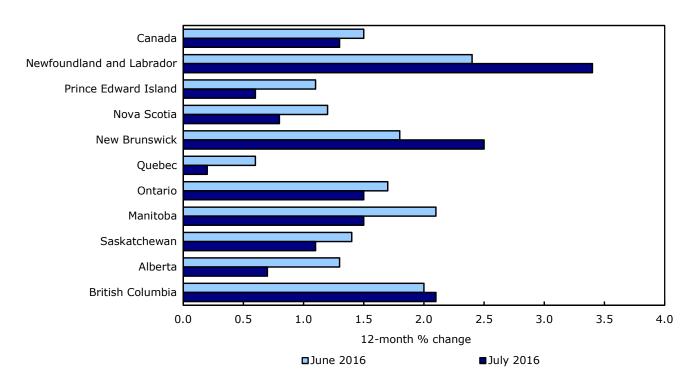
Food prices were up 1.6% in the 12 months to July, after rising 1.3% in June. Prices for food purchased in stores increased 1.1% year over year in July, following a 0.8% gain the previous month. After registering a 0.3% year-over-year decline in June, meat prices rose 1.1% in the 12 months to July, contributing to the acceleration in the year-over-year rise in food prices. In addition, the fresh or frozen fish index posted its largest year-over-year increase since April 2014. By contrast, the fresh fruit and fresh vegetables indexes recorded smaller year-over-year gains in July than in the previous month.

The recreation, education and reading index increased 1.9% on a year-over-year basis in July, following a 1.3% gain in June. Consumers paid 5.0% more for video and audio subscription services in July compared with the same month a year earlier. The travel tours index rose 0.4% year over year in July, after declining 3.4% the previous month.

12-month change in the provinces

In seven provinces, consumer prices rose less on a year-over-year basis in July than in June. In Newfoundland and Labrador, New Brunswick and British Columbia, the CPI was up more on a year-over-year basis in July than in the previous month.

Chart 3
Consumer prices rise in all provinces



On July 1, 2016, the provincial component of the Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) increased in both Newfoundland and Labrador and New Brunswick. In the 12 months to July, consumer prices rose 3.4% in Newfoundland and Labrador, following a 2.4% gain in June. In New Brunswick, consumer prices were up 2.5% on a year-over-year basis, after rising 1.8% the previous month.

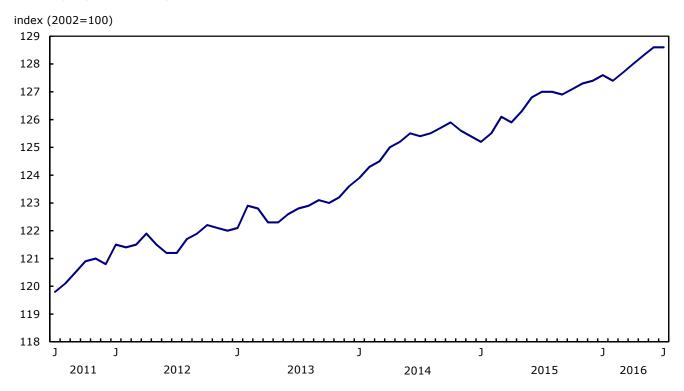
In Quebec, the CPI was up 0.2% year over year in July, after rising 0.6% in June. Gasoline prices declined 16.3% in the 12 months to July, a larger decrease than at the national level. On a year-over-year basis, the men's clothing index was down 3.7% in July, following a 3.8% gain in June, and the women's clothing index rose less year over year in July than in the previous month.

The CPI in Alberta rose 0.7% in the 12 months to July, its smallest year-over-year gain since May 2015. Households paid 12.5% less for electricity in July compared with the same month a year earlier. This year-over-year decline partly reflected a spike in the electricity index in Alberta in July 2015, when prices rose 30.2% on a monthly basis. On a year-over-year basis, the rent index was down 1.9% in the 12 months to July, its sixth consecutive year-over-year decline.

Seasonally adjusted monthly Consumer Price Index posted no change

On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, the CPI was unchanged in July, after increasing 0.2% in June.

Chart 4
Seasonally adjusted monthly Consumer Price Index



In July, five of the eight major components increased on a seasonally adjusted monthly basis. The transportation index and the clothing and footwear index declined, while the health and personal care index was unchanged.

On a seasonally adjusted monthly basis, the recreation, education and reading index (+0.4%) recorded the largest gain in July, while the transportation index (-0.9%), which includes gasoline, posted the largest decrease.

Non-seasonally adjusted monthly Consumer Price Index decreases

On a monthly basis and before seasonal adjustment, the CPI declined 0.2% in July, following a 0.2% gain in June.

Consumer prices were down in seven provinces, while prices rose in Newfoundland and Labrador (+0.9%), New Brunswick (+0.7%) and British Columbia (+0.2%).

Bank of Canada's core index

The Bank of Canada's core index increased 2.1% in the 12 months to July, matching the rise in June.

For the second consecutive month, the core index posted no change on a monthly basis and before seasonal adjustment.

The seasonally adjusted core index was up 0.1% on a monthly basis in July, following a 0.2% gain in June.

Note to readers

A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Users employing Consumer Price Index (CPI) data for indexation purposes are advised to use the unadjusted indexes. For more information on seasonal adjustment, see Seasonally adjusted data - Frequently asked questions.

The Bank of Canada's core index excludes eight of the CPI's most volatile components (fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies) as well as the effects of changes in indirect taxes on the remaining components.

Related products

Selected publications from Statistics Canada

62-010-X	Consumer Prices and Price Indexes
62-557-X	Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index
62F0014M	Analytical Series - Prices Division
62-553-X	The Canadian Consumer Price Index Reference Paper

Selected technical and analytical products from Statistics Canada

62F0014M1996001	How Inflation and Income Tax Affect the Return on a Safe Investment
62F0014M2001014	Televisions: Quality Changes and Scanner Data
62F0014M2001015	Housing Depreciation in the Canadian CPI

Selected CANSIM tables from Statistics Canada

326-0009	Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre, monthly
326-0012	Average retail prices for food and other selected items, monthly
326-0015	Inter-city indexes of price differentials of consumer goods and services, annual
326-0020	Consumer Price Index, monthly
326-0021	Consumer Price Index, annual
326-0022	Consumer Price Index, seasonally adjusted, monthly
326-0031	Basket Weights of the Consumer Price Index, occasional

Selected surveys from Statistics Canada

2001 Consumer Files index	2301	Consumer	Price	Index
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Selected summary tables from Statistics Canada

- Consumer Price Index, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, by city (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, food, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province (monthly)
- Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province (monthly)
- · Canada: Economic and financial data
- · Consumer Price Index, by province
- Consumer Price Index, historical summary, by province or territory
- Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre (monthly)
- Food and other selected items, average retail prices (monthly)
- · Gasoline and fuel oil, average retail prices by urban centre
- · Food and other selected items, average retail prices
- Consumer Price Index, food, by province
- · Consumer Price Index, shelter, by province
- Consumer Price Index, household operations, furnishings and equipment, by province
- Consumer Price Index, clothing and footwear, by province
- · Consumer Price Index, transportation, by province
- · Consumer Price Index, health and personal care, by province
- Consumer Price Index, recreation, education and reading, by province
- Consumer Price Index, alcoholic beverages and tobacco products, by province
- Inter-city indexes of consumer price levels

- · Consumer Price Index, by city
- Consumer Price Index, historical summary
- · Economic indicators, by province and territory (monthly and quarterly)

For further reading

Detailed information on the methodology and concepts of the CPI is contained in The Canadian Consumer Price Index Reference Paper (Occasional), catalogue no. 62-553-X.

A brief non-technical document entitled Your Guide to the Consumer Price Index (Occasional) catalogue no. 62-557-X answers the frequently asked questions about the construction and use of the CPI.

For further information, contact the Consumer Prices Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0T6 (613-951-9606), or you can also search through the Statistics Canada catalogue which lists all current products and services available from Statistics Canada.

Statistical tables

Table 1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Relative	1	ndexes		Percentage	change
		importance ²	July 2015	June 2016	July 2016	June 2016 to July 2016	July 2015 to July 2016
	_	%	2	002=100		%	
All-items	(v41690973)	100.00	127.3	129.1	128.9	-0.2	1.3
Food	(v41690974)	16.41	140.9	142.8	143.2	0.3	1.6
Shelter	(v41691050)	26.80	133.8	135.6	136.0	0.3	1.6
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	13.14	120.1	122.4	122.3	-0.1	1.8
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	6.08	93.0	94.1	92.6	-1.6	-0.4
Transportation	(v41691128)	19.10	129.2	131.0	128.9	-1.6	-0.2
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	4.73	120.6	122.2	122.0	-0.2	1.2
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	10.89	111.2	112.0	113.3	1.2	1.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	2.86	152.2	156.7	157.1	0.3	3.2
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713403)		151.6	153.7	153.4	-0.2	1.2
Special aggregates							
Goods	(v41691222)	46.68	117.9	119.1	118.2	-0.8	0.3
Durable goods	(v41691223)	12.65	86.8	90.8	89.8	-1.1	3.5
Semi-durable goods	(v41691224)	7.55	94.8	95.9	94.6	-1.4	-0.2
Non-durable goods	(v41691225)	26.48	142.6	141.6	140.9	-0.5	-1.2
Services	(v41691230)	53.32	136.8	139.1	139.7	0.4	2.1
All-items excluding food	(v41691232)	83.59	124.7	126.5	126.1	-0.3	1.1
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691233)	75.80	121.3	123.9	123.8	-0.1	2.1
All-items excluding energy	(v41691238)	92.21	124.8	127.3	127.2	-0.1	1.9
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693245)	96.16	125.6	127.9	128.0	0.1	1.9
All-items excluding shelter, insurance and financial	(/						
services	(v41693246)	69.31	123.1	124.9	124.5	-0.3	1.1
Energy	(v41691239)	7.79	159.2	150.6	147.4	-2.1	-7.4
All-items excluding alcoholic beverages, tobacco	(**************************************		.00.2				
products and smokers' supplies	(v41691241)	97.14	126.5	128.2	127.9	-0.2	1.1
Bank of Canada's core index 3	(v41693242)	85.39	126.0	128.6	128.6	0.0	2.1
Dank of Canada 5 core index -	(**************************************	30.00	.20.0	.20.0	.20.0	0.0	2.1

Table 2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, ¹ Canada, seasonally adjusted²

	CANSIM Indexes				Percentage change		
	vector number	May 2016	June 2016	July 2016	May 2016 to June 2016	June 2016 to July 2016	
		20	02=100		%		
All-items	(v41690914)	128.3	128.6	128.6	0.2	0.0	
Food	(v41690915)	142.8	142.5	142.9	-0.2	0.3	
Shelter	(v41690916)	135.1	135.6	136.0	0.4	0.3	
Household operations, furnishings and	(404.0	400.0	400.4			
equipment	(v41690917)	121.9	122.0	122.1	0.1	0.1	
Clothing and footwear	(v41690918)	94.8	94.9	94.3	0.1	-0.6	
Transportation	(v41690919)	128.0	128.9	127.8	0.7	-0.9	
Health and personal care	(v41690920)	122.0	122.1	122.1	0.1	0.0	
Recreation, education and reading Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	(v41690921)	111.1	111.2	111.7	0.1	0.4	
products	(v41690922)	156.8	156.7	157.1	-0.1	0.3	
Special aggregates							
All-items excluding food	(v41690923)	125.4	125.7	125.7	0.2	0.0	
All-items excluding food and energy All-items excluding eight of the most volatile components (Bank of	(v41690924)	123.4	123.7	123.9	0.2	0.2	
Canada definition)	(v41690925)	127.6	127.8	128.0	0.2	0.2	
Bank of Canada's core index 3	(v41690926)	128.2	128.5	128.6	0.2	0.1	

Table 3
The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, 1 not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector number	Inc	lexes		Percentage ch	ange
		July 2015	June 2016	July 2016	June 2016 to July 2016	July 2015 to July 2016
		200	2=100		%	
Newfoundland and Labrador Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba	(v41691244) (v41691379) (v41691513) (v41691648) (v41691783) (v41691919) (v41692055)	129.8 130.3 130.1 126.3 125.3 128.4 127.1	133.0 131.8 131.8 128.5 126.0 130.4 130.0	134.2 131.1 131.2 129.4 125.6 130.3 129.0	0.9 -0.5 -0.5 -0.7 -0.3 -0.1 -0.8	3.4 0.8 2.5 0.2 1.5
Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Whitehorse, Yukon Yellowknife, Northwest Territories Iqaluit, Nunavut (200212=100)	(v41692191) (v41692327) (v41692462) (v41692598) (v41692722) (v41713432)	131.4 134.6 120.8 125.4 131.3 121.2	133.3 136.3 123.1 126.6 132.6 123.7	132.8 135.6 123.3 126.4 132.4 125.0	-0.4 -0.5 0.2 -0.2 -0.2 1.1	1.1 0.7 2.1 0.8 0.8 3.1

Table 4-1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Food

	CANSIM	Inc	lexes		Percentage ch	ange
	vector number	July 2015	June 2016	July 2016	June 2016 to July 2016	July 2015 to July 2016
		200	2=100		%	
Food	(v41690974)	140.9	142.8	143.2	0.3	1.6
Food purchased from stores	(v41690975)	141.8	143.1	143.4	0.2	1.1
Meat	(v41690976)	156.7	156.7	158.4	1.1	1.1
Fresh or frozen meat (excluding poultry)	(v41690977)	171.0	167.2	168.1	0.5	-1.7
Fresh or frozen beef Fresh or frozen pork	(v41690978) (v41690979)	184.4 143.7	180.1 139.5	178.9 144.7	-0.7 3.7	-3.0 0.7
Fresh or frozen poultry	(v41690979) (v41690981)	151.3	139.5	151.6	3.7 1.9	0.7
Fresh or frozen chicken	(v41690981)	155.9	152.7	155.9	2.1	0.0
Processed meat	(v41690984)	142.9	148.2	149.9	1.1	4.9
Ham and bacon	(v41690985)	134.5	141.6	143.4	1.3	6.6
Other processed meat	(v41690986)	149.5	154.6	156.4	1.2	4.6
Fish, seafood and other marine products	(v41690987)	126.1	131.9	132.9	0.8	5.4
Fish	(v41690988)	129.6	139.1	141.1	1.4	8.9
Fresh or frozen fish (including portions and fish						
sticks)	(v41690989)	127.4	138.0	140.5	1.8	10.3
Canned and other preserved fish	(v41690990)	136.0	139.6	138.4	-0.9	1.8
Dairy products and eggs	(v41690992)	137.1	135.5	135.8	0.2	-0.9
Dairy products Fresh milk	(v41690993) (v41690994)	135.5 137.6	133.8 139.2	134.0 139.3	0.1 0.1	-1.1 1.2
Butter	(v41690995)	134.9	137.7	140.9	2.3	4.4
Cheese	(v41690996)	133.6	130.1	129.2	-0.7	-3.3
Ice cream and related products	(v41690997)	127.2	123.3	125.6	1.9	-1.3
Eggs	(v41690999)	155.9	156.3	157.0	0.4	0.7
Bakery and cereal products (excluding baby food)	(v41691000)	156.1	155.2	155.4	0.1	-0.4
Bakery products	(v41691001)	164.9	164.6	164.7	0.1	-0.1
Bread, rolls and buns	(v41691002)	189.0	189.7	188.2	-0.8	-0.4
Cookies and crackers	(v41691003)	139.4	141.0	140.2	-0.6	0.6
Other bakery products	(v41691004)	147.0	144.1	146.8	1.9	-0.1
Cereal products (excluding baby food)	(v41691005)	140.3	138.7	139.0	0.2	-0.9
Rice and rice-based mixes Breakfast cereal and other cereal products	(v41691006)	141.3	145.8	146.7	0.6	3.8
(excluding baby food)	(v41691007)	127.1	124.8	125.1	0.2	-1.6
Pasta products	(v41691007)	166.9	164.1	164.0	-0.1	-1.7
Flour and flour-based mixes	(v41691009)	151.7	152.0	152.0	0.0	0.2
Fruit, fruit preparations and nuts	(v41691010)	133.6	137.4	135.9	-1.1	1.7
Fresh fruit	(v41691011)	130.5	136.4	133.5	-2.1	2.3
Apples	(v41691012)	132.3	155.9	152.9	-1.9	15.6
Oranges	(v41691013)	137.4	133.6	132.9	-0.5	-3.3
Bananas	(v41691014)	142.9	140.1	139.7	-0.3	-2.2
Other fresh fruit	(v41691015)	124.2	130.1	126.4	-2.8	1.8
Preserved fruit and fruit preparations	(v41691016)	132.1	129.7	131.8	1.6	-0.2
Fruit juices	(v41691017)	135.9 123.8	131.7 124.1	133.5	1.4 2.0	-1.8 2.3
Other preserved fruit and fruit preparations Nuts	(v41691018) (v41691019)	150.9	154.1	126.6 153.9	-0.3	2.0
Vegetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691019) (v41691020)	132.3	135.8	135.2	-0.4	2.2
Fresh vegetables	(v41691021)	129.6	134.0	133.1	-0.7	2.7
Potatoes	(v41691022)	106.6	106.8	117.1	9.6	9.8
Tomatoes	(v41691023)	102.0	91.3	86.3	-5.5	-15.4
Lettuce	(v41691024)	105.8	126.0	98.8	-21.6	-6.6
Other fresh vegetables	(v41691025)	148.4	155.0	156.1	0.7	5.2
Preserved vegetables and vegetable preparations	(v41691026)	142.9	142.9	143.8	0.6	0.6
Frozen and dried vegetables	(v41691027)	143.6	144.5	143.0	-1.0	-0.4
Canned vegetables and other vegetable	(4.40.0			
preparations	(v41691028)	143.7	143.2	145.0	1.3	0.9
Other food products and non-alcoholic beverages Sugar and confectionery	(v41691029)	133.3 137.6	135.2 130.0	135.8 138.8	0.4 -0.1	1.9 0.9
Edible fats and oils	(v41691030) (v41691033)	137.6	139.0 152.0	138.8 150.6	-0.1 -0.9	0.9
Coffee and tea	(v41691033) (v41691036)	136.3	135.3	135.9	0.4	-0.3
Condiments, spices and vinegars	(v41691039)	125.3	124.0	126.3	1.9	0.8
Other food preparations	(v41691040)	138.8	142.1	142.2	0.1	2.4
Non-alcoholic beverages	(v41691045)	121.1	124.4	125.8	1.1	3.9
Food nurshand from roots	(1/44604046)	120.0	442.2	140 7	^ ^	^-
Food purchased from restaurants Food purchased from table-service restaurants	(v41691046) (v41691047)	139.0 140.3	142.3 144.1	142.7 144.3	0.3 0.1	2.7 2.9
Food purchased from fast food and take-out restaurants	(v41691047) (v41691048)	135.9	138.2	138.8	0.1	2.9
1 000 parchased from last 1000 and take-out restaurants	(441091040)	100.5	130.2	100.0	U. 4	2.1

Table 4-2
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Shelter

	CANSIM	Inc	lexes		Percentage ch	ange
	vector number	July 2015	June 2016	July 2016	June 2016 to July 2016	July 2015 to July 2016
		200	2=100		%	
Shelter	(v41691050)	133.8	135.6	136.0	0.3	1.6
Rented accommodation Rent	(v41691051) (v41691052)	118.5 118.5	119.2 119.1	119.2 119.1	0.0 0.0	0.6 0.5
Owned accommodation Mortgage interest cost 1 Homeowners' replacement cost Property taxes and other special charges Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691055) (v41691056) (v41691057) (v41691058) (v41691059) (v41691060)	135.0 103.9 153.8 148.3 211.3 132.5	137.9 103.3 158.9 152.7 218.1 135.5	138.0 103.2 159.4 152.7 219.3 135.4	0.1 -0.1 0.3 0.0 0.6 -0.1	2.2 -0.7 3.6 3.0 3.8 2.2
Water, fuel and electricity Electricity Water Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691062) (v41691063) (v41691064) (v41691065) (v41691066)	154.7 145.2 222.4 116.9 206.8	153.8 151.6 231.7 101.2 179.9	155.9 153.1 232.8 104.9 179.0	1.4 1.0 0.5 3.7 -0.5	0.8 5.4 4.7 -10.3 -13.4

Table 4-3
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Household operations, furnishings and equipment

	CANSIM	Inc	lexes		Percentage ch	ange
	vector number	July 2015	June 2016	July 2016	June 2016 to July 2016	July 2015 to July 2016
		200	2=100		%	
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691067)	120.1	122.4	122.3	-0.1	1.8
Household operations	(v41691068)	133.6	135.8	136.0	0.1	1.8
Communications	(v41691069)	127.3	128.6	128.6	0.0	1.0
Telephone services	(v41691070)	124.3	125.5	125.6	0.1	1.0
Postal and other communications services	(v41691071)	195.4	195.5	195.6	0.1	0.1
Internet access services (200212=100)	(v41693216)	122.9	124.6	124.6	0.0	1.4
Child care and housekeeping services	(v41691072)	150.8	154.9	154.9	0.0	2.7
Child care services	(v41691073)	150.2	154.2	154.2	0.0	2.7
Housekeeping services	(v41691074)	152.4	156.6	156.7	0.1	2.8
Household cleaning products	(v41691075)	111.6	112.8	113.3	0.4	1.5
Paper, plastic and aluminum foil supplies	(v41691078)	124.0	125.9	125.8	-0.1	1.5
Other household goods and services	(v41691081)	141.9	144.8	145.1	0.2	2.3
Pet food and supplies	(v41691082)	134.3	139.1	140.6	1.1	4.7
Seeds, plants and cut flowers	(v41691083)	120.2	123.0	123.3	0.2	2.6
Other horticultural goods	(v41691084)	108.4	110.0	110.2	0.2	1.7
Financial services (200212=100)	(v41693229)	142.8	144.5	144.5	0.0	1.2
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691087)	97.1	99.5	99.0	-0.5	2.0
Furniture and household textiles	(v41691088)	97.6	98.8	98.6	-0.2	1.0
Furniture	(v41691089)	95.5	95.7	95.9	0.2	0.4
Household textiles	(v41691093)	105.6	110.5	108.7	-1.6	2.9
Household equipment	(v41691097)	86.8	89.6	88.8	-0.9	2.3
Household appliances	(v41691098)	86.4	90.5	89.3	-1.3	3.4
Non-electric kitchen utensils, tableware and cookware	(v41691103)	78.1	81.4	81.5	0.1	4.4
Services related to household furnishings and equipment	(v41691107)	175.9	183.5	184.6	0.6	4.9

Table 4-4 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Clothing and footwear

	CANSIM	Ind	dexes		Percentage ch	nange
	vector number	July 2015	June 2016	July 2016	June 2016 to July 2016	July 2015 to July 2016
		200	2=100		%	
Clothing and footwear	(v41691108)	93.0	94.1	92.6	-1.6	-0.4
Clothing	(v41691109)	83.0	83.5	82.0	-1.8	-1.2
Women's clothing	(v41691110)	77.5	79.3	77.2	-2.6	-0.4
Men's clothing	(v41691111)	93.3	92.7	91.9	-0.9	-1.5
Children's clothing	(v41691112)	78.8	76.1	75.6	-0.7	-4.1
Footwear	(v41691113)	92.9	93.9	91.7	-2.3	-1.3
Clothing accessories, watches and jewellery	(v41691118)	133.2	138.4	137.7	-0.5	3.4
Clothing material, notions and services	(v41691123)	140.8	144.8	144.8	0.0	2.8

