

## MaELS OF CONTMNS

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N.B. - Fourth 1937 quarterly bulletin on price index numbers in other countries was issued in April.

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## COMMODITIES

A decidedly weak undertone in basic comodity markets was responsible for a decline in the Dominion Bureau of Statistics index number of wholesale prices from 83.8 at the end of February to 83.0 for the week ending March 25. Moderate recovery to 83.3 in the following week was due almost entirely to wheat prices, as the majority of other commodity exchanges showed further appreciable losses. Severe reactions were apparent among the non-ferrous metals, rubber, and textiles. World prices of silver also declined following the cancellation of purchases from Mexico by the United States. The position of various commodity groups ill relation to corresponding positions a year ago reveals the unstable condition of price levels during that interval. On balance there has been a decline of more than $4 \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{c}$. This has occurred in spite of increases of nearly 7 p.c. in animal products and lesser advances for wood, iron, and non-metallic products. It has been attributable mainly to declines of nearly $10 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. in vegetable products, and of more than 25 p.c. in non-ferrous metals. Canadian Farm Products as a group have fol len by more than $11 \mathrm{n}, \mathrm{c}$. The monthly average index of wholesale prices declined from 83.6 in February to 83.1 in Narch.
COST OF LIVING
Moderate increases in the price of foodstuffs and fuel were responsible for a rise in the Dominion Bureau of Statistics cost of living index from 83.9 in February to 84.2 in March. The comparative figure for March, 1937, was 82.2. The retall food index advanced from 77.9 to 78.6 , easiex quotations for sirloin beef, veal, lard and pepper being of less consequence than gains for butter, onions, fresh pork, mutton and canned salmon. The fuel index moved up from 86.0 to 86.3 , influenced by sub-index increases as follows: Coal from 86.6 to 86.9 , coke from 87.0 to 87.4 , and wood from 79.0 to 79.9. A slight adrance in hardware prices was not of sufficient importance to affect the miscellaneous inder.

## STOCKS AND BONDS

Common stock prices in March suffered the most severe decline since last September and October. Moderate advances registered since that time were completely wiped out as price averages plunged to the lowest levels reached since April 1935. With the exception of a brief recovery between March 18 and 21, markets moved steadily lower, still pointing downward as the month closed. The extent of losses may be judged from the following price index numbers for February 28 and March 31: industrials 181.4 and 142.0, utilities $47 . ?$ and 39.8 , and the general investors' index 108.9 and 87.9 respectively. Liquidation was heavy during the sharp break which terminated March 18. Mining stock prices suffered correspondingly severe deflation with an index for golds dropping from 121.9 on February 28 to 103,4 on March 31 , and base metals from 250.2 to 198.1. The general mining stock price index fell from 147.0 to 122.0 . An index of Dominion of Canada long-term bond prices advanced during the first two weeks of March from 116.8 to 117.9 before declining to 114.9 on the 18 th. It had recovered to 116.0 however, by the end of the moath.

FORFIGN EXCHANGE (Quotations mentioned are Montreal noon rates unless otherwise specifled)
Foreign exchanges were seriously disturbed by the turn of international events in the second and third weeks of March. The Canadian dollar weakened during this period with quotations on New York funds showing premiums which ran as high as $11 / 16$ of one per cent. The premium was $9 / 16$ as the month closed. Declines in sterling of nearly 4 cents in the first two weeks were followed by an advance of approximately 2 cents to $\$ 5.00$ coincidental with a considerable ouiflow of capital from London to New York. French francs broke to a nev low of 3,03 cents on the 14 th following the resignation of the Chautemps Ministry, but recovered to 3.08 cents during the balance of the month. Noteworthy gold losses from Belgium were indicative of pressure upon the belga. The German mark was made legal tender in Austria following the Austro-German union, at ;he rate of 1.50 schillings to the mark. Me.ican pesos dropped sharply after the United States announced the cancellation of Mexican silver purchases on April 1. The March 31 rate of 22.07 cents was approximately $5 \frac{3}{4}$ cents below levels at the beginning of the month.

