



CANADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
INTERNAL TRADE BRANCH

Vol. 15

No. 2

PRICES & PRICE INDEXES

FEBRUARY 1937

Wholesale Prices  
Retail Prices  
Security Prices  
Exchange

-----+ + +-----

Published by Authority of the Hon. W.D. Euler, M.P.,  
Minister of Trade and Commerce.

\*\*\*

OTTAWA

1937

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Pages</u>
1. Summary and Analysis of the Movement of Commodity Prices in Canada .....	1 - 4
2. Building and Construction Materials Index (1913 = 100) .....	4
3. Summary Tables of Index Numbers of Commodity Prices (Canada) arranged according to (a) Component Materials, (b) Purpose, (c) Origin, (d) Principal Imports and Exports .....	5
4. Detailed tables of Index Numbers arranged according to (a) Component Materials (b) Purpose .....	6 - 8
5. Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities .....	9
6. Charts - Wholesale Prices .....	10
7. Index Numbers of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services ...	11 - 13
8. Traders' and Investors' Indexes of Common Stocks, Preferred Stocks - Bonds - Mining Stocks .....	14 - 18
9. Monthly Average Exchange Quotations at Montreal (21 countries).	19
10. Stock Indexes - Standard Statistics Co. Inc., 1933-1937 .....	20

Issued March 16, 1937.



DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - CANADA  
INTERNAL TRADE BRANCH

Dominion Statistician:	R.H. Coats, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.)
Chief, Internal Trade Branch:	Herbert Marshall, B.A., F.S.S.
Prices Statistician:	H.F. Greenway, M.A.

PRICE MOVEMENTS, FEBRUARY 1937

COMMODITIES

After a minor setback in the latter half of January, commodity price levels turned upward again in February, supported principally by exceptional strength in metals. This was apparent in iron and steel, as well as among the non-ferrous metals which were bought feverishly in international markets during the last two weeks. At the same time wheat prices were reacting from their mid-month peak, while raw silk and raw sugar also moved lower. The latter declined as it became more certain that a processing tax was to be imposed upon raw sugar in the United States. Spot coffee quotations did not fully reflect the chaotic condition in Brazilian futures, which dropped sharply at the end of February, as a two week Santos coffee brokers' strike ended. Earlier in the month a sharp rise was reported to have caught a large "short" interest in a vulnerable position. Egg prices stiffened in the final week after a series of almost unbroken declines since the beginning of the year. Livestock, rubber and cotton remained fairly steady throughout the month. The Dominion Bureau of Statistics index number of wholesale prices advanced from 81.6 at the end of January to 83.0 for the week of February 19, and remained at that level subsequently. The February monthly index was 82.9 as compared with 81.3 for January.

COST OF LIVING

A slight upward tendency in foods, fuel and miscellaneous items caused the Dominion Bureau of Statistics cost of living index for Canada to advance from 81.6 in January to 81.8 in February. The food group rose from 75.2 to 75.6, gains for potatoes, beans, flour, lard and meats being of more consequence than declines for eggs and butter. The comparative figure for February of the previous year was 72.9. Increased prices for coal were responsible for an advance in the fuel index from 86.5 to 86.6. An index for miscellaneous items moved up from 92.3 to 92.4, influenced by higher prices for gasoline in a number of larger centres.

In June, 1933, the cost of living index had fallen more than 23 per cent. below pre-depression levels, and since then it has risen slightly less than 7 per cent. Thus for February, 1937, the index was still 18 per cent. below the 1929 level.

SECURITIES

Interest in industrial and utility common stocks quickened in the second half of February, when selective buying of market leaders sent price averages upward, more particularly in the industrial section. The price rise among the industrials was led by International Nickel and Consolidated Smelters although these stocks reacted in the final week. Brazilian Power and Traction dominated the Utility group. Oil stocks also were sharply higher, and moderate firmness appeared in food issues. Machinery and equipment regained earlier losses in the latter half of the month. Pulp and Paper issues moved irregularly to show little net change, while banks were slightly weaker. The Bureau of Statistics price index for industrials mounted from 221.9 to 236.2 between the closing weeks of January and February, while utilities advanced from 69.2 to 74.5. In the mining section, lighter trading was centred upon base metals and oils. The base metal price index advanced from 321.8 to 356.5 during February, while the gold section moved lower from 139.8 to 137.5 despite a rally in the closing days of the month. Dominion of Canada long-term issues declined steadily, although less sharply than gilt-edged bonds at London. An index of Dominion of Canada prices fell from 117.3 to 114.6, while a corresponding series for yields advanced from 65.1 to 69.6.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE

Although spot rates in foreign exchange markets remained fairly steady during February, evidence of pressure was apparent in several currencies. The £ sterling at Montreal moved slowly but steadily lower during the last two weeks of the month, falling approximately one cent to slightly below \$4.89. The French franc also declined during this period, weakening noticeably on February 27, when charges were made in the French Chamber of Deputies that heavy gold losses had occurred recently. These were denied and an official spokesman stated that France planned to adhere to the tri-partite gold agreement. It was later announced that the franc was to be maintained at present parities with the £ sterling and the United States dollar. The Dutch authorities took an unusual step on February 15 when the Bank of the Netherlands buying price for gold was reduced

THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION  
1000 17th Street, N.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20036  
Telephone: (202) 638-2600  
Fax: (202) 638-2601  
E-mail: [ahahome@americanhistorical.org](mailto:ahahome@americanhistorical.org)

THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

MEMBERSHIP

The American Historical Association is a non-profit organization dedicated to the advancement of historical research and scholarship. It was founded in 1884 and has since grown to become one of the largest and most influential organizations in the field of history. The Association's primary purpose is to promote the study of American history and to provide a forum for the exchange of ideas and information among historians. It achieves this through a variety of activities, including the publication of journals, the organization of conferences and meetings, and the provision of grants and awards to support research. The Association is also committed to the education of the public and to the promotion of historical literacy. It does this through a variety of programs, including the publication of books and pamphlets, the organization of lectures and seminars, and the provision of educational materials to schools and libraries. The American Historical Association is a proud member of the International Council of Historical Associations and is committed to fostering international cooperation and understanding among historians.

The American Historical Association is a non-profit organization dedicated to the advancement of historical research and scholarship. It was founded in 1884 and has since grown to become one of the largest and most influential organizations in the field of history. The Association's primary purpose is to promote the study of American history and to provide a forum for the exchange of ideas and information among historians. It achieves this through a variety of activities, including the publication of journals, the organization of conferences and meetings, and the provision of grants and awards to support research. The Association is also committed to the education of the public and to the promotion of historical literacy. It does this through a variety of programs, including the publication of books and pamphlets, the organization of lectures and seminars, and the provision of educational materials to schools and libraries. The American Historical Association is a proud member of the International Council of Historical Associations and is committed to fostering international cooperation and understanding among historians.

The American Historical Association is a non-profit organization dedicated to the advancement of historical research and scholarship. It was founded in 1884 and has since grown to become one of the largest and most influential organizations in the field of history. The Association's primary purpose is to promote the study of American history and to provide a forum for the exchange of ideas and information among historians. It achieves this through a variety of activities, including the publication of journals, the organization of conferences and meetings, and the provision of grants and awards to support research. The Association is also committed to the education of the public and to the promotion of historical literacy. It does this through a variety of programs, including the publication of books and pamphlets, the organization of lectures and seminars, and the provision of educational materials to schools and libraries. The American Historical Association is a proud member of the International Council of Historical Associations and is committed to fostering international cooperation and understanding among historians.

MEMBERSHIP

The American Historical Association is a non-profit organization dedicated to the advancement of historical research and scholarship. It was founded in 1884 and has since grown to become one of the largest and most influential organizations in the field of history. The Association's primary purpose is to promote the study of American history and to provide a forum for the exchange of ideas and information among historians. It achieves this through a variety of activities, including the publication of journals, the organization of conferences and meetings, and the provision of grants and awards to support research. The Association is also committed to the education of the public and to the promotion of historical literacy. It does this through a variety of programs, including the publication of books and pamphlets, the organization of lectures and seminars, and the provision of educational materials to schools and libraries. The American Historical Association is a proud member of the International Council of Historical Associations and is committed to fostering international cooperation and understanding among historians.

MEMBERSHIP

The American Historical Association is a non-profit organization dedicated to the advancement of historical research and scholarship. It was founded in 1884 and has since grown to become one of the largest and most influential organizations in the field of history. The Association's primary purpose is to promote the study of American history and to provide a forum for the exchange of ideas and information among historians. It achieves this through a variety of activities, including the publication of journals, the organization of conferences and meetings, and the provision of grants and awards to support research. The Association is also committed to the education of the public and to the promotion of historical literacy. It does this through a variety of programs, including the publication of books and pamphlets, the organization of lectures and seminars, and the provision of educational materials to schools and libraries. The American Historical Association is a proud member of the International Council of Historical Associations and is committed to fostering international cooperation and understanding among historians.



and purchasing rates have since been subject to daily negotiations. This was followed by recovery of earlier losses in the florin.

# REVIEW OF IMPORTANT COMMODITY MARKETS

**WHEAT AND OTHER GRAINS:** International wheat markets advanced sharply during the first half of February, when European demand was fairly active. The greater part of this gain was subsequently lost, however, as overseas buying declined while the leading exporting countries continued to offer freely. Argentine shipments have been very heavy and quantities afloat in the latter half of February were unusually large. It was anticipated, however, that Argentine stocks for export would not permit the recent level of shipments to be maintained much longer. A revival of buying from the United Kingdom and the Continent stiffened prices again in the closing days of the month, and the Winnipeg cash price for No.1 Manitoba Northern closed at \$1.25 7/8 per bushel for a net gain of 5 cents, but down 5 1/2 cents from the month's high reached on February 13. Oats, flax, and barley also closed slightly higher, but rye dropped nearly 3 cents per bushel.

Descriptions (Basis, cash per bushel, Port William and Port Arthur)	1936 February Average	1937 January Average	1937 February Average	Net Change February 1937
No.1 Manitoba Northern Wheat .....	\$ 82.1	\$ 124.7	\$ 127.0	+ 5
No.2 C.W. Oats .....	35.5	54.5	55.0	+ 1 1/8
No.2 C.W. Rye .....	42.8	103.1	105.0	- 2 7/8
No.3 C.W. Barley .....	36.1	83.8	83.3	+ 1
No.1 C.W. Flax .....	159.1	169.5	170.1	+ 1 5/8

**FLOUR AND MILLIED PRODUCTS:** Lack of stability in wheat prices appeared to react unfavourably upon the flour market, although moderately active domestic business accompanied the rise in wheat in the first half of February. In the final two weeks both domestic and export trade lagged as wheat declined. The export situation on the west coast was reported to be exceptionally dull. Bran and shorts at Montreal moved steadily lower throughout the month.

Descriptions	1936 February 15	1937 January 15	1937 February 15
Flour, No.1 patent, Manitoba, per barrel, Montreal .....	\$ 5.60	\$ 7.50	\$ 7.60
Rolled oats, Toronto, per 90 pound bag .	2.65	3.55	3.65
Oatmeal, Toronto, per 98 pound bag .....	2.97	3.85	3.96

**SUGAR:** The approach of another international conference to deal with the sugar situation found sugar markets inclined towards buoyancy during February, although the reverse of this was true in the United States. New York spot quotations and the No.3 future moved gradually lower throughout the month in anticipation of a processing tax on raw sugar. The No.4 future at New York reflecting world prices, made substantial gains towards the close of the month.

Descriptions	1936 February 15	1937 January 15	1937 February 15
Granulated sugar, standard, per cwt., Montreal .....	\$ 4.71	\$ 4.80	\$ 4.80
Yellow sugar, No.1 per cwt., Montreal ...	4.42	4.52	4.52
B.W.I. raw sugar, per cwt., Montreal, (U.K. parity) .....	1.95	2.17	2.12

**RUBBER:** The practical certainty that rubber consumption will be maintained or accelerated for some months to come, while Eastern producers are incapable of expanding production immediately to the limit of quota increases, remained the principal basis for further steady price gains during February. A tight spot position existed in the United Kingdom where stocks at the end of the month were less than 65,000 tons, while in the United States available supplies totalled less than 200,000 tons, scarcely sufficient for four month's consumption.

Descriptions	1936 February Average	1937 January Average	1937 February Average
Raw rubber per pound at New York (Canadian funds)	\$	\$	\$
Standard latex crepe sheets .....	15.8	22.9	23.4
Ceylon plantation ribbed smoked sheets...	15.5	21.5	21.5

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

The following is a list of the names of the members of the University of Chicago who have been elected to the office of the President of the American Philosophical Association for the year 1911-1912. The names are listed in alphabetical order of their last names.

NAME	DEGREE	DEPARTMENT
ALLEN, J. H.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
BROWN, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
CLARK, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
DICKINSON, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
EDWARDS, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
FISKE, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
GILBERT, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
HARRIS, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
JONES, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
KELLEY, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
LEWIS, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
MARTIN, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
NICHOLS, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
OLIVER, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
PERKINS, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
ROBERTS, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
SMITH, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
TAYLOR, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
WALKER, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
WILSON, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
YOUNG, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy

The following is a list of the names of the members of the University of Chicago who have been elected to the office of the President of the American Philosophical Association for the year 1911-1912. The names are listed in alphabetical order of their last names.

NAME	DEGREE	DEPARTMENT
ALLEN, J. H.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
BROWN, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
CLARK, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
DICKINSON, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
EDWARDS, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
FISKE, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
GILBERT, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
HARRIS, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
JONES, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
KELLEY, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
LEWIS, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
MARTIN, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
NICHOLS, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
OLIVER, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
PERKINS, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
ROBERTS, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
SMITH, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
TAYLOR, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
WALKER, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
WILSON, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
YOUNG, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy

The following is a list of the names of the members of the University of Chicago who have been elected to the office of the President of the American Philosophical Association for the year 1911-1912. The names are listed in alphabetical order of their last names.