Table 4-5 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — **Transportation**

	CANSIM	Inc	exes		Percentage ch	ange
	vector number	July 2015	June 2016	July 2016	June 2016 to July 2016	July 2015 to July 2016
		200	2=100		%	
Transportation	(v41691128)	129.2	131.0	128.9	-1.6	-0.2
Private transportation	(v41691129)	128.3	129.8	127.2	-2.0	-0.9
Purchase, leasing and rental of passenger vehicles	(v41691130)	94.2	101.1	99.2	-1.9	5.3
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691131)	94.0	100.9	99.0	-1.9	5.3
Purchase of passenger vehicles	(v41691132)	94.8	101.8	99.9	-1.9	5.4
Rental of passenger vehicles	(v41691134)	108.2	114.5	114.6	0.1	5.9
Operation of passenger vehicles	(v41691135)	160.3	155.0	151.6	-2.2	-5.4
Gasoline	(v41691136)	171.3	156.1	147.4	-5.6	-14.0
Passenger vehicle parts, maintenance and repairs	(v41691137)	135.9	137.9	138.6	0.5	2.0
Other passenger vehicle operating expenses	(v41691140)	161.9	163.2	163.2	0.0	0.8
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums	(v41691141)	164.4	164.6	164.6	0.0	0.1
Passenger vehicle registration fees	(v41691142)	127.2	131.9	132.0	0.1	3.8
Drivers' licences	(v41691143)	162.5	165.5	165.5	0.0	1.8
Parking fees	(v41691144)	177.0	183.3	183.3	0.0	3.6
Public transportation	(v41691146)	137.8	142.0	144.5	1.8	4.9
Local and commuter transportation	(v41691147)	152.8	153.7	154.5	0.5	1.1
City bus and subway transportation Taxi and other local and commuter transportation	(v41691148)	154.8	157.0	158.0	0.6	2.1
services	(v41691149)	146.1	143.8	144.0	0.1	-1.4
Inter-city transportation	(v41691150)	129.6	135.2	138.5	2.4	6.9
Air transportation	(v41691151)	127.4	133.0	136.4	2.6	7.1
Rail, highway bus and other inter-city transportation	(v41691152)	133.5	136.6	137.1	0.4	2.7

Table 4-6
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Health and personal care

	CANSIM	Inc	dexes		Percentage ch	nange
	vector number	July 2015	June 2016	July 2016	June 2016 to July 2016	July 2015 to July 2016
		200	2=100		%	
Health and personal care	(v41691153)	120.6	122.2	122.0	-0.2	1.2
Health care	(v41691154)	123.5	124.9	124.4	-0.4	0.7
Health care goods	(v41713463)	103.4	103.8	103.1	-0.7	-0.3
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	(v41691156)	99.8	100.3	99.6	-0.7	-0.2
Prescribed medicines	(v41691157)	89.3	88.7	88.8	0.1	-0.6
Non-prescribed medicines	(v41691158)	118.9	121.7	119.3	-2.0	0.3
Eye care goods	(v41713381)	112.7	113.0	112.5	-0.4	-0.2
Health care services	(v41713464)	155.4	158.6	158.6	0.0	2.1
Eye care services (200704=100)	(v41693244)	120.9	122.8	123.3	0.4	2.0
Dental care services	(v41691161)	152.1	155.5	155.5	0.0	2.2
Personal care	(v41691163)	117.7	119.6	119.8	0.2	1.8
Personal care supplies and equipment	(v41691164)	105.2	106.2	106.5	0.3	1.2
Personal care services	(v41691169)	136.9	140.0	140.1	0.1	2.3

Table 4-7
The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Recreation, education and reading

	CANSIM	Inc	lexes		Percentage ch	nange
	vector number	July 2015	June 2016	July 2016	June 2016 to July 2016	July 2015 to July 2016
		200	2=100		%	
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691170)	111.2	112.0	113.3	1.2	1.9
Recreation	(v41691171)	99.6	99.2	100.9	1.7	1.3
Recreational equipment and services (excluding	,					
recreational vehicles)	(v41691172)	55.2	54.1	54.5	0.7	-1.3
Purchase and operation of recreational vehicles	(v41691179)	124.1	127.4	127.5	0.1	2.7
Home entertainment equipment, parts and services	(v41691184)	55.9	54.8	54.9	0.2	-1.8
Travel services	(v41691190)	103.8	98.9	104.4	5.6	0.6
Traveller accommodation 1	(v41691191)	103.9	99.1	104.6	5.5	0.7
Travel tours	(v41691192)	97.5	92.7	97.9	5.6	0.4
Other cultural and recreational services	(v41691193)	154.5	159.7	159.9	0.1	3.5
Spectator entertainment (excluding video and audio	o ` ′					
subscription services)	(v41691194)	138.8	140.9	141.1	0.1	1.7
Video and audio subscription services	(v41691195)	170.3	178.6	178.9	0.2	5.0
Use of recreational facilities and services	(v41691196)	144.6	147.5	147.5	0.0	2.0
Education and reading	(v41691197)	150.0	155.1	154.9	-0.1	3.3
Education	(v41691198)	154.9	159.6	159.3	-0.2	2.8
Tuition fees	(v41691199)	162.2	166.8	166.8	0.0	2.8
Reading material (excluding textbooks)	(v41691202)	133.6	142.8	143.3	0.4	7.3
Newspapers	(v41691203)	164.3	167.4	169.0	1.0	2.9
Magazines and periodicals	(v41691204)	136.7	137.7	139.1	1.0	1.8

Table 4-8 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted — Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products

	CANSIM	Inc	exes		Percentage ch	ange
	vector number	July 2015	June 2016	July 2016	June 2016 to July 2016	July 2015 to July 2016
		200	2=100		%	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691206)	152.2	156.7	157.1	0.3	3.2
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691207)	122.9	124.3	124.6	0.2	1.4
Alcoholic beverages served in licensed establishments	(v41691208)	134.8	137.7	137.9	0.1	2.3
Beer served in licensed establishments	(v41691209)	140.3	143.7	143.7	0.0	2.4
Liquor served in licensed establishments	(v41691211)	134.6	137.4	137.5	0.1	2.2
Alcoholic beverages purchased from stores	(v41691212)	117.5	118.4	118.7	0.3	1.0
Beer purchased from stores	(v41691213)	124.9	124.8	125.0	0.2	0.1
Wine purchased from stores	(v41691214)	106.9	108.3	108.5	0.2	1.5
Liquor purchased from stores	(v41691215)	115.4	117.2	117.8	0.5	2.1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691216)	186.9	197.1	197.7	0.3	5.8
Cigarettes	(v41691217)	186.8	197.0	197.5	0.3	5.7

Table 5
The Consumer Price Index for Canada, All-items CPI, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ¹
							2002=10	00					
Indexes (v41690973)													
1997	89.9	90.1	90.2	90.2	90.3	90.5	90.5	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.5	90.4	90.4
1998	90.9	91.0	91.1	91.0	91.3	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.2	91.6	91.6	91.3	91.3
1999 2000	91.5 93.5	91.6	92.0	92.5	92.7 94.9	92.9 95.5	93.1 95.8	93.3 95.7	93.6	93.7 96.3	93.6	93.7 96.7	92.9 95.4
2000 2001	96.3	94.1 96.8	94.8 97.1	94.5 97.8	94.9	95.5	95.6 98.4	95.7 98.4	96.1 98.6	98.1	96.6 97.2	96.7	95.4
2002	97.6	98.2	98.9	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.5	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.5	101.1	100.0
2003	102.0	102.8	103.1	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.6	102.9	103.1	102.8	103.1	103.2	102.8
2004	103.3	103.5	103.9	104.1	105.0	105.1	105.0	104.8	105.0	105.2	105.6	105.4	104.7
2005	105.3	105.7	106.3	106.6	106.7	106.9	107.1	107.5	108.4	107.9	107.7	107.6	107.0
2006	108.2	108.0	108.6	109.2	109.7	109.5	109.6	109.8	109.2	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.1
2007	109.4	110.2	111.1	111.6	112.1	111.9	112.0	111.7	111.9	111.6	111.9	112.0	111.5
2008	111.8	112.2	112.6	113.5	114.6	115.4	115.8	115.6	115.7	114.5	114.1	113.3	114.1
2009	113.0	113.8	114.0	113.9	114.7	115.1	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.6	115.2	114.8	114.4
2010	115.1	115.6	115.6	116.0	116.3	116.2	116.8	116.7	116.9	117.4	117.5	117.5	116.5
2011 2012	117.8 120.7	118.1 121.2	119.4 121.7	119.8 122.2	120.6 122.1	119.8 121.6	120.0 121.5	120.3 121.8	120.6 122.0	120.8 122.2	120.9 121.9	120.2 121.2	119.9 121.7
2012	121.3	122.7	122.9	122.7	123.0	123.0	123.1	123.1	123.3	123.0	123.0	122.7	121.7
2014	123.1	124.1	124.8	125.2	125.8	125.9	125.7	125.7	125.8	125.9	125.4	124.5	125.2
2015	124.3	125.4	126.3	126.2	126.9	127.2	127.3	127.3	127.1	127.2	127.1	126.5	126.6
2016	126.8	127.1	127.9	128.3	128.8	129.1	128.9						
Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41690973)													
1997	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.7
1998	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
1999 2000	0.7 2.2	0.7 2.7	1.0 3.0	1.6 2.2	1.5 2.4	1.6 2.8	1.9 2.9	2.1 2.6	2.6 2.7	2.3 2.8	2.2 3.2	2.6 3.2	1.8 2.7
2001	3.0	2.7	2.4	3.5	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.7	1.9	0.6	0.7	2.7
2002	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.3	3.2	4.4	3.8	2.2
2003	4.5	4.7	4.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.8
2004	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.8
2005	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.2
2006	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0
2007	1.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2
2008	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.2	2.3
2009	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.1	-0.3	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	0.1	1.0	1.3	0.3
2010 2011	1.9 2.3	1.6 2.2	1.4 3.3	1.8 3.3	1.4 3.7	1.0 3.1	1.8 2.7	1.7 3.1	1.9 3.2	2.4 2.9	2.0 2.9	2.4 2.3	1.8 2.9
2012	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.5
2013	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.9
2014	1.5	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.5	2.0
2015	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.1
2016	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3						

Table 6 The Bank of Canada's core index, 1 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ²
							2002=1	00					
Indexes (v41693242)													
1997 1998	91.3 92.6	91.5 92.9	91.7 93.0	91.9 93.0	92.0 93.2	92.1 93.2	92.1 93.3	92.3 93.4	92.4 93.4	92.5 93.7	92.4 93.7	92.3 93.5	92.0 93.2
1999	93.5	93.8	93.0	94.2	93.2	93.2	93.3	94.9	95.4	95.7 95.1	95.7	93.3	93.2
2000	94.6	95.0	95.3	95.3	95.5	95.8	95.8	96.0	96.2	96.3	96.4	96.4	95.7
2001	96.3	96.6	97.1	97.4	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.1	98.0	97.7
2002	98.1	98.8	99.2	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.7	100.9	100.9	101.2	100.7	100.0
2003 2004	101.3 102.8	101.8 103.0	102.0 103.3	101.7 103.5	102.2 103.7	102.1 103.8	102.1 104.0	102.2 103.8	102.6 104.1	102.7 104.1	103.0 104.7	102.8 104.6	102.2 103.8
2005	102.5	103.0	105.3	105.3	105.7	105.6	105.4	105.6	105.9	105.9	104.7	104.0	105.5
2006	106.2	106.6	107.0	106.9	107.5	107.2	107.5	107.7	108.3	108.4	108.6	108.4	107.5
2007	108.6	109.1	109.5	109.6	109.9	109.9	110.0	110.1	110.5	110.3	110.3	110.0	109.8
2008	110.1	110.7	110.9	111.2	111.5	111.6	111.7	112.0	112.4	112.2	113.0	112.6	111.7
2009 2010	112.2 114.4	112.8 115.2	113.1 115.0	113.2 115.3	113.7 115.7	113.7 115.6	113.7 115.5	113.8 115.6	114.1 115.8	114.2 116.3	114.7 116.3	114.3 116.0	113.6 115.6
2010	116.0	116.2	117.0	117.2	117.8	117.1	117.3	117.8	118.4	118.7	118.8	118.2	117.5
2012	118.4	118.9	119.2	119.7	119.9	119.4	119.3	119.7	119.9	120.2	120.2	119.5	119.5
2013	119.6	120.6	120.9	121.0	121.2	121.0	121.0	121.2	121.4	121.6	121.5	121.0	121.0
2014	121.3	122.1	122.5	122.7	123.3	123.2	123.1	123.7	124.0	124.4	124.1	123.7	123.2
2015 2016	124.0 126.5	124.7 127.1	125.4 128.0	125.5 128.2	126.0 128.6	126.0 128.6	126.0 128.6	126.3	126.6	127.0	126.6	126.1	125.9
2010	120.5	127.1	120.0	120.2	120.0	120.0	120.0		••	••	••		
Percentage change from the corresponding month of the previous year (v41693242)													
1997	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.9
1998 1999	1.4 1.0	1.5 1.0	1.4 1.2	1.2 1.3	1.3 1.4	1.2 1.5	1.3 1.5	1.2 1.6	1.1 1.9	1.3 1.5	1.4 1.4	1.3 1.4	1.3 1.4
2000	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4
2001	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.1
2002	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.4
2003	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2
2004 2005	1.5 1.7	1.2 1.7	1.3 1.8	1.8 1.6	1.5 1.6	1.7 1.5	1.9 1.3	1.6 1.7	1.5 1.7	1.4 1.7	1.7 1.5	1.8 1.5	1.6 1.6
2006	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.0
2007	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.1
2008	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.4	1.7
2009	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7
2010 2011	2.0 1.4	2.1 0.9	1.7 1.7	1.9 1.6	1.8 1.8	1.7 1.3	1.6 1.6	1.6 1.9	1.5 2.2	1.8 2.1	1.4 2.1	1.5 1.9	1.8 1.6
2012	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.0
2013	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3
2014	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.8
2015	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.2
2016	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1						

Table 7 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical

				Major c	omponents					Special ago	gregates	
	Food	Shelter	Household operations, furnishings and equipment	Clothing and footwear	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, education and reading	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	Goods ¹	Services ²	All-items excluding food and energy ³	Energy
CANSIM vector number	(v41690974) (v	41691050)	(v41691067)	(v41691108)	(v41691128) (•		(v41691206) (v	v41691222) (v	/41691230) (v	/41691233) (v	41691239)
						2002=	100					
Annual averages 4												
1997	89.4	90.8	93.7	97.7	90.3	91.7	91.0	72.3	91.2	89.5	91.5	83.9
1998 1999	90.9 92.0	91.1 92.3	95.1 95.8	98.8 100.1	89.6 92.6	93.6 95.4	93.0 94.7	74.9 76.5	91.4 93.1	91.1 92.6	92.7 94.0	80.5 85.0
2000	93.3	95.6	96.7	100.1	97.2	97.0	94.7	70.5 79.0	96.0	94.8	95.5	98.8
2001	97.4	99.1	98.6	100.7	97.3	98.9	98.4	85.0	98.4	97.1	97.3	102.0
2002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2003	101.7	103.2	100.7	98.2	105.2	101.4	100.8	110.1	101.9	103.6	102.5	107.9
2004	103.8	105.8	101.2	98.0	107.7	102.8	101.1	116.0	103.4	105.9	103.9	115.2
2005	106.4	109.2	101.7	97.6	112.0	104.6	100.8	119.1	105.8	108.2	105.3	126.3
2006 2007	108.9 111.8	113.1 116.9	102.2 103.2	95.8 95.7	115.2 117.1	105.9 107.3	100.6 101.8	121.7 125.5	107.1 108.0	111.1 114.8	106.9 109.0	132.8 135.9
2007	111.6	122.0	103.2	93.8	117.1	107.3	101.8	125.5	108.0	114.6	110.3	149.3
2009	121.4	121.6	107.3	93.4	113.1	112.1	103.1	130.7	107.6	121.2	111.5	129.2
2010	123.1	123.3	108.8	91.6	118.0	115.1	104.0	133.1	109.2	123.7	112.9	137.8
2011	127.7	125.6	110.9	91.9	125.6	117.1	105.3	135.6	112.9	126.7	114.7	154.7
2012	130.8	127.1	113.0	92.0	128.1	118.7	105.9	137.6	114.0	129.3	116.2	157.3
2013	132.4	128.7	114.4	92.1	129.0	118.3	106.2	140.4	114.6	131.0	117.2	159.6
2014 2015	135.5 140.5	132.2 133.7	116.6 119.7	93.2 94.6	130.4 126.5	119.0 120.5	107.4 109.4	146.6 152.0	116.5 116.8	133.7 136.4	119.0 121.2	165.3 149.5
Monthly indexes												
2015	400.4	400.4	440.0	04.4	400.4	400.0	405.0	440.0	444.0	404.7	440.5	400.5
January February	139.1 139.5	133.1 133.1	118.0 118.9	91.1 93.3	122.4 124.3	120.0 120.1	105.6 107.9	149.9 150.3	114.0 115.3	134.7 135.5	119.5 120.3	139.5 145.1
March	139.5	133.1	119.4	96.4	124.3	119.5	107.9	150.3	117.0	135.6	120.3	149.8
April	139.4	133.1	119.7	96.2	126.6	120.1	107.7	151.4	116.7	135.6	121.0	148.1
May	140.8	133.2	119.7	95.0	128.0	120.7	109.9	151.9	117.6	136.2	121.3	152.4
June	141.0	133.5	120.0	93.0	129.6	120.5	110.6	152.1	118.0	136.5	121.3	157.5
July	140.9	133.8	120.1	93.0	129.2	120.6	111.2	152.2	117.9	136.8	121.3	159.2
August	140.8	133.9	120.4	94.0	127.8	120.5	111.7	152.6	117.5	137.1	121.5	156.1
September October	140.3 140.9	133.9 134.3	120.5 120.6	96.7 97.7	125.4 125.8	120.7 120.7	112.3 110.8	152.9 152.9	116.8 117.1	137.4 137.4	121.9 122.2	149.3 146.6
November	140.9	134.3	119.8	96.7	126.3	120.7	108.8	152.9	117.1	137.4	122.2	146.5
December	142.5	134.5	119.6	91.7	125.6	121.0	107.9	153.5	116.3	136.8	121.3	143.4
2016												
January	144.6	134.6	120.0	90.8	125.1	121.5	107.9	154.5	116.6	137.0	121.6	139.0
February	145.0	134.7	121.0	92.1	123.7	121.5	109.6	155.2	116.5	137.7	122.3	134.6
March	144.5	134.8	121.4	96.0	125.3	121.4	110.9	156.2	117.8	138.0	123.1	138.1
April	143.8	134.9	121.6	96.0	127.8	122.2	110.3	156.5	118.6	138.0	123.3	143.4
May	143.3	135.1	122.1	96.0	129.4	122.3	111.7	156.8	118.9	138.8	123.8	146.9
June July	142.8 143.2	135.6 136.0	122.4 122.3	94.1 92.6	131.0 128.9	122.2 122.0	112.0 113.3	156.7 157.1	119.1 118.2	139.1 139.7	123.9 123.8	150.6 147.4
July	143.2	130.0	122.3	92.0	120.9	122.0	113.3	137.1	110.2	139.7	123.0	147.4

Note(s): For information on the continuity of the series, see " Data quality, concepts and methodology — Data quality, concepts and methodology — Weights and Linking" at the end of this publication.

See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 8-1 Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — Major components, not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM vector	Annual average	Annua	l average perc	entage change	9
	number	2015	2012	2013	2014	2015
		2002=100		%		
All-items	(v41693271)	126.6	1.5	0.9	2.0	1.1
Food	(v41693272)	140.5	2.4	1.2	2.3	3.7
Shelter	(v41693348)	133.7	1.2	1.3	2.7	1.1
Household operations, furnishings and						
equipment	(v41693365)	119.7	1.9	1.2	1.9	2.7
Clothing and footwear	(v41693406)	94.6	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.5
Transportation	(v41693426)	126.5	2.0	0.7	1.1	-3.0
Health and personal care	(v41693451)	120.5	1.4	-0.3	0.6	1.3
Recreation, education and reading Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	(v41693468)	109.4	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.9
products	(v41693504)	152.0	1.5	2.0	4.4	3.7
Goods	(v41693520)	116.8	1.0	0.5	1.7	0.3
Durable goods	(v41693521)	86.8	-0.6	-0.2	0.2	1.5
Semi-durable goods	(v41693522)	96.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.5
Non-durable goods	(v41693523)	139.8	1.8	0.9	2.5	-0.7
Services	(v41693528)	136.4	2.1	1.3	2.1	2.0
All-items excluding food	(v41693530)	123.9	1.4	0.8	1.8	0.6
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41693531)	121.2	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.8
All-items excluding energy	(v41693536)	124.6	1.5	0.9	1.8	2.1
Energy	(v41693537)	149.5	1.7	1.5	3.6	-9.6

Table 8-2 Annual average¹ percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index — All-items, not seasonally adjusted, Canada, provinces, cities

	CANSIM vector	Annual average	Annual average percentage change			
	number	2015	2012	2013	2014	2015
		2002=100		%		
Canada	(v41693271)	126.6	1.5	0.9	2.0	1.1
Newfoundland and Labrador	(v41693542)	129.0	2.1	1.7	1.9	0.5
Prince Edward Island	(v41693677)	129.3	2.0	2.0	1.6	-0.6
Nova Scotia	(v41693811)	129.3	2.0	1.2	1.7	0.4
New Brunswick	(v41693946)	125.4	1.7	0.8	1.5	0.5
Quebec	(v41694081)	124.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1
Ontario	(v41694217)	127.4	1.4	1.0	2.4	1.2
Manitoba	(v41694353)	126.8	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.2
Saskatchewan	(v41694489)	130.8	1.6	1.5	2.4	1.6
Alberta	(v41694625)	133.7	1.1	1.4	2.6	1.1
British Columbia	(v41694760)	120.2	1.1	-0.1	1.0	1.1
Whitehorse, Yukon	(v41694896)	124.1	2.3	1.7	1.3	-0.2
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories	(v41695020)	130.4	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.6
Iqaluit, Nunavut (200212=100) ²	(v41713462)	120.4	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.9
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince	(v41695144)	128.7	2.1	1.6	1.9	0.4
Edward Island	(v41695150)	128.8	1.9	2.0	1.7	-0.4
Halifax, Nova Scotia	(v41695156)	128.2	1.7	1.1	1.8	0.5
Saint John, New Brunswick	(v41695162)	125.3	1.6	0.7	1.5	0.5
Québec, Quebec	(v41695168)	124.7	2.2	0.9	1.3	1.0
Montréal, Quebec	(v41695174)	124.9	2.0	0.8	1.5	1.4
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part,	,					
Ontario/Quebec	(v41695180)	126.5	1.3	1.0	2.0	1.0
Toronto, Ontario	(v41695186)	128.3	1.5	1.2	2.5	1.5
Thunder Bay, Ontario	(v41695192)	122.3	0.9	0.9	2.2	1.1
Winnipeg, Manitoba	(v41695198)	126.6	1.5	2.3	1.9	1.4
Regina, Saskatchewan	(v41695204)	131.5	1.8	1.7	2.4	1.4
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan	(v41695210)	131.0	1.5	1.0	2.3	1.9
Edmonton, Alberta	(v41695216)	133.4	1.1	1.3	2.2	1.2
Calgary, Alberta	(v41695222)	134.3	1.0	1.7	3.0	1.2
Vancouver. British Columbia	(v41695228)	121.9	1.3	0.2	1.1	1.2
Victoria, British Columbia	(v41695234)	118.6	1.0	-0.3	0.9	1.1