## REIIEN OF IMROFT NT COMMODITY MARKETS

WHEAT AND OTHER GRATN: Wheet prices averaged considerably lower for the month of March, s_thousin aash cloming prices foe No.l Manitoba Northern on March 31 were $23 / 8$ antu pua bushol highen than oai tururrit 23. No. 3 however, was down from $\$ 1.203 / 8$ per Uusidel to $\$ 2.143 / 4$. Wha May cption too was off 7 cents per bushel during the month.
avorablu now cron prospects were in evidence in North America for the first half o? hazcin and world wheat markets moved downward almost without intermuption. Offerings finm Austavia contifuac iarge and belanced the effect of small shipments from Alecentiae. Political dovelopments in Eliope were a bullish factor toward the middle of tho perics butpried insufficieat to check the downard drift of prices and a low peint of Wl-11 per ludhe for No. 3 Northern at Winnipeg, was established on March 14 shortiy ater the capitulation of Austria. A brief display of strength carried No. 3 to \$1. 14 i/4 on ine 18:h beiora prices again mored into new low levels. This grade was quoted below $\$ 1.10$ yer bushel on Narch 22 and 23 for the first time since November. Improved cierali for spot whont of contract grades developed at this juncture and Winnineg prices noved sharply upward. Between the 22 nd and the 28 th No. 1 Northern rose a total of 10 contis and this ection was climaxed by a jump from $\$ 1.423 / 4$ to $\$ 1.523 / 4$ per bushel on March 25. Reactions from this peak featured the last 2 days of the month.

The strensth exhibited by top grades of bread wheat during the last 10 days of March was not sharad by nther graine. The May wheat future moved up only 8 cents from the 22 rid to the 29 ch while No. 1 Durum fell from $891 / 4$ cents to $86.3 / 4$ per bushel after touching $913 / 1$ on Varch 28. Ccarse grains too were weak at this time as flax lost a further 11 certs per bushei to bring ito net decline during March to over 20 cents. Rye was down 15 cints between March 1 and March 31 and barley dropped nearly 6 cents although its decline was concentrated in the first 2 woeks. Oats fluctuated over a very narrow range for a net loss of about $1 / 2$ cent per bushel.

|  | 1937 | 1938 | 1938 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March | February | March |
| Descriotionizasis cash per bushel, | Average | Average | Average |
| Fort, wizlisim and Purt firtharl | ¢ | ¢ | 4 |
| No.l Manito'ja Vorthern wheat | 155.7 | 144.6 | 138.4 |
| No.z C.W. Jetu | 56.4 | 56.7 | 52.1 |
| No. 2 C.IV. ryo | 107.0 | 82.1 | 72.7 |
|  | 81.4 | 63.8 | 59.2 |
| No.l C.W. Plex | 178.9 | 173.6 | 162.9 |

FIOUR IND MITFD PRODUCTS: As is usual in times of wheat market irregularity, flour prices and business were umeven duririg March. Average prices were considerably iower than fcr last month but quotaiions for the final week were well above the midmonth lerel. The high quality of Canadian flour has enabled it to maintain its position recently in the United Kingcion markets dospite the large premiums over its competitors but export siles to other countries have been seriously curtailed. Total exports of flour for the first 7 months of the current crop year were $2,243,604$ barrels against 2,775,801 barrels last year. Sales to the United Kingdom at $1,330,693$ barrels were, however only 5,676 barrels below last year, leaving a drop of over 525,000 harrels in export sales to other countries. Domestic business was moderately active during the month.

|  | 1937 | 1938 | 1938 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Description | March 15 | February 15 | March 15 |
| Flour No. patent, Ilanitoba per barrel, | - | \$ | T |
| Montroal | 7.90 | 7.95* | 7.64* |
| Roiled onts, Toronto, per 80 pound bag | 3.33 | 3.00 | 3.00 |
| Oatmeal, Ioronto, per 98 pound bag .. | 4.07 | 3.70 | 3.70 |