NAME	DEGREE	DEPARTMENT
ALLEN, J. H.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
BROWN, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
CLARK, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
DICKINSON, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
EDWARDS, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
FISKE, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
GILBERT, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
HARRIS, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
JONES, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
KELLEY, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
LEWIS, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
MARTIN, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
NICHOLS, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
OLIVER, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
PERKINS, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
ROBERTS, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
SMITH, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
TAYLOR, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
WALKER, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
WILSON, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
YOUNG, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy

The following is a list of the names of the members of the University of Chicago who have been elected to the office of the President of the American Philosophical Association for the year 1911-1912. The names are listed in alphabetical order of their last names.

NAME	DEGREE	DEPARTMENT
ALLEN, J. H.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
BROWN, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
CLARK, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
DICKINSON, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
EDWARDS, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
FISKE, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
GILBERT, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
HARRIS, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
JONES, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
KELLEY, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
LEWIS, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
MARTIN, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
NICHOLS, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
OLIVER, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
PERKINS, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
ROBERTS, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
SMITH, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
TAYLOR, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
WALKER, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
WILSON, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy
YOUNG, J. W.	Ph.D.	Philosophy



LIVESTOCK: Moderate receipts at practically all centres provided the chief sustaining factor in cattle markets in February. Despite the restricted Lenten demand, supplies were kept well adjusted to requirements and ready clearances were recorded. The export movement to the United States continued in liberal volume and the higher prices paid there latterly had a favourable influence on the Canadian situation. Calves and lambs averaged lower. Hog markets moved irregularly with prices weaker in the East but slightly higher at western points.

<u>Descriptions</u>	<u>1936</u> <u>February</u> <u>Average</u>	<u>1937</u> <u>January</u> <u>Average</u>	<u>1937</u> <u>February</u> <u>Average</u>
Steers, good over 1050 pounds, per cwt.	\$	\$	\$
at Toronto ....	6.29	6.12	6.40
Winnipeg ....	4.34	5.32	5.43
Calves, good veal, per cwt. at Toronto ..	10.49	10.93	9.41
Winnipeg ..	7.81	7.69	7.20
Lambs, good bandyweight per cwt.			
at Toronto .....	8.75	9.81	9.64
Winnipeg .....	7.40	8.06	8.43
Hogs, bacon, per cwt. at Toronto .....	8.59	8.53	8.23
Winnipeg .....	8.38	7.71	7.74

BUTTER: Trading was dull and markets at Toronto and Montreal showed few signs of activity until towards the close of the month. Buyers continued cautious and purchases for immediate needs only were made. Cold storage holdings of creamery butter were estimated by the Agricultural Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics at 28,667,871 pounds on February 1. This represented a gain of about 15 p.c. over February 1, 1936, figure and was approximately 20 p.c. less than stocks on January 1, 1937.

<u>Descriptions</u>	<u>1936</u> <u>February</u> <u>Average</u>	<u>1937</u> <u>January</u> <u>Average</u>	<u>1937</u> <u>February</u> <u>Average</u>
Jobbing Price of first grade creamery	\$	\$	\$
prints per pound at Montreal .....	25.1	27.6	26.6
Toronto .....	25.3	28.3	27.4

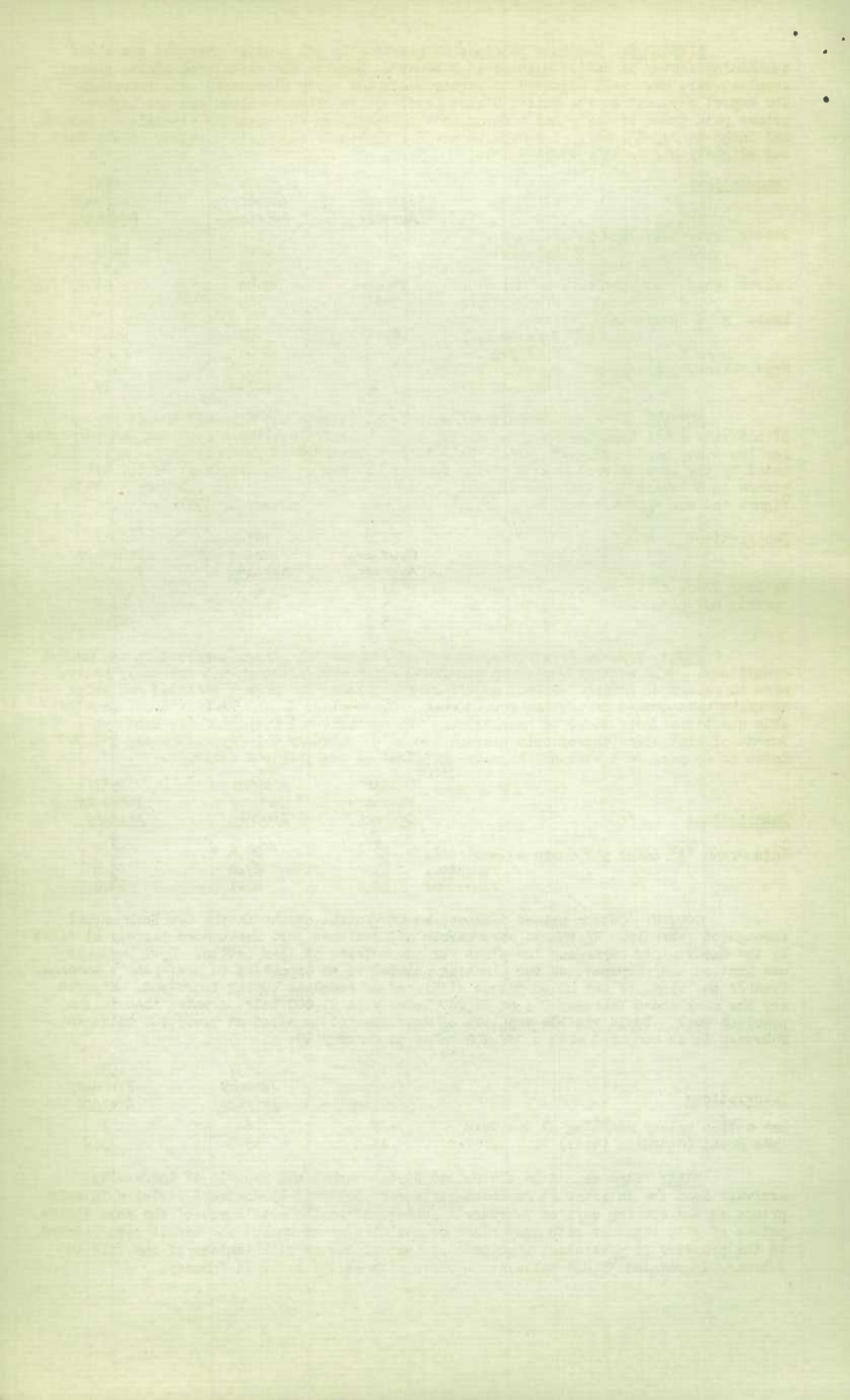
EGGS: For the first three weeks, no substantial change occurred in egg market conditions. Mild weather continued and fresh offerings, although not extremely heavy, were in excess of demand. Later, as offerings declined the market steadied and price advances were common during the fourth week. Consumption demand increased and considerable quantities were moved to hatcheries. The Agricultural Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics showed cold storage stocks on February 1 at approximately 942,000 dozen or 25 p.c. less than holdings on the first of the previous month.

<u>Descriptions</u>	<u>1936</u> <u>February</u> <u>Average</u>	<u>1937</u> <u>January</u> <u>Average</u>	<u>1937</u> <u>February</u> <u>Average</u>
Eggs Grade "A" large per dozen at Montreal.	\$ 32.4	\$ 29.6	\$ 26.3
Toronto..	31.4	27.0	23.6
Vancouver	27.8	26.1	24.0

COTTON: Cotton prices followed an uneventful course in the New York market throughout February. Movements were narrow and declines were influenced largely at first by the uncertainty regarding the plans for the release of loan cotton. Spot business was limited and preparations for planting pointed to an expansion in next year's acreage. Towards the close of the month prices stiffened as overseas buying increased. Exports for the week ended February 26, at 81,000 bales were 21,000 bales greater than in the previous week. World visible supplies of American cotton stood at 5,603,000 bales on February 26 as compared with 6,087,000 bales on January 29.

<u>Descriptions</u>	<u>1936</u> <u>February</u> <u>Average</u>	<u>1937</u> <u>January</u> <u>Average</u>	<u>1937</u> <u>February</u> <u>Average</u>
Raw cotton upland middling at New York	\$	\$	\$
per pound (Canadian funds) .....	11.5	13.0	13.2

SILK: Slow demand in the United States market and reports of increasing arrivals from the interior at Japanese ports were followed by downward revision in silk prices in the opening days of February. Subsequent to the settlement of the auto strike, prices of silk together with many other commodities moved up but the market soon reacted to the pressure of persistent liquidation. United States mill takings of raw silk in February aggregated 38,484 bales as compared with 44,198 bales in January.





Descriptions	1936 February Average \$	1937 January Average \$	1937 February Average \$
Raw silk, per pound, quoted on a 60 day basis at New York (Canadian funds)			
Special grand XX 85 p.c. 20-22 deniers....	1.89	2.09	2.04
Special grand XX 83 p.c. 13-15 deniers....	1.87	2.20	2.17

WOOL: A scarcity of all grades of Canadian wools was recorded and offerings were made at slightly higher levels. Declining prices in several primary centres were followed by a hesitant attitude on the part of Canadian buyers and the volume of spot business transacted was low.

Descriptions	1936 February 15 ¢	1937 January 15 ¢	1937 February 15 ¢
Raw wool per pound in quantities of 20,000 pounds or more f.o.b. Weston			
Eastern, bright, low, medium 3/8 blood staple or 50's .....	20.0	30.0	31.0
Western semi-bright 1/8 blood staple 58's - 60's .....	21.0	27.0	27.0

LUMBER AND TIMBER: Both domestic and foreign demand for lumber increased and prices stiffened during February. Weather conditions had retarded milling and logging operations in British Columbia and led to the complete shutting down of several logging camps. Inventories showed the stocks of western grades in eastern dealers yards to be low. Considerable rail business has been booked but most orders were for shipment after the freight rates have been reduced. Heavier orders from foreign sources were reported but the export situation continued to be faced with high freight rates and a shortage of shipping space.

Descriptions	1936 February	1937 January	1937 February
Price Index Numbers 1926=100			
White Pine Lumber .....	89.8	93.4	99.5
Spruce Lumber .....	72.1	89.3	93.7
Fir Lumber .....	95.4	99.5	99.9
Cedar Lumber .....	92.5	94.7	94.7

IRON AND STEEL: Increased activity and higher prices featured the Canadian iron and steel market in February. The awarding of contracts approximating \$35,000,000 by Canadian railways stepped up production operations and orders for many lines of steel products were recorded at the highest level since 1929. The mining industry was responsible for considerable buying and the agricultural implements industry continued to show keen interest. Demand for raw material increased while the shortage of scrap has diverted trade to heavier purchases of pig iron.

Descriptions	1936 February 15 \$	1937 January 15 \$	1937 February 15 \$
Pig iron foundry No.1 per gross ton, carlots f.o.b. sellers' works .....	20.50	21.50	22.50
No.1 scrap iron, per gross ton, delivered at Canadian foundry .....	10.00	12.00	14.00

BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS, 1913=100  
(See page 8 for these data on the base 1926=100)

	1936				1937	
	Feb.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Building and Construction						
Materials .....	125.6	129.2	129.5	131.3	132.9	135.9
Lumber .....	125.5	131.6	131.7	132.1	136.5	141.4
Painters' Materials .....	117.8	120.1	120.1	122.0	122.8	122.7
Miscellaneous .....	131.2	132.7	133.1	136.4	135.5	137.5





SUMMARY TABLES OF WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX NUMBERS

(1926=100)