Table 9-1 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Newfoundland and Labrador

	CANSIM	Indexes			Percentage change		
	vector number	July 2015	June 2016	July 2016	June 2016 to July 2016	July 2015 to July 2016	
		200	2=100		%		
All-items	(v41691244)	129.8	133.0	134.2	0.9	3.4	
Special aggregates							
All-items excluding food	(v41691368)	127.1	130.2	131.3	0.8	3.3	
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691369)	121.2	124.3	126.3	1.6	4.2	
All-items excluding energy	(v41691374)	125.4	128.7	130.6	1.5	4.1	
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693247)	128.4	131.5	133.0	1.1	3.6	
Energy ¹	(v41691375)	163.2	165.3	159.1	-3.8	-2.5	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713404)	152.2	156.0	157.3	0.8	3.4	
Food	(v41691245)	143.0	147.4	148.7	0.9	4.0	
Food purchased from stores	(v41691246)	142.1	146.9	147.7	0.5	3.9	
Meat	(v41691247)	152.1	157.2	161.1	2.5	5.9	
Dairy products	(v41691257)	133.7	131.3	131.8	0.4	-1.4	
Bakery and cereal products (excluding baby food)	(v41691262)	176.3	180.1	179.0	-0.6	1.5	
Fresh fruit	(v41691266)	128.1	137.4	139.1	1.2	8.6	
Fresh vegetables	(v41691269)	114.9	126.2	121.0	-4.1	5.3	
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691276)	147.8	150.3	153.8	2.3	4.1	
Shelter	(v41691277)	150.6	151.9	152.7	0.5	1.4	
Rented accommodation	(v41691278)	126.2	127.2	127.5	0.2	1.0	
Owned accommodation	(v41691280)	146.8	149.5	153.6	2.7	4.6	
Homeowners' replacement cost	(v41691281)	184.9	185.4	188.8	1.8	2.1	
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691283)	150.3	165.1	189.9	15.0	26.3	
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691284)	158.4	166.1	168.9	1.7	6.6	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691285)	169.5	167.2	160.2	-4.2	-5.5	
Electricity	(v41691286)	154.6	154.6	146.5	-5.2	-5.2	
Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691288)	188.3	176.2	174.7	-0.9	-7.2	
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691289)	117.4	121.8	124.1	1.9	5.7	
Household operations	(v41691290)	132.5	139.3	141.4	1.5	6.7	
Telephone services	(v41691292)	124.7	139.8	142.3	1.8	14.1	
Internet access services (200212=100)	(v41693217)	128.0	126.0	128.2	1.7	0.2	
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691297)	93.6	94.2	96.8	2.8	3.4	
Clothing and footwear	(v41691304)	94.8	92.5	95.2	2.9	0.4	
Women's clothing	(v41691306)	80.8	79.6	83.1	4.4	2.8	
Men's clothing	(v41691307)	96.4	93.7	100.1	6.8	3.8	
Footwear	(v41691309)	97.1	97.4	94.2	-3.3	-3.0	
Transportation	(v41691312)	127.3	133.9	133.0	-0.7	4.5	
Private transportation	(v41691313)	126.7	133.6	132.2	-1.0	4.3	
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691315)	95.5	103.1	102.4	-0.7	7.2	
Gasoline	(v41691318)	159.1	165.1	159.8	-3.2	0.4	
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums	(v41691321)	148.6	150.9	150.9	0.0	1.5	
Public transportation	(v41691323)	133.4	137.8	141.0	2.3	5.7	
Health and personal care	(v41691328)	114.4	116.2	117.1	0.8	2.4	
Health care .	(v41691329)	112.6	114.6	114.3	-0.3	1.5	
Personal care	(v41691335)	117.0	118.6	121.2	2.2	3.6	
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691338)	106.6	107.5	109.1	1.5	2.3	
Recreation	(v41691339)	105.0	105.5	107.3	1.7	2.2	
Education and reading	(v41691347)	114.5	117.4	118.4	0.9	3.4	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691351)	158.5	165.5	169.0	2.1	6.6	
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691352)	128.4	132.2	134.5	1.7	4.8	
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691358)	184.5	194.8	199.5	2.4	8.1	
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Table 9-2
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Prince Edward Island

Vector number	Percentage change		
All-Items	ıly 2015 to July 2016		
All-items (v41691379) 130.3 131.8 131.1 -0.5			
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Rented accommodation			
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Homeowners' replacement cost	0.3 2.2		
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Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels (v41691423) 187.3 164.3 164.3 0.0	2.4		
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Telephone services Internet access services (200212=100) (v41691427) (v41693218) 119.4 127.2 127.2 135.7 0.0 Household furnishings and equipment (v41691432) 101.5 104.3 102.5 -1.7 Clothing and footwear Women's clothing Men's clothing (v41691441) 103.0 101.2 99.5 -1.7 Women's clothing (v41691441) 95.4 92.7 86.4 -6.8 92.7 86.4 -6.8 92.7 86.4 -6.8 92.0 95.3 3.6 97.8 92.0 95.3 3.6 97.8 92.0 95.3 3.6 97.8 92.0 95.3 92.0 92.0 92.0 92.0 92.0 92.0 92.0 92.0	3.0		
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Clothing and footwear (v41691439) 103.0 101.2 99.5 -1.7 Women's clothing (v41691441) 95.4 92.7 86.4 -6.8 Men's clothing (v41691442) 97.8 92.0 95.3 3.6 Footwear (v41691444) 114.1 112.5 114.9 2.1 (v41691447) 129.1 129.4 126.5 -2.2 Private transportation (v41691448) 128.8 128.7 125.5 -2.5	1.6		
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Men's clothing (v41691442) 97.8 92.0 95.3 3.6 Footwear (v41691444) 114.1 112.5 114.9 2.1 Transportation (v41691447) 129.1 129.4 126.5 -2.2 Private transportation (v41691448) 128.8 128.7 125.5 -2.5	-3.4		
Footwear (v41691444) 114.1 112.5 114.9 2.1 Transportation (v41691447) 129.1 129.4 126.5 -2.2 Private transportation (v41691448) 128.8 128.7 125.5 -2.5	-9.4		
Transportation (v41691447) 129.1 129.4 126.5 -2.2 Private transportation (v41691448) 128.8 128.7 125.5 -2.5	-2.6		
Private transportation (v41691448) 128.8 128.7 125.5 -2.5	0.7		
	-2.0		
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles (v41691450) 92.4 99.1 97.3 -1.8	-2.6		
	5.3		
Gasoline (v41691453) 177.2 155.6 146.5 -5.8	-17.3		
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums (v41691456) 142.2 145.9 145.9 0.0	2.6		
Public transportation (v41691458) 136.8 141.2 143.6 1.7	5.0		
Health and personal care (v41691462) 118.0 120.6 120.7 0.1	2.3		
Health care (v41691463) 113.7 115.8 116.0 0.2	2.0		
Personal care (v41691469) 124.0 127.5 0.0	2.8		
Recreation, education and reading (v41691472) 113.2 113.0 114.1 1.0	0.8		
Recreation (v41691473) 102.7 101.3 102.6 1.3	-0.1		
Education and reading (v41691481) 143.4 148.2 148.2 0.0	3.3		
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products (v41691485) 185.6 187.3 187.8 0.3	1.2		
Alcoholic beverages (v41691486) 133.0 132.8 134.2 1.1	0.9		
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies (v41691492) 217.6 220.8 220.5 -0.1	1.3		

Table 9-3 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Nova Scotia

	CANSIM	Indexes			Percentage change		
	vector number	July 2015	June 2016	July 2016	June 2016 to July 2016	July 2015 to July 2016	
		200	2=100		%	,	
All-items	(v41691513)	130.1	131.8	131.2	-0.5	0.8	
Special aggregates							
All-items excluding food	(v41691637)	126.6	127.7	127.2	-0.4	0.5	
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691638)	120.7	123.3	123.3	0.0	2.2	
All-items excluding energy	(v41691643)	125.7	128.7	128.5	-0.2	2.2	
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693251)	128.6	130.9	130.7	-0.2	1.6	
Energy ¹	(v41691644)	166.2	152.6	146.6	-3.9	-11.8	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713408)	155.9	157.9	157.1	-0.5	0.8	
Food	(v41691514)	148.2	153.2	152.0	-0.8	2.6	
Food purchased from stores	(v41691515)	148.9	154.3	152.7	-1.0	2.6	
Meat	(v41691516)	161.5	167.1	164.2	-1.7	1.7	
Dairy products	(v41691526)	134.6	137.2	137.1	-0.1	1.9	
Bakery and cereal products (excluding baby food)	(v41691531)	177.5	180.9	179.0	-1.1	0.8	
Fresh fruit	(v41691535)	119.9	131.4	126.3	-3.9	5.3	
Fresh vegetables	(v41691538)	132.2	141.9	141.9	0.0	7.3	
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691545)	146.5	149.9	150.1	0.1	2.5	
Shelter	(v41691546)	139.9	139.4	139.3	-0.1	-0.4	
Rented accommodation	(v41691547)	114.1	115.1	115.2	0.1	1.0	
Owned accommodation	(v41691549)	134.6	136.5	136.5	0.0	1.4	
Homeowners' replacement cost	(v41691550)	146.5	146.1	146.2	0.1	-0.2	
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691552)	234.4	251.4	251.4	0.0	7.3	
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691553)	134.8	139.7	139.7	0.0	3.6	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691554)	174.6	164.7	164.3	-0.2	-5.9	
Electricity Natural gas	(v41691555)	153.1	151.7	151.7	0.0	-0.9	
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691557)	198.9	167.2	165.4	-1.1	-16.8	
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691558)	120.8	123.4	123.1	-0.2	1.9	
Household operations	(v41691559)	136.5	139.4	139.7	0.2	2.3	
Telephone services	(v41691561)	122.5	127.6	127.6	0.0	4.2	
Internet access services (200212=100)	(v41693219)	133.2	131.6	131.6	0.0	-1.2	
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691566)	89.9	92.2	90.6	-1.7	0.8	
Clothing and footwear	(v41691573)	98.2	93.6	95.3	1.8	-3.0	
Women's clothing	(v41691575)	92.6	90.5	92.0	1.7	-0.6	
Men's clothing	(v41691576)	93.2	85.1	90.9	6.8	-2.5	
Footwear	(v41691578)	94.1	86.2	84.9	-1.5	-9.8	
Transportation	(v41691581)	123.3	125.5	122.6	-2.3	-0.6	
Private transportation	(v41691582)	122.5	124.5	121.1	-2.7	-1.1	
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691584)	95.2	102.3	100.3	-2.0	5.4	
Gasoline	(v41691587)	159.3	143.3	131.7	-8.1	-17.3	
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums	(v41691590)	116.7	120.4	120.4	0.0	3.2	
Public transportation	(v41691592)	133.6	137.8	140.5	2.0	5.2	
Health and personal care	(v41691597)	117.6	120.3	120.1	-0.2	2.1	
Health care	(v41691598)	115.7	118.3	117.8	-0.4	1.8	
Personal care	(v41691604)	119.8	122.8	123.0	0.2	2.7	
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691607)	113.0	115.2	115.9	0.6	2.6	
Recreation	(v41691608)	105.4	107.0	107.9	0.8	2.4	
Education and reading	(v41691616)	135.4	139.8	139.5	-0.2	3.0	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691620)	181.7	188.3	189.0	0.4	4.0	
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691621)	132.3	133.9	134.0	0.1	1.3	
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691627)	222.0	234.1	235.4	0.6	6.0	

Table 9-4
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — New Brunswick

	CANSIM	Indexes			Percentage change		
	vector number	July 2015	June 2016	July 2016	June 2016 to July 2016	July 2015 to July 2016	
		200	2=100		%		
All-items	(v41691648)	126.3	128.5	129.4	0.7	2.5	
Special aggregates							
All-items excluding food	(v41691772)	122.1	124.1	125.1	8.0	2.5	
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691773)	116.9	120.2	121.5	1.1	3.9	
All-items excluding energy	(v41691778)	122.6	126.0	127.1	0.9	3.7	
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693253)	124.4	127.6	128.9	1.0	3.6	
Energy ¹	(v41691779)	154.1	145.0	144.3	-0.5	-6.4	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713410)	149.8	152.4	153.5	0.7	2.5	
Food	(v41691649)	148.1	151.5	151.7	0.1	2.4	
Food purchased from stores	(v41691650)	150.8	154.3	153.6	-0.5	1.9	
Meat	(v41691651)	167.1	174.0	173.2	-0.5	3.7	
Dairy products	(v41691661)	134.8	136.6	136.0	-0.4	0.9	
Bakery and cereal products (excluding baby food)	(v41691666)	176.6	177.8	174.4	-1.9	-1.2	
Fresh fruit	(v41691670)	125.2	140.5	134.3	-4.4	7.3	
Fresh vegetables	(v41691673)	137.4	135.3	135.5	0.1	-1.4	
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691680)	141.5	144.4	147.4	2.1	4.2	
Shelter	(v41691681)	129.0	130.8	132.3	1.1	2.6	
Rented accommodation	(v41691682)	113.4	114.4	114.5	0.1	1.0	
Owned accommodation	(v41691684)	122.0	124.7	125.5	0.6	2.9	
Homeowners' replacement cost	(v41691685)	120.7	120.8	122.8	1.7	1.7	
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691687)	195.1	221.3	221.3	0.0	13.4	
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691688)	131.8	136.9	139.1	1.6	5.5	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691689)	153.9	154.4	158.7	2.8	3.1	
Electricity	(v41691690)	138.2	140.5	145.4	3.5	5.2	
Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691692)	185.3	165.0	165.7	0.4	-10.6	
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691693)	120.9	123.9	125.7	1.5	4.0	
Household operations	(v41691694)	137.3	140.3	142.5	1.6	3.8	
Telephone services	(v41691694)	133.5	137.4	139.9	1.8	4.8	
Internet access services (200212=100)	(v41693220)	122.1	124.7	126.9	1.8	3.9	
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41693220) (v41691701)	91.0	94.1	95.1	1.0	4.5	
• , ,	,						
Clothing and footwear	(v41691708)	96.2	96.3	98.5	2.3	2.4	
Women's clothing	(v41691710)	81.3	80.8	81.3	0.6	0.0	
Men's clothing	(v41691711)	94.2	93.5	96.1	2.8	2.0	
Footwear	(v41691713)	97.3	97.6	102.6	5.1	5.4	
Transportation	(v41691716)	122.7	124.3	123.4	-0.7	0.6	
Private transportation	(v41691717)	122.3	123.8	122.6	-1.0	0.2	
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691719)	92.2	99.2	98.9	-0.3	7.3	
Gasoline	(v41691722)	158.4	140.5	134.5	-4.3	-15.1	
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums	(v41691725)	123.4	129.9	130.3	0.3	5.6	
Public transportation	(v41691727)	133.0	137.4	140.6	2.3	5.7	
Health and personal care	(v41691732)	110.7	113.2	114.0	0.7	3.0	
Health care	(v41691733)	112.1	113.4	113.6	0.2	1.3	
Personal care	(v41691739)	110.0	114.0	115.6	1.4	5.1	
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691742)	113.2	113.6	115.4	1.6	1.9	
Recreation	(v41691743)	104.3	103.9	106.0	2.0	1.6	
Education and reading	(v41691751)	145.0	149.6	149.4	-0.1	3.0	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691755)	166.0	180.7	183.2	1.4	10.4	
Alcoholic beverages Alcoholic beverages	(v41691756)	131.1	135.0	135.7	0.5	3.5	
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691762)	192.8	218.4	222.5	1.9	15.4	
rosacco producto ana omonera auppliea	(*+1001102)	102.0	210.₹	222.0	1.0	13.4	

Table 9-5 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Quebec

	CANSIM	Indexes			Percentage change		
	vector number	July 2015	June 2016	July 2016	June 2016 to July 2016	July 2015 to July 2016	
		200	2=100		%		
All-items	(v41691783)	125.3	126.0	125.6	-0.3	0.2	
Special aggregates							
All-items excluding food	(v41691908)	121.5	122.2	121.6	-0.5	0.1	
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41691909)	117.8	119.4	119.2	-0.2	1.2	
All-items excluding energy	(v41691914)	122.6	124.2	124.0	-0.2	1.1	
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693255)	123.3	124.7	124.6	-0.1	1.1	
Energy ¹	(v41691915)	152.7	142.0	137.8	-3.0	-9.8	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713412)	144.7	145.5	145.1	-0.3	0.3	
Food	(v41691784)	142.1	142.9	143.1	0.1	0.7	
Food purchased from stores	(v41691785)	141.5	141.6	141.7	0.1	0.1	
Meat	(v41691786)	162.7	161.5	161.0	-0.3	-1.0	
Dairy products	(v41691796)	133.5	131.1	130.1	-0.8	-2.5	
Bakery and cereal products (excluding baby food)	(v41691801)	151.8	150.4	149.4	-0.7	-1.6	
Fresh fruit	(v41691805)	127.9	134.7	133.5	-0.9	4.4	
Fresh vegetables	(v41691808)	127.9	131.5	131.3	-0.2	2.7	
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691815)	143.4	146.0	146.2	0.1	2.0	
Shelter	(v41691816)	128.7	129.6	129.6	0.0	0.7	
Rented accommodation	(v41691817)	116.2	117.1	117.2	0.1	0.9	
Owned accommodation	(v41691819)	133.0	134.5	134.5	0.0	1.1	
Homeowners' replacement cost	(v41691820)	151.1	152.5	152.8	0.2	1.1	
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691822)	153.6	155.9	155.9	0.0	1.5	
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691823)	137.3	138.7	138.5	-0.1	0.9	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691824)	135.0	133.3	133.2	-0.1	-1.3	
Electricity	(v41691825)	122.9	123.6	123.6	0.0	0.6	
Natural gas	(v41691827)	111.0	105.2	105.2	0.0	-5.2	
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691828)	211.9	177.4	175.2	-1.2	-17.3	
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691829)	121.4	122.9	122.5	-0.3	0.9	
Household operations	(v41691830)	134.0	135.3	135.5	0.1	1.1	
Telephone services	(v41691832)	133.8	133.3	133.3	0.0	-0.4	
Internet access services (200212=100)	(v41693221)	104.0	105.2	105.2	0.0	1.2	
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691837)	101.2	103.3	101.8	-1.5	0.6	
Clothing and footwear	(v41691844)	89.9	92.1	89.5	-2.8	-0.4	
Women's clothing	(v41691846)	73.0	76.8	73.5	-4.3	0.7	
Men's clothing	(v41691847)	92.1	91.0	88.7	-2.5	-3.7	
Footwear	(v41691849)	93.9	97.7	94.8	-3.0	1.0	
Transportation	(v41691852)	129.1	128.6	126.5	-1.6	-2.0	
Private transportation	(v41691853)	128.0	127.2	124.7	-2.0	-2.6	
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691855)	95.1	101.2	99.7	-1.5	4.8	
Gasoline	(v41691858)	170.9	151.2	143.0	-5.4	-16.3	
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums	(v41691861)	169.2	160.2	160.1	-0.1	-5.4	
Public transportation	(v41691863)	144.6	148.0	150.5	1.7	4.1	
Health and personal care	(v41691868)	121.0	122.1	122.3	0.2	1.1	
Health care	(v41691869)	122.1	123.4	123.3	-0.1	1.0	
Personal care	(v41691875)	119.5	120.5	121.1	0.5	1.3	
Recreation, education and reading	(v41691878)	101.0	100.8	102.4	1.6	1.4	
Recreation	(v41691879)	92.0	91.2	93.1	2.1	1.2	
Education and reading	(v41691887)	140.4	143.4	143.2	-0.1	2.0	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41691891)	147.4	149.0	149.1	0.1	1.2	
Alcoholic beverages	(v41691892)	119.4	118.9	118.9	0.0	-0.4	
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41691898)	183.0	189.5	189.7	0.1	3.7	

Table 9-6
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Ontario

	CANSIM	Indexes			Percentage change		
	vector number	July 2015	June 2016	July 2016	June 2016 to July 2016	July 2015 to July 2016	
			2=100	2010	%	0dly 2010	
All-items	(v41691919)	128.4	130.4	130.3	-0.1	1.5	
	(441031313)	120.4	130.4	130.3	-0.1	1.5	
Special aggregates	(44000044)	400.0	400.0	407.0	0.4	4.5	
All-items excluding food	(v41692044)	126.0	128.0	127.9	-0.1	1.5	
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692045)	122.7	125.5	125.5	0.0	2.3	
All-items excluding energy All-items excluding gasoline	(v41692050) (v41693257)	125.8 126.7	128.5 129.4	128.5 129.5	0.0 0.1	2.1 2.2	
Energy 1	(v41692051)	167.7	159.4	157.4	-1.1	-6.1	
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713415)	154.2	156.6	156.5	-0.1	1.5	
,	` ,	444.0	440.0	444.0	0.1	1.7	
Food Food purchased from stores	(v41691920) (v41691921)	141.6 143.9	143.8 145.5	144.0 145.7	0.1 0.1	1.7	
Meat	(v41691921)	156.7	158.2	160.9	1.7	2.7	
Dairy products	(v41691932)	135.0	132.1	133.0	0.7	-1.5	
Bakery and cereal products (excluding baby food)	(v41691932)	161.7	159.6	161.0	0.7	-0.4	
Fresh fruit	(v41691941)	129.3	135.8	130.9	-3.6	1.2	
Fresh vegetables	(v41691944)	130.6	137.5	135.5	-1.5	3.8	
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41691951)	136.5	140.0	140.1	0.1	2.6	
Shelter	(v416010E2)	134.9	138.0	138.5	0.4	2.7	
Rented accommodation	(v41691952) (v41691953)	116.1	117.3	117.4	0. 4 0.1	1.1	
Owned accommodation	(v41691955)	136.0	139.6	140.0	0.1	2.9	
Homeowners' replacement cost	(v41691956)	163.5	172.1	173.3	0.3	6.0	
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41691958)	228.1	231.8	233.5	0.7	2.4	
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41691959)	132.9	136.4	136.1	-0.2	2.4	
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41691960)	168.8	173.4	175.1	1.0	3.7	
Electricity	(v41691961)	167.7	193.5	193.5	0.0	15.4	
Natural gas	(v41691963)	114.3	94.6	98.2	3.8	-14.1	
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41691964)	219.7	191.4	191.3	-0.1	-12.9	
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41691965)	121.9	124.1	124.3	0.2	2.0	
Household operations	(v41691966)	137.2	139.3	139.3	0.0	1.5	
Telephone services	(v41691968)	132.0	133.6	133.6	0.0	1.2	
Internet access services (200212=100)	(v41693222)	122.2	120.6	120.6	0.0	-1.3	
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41691973)	95.4	97.7	98.2	0.5	2.9	
Clothing and footwear	(v41691980)	91.7	92.6	90.6	-2.2	-1.2	
Women's clothing	(v41691982)	77.7	79.0	76.7	-2.2 -2.9	-1.2	
Men's clothing	(v41691982)	93.9	93.8	92.9	-2.9 -1.0	-1.3	
Footwear	(v41691985)	87.9	86.6	84.0	-3.0	-4.4	
	,						
Transportation	(v41691988)	130.6	130.8	129.5	-1.0	-0.8	
Private transportation	(v41691989)	129.7	129.5	127.7	-1.4	-1.5	
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41691991)	93.6	100.5	98.8	-1.7	5.6	
Gasoline	(v41691994)	175.8	154.8	149.5	-3.4	-15.0	
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums Public transportation	(v41691997) (v41691999)	170.7 137.4	167.9 141.3	167.9 143.5	0.0 1.6	-1.6 4.4	
·	,						
Health and personal care	(v41692004)	122.2	123.3	122.8	-0.4	0.5	
Health care	(v41692005)	124.9	125.6	125.3	-0.2	0.3	
Personal care	(v41692011)	119.8	121.3	120.8	-0.4	0.8	
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692014)	112.8	114.8	115.9	1.0	2.7	
Recreation	(v41692015)	98.5	99.0	100.5	1.5	2.0	
Education and reading	(v41692023)	152.4	159.0	158.7	-0.2	4.1	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692027)	154.5	160.1	160.3	0.1	3.8	
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692028)	120.3	121.7	121.8	0.1	1.2	
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692034)	196.9	210.8	211.2	0.2	7.3	
Tobacco products and smokers supplies	(**100200+)	130.3	210.0	211.2	0.2	7.5	