## * Average for morth.

SUGAR: Sugar nrices continued downward during March and the quotation for B.W. I. raw, c.i.f. Montreal, dropped from \$2.075 on March 4 to $\$ 1.975$ per cwt. for Friday, April ?. Tinis action taralleled that of the No. 4 World Contract option at New York where an oponing price of ${ }_{W l} 1=0625$ per cwt. proved to be the highest of the month. The decJine receired a temporary cheok at the mid-month when the market rose from 96.5 cents per cut. on March i5 to 1.03 .0 on the 18 th. Subsequently weakness reappeared and the ronth's low point was 95.75 certs per cwt. on March 30. United States domestio markets too were lower as consumption continued below production and import quotas. London quotations for April shipment moved down from $\$ 1.03$ per cwt. on March 4 to $\$ .94$ at the ead of the moath.

|  | 1937 | 1938 | 1938 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Descriptions | March 15 | February 15 | March 15 |
| Granulated sugar per cwt. at Montreal | \$ | \$ | \$ |
|  | 4.99 | 5.09 | 5.09 |
|  | 4.70 | 4.95 | 4.95 |
|  | 2.25 | 2.10 | 1.99 |

RUBBER: During the final week of March, rubber prices at New York fell precipitously to levels that had not been reached in nearly 3 years. First latex crepe sheets opened the month at $157 / 8$ cents, per pound and went below 15 cents on March 16. The trend from that point is indicated by the following prices: $133 / 4$ cents on March $22,127 / 16$ cents on March 28, and $113 / 8$ cents on March 31 . Ribbed smoked sheets ranged from a high of 15 cents per pound on the first day of the month to a low of $103 / 8$ cents on the 3lst. The expected increase in consumption failed to materialize and stocks on hand in the United States approached the 300,000 ton level whereas they had been down to 164,441 tons at the end of July 1937. February disappearance was about 26,000 tons which is the lowest for any month since early 1933.

| Descriptions | $\begin{aligned} & 1937 \\ & \text { March } \\ & \text { Average } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1938 \\ & \text { February } \\ & \text { Average } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1938 \\ & \text { March } \\ & \text { Average } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Raw rubjer per pound at New York (Canadian funds) | \% | 7 | द |
| Standard latex crepe sheets | 27.4 | 15.3 | 14.6 |
| Ceylon plan | 24.3 | 14.7 | 13.7 |

IIVESTOCK: With the exception of calves, livestock moved generally upward in price during March. Good stears over 1050 pounds at Winnipeg rose steadily from $\$ 4.65$ for the week of March 3 to $\$ 5.25$ in the closing week. A setback at Toronto in the second week continued till the following Wednesday as runs became too heavy for trade absorption, but as the export movement was well maintained earlier losses were almost wiped out towards the close of the month. Shipments to the United States slackened latterly but those to the United Kingdom held close to capacity shipping space levels. Calf markets reacted to seasonally heavy receipts. Hogs strengthened on moderate offerings, and early $c$ cables indicated a rise in the British bacon markets. Lambs also averaged higher.

| Descriptions |  | $1937$ <br> March <br> Average | 1938 <br> February <br> Average | 1938 March Average |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | A ${ }^{\text {A }}$ | $\frac{\text { Average }}{\%}$ |  |
| Steers, good over 1050 pounds | Toronto | 7.14 | 5.58 | 5.80 |
| per cwt. at | Winnipeg | 6.39 | 4.63 | 5.04 |
| Calves, good veal per cwt, at | Toronto. | 9.24 | 10.07 | 9.43 |
|  | Winnipeg . . | 6.53 | 7.79 | 7.24 |
| Hogs, bacon, per cwt. at | Toronto ... | 8.51 | 9.02 | 9.87 |
|  | Winnipeg .. | 8.10 | 8.59 | 9.67 |
| Lambs, good handyweight |  |  |  |  |
| per cwt. at | Toronto | 10.08 | 8.31 | 9.11 |
|  | Winnipeg | 8.62 | 7.44 | 8.15 |

EGGS: Prices of eggs moved moderately lower during March as western receipts of fresh grades increased under the influence of unusuelly mild weather. Movement into storage commenced in this area. British Columbia markets were decidedly firm, showing scarcely any losses as compared with the preceding month. They were slightly below levels of a year ago, however, whereas eastern prices held above last year's corresponding levels despite noticeable March declines. Dominion Bureau of Statistics records of storage holdings aggregated 262,112 dozen on March 1 , as compared with 610,470 dozen a month earlier, and 618,867 dozen on March 1, 1937.