		: No. of : Yearly : : Price : Average : : Series: 1935 :	: Feb. : : 1936 :	: Dec. : : 1936 :	: Jan. : : 1937 :	: Feb. : : 1937 :
Total Index 567 Commodities	567	72.1	72.5	79.7	81.3	82.9
CHIEF COMPONENT MATERIALS CLASSIFICATION						
I. Vegetable Products (Grains, fruits, etc.)	135	67.3	66.3	84.3	87.6	88.5
II. Animals and Their Products	76	70.4	72.1	73.9	75.4	75.2
III. Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products	85	70.2	69.4	71.0	72.8	72.9
IV. Wood, Wood Products and Paper	49	64.6	67.8	69.6	72.2	73.9
V. Iron and Its Products	44	87.2	87.3	91.4	92.1	94.6
VI. Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products	18	69.1	68.6	77.8	82.4	86.2
VII. Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products	83	85.5	85.9	85.8	85.5	85.9
VIII. Chemicals and Allied Products	77	79.1	77.2	79.1	79.3	80.0
PURPOSE CLASSIFICATION						
I. Consumers' Goods	236	73.6	73.9	76.9	77.7	78.6
Foods, Beverages and Tobacco	126	70.4	71.3	77.4	79.4	79.7
Other Consumers' Goods	110	75.7	75.7	76.5	76.6	77.8
II. Producers' Goods	402	69.5	69.3	80.4	83.2	84.5
Producers' Equipment	24	89.8	90.3	91.8	91.7	91.8
Producers' Materials	378	67.2	67.0	79.1	82.3	83.7
Building & Construction Materials	111	81.2	84.2	88.0	89.1	91.1
Manufacturers' Materials	267	64.8	64.1	77.6	81.2	82.5
ORIGIN CLASSIFICATION						
Total Raw and Partly Manufactured	245	66.0	67.5	79.3	82.4	83.8
Total Fully and Chiefly Manufactured	322	72.8	72.2	77.3	78.4	78.8
I. Articles of Farm Origin (Domestic and Foreign)						
A. Field (grains, fruits, cotton, etc.)						
(a) Raw and partly manufactured	95	56.2	55.9	78.0	82.7	84.0
(b) Fully and chiefly manufactured	91	72.8	71.3	80.7	81.7	82.0
(c) Total	186	65.1	64.2	79.5	82.2	82.9
B. Animal						
(a) Raw and partly manufactured	46	71.6	75.8	78.0	79.5	80.5
(b) Fully and chiefly manufactured	59	69.9	70.0	73.5	75.2	74.8
(c) Total	105	70.6	72.5	75.5	77.1	77.3
C. Canadian Farm Products						
(1) Field (grains, etc.)	52	57.3	58.9	83.4	88.3	89.6
(2) Animal	18	74.0	77.8	80.8	82.1	82.6
(3) Total	70	63.5	66.0	82.4	86.0	87.0
II. Articles of Marine Origin						
(a) Raw and partly manufactured	5	61.8	63.7	69.5	68.7	69.1
(b) Fully and chiefly manufactured	11	72.0	70.0	69.6	69.3	69.5
(c) Total	16	69.2	68.3	69.6	69.1	69.4
III. Articles of Forest Origin						
(a) Raw and partly manufactured	37	74.5	79.5	83.3	86.3	88.7
(b) Fully and chiefly manufactured	20	56.1	57.6	58.1	59.7	60.7
(c) Total	57	64.7	67.8	69.8	69.7	73.8
IV. Articles of Mineral Origin						
(a) Raw and partly manufactured	62	79.6	79.9	82.7	83.9	85.7
(b) Fully and chiefly manufactured	141	85.3	84.8	87.1	87.3	88.3
(c) Total	203	82.8	82.6	85.1	85.8	87.1
IMPORT AND EXPORT CLASSIFICATION						
Imports	76	77.9	78.4	83.8	86.1	87.7
Exports	70	62.2	62.6	75.7	78.7	80.0

# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

1910-1911

No.	Name of Commodity	Quantity				Value			
		1910	1911	1912	1913	1910	1911	1912	1913
1	Wheat	1,000,000	1,200,000	1,100,000	1,300,000	\$100,000,000	\$120,000,000	\$110,000,000	\$130,000,000
2	Barley	500,000	600,000	550,000	650,000	\$50,000,000	\$60,000,000	\$55,000,000	\$65,000,000
3	Oats	800,000	900,000	850,000	950,000	\$80,000,000	\$90,000,000	\$85,000,000	\$95,000,000
4	Rye	200,000	250,000	220,000	280,000	\$20,000,000	\$25,000,000	\$22,000,000	\$28,000,000
5	Buckwheat	100,000	120,000	110,000	130,000	\$10,000,000	\$12,000,000	\$11,000,000	\$13,000,000
6	Millet	50,000	60,000	55,000	65,000	\$5,000,000	\$6,000,000	\$5,500,000	\$6,500,000
7	Sorghum	300,000	350,000	320,000	380,000	\$30,000,000	\$35,000,000	\$32,000,000	\$38,000,000
8	Corn	2,000,000	2,200,000	2,100,000	2,300,000	\$200,000,000	\$220,000,000	\$210,000,000	\$230,000,000
9	Soybeans	1,000,000	1,100,000	1,050,000	1,150,000	\$100,000,000	\$110,000,000	\$105,000,000	\$115,000,000
10	Peas	200,000	250,000	220,000	280,000	\$20,000,000	\$25,000,000	\$22,000,000	\$28,000,000
11	Lentils	100,000	120,000	110,000	130,000	\$10,000,000	\$12,000,000	\$11,000,000	\$13,000,000
12	Beans	300,000	350,000	320,000	380,000	\$30,000,000	\$35,000,000	\$32,000,000	\$38,000,000
13	Truck	1,500,000	1,600,000	1,550,000	1,650,000	\$150,000,000	\$160,000,000	\$155,000,000	\$165,000,000
14	Apples	1,000,000	1,100,000	1,050,000	1,150,000	\$100,000,000	\$110,000,000	\$105,000,000	\$115,000,000
15	Pears	500,000	550,000	520,000	580,000	\$50,000,000	\$55,000,000	\$52,000,000	\$58,000,000
16	Oranges	800,000	850,000	820,000	880,000	\$80,000,000	\$85,000,000	\$82,000,000	\$88,000,000
17	Lemons	400,000	450,000	420,000	480,000	\$40,000,000	\$45,000,000	\$42,000,000	\$48,000,000
18	Grapes	600,000	650,000	620,000	680,000	\$60,000,000	\$65,000,000	\$62,000,000	\$68,000,000
19	Strawberries	200,000	250,000	220,000	280,000	\$20,000,000	\$25,000,000	\$22,000,000	\$28,000,000
20	Raspberries	100,000	120,000	110,000	130,000	\$10,000,000	\$12,000,000	\$11,000,000	\$13,000,000
21	Blackberries	100,000	120,000	110,000	130,000	\$10,000,000	\$12,000,000	\$11,000,000	\$13,000,000
22	Cherries	300,000	350,000	320,000	380,000	\$30,000,000	\$35,000,000	\$32,000,000	\$38,000,000
23	Plums	200,000	250,000	220,000	280,000	\$20,000,000	\$25,000,000	\$22,000,000	\$28,000,000
24	Peaches	400,000	450,000	420,000	480,000	\$40,000,000	\$45,000,000	\$42,000,000	\$48,000,000
25	Almonds	100,000	120,000	110,000	130,000	\$10,000,000	\$12,000,000	\$11,000,000	\$13,000,000
26	Walnuts	200,000	250,000	220,000	280,000	\$20,000,000	\$25,000,000	\$22,000,000	\$28,000,000
27	Chestnuts	100,000	120,000	110,000	130,000	\$10,000,000	\$12,000,000	\$11,000,000	\$13,000,000
28	Pistachios	50,000	60,000	55,000	65,000	\$5,000,000	\$6,000,000	\$5,500,000	\$6,500,000
29	Macadamia	50,000	60,000	55,000	65,000	\$5,000,000	\$6,000,000	\$5,500,000	\$6,500,000
30	Coconuts	100,000	120,000	110,000	130,000	\$10,000,000	\$12,000,000	\$11,000,000	\$13,000,000
31	Avocados	50,000	60,000	55,000	65,000	\$5,000,000	\$6,000,000	\$5,500,000	\$6,500,000
32	Guavas	50,000	60,000	55,000	65,000	\$5,000,000	\$6,000,000	\$5,500,000	\$6,500,000
33	Papayas	50,000	60,000	55,000	65,000	\$5,000,000	\$6,000,000	\$5,500,000	\$6,500,000
34	Mangoes	50,000	60,000	55,000	65,000	\$5,000,000	\$6,000,000	\$5,500,000	\$6,500,000
35	Jackfruits	50,000	60,000	55,000	65,000	\$5,000,000	\$6,000,000	\$5,500,000	\$6,500,000
36	Guineas	50,000	60,000	55,000	65,000	\$5,000,000	\$6,000,000	\$5,500,000	\$6,500,000
37	Starfruits	50,000	60,000	55,000	65,000	\$5,000,000	\$6,000,000	\$5,500,000	\$6,500,000
38	Lychees	50,000	60,000	55,000	65,000	\$5,000,000	\$6,000,000	\$5,500,000	\$6,500,000
39	Longans	50,000	60,000	55,000	65,000	\$5,000,000	\$6,000,000	\$5,500,000	\$6,500,000
40	Jackfruits	50,000	60,000	55,000	65,000	\$5,000,000	\$6,000,000	\$5,500,000	\$6,500,000



## INDEX NUMBERS OF COMMODITIES

(Classified According to Chief Component Materials)  
(1926=100)

Commodity	No. of Price Series	Yearly Average 1935	Feb. 1936	Dec. 1936	Jan. 1937	Feb. 1937
Total Index	567	72.1	72.5	79.7	81.3	82.9
I. Vegetable Products	135	67.3	66.3	84.3	87.6	88.5
Fruits	15	77.1	70.1	75.4	82.7	85.2
Fresh	4	77.3	68.9	74.5	84.1	87.6
Dried	5	82.6	81.3	84.5	85.0	86.0
Canned	6	70.0	66.4	71.9	71.9	70.3
Grains	23	58.8	56.8	86.0	90.8	91.7
Flour and Milled Products	12	69.8	67.1	94.0	97.0	97.3
Bakery Products	2	83.0	83.4	87.2	83.9	85.3
Vegetable Oils	8	70.8	73.1	81.7	87.7	84.1
Rubber and Its Products	9	56.8	57.3	62.0	62.4	62.4
Sugar and Its Products and Glucose	8	82.7	80.9	79.4	82.9	82.8
Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Spices	15	70.7	70.8	81.6	81.5	81.7
Tobacco	8	42.6	48.3	55.4	55.4	55.4
Vegetables	13	46.0	59.3	71.9	80.9	86.5
Miscellaneous	22	67.0	58.7	64.7	64.8	64.6
II. Animals and Their Products	76	70.4	72.1	73.9	75.4	75.2
Fishery Products	16	71.5	71.2	72.2	71.6	72.0
Furs	9	51.7	58.5	62.6	62.9	75.1
Hides and Skins	6	69.2	84.7	102.1	114.1	109.3
Leather, Unmanufactured	9	79.0	87.0	91.0	93.0	93.7
Boots and Shoes	2	85.3	87.0	90.0	89.4	90.2
Live Stock	4	79.4	77.3	71.7	78.7	80.0
Meats and Poultry	10	70.9	70.7	66.9	70.5	71.1
Milk and Its Products	12	68.2	70.0	76.1	77.9	77.1
Fats	5	77.1	71.1	74.8	81.9	81.5
Eggs	3	60.5	71.7	75.6	64.2	56.9
III. Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products	85	70.2	69.4	71.0	71.8	72.9
Cotton, raw	2	69.6	67.7	74.5	75.9	77.2
Cotton Yarn and Thread	5	82.2	82.1	83.4	83.4	83.5
Cotton Fabrics	19	76.4	72.1	74.4	74.4	76.0
Knit Goods	3	82.6	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3
Sash Cord	1	102.1	93.5	93.5	93.5	93.5
Flax, Hemp and Jute Products	10	50.9	48.2	44.5	44.5	44.6
Silk, raw	9	27.0	29.3	32.0	33.3	32.4
Silk Thread and Yarn	2	63.9	62.3	62.3	62.3	62.3
Silk Hosiery	2	65.8	65.6	65.3	65.3	65.3
Silk Fabrics	4	46.3	46.9	44.6	44.6	48.0
Artificial Silk Products	5	50.5	47.0	45.8	45.8	45.8
Wool, raw	3	50.4	66.2	78.4	92.3	94.7
Wool Yarns	6	82.2	84.8	89.1	90.7	91.1
Wool Hosiery and Knit Goods	5	87.1	86.7	87.0	87.4	88.4
Wool Blankets	1	76.5	79.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wool Cloth	6	72.9	77.6	81.1	84.4	84.4
Carpets	2	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.1	92.1





Commodities		: No. of : Price : Series	: Yearly : Average : : 1935 : 1936	: Feb. : 1936	: Dec. : 1936	: Jan. : 1937	: Feb. : 1937
IV.	Wood, Wood Products and Paper	49	64.6	67.8	69.6	72.2	73.9
	Newsprint	2	54.0	55.4	55.4	58.0	58.0
	Lumber	33	77.8	84.6	89.1	92.0	95.3
	Pulp	3	66.9	67.8	69.9	73.2	73.6
	Furniture	10	66.8	70.3	69.3	69.3	79.0
	Matches	1	76.2	76.2	77.9	77.9	77.9
V.	Iron and Its Products	44	87.2	87.3	91.4	92.1	94.6
	Pig Iron and Steel Billets	3	83.0	83.0	87.2	87.2	92.0
	Rolling Mill Products	14	92.0	92.5	96.8	97.8	100.3
	Pipe (Cast Iron and Steel)	2	85.2	84.3	86.5	86.5	86.5
	Hardware	16	87.5	86.2	87.9	88.3	88.3
	Wire	3	86.8	86.8	91.7	91.7	91.7
	Scrap	5	56.5	57.6	67.6	69.3	81.9
	Miscellaneous	1	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0
VI.	Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products	18	69.1	68.6	77.8	82.4	86.2
	Aluminium	2	78.5	76.6	83.8	85.6	85.6
	Antimony	1	85.8	85.7	78.3	81.2	81.2
	Brass and Copper Products	6	59.9	65.0	77.1	86.0	93.4
	Lead and Its Products	2	48.9	55.9	77.2	82.6	84.0
	Silver	1	103.7	72.1	73.1	72.4	72.3
	Tin Ingots	2	78.8	75.7	82.2	81.4	80.3
	Zinc and Its Products	2	45.3	49.9	54.1	59.7	70.3
	Solder	1	79.3	78.5	84.9	84.9	84.4
VII.	Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products	83	85.5	85.9	85.8	85.5	85.9
	Clay and Allied Material Products	10	88.4	88.5	87.4	87.4	87.4
	Pottery	2	88.2	88.2	93.5	93.5	93.5
	Coal	13	91.0	92.6	91.3	91.2	91.0
	Coke	5	93.1	93.0	110.9	110.9	110.9
	Manufactured Gas	3	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0
	Coal Tar	1	108.1	113.2	107.5	89.5	89.5
	Glass and Its Products	6	80.1	79.5	80.6	82.1	83.9
	Petroleum Products	6	74.9	74.0	72.0	72.0	73.6
	Asphalt	2	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.4
	Salt	4	92.6	86.2	77.7	77.7	77.7
	Sulphur	1	94.6	93.9	93.7	93.9	93.9
	Plaster	3	107.1	109.2	112.2	112.2	112.2
	Lime	4	99.7	102.1	105.7	108.2	108.2
	Cement	1	105.2	105.2	106.2	106.2	106.2
	Sand and Gravel	8	88.0	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.4
	Crushed Stone	3	73.4	80.5	85.8	85.8	85.8
	Building Stone	3	64.3	64.3	64.3	64.3	64.3
	Asbestos	8	77.6	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8
VIII.	Chemicals and Allied Products	77	79.1	77.2	79.1	79.3	80.0
	Inorganic Chemicals	22	87.9	87.8	88.5	87.3	87.5
	Organic Chemicals	8	75.9	72.4	82.6	87.3	92.3
	Coal Tar Products	2	86.4	87.2	89.9	88.8	88.8
	Dyeing and Tanning Materials	10	105.7	103.9	106.1	106.0	106.0
	Explosives	2	77.9	77.9	76.4	76.4	76.4
	Paint Materials	9	67.0	67.7	72.1	73.7	73.7
	Paints Prepared	2	74.4	63.8	67.2	67.2	67.2
	Drugs and Pharmaceutical Chemicals	10	73.7	73.9	75.3	75.3	75.3
	Fertilizers	10	75.8	75.6	74.2	74.2	74.2
	Industrial Gases	2	88.7	88.3	92.2	91.3	91.3
	Soap	2	85.1	85.4	85.4	85.4	88.3