Table 9-7 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Manitoba

	CANSIM	Inc	lexes		Percentage ch	nange
	vector number	July 2015	June 2016	July 2016	June 2016 to July 2016	July 2015 to July 2016
		200	2=100		%	
All-items	(v41692055)	127.1	130.0	129.0	-0.8	1.5
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692180)	124.3	127.5	126.3	-0.9	1.6
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692181)	122.3	125.3	125.0	-0.2	2.2
All-items excluding energy	(v41692186)	125.7	128.4	128.3	-0.1	2.1
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693259)	125.7	128.3	128.2	-0.1	2.0
Energy ¹	(v41692187)	141.9	147.1	135.6	-7.8	-4.4
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713419)	156.4	160.0	158.8	-0.8	1.5
Food	(v41692056)	141.5	142.6	143.3	0.5	1.3
Food purchased from stores	(v41692057)	139.5	139.5	140.1	0.4	0.4
Meat	(v41692058)	150.4	146.0	150.4	3.0	0.0
Dairy products	(v41692068)	136.9	136.9	136.9	0.0	0.0
Bakery and cereal products (excluding baby food)	(v41692073)	153.3	152.6	151.1	-1.0	-1.4
Fresh fruit	(v41692077)	132.4	132.7	130.1	-2.0	-1.7
Fresh vegetables	(v41692080)	128.6	129.6	129.5	-0.1	0.7
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692087)	145.0	148.9	149.7	0.5	3.2
Shelter	(v41692088)	137.5	139.8	140.5	0.5	2.2
Rented accommodation	(v41692089)	126.7	127.8	127.9	0.1	0.9
Owned accommodation	(v41692091)	143.7	146.8	147.1	0.2	2.4
Homeowners' replacement cost	(v41692092)	182.3	185.8	186.3	0.3	2.2
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692094)	168.9	173.7	175.5	1.0	3.9
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692095)	137.5	141.3	141.2	-0.1	2.7
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692096)	128.9	130.2	133.2	2.3	3.3
Electricity	(v41692097)	135.4	140.8	140.8	0.0	4.0
Natural gas	(v41692099)	89.6	84.2	84.2	0.0	-6.0
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692100)	175.4	169.2	171.5	1.4	-2.2
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692101)	118.1	121.5	121.6	0.1	3.0
Household operations	(v41692102)	129.3	132.3	132.5	0.2	2.5
Telephone services	(v41692104)	116.6	121.1	121.1	0.0	3.9
Internet access services (200212=100)	(v41693223)	144.3	157.4	157.4	0.0	9.1
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692109)	97.9	101.9	101.7	-0.2	3.9
Clothing and footwear	(v41692116)	96.0	94.5	92.4	-2.2	-3.8
Women's clothing	(v41692118)	82.0	82.8	78.3	-5.4	-4.5
Men's clothing	(v41692119)	91.1	87.5	86.3	-1.4	-5.3
Footwear	(v41692121)	95.9	94.0	93.0	-1.1	-3.0
Transportation	(v41692124)	125.1	132.4	127.8	-3.5	2.2
Private transportation	(v41692125)	124.4	132.0	126.7	-4.0	1.8
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692127)	98.4	106.5	103.9	-2.4	5.6
Gasoline	(v41692130)	161.0	169.9	146.8	-13.6	-8.8
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums	(v41692133)	123.0	126.8	126.8	0.0	3.1
Public transportation	(v41692135)	132.2	137.0	139.4	1.8	5.4
Health and personal care	(v41692140)	114.1	115.6	115.2	-0.3	1.0
Health care	(v41692140) (v41692141)	114.1	117.8	117.3	-0.3 -0.4	0.8
Personal care	(v41692141) (v41692147)	111.9	117.6	117.5	-0.4 -0.2	1.4
	,					
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692150)	109.4	110.2	110.0	-0.2	0.5
Recreation	(v41692151)	102.9	102.6	102.2	-0.4	-0.7
Education and reading	(v41692159)	134.4	139.6	140.0	0.3	4.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692163)	172.0	174.6	176.0	0.8	2.3
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692164)	142.5	143.5	146.4	2.0	2.7
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692170)	198.9	203.1	203.0	0.0	2.1

Table 9-8
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Saskatchewan

	CANSIM	Inc	lexes		Percentage ch	ange
	vector number	July 2015	June 2016	July 2016	June 2016 to July 2016	July 2015 to July 2016
		200	2=100		%	
All-items	(v41692191)	131.4	133.3	132.8	-0.4	1.1
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692316)	129.0	131.1	130.3	-0.6	1.0
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692317)	127.3	129.7	129.5	-0.2	1.7
All-items excluding energy	(v41692322)	130.2	132.4	132.4	0.0	1.7
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693261)	130.4	132.5	132.7	0.2	1.8
Energy ¹	(v41692323)	141.9	140.8	133.7	-5.0	-5.8
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713421)	162.5	164.9	164.2	-0.4	1.0
Food	(v41692192)	144.0	145.0	146.5	1.0	1.7
Food purchased from stores	(v41692193)	143.9	144.4	146.4	1.4	1.7
Meat	(v41692194)	157.1	153.5	158.8	3.5	1.1
Dairy products	(v41692204)	144.6	145.0	147.3	1.6	1.9
Bakery and cereal products (excluding baby food)	(v41692209)	152.1	152.5	154.3	1.2	1.4
Fresh fruit	(v41692213)	147.8	149.1	142.6	-4.4	-3.5
Fresh vegetables	(v41692216)	147.5	147.5	148.0	0.3	0.3
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692223)	143.8	145.9	146.2	0.2	1.7
Shelter	(v41692224)	158.4	160.0	160.7	0.4	1.5
Rented accommodation	(v41692225)	142.2	141.8	141.5	-0.2	-0.5
Owned accommodation	(v41692227)	167.8	170.1	169.9	-0.1	1.3
Homeowners' replacement cost	(v41692228)	228.6	224.1	223.4	-0.3	-2.3
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692230)	246.8	270.6	270.6	0.0	9.6
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692231)	140.8	144.5	144.3	-0.1	2.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692232)	150.8	152.6	156.2	2.4	3.6
Electricity	(v41692233)	152.1	154.9	162.7	5.0	7.0
Natural gas	(v41692235)	106.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	-5.7
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692236)	172.5	171.2	169.7	-0.9	-1.6
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692237)	112.8	114.7	115.4	0.6	2.3
Household operations	(v41692238)	123.2	125.6	125.6	0.0	1.9
Telephone services	(v41692240)	101.5	102.8	102.8	0.0	1.3
Internet access services (200212=100)	(v41693224)	113.5	120.9	120.9	0.0	6.5
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692245)	94.4	95.5	97.4	2.0	3.2
Clothing and footwear	(v41692252)	98.6	96.8	98.4	1.7	-0.2
Women's clothing	(v41692254)	85.4	85.0	84.8	-0.2	-0.7
Men's clothing	(v41692255)	93.6	87.5	91.1	4.1	-2.7
Footwear	(v41692257)	96.7	97.7	98.3	0.6	1.7
Transportation	(v41692260)	121.6	127.0	122.2	-3.8	0.5
Private transportation	(v41692261)	120.7	126.1	120.7	-4.3	0.0
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692263)	95.5	103.9	100.4	-3.4	5.1
Gasoline	(v41692266)	152.7	151.7	132.1	-12.9	-13.5
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums	(v41692269)	137.9	138.9	138.9	0.0	0.7
Public transportation	(v41692271)	134.8	140.2	143.3	2.2	6.3
Health and personal care	(v41692276)	120.0	121.0	121.1	0.1	0.9
Health care	(v41692277)	118.5	119.5	119.1	-0.3	0.5
Personal care	(v41692283)	122.1	123.1	123.9	0.6	1.5
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692286)	112.6	111.7	111.8	0.1	-0.7
Recreation	(v41692287)	103.9	101.8	102.0	0.2	-1.8
Education and reading	(v41692295)	147.6	153.1	153.0	-0.1	3.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692299)	161.3	166.5	166.3	-0.1	3.1
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692300)	142.9	146.1	145.8	-0.2	2.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692306)	172.5	179.1	179.1	0.0	3.8

Table 9-9 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Alberta

	CANSIM	Inc	lexes		Percentage ch	nange
	vector number	July 2015	June 2016	July 2016	June 2016 to July 2016	July 2015 to July 2016
		200	2=100		%	
All-items	(v41692327)	134.6	136.3	135.6	-0.5	0.7
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692451)	133.6	135.3	134.3	-0.7	0.5
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692452)	131.3	133.9	133.3	-0.4	1.5
All-items excluding energy	(v41692457)	132.8	135.3	134.9	-0.3	1.6
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693263)	133.7	135.5	135.4	-0.1	1.3
Energy ¹	(v41692458)	155.9	144.6	139.5	-3.5	-10.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713424)	167.1	169.2	168.3	-0.5	0.7
Food	(v41692328)	140.0	142.3	142.6	0.2	1.9
Food purchased from stores	(v41692329)	139.8	141.1	141.5	0.3	1.2
Meat	(v41692330)	155.4	153.0	154.9	1.2	-0.3
Dairy products	(v41692340)	141.8	140.5	140.7	0.1	-0.8
Bakery and cereal products (excluding baby food)	(v41692345)	152.4	152.8	153.6	0.5	0.8
Fresh fruit	(v41692349)	133.9	137.5	136.0	-1.1	1.6
Fresh vegetables	(v41692352)	118.7	120.2	119.7	-0.4	0.8
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692359)	140.3	144.6	144.7	0.1	3.1
Shelter	(v41692360)	163.0	161.2	162.5	0.8	-0.3
Rented accommodation	(v41692361)	134.0	132.2	131.6	-0.5	-1.8
Owned accommodation	(v41692363)	173.1	175.5	175.1	-0.2	1.2
Homeowners' replacement cost	(v41692364)	190.1	189.3	188.2	-0.6	-1.0
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692366)	342.3	354.8	354.8	0.0	3.7
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692367)	124.6	126.4	126.3	-0.1	1.4
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692368)	158.8	143.3	152.6	6.5	-3.9
Electricity	(v41692369)	128.2	101.2	112.2	10.9	-12.5
Natural gas Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692371)	154.6	147.4	159.9	8.5	3.4
	· (~44602272)	119.0	122.3	121.7	-0.5	2.3
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692372)					
Household operations	(v41692373)	132.1	134.9	134.9	0.0	2.1
Telephone services	(v41692375)	110.1	110.0	110.0	0.0	-0.1
Internet access services (200212=100)	(v41693225)	138.7	144.8	144.8	0.0	4.4
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692380)	97.9	102.6	100.8	-1.8	3.0
Clothing and footwear	(v41692387)	93.1	93.5	91.6	-2.0	-1.6
Women's clothing	(v41692389)	74.3 90.4	74.7 88.7	72.5 87.8	-2.9 -1.0	-2.4 -2.9
Men's clothing Footwear	(v41692390)	90.4 98.5	100.5	96.6	-1.0 -3.9	-2.9 -1.9
	(v41692392)					
Transportation	(v41692395)	130.4	135.6	131.3	-3.2	0.7
Private transportation	(v41692396)	129.6	134.8	129.5	-3.9	-0.1
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692398)	91.2	98.8	95.9	-2.9	5.2
Gasoline	(v41692401)	163.2	160.7	140.1	-12.8	-14.2
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums	(v41692404)	193.7	199.9	200.0	0.1	3.3
Public transportation	(v41692406)	138.2	143.2	146.3	2.2	5.9
Health and personal care	(v41692411)	130.0	132.2	132.0	-0.2	1.5
Health care	(v41692412)	140.7	142.6	141.7	-0.6	0.7
Personal care	(v41692418)	119.2	121.7	122.4	0.6	2.7
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692421)	112.7	111.4	112.2	0.7	-0.4
Recreation	(v41692422)	105.5	103.1	104.1	1.0	-1.3
Education and reading	(v41692430)	139.3	143.3	143.2	-0.1	2.8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692434)	152.7	160.5	160.9	0.2	5.4
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692435)	135.1	138.2	138.5	0.2	2.5
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692441)	169.6	183.5	183.9	0.2	8.4

Table 9-10
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — British Columbia

	CANSIM	Inc	lexes		Percentage ch	ange
	vector number	July 2015	June 2016	July 2016	June 2016 to July 2016	July 2015 to July 2016
		200	2=100		%	,
All-items	(v41692462)	120.8	123.1	123.3	0.2	2.1
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692587)	118.1	120.4	120.5	0.1	2.0
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692588)	114.5	117.5	117.6	0.1	2.7
All-items excluding energy	(v41692593)	118.0	120.9	121.2	0.2	2.7
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693265)	118.7	121.4	121.7	0.2	2.5
Energy ¹	(v41692594)	158.9	150.6	150.4	-0.1	-5.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713427)	142.4	145.1	145.4	0.2	2.1
Food	(v41692463)	134.8	137.0	137.8	0.6	2.2
Food purchased from stores	(v41692464)	135.7	137.3	138.1	0.6	1.8
Meat	(v41692465)	146.4 133.8	145.2 133.6	147.5 134.3	1.6 0.5	0.8 0.4
Dairy products Bakery and cereal products (excluding baby food)	(v41692475) (v41692480)	143.4	144.1	134.3	-0.1	0.4
Fresh fruit	(v41692484)	139.0	144.1	144.0	0.6	2.7
Fresh vegetables	(v41692487)	135.9	137.9	137.5	-0.3	1.2
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692494)	132.2	135.5	136.3	0.6	3.1
Shelter	(v41692495)	113.9	115.8	115.7	-0.1	1.6
Rented accommodation	(v41692496)	116.1	117.0	117.1	0.1	0.9
Owned accommodation	(v41692498)	107.6	110.3	110.2	-0.1	2.4
Homeowners' replacement cost	(v41692499)	107.7	113.8	113.6	-0.2	5.5
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	(v41692501)	172.2	181.7	181.7	0.0	5.5
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs	(v41692502)	129.2	132.3	132.1	-0.2	2.2
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692503)	146.3	145.1	145.2	0.1	-0.8
Electricity	(v41692504)	162.2	168.8	168.8	0.0	4.1
Natural gas	(v41692506)	98.4	85.4	85.4	0.0	-13.2
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692507)	213.6	202.8	206.0	1.6	-3.6
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692508)	115.3	117.3	116.9	-0.3	1.4
Household operations	(v41692509)	125.9	128.5	128.6	0.1	2.1
Telephone services	(v41692511)	110.5	110.3	110.3	0.0	-0.2
Internet access services (200212=100)	(v41693226)	139.1	145.7	145.7	0.0	4.7
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692516)	96.5	97.4	95.7	-1.7	-0.8
Clothing and footwear	(v41692523)	99.6 83.7	103.6 86.8	103.2 86.8	-0.4 0.0	3.6
Women's clothing Men's clothing	(v41692525) (v41692526)	93.5	98.4	97.3	-1.1	3.7 4.1
Footwear	(v41692528)	98.7	105.0	104.6	-1.1 -0.4	6.0
Transportation	(v41692531)	128.4	131.7	131.1	-0.5	2.1
Private transportation	(v41692531)	127.7	130.8	129.7	-0.8	1.6
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692532)	93.5	100.2	98.2	-2.0	5.0
Gasoline	(v41692537)	182.1	166.9	166.4	-0.3	-8.6
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums	(v41692540)	146.3	154.9	154.9	0.0	5.9
Public transportation	(v41692542)	134.8	139.1	141.5	1.7	5.0
Health and personal care	(v41692547)	113.7	116.4	115.9	-0.4	1.9
Health care	(v41692548)	117.6	120.2	118.9	-1.1	1.1
Personal care	(v41692554)	109.1	112.0	112.8	0.7	3.4
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692557)	119.9	120.9	123.5	2.2	3.0
Recreation	(v41692558)	104.6	104.8	108.0	3.1	3.3
Education and reading	(v41692566)	171.5	175.8	175.4	-0.2	2.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692570)	137.3	141.1	141.8	0.5	3.3
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692571)	115.9	119.8	120.5	0.6	4.0
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692577)	172.8	176.4	176.9	0.3	2.4

Table 9-11 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Whitehorse (Yukon)

	CANSIM	Inc	dexes		Percentage ch	nange
	vector number	July 2015	June 2016	July 2016	June 2016 to July 2016	July 2015 to July 2016
		200	2=100		%	
All-items	(v41692598)	125.4	126.6	126.4	-0.2	0.8
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692711)	123.9	125.3	125.1	-0.2	1.0
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692712)	120.6	123.0	123.0	0.0	2.0
All-items excluding energy	(v41692717)	123.0	125.1	124.9	-0.2	1.5
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693267)	124.5	125.7	125.7	0.0	1.0
Energy ¹	(v41692718)	149.1	142.1	140.2	-1.3	-6.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713430)	147.5	149.0	148.7	-0.2	0.8
Food	(v41692599)	132.8	133.4	132.4	-0.7	-0.3
Food purchased from stores	(v41692600)	136.8	136.8	135.4	-1.0	-1.0
Meat	(v41692601)	140.7	142.7	139.1	-2.5	-1.1
Dairy products	(v41692611)	135.9	133.5	133.7	0.1	-1.6
Bakery and cereal products (excluding baby food)	(v41692616)	148.2	145.9	144.8	-0.8	-2.3
Fresh fruit	(v41692620)	131.3	137.5	125.3	-8.9	-4.6
Fresh vegetables	(v41692623)	121.3	123.1	123.9	0.6	2.1
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692630)	123.7	125.9	125.9	0.0	1.8
Shelter	(v41692631)	143.3	144.5	145.0	0.3	1.2
Rented accommodation			-			
Owned accommodation						
Homeowners' replacement cost						
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance						
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs						
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692632)	155.0	140.4	142.9	1.8	-7.8
Electricity	(v41692633)	125.6	117.7	123.6	5.0	-1.6
Natural gas			:	:		:
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692635)	190.2	158.5	157.3	-0.8	-17.3
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692636)	106.4	109.9	109.7	-0.2	3.1
Household operations	(v41692637)	114.8	116.2	115.4	-0.7	0.5
Telephone services	(v41692639)	99.4	99.9	99.9	0.0	0.5
Internet access services (200212=100)	(v41693227)	85.7	84.9	84.9	0.0	-0.9
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692644)	91.9	99.4	100.2	8.0	9.0
Clothing and footwear	(v41692651)	98.1	99.8	97.1	-2.7	-1.0
Women's clothing	(v41692653)	80.1	82.2	75.6	-8.0	-5.6
Men's clothing	(v41692654)	110.0	107.9	109.5	1.5	-0.5
Footwear	(v41692656)	100.9	104.2	102.5	-1.6	1.6
Transportation	(v41692659)	127.7	131.5	129.9	-1.2	1.7
Private transportation	(v41692660)	127.0	130.3	127.4	-2.2	0.3
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692662)	99.0	106.5	103.4	-2.9	4.4
Gasoline	(v41692665)	147.0	150.8	144.0	-4.5	-2.0
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums	(v41692668)	210.3	213.7	213.7	0.0	1.6
Public transportation	(v41692670)	130.0	135.2	138.2	2.2	6.3
Health and personal care	(v41692675)	121.0	123.7	124.8	0.9	3.1
Health care	(v41692676)	125.0	126.4	126.5	0.3	1.2
Personal care	(v41692682)	116.4	120.4	120.5	1.8	5.2
Pocreation adjugation and reading	(v41692685)	102.0	98.0	98.9	0.9	-3.0
Recreation, education and reading		96.8	9 1. 5	9 6.9 92.6	1.2	-3.0 -4.3
Recreation	(v41692686)					
Education and reading	(v41692693)	129.3	133.1	132.9	-0.2	2.8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692695)	151.9	155.7	155.7	0.0	2.5
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692696)	124.1	124.2	124.2	0.0	0.1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692702)	186.3	197.5	197.6	0.1	6.1

Table 9-12
The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted — Yellowknife (Northwest Territories)

	CANSIM	Inc	dexes		Percentage ch	ange
	vector number	July 2015	June 2016	July 2016	June 2016 to July 2016	July 2015 to July 2016
		200	2=100		%	
All-items	(v41692722)	131.3	132.6	132.4	-0.2	0.8
Special aggregates						
All-items excluding food	(v41692835)	129.8	130.7	130.5	-0.2	0.5
All-items excluding food and energy	(v41692836)	124.0	126.1	125.9	-0.2	1.5
All-items excluding energy	(v41692841)	126.6	129.0	128.8	-0.2	1.7
All-items excluding gasoline	(v41693269)	130.4	132.2	132.0	-0.2	1.2
Energy ¹	(v41692842)	182.8	168.4	168.0	-0.2	-8.1
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713431)	152.7	154.3	154.0	-0.2	0.9
Food	(v41692723)	139.1	143.2	142.5	-0.5	2.4
Food purchased from stores	(v41692724)	138.9	143.0	142.1	-0.6	2.3
Meat	(v41692725)	182.0	187.3	180.8	-3.5	-0.7
Dairy products	(v41692735)	130.3	124.1	129.8	4.6	-0.4
Bakery and cereal products (excluding baby food)	(v41692740)	140.0	145.4	139.6	-4.0	-0.3
Fresh fruit	(v41692744)	126.5	126.9	137.7	8.5	8.9
Fresh vegetables	(v41692747)	156.0	175.7	176.1	0.2	12.9
Food purchased from restaurants	(v41692754)	138.3	142.2	142.2	0.0	2.8
Shelter ²	(v41692755)	150.1	149.8	150.0	0.1	-0.1
Rented accommodation				•		
Owned accommodation	•					
Homeowners' replacement cost	•					
Homeowners' home and mortgage insurance	•					
Homeowners' maintenance and repairs						
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692756)	192.2	180.2	182.0	1.0	-5.3
Electricity	(v41692757)	196.8	188.0	188.0	0.0	-4.5
Natural gas		:		:	_ :	:
Fuel oil and other fuels	(v41692759)	216.1	187.7	193.6	3.1	-10.4
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v41692760)	113.9	116.4	116.2	-0.2	2.0
Household operations	(v41692761)	122.5	124.1	123.8	-0.2	1.1
Telephone services	(v41692763)	99.6	100.1	100.1	0.0	0.5
Internet access services (200212=100)	(v41693228)	73.3	72.7	72.7	0.0	-0.8
Household furnishings and equipment	(v41692768)	95.9	100.0	100.0	0.0	4.3
Clothing and footwear	(v41692775)	100.3	102.2	102.3	0.1	2.0
Women's clothing	(v41692777)	77.7	84.9	86.3	1.6	11.1
Men's clothing	(v41692778)	118.6	114.4	115.5	1.0	-2.6
Footwear	(v41692780)	97.5	95.7	93.4	-2.4	-4.2
Transportation	(v41692783)	125.0	130.0	127.5	-1.9	2.0
Private transportation	(v41692784)	124.9	130.0	125.8	-3.2	0.7
Purchase and leasing of passenger vehicles	(v41692786)	95.9	106.4	100.4	-5.6	4.7
Gasoline	(v41692789)	153.8	140.6	137.0	-2.6	-10.9
Passenger vehicle insurance premiums	(v41692792)	189.1	191.1	191.1	0.0	1.1
Public transportation	(v41692794)	128.8	133.8	136.7	2.2	6.1
Health and personal care	(v41692799)	119.0	118.5	121.9	2.9	2.4
Health care	(v41692890)	117.4	117.8	118.5	2. 9 0.6	0.9
Personal care	(v41692806)	121.3	120.3	125.6	4.4	3.5
	•					
Recreation, education and reading	(v41692809)	107.4	103.9	104.7	0.8	-2.5
Recreation	(v41692810)	103.9	99.5	100.4	0.9	-3.4
Education and reading	(v41692817)	126.7	130.1	130.2	0.1	2.8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v41692819)	167.0	167.1	167.1	0.0	0.1
Alcoholic beverages	(v41692820)	149.4	144.6	144.7	0.1	-3.1
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v41692826)	187.5	196.8	196.7	-0.1	4.9