BUTTER: Butter markèts showed noteworthy strength and price advances ranged from $1.3 ¢$ per pound at Toronto to $4 \varnothing$ per pound at Vancouver. The shortage of supplies continued but towards the close of the month the situation was relieved slightly by offerings of New Zealand and Australian grades. The Agricultural Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics reported old storage stocks of creamery butter at $10,196,433$ pounds on March 1 or almost 46 p.c. below March 1, 1937, level.

|  | 1937 | 1938 | 1938 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March | February | March |
| Descriptions | Average | Average | Average |
|  | $\phi$ | $\not \subset$ | $\phi$ |
| Toobing price of No.l creamery prints |  |  |  |
| per pound at Montreal | 27.3 | 35.3 | 36.9 |
| Toronto | 27.8 | 35.8 | 37.1 |

COTTON: Predominantly bearish news depressed raw cotton prices during March, al uhough a brief show of strength appeared in the third week. February figures of cotton visuage in the United States tolalled 427,526 bales, down 35 p.c. from February 1937, while world consumption of United States cotton at 867,000 bales was down 19 p.c. from a year ago. There was no sign of spring recovery in United States demand. The third week rally in prices was interrupted by the wave of liquidation which swept financial and coimodity markets towards the close of the month.

|  | 1937 | 1938 | 1938 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March | February | March |
| Descriptions | Average | Average | Average |
| Faw cotton upland middling at New York | $\phi$ | $\downarrow$ | ¢ |
| per pound (Canadian funds) | 14.4 | 8.9 | 8.9 |

SILK: Declines of about 10 cents per pound in raw silk prices during March reflected a degree of underlying strength related to the moderate volume of world stocks. Importers and mill operators were reported to have entered the futures market extengively as prices eased. Cheaper silks in particular received attention as growing discounts under top grades made them increasingly attractive. A reduction of about $10 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. in the Japanese spring crop of cocoons is anticipated.

|  | 1937 | 1938 | 1938 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March | February | March |
| Descriptions | Average | Average | Average |
| Faw silk quoted on a 60-day basis per pound at New York (Canadian funds) | \$ | \$ | \% |
| Special Grand XX 85 p.c., 20-22 deniers | 2.05 | 1.59 | 1.63 |
| Speciel Grand XX 83 p.c., 13-15 deniers | 2.14 | 1.69 | 1.70 |

WOOL: Irregularly bigher prices in primary centres had little effect on the Canadian wool market where easier values obtained. Eastern and western domestic wools dropped $2 \phi$ per pound between March 4 and April 1 while western range moved down $11 / 2$ cents during this period. The strength in world markets was attributed chiefly to heary purchases of raw wools by both Russia and Japan.

|  | $1937$ | $\begin{gathered} 1938 \\ \text { February } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1938 \\ & \text { March } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Descriptions | Average | Average | Average |
| Raw wool in quantities of 20,000 pounds or more f.o.b. Ontario per lb. | ¢ | $\Varangle$ | ¢ |
| Eastern low medium $1 / 4$ blood staple or 50 s .. | 29.5 | 18.5 | 17.5 |
| Western semi-bright $1 / 2$ blood staple or $53 \cdot \mathrm{~s}-60^{\prime} \mathrm{s}$ | 27.0 | 16.5 | 16.0 |

IUMBER AND TIMBER: Trade in lumber was quiet, with ilttle change in the export situation. Freight rates were unchanged and eastern shippers reported difficulty in obtaining overseas offers, which contributed to reductions in spruce prices. On the western coast, the volume of mill orders was below that of last year but showed some improvement over the previous month. The fir market displayed the greatest activity and some of the logging camps have been reopened.

| Descriptions | $1937$ March | $\begin{aligned} & 1938 \\ & \text { February } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1938 \\ & \text { March } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frice Indexes 1926=100 |  |  |  |
| White pine lumber | 102.7 | 102.7 | 102.7 |
| Spruce lumber | 100.4 | 90.3 | 87.9 |
| Fir i umber | 113.7 | 88.5 | 88.1 |
| Cociar lumber | 118.7 | 93.9 | 94.0 |

BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTI ON MATERILLS, $1913=100$
(Sce page 8 for these data on the base 1926=100)

|  | 1937 |  |  |  | 1938 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mar. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. |
| Building \& Construction Meterials. | 145.2 | 137.1 | 136.8 | 136.7 | 136.4 | 135.8 |
| Lumber | 155.1 | 138.0 | 137.3 | 136.7 | 136.8 | 135.3 |
| Painters' Materials | 126.2 | 130.0 | 129.1 | 128.8 | 127.5 | 127.4 |
| Miscellaneous | 143.9 | 141.9 | 142.1 | 142.4 | 141.9 | 141.9 |



|  | Conmadity | No. of <br> Price : <br> Series: | $\begin{gathered} \text { Yearly } \\ \text { Average } \\ 1936 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & : \text { Mar. } \\ & : 1937 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Index | 567 | 74.6 | 85.5 | 83,8 | 83.6 | 83.1 |
|  | Vegetable Proaucts | 135 | 72,6 | 90.6 | 87,4 | 87.0 | 85.1 |
|  | Fruits | 15 | 79.0 | 82.6 | 64.1 | 64.9 | 67.5 |
|  | Fresh | 4 | 80.4 | 84.2 | 60.9 | 61.9 | 65.7 |
|  | Dried | 5 | 81.4 | 85.0 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 80.9 |
|  | Canred | 6 | 67.9 | 70.3 | 65.4 | 65.4 | 65.1 |
|  | Grains | 23 | 66.3 | 96.6 | 94.7 | 93.3 | 89.2 |
|  | Flour and Milled Products | 12 | 75.5 | 99.3 | 97.3 | 98.2 | 95.9 |
|  | Dakery Eroducta | 2 | 84.0 | 85.3 | 94.3 | 94.3 | 94.3 |
|  | Vegetable Oils | 8 | 74.5 | 86.4 | 69.1 | 66.0 | 65.6 |
|  | Rubber and Its Products | - | 58.4 | 63.5 | 63.0 | 63.0 | 62.7 |
|  | Sugar and Its Products and Giucose | 8 | 79.6 | 85.6 | 87.3 | 87.1 | 86.7 |
|  | Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Spices | 15 | 73.2 | 81.7 | 75.6 | 75.2 | 75.4 |
|  | mobaccu |  | 48.9 | 55.5 | 52.4 | 52.4 | 52.4 |
|  | Vecetaliles | 13 | 69.7 | 81.5 | 52.6 | 52.8 | 50.9 |
|  | Miscel.taneous | 22 | 60.1 | 64.5 | 70.5 | 70.7 | 70.2 |
|  | Animale and Their Products | 76 | 71.8 | 74.9 | 77.2 | 77.8 | 79.2 |