Section 1					Section 2				
Item	QTY	UNIT	PRICE	TOTAL	Item	QTY	UNIT	PRICE	TOTAL
1.00	100	YD	1.00	100.00	1.00	100	YD	1.00	100.00
2.00	50	YD	2.00	100.00	2.00	50	YD	2.00	100.00
3.00	25	YD	3.00	75.00	3.00	25	YD	3.00	75.00
4.00	10	YD	4.00	40.00	4.00	10	YD	4.00	40.00
5.00	5	YD	5.00	25.00	5.00	5	YD	5.00	25.00
6.00	2	YD	6.00	12.00	6.00	2	YD	6.00	12.00
7.00	1	YD	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	YD	7.00	7.00
8.00	1	YD	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	YD	8.00	8.00
9.00	1	YD	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	YD	9.00	9.00
10.00	1	YD	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	YD	10.00	10.00
11.00	1	YD	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	YD	11.00	11.00
12.00	1	YD	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	YD	12.00	12.00
13.00	1	YD	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	YD	13.00	13.00
14.00	1	YD	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	YD	14.00	14.00
15.00	1	YD	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	YD	15.00	15.00
16.00	1	YD	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	YD	16.00	16.00
17.00	1	YD	17.00	17.00	17.00	1	YD	17.00	17.00
18.00	1	YD	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	YD	18.00	18.00
19.00	1	YD	19.00	19.00	19.00	1	YD	19.00	19.00
20.00	1	YD	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	YD	20.00	20.00
21.00	1	YD	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	YD	21.00	21.00
22.00	1	YD	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	YD	22.00	22.00
23.00	1	YD	23.00	23.00	23.00	1	YD	23.00	23.00
24.00	1	YD	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	YD	24.00	24.00
25.00	1	YD	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	YD	25.00	25.00
26.00	1	YD	26.00	26.00	26.00	1	YD	26.00	26.00
27.00	1	YD	27.00	27.00	27.00	1	YD	27.00	27.00
28.00	1	YD	28.00	28.00	28.00	1	YD	28.00	28.00
29.00	1	YD	29.00	29.00	29.00	1	YD	29.00	29.00
30.00	1	YD	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	YD	30.00	30.00
31.00	1	YD	31.00	31.00	31.00	1	YD	31.00	31.00
32.00	1	YD	32.00	32.00	32.00	1	YD	32.00	32.00
33.00	1	YD	33.00	33.00	33.00	1	YD	33.00	33.00
34.00	1	YD	34.00	34.00	34.00	1	YD	34.00	34.00
35.00	1	YD	35.00	35.00	35.00	1	YD	35.00	35.00
36.00	1	YD	36.00	36.00	36.00	1	YD	36.00	36.00
37.00	1	YD	37.00	37.00	37.00	1	YD	37.00	37.00
38.00	1	YD	38.00	38.00	38.00	1	YD	38.00	38.00
39.00	1	YD	39.00	39.00	39.00	1	YD	39.00	39.00
40.00	1	YD	40.00	40.00	40.00	1	YD	40.00	40.00
41.00	1	YD	41.00	41.00	41.00	1	YD	41.00	41.00
42.00	1	YD	42.00	42.00	42.00	1	YD	42.00	42.00
43.00	1	YD	43.00	43.00	43.00	1	YD	43.00	43.00
44.00	1	YD	44.00	44.00	44.00	1	YD	44.00	44.00
45.00	1	YD	45.00	45.00	45.00	1	YD	45.00	45.00
46.00	1	YD	46.00	46.00	46.00	1	YD	46.00	46.00
47.00	1	YD	47.00	47.00	47.00	1	YD	47.00	47.00
48.00	1	YD	48.00	48.00	48.00	1	YD	48.00	48.00
49.00	1	YD	49.00	49.00	49.00	1	YD	49.00	49.00
50.00	1	YD	50.00	50.00	50.00	1	YD	50.00	50.00
51.00	1	YD	51.00	51.00	51.00	1	YD	51.00	51.00
52.00	1	YD	52.00	52.00	52.00	1	YD	52.00	52.00
53.00	1	YD	53.00	53.00	53.00	1	YD	53.00	53.00
54.00	1	YD	54.00	54.00	54.00	1	YD	54.00	54.00
55.00	1	YD	55.00	55.00	55.00	1	YD	55.00	55.00
56.00	1	YD	56.00	56.00	56.00	1	YD	56.00	56.00
57.00	1	YD	57.00	57.00	57.00	1	YD	57.00	57.00
58.00	1	YD	58.00	58.00	58.00	1	YD	58.00	58.00
59.00	1	YD	59.00	59.00	59.00	1	YD	59.00	59.00
60.00	1	YD	60.00	60.00	60.00	1	YD	60.00	60.00
61.00	1	YD	61.00	61.00	61.00	1	YD	61.00	61.00
62.00	1	YD	62.00	62.00	62.00	1	YD	62.00	62.00
63.00	1	YD	63.00	63.00	63.00	1	YD	63.00	63.00
64.00	1	YD	64.00	64.00	64.00	1	YD	64.00	64.00
65.00	1	YD	65.00	65.00	65.00	1	YD	65.00	65.00
66.00	1	YD	66.00	66.00	66.00	1	YD	66.00	66.00
67.00	1	YD	67.00	67.00	67.00	1	YD	67.00	67.00
68.00	1	YD	68.00	68.00	68.00	1	YD	68.00	68.00
69.00	1	YD	69.00	69.00	69.00	1	YD	69.00	69.00
70.00	1	YD	70.00	70.00	70.00	1	YD	70.00	70.00
71.00	1	YD	71.00	71.00	71.00	1	YD	71.00	71.00
72.00	1	YD	72.00	72.00	72.00	1	YD	72.00	72.00
73.00	1	YD	73.00	73.00	73.00	1	YD	73.00	73.00
74.00	1	YD	74.00	74.00	74.00	1	YD	74.00	74.00
75.00	1	YD	75.00	75.00	75.00	1	YD	75.00	75.00
76.00	1	YD	76.00	76.00	76.00	1	YD	76.00	76.00
77.00	1	YD	77.00	77.00	77.00	1	YD	77.00	77.00
78.00	1	YD	78.00	78.00	78.00	1	YD	78.00	78.00
79.00	1	YD	79.00	79.00	79.00	1	YD	79.00	79.00
80.00	1	YD	80.00	80.00	80.00	1	YD	80.00	80.00
81.00	1	YD	81.00	81.00	81.00	1	YD	81.00	81.00
82.00	1	YD	82.00	82.00	82.00	1	YD	82.00	82.00
83.00	1	YD	83.00	83.00	83.00	1	YD	83.00	83.00
84.00	1	YD	84.00	84.00	84.00	1	YD	84.00	84.00
85.00	1	YD	85.00	85.00	85.00	1	YD	85.00	85.00
86.00	1	YD	86.00	86.00	86.00	1	YD	86.00	86.00
87.00	1	YD	87.00	87.00	87.00	1	YD	87.00	87.00
88.00	1	YD	88.00	88.00	88.00	1	YD	88.00	88.00
89.00	1	YD	89.00	89.00	89.00	1	YD	89.00	89.00
90.00	1	YD	90.00	90.00	90.00	1	YD	90.00	90.00
91.00	1	YD	91.00	91.00	91.00	1	YD	91.00	91.00
92.00	1	YD	92.00	92.00	92.00	1	YD	92.00	92.00
93.00	1	YD	93.00	93.00	93.00	1	YD	93.00	93.00
94.00	1	YD	94.00	94.00	94.00	1	YD	94.00	94.00
95.00	1	YD	95.00	95.00	95.00	1	YD	95.00	95.00
96.00	1	YD	96.00	96.00	96.00	1	YD	96.00	96.00
97.00	1	YD	97.00	97.00	97.00	1	YD	97.00	97.00
98.00	1	YD	98.00	98.00	98.00	1	YD	98.00	98.00
99.00	1	YD	99.00	99.00	99.00	1	YD	99.00	99.00
100.00	1	YD	100.00	100.00	100.00	1	YD	100.00	100.00



INDEX NUMBERS OF COMMODITIES

(Classified According to Purpose for which used)  
(1926=100)

	Price Series	Yearly Average 1935	Feb. 1936	Dec. 1936	Jan. 1937	Feb. 1937
<b>I. CONSUMERS' GOODS (GROUPS A &amp; B)</b>	236	73.6	73.9	76.9	77.7	78.6
<b>A. Foods, Beverages and Tobacco</b>	126	70.4	71.3	77.4	79.4	79.7
Beverages	9	74.2	73.5	76.0	75.7	79.1
Flour and Milled Products	12	69.8	67.1	94.0	97.0	97.3
Bakery Products	2	83.0	83.4	87.2	83.9	85.3
Fish	16	71.5	71.2	72.2	71.6	72.0
Fruits	15	77.1	70.1	75.4	82.7	85.2
Meats and Poultry	10	70.9	70.7	66.9	70.5	71.1
Milk and Milk Products	12	68.2	70.0	76.1	77.9	77.1
Sugar and Its Products	8	82.7	80.9	79.4	82.9	82.8
Vegetables	13	46.0	59.3	71.9	80.9	86.5
Eggs	3	60.5	71.7	75.6	64.2	56.9
Tobacco	8	42.7	48.3	55.4	55.4	55.4
Miscellaneous	18	74.8	71.6	75.8	81.7	81.4
<b>B. Other Consumers' Goods</b>	110	75.7	75.7	76.5	76.6	77.8
Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Rubbers, Hosiery and Underwear	52	74.6	74.2	75.9	76.4	77.5
Household Equipment and Supplies	58	76.5	76.8	76.9	76.8	78.0
<b>II. PRODUCERS' GOODS (GROUPS C &amp; D)</b>	402	69.5	69.3	80.4	83.2	84.5
<b>C. Producers' Equipment</b>	24	89.8	90.3	91.8	91.7	91.8
Tools	3	86.6	86.6	86.6	86.6	86.6
Light, Heat & Power Equipment and Supplies	17	90.4	90.9	92.5	92.4	92.6
Explosives	2	77.9	77.9	76.4	76.4	76.4
Miscellaneous	2	84.5	84.5	84.5	84.5	84.5
<b>D. Producers' Materials</b>	378	67.2	67.0	79.1	82.3	83.7
Building and Construction Materials	111	81.2	84.2	88.0	89.1	91.1
Lumber	33	77.8	84.6	89.1	92.0	95.3
Painters' Materials	13	71.1	67.7	70.1	70.6	70.5
Miscellaneous	65	87.0	88.0	91.5	90.9	92.2
Manufacturers' Materials	267	64.8	64.1	77.6	81.2	82.5
Textiles and Clothing	64	67.9	67.3	68.9	69.9	71.2
Furs and Leather Goods	24	68.2	76.9	82.7	85.5	89.4
For Metal Working Industries	41	72.5	72.2	80.5	84.3	88.2
For Chemical Using Industries	43	88.8	88.0	90.3	90.4	91.1
For Meat Packing Industries	4	79.4	77.3	71.7	78.7	80.0
For Milling and Other Industries	23	58.8	56.8	86.0	90.8	91.7
Miscellaneous Producers' Materials	68	59.8	59.4	68.4	71.2	71.0

# STATE OF NEW YORK

IN SENATE,  
January 1, 1901.