Table 10 The All-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ²
							2002=1	00					
Newfoundland and Labrador (v41691244) 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016	119.0 122.5 123.6 126.7 126.2 129.2	119.7 123.0 125.8 127.6 127.5 129.6	120.9 123.9 125.9 128.4 128.9 130.3	121.5 125.2 125.9 128.8 128.3 130.9	121.5 124.5 125.9 129.2 129.6 131.5	120.9 123.5 126.0 129.1 129.9 133.0	121.6 123.6 126.1 128.9 129.8 134.2	122.0 124.0 126.0 129.1 130.0	122.3 124.5 126.6 129.1 129.6	122.1 124.8 126.7 129.0 129.7	122.9 124.3 127.0 127.9 129.3	121.9 123.5 126.6 126.8 128.6	121.4 123.9 126.0 128.4 129.0
Prince Edward Island (v41691379) 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016	120.1 123.6 125.2 129.2 126.7 129.1	121.1 124.8 126.7 130.1 128.2 129.6	122.2 125.6 127.1 130.9 129.8 130.2	123.3 126.3 128.6 130.5 128.9 131.1	123.9 125.9 127.9 130.6 129.7 131.4	123.3 125.2 127.9 130.5 130.4 131.8	123.3 125.2 128.1 130.4 130.3 131.1	123.9 125.6 128.6 130.2 130.1	123.7 126.2 129.0 130.5 129.4	123.9 126.5 129.0 130.5 129.4	124.0 125.9 129.2 129.3 129.6	123.4 124.9 128.6 128.1 129.2	123.0 125.5 128.0 130.1 129.3
Nova Scotia (v41691513) 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016	120.4 123.7 125.4 127.4 126.9 129.4	120.9 124.3 126.7 128.4 128.0 129.6	122.3 125.3 126.7 128.9 129.6 130.1	122.9 126.1 126.8 129.1 129.5 131.0	123.2 125.6 126.4 129.5 130.2 131.6	122.5 124.8 126.4 129.2 130.2 131.8	122.8 124.5 126.4 128.9 130.1 131.2	123.2 125.0 126.6 129.0 130.0	123.8 125.7 127.3 129.5 129.5	123.9 125.6 126.7 129.4 129.8	124.0 125.5 126.7 128.6 129.2	122.7 124.9 126.7 127.4 128.9	122.7 125.1 126.6 128.8 129.3
New Brunswick (v41691648) 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016	117.2 121.0 121.5 123.4 123.1 126.0	118.2 121.3 123.1 124.4 124.2 126.4	119.4 122.3 123.3 125.1 125.5 126.9	120.0 123.1 122.8 125.0 124.9 127.7	120.5 122.7 122.6 125.3 126.1 128.1	119.9 121.6 122.5 124.9 126.2 128.5	120.3 121.4 122.6 124.8 126.3 129.4	120.7 121.9 123.0 124.9 126.2	120.9 122.7 123.5 125.2 125.6	120.8 122.5 123.5 125.5 125.9	121.3 122.0 123.5 124.9 125.8	120.4 121.2 123.5 124.1 125.5	120.0 122.0 123.0 124.8 125.4
Quebec (v41691783) 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016	116.4 119.7 120.4 121.7 122.6 124.6	116.7 120.4 122.1 122.6 123.9 125.1	118.3 120.8 121.8 122.9 124.7 125.6	118.5 121.3 121.8 123.4 124.7 126.0	118.9 121.1 121.9 123.8 125.3 126.2	118.2 120.6 121.8 123.9 125.2 126.0	118.3 120.5 121.8 123.7 125.3 125.6	118.5 120.9 121.9 123.8 125.2	118.7 120.9 122.0 123.9 125.1	119.0 121.3 121.6 124.3 125.2	119.3 121.1 121.8 123.8 124.9	118.7 120.5 121.5 122.8 124.4	118.3 120.8 121.7 123.4 124.7
Ontario (v41691919) 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016	117.8 120.6 121.3 123.3 125.3 127.8	118.0 121.4 122.8 124.6 126.2 128.2	119.4 122.0 123.2 125.1 127.1 129.0	119.9 122.4 122.9 125.9 126.9 129.6	120.9 122.4 123.0 126.5 127.7 130.1	120.2 121.6 123.2 126.9 128.2 130.4	120.5 121.4 123.4 126.5 128.4 130.3	120.6 121.8 123.4 126.5 128.0	121.1 122.0 123.5 126.7 127.8	121.0 122.2 123.3 126.8 127.9	121.0 121.9 123.3 126.3 127.9	120.3 121.3 123.1 125.4 127.5	120.1 121.8 123.0 125.9 127.4
Manitoba (v41692055) 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016	116.6 118.9 120.3 123.4 124.3 126.9	117.0 119.0 121.6 124.3 125.2 126.6	117.9 119.5 122.3 125.1 126.6 127.8	118.3 120.4 122.6 125.4 126.5 128.1	119.5 120.8 123.0 126.2 126.8 128.9	118.6 120.3 123.6 126.0 127.3 130.0	118.2 120.3 123.9 125.8 127.1 129.0	118.3 120.5 123.8 125.6 127.8	119.1 121.0 124.0 125.8 127.4	119.3 121.3 124.0 125.6 128.0	119.6 121.1 124.0 125.4 127.7	118.6 120.2 122.7 124.5 126.4	118.4 120.3 123.0 125.3 126.8
Saskatchewan (v41692191) 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016	120.1 122.9 123.5 126.4 128.2 131.0	120.3 122.7 124.9 127.8 129.3 131.1	121.4 123.6 125.2 128.7 130.5 132.2	121.6 124.2 125.4 128.9 130.5 132.3	122.6 124.5 126.0 129.2 131.1 132.7	121.7 124.1 126.2 129.0 131.5 133.3	121.8 123.9 125.9 129.0 131.4 132.8	122.1 124.2 125.7 129.1 131.6	123.0 124.5 126.4 129.2 131.0	123.0 124.8 126.7 129.9 131.7	123.4 124.5 126.3 129.0 131.7	122.4 123.3 126.1 128.3 130.6	122.0 123.9 125.7 128.7 130.8

Table 10 – continued

The All-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, 1 not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ²
							2002=10	00					
Alberta (v41692327)													
2011	123.5	124.2	124.5	126.0	126.1	125.3	125.7	126.3	126.0	127.2	126.6	126.5	125.7
2012 2013	127.1 126.5	126.6 127.7	126.6 128.1	127.0 128.7	126.6 129.5	126.9 129.8	126.8 129.6	127.6 129.4	127.8 129.5	128.0 129.3	127.3 129.5	126.5 129.1	127.1 128.9
2014	129.9	130.8	133.1	132.2	132.8	132.3	132.9	132.7	132.9	133.2	132.1	131.5	132.2
2015	131.0	132.0	133.0	133.1	133.6	134.5	134.6	135.0	134.6	135.1	134.7	133.5	133.7
2016	133.7	133.8	135.0	135.1	135.6	136.3	135.6						
British Columbia (v41692462)		4450		4400			4400	4400					440 =
2011 2012	114.8 116.8	115.2 117.2	116.1 117.9	116.3 118.2	117.1 118.6	116.5 118.2	116.6 117.9	116.9 118.1	117.3 118.1	117.4 118.0	117.5 117.6	116.5 117.0	116.5 117.8
2013	117.1	118.3	118.5	117.2	117.9	117.6	117.9	118.0	118.1	117.7	117.4	117.0	117.7
2014	117.1	118.0	118.6	119.0	119.7	119.8	119.6	119.6	119.5	119.0	118.8	118.1	118.9
2015 2016	118.0 120.7	118.9 120.8	119.8 121.8	119.6 121.8	120.6 122.7	120.7 123.1	120.8 123.3	121.0	121.0	120.6	120.8	120.4	120.2
	120.7	120.0	121.0	121.0	122.1	123.1	123.3		••		••		
Whitehorse, Yukon (v41692598) 2011	115.9	115.9	117.0	117.3	118.4	118.6	118.7	118.6	119.0	119.1	119.4	118.8	118.1
2012	118.8	119.0	120.1	120.7	121.5	121.3	121.4	121.5	121.4	121.6	121.6	121.1	120.8
2013	120.8	121.2	121.5	121.6	122.6	124.1	124.0	124.1	124.0	123.6	123.0	123.2	122.8
2014	123.4	124.0	124.3	124.4	125.1	125.3	125.2	125.1	124.9	124.3	123.9	123.1	124.4
2015 2016	121.8 124.1	122.1 123.7	123.0 124.2	123.5 124.4	124.4 125.2	125.1 126.6	125.4 126.4	126.0	125.6	124.5	124.0	124.1	124.1
		120.7	12112		120.2	120.0	120.1	••					
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories (v41692722) 2011	119.3	119.2	120.5	120.9	121.6	121.6	122.0	122.0	122.3	122.6	123.4	123.4	121.6
2012	124.1	123.1	123.6	125.1	124.9	124.5	124.3	124.3	123.9	124.4	124.9	124.8	124.3
2013	125.1	125.4	125.6	126.0	126.1	126.5	126.5	126.6	126.4	126.4	126.6	126.6	126.2
2014 2015	127.0 128.1	127.9 128.4	128.0 129.4	127.7 129.8	128.7 130.6	128.8 131.4	128.7 131.3	129.0 131.6	128.7 131.2	129.0 131.6	129.0 131.0	128.7 130.6	128.4 130.4
2016	130.7	131.0	131.6	131.9	131.9	131.4	132.4	131.0	131.2	131.0	131.0	130.0	130.4
Iqaluit, Nunavut (200212=100) (v41713432) 2011	112.5	112.3	112.6	113.2	113.5	113.3	113.3	113.4	113.6	114.3	114.5	114.2	113.4
2012	114.2	114.4	114.4	114.9	115.9	116.1	116.1	115.9	115.9	115.2	115.3	115.1	115.3
2013	115.5	115.8	115.8	116.5	117.2	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.5	116.6	116.1	116.2	116.6
2014 2015	116.7 118.2	117.2 118.9	117.3 119.1	117.7 120.0	118.1 120.4	118.7 121.0	118.9 121.2	119.0 121.3	118.8 121.7	118.4 121.1	118.1 121.0	117.9 120.8	118.1 120.4
2016	121.0	121.7	122.1	120.0	120.4	121.0	121.2	121.3	141.7	141.1	121.0	120.0	120.4

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 11 The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by city, ¹ not seasonally adjusted