|  | Fishery Froducts | 16 | 72.1 | ¢8.1 | 75.3 | 76.4 | 75.3 |
|  | Furs | 9 | 59.8 | 73.6 | 62.6 | 59.7 | 59.4 |
|  | Hides ajd Shins | 6 | 80.4 | 114.2 | 78.3 | 65.5 | 61.1 |
|  | Leather, Thmanufactured | 9 | 87.1 | 97.8 | 93.6 | 90.1 | 86.5 |
|  | Boots and Shoes | 2 | 88.4 | 91.2 | 94.5 | 93.6 | 93.0 |
|  | Live Stock | 4 | 72.5 | 87.6 | 76.3 | 74.5 | 79.2 |
|  | Meats and Poultry | 10 | 70.0 | 71.0 | 73.5 | 73.5 | 75.7 |
|  | Milk and Its Products | 12 | 71.0 | 77.6 | 83.9 | 86.7 | 89.2 |
|  | Fats | 5 | 69.9 | 76.1 | 59.6 | 58.2 | 61.1 |
|  | Eges | 3 | 67.3 | 52.5 | 61.1 | 62.0 | 59.9 |
| III. Fibres, Iextiles andTextile Products |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cotton, Raw <br> Cotton Iarn and Thread <br> Cotter Fabrics <br> Knit Geods <br> Sash Corù <br> Flax, Hamp and Jute Products <br> Silk: raw <br> Silk Thread and Yarn <br> Silk Ilosiery <br> Silk Fabrics <br> Artificiel Silk Products <br> Woci, rew <br> Wool Yarns <br> Wool Hosiery and Knit Goods <br> Wool Blankets <br> Wool Cleih <br> Carpois |  | 2 | 71.1 | 84.3 | 51.5 | 53.6 | 52.6 |
|  |  | 5 | 82.7 | 83.7 | 82.7 | 82.7 | 82.7 |
|  |  | 19 | 72.6 | 76.8 | 73.6 | 73.7 | 72.2 |
|  |  | 3 | 82.3 | 83.2 | 83.9 | 83.9 | 82.7 |
|  |  | 1 | 93.5 | 93.5 | 87.7 | 87.7 | 87.7 |
|  |  | 10 | 46.3 | 43.0 | 47.3 | 47.3 | 47.2 |
|  |  | 9 | 28.8 | 32.4 | 25.4 | 26.0 | 26.3 |
|  |  | 2 | 62.3 | 62.3 | 64.6 | 64.6 | 64.6 |
|  |  | 2 | 65.8 | 65.3 | 65,3 | 65.3 | 65.3 |
|  |  | 4 | 45.5 | 43.0 | 43,9 | 43.9 | 43.9 |
|  |  | 5 | 46.2 | 45.8 | 42, 8 | 42.8 | 42.8 |
|  |  | 3 | 68.1 | 92.3 | 63.7 | 58.0 | 54.7 |
|  |  | 6 | 85.1 | 90.9 | 80.1 | 80.2 | 77.9 |
|  |  |  | 86.8 | 88.8 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 88.8 |
|  |  | 1 | 81.3 | 98.0 | 94.9 | 94.9 | 94.9 |
|  |  | 6 | 78.3 | 83.1 | 77.9 | 77.4 | 77.4 |
|  |  | 2 | 90.6 | 92,1 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.1 |