REPORT OF THE	COMMISSIONER OF	THE	LAND OFFICE	FOR THE	YEAR
1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36
37	38	39	40	41	42
43	44	45	46	47	48
49	50	51	52	53	54
55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66
67	68	69	70	71	72
73	74	75	76	77	78
79	80	81	82	83	84
85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96
97	98	99	100	101	102
103	104	105	106	107	108
109	110	111	112	113	114
115	116	117	118	119	120
121	122	123	124	125	126
127	128	129	130	131	132
133	134	135	136	137	138
139	140	141	142	143	144
145	146	147	148	149	150
151	152	153	154	155	156
157	158	159	160	161	162
163	164	165	166	167	168
169	170	171	172	173	174
175	176	177	178	179	180
181	182	183	184	185	186
187	188	189	190	191	192
193	194	195	196	197	198
199	200	201	202	203	204
205	206	207	208	209	210
211	212	213	214	215	216
217	218	219	220	221	222
223	224	225	226	227	228
229	230	231	232	233	234
235	236	237	238	239	240
241	242	243	244	245	246
247	248	249	250	251	252
253	254	255	256	257	258
259	260	261	262	263	264
265	266	267	268	269	270
271	272	273	274	275	276
277	278	279	280	281	282
283	284	285	286	287	288
289	290	291	292	293	294
295	296	297	298	299	300



WHOLESALE PRICES OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES

		Average	Yearly			
		1926	Average	Feb.	Jan.	Feb.
			1935	1936	1937	1937
CATS, No.2 C.W.		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ft.William and Pt.Arthur basis	Bush.	.548	.385	.355	.545	.550
WHEAT, No.1 Man. Northern						
Ft.William and Pt.Arthur basis	Bush.	1.495	.844	.821	1.247	1.270
FLOUR, First Patent, 2-98's Jute						
Toronto		8.821	5.425	5.600	7.500	7.600
SUGAR, Br. West Indies, Montreal	Cwt.		1.899	+1.950	+2.170	+2.120
SUGAR, granulated,						
Montreal	Cwt.	5.958	4.832	4.705	4.800	4.800
xRUBBER, Ceylon, ribbed, smoked sheets						
f.o.b. New York	Lb.	.488	.124	.155	.215	.215
CATTLE, Steers, Good over 1050 lbs.						
Toronto	Cwt.	7.330	6.438	6.290	6.120	6.400
HOGS, Bacon						
Toronto	Cwt.	13.320	8.973	8.590	8.530	8.280
BEEF HIDES, Packer Hides, Native Steers,						
Toronto	Lb.	.135	.122	.130	.160	.153
HIDES, Packer, crops, No.I & II. f.o.b.						
Distributing points	Lb.		.318	.370	.410	.410
BOX SIDES B,						
Oshawa	Ft.	.263	.212	.240	.250	.250
BUTTER, Creamery, finest, prints,						
Montreal	Lb.	.390	.249	.251	.276	.266
CHEESE, Canadian, old, large,						
Montreal	Lb.	.227	.150	.150	.195	.170
EGGS, Grade "A" Large,						
Montreal	Doz.		.312	.324	.296	.263
COTTON, raw 1" - 1 1/16"						
Hamilton	Lb.	.194	.138	.135	.150	.153
COTTON YARNS, 10's white, single						
Hosiery cops, Mill	Lb.	.368	.296	.290	.335	.346
xSILK, raw, special grand XX 85 p.c.						
New York, 13-15 deniers	Lb.		1.904	1.899	2.322	2.281
WOOL, eastern bright, 1/4 blood, domestic,						
Toronto	Lb.	.306	.153	.200	.300	.310
WOOL, western range, semi-bright 1/2						
blood, domestic, Toronto	Lb.	.316	.160	.210	.270	.270
PULP, groundwood, No.1						
f.o.b. Mill	Ton	29.670	19.154	20.099	21.517	21.611
PIG IRON, Malleable, f.o.b. plant,	Gross Ton	22.830	19.000	19.000	20.000	22.000
STEEL, merchant bars, mild						
Mill	100 lbs.	2.450	2.250	2.250	2.400	2.500
COPPER, Electrolytic, domestic,						
Montreal	Cwt.	15.767	8.488	9.452	12.970	14.618
LEAD, domestic, f.o.b. carlots						
Montreal	Cwt.	8.154	3.925	4.516	6.670	6.793
TIN INGOTS, Straits, f.o.b.						
Toronto	Lb.	.669	.555	.535	.573	.563
ZINC, Domestic, f.o.b. carlots						
Montreal	Cwt.	8.825	3.992	4.400	5.360	6.196
COAL, Anthracite, Toronto,						
f.o.b. carlots	Gross Ton	12.110	11.753	11.020	10.610	10.610
COAL, Bituminous, N.S.						
run-of-mine	Ton	6.083	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250
GASOLINE						
Toronto	Gal.	.253	.158	.150	.150	.160
SULPHURIC ACID 66° Beaume						
Toronto	Net Ton	14.000	16.000	16.000	16.000	16.000

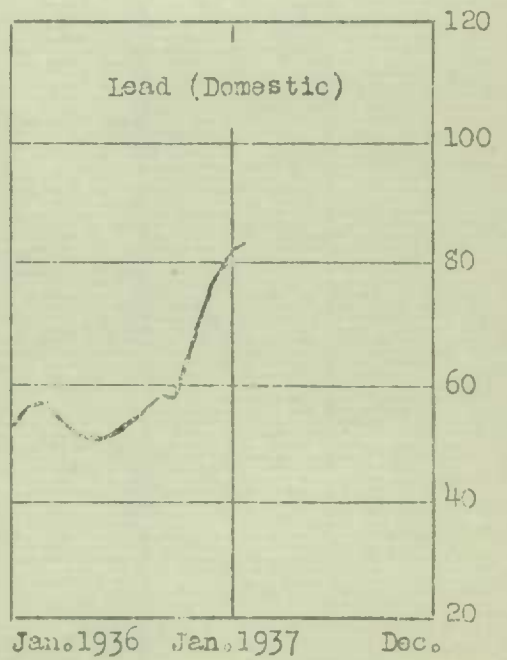
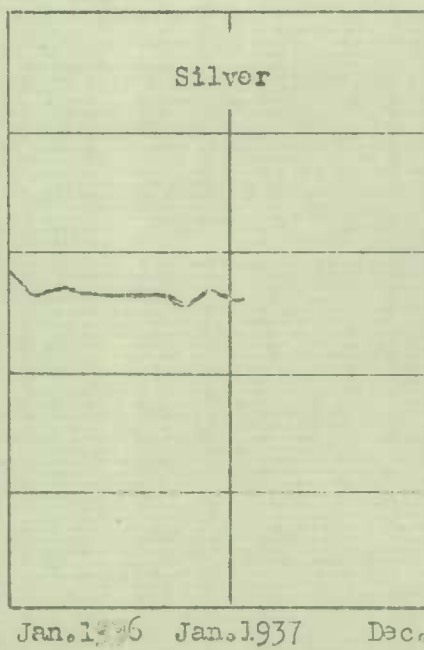
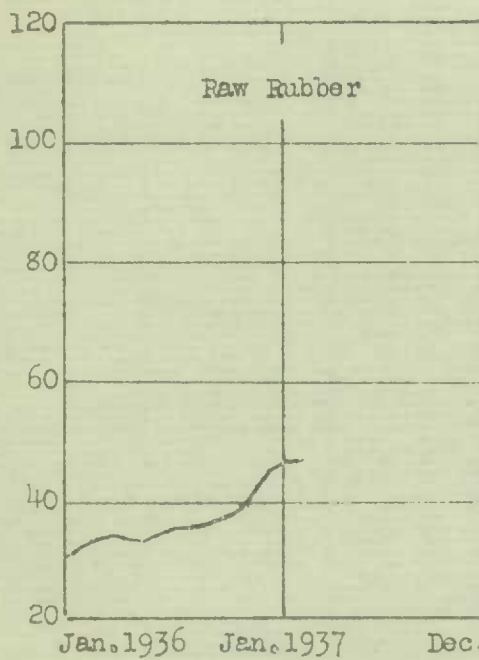
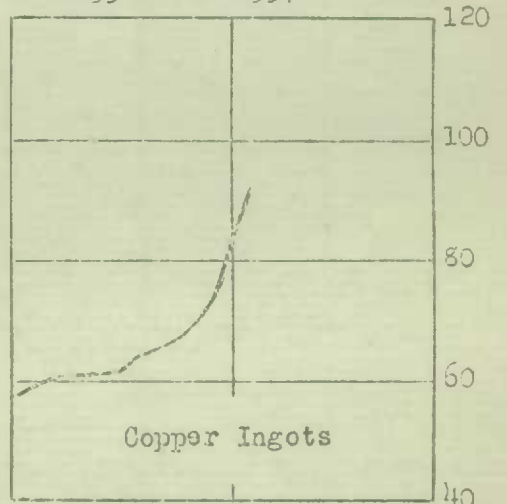
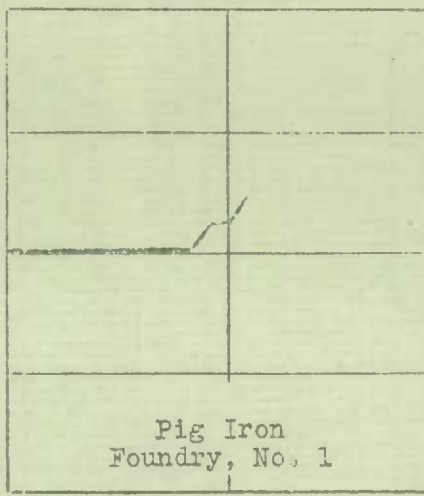
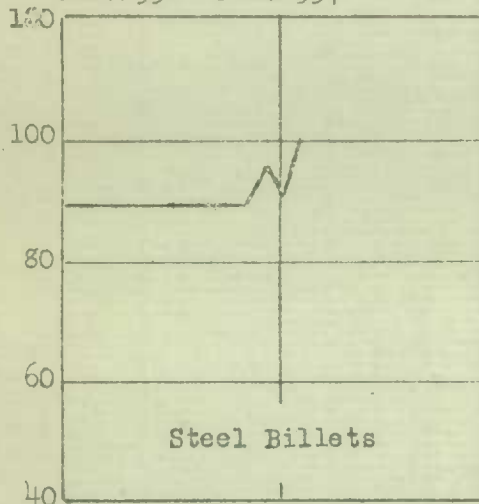
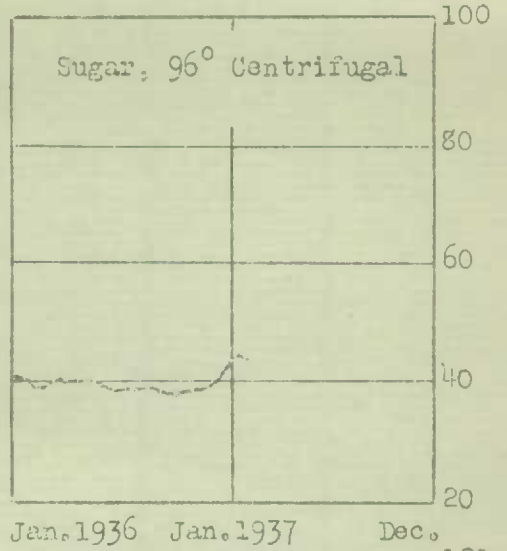
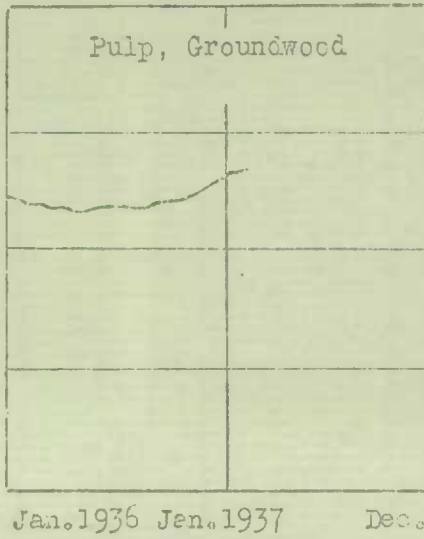
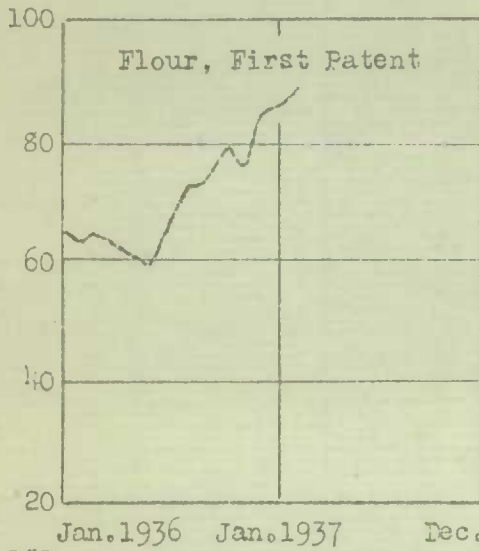
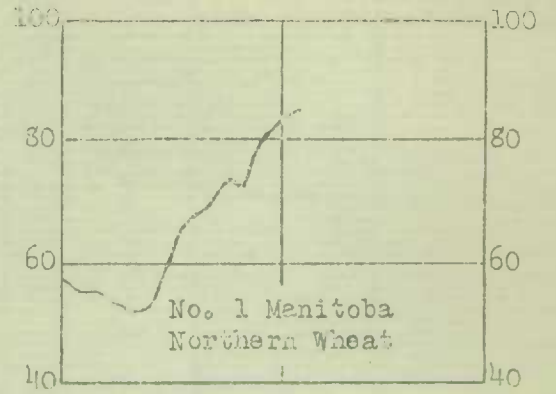
x Canadian Funds.

+ U.K. Parity.





WHOLESALE PRICES,  
1936 AND 1937  
(1926 = 100)







INDEX NUMBERS OF RETAIL PRICES, RENTS AND COSTS OF SERVICES IN CANADA, FEBRUARY, 1937.  
(Calculations based on prices for the first of each month)

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics index number of retail prices, rents and costs of services on the base 1926=100, rose from 81.6 in January to 81.8 in February, reflecting moderate increases in the food, fuel and sundries groups. An index for retail prices alone, including foods, coal, coke, clothing, household requirements, etc., moved up from 77.0 to 77.2. When foods were removed from this index it was 78.7 in February as compared with 78.6 for the previous month.