St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador Ali-learn St. John's, Newfoundland St. John's, Newfoundland St. John's, Newfoundland St. John's, Newfoundland Ali-learn St. John's, Newfoundland St. Joh		CANSIM	Inc	lexes		Percentage change				
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador										
All-tiems			200	2=100		%				
All-tiems	St. John's. Newfoundland and Labrador									
Rented accommodation	All-items									
More accommodation										
Maltern, fuel and electricity										
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island										
All-items	All-items (1992=100)		152.0	155.8	157.0	0.8	3.3			
Shelter	The state of the s	ard								
Rented accommodation										
Owned accommodation		(,								
Maler, fuel and electricity										
Halfax, Nova Scotia All-Items (v41692858) 128.9 130.6 130.1 0.4 0.9 Shelter (v41692859) 134.8 135.1 135.1 0.0 0.2 Rented accommodation (v41692860) 116.0 117.1 117.2 0.1 1.0 Owned accommodation (v41692861) 131.6 133.2 133.2 0.0 1.2 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692862) 171.0 164.6 164.8 0.1 3.6 All-Items (1982-100) (v41713409) 153.5 155.5 154.8 0.5 0.5 0.8 Saint John, New Brunswick All-Items (v41692861) 131.6 1 32.3 129.2 0.7 2.5 Shelter (v41692866) 131.5 133.4 134.8 1.0 2.5 Rented accommodation (v41692866) 131.5 133.4 134.8 1.0 2.5 Rented accommodation (v41692866) 117.7 118.4 118.5 0.1 0.7 2.5 Rented accommodation (v41692866) 117.7 118.4 118.5 0.1 0.7 2.5 Rented accommodation (v41692868) 163.3 164.8 169.3 2.7 3.7 Owned accommodation (v41692868) 163.3 164.8 169.3 2.7 3.7 All-Items (1982-100) (v41713411) 1490. 151.7 152.8 0.7 2.6 Québec, Quebec All-Items (v41692871) 129.2 129.8 129.9 0.1 0.5 Rented accommodation (v41692872) 121.5 122.8 129.9 0.1 0.5 Rented accommodation (v41692872) 121.5 122.8 129.9 0.1 0.5 Rented accommodation (v41692872) 121.5 122.8 122.9 0.1 0.1 Rented accommodation (v41692872) 121.5 122.8 122.9 0.1 0.1 Rented accommodation (v41692872) 121.5 122.8 122.9 0.1 0.1 Rented accommodation (v41692873) 132.4 133.0 0.0 0.0 Rented accommodation (v41692877) 127.4 128.6 128.8 129.9 0.1 0.1 Rented accommodation (v41692877) 127.4 128.6 128.6 0.0 0.0 0.9 Rented accommodation (v41692877) 127.4 128.6 128.6 0.0 0.0 0.9 Rented accommodation (v41692877) 127.4 128.6 128.6 0.0 0.0 0.9 Rented accommodation (v41692879) 131.8 133.7 133.7 0.0 0.1 1.4 Renter (v41692889) 132.4 130.7 130.7 0.0 0.0 0.9 Rented accommodation (v41692889) 132.4 130.7 130.7 0.0 0.0 0.9 Rented accommodation (v41692889) 132.4 130.7 130.7 0.0 0.0 0.9 Rente										
All-tiems	All-items (1992=100)	(v41713407)	151.9	153.7	153.0	-0.5	0.7			
Shelter	Halifax, Nova Scotia									
Rented accommodation (v41692861) 116.0 117.1 117.2 0.1 1.0 Owned accommodation (v41692862) 131.6 133.2 133.2 0.0 12 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692862) 171.0 164.6 164.8 0.1 3.6 All-items (1992=100) (v41713409) 153.5 155.5 154.8 0.5 0.8 Saint John, New Brunswick All-items (v41692864) 126.1 128.3 129.2 0.7 2.5 Shelter (v41692865) 131.5 133.4 134.8 1.0 2.5 Shelter (v41692866) 131.5 133.4 134.8 1.0 2.5 Shelter (v41692866) 131.5 133.4 134.8 1.0 2.5 Shelter (v41692866) 131.7 118.4 118.5 0.1 0.7 Owned accommodation (v41692866) 163.3 164.8 169.3 2.7 3.7 All-items (1992=100) (v41713411) 149.0 151.7 152.8 0.7 2.6 Québec, Quebec All-items (v41692871) 129.2 129.8 129.9 0.1 0.5 Shelter (v41692872) 121.5 122.8 122.9 0.1 0.5 Shelter (v41692872) 121.5 122.8 122.9 0.1 0.5 Shelter (v41692874) 130.5 128.9 129.0 0.1 0.5 Shelter (v41692873) 132.4 133.0 133.1 0.1 0.5 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692874) 130.5 128.9 129.0 0.1 0.1 0.5 Shelter (v41692877) 121.5 122.8 122.9 0.1 1.2 Owned accommodation (v41692873) 132.4 133.0 133.1 0.1 0.5 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692874) 130.5 128.9 129.0 0.1 1.1 All-items (1992=100) (v41713413) 145.5 146.3 145.8 0.0 0.0 0.9 Montréal, Quebec All-items (v41692876) 125.3 126.2 125.9 0.1 1.1 All-items (1992=100) (v4173413) 145.5 146.3 145.8 0.0 0.0 0.9 Shelter (v41692877) 127.4 128.6 128.6 0.0 0.9 Owned accommodation (v41692877) 127.4 128.6 128.6 0.0 0.9 Owned accommodation (v41692878) 117.2 118.3 118.3 0.0 0.0 0.9 Owned accommodation (v41692880) 132.4 130.7 130.7 0.0 1.4 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692880) 132.4 130.7 130.7 0.0 0.1 All-items (1992=100) (v41713414) 145.0 146.0 145.6 0.0 0.9 Owned accommodation (v41692880) 132.4 130.7 130.7 0.0 0.1 All-items (1992=100) (v41713414) 145.0 146.0 145.6 0.0 0.9 Owned accommodation (v41692880) 132.4 130.7 130.7 0.0 0.0 0.0 Owned accommodation (v41692880) 136.4 136.8 128.7 0.1 0.9 Shelter (v41692880) 136.4 136.9 136.6 0.0 0.0 0.0 Owned accommodation (v41692880) 136.4 136.	All-items									
Commed accommodation (v41692861) 131.6 133.2 133.2 0.0 1.2										
Water, fuel and electricity V41692862 171.0 164.6 164.8 0.1 3.6										
All-items (1992=100)										
All-items (v41692864) 126.1 128.3 129.2 0.7 2.5 Shelter (v41692865) 131.5 133.4 134.8 1.0 2.5 Shelter (v41692865) 131.5 133.4 134.8 1.0 2.5 Shelter (v41692866) 117.7 118.4 118.5 0.1 0.7 Owned accommodation (v41692867) 124.7 127.1 127.9 0.6 2.6 2.6 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692868) 163.3 164.8 169.3 2.7 3.7 All-items (1992=100) (v41713411) 149.0 151.7 152.8 0.7 2.6 Québec Quebec All-items (v41692870) 125.3 125.9 125.5 -0.3 0.2 Shelter (v41692871) 129.2 129.8 129.9 0.1 0.5 Shelter (v41692871) 129.2 129.8 129.9 0.1 0.5 Owned accommodation (v41692873) 132.4 133.0 133.1 0.1 0.1 0.5 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692873) 132.4 133.0 133.1 0.1 0.1 0.5 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692873) 135.5 146.3 145.8 -0.3 0.2 Montréal, Quebec All-items (1992=100) (v41713413) 145.5 146.3 145.8 -0.3 0.2 Montréal, Quebec All-items (1992=100) (v41692873) 132.4 133.0 133.1 0.1 0.1 0.5 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692873) 132.4 133.0 133.1 0.1 0.1 0.5 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692873) 145.5 146.3 145.8 0.3 0.2 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692873) 132.5 146.3 145.8 0.3 0.2 0.2 Montréal, Quebec All-items (v41692873) 132.5 146.3 145.8 0.0 0.9 0.2 Owned accommodation (v41692873) 132.5 146.3 145.8 0.0 0.9 0.2 Owned accommodation (v41692873) 131.8 183.3 0.0 0.9 0.9 Owned accommodation (v41692873) 131.8 133.7 133.7 0.0 0.1 0.4 Owned accommodation (v41692873) 131.8 133.7 133.7 0.0 0.1 0.4 Owned accommodation (v41692883) 132.4 130.7 130.7 10.0 0.1 0.3 0.4 Owned accommodation (v41692883) 132.4 130.7 130.7 0.0 0.1 0.3 0.4 Owned accommodation (v41692884) 136.8 133.7 133.7 0.0 0.0 0.9 Owned accommodation (v41692883) 134.4 134.9 135.2 0.2 0.6 Owned accommodation (v41692883) 135.4 136.2 136.4 0.1 0.7 0.9 Owned accommodation (v41692884) 116.4 116.8 117.1 0.3 0.0 0.0 0.9 Owned accommodation (v41692883)			153.5	155.5	154.8	-0.5	0.8			
Shelter	Saint John, New Brunswick									
Rented accommodation (v41692866) 117.7 118.4 118.5 0.1 0.7 Owned accommodation (v41692867) 124.7 127.1 127.9 0.6 2.6 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692868) 163.3 164.8 169.3 2.7 3.7 All-items (1992=100) (v41713411) 149.0 151.7 152.8 0.7 2.6 Oxford (v41692871) 149.0 151.7 152.8 0.7 2.6 Oxford (v41692871) 129.2 129.8 129.9 0.1 0.5 Rented accommodation (v41692872) 121.5 122.8 122.9 0.1 0.5 Rented accommodation (v41692873) 132.4 133.0 133.1 0.1 0.5 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692874) 130.5 128.9 129.9 0.1 1.2 0.5 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692874) 130.5 128.9 129.0 0.1 1.2 0.5 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692874) 130.5 128.9 129.0 0.1 1.2 0.5 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692874) 130.5 128.9 129.0 0.1 1.1 0.5 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692874) 130.5 128.9 129.0 0.1 1.1 0.5 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692876) 125.3 126.2 125.9 0.3 0.2 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692877) 127.4 128.6 128.6 0.0 0.9 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692878) 131.2 133.3 133.7 0.0 0.9 0.9 Oxned accommodation (v41692879) 131.8 133.7 133.7 0.0 0.9 0.9 Oxned accommodation (v41692879) 131.8 133.7 133.7 0.0 0.9 0.9 Oxned accommodation (v41692879) 131.8 133.7 133.7 0.0 1.4 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692880) 132.4 130.7 130.7 0.0 1.3 All-items (1992=100) (v41713414) 145.0 146.0 145.6 0.3 0.4 OXNED CONTRAIN (1992=100) (v41713414) 145.0 146.0 145.6 0.3 0.4 OXNED CONTRAIN (1992=100) (v41713414) 145.0 146.0 145.6 0.3 0.4 OXNED CONTRAIN (1992=100) (v41713414) 145.0 146.0 145.6 0.3 0.0 0.9 OXNED CONTRAIN (1992=100) (v41713414) 145.0 146.0 145.6 0.3 0.0 0.9 OXNED CONTRAIN (1992=100) (v41713414) 145.0 146.0 145.6 0.3 0.0 0.9 OXNED CONTRAIN (1992=100) (v41692885) 135.4 136.2 136.4 0.1 0.7 OXNED CONTRAIN (1992=100) (v41692886) 170.2 168.6 170.3 1.0 0.1 0.9 OXNED CONTRAIN (1992=100) (v41692886) 170.2 168.6 170.3 1.0 0.1 0.9 OXNED CONTRAIN (1992=100) (v41692886) 170.2 168.6 170.3 1.0 0.1 0.1 0.9 OXNED CONTRAIN (1992=100) (v41692886) 170.2 168.6 170.3 1.0 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1										
Owned accommodation										
Water, fuel and electricity										
All-items (1992=100) (v41713411) 149.0 151.7 152.8 0.7 2.6 Québec, Quebec All-items (v41692870) 125.3 125.9 125.5 -0.3 0.2 Shelter (v41692871) 129.2 129.8 129.9 0.1 0.5 Rented accommodation (v41692872) 121.5 122.8 129.9 0.1 0.5 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692873) 132.4 133.0 133.1 0.1 0.5 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692873) 132.5 146.3 145.8 -0.3 0.2 Montréal, Quebec All-items (1992=100) (v41692874) 130.5 128.9 129.0 0.1 -1.1 All-items (1992=100) (v41713413) 145.5 146.3 145.8 -0.3 0.2 Montréal, Quebec All-items (v41692877) 127.4 128.6 128.6 0.0 0.9 Rented accommodation (v41692878) 117.2 118.3 118.3 0.0 0.9 Rented accommodation (v41692878) 117.2 118.3 118.3 0.0 0.9 Rented accommodation (v41692879) 131.8 133.7 130.7 0.0 1.4 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692880) 132.4 130.7 130.7 0.0 1.3 All-items (1992=100) (v41713414) 145.0 146.0 145.6 -0.3 0.4 Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec 2 All-items (v41692883) 134.4 134.9 135.2 0.2 0.5 Rented accommodation (v41692884) 116.4 116.8 117.1 0.3 0.6 Rented accommodation (v41692886) 170.2 168.6 170.3 1.0 0.7 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692886) 170.2 168.6 170.3 1.0 0.7 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692886) 170.2 168.6 170.3 1.0 0.7 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692886) 170.2 168.6 170.3 1.0 0.7 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692886) 170.2 168.6 170.3 1.0 0.7 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692886) 170.2 168.6 170.3 1.0 0.7 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692886) 170.2 168.6 170.3 1.0 0.7 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692886) 170.2 168.6 170.3 1.0 0.7 Toronto, Ontario All-items (1992=100) (v41713416) 155.4 157.0 156.8 0.1 0.9										
All-items	All-items (1992=100)	(v41713411)	149.0	151.7	152.8	0.7	2.6			
Shelter	Québec, Quebec									
Rented accommodation (v41692872) 121.5 122.8 122.9 0.1 1.2 Owned accommodation (v41692873) 132.4 133.0 133.1 0.1 0.5 0.5 128.9 129.0 0.1 1.2 Owned accommodation (v41692873) 132.4 130.5 128.9 129.0 0.1 1.1 0.5 128.9 129.0 0.1 1.1 0.5 128.9 129.0 0.1 1.2 0.5 0.5 128.9 129.0 0.1 1.2 0.5 0.5 0.2 0.5 0.2 0.5 0.2 0.5 0.5 0.2 0.5 0.5 0.2 0.5 0.5 0.0 0.0 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9										
Owned accommodation (v41692873) 132.4 133.0 133.1 0.1 0.5 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692874) 130.5 128.9 129.0 0.1 -1.1 All-items (1992=100) (v41713413) 145.5 146.3 145.8 0.3 0.2 Montréal, Quebec All-items (v41692876) 125.3 126.2 125.9 0.2 0.5 Shelter (v41692877) 127.4 128.6 128.6 0.0 0.9 Rented accommodation (v41692878) 117.2 118.3 118.3 0.0 0.9 0.9 Owned accommodation (v41692878) 131.8 133.7 133.7 0.0 1.4 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692880) 132.4 130.7 130.7 0.0 1.4 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692880) 132.4 130.7 130.7 0.0 1.4 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692880) 132.4 130.7 130.7 0.0 1.4 Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec All-items (v41692882) 127.6 128.8 128.7 0.1 0.9 Shelter (v41692883) 134.4 134.9 135.2 0.2 0.6 Rented accommodation (v41692884) 116.4 116.8 117.1 0.3 0.6 Owned accommodation (v41692884) 116.4 116.8 117.1 0.3 0.6 Owned accommodation (v41692885) 135.4 136.2 136.4 0.1 0.7 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692886) 170.2 168.6 170.3 1.0 0.1 All-items (1992=100) (v41713416) 155.4 157.0 156.8 0.0.1 0.9 Owned accommodation (v41692886) 170.2 168.6 170.3 1.0 0.1 All-items (1992=100) (v41713416) 155.4 157.0 156.8 0.0.1 0.9 Owned accommodation (v41692888) 129.2 131.5 131.4 0.1 1.7										
Water, fuel and electricity (v41692874) 130.5 128.9 129.0 0.1 -1.1 All-items (1992=100) (v41713413) 145.5 146.3 145.8 -0.3 0.2 Montréal, Quebec Valieur Valieur Valieur Valieur 125.3 126.2 125.9 -0.2 0.5 Shelter (v41692876) 125.3 126.2 125.9 -0.2 0.5 Shelter (v41692877) 127.4 128.6 128.6 0.0 0.9 Rented accommodation (v41692878) 117.2 118.3 118.3 0.0 0.9 Owned accommodation (v41692879) 131.8 133.7 133.7 0.0 1.4 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692880) 132.4 130.7 130.7 0.0 -1.3 All-items (1992=100) (v41692882) 127.6 128.8 128.7 -0.1 0.9 Shelter (v41692883) 134.4 134.9 135.2 0.2 0.6 Rented accommodation (v41692886) 170.2 188.6 170.3 0.0 <th< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>										
Montréal, Quebec All-items (v41692876) 125.3 126.2 125.9 -0.2 0.5 Shelter (v41692877) 127.4 128.6 128.6 0.0 0.9 Rented accommodation (v41692878) 117.2 118.3 118.3 0.0 0.9 Owned accommodation (v41692879) 131.8 133.7 133.7 0.0 1.4 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692880) 132.4 130.7 130.7 0.0 -1.3 All-items (1992=100) (v41713414) 145.0 146.0 145.6 -0.3 0.4 Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec 2 All-items (v41692883) 134.4 134.9 135.2 0.2 0.6 Rented accommodation (v41692884) 116.4 116.8 117.1 0.3 0.6 Owned accommodation (v41692884) 135.4 136.2 136.4 0.1 0.7 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692886) 170.2 168.6 170.3 1.0 0.1 All-items (1992=100) (v41713416) 155.4 157.0 156.8 -0.1 0.9 Toronto, Ontario All-items (v41692888) 129.2 131.5 131.4 -0.1 1.7										
All-items (v41692876) 125.3 126.2 125.9 -0.2 0.5 Shelter (v41692877) 127.4 128.6 128.6 0.0 0.9 Rented accommodation (v41692878) 117.2 118.3 118.3 0.0 0.9 Owned accommodation (v41692879) 131.8 133.7 133.7 0.0 1.4 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692880) 132.4 130.7 130.7 0.0 1.4 All-items (1992=100) (v41713414) 145.0 146.0 145.6 -0.3 0.4 Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec 2 All-items (v41692883) 134.4 134.9 135.2 0.2 0.6 Rented accommodation (v41692884) 116.4 116.8 117.1 0.3 0.6 Owned accommodation (v41692885) 135.4 136.2 136.4 0.1 0.7 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692886) 170.2 168.6 170.3 1.0 0.1 All-items (1992=100) (v41713416) 155.4 157.0 156.8 -0.1 0.9 Toronto, Ontario All-items (v41692888) 129.2 131.5 131.4 -0.1 1.7	All-items (1992=100)	(v41713413)	145.5	146.3	145.8	-0.3	0.2			
Shelter (v41692877) 127.4 128.6 128.6 0.0 0.9 Rented accommodation (v41692878) 117.2 118.3 118.3 0.0 0.9 Owned accommodation (v416928879) 131.8 133.7 133.7 0.0 1.4 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692880) 132.4 130.7 130.7 0.0 -1.3 All-items (1992=100) (v41713414) 145.0 146.0 145.6 -0.3 0.4 Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec 2 All-items (v41692882) 127.6 128.8 128.7 -0.1 0.9 Shelter (v41692883) 134.4 134.9 135.2 0.2 0.6 Rented accommodation (v41692884) 116.4 116.8 117.1 0.3 0.6 Owned accommodation (v41692885) 135.4 136.2 136.4 0.1 0.7 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692886) 170.2 168.6 170.3 1.0 0.1	Montréal, Quebec									
Rented accommodation (v41692878) 117.2 118.3 118.3 0.0 0.9 Owned accommodation (v41692879) 131.8 133.7 133.7 0.0 1.4 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692880) 132.4 130.7 130.7 0.0 1.3 All-items (1992=100) (v41713414) 145.0 146.0 145.6 0.3 0.4 Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec 2 All-items (v41692882) 127.6 128.8 128.7 0.1 0.9 Shelter (v41692883) 134.4 134.9 135.2 0.2 0.6 Rented accommodation (v41692884) 116.4 116.8 117.1 0.3 0.6 Owned accommodation (v41692884) 135.4 136.2 136.4 0.1 0.7 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692886) 170.2 168.6 170.3 1.0 0.1 All-items (1992=100) (v41713416) 155.4 157.0 156.8 0.1 0.9 Toronto, Ontario All-items (v41692888) 129.2 131.5 131.4 -0.1 1.7										
Owned accommodation (v41692879) 131.8 133.7 133.7 0.0 1.4 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692880) 132.4 130.7 130.7 0.0 -1.3 All-items (1992=100) (v41713414) 145.0 146.0 145.6 -0.3 0.4 Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec 2 All-items (v41692882) 127.6 128.8 128.7 -0.1 0.9 Shelter (v41692883) 134.4 134.9 135.2 0.2 0.6 Rented accommodation (v41692884) 116.4 116.8 117.1 0.3 0.6 Owned accommodation (v41692885) 135.4 136.2 136.4 0.1 0.7 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692886) 170.2 168.6 170.3 1.0 0.1 All-items (1992=100) (v41713416) 155.4 157.0 156.8 -0.1 0.9 Toronto, Ontario All-items (v41692888) 129.2										
Water, fuel and electricity (v41692880) 132.4 130.7 130.7 0.0 -1.3 All-items (1992=100) (v41713414) 145.0 146.0 145.6 -0.3 0.4 Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec 2 All-items (v41692882) 127.6 128.8 128.7 -0.1 0.9 Shelter (v41692883) 134.4 134.9 135.2 0.2 0.6 Rented accommodation (v41692884) 116.4 116.8 117.1 0.3 0.6 Owned accommodation (v41692885) 135.4 136.2 136.4 0.1 0.7 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692886) 170.2 168.6 170.3 1.0 0.1 All-items (1992=100) (v41713416) 155.4 157.0 156.8 -0.1 0.9 Toronto, Ontario All-items (v41692888) 129.2 131.5 131.4 -0.1 1.7										
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec 2 All-items (v41692882) 127.6 128.8 128.7 -0.1 0.9 Shelter (v41692883) 134.4 134.9 135.2 0.2 0.6 Rented accommodation (v41692884) 116.4 116.8 117.1 0.3 0.6 Owned accommodation (v41692886) 135.4 136.2 136.4 0.1 0.7 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692886) 170.2 168.6 170.3 1.0 0.1 All-items (1992=100) (v41713416) 155.4 157.0 156.8 -0.1 0.9 Toronto, Ontario All-items (v41692888) 129.2 131.5 131.4 -0.1 1.7	Water, fuel and electricity				130.7					
All-items (v41692882) 127.6 128.8 128.7 -0.1 0.9 Shelter (v41692883) 134.4 134.9 135.2 0.2 0.6 Rented accommodation (v41692884) 116.4 116.8 117.1 0.3 0.6 Owned accommodation (v41692885) 135.4 136.2 136.4 0.1 0.7 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692886) 170.2 168.6 170.3 1.0 0.1 All-items (1992=100) (v41713416) 155.4 157.0 156.8 -0.1 0.9 Toronto, Ontario All-items (v41692888) 129.2 131.5 131.4 -0.1 1.7	All-items (1992=100)	(v41713414)	145.0	146.0	145.6	-0.3	0.4			
Shelter (v41692883) 134.4 134.9 135.2 0.2 0.6 Rented accommodation (v41692884) 116.4 116.8 117.1 0.3 0.6 Owned accommodation (v41692885) 135.4 136.2 136.4 0.1 0.7 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692886) 170.2 168.6 170.3 1.0 0.1 All-items (1992=100) (v41713416) 155.4 157.0 156.8 -0.1 0.9 Toronto, Ontario All-items (v41692888) 129.2 131.5 131.4 -0.1 1.7	Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebe									
Rented accommodation (v41692884) 116.4 116.8 117.1 0.3 0.6 Owned accommodation (v41692885) 135.4 136.2 136.4 0.1 0.7 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692886) 170.2 168.6 170.3 1.0 0.1 All-items (1992=100) (v41713416) 155.4 157.0 156.8 -0.1 0.9 Toronto, Ontario All-items (v41692888) 129.2 131.5 131.4 -0.1 1.7										
Owned accommodation (v41692885) 135.4 136.2 136.4 0.1 0.7 Water, fuel and electricity (v41692886) 170.2 168.6 170.3 1.0 0.1 All-items (1992=100) (v41713416) 155.4 157.0 156.8 -0.1 0.9 Toronto, Ontario All-items (v41692888) 129.2 131.5 131.4 -0.1 1.7										
Water, fuel and electricity (v41692886) 170.2 168.6 170.3 1.0 0.1 All-items (1992=100) (v41713416) 155.4 157.0 156.8 -0.1 0.9 Toronto, Ontario All-items (v41692888) 129.2 131.5 131.4 -0.1 1.7		\iii				1 1	i i			
Toronto, Ontario All-items (v41692888) 129.2 131.5 131.4 -0.1 1.7	Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692886)	170.2	168.6	170.3	1.0	0.1			
All-items (v41692888) 129.2 131.5 131.4 -0.1 1.7	All-items (1992=100)	(v41713416)	155.4	157.0	156.8	-0.1	0.9			
	,									
Sherrer (V41692889) 135.9 139.8 140.4 0.4 3.3										
Rented accommodation (v41692890) 118.2 119.6 119.7 0.1 1.3										
Owned accommodation (v41692891) 136.9 142.3 142.9 0.4 4.4										
Water, fuel and electricity (v41692892) 172.2 173.5 175.7 1.3 2.0	Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692892)	172.2	173.5	175.7	1.3	2.0			
All-items (1992=100) (v41713417) 155.7 158.5 158.4 -0.1 1.7	All-items (1992=100)	(v41713417)	155.7	158.5	158.4	-0.1	1.7			

Table 11 – continued

The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by city, ¹ not seasonally adjusted

	CANSIM	Ind	exes		Percentage cha	ange
	vector number	July 2015	June 2016	July 2016	June 2016 to July 2016	July 2015 to July 2016
		200	2=100		%	
Thunder Bay, Ontario						
All-items	(v41692894)	123.3	125.0	124.8	-0.2	1.2
Shelter	(v41692895)	116.1	118.5	118.6	0.1	2.2
Rented accommodation	(v41692896)	111.8	112.5	112.5	0.0	0.6
Owned accommodation	(v41692897)	107.4	108.4	108.2	-0.2	0.7
Water, fuel and electricity All-items (1992=100)	(v41692898) (v41713418)	163.6 147.0	173.4 149.1	174.4 148.8	0.6 -0.2	6.6 1.2
Winnipeg, Manitoba						
All-items	(v41692900)	126.8	129.6	128.8	-0.6	1.6
Shelter	(v41692901)	136.2	138.3	139.1	0.6	2.1
Rented accommodation	(v41692902)	129.0	130.3	130.4	0.1	1.1
Owned accommodation	(v41692903)	141.9	144.9	145.2	0.2	2.3
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692904)	124.0	124.1	128.1	3.2	3.3
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713420)	156.4	159.8	158.8	-0.6	1.5
Regina, Saskatchewan All-items	(v41692906)	132.2	134.2	133.5	-0.5	1.0
Shelter	(v41692907)	159.7	160.9	161.5	0.4	1.1
Rented accommodation	(v41692908)	140.7	140.8	140.7	-0.1	0.0
Owned accommodation	(v41692909)	171.2	173.0	173.0	0.0	1.1
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692910)	147.8	149.0	152.2	2.1	3.0
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713422)	164.7	167.2	166.3	-0.5	1.0
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan	(
All-items	(v41692912)	131.6	133.6	133.1	-0.4	1.1
Shelter Pantod accommodation	(v41692913)	156.8 145.9	159.0 146.2	159.5 146.2	0.3 0.0	1.7 0.2
Rented accommodation Owned accommodation	(v41692914) (v41692915)	159.4	162.0	161.7	-0.2	1.4
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692916)	159.2	163.4	167.0	2.2	4.9
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713423)	162.0	164.4	163.9	-0.3	1.2
Edmonton, Alberta						
All-items	(v41692918)	134.1	136.2	135.3	-0.7	0.9
Shelter	(v41692919)	160.9	160.8	161.9	0.7	0.6
Rented accommodation	(v41692920)	140.5	140.6	140.5	-0.1	0.0
Owned accommodation	(v41692921)	161.8	163.8	163.5	-0.2	1.1
Water, fuel and electricity All-items (1992=100)	(v41692922) (v41713425)	177.2 163.4	169.2 165.9	177.2 164.9	4.7 -0.6	0.0 0.9
Calgary, Alberta						
All-items	(v41692924)	135.1	136.6	135.9	-0.5	0.6
Shelter	(v41692925)	163.9	161.7	162.9	0.7	-0.6
Rented accommodation	(v41692926)	129.3	127.9	127.2	-0.5	-1.6
Owned accommodation	(v41692927)	180.3	182.8	182.3	-0.3	1.1
Water, fuel and electricity All-items (1992=100)	(v41692928) (v41713426)	143.8 170.0	125.7 171.8	134.8 171.0	7.2 -0.5	-6.3 0.6
Vancouver, British Columbia	•					
All-items	(v41692930)	122.5	125.3	125.7	0.3	2.6
Shelter	(v41692931)	117.8	120.2	120.1	-0.1	2.0
Rented accommodation	(v41692932)	117.8	118.9	119.0	0.1	1.0
Owned accommodation	(v41692933)	114.8	118.4	118.1	-0.3	2.9
Water, fuel and electricity All-items (1992=100)	(v41692934) (v41713428)	136.1 145.4	134.4 148.7	134.5 149.1	0.1 0.3	-1.2 2.5
Victoria, British Columbia	(. 711 10 120)	140.4	1-1011	1-1011	5.0	2.0
All-item's	(v41692936)	119.3	121.3	121.7	0.3	2.0
Shelter	(v41692937)	109.9	111.3	111.3	0.0	1.3
Rented accommodation	(v41692938)	115.8	117.1	117.1	0.0	1.1
Owned accommodation	(v41692939)	98.9	100.4	100.4	0.0	1.5
Water, fuel and electricity	(v41692940)	177.3	177.9	178.1	0.1	0.5
All-items (1992=100)	(v41713429)	140.1	142.5	142.9	0.3	2.0

Table 12 The All-items Consumer Price Index by city, ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ²
							2002=1	00					
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador (v41692846) 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016	122.4 123.4 126.5 126.1		120.7 123.7 125.6 128.2 128.7 129.9	121.3 125.0 125.6 128.6 128.1 130.6	124.4 125.6 129.0	123.3 125.8 128.8 129.7	123.4	121.9 123.8 125.8 128.9 129.7	128.8	122.1 124.6 126.5 128.8 129.3	124.1	121.9 123.4 126.4 126.6 128.4	121.3 123.8 125.8 128.2 128.7
Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island (v41692852) 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016	128.4 126.3	124.1 125.9 129.2 127.7		122.7 125.5 127.8 129.6 128.4 130.6	123.3 125.1 127.1 129.7 129.1 130.8	122.7 124.5 127.1 129.6 129.7 131.2	129.6 129.7	123.2 124.9 127.8 129.4 129.6	123.1 125.5 128.3 129.7 128.9	123.3 125.7 128.3 129.8 128.9	125.2 128.5	122.7 124.2 127.8 127.5 128.7	122.4 124.7 127.2 129.3 128.8
Halifax, Nova Scotia (v41692858) 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016	125.8	120.0 123.0 125.2 127.0 126.9 128.4	121.3 124.0 125.3 127.6 128.4 129.0	121.9 124.8 125.4 127.7 128.3 129.9	125.1	121.5 123.5 125.0 127.7 128.9 130.6	121.8 123.3 125.1 127.5 128.9 130.1	122.2 123.8 125.2 127.7 128.8		122.9 124.4 125.4 128.2 128.8	122.9 124.3 125.5 127.4 128.1		121.7 123.8 125.2 127.5 128.2
Saint John, New Brunswick (v41692864) 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016	121.0 121.5 123.4 123.0	118.5 121.4 123.1 124.4 124.1 126.3	119.8 122.4 123.4 125.2 125.3 126.8	120.2 123.2 122.8 125.0 124.8 127.6	120.7 122.8 122.6 125.3 125.9 127.9	120.1 121.8 122.5 124.8 126.0 128.3	121.6 122.6 124.7	120.9 122.0 122.9 124.7 125.9	121.1 122.8 123.5 125.1 125.4	121.0 122.6 123.5 125.4 125.7	121.5 122.1 123.5 124.7 125.6	120.6 121.4 123.4 123.9 125.4	120.2 122.1 122.9 124.7 125.3
Québec, Quebec (v41692870) 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016	119.8 120.6 121.9 122.7	120.4 122.3 122.7 123.9	118.2 120.8 122.1 123.0 124.8 125.5	121.3 122.0 123.6 124.8	122.1	120.6 122.0 124.0 125.2	122.0	121.0 122.0		121.4	119.3 121.3 121.9 123.9 124.9	118.7 120.6 121.6 122.9 124.4	118.2 120.8 121.9 123.5 124.7
Montréal, Quebec (v41692876) 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016	119.4 120.1 121.5 122.9	116.5 120.0 121.7 122.3 124.1 125.4	124.8	120.9 121.4	120.7 121.6 123.5 125.4	120.2 121.4 123.6	120.2	121.5 123.7	120.5 121.5	118.8 120.9 121.4 124.1 125.6	120.8 121.6	118.4 120.1 121.2 122.9 124.7	118.0 120.4 121.4 123.2 124.9
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec (v41692882) ³ 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016	120.6 121.3 123.0 124.5	121.4 122.7 124.2 125.4	123.1 124.7 126.2	122.8 125.3 126.0	125.9	121.4 123.0 126.3 127.4	120.4 121.3 123.3 125.9 127.6 128.7	121.7 123.2 125.9	123.3 126.1		121.9 123.0 125.5		120.1 121.7 122.9 125.3 126.5
Toronto, Ontario (v41692888) 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016	120.7 121.5 123.7 126.3	121.5 122.9 125.0 127.2	122.0 123.3 125.5 127.9	122.4 123.1 126.4 127.7	122.4 123.2 127.0	121.7 123.4 127.4 128.8	120.4 121.6 123.6 126.9 129.2 131.4	121.8 123.7 126.9	122.1 123.8 127.2	122.3 123.7 127.4	122.0 123.6 126.9	121.4 123.4 126.2	120.0 121.8 123.3 126.4 128.3

Table 12 – continued

The All-items Consumer Price Index by city, ¹ not seasonally adjusted, historical data