|  | Commodities $\quad \vdots \mathrm{N}$ | No. 01 Price Series | :Yearly <br> :Average <br> : 1936 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { :Mar. } \\ & : 1937 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & : \text { Jan. } \\ & \vdots 1938 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & : \text { Feb } \\ & \vdots \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { : Mar. } \\ & \vdots \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| IV. | Wood, Wood Products and Paper | 49 | 68.5 | 77.3 | 79.6 | 79.4 | 79.0 |
|  | Newsprint | 2 | 55.4 | 58.0 | 68.5 | 68.5 | 68.6 |
|  | Lumber | 33 | 86.3 | 104.5 | 92.1 | 92.2 | 91.2 |
|  | Pulp | 3 | 68.3 | 75.9 | 83.9 | 82.3 | 81.4 |
|  | Furniture | 10 | 69.5 | 79.1 | 85.6 | 85.6 | 85.6 |
|  | Matches | 1 | 77.4 | 77.9 | 77.9 | 77.9 | 77.9 |
| V. | Iron and Its Products | 44 | 88.0 | 100.1 | 103.9 | 103.7 | 103.4 |
|  | Pig Iron and Steel Billets | 3 | 83.3 | 101.3 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.7 |
|  | Rolling Mill Products | 14 | 93.0 | 106.5 | 111.6 | 111.0 | 110.6 |
|  | Pipe (Cast Iron and Steel) | 2 | 85.1 | 93.9 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 101.7 |
|  | Hardware | 16 | 86.3 | 85.6 | 91.4 | 91.7 | 91.6 |
|  | Wire | 3 | 87.2 | 96.6 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 103.2 |
|  | Scrap | 5 | 62.2 | 88.8 | 70.5 | 70.5 | 70.5 |
|  | Mscellaneous | 1 | 95.0 | 100.0 | 112.5 | 112.5 | 112.5 |
| VI. | Non-Ferrous Metals and |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Their Products | 18 | 70.0 | 97.6 | 72.5 | 71.1 | 71.3 |
|  | Aluninium | 2 | 81.6 | 91.1 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 93.9 |
|  | Antimony | 1 | 80.1 | 96.0 | 94.5 | 97.5 | 97.5 |
|  | Brass and Copper Products | 6 | 68.3 | 112.2 | 75.1 | 72.3 | 72.1 |
|  | Lead and Its Products | 2 | 57.5 | 95.4 | 54.6 | 52.9 | 54.5 |
|  | Silver | 1 | 72.6 | 72.8 | 72.3 | 72.1 | 72.0 |
|  | Tin Ingots | 2 | 73.4 | 101.1 | 67.9 | 67.4 | 66.1 |
|  | Zinc and Its Products | 2 | 47.1 | 88.2 | 46.6 | 45.3 | 45.3 |
|  | Solder | 1 | 78.8 | 101.7 | 81.1 | 81.1 | 81.1 |
| VII. | Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products | 83 | 85.5 | 85.5 | 87.1 | 87.1 | 87.0 |
|  | Clay and Allied Material Produets | 10 | 88.0 | 87.4 | 88.2 | 88.2 | 88.2 |
|  | Pottery | 2 | 90.9 | 93.5 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.6 |
|  | Coal | 13 | 91.5 | 89.6 | 93.5 | 93.5 | 93.5 |
|  | Coke | 5 | 94.5 | 110.9 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 111.0 |
|  | Manufactured Gas | 3 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.0 |
|  | Coal Tar | 1 | 111.7 | 89.5 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 |
|  | Glass and Its Producto | 6 | 77.1 | 83.9 | 84.0 | 84.8 | 84.8 |
|  | Petroleum Products | 6 | 73.4 | 73.9 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 72.8 |
|  | Asphalt | 2 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 90.6 | 92.2 | 92.2 |
|  | Salt | 4 | 80.6 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.7 |
|  | Sulphur | 1 | 94.0 | 93.8 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 98.2 |
|  | Plaster | 3 | 111.3 | 112.2 | 115.1 | 115.1 | 115.8 |
|  | Lime | 4 | 104.5 | 108.2 | 108.2 | 108.2 | 108.2 |
|  | Cement | 1 | 105.8 | 106.2 | 106.2 | 106.2 | 106.4 |
|  | Sand and Gravel | 8 | 91.4 | 91.7 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.4 |
|  | Crushed Stone | 3 | 83.6 | 85.8 | 85.8 | 85.8 | 85.8 |
|  | Building Stone | 3 | 64.3 | 64.3 | 64.3 | 64.3 | 64.3 |
|  | Asbestos | 8 | 75.8 | 75.8 | 76.8 | 76.8 | 76.8 |
| VIII. | Chemicals and Alliod Produets | 77 | 78.0 | 81.6 | 80.8 | 80.6 | 80.5 |
|  | Inorganic Chemicals | 22 | 88.6 | 87.8 | 87.1 | 87.0 | 87.1 |
|  | Organic Chemicals | 6 | 75.5 | 93.3 | 78.0 | 77.4 | 77.4 |
|  | Coal Tar Products | 2 | 88.5 | 92.2 | 95.7 | 92.2 | 92.2 |
|  | Dyeing and Tanning Materials | 10 | 104.5 | 106.0 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 105.3 |
|  | Explosives | 2 | 77.5 | 76.4 | 74.7 | 74.7 | 74.7 |
|  | Paint Materials | 9 | 68.8 | 81.0 | 72.2 | 71.8 | 71.7 |
|  | Paints Prepared | 2 | 65.5 | 67.2 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 74.1 |
|  | Drugs and Pharmaceutical | 10 |  |  |  |  | 75.4 |
|  | Chemicals | 10 | 74.7 | 77.1 | 76.0 | 75.7 |  |
|  | Fertilizers | 10 | 74.5 92.4 | 74.2 92.8 | 75.2 88.6 | 75.2 90.1 | 91.6 |
|  | Soap | 2 | 85.4 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 91.9 |