Gains for meats, butter, lard, flour, beans and potatoes caused the food index to advance from 75.2 to 75.6, which was the highest point recorded since the spring of 1931. A rise in sirloin beef from 22.7¢ to 23.9¢, in veal from 14.1¢ to 14.9¢, and in fresh pork from 20.5¢ to 21.2¢ per pound were representative of the higher meat quotations. Creamery butter advanced from 30.3¢ to 30.9¢ per pound, while dairy butter averaged 27.0¢ as against 26.8¢ in January. Lard prices increased from 15.9¢ to 16.6¢ per pound. Flour rose from 4.0¢ to 4.2¢ per pound, marking the continuation of a gradual upward movement dating from August of last year. Dry beans advanced from 6.9¢ to 7.2¢ per pound. Potatoes, which have been unusually high for the past year, rose again from 30.2¢ to 34.5¢ per peck, which is rather more than the usual seasonal advance. Grade "A" eggs declined from 39.6¢ to 31.6¢ per dozen, while an average of Grade "B" and "C" eggs was 26.3¢ as compared with 32.6¢ for January.

The fuel and lighting index rose from 86.5 to 86.6 as a result of slightly increased prices for coal in a number of centres. The sub-index for coal was up from 87.2 in January to 87.3 in February.

Higher prices for gasoline in two of three of the larger cities caused the sub-index for motor operating costs to move up from 91.6 to 92.0, which in turn resulted in a rise in the sundries group from 92.3 to 92.4.

INDEX NUMBERS OF RETAIL PRICES, RENTS, AND COSTS OF SERVICES, 1913-FEBRUARY, 1937.  
(1926=100)

	Total Index	Food Index	Fuel Index	Rent Index	Cloth- ing Index	Sun- dries Index	Retail Prices Index (Foods, Fuel, Clothing, Household Require- ments, etc.)	Retail Prices Index (Fuel, Clothing, House- hold Require- ments, etc.)
1913 .....	65.4	66.2	65.8	64.1	63.3	66.2	--	--
1920 .....	124.2	141.1	102.6	86.5	153.2	104.0	--	--
1921 .....	109.2	107.9	109.2	94.2	124.7	106.0	--	--
1922 .....	100.0	91.4	104.6	98.1	105.7	106.0	--	--
1923 .....	100.0	92.1	104.6	100.6	104.4	105.3	--	--
1924 .....	98.0	90.7	102.0	101.3	101.9	103.3	--	--
1925 .....	99.3	94.7	100.0	101.3	101.9	101.3	--	--
1926 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1927 .....	98.4	98.1	97.9	98.3	97.5	99.1	97.9	97.9
1928 .....	98.9	98.6	96.9	101.2	97.4	98.8	97.9	97.3
1929 .....	99.9	101.0	96.4	103.3	96.9	99.0	98.9	96.9
1930 .....	99.2	98.6	95.7	105.9	93.9	99.4	96.7	94.9
1931 .....	89.6	77.3	94.2	103.0	82.2	97.4	82.5	87.3
1932 .....	81.3	64.3	91.4	94.7	72.3	94.6	72.6	80.3
1933 .....	77.5	63.7	87.7	85.1	67.1	92.6	70.1	76.2
1934 .....	78.6	69.4	87.7	80.1	69.7	92.1	73.7	77.7
1935 .....	79.1	70.4	86.8	81.3	69.9	92.2	74.1	77.5
1936 February ...	80.1	72.9	87.2	82.6	69.9	92.0	75.4	77.7
March .....	80.4	73.4	87.4	82.6	70.2	92.1	75.8	78.0
April .....	79.6	71.0	87.3	82.6	70.2	92.1	74.6	77.9
May .....	80.0	71.3	87.2	83.8	70.2	92.1	74.7	77.9
June .....	80.0	71.3	85.8	83.8	70.7	92.1	74.8	78.0
July .....	80.4	72.6	85.8	83.8	70.7	92.1	75.4	78.0
August .....	81.0	74.7	85.8	83.8	70.7	92.1	76.4	78.0
September...	81.1	75.1	86.1	83.8	70.6	92.2	76.6	78.0
October ....	81.1	74.4	86.3	84.9	70.6	92.1	76.3	78.0
November ...	81.4	75.0	86.7	84.9	70.6	92.2	76.6	78.1
December ...	81.7	75.3	86.7	84.9	71.6	92.3	77.0	78.6
1937 January ....	81.6	75.2	86.5	84.9	71.6	92.3	77.0	78.6
February....	81.8	75.6	86.6	84.9	71.6	92.4	77.2	78.7

N.B. - Rental indexes are calculated in May and October only. Clothing indexes are calculated for March, June, September and December as are certain sub-indexes in the Miscellaneous group. Difficulties in obtaining these data promptly, caused revisions to be often one or two months late.

CONTENTS  
ORIGINAL ARTICLES  
The Effect of the War on the Medical Profession  
The Medical Profession and the War  
The Medical Profession and the War  
The Medical Profession and the War

DEPARTMENTS  
The Medical Profession and the War  
The Medical Profession and the War  
The Medical Profession and the War  
The Medical Profession and the War

THE JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION  
PUBLISHED WEEKLY  
CHICAGO, ILL., MAY 1, 1919

CONTENTS  
ORIGINAL ARTICLES  
The Effect of the War on the Medical Profession  
The Medical Profession and the War  
The Medical Profession and the War  
The Medical Profession and the War

DEPARTMENTS  
The Medical Profession and the War  
The Medical Profession and the War  
The Medical Profession and the War  
The Medical Profession and the War

THE JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION  
PUBLISHED WEEKLY  
CHICAGO, ILL., MAY 1, 1919

CONTENTS  
ORIGINAL ARTICLES  
The Effect of the War on the Medical Profession  
The Medical Profession and the War  
The Medical Profession and the War  
The Medical Profession and the War

DEPARTMENTS  
The Medical Profession and the War  
The Medical Profession and the War  
The Medical Profession and the War  
The Medical Profession and the War

THE JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION  
PUBLISHED WEEKLY  
CHICAGO, ILL., MAY 1, 1919



# INDEX NUMBERS OF RETAIL PRICES OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FOODS IN CANADA

Year and Month	Beef Sirloin	Beef Chuck	Veal Roast	Mutton Roast	Pork Fresh	Pork Salt	Bacon Break- Fast	Lard Pure	Eggs Grade "A"	Eggs Grade "B" and Grade "C"	Milk	Butter Dairy	Butter Creamery	Cheese
<u>1934</u>														
April	72.8	75.5	67.2	69.1	68.2	67.0	67.1	55.1	57.9	57.3	83.3	72.3	73.6	64.2
May	74.8	76.1	63.5	74.2	64.9	64.2	66.4	53.5	47.6	46.5	83.3	60.5	62.3	63.2
June	75.5	77.4	62.0	72.5	66.2	65.6	67.4	52.7	47.6	46.7	82.5	54.8	56.6	62.6
July	76.5	76.7	62.0	70.1	69.2	67.4	72.0	51.4	53.0	53.0	82.5	54.3	56.2	62.9
August	76.2	74.2	61.5	70.1	71.9	69.2	76.9	51.8	57.5	56.8	82.5	51.4	53.9	62.6
September	74.5	71.7	62.0	63.8	71.5	70.3	81.3	53.9	58.8	59.3	83.3	51.9	53.5	62.6
October	71.4	69.8	60.9	61.7	68.5	70.3	83.8	59.2	69.7	68.3	84.2	53.8	55.0	62.3
November	68.7	66.7	60.4	62.8	66.2	69.5	79.9	59.6	86.3	79.6	88.3	53.6	54.6	61.6
December	65.6	64.8	60.4	63.1	63.2	68.5	75.7	59.6	88.5	78.4	87.5	54.8	56.2	61.0
<u>1935</u>														
January	68.0	67.9	63.0	66.4	64.2	68.1	74.8	59.6	79.5	73.6	86.7	54.8	57.0	61.0
February	71.1	70.4	67.2	69.5	65.9	69.5	73.8	60.8	70.3	67.8	86.7	60.0	62.6	61.9
March	72.1	73.0	67.2	70.1	66.2	68.8	72.9	61.6	67.1	65.1	87.5	62.7	66.2	62.6
April	76.5	79.2	66.1	72.1	66.2	69.5	72.2	62.0	51.9	51.0	87.5	60.7	62.9	62.9
May	80.6	84.3	65.6	72.5	67.5	70.3	70.1	62.0	47.0	46.7	87.5	61.5	64.0	63.5
June	84.4	88.1	66.1	72.1	70.5	70.6	69.7	62.4	48.3	47.5	87.5	57.5	58.8	62.9
July	85.4	88.1	66.7	71.8	74.2	72.4	69.7	63.3	52.8	53.0	85.8	52.8	55.5	62.6
August	84.4	83.0	66.1	70.8	74.8	72.0	70.6	64.9	59.2	59.5	85.8	52.6	55.9	61.9
September	82.7	80.5	67.2	70.1	76.5	73.5	73.1	70.2	66.7	66.3	86.7	54.1	56.8	61.6
October	79.6	79.9	69.8	68.1	75.2	73.5	73.6	73.9	76.5	75.6	88.3	58.0	60.6	62.6
November	76.5	77.4	69.8	66.8	72.5	73.1	72.2	74.7	88.7	83.9	88.3	61.5	64.0	64.5
December	75.9	76.1	69.8	67.8	68.9	73.1	69.2	74.7	92.7	87.2	88.3	65.4	67.8	64.5
<u>1936</u>														
January	77.6	79.2	73.4	72.5	69.9	72.8	67.8	73.1	88.7	85.2	89.2	66.4	68.5	64.8
February	78.6	81.1	76.6	73.8	70.5	72.4	67.4	70.2	72.2	72.4	89.2	65.2	67.3	64.5
March	79.6	81.1	79.2	74.8	69.9	72.0	67.1	67.8	81.4	79.4	89.2	63.2	64.2	64.8
April	77.9	79.2	71.9	74.8	69.5	71.3	66.4	65.3	60.0	58.3	89.2	61.0	61.7	64.8
May	78.6	81.1	71.4	80.2	70.2	72.0	66.7	64.9	50.6	50.0	89.2	58.3	60.0	64.2
June	78.2	79.9	68.8	81.2	70.2	71.3	66.9	63.7	52.1	51.5	89.2	54.3	56.4	63.8
July	78.9	78.6	69.3	77.2	72.5	72.0	68.3	62.4	58.1	58.8	86.7	55.1	58.6	65.1
August	78.6	79.2	68.2	76.8	74.2	72.8	69.4	62.9	64.3	64.3	86.7	59.0	62.6	66.0
September	79.3	77.4	69.3	75.5	74.2	72.4	71.3	63.7	71.6	71.6	87.5	62.7	66.2	68.6
October	77.9	76.1	69.8	70.8	71.9	72.8	70.8	64.1	75.9	74.4	90.0	63.7	65.3	70.4
November	76.9	75.5	69.8	69.5	69.9	71.3	69.4	64.5	93.8	86.2	90.0	62.7	63.5	70.8
December	74.8	74.2	69.2	68.5	67.5	69.9	67.4	64.9	97.4	88.4	90.8	64.2	65.8	70.4
<u>1937</u>														
January	77.2	76.7	73.4	72.1	67.9	70.6	67.6	64.9	84.6	81.9	90.0	66.2	67.8	70.4
February	81.3	81.1	77.6	75.2	70.2	71.3	67.1	67.8	67.5	66.1	90.0	66.7	69.1	71.1