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average ²
							2002=1	00					
Thunder Bay, Ontario (v41692894) 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016	116.5	114.2 117.3 118.4 120.0 121.1 123.1	115.5 117.9 118.6 120.4 122.0 123.8	116.3 118.1 118.1 121.1 121.6 124.3	117.3 118.0 118.3 121.7 122.6 124.9	116.5 117.1 118.5 122.1 123.2 125.0	116.7 116.8 118.7 121.7 123.3 124.8	116.8 117.2 118.7 121.6 122.8	117.5 117.4 118.6 121.6 122.5	117.4 117.9 118.8 121.6 122.8	117.2 117.6 118.9 121.2 122.9	116.4 116.8 118.8 120.3 122.5	116.3 117.4 118.4 121.0 122.3
Winnipeg, Manitoba (v41692900) 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016	118.6 120.0	116.7 118.7 121.3 123.9 125.0 126.4	117.6 119.2 121.9 124.7 126.5 127.6	117.9 120.0 122.2 124.9 126.3 127.8	119.1 120.4 122.6 125.8 126.6 128.6	118.3 120.0 123.1 125.6 127.0 129.6	117.9 119.9 123.4 125.4 126.8 128.8	118.0 120.2 123.4 125.2 127.6	118.8 120.6 123.6 125.4 127.2	119.0 120.9 123.6 125.3 127.8	119.3 120.8 123.7 125.1 127.4	118.3 119.9 122.4 124.3 126.2	118.1 119.9 122.6 124.9 126.6
Regina, Saskatchewan (v41692906) 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016	123.5 124.4	120.7 123.3 125.8 128.7 130.1 131.6	121.8 124.2 126.3 129.7 131.4 132.9	121.9 124.8 126.5 129.9 131.4 133.1	123.0 125.1 127.0 130.2 131.9 133.5	122.1 124.7 127.2 129.9 132.4 134.2	122.3 124.6 126.9 129.9 132.2 133.5	122.5 124.9 126.7 130.1 132.4	123.6 125.2 127.4 130.2 131.7	123.6 125.6 127.7 130.9 132.4	123.9 125.3 127.4 129.9 132.4	123.0 124.1 127.2 129.2 131.3	122.4 124.6 126.7 129.7 131.5
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan (v41692912) 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016	126.4 128.5	121.1 123.2 125.0 127.7 129.6 131.6	122.1 124.0 125.3 128.6 130.7 132.7	122.2 124.6 125.4 128.6 130.7 132.7	123.3 125.0 126.0 129.0 131.3 133.1	122.3 124.6 126.1 128.8 131.7 133.6	122.5 124.4 125.9 128.8 131.6 133.1	122.7 124.6 125.7 129.0 131.8	123.5 124.9 126.4 129.1 131.4	123.6 125.2 126.6 129.9 132.0	123.9 125.0 126.2 129.1 132.0	122.9 123.7 126.0 128.5 131.0	122.6 124.4 125.7 128.6 131.0
Edmonton, Alberta (v41692918) 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016		124.3 126.9 128.0 130.4 131.6 133.3	124.8 127.0 128.3 132.5 132.6 134.7	126.2 127.4 129.0 131.9 132.8 135.0	126.5 127.0 129.7 132.1 133.3 135.4	125.6 127.2 130.0 132.1 134.1 136.2	125.9 127.1 129.5 132.4 134.1 135.3	126.6 127.9 129.4 132.2 134.7	126.4 128.1 129.5 132.3 134.4	127.6 128.5 129.2 132.8 134.8	126.9 127.7 129.3 131.9 134.5	126.7 127.0 128.9 131.1 133.2	126.0 127.4 129.0 131.8 133.4
Calgary, Alberta (v41692924) 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016	123.3 126.7 126.3 130.2 131.7 134.3	124.2 126.3 127.5 131.2 132.6 134.4	124.3 126.3 127.9 133.8 133.6 135.5	125.6 126.7 128.5 132.6 133.6 135.5	125.8 126.2 129.3 133.5 134.1 135.9	124.9 126.5 129.7 132.8 135.0 136.6	125.5 126.4 129.6 133.4 135.1 135.9	125.9 127.2 129.3 133.4 135.5	125.7 127.5 129.5 133.6 135.1	126.9 127.5 129.4 133.7 135.7	126.3 126.9 129.6 132.6 135.3	126.2 126.0 129.3 132.1 134.1	125.4 126.7 128.8 132.7 134.3
Vancouver, British Columbia (v41692930) 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016	115.8 117.9 118.5 118.7 119.7 122.7	116.0 118.4 119.8 119.5 120.6 122.8	117.0 119.1 120.0 120.3 121.5 124.0	117.2 119.4 118.5 120.7 121.3 124.0	118.0 119.8 119.3 121.2 122.4 124.9	117.5 119.5 119.0 121.4 122.4 125.3	117.5 119.2 119.3 121.2 122.5 125.7	117.7 119.4 119.5 121.2 122.7	118.3 119.3 119.6 121.2 122.7	118.5 119.3 119.3 120.6 122.4	118.7 118.9 119.0 120.5 122.7	117.7 118.3 118.5 119.6 122.4	117.5 119.0 119.2 120.5 121.9
Victoria, British Columbia (v41692936) 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016	114.0 115.7 115.8 115.7 116.7 118.9	114.3 116.1 116.9 116.5 117.4 119.1	116.9 117.1 117.0 118.2	115.4 117.3 115.8 117.3 118.1 120.0	116.2 117.6 116.5 118.0 119.0 121.0	115.5 117.1 116.2 118.1 119.2 121.3	115.5 116.7 116.4 118.0 119.3 121.7	115.8 116.9 116.5 118.0 119.4	116.2 116.8 116.5 117.9 119.5	116.4 116.8 116.2 117.5 119.0	116.5 116.3 116.0 117.4 119.0	115.4 115.6 115.6 116.7 118.7	115.5 116.7 116.3 117.3 118.6

Note(s): The all-items index for Whitehorse and Yellowknife are available from table 10. See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 13 Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by city

	St. John's, N.L.	Charlottetown and Summerside, P.E.I.	Halifax, S N.S.	aint John, N.B.	Québec, Que.	Montréal, Que.	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto, Ont.	Thunder Bay, Ont.	Winnipeg Man
					cents pe	r litre				
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations										
July 2015	121.9	119.1	117.9	116.6	122.7	127.0	119.0	121.0	122.6	104.
August 2015	113.8	113.8	110.6	109.3	115.4	119.8	110.6	113.0	129.2	108.7
September 2015	106.9	103.6	101.8	103.0	111.9	113.7	101.7	105.2	120.9	99.
October 2015	103.2	100.2	98.3	97.6	103.7	111.8	98.2	100.8	118.6	103.
November 2015	103.1	98.0	99.1	97.8	104.5	110.9	100.5	103.0	116.8	98.
December 2015	98.0	97.5	96.9	97.0	102.3	109.0	96.0	100.4	108.6	86.
January 2016	93.0	93.1	93.6	92.6	97.9	102.4	86.9	95.7	98.0	83.
February 2016	89.7	86.7	86.2	86.9	90.1	98.1	85.1	89.8	87.1	74.
March 2016	89.3	88.2	87.3	86.2	96.4	97.7	90.6	92.5	98.9	85.
April 2016	101.5	99.9	100.3	96.8	101.7	109.4	99.8	102.3	103.6	90.
May 2016	104.3	103.2	102.7	100.3	103.9	111.6	104.5	106.1	108.8	94.
June 2016	126.2 121.7	104.7	106.0	104.9	107.0	110.8	104.9	106.1	123.5	112.
July 2016	121.7	98.4	97.0	98.7	99.9	106.2	100.9	102.4	118.6	95.
Premium unleaded gasoline at self service filling station	s									
July 2015	128.0	127.0	126.5	124.4	135.8	141.2	135.6	138.6	137.9	120.
August 2015	120.4	121.7	119.2	117.8	128.6	134.5	127.3	130.7	145.4	125.
September 2015	113.1	111.4	110.4	110.7	125.2	128.0	118.6	122.4	135.5	114.
October 2015	109.5	108.1	106.9	105.5	117.0	126.1	114.4	118.0	133.1	119.
November 2015	109.3	105.9	107.0	105.4	118.2	124.8	117.2	120.0	131.5	113.
December 2015	105.1	105.2	105.5	104.4	115.9	122.8	113.9	117.9	123.2	102.
January 2016	99.9	100.2	101.7	99.9	111.9	116.7	103.2	113.2	113.3	99.
February 2016	96.4	94.4	94.7	94.2	104.1	112.4	102.2	107.1	103.1	90.
March 2016	95.6	95.9	95.7	93.5	110.2	112.4	107.2	110.1	114.7	101.
April 2016	107.6	107.6	108.9	104.8	116.0	122.7	116.6	119.5	119.3	107.
May 2016	110.8	111.0	111.1	108.1	118.1	124.6	121.5	123.5	124.5	112.
June 2016	132.4	112.8	113.9	111.0	121.4	125.6	121.9	123.4	139.2	129.
July 2016	128.6	106.0	105.6	106.4	114.4	121.1	117.6	119.5	134.4	112.
Household heating fuel										
July 2015	88.3	85.3	101.8	100.7	100.7	102.8	109.2	111.2	106.9	92.
August 2015	80.3	81.8	94.0	93.8	91.9	95.6	102.8	106.7	103.7	90.
September 2015	80.5	74.4	89.8	92.2	91.6	90.2	90.7	106.2	105.0	92.
October 2015	82.7	83.9	93.0	97.9	85.8	86.7	95.3	103.2	109.0	100.
November 2015	81.7	83.9	90.4	100.2	91.9	90.1	104.1	109.7	109.0	99.
December 2015	80.4	81.9	88.3	96.2	85.4	91.6	106.7	108.4	108.5	87.
January 2016	70.4	74.1	84.1	88.8	82.0	83.7	102.8	99.8	100.2	79.
February 2016	67.6	73.1	81.5	84.2	77.4	80.9	98.6	96.4	92.4	75.
March 2016	66.7	73.1	81.6	81.8	77.0	82.0	99.0	97.1	94.4	81.
April 2016	67.7	76.3	84.8	77.1	71.6	80.3	99.0	96.6	91.1	80.
May 2016	76.0	71.1	87.4	83.3	69.7	81.4	99.0	97.3	95.6	83.
June 2016	82.6	74.8	88.3	89.9	81.2	87.1	92.6	99.8	102.0	89.
July 2016	82.8	74.8	88.8	90.3	82.0	85.9	92.6	99.8	101.2	90.

Table 13 – continued

Average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by city

	Regina, Sask.	Saskatoon, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Calgary, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.	Victoria, B.C.	Whitehorse, Y.T.	Yellowknife, N.W.T.
	Odsk.	Odak.	Aita.	cents per	-	В.О.	1.1.	14.44.1.
				cents per	iide			
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations								
July 2015	109.1	109.7	103.7	109.5	135.5	128.2	118.9	133.9
August 2015	113.1	116.3	107.6	113.2	130.6	124.7	124.9	134.2
September 2015	101.9	102.5	95.4	101.0	118.2	114.1	119.9	123.3
October 2015	101.9	104.1	98.0	104.8	116.6	108.7	119.8	127.2
November 2015	101.3	99.7	89.1	99.7	124.7	116.3	114.3	119.7
December 2015	88.5	99.7 87.6	81.5	86.2	122.9	113.9	101.2	112.4
	80.5		73.3	80.3			98.2	
January 2016		77.7			110.7	103.7		107.3
February 2016	72.5	74.0	63.1	73.5	105.9	98.1	90.8	96.5
March 2016	86.9	84.4	78.1	84.6	112.9	105.9	94.7	104.4
April 2016	88.2	90.4	83.7	90.4	114.7	105.9	99.8	108.4
May 2016	94.6	95.3	90.0	95.7	120.0	112.8	107.2	113.4
June 2016	109.7	107.8	102.4	105.6	121.6	114.9	121.6	122.9
July 2016	94.4	91.8	86.1	92.8	124.1	113.9	117.3	119.4
Premium unleaded gasoline at self								
service filling stations								
July 2015	124.7	125.0	120.2	126.8	151.3	143.7	130.9	147.8
August 2015	129.1	130.8	125.9	130.9	145.8	140.7	136.3	147.3
September 2015	117.6	118.0	113.2	118.9	134.3	128.9	130.7	138.3
October 2015	119.5	119.3	115.9	122.4	133.1	125.2	130.9	142.9
November 2015	117.0	115.2	107.0	116.8	141.3	132.8	125.0	136.7
December 2015	104.1	103.4	99.3	104.1	139.5	130.4	113.6	135.0
January 2016	95.4	93.6	91.2	97.7	127.3	120.1	109.2	126.8
February 2016	88.4	89.5	80.4	91.3	122.7	114.8	105.4	112.7
March 2016	102.5	100.4	96.4	103.4	129.6	123.0	107.3	115.0
April 2016	104.4	105.6	102.1	108.8	131.8	122.6	111.7	118.0
May 2016	111.3	111.2	109.0	114.3	136.8	126.0	119.3	119.8
June 2016	123.9	124.3	121.2	123.3	138.7	131.7	131.7	130.9
July 2016	110.2	108.2	105.0	111.5	141.2	131.4	128.5	129.9
•	110.2	100.2	100.0	111.5	141.2	151.4	120.5	125.5
Household heating fuel	04.0	04.0				101 5	400.0	400.0
July 2015	91.3	91.2	•		114.1	121.5	109.2	102.8
August 2015	93.2	90.0			102.9	121.8	106.8	100.5
September 2015	91.8	89.8			104.2	115.5	107.5	97.5
October 2015	98.6	98.2			102.5	113.1	104.7	100.3
November 2015	94.1	95.2			104.2	113.2	106.1	99.4
December 2015	91.6	87.1			93.0	109.2	103.6	94.5
January 2016	83.0	78.8			83.6	103.9	101.2	90.0
February 2016	78.1	74.1			81.2	101.1	88.6	84.7
March 2016	81.1	79.2			84.7	102.1	89.6	82.1
April 2016	81.6	77.4			85.3	104.2	89.3	84.4
May 2016	84.5	83.4			94.5	104.2	90.0	84.4
June 2016	90.0	91.7			105.0	106.7	91.0	89.3
July 2016	89.1	89.3			108.1	106.7	90.3	92.1

Note(s): See Table A for complete list of vector numbers.

Table 14 Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

	CANSIM vector number	May 2016	June 2016	July 2016
			dollars 1	
Round steak, 1 kilogram	(v735165)	19.05	18.31	18.39
Sirloin steak, 1 kilogram	(v735176)	25.08	25.02	24.25
Prime rib roast, 1 kilogram	(v735187)	32.16	31.66	31.93
Blade roast, 1 kilogram	(v735198)	16.99	16.63	16.82
Stewing beef, 1 kilogram	(v735209)	17.24	16.98	16.92
Ground beef, regular, 1 kilogram	(v735220)	12.71	12.29	12.25
Pork chops, 1 kilogram	(v735221)	12.38	12.24	12.90
Chicken, 1 kilogram	(v735223)	7.53	7.52	7.71
Bacon, 500 grams	(v735166)	6.90	6.78	6.78
Wieners, 450 grams	(v735167)	4.29	4.25	4.10
Canned sockeye salmon, 213 grams	(v735168)	4.37	4.31	4.48
Homogenized milk, 1 litre	(v735169)	2.47	2.47	2.45
Partly skimmed milk, 1 litre	(v735170)	2.31	2.32	2.30
Butter, 454 grams	(v735171)	4.93	4.85	4.93
Processed cheese food slices, 250 grams	(v735172)	2.78	2.80	2.70
Evaporated milk, 385 millilitres	(v735173)	1.97	1.94	1.92
Eggs, 1 dozen	(v735174)	3.33	3.33	3.36
Bread, 675 grams	(v735175)	3.04	3.04	3.02
Soda crackers, 450 grams	(v735177)	3.05	3.14	3.10
Macaroni, 500 grams	(v735178)	1.57	1.57	1.59
Flour, 2.5 kilograms	(v735179)	5.18	5.06	5.05
Corn flakes, 675 grams	(v735173)	5.03	4.94	4.92
Apples, 1 kilogram	(v735181)	4.39	4.45	4.36
Bananas, 1 kilogram	(v735161) (v735182)	1.66	1.65	1.65
Grapefruits, 1 kilogram	(v735162)	3.74	4.10	3.96
Oranges, 1 kilogram	(v735184)	3.24	3.45	3.43
Apple juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v73516 4)	2.10	2.09	2.14
Orange juice, tetra-brick, 1 litre	(v735165)	4.10	3.95	4.02
Carrots, 1 kilogram	(v735189)	2.36	2.42	2.46
Celery, 1 kilogram	(v735190)	2.91	2.79	2.65
Mushrooms, 1 kilogram	(v735191)	8.85	8.74	8.49
Onions, 1 kilogram	(v735191)	2.24	2.24	2.68
Potatoes, 4.54 kilograms	(v735193)	6.09	6.53	6.99
French fried potatoes, frozen, 1 kilogram	(v735194)	2.63	2.68	2.68
Baked beans, canned, 398 millilitres	(v735195)	1.32	1.33	1.32
Tomatoes, canned, 796 millilitres	(v735196)	1.56	1.63	1.64
Tomato juice, canned, 1.36 litres	(v735197)	2.51	2.54	2.50
Ketchup, 1 litre	(v735199)	3.38	3.31	3.35
Sugar, white, 2 kilograms	(v735200)	2.76	2.75	2.84
Coffee, roasted, 300 grams	(v735201)	6.33	6.36	6.31
Coffee, instant, 200 grams	(v735202)	6.84	6.83	6.84
Tea (72 bags)	(v735202)	4.57	4.60	4.71
Cooking or salad oil, 1 litre	(v735204)	4.20	4.16	4.14
Soup, canned, 284 millilitres	(v735205)	1.11	1.11	1.14
Baby food, 128 millilitres	(v735206)	0.96	0.95	0.96
Peanut butter, 500 grams	(v735207)	3.52	3.44	3.56
Fruit flavoured crystals, 2.25 litres	(v735207)	2.01	1.99	1.99
Soft drinks, cola type, 2 litres	(v735210)	2.05	2.04	2.08
Soft drinks, cola type, 2 litres Soft drinks, lemon-lime type, 2 litres	(v735210) (v735211)	1.94	1.92	1.95
Paper towels (2 rolls)	(v735211) (v735213)	2.61	2.67	2.66
Facial tissue (200 tissues)	(v735213) (v735214)	2.79	2.73	2.69
Bathroom tissue (4 rolls)	(v735214) (v735215)	2.79	2.60	2.65
Shampoo, 300 millilitres	(v735216)	3.97	3.76	3.92
Deodorant, 60 grams	(v735210) (v735217)	4.56	4.43	4.45
Toothpaste, 100 millilitres	(v735217) (v735218)	2.71	2.67	2.68
Cigarettes (200)	(v735216) (v735219)	100.82	101.06	2.06 101.24
Regular, unleaded gasoline at self-service stations, cents per litre	(v/35219) (v41838376)	100.62	101.06	101.24
regular, unicaucu gasoline at sen-service stations, cents per litte	(V+10303/0)	104.1	100.0	102.1

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section.

Table 15 Inter-city indexes of price differentials, as of October 2014, of consumer goods and services

	Canada CPI weight ¹	St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador	Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island	Halifax, Nova Scotia	Saint John, New Brunswick	Montréal, Quebec
	%		combine	d city average=1	00	
All-items	100.0	97	95	100	95	94
Food Food purchased from stores Meat, poultry and fish Dairy products and eggs Bakery and other cereal products Fruit and vegetables Other food purchased from stores ² Food purchased from restaurants	16.6	107 107 100 109 103 121 103 106	103 106 106 102 107 114 101 94	102 104 102 101 107 109 102 98	104 106 106 100 105 113 101	99 100 100 104 100 99 98
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Water, fuel and electricity	26.3	87 76 79 135	79 66 67 143	95 84 85 154	76 60 64 150	83 83 83 87
Household operations, furnishings and equipment Household operations Household furnishings and equipment	12.7	106 107 103	106 107 103	108 109 103	103 104 101	100 99 102
Clothing and footwear	5.8	101	101	103	101	102
Transportation Private transportation Purchase of passenger vehicles Gasoline Other private transportation Public transportation	20.0	99 99 101 104 93 102	95 93 101 105 74 104	96 96 102 104 83 94	96 95 100 103 82 103	101 100 102 107 93 102
Health and personal care Health care Personal care	4.9	96 98 94	101 101 100	104 106 101	100 101 100	98 97 100
Recreation, education and reading	11.0	90	101	104	106	86
Recreation Education and reading		103 65	100 103	101 110	102 112	100 60
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products Alcoholic beverages Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	2.8	113 110 118	113 109 118	115 108 125	110 107 114	95 99 89

Table 15 – continued Inter-city indexes of price differentials, as of October 2014, of consumer goods and services

	Canada CPI weight ¹	Ottawa, Ontario	Toronto, Ontario	Winnipeg, Manitoba	Regina, Saskatchewan	Edmonton, Alberta	Vancouver, British Columbia		
	%	% combined city average=100							
All-items	100.0	102	108	94	100	100	103		
Food	16.6	101	101	102	101	97	101		
Food purchased from stores		102	100	102	101	97	102		
Meat, poultry and fish		103	100	100	102	96	100		
Dairy products and eggs		102	101	95	95	95	98		
Bakery and other cereal products		99	98	103	105	101	104		
Fruit and vegetables		104	98	105	102	99	104		
Other food purchased from stores 2		103	102	105	101	96	102		
Food purchased from restaurants		98	104	103	100	95	100		
Shelter	26.3	104	116	83	102	106	111		
Rented accommodation		103	117	81	97	104	117		
Owned accommodation		101	112	84	99	105	113		
Water, fuel and electricity		115	128	81	120	115	95		
Household operations, furnishings and									
equipment	12.7	104	106	97	93	96	103		
Household operations		106	109	96	91	98	104		
Household furnishings and equipment		100	100	101	98	93	100		
Clothing and footwear	5.8	101	100	101	98	95	100		
Transportation	20.0	97	109	96	93	94	95		
Private transportation		96	109	95	93	94	96		
Purchase of passenger vehicles		101	101	100	98	94	100		
Gasoline		96	99	92	96	88	105		
Other private transportation		89	127	91	85	100	84		
Public transportation	•	106	107	99	93	93	90		
Health and personal care	4.9	105	103	99	105	99	101		
Health care		104	105	96	109	102	101		
Personal care		105	101	102	100	96	100		
Recreation, education and reading	11.0	107	110	92	107	101	102		
Recreation		104	102	99	104	98	100		
Education and reading		114	126	78	111	107	105		
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco									
products	2.8	96	98	117	113	107	102		
Alcoholic beverages		98	98	105	109	110	102		
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies		94	98	136	120	102	102		

Note(s): See "Data quality, concepts and methodology — Explanatory notes for tables" section and Table B for complete list of vector numbers.

Explanatory notes for tables

Table 1 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

- 1. 2013 Consumer Price Index (CPI) basket weights at December 2014 prices, Canada.
- 2. Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.
- 3. The Bank of Canada's core index excludes eight of the Consumer Price Index's most volatile components (fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies) as well as the effects of changes in indirect taxes on the remaining components. For additional information on the core index, please consult the Bank of Canada website: www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/indicators/key-variables/inflation-control-target/.

Table 2 The Consumer Price Index, major components and special aggregates, Canada, seasonally adjusted

- 1. 2013 Consumer Price Index (CPI) basket weights at December 2014 prices, Canada.
- 2. A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Each month, the previous month's seasonally adjusted index is subject to revision. On an annual basis, the seasonally adjusted values for the last three years are revised with the January data release. Users employing Consumer Price Index data for indexation purposes are advised to use the unadjusted indexes. For more information on the availability and uses of seasonally adjusted CPI data, please see the *Definitions, data sources and methods* section of survey 2301.
- 3. The Bank of Canada's core index excludes eight of the Consumer Price Index's most volatile components (fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies) as well as the effects of changes in indirect taxes on the remaining components. For additional information on the core index, please consult the Bank of Canada website: www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/indicators/key-variables/inflation-control-target/.