(Classified According to Purpose for which used)
(1926=100)

|  | S | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Price } \\ & \text { Series } \end{aligned}$ | Yearly <br> Average $1936$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { : March: } \\ & : 1937: \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { March } \\ 1938 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | CONSUMERS ${ }^{\text {a }}$ GOODS (GROUPS A \& B) | 236 | 74.7 | 78.3 | 78.7 | 79.1 | 79.0 |
| A. Foods, Beverages and Tobacco |  | 126 | 73.4 | 79.4 | 79.8 | 80.7 | 81.2 |
|  | Beverages | 9 | 73.8 | 79.1 | 78.7 | 79.0 | 79.0 |
|  | Flour and Milled Products | 12 | 75.5 | 99.3 | 97.3 | 98.2 | 95.9 |
|  | Bakery Products | 2 | 84.0 | 85.3 | 94.3 | 94.3 | 94.3 |
|  | Fish | 16 | 72.1 | 68.1 | 75.3 | 76.4 | 75.3 |
|  | Fruits | 15 | 79.0 | 82.6 | 64.1 | 64.9 | 67.5 |
|  | Meats and Poultry | 10 | 70.0 | 71.0 | 73.5 | 73.5 | 75.7 |
|  | Milk and Milk Products | 12 | 71.0 | 77.6 | 83.9 | 86.7 | 89.2 |
|  | Sugar and Its Proliucts | 8 | 79.6 | 85.6 | 87.3 | 87.1 | 86.7 |
|  | Vegetables | 13 | 69.7 | 81.5 | 52.6 | 52.8 | 50.9 |
|  | Eggs | 3 | 67.3 | 52.5 | 61.1 | 62.0 | 59.9 |
|  | Tobacco | 8 | 48.9 | 55.5 | 52.4 | 52.4 | 52.4 |
|  | Miscellaneous | 18 | 71.8 | 78.6 | 67.6 | 65.8 | 67.4 |
| B. Other Consumers: Goods |  | 110 | 75.5 | 77.5 | 78.0 | 78.0 | 77.6 |
|  | Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Rubbers, Hosiery and Underwear | 52 | 74.6 | 77.7 | 76.1 | 75.9 | 75.2 |
|  | Household Equipment and Supplies | 58 | 76.2 | 77.3 | 79.5 | 79.5 | 79.4 |
| II. PRODUCERS' GOODS (GROUPS C \& D) |  | 402 | 72.4 | 88.8 | 84.5 | 83.7 | 82.5 |
|  | Producers, Equipment | 24 | 90.0 | 91.9 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 94.5 |
|  | Tools | 3 | 86.6 | 91.3 | 91.3 | 91.3 | 91.3 |
|  | Light, Heat \& Power Equipment and Supplies | 17 | 90.6 | 92.6 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 |
|  | Explosives | 2 | 77.5 | 76.4 | 74.7 | 74.7 | 74.7 |
|  | Miscellaneous | 2 | 84.5 | 83.9 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 95.3 |
|  | Producers Materials | 378 | 70.4 | 88.4 | 84.3 | 82.5 | 81.2 |
|  | Building and Construction Materials | 111 | 85.3 | 97.3 | 91.6 | 91.4 | 91.0 |
|  | Lumber <br> Painters' Materials <br> Miscellaneous | 33 | 86.3 | 104.5 | 92.1 | 92.2 | 91.2 |
|  |  | 13 | 68.2 | 72.5 | 74.0 | 73.3 | 73.2 |
|  |  | 65 | 88.6 | 96.5 | 95.5 | 95.2 | 95.2 |
| Manufacturers Materials |  | 267 | 67.9 | 86.9 | 82.0 | 81.0 | 79.5 |
| Textiles and Clothing <br> Furs and Leather Goods <br> For Metal Working Industries <br> For Chemical Using Industries <br> For Meat Packing Industries <br> For Milling and Other Industries <br> Miscellaneous Producers' <br> Materials |  | 64 | 67.4 | 71.4 | 66.6 | 66.6 | 65.9 |
|  |  | 24 | 76.7 | 91.7 | 80.8 | 76.2 | 73.6 |
|  |  | 41 | 73