# INDEX NUMBERS OF RETAIL PRICES OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FOOD IN CANADA-Cont'd.

Year and Month	Bread	Flour	Rolled Oats	Rice	Beans	Apples Evapor- ated	Prunes	Sugar Granu- lated	Sugar Yellow	Tea	Coffee	Potatoes	Vinegar	Weighted Food Index (40 items)
<u>1934</u>														
April	75.7	58.5	80.2	74.3	57.0	70.9	80.9	102.6	102.7	69.2	64.4	53.4	94.8	71.0
May	75.7	58.5	84.5	74.3	57.0	75.4	80.9	101.2	102.7	69.2	63.4	51.4	93.5	68.6
June	74.9	60.4	80.2	74.3	58.2	70.4	80.9	89.7	90.7	70.9	63.2	48.2	93.5	67.6
July	75.7	62.3	80.2	73.4	58.2	73.9	80.9	87.2	88.0	71.1	63.9	45.8	93.5	68.4
August	75.7	62.3	87.9	73.4	59.5	75.9	82.2	85.9	88.0	72.5	63.4	51.0	93.5	69.3
September	78.4	64.2	87.9	74.3	58.2	77.4	82.2	84.6	80.7	73.4	63.6	40.5	93.5	68.8
October	78.4	64.2	87.9	74.3	59.5	75.9	82.2	84.6	80.4	74.1	63.4	36.9	93.5	69.4
November	77.0	64.2	89.7	72.5	62.0	74.9	81.5	83.3	84.0	73.6	62.3	33.1	93.5	69.9
December	78.4	64.2	89.7	73.4	62.0	75.4	80.2	83.3	84.0	74.2	61.9	31.7	93.5	69.3
<u>1935</u>														
January	77.0	62.3	89.7	72.5	63.3	75.4	79.6	82.1	84.0	73.8	62.1	32.5	92.2	68.8
February	77.0	62.3	89.7	72.5	64.6	75.9	79.6	83.3	84.0	73.1	62.4	32.7	92.2	69.2
March	77.0	62.3	89.7	73.4	64.6	74.9	79.6	82.1	84.0	72.9	62.3	33.3	92.2	69.5
April	77.0	62.3	89.7	71.6	65.8	76.9	78.3	82.1	84.0	72.2	61.6	35.5	92.2	68.6
May	75.7	64.2	89.7	71.6	65.8	78.4	78.3	82.1	84.0	72.8	60.9	32.9	92.2	68.7
June	77.0	64.2	91.4	72.5	67.1	79.9	79.0	83.3	84.0	72.5	61.4	33.1	93.5	69.3
July	77.0	62.3	89.7	71.6	68.4	80.4	78.3	82.1	84.0	72.2	60.6	32.3	93.5	69.3
August	77.0	62.3	89.7	71.6	67.1	80.9	78.3	82.1	84.0	71.8	61.3	54.6	92.2	71.3
September	75.7	60.4	89.7	72.5	65.8	78.9	77.1	82.1	84.0	73.1	60.6	40.5	90.9	70.9
October	77.0	62.3	91.4	72.5	67.1	77.4	70.4	80.8	81.3	72.2	60.6	43.8	89.6	72.4
November	77.0	60.0	89.7	71.6	67.1	77.4	73.9	79.5	81.3	72.9	59.8	43.7	89.6	73.2
December	78.4	64.2	89.7	72.5	68.4	78.9	72.0	79.5	81.3	72.4	60.0	46.8	89.6	73.7
<u>1936</u>														
January	78.4	64.2	89.7	71.6	68.4	77.4	72.6	79.5	81.3	72.8	59.8	48.0	90.9	73.9
February	78.4	64.2	89.7	72.5	68.4	80.4	71.3	79.5	81.3	72.4	59.3	50.4	89.6	72.9
March	78.4	64.2	87.9	71.6	68.4	79.4	69.4	79.5	81.3	72.4	59.2	52.0	90.9	73.4
April	78.4	64.2	87.9	71.6	63.3	79.4	70.1	78.2	80.0	72.2	58.3	51.6	89.6	71.0
May	79.7	64.2	89.7	72.5	63.3	77.9	68.8	78.2	80.0	73.1	58.5	60.5	90.9	71.3
June	79.7	64.2	87.9	72.5	60.8	79.4	69.4	78.2	80.0	72.5	58.7	64.1	89.6	71.3
July	79.7	62.3	87.9	72.5	62.0	81.4	68.8	78.2	80.0	72.4	58.2	74.8	90.9	72.6
August	81.1	60.0	89.7	72.5	64.6	78.9	70.7	78.2	80.0	72.7	57.8	84.9	89.6	74.7
September	82.4	69.8	91.4	73.4	72.2	82.4	72.0	78.2	80.0	72.4	57.8	73.0	89.6	75.1
October	82.4	71.7	93.1	72.5	78.5	82.9	71.3	78.2	80.0	72.7	58.0	60.7	88.3	74.4
November	82.4	73.6	93.1	72.5	81.0	83.9	72.0	78.2	80.0	72.5	58.0	56.7	89.3	75.0
December	83.8	73.6	93.1	73.4	84.8	79.9	72.0	78.2	80.0	72.5	57.8	58.3	88.3	75.3
<u>1937</u>														
January	83.8	75.5	94.8	72.5	87.3	82.4	72.6	79.5	81.3	72.8	57.5	59.9	89.6	75.2
February	83.8	79.2	96.6	74.3	91.1	80.4	73.2	79.5	81.3	72.5	57.4	68.5	89.6	75.6





WEEKLY INDEX NUMBERS OF 24 MINING STOCKS  
(1926 = 100)

GOLD

## PREFERRED STOCKS

INDEX NUMBERS OF 25 PREFERRED STOCKS  
(1927 - 1937)  
(1926 = 100)

[illegible]





INVESTORS' MONTHLY INDEX NUMBERS OF COMMON STOCKS

1926 = 100

	General	Banks	UTILITIES				INDUSTRIALS									
Number of Securities 1937	Total	Total	Total	Trans- portation	Tele- phone Tele- graph	Power and Trac- tion	Total	Ma- chinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Mill- ing	Oils	Tex- tiles and Cloth- ing	Food and Allied Pro- ducts	Bever- ages	Build- ing Mate- rials	Industrial Mines
	96	9	19	2	2	15	68	8	6	4	4	10	13	7	14	2
<u>1934</u>																
September	83.8	74.9	50.1	33.1	90.6	61.7	118.8	91.6	9.6	72.6	160.2	71.9	123.4	93.8	91.2	201.3
October	85.2	76.1	49.0	31.1	92.7	60.8	122.0	100.7	9.8	68.4	169.0	74.4	126.6	89.2	97.3	202.1
November	86.0	78.3	46.5	28.6	93.7	57.5	125.3	107.3	11.0	66.0	180.8	74.3	128.1	98.4	98.7	195.0
December	86.2	79.0	47.5	29.1	97.6	58.5	125.6	116.9	11.6	71.0	177.8	74.3	130.3	93.6	103.3	196.5
<u>1935</u>																
January	88.6	80.1	50.4	32.1	100.3	61.3	129.7	130.4	14.0	71.5	181.5	75.8	134.2	106.8	106.5	198.4
February	87.8	79.9	49.4	30.8	102.4	59.8	128.8	128.8	13.4	67.4	179.7	75.6	131.3	109.1	102.5	198.9
March	84.4	76.8	45.1	25.3	100.1	56.4	125.6	119.4	11.6	56.0	176.0	74.1	126.5	101.6	95.5	200.4
April	86.4	75.0	43.8	25.8	94.8	53.9	130.8	122.7	11.1	56.9	178.6	73.1	125.1	99.6	97.7	222.9
May	93.6	73.1	44.4	27.0	95.5	53.8	144.4	120.2	10.8	59.9	211.7	70.3	127.8	102.4	102.0	243.0
June	93.8	72.0	45.0	26.5	97.6	55.3	145.2	115.5	10.5	58.4	217.9	67.2	127.0	104.7	103.4	240.4
July	92.4	71.7	44.7	25.0	98.6	56.0	143.8	119.6	10.6	57.4	210.6	66.7	128.5	116.7	103.6	236.4
August	94.7	70.6	47.7	26.7	99.9	60.8	146.1	119.7	12.0	59.3	210.0	65.5	130.1	122.9	105.7	246.0
September	93.6	65.9	46.3	25.7	100.3	58.6	147.1	115.3	12.4	61.2	206.6	61.8	128.7	126.5	103.3	257.0
October	96.1	68.4	45.6	23.4	100.0	59.6	152.9	120.3	12.6	60.9	215.1	63.5	134.4	133.2	103.8	267.3
November	105.8	73.0	50.9	27.9	105.1	66.1	170.3	122.6	14.6	66.9	228.7	69.0	145.7	157.3	112.7	315.7
December	107.4	75.1	50.1	28.6	108.0	62.7	178.2	116.4	15.9	76.7	214.8	70.4	148.5	161.0	117.8	370.1
<u>1936</u>																
January	112.9	78.6	52.4	29.8	111.4	66.0	187.7	118.2	18.6	80.4	231.0	75.5	153.6	151.7	127.3	387.2
February	120.7	82.6	57.0	35.0	112.3	71.1	200.0	125.0	20.2	84.3	246.5	74.0	158.7	151.7	135.4	418.2
March	117.4	79.6	55.5	33.3	110.4	69.7	194.8	122.2	18.5	88.7	237.3	73.1	153.0	140.1	131.7	416.3
April	115.9	77.5	53.2	30.8	109.7	67.1	194.2	114.3	17.5	91.0	244.5	71.3	150.7	131.7	134.1	401.8
May	112.8	77.7	52.5	30.5	109.5	65.9	187.9	108.0	16.7	87.3	234.0	63.1	145.7	131.4	128.6	394.8
June	113.8	77.8	53.3	31.2	112.5	66.4	189.3	106.3	17.5	86.5	228.1	67.4	149.2	129.3	131.0	417.8
July	114.3	77.2	53.8	31.9	111.7	66.9	190.1	102.4	18.6	87.0	224.3	66.8	153.9	131.6	137.2	428.5
August	114.7	79.0	53.1	29.7	113.2	67.1	191.4	103.0	18.0	89.8	218.9	68.0	157.1	135.7	142.5	444.2
September	119.5	79.7	54.8	30.2	114.0	70.0	200.6	113.6	20.3	93.9	220.6	70.6	162.5	138.2	149.7	488.1
October	126.9	80.6	59.8	33.4	114.6	77.7	212.3	127.3	24.4	101.9	232.5	73.4	171.7	135.6	162.6	519.3
November	131.8	84.5	62.4	34.6	116.5	81.8	219.9	140.4	27.5	107.0	233.4	74.4	179.6	143.6	178.3	546.2
December	129.2	87.7	62.8	34.6	120.4	82.1	212.8	139.4	29.7	112.5	215.4	73.5	182.3	145.3	181.9	540.0
<u>1937</u>																
January	137.4	94.4	68.5	38.7	122.0	91.1	222.0	156.3	37.2	119.6	229.6	77.3	184.2	141.0	197.0	549.3
February	142.4	96.7	73.1	41.8	125.8	97.5	228.8	163.4	36.7	120.7	235.2	78.5	188.2	139.3	203.5	586.7





INDEX NUMBERS OF TWENTY-FOUR MINING STOCKS  
(1926=100)

Number of Stocks 1937	:	Gold	:	Base Metals	:	Total Index
	:	21	:	3	:	24
x1928 -- High		137.2		322.2		138.6
Low		75.4		105.7		107.3
x1929 -- High		89.7		318.0		127.9
Low		52.7		157.3		72.6
x1930 -- High		66.7		203.1		88.3
Low		53.3		56.4		56.7
x1931 -- High		79.5		108.3		85.4
Low		54.4		49.9		54.8
x1932 -- High		63.1		82.3		64.8
Low		48.5		42.5		46.8
x1933 -- High		111.9		144.1		116.7
Low		64.9		68.2		65.1
x1934 -- High		140.1		167.6		143.3
Low		103.1		125.0		107.3
x1935 -- High		131.2		211.7		136.7
Low		104.7		128.6		114.9
x1936 -- High		136.2		322.1		170.3
Low		118.3		205.5		135.4
1936						
January		124.8		214.8		142.4
February		130.2		230.4		149.8
March		122.7		232.2		144.2
April		122.8		241.1		145.8
May		128.9		239.2		150.3
June		134.4		246.0		156.1
July		134.4		254.1		157.6
August		132.6		264.0		158.1
September		131.2		267.1		157.6
October		126.4		289.4		158.2
November		131.8		312.5		167.0
December		131.3		317.8		167.7
1937						
January		137.5		329.6		174.6
February		139.4		344.8		177.2
<u>Weekly Index Numbers</u>						
1937						
Week ending January 7th		135.8		322.3		172.1
" " " 14th		137.1		332.4		175.2
" " " 21st		139.6		337.6		177.9
" " " 28th		139.8		321.8		175.6
" " February 4th		141.3		321.6		176.4
" " " 11th		140.3		318.6		175.1
" " " 18th		138.5		328.3		174.7
" " " 25th		137.5		356.5		180.0
" " March 4th		137.6		347.7		178.3
" " " 11th		133.1		348.0		174.8

x. Weekly figures.





## WEEKLY AVERAGE PRICES OF 24 MINING STOCKS

DECEMBER 1936 - FEBRUARY 1937

	D E C E M B E R					J A N U A R Y				F E B R U A R Y				M A R C H
	3rd	10th	17th	24th	31st	7th	14th	21st	28th	4th	11th	18th	25th	4th
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>GOLD GROUP</u>														
Beattie	1.27	1.25	1.23	1.23	1.33	1.39	1.33	1.42	1.44	1.55	1.51	1.52	1.45	1.44
Bralorne	8.14	7.93	7.69	7.89	7.97	8.04	8.03	8.53	8.83	8.66	8.63	8.64	8.67	8.87
Buffalo-Ankerite	-	-	-	-	-	11.78	11.50	11.79	11.83	11.98	12.08	12.08	11.62	11.52
Central Patricia	4.18	4.09	4.35	4.32	4.47	4.35	4.39	4.33	4.32	4.91	4.81	4.72	4.57	4.68
Dome	52.31	50.00	50.85	49.29	49.67	48.34	49.25	49.77	50.04	50.23	49.60	48.44	48.25	47.62
God's Lake	.69	.66	.87	.90	.90	.93	.95	.96	.92	.93	.89	.85	.81	.80
Hullinger	13.45	13.72	13.64	13.35	13.43	14.12	14.35	15.21	15.12	15.31	15.12	14.64	14.87	14.96
Howey	.62	.61	.60	.58	.60	.66	.63	.61	.63	.64	.61	.60	.58	.59
Kirkland Lake	.64	.60	.64	.69	.86	1.26	1.28	1.26	1.23	1.21	1.17	1.14	1.00	1.05
Lake Shore	60.70	57.91	59.44	58.23	57.68	57.59	57.64	57.06	56.79	56.42	57.43	57.98	58.12	58.83
Little Long Lac	7.07	6.99	7.10	7.32	7.46	7.31	7.22	7.57	8.09	8.15	7.66	7.57	7.27	7.07
Macassa	7.03	6.87	7.24	7.58	8.20	8.34	8.00	7.87	7.70	7.90	7.86	7.81	7.68	7.81
McIntyre	41.62	40.14	39.98	39.14	39.22	38.78	40.71	40.85	40.37	39.60	40.21	40.81	40.60	40.50
Pickle Crow	7.05	7.29	7.26	7.45	8.06	8.12	8.44	8.53	8.73	9.00	8.73	8.42	7.99	8.02
Pioneer	5.69	5.44	5.31	5.08	5.29	6.52	6.26	6.35	6.41	6.60	6.45	6.07	5.92	5.84
Reno	1.37	1.29	1.22	1.21	1.20	1.25	1.25	1.20	1.23	1.23	1.21	1.21	1.20	1.19
San Antonio	2.56	2.35	2.32	2.31	2.35	2.32	2.33	2.31	2.25	2.24	2.19	2.11	2.06	2.03
Siscoe	4.39	4.21	4.43	4.68	5.35	5.32	5.40	6.45	6.21	6.11	6.04	5.91	5.72	5.70
Sylvanite	3.33	3.38	3.42	3.42	3.56	3.92	3.95	4.12	4.36	4.62	4.47	4.35	4.20	4.15
Teck-Hughes	5.41	5.31	5.22	5.23	5.30	5.50	5.56	5.59	5.75	5.95	5.93	5.87	5.92	5.97
Wright-Hargreaves	8.10	7.95	7.79	7.56	7.77	7.75	7.79	7.94	7.92	8.03	7.94	7.88	7.83	7.74
<u>BASE METALS GROUP</u>														
Falconbridge	11.46	11.32	11.54	11.74	11.79	12.00	11.94	11.60	11.25	10.60	10.67	10.69	12.25	11.69
Hudson Bay	32.58	31.58	33.62	33.59	33.07	32.97	34.71	34.85	33.62	33.58	32.98	34.21	39.35	38.14
Noranda	71.62	70.30	73.12	73.40	74.06	74.00	75.71	77.87	75.29	74.79	74.54	74.81	79.94	78.50

Buffalo-Ankerite added to list of gold stocks in 1937.