Table 3 The Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted

1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. On April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.

Table 4 The Consumer Price Index, major components and selected sub-groups, Canada, not seasonally adjusted

Table 4-7

1. From April 2006, Statistics Canada changed its implementation of the price index formula used for traveller accommodation. As a result, data from April 2006 are not strictly comparable to earlier time periods.

Table 5 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, All-items CPI, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers. Between May 2007 and September 2007, the annual average percentage changes in Table 5 were calculated based on annual average indexes that were not rounded. As a result, some percentage changes were different by +/- 0.1 from the official percentage change. This problem only affected the annual average column of Table 5.

Table 6 The Bank of Canada's core index, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- The Bank of Canada's core index excludes eight of the Consumer Price Index's most volatile components (fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies) as well as the effects of changes in indirect taxes on the remaining components. For additional information on the core index, please consult the Bank of Canada website: www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/indicators/key-variables/inflation-control-target/.
- 2. The annual average index is calculated as the average of the published 12 individual monthly indexes, rounded to one decimal place. Percentage changes between the annual average indexes are calculated based on these published rounded numbers.

Table 7 The Consumer Price Index for Canada, major components and special aggregates, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- Goods are physical or tangible commodities usually classified according to their life span into non-durable 1. goods, semi-durable goods and durable goods. Non-durable goods are those goods that can be used up entirely in less than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, fresh food products, disposable cameras and gasoline are non-durable goods. Semi-durable goods are those goods that may last less than 12 months or greater than 12 months depending on the purpose to which they are put. For example, clothing, footwear and household textiles are semi-durable goods. Durable goods are those goods which may be used repeatedly or continuously over more than a year, assuming normal usage. For example, cars, audio and video equipment and furniture are durable goods.
- A service in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) is characterized by valuable work performed by an individual or organization on behalf of a consumer, for example, car tune-ups, haircuts and city public transportation. Transactions classified as a service may include the cost of goods by their nature. Examples include food in restaurant food services and materials in clothing repair services.
- The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and 3. "fuel, parts and accessories for recreational vehicles".
- The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 8 Annual average percentage changes for the Consumer Price Index

Table 8-1

The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes. The percentage change for a given calendar year is calculated using the annual average indexes.

Table 8-2

- 1. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes. The percentage change for a given calendar year is calculated using the annual average indexes.
- 2. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. On April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.

Table 9 The Consumer Price Index, major components, selected sub-groups and special aggregates, provinces, Whitehorse and Yellowknife, not seasonally adjusted

Tables 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 9-6, 9-7, 9-8, 9-9, 9-10 and 9-11

1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and accessories for recreational vehicles".

Table 9-12

- 1. The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and accessories for recreational vehicles".
- 2. Part of the increase first recorded in the shelter index for Yellowknife for December 2004 inadvertently reflected rent increases that actually occurred earlier. As a result, the change in the shelter index was overstated in December 2004, and was understated in the previous two years. The shelter index series for Yellowknife has been corrected from December 2002. In addition, the Yellowknife All-items Consumer Price Index (CPI) and some Yellowknife special aggregate index series have also changed. Data for Canada and all other provinces and territories were not affected.

Table 10 The All-items Consumer Price Index, provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- 1. Data for Iqaluit are on a December 2002=100 base (200212=100) and the Standard Geographical Classification (SGC) 2001. Previous to April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the Northwest Territories. On April 1, 1999, the town of Iqaluit formed part of the newly-created territory of Nunavut.
- 2. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.

Table 11 The Consumer Price Index and selected sub-groups, by city, not seasonally adjusted

- With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from city data to provincial data. City all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each city. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between cities, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the city's expenditure pattern to arrive at each city's all-items index.
- 2. Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

Table 12 The All-items Consumer Price Index by city, not seasonally adjusted, historical data

- 1. With the introduction of the 1992 basket in January 1995, emphasis was shifted from city data to provincial data. City all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each city. This recognizes the importance of shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between cities, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart is used except in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, where a sub-provincial counterpart is used. The major components are aggregated using the city's expenditure pattern to arrive at each city's all-items index.
- 2. The annual index level is the average of the 12 individual monthly indexes.
- Formerly Ottawa (Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part), represents Ottawa only.

Table 14 Average retail prices, monthly, Canada

Prices are expressed in dollars, except for the price of gasoline which is expressed in cents per litre.

Average retail prices for food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and gasoline

Table 14 shows, for the current month and the two previous months, average prices for selected food, household supplies, personal care items, cigarettes and for gasoline.

Prices for these items are collected as part of the regular monthly Consumer Price Index (CPI) survey. Prices for the selected food, household supply and personal care items are observed in food supermarkets and drug stores, while prices for cigarettes are collected in supermarkets, department stores, drug stores and tobacco shops. Prices for regular unleaded self-serve gasoline are collected at gas stations. In each geographic area defined for pricing purposes, the average prices of each product are weighted by the population of the area in question to calculate the average Canadian retail price of each product. For regular unleaded self-serve gasoline, average city prices are weighted by provincial volume supplied and cities' population to calculate the Canada average retail price.

Products that are priced can vary in quality between outlets or between geographic areas. Brands and outlets can also vary from month to month. Therefore, average prices may not necessarily be fully comparable from one month to another and should not be used as an appropriate measure of pure price change through time. A matched product and outlet sample is used for the CPI to determine the pure price movement of products through time.

Table 15 Inter-city indexes of price differentials, as of October 2014, of consumer goods and services

Purpose and Scope

Table 15 shows estimates of price differences between 11 Canadian cities in all 10 provinces, as of October 2014. These estimates are based on a selection of products (goods and services) purchased by consumers in each of the 11 cities.

These estimates should not be interpreted as a measure of differences in the cost-of-living between cities. The indexes provide price comparisons for a selection of products only, and are not meant to give an exhaustive comparison of all goods and services purchased by consumers. Additionally, the shelter price concept used for these indexes is not conducive to making cost-of-living type comparisons between cities (see below).

Methodology

In order to produce optimal Inter-city indexes, product comparisons were initially made by pairing cities that are in close geographic proximity. The resulting price level comparisons were then extended to include comparisons between all of the cities, using a chaining procedure. The following initial pairings were used:

Halifax St. John's Charlottetown-Summerside Halifax Saint John Halifax Halifax Ottawa Montréal Toronto Ottawa Toronto Toronto Winnipeg Regina Winnipeg Edmonton Winnipeg Edmonton Vancouver

Reliable Inter-city price comparisons require that the selected products be very similar across cities. This ensures that the variation in index levels between cities is due to pure price differences and not to differences in the attributes of the products, such as size and/or quality.

Within each city pair, product price quotes were matched on the basis of detailed descriptions. Whenever possible, products were matched by brand, quantity and with some regard for the comparability of retail outlets from which they were selected.

Additionally, the target prices for this study are final prices and as such, include all sales taxes and levies applied to consumer products within a city. This can be an important source of variation when explaining differences in inter-city price levels.

It should be noted that price data for the Inter-city indexes is drawn from the sample of monthly price data collected for the Consumer Price Index (CPI). Given that the CPI sample is optimized to produce accurate price comparisons through time, and not across regions, the number of matched price quotes between cities can be small. It should also be noted that, especially in periods when prices are highly volatile, the timing of the product price comparison can significantly affect city-to-city price relationships.

The weights used to aggregate the different product indexes within a city are based on the combined consumption expenditures of households living in the 11 cities tracked. As such, one set of weights is used for all 11 cities. Currently, 2011 expenditures are used to derive the weights. These expenditures are expressed in October 2014 prices.

The Inter-city index for a particular city is compared to the weighted average of all 11 cities, which is equal to 100. For example, an index value of 102 for a particular city means that prices for the measured commodities are 2% higher than the weighted, combined city average.

Additional Information on Shelter

Shelter prices were absent from the Inter-city index program prior to 1999 because of methodological and conceptual issues associated with their measurement. The diverse nature of shelter means that accurate matches between cities are often difficult to make.

To account for some of these difficulties, a rental equivalence approach is used to construct the Inter-city price indexes for owned accommodation. Such an approach uses market rents as an approximation to the cost of the shelter services consumed by homeowners in each city. It is important to note that this approach may not be suitable for the needs of all users. For instance, since the rental equivalence approach does not represent an out-of-pocket expenditure, the indexes should not be used for measuring differences in the purchasing power of homeowners across cities.

Footnotes for Table 15

- The weights shown are rounded 2011 basket weights at January 2013 prices for Canada. They are provided for illustration only; the weights actually used are combined city weights with adjustments for price changes up until October 2014.
- 2. Includes the following subgroups: sugar and syrup, confectionery items, margarine, other edible fat and oil items, coffee, tea, condiments, spices and vinegar, soup, infant and junior foods, pre-cooked frozen food preparations, non-alcoholic beverages and all other food preparations.

Data quality, concepts and methodology

Definition

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an indicator of the changes in consumer prices experienced by the target population. The CPI measures price change by comparing, through time, the cost of a fixed basket of goods and services. The CPI basket is based on the expenditures of the target population in a certain reference period. A list of baskets and reference months is available in **The Canadian Consumer Price Index Reference Paper**, catalogue no. 62-553-X. Since a basket contains goods and services of unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality, the index reflects only pure price movements.

Separate CPIs are published for Canada, the ten provinces, Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit. Some CPI information is also available for an additional sixteen urban centres. Since the CPI is a measure of price change from one time period to another, it cannot be used to indicate differences in price levels between provinces or urban centres.

Population coverage

The population targeted by the CPI consists of families and individuals living in urban and rural private households. For practical reasons, residents of the Territories outside Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Iqaluit are not represented by the index. Prior to January 1995, the target population consisted of private households in Canadian urban centres with a population of 30,000 or more.

Time base

The CPI compares, in percentage terms, prices in any given time period to prices in the official base period which, at present, is 2002=100. The official time base was changed from 1992=100 to 2002=100 starting with the CPI for May 2007. The change is strictly an arithmetic conversion which alters the index levels but leaves the percentage changes between any two periods intact, except for differences in rounding.

Percent versus index point changes

The movements of the indexes from one month to another are expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points. Index point changes are affected by the level of the index which, in turn, depends on the time base of the particular index. The percentage change between any two time periods can be readily calculated by dividing the index point difference between the two time periods by the index for the earlier period and multiplying the result by one hundred.

Price coverage

The prices used in the CPI calculation are final prices, inclusive of excise and other indirect taxes paid by consumers. In particular, they include the Goods and Services Tax (GST), as well as provincial retail sales taxes wherever applicable. In regions where the GST and provincial retail sales taxes have been combined, the Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) is included. It follows that the CPI can change as a result of modifications to any of these taxes.

The selection of products and the outlets from which prices are collected is judgmental, other than for rents and traveler accommodation. The number of prices required for a given good or service depends on the importance and the nature of the product. The samples are designed to represent volume selling goods and services and outlets. The principal objective of the sample design is to ensure an informative, reliable and impartial picture of consumer inflation at the national and provincial levels.

The prices of most of the goods and services surveyed for the CPI are usually collected in the first two weeks of the reference month. Food prices are collected in the first three weeks, while gasoline prices are collected in four weeks of each month. Although prices for most CPI goods and services are collected monthly, prices for products having less frequent price changes (e.g. property taxes and electricity rates) are collected at intervals longer than one month. Special pricings are carried out where there is evidence that significant price changes have occurred between scheduled pricing periods.

Weights and linking

The CPI maintains fixed quantitative proportions (weights) between goods and services during the life of a given basket. The baskets are updated periodically to take into account changes in consumer expenditure patterns. In February 2015, with the release of the January 2015 CPI, the basket reflecting the 2013 expenditure patterns replaced the 2011 basket. The continuity of the CPI series is maintained by "linking" the corresponding indexes obtained from consecutive baskets.

The CPI is calculated as a weighted average of specified goods and services price indexes. The weights are derived from Survey of Household Spending data.

When reconstructing or re-aggregating published CPI series, the changes in weights and the linking procedures must be taken into account. For a description of the methodology required to reconstruct or re-aggregate CPI series, see The Canadian Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, catalogue no. 62-553-X (Occasional), or contact Consumer Prices Division.

Bank of Canada's core index

Starting with the October 2006 Consumer Price Index (CPI), Statistics Canada produces and disseminates the Bank of Canada's core index as defined by the Bank of Canada.

The Bank of Canada's core index excludes eight of the Consumer Price Index's most volatile components (fruit, fruit preparations and nuts; vegetables and vegetable preparations; mortgage interest cost; natural gas; fuel oil and other fuels; gasoline; inter-city transportation; and tobacco products and smokers' supplies) as well as the effects of changes in indirect taxes on the remaining components. For additional information on the core index, please consult the Bank of Canada website: www.bankofcanada.ca/rates/indicators/key-variables/inflation-control-target/.

Statistics Canada also calculates, on behalf of the Bank of Canada, a seasonally adjusted core index. This series is available through CANSIM, Statistics Canada's official database, or by contacting us through the means mentioned on the inside cover of this publication.

Whitehorse, Yellowknife and Igaluit indexes

The relatively small size of the housing market in these three cities makes it difficult to construct reliable price indexes for new houses. To compensate, the price movements of rental accommodation are used to approximate the price movements of new houses. The rent information itself is collected using different pricing frequencies and collection methods than in the rest of the country. Because of these problems, the indexes for Rented Accommodation and Owned Accommodation are not published for these three cities. Further, the all-items indexes published for these three cities are not strictly comparable with the same indexes for the provinces or the other sixteen cities.

Calculation of city indexes

With the introduction of the 1992 basket, emphasis was shifted from city data to provincial data. City all-items series were continued since many users had come to rely on this service, but the method of calculation was changed. Shelter indexes are calculated for each city. This recognizes the importance of Shelter in the basket, the significant and persistent differences in price movements between cities, and the availability of local data. For the other seven major components, the movement of the provincial counterpart (or, in the cases of Montréal, Toronto, and Vancouver, a sub-provincial counterpart) is used. The major components are aggregated using the city's expenditure pattern to arrive at each city's all-items index.

Seasonal adjustment

A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as variations in climate and regular institutional events such as vacations and statutory holidays. Seasonally adjusted series are calculated using Statistics Canada's X-12 ARIMA program. Time series with no detectable seasonal movements remain unchanged from the official series. The official unadjusted series for the all-items index, the Bank of Canada's core index, each of the eight major component indexes and three special aggregates (all-items excluding food, all-items excluding food and energy and all-items excluding eight of the most volatile components [Bank of Canada definition]) are seasonally adjusted independently.

Each month, the previous month's seasonally adjusted index is subject to revision. On an annual basis, the seasonally adjusted values for the last three years are revised with the January data release. Since these revisions can lead to changes in both the levels and movements of the indexes, users employing the CPI for indexation purposes are advised to use the unadjusted indexes.

Appendix I

Concordance tables

Table A Vector numbers for the average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by urban centre

	St. John's, N.L.	Charlotteto a Summersi P.I	and N.S de,	,	Québec, Que.	Montréal, Que.	Ottawa, Ont.	Toronto Ont		Winnipeg, Man.
Premium unleaded gasoline at self	(v735082)	(v7350	, ,	, (,	(v735095)	(v735096)	(v735097)	(v735098	, , ,	(v735083)
service filling stations Household heating fuel	(v735100) (v735149)	(v7351 (v7351			(v735113) (v735160)	(v735114) (v735161)	(v735115) (v735162)	(v735116 (v735163		(v735101) (v735150)
		Regina, Sask.	Saskatoon, Sask.	Edmonton, Alta.	Calgary, Alta.	Vancouver, B.C.	Victor B.	ia, C.	Whitehorse, Y.T.	Yellowknife, N.W.T.
Regular unleaded gasoline at self service filling stations Premium unleaded gasoline at self service		v735084)	(v735085)	(v735086)	(v735087)	(v735088)	(v73508	39)	(v735090)	(v735091)
filling stations Household heating fuel	(v735102) v735151)	(v735103) (v735152)	(v735104)	(v735105)	(v735106) (v735153)	(v73510 (v73515	,	(v735108) (v735155)	(v735109) (v735156)

Table B Vector numbers of the inter-city indexes of price differentials of consumer goods and services

	St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador	Charlottetown and Summerside, Prince Edward Island	Halifax, Nova Scotia	Saint John, New Brunswick	Montréal, Quebec
All-items	(v15939841)	(v15939869)	(v15939897)	(v15939925)	(v15939953)
Food Food purchased from stores Meat, poultry and fish Dairy products and eggs Bakery and other cereal products Fruit and vegetables Other food purchased from stores Food purchased from restaurants	(v15939842) (v15939843) (v15939844) (v15939845) (v15939846) (v15939847) (v15939848) (v15939849)	(v15939870) (v15939871) (v15939872) (v15939873) (v15939873) (v15939875) (v15939876) (v15939876) (v15939877)	(v15939898) (v15939899) (v15939900) (v15939901) (v15939902) (v15939903) (v15939904) (v15939905)	(v15939926) (v15939927) (v15939928) (v15939929) (v15939930) (v15939931) (v15939932) (v15939933)	(v15939954) (v15939955) (v15939956) (v15939957) (v15939958) (v15939959) (v15939960) (v15939961)
Shelter Rented accommodation Owned accommodation Water, fuel and electricity	(v15939850)	(v15939878)	(v15939906)	(v15939934)	(v15939962)
	(v21580949)	(v21580952)	(v21580955)	(v21580958)	(v21580961)
	(v21580950)	(v21580953)	(v21580956)	(v21580959)	(v21580962)
	(v21580951)	(v21580954)	(v21580957)	(v21580960)	(v21580963)
Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v15939851)	(v15939879)	(v15939907)	(v15939935)	(v15939963)
Household operations	(v15939852)	(v15939880)	(v15939908)	(v15939936)	(v15939964)
Household furnishings and equipment	(v15939853)	(v15939881)	(v15939909)	(v15939937)	(v15939965)
Clothing and footwear	(v15939854)	(v15939882)	(v15939910)	(v15939938)	(v15939966)
Transportation Private transportation Purchase of passenger vehicles Gasoline Other private transportation Public transportation	(v15939855)	(v15939883)	(v15939911)	(v15939939)	(v15939967)
	(v15939856)	(v15939884)	(v15939912)	(v15939940)	(v15939968)
	(v15939857)	(v15939885)	(v15939913)	(v15939941)	(v15939969)
	(v15939858)	(v15939886)	(v15939914)	(v15939942)	(v15939970)
	(v15939859)	(v15939887)	(v15939915)	(v15939943)	(v15939971)
	(v15939860)	(v15939888)	(v15939916)	(v15939944)	(v15939972)
Health and personal care	(v15939861)	(v15939889)	(v15939917)	(v15939945)	(v15939973)
Health care	(v15939862)	(v15939890)	(v15939918)	(v15939946)	(v15939974)
Personal care	(v43975161)	(v43975162)	(v43975163)	(v43975164)	(v43975165)
Recreation, education and reading	(v15939865)	(v15939893)	(v15939921)	(v15939949)	(v 15939977)
Recreation	(v43975172)	(v43975173)	(v43975174)	(v43975175)	(v 4 3975176)
Education and reading	(v43975183)	(v43975184)	(v43975185)	(v43975186)	(v 4 3975187)
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v15939866)	(v15939894)	(v15939922)	(v15939950)	(v15939978)
Alcoholic beverages	(v15939867)	(v15939895)	(v15939923)	(v15939951)	(v15939979)
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v15939868)	(v15939896)	(v15939924)	(v15939952)	(v15939980)

Table B – continued Vector numbers of the inter-city indexes of price differentials of consumer goods and services

	Ottawa, Ontario	Toronto, Ontario	Winnipeg, Manitoba	Regina, Saskatchewan	Edmonton, Alberta	Vancouver, British Columbia
All-items	(v15939981)	(v15940009)	(v15940037)	(v15940065)	(v15940093)	(v15940121)
Food Food purchased from stores Meat, poultry and fish Dairy products and eggs Bakery and other cereal products Fruit and vegetables Other food purchased from stores Food purchased from restaurants Shelter Rented accommodation	(v15939982) (v15939983) (v15939984) (v15939985) (v15939986) (v15939987) (v15939988) (v15939988) (v15939990) (v21580964)	(v15940010) (v15940011) (v15940011) (v15940012) (v15940014) (v15940014) (v15940016) (v15940017) (v15940018) (v21580967)	(v15940038) (v15940039) (v15940040) (v15940041) (v15940042) (v15940043) (v15940045) (v15940046) (v21580970) (v21580970)	(v15940066) (v15940067) (v15940068) (v15940069) (v15940070) (v15940071) (v15940072) (v15940073) (v15940074) (v21580973)	(v15940094) (v15940095) (v15940096) (v15940097) (v15940098) (v15940100) (v15940101) (v15940102) (v21580976)	(v15940122) (v15940123) (v15940124) (v15940125) (v15940126) (v15940127) (v15940129) (v15940129) (v15940130) (v21580979)
Owned accommodation Water, fuel and electricity Household operations, furnishings and equipment	(v21580965)	(v21580968)	(v21580971)	(v21580974)	(v21580977)	(v21580980)
	(v21580966)	(v21580969)	(v21580972)	(v21580975)	(v21580978)	(v21580981)
	(v15939991)	(v15940019)	(v15940047)	(v15940075)	(v15940103)	(v15940131)
Household operations Household furnishings and equipment Clothing and footwear	(v15939992)	(v15940020)	(v15940048)	(v15940076)	(v15940104)	(v15940132)
	(v15939993)	(v15940021)	(v15940049)	(v15940077)	(v15940105)	(v15940133)
	(v15939994)	(v15940022)	(v15940050)	(v15940078)	(v15940106)	(v15940134)
Transportation Private transportation Purchase of passenger vehicles Gasoline Other private transportation Public transportation	(v15939995)	(v15940023)	(v15940051)	(v15940079)	(v15940107)	(v15940135)
	(v15939996)	(v15940024)	(v15940052)	(v15940080)	(v15940108)	(v15940136)
	(v15939997)	(v15940025)	(v15940053)	(v15940081)	(v15940109)	(v15940137)
	(v15939998)	(v15940026)	(v15940054)	(v15940082)	(v15940110)	(v15940138)
	(v15939999)	(v15940027)	(v15940055)	(v15940083)	(v15940111)	(v15940139)
	(v15940000)	(v15940028)	(v15940056)	(v15940084)	(v15940112)	(v15940140)
Health and personal care	(v15940001)	(v15940029)	(v15940057)	(v15940085)	(v15940113)	(v15940141)
Health care	(v15940002)	(v15940030)	(v15940058)	(v15940086)	(v15940114)	(v15940142)
Personal care	(v43975166)	(v43975167)	(v43975168)	(v43975169)	(v43975170)	(v43975171)
Recreation, education and reading	(v15940005)	(v 15940033)	(v15940061)	(v15940089)	(v15940117)	(v15940145)
Recreation	(v43975177)	(v43975178)	(v43975179)	(v43975180)	(v43975181)	(v43975182)
Education and reading	(v43975188)	(v43975189)	(v43975190)	(v43975191)	(v43975192)	(v43975193)
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	(v15940006)	(v15940034)	(v15940062)	(v15940090)	(v15940118)	(v15940146)
Alcoholic beverages	(v15940007)	(v15940035)	(v15940063)	(v15940091)	(v15940119)	(v15940147)
Tobacco products and smokers' supplies	(v15940008)	(v15940036)	(v15940064)	(v15940092)	(v15940120)	(v15940148)