INDEX NUMBERS OF DOMINION OF CANADA LONG-TERM BOND PRICES AND YIELDS, 1929-1937.  
(1926=100)

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics index number of Dominion of Canada long-term bond prices, on the base 1926=100, fell from 117.7 for the month of January to 115.3 for the month of February. The announcement by the British Government of a new rearmament programme involving heavy borrowing depressed the London gold-edged market, and British Consols declined from 81 5/8 to 77 1/2 during the month. Canadian Governments reflected part of this recession and the price index for Dominion of Canada issues fell from 116.6 on January 30 to 113.9 at the end of February. Eastern Provincials weakened also, but Westerns advanced, showing gains ranging up to 6.0 points for some of those issues which had suffered heavy losses during the previous month.

The index for Dominion of Canada long-term bond yields rose from 64.6 to 68.4. The average yield of the issues used in this index was 3.38 for February 27 as compared with 3.14 for January 30. Popular Ontario issues sold on a 3.56 basis and the index advanced from 70.4 to 74.3.

MONTHLY INDEX NUMBERS OF DOMINION OF CANADA LONG-TERM BOND PRICES, 1929-1937  
(From data issued by A.E. Ames and Company Ltd.)

	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
January	101.4	99.0	103.1	94.1	103.3	104.6	115.9	113.6	117.7
February	101.0	98.3	103.1	94.9	103.4	105.4	114.2	115.0	115.3
March	99.2	99.9	103.7	96.4	102.1	107.9	115.0	115.5	-
April	100.0	100.5	104.5	96.2	102.9	109.4	114.5	115.7	-
May	100.0	100.9	104.0	96.3	103.8	110.3	115.2	115.9	-
June	98.3	101.0	105.4	94.5	104.9	110.4	114.2	117.0	-
July	98.3	101.2	105.3	97.0	104.8	111.1	114.5	118.0	-
August	99.3	102.1	105.3	101.0	105.6	112.3	114.8	119.1	-
September	99.0	103.0	102.1	101.8	105.7	112.6	110.9	119.1	-
October	98.2	103.2	98.1	103.8	105.0	111.1	110.2	117.1	-
November	98.7	103.2	97.4	102.6	104.2	112.2	112.5	117.6	-
December	99.4	103.1	95.5	101.2	103.6	115.2	112.5	118.2	-

MONTHLY INDEX NUMBERS OF DOMINION OF CANADA LONG-TERM BOND YIELDS, 1929-1937  
(From data issued by A.E. Ames and Company Ltd.)

	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
January	97.3	102.1	93.9	112.7	96.3	93.2	70.9	72.4	64.6
February	98.3	102.4	93.6	112.2	96.0	91.0	73.2	70.8	68.4
March	102.3	101.1	91.9	109.1	97.7	86.1	71.4	69.9	-
April	100.9	99.3	90.0	109.8	96.6	83.8	72.2	69.5	-
May	100.2	98.4	89.3	109.3	95.0	81.8	71.4	68.8	-
June	104.0	98.2	88.3	111.7	93.3	82.1	73.4	66.9	-
July	104.0	98.0	88.3	107.5	93.5	80.1	72.1	65.1	-
August	102.0	95.9	88.3	100.5	92.2	77.8	71.6	63.2	-
September	102.8	93.9	95.5	98.7	92.4	77.2	79.8	63.1	-
October	103.7	93.6	105.2	96.2	93.5	79.3	78.9	66.2	-
November	103.3	93.6	107.7	98.5	94.3	77.2	74.5	65.1	-
December	101.4	93.9	111.7	99.4	95.1	71.3	75.5	64.1	-

WEEKLY INDEX NUMBERS<sup>x</sup> 1936-1937

Date		Prices	Yields
Dec.	4	117.9	64.6
	11	118.0	64.5
	18	118.5	63.6
	25	118.3	63.9
	31	118.4	63.7
Jan.	8	118.4	63.9
	+ 14	118.0	64.3
	21	117.7	64.6
	28	117.3	65.1
Feb.	4	116.3	66.5
	11	116.3	66.7
	18	114.7	69.4
	25	114.6	69.6

x Based upon an average of daily figures for the week ending on dates specified.

+ Change to week ending Thursday.



# THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

The history of the United States of America is a story of growth and development. It begins with the first settlers who came to the continent in search of a new home. They found a land of vast resources and opportunities, but also one of challenges and hardships. Over the years, the United States has grown from a small colony to a powerful nation, and its history is a testament to the resilience and spirit of its people.

The United States has a rich and diverse history, and its people have made many contributions to the world. From the founding of the nation to the present day, the United States has been a leader in many fields, including science, technology, and the arts. Its history is a source of pride and inspiration for all who love the country.

## THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Year	1776	1789	1800	1820	1840	1860	1880	1900	1920	1940	1960	1980	2000	2020
Population	3,900,000	3,900,000	3,900,000	9,600,000	22,000,000	39,000,000	50,000,000	76,000,000	106,000,000	132,000,000	199,000,000	226,000,000	281,000,000	331,000,000
GDP	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000
Life Expectancy	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Unemployment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Immigration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Exports	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade Balance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign Debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Spending	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Revenue	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Deficit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Surplus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Net Worth	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Operations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Programs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Policies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Actions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Results	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Impact	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Legacy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Future	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Year	1776	1789	1800	1820	1840	1860	1880	1900	1920	1940	1960	1980	2000	2020
Population	3,900,000	3,900,000	3,900,000	9,600,000	22,000,000	39,000,000	50,000,000	76,000,000	106,000,000	132,000,000	199,000,000	226,000,000	281,000,000	331,000,000
GDP	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000
Life Expectancy	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Unemployment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Immigration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Exports	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade Balance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign Debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Spending	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Revenue	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Deficit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Surplus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Net Worth	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Operations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Programs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Policies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Actions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Results	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Impact	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Legacy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Future	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Year	1776	1789	1800	1820	1840	1860	1880	1900	1920	1940	1960	1980	2000	2020
Population	3,900,000	3,900,000	3,900,000	9,600,000	22,000,000	39,000,000	50,000,000	76,000,000	106,000,000	132,000,000	199,000,000	226,000,000	281,000,000	331,000,000
GDP	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000
Life Expectancy	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Unemployment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Immigration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Exports	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade Balance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign Debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Spending	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Revenue	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Deficit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Surplus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Net Worth	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Operations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Programs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Policies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Actions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Results	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Impact	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Legacy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Future	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

The history of the United States of America is a story of growth and development. It begins with the first settlers who came to the continent in search of a new home. They found a land of vast resources and opportunities, but also one of challenges and hardships. Over the years, the United States has grown from a small colony to a powerful nation, and its history is a testament to the resilience and spirit of its people.

EXCHANGE QUOTATIONS AT MONTREAL, 1937.

Note: The noon rates in Canadian Funds upon which these averages are based, have been supplied by the Bank of Canada.

Canadian Funds upon which these averages are based, have been supplied by the Bank of Canada.														
	New York Funds Montreal	London Sterling	France Francs	Belgium Belgas	Italy Lire	Switzerland Francs	Holland Guilders	Norway Kroner	Sweden Kroner	Denmark Kroner		New York Funds	London Sterling	
Former gold par	1.00	4.8666	.0392	.1390	.0526	.1930	.4020	.2680	.2680	.2680				
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		\$ 1935	\$ 1935	
												(Monthly Averages)		
1937 - January	- High	1.001	4.915	.0467	.1689	.0527	.2298	.5481	.2470	.2534	.2194	Jan.	0.999	4.887
	Low	1.000	4.899	.0466	.1685	.0526	.2286	.5472	.2462	.2527	.2188	Feb.	1.001	4.883
	Average	1.000	4.909	.0467	.1687	.0526	.2294	.5477	.2467	.2531	.2192	Mar.	1.101	4.825
	Close	1.000	4.899	.0466	.1689	.0527	.2289	.5478	.2463	.2527	.2188	Apr.	1.005	4.862
1937 - February	- High	1.000	4.902	.0467	.1689	.0527	.2290	.5478	.2463	.2527	.2188	May	1.001	4.935
	Low	1.000	4.889	.0465	.1684	.0525	.2281	.5444	.2456	.2520	.2182	June	1.001	4.943
	Average	1.000	4.895	.0466	.1687	.0526	.2284	.5470	.2460	.2524	.2185	July	1.002	4.967
	Close	1.000	4.889	.0465	.1684	.0526	.2281	.5476	.2459	.2520	.2182	Aug.	1.006	4.993
												Sept.	1.008	4.970
												Oct.	1.014	4.978
												Nov.	1.011	4.978
												Dec.	1.009	4.976
												Aver.	1.005	4.929
												1936	1936	
Former gold par	.0296	.4244	4.8666	.1196	.2382	.3650	Dollars	.4985	4.8666	4.8666		Jan.	1.000	4.966
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		Feb.	.999	4.994
1937 - January	- High	.0352	.3050	3.932	.0621	.4026	.3717	.2995	.2869	4.909	3.964	Mar.	1.001	4.978
	Low	.0349	.2952	3.919	.0595	.4021	.3703	.2956	.2824	4.893	3.951	Apr.	1.005	4.967
	Average	.0350	.3024	3.927	.0609	.4024	.3711	.2970	.2855	4.903	3.959	May	1.002	4.980
	Close	.0350	.3001	3.919	.0612	.4024	.3703	.2986	.2857	4.893	3.951	June	1.003	5.033
1937 - February	- High	.0350	.3011	3.921	.0615	.4025	.3703	.2981	.2858	4.895	3.964	July	1.001	5.027
	Low	.0336	.2985	3.911	.0609	.4022	.3692	.2954	.2850	4.883	3.943	Aug.	1.000	5.027
	Average	.0349	.3003	3.916	.0611	.4023	.3699	.2964	.2854	4.889	3.949	Sept.	1.000	5.039
	Close	.0349	.2985	3.911	.0611	.4023	.3692	.2980	.2852	4.883	3.943	Oct.	1.000	4.897
												Nov.	0.999	4.882
												Dec.	0.999	4.904
												Aver.	1.001	4.975
												1937	1937	
												Jan.	1.000	4.909
												Feb.	1.000	4.895

x Free market rates.





MONTHLY INDEXES OF AMERICAN STOCK PRICES, 1933-1937  
 Issued by the Standard Statistics Company, Inc., New York  
 (1926=100)

	: Total : 419 Stocks :	: Industrials : 347 Stocks :	: Railroad : 32 Stocks :	: Utilities : 40 Stocks :
<u>1933</u>				
February	44.9	42.5	26.7	73.1
March	43.3	41.5	25.5	68.3
April	46.5	47.4	26.2	63.2
May	61.5	63.7	36.5	77.8
June	72.8	75.1	42.8	93.9
July	79.8	82.8	51.3	97.4
August	74.4	77.9	48.7	87.2
September	75.5	81.0	48.2	81.5
October	69.5	75.5	40.3	75.0
November	68.8	76.2	38.4	70.0
December	70.4	78.8	40.0	67.8
<u>1934</u>				
January	74.6	82.9	44.5	72.2
February	80.9	88.9	50.5	80.7
March	77.2	85.1	47.5	76.2
April	79.6	88.3	49.3	76.3
May	71.8	79.6	43.3	69.7
June	73.1	81.0	43.9	71.6
July	71.4	79.7	41.2	69.2
August	67.5	76.3	35.3	64.5
September	67.4	76.2	35.4	64.0
October	67.6	76.7	35.9	63.2
November	68.3	78.4	34.8	60.8
December	69.6	80.6	35.9	58.8
<u>1935</u>				
January	70.1	81.9	35.0	57.6
February	68.0	80.1	32.3	55.1
March	64.6	76.2	28.4	53.4
April	67.5	78.9	29.4	59.1
May	73.1	85.7	30.9	63.7
June	75.5	87.4	32.4	69.8
July	78.8	91.2	33.8	73.3
August	83.0	95.0	35.8	80.6
September	85.0	97.5	37.0	81.9
October	85.2	98.5	34.3	81.0
November	93.3	107.4	37.6	90.1
December	95.3	109.2	41.4	91.6
<u>1936</u>				
January	100.0	114.5	43.8	97.0
February	106.1	120.9	49.1	102.8
March	108.7	124.6	49.2	102.8
April	108.9	125.3	48.9	101.5
May	101.0	116.2	45.0	94.7
June	105.6	120.6	47.7	102.0
July	109.2	124.3	50.7	105.8
August	113.0	128.4	53.9	108.8
September	114.1	130.2	55.4	107.7
October	118.7	136.0	58.4	109.1
November	124.2	144.3	57.9	108.9
December	123.1	143.0	54.4	110.6
<u>1937</u>				
January	126.4	146.8	55.9	113.3
February	129.5	151.7	57.9	110.7





1010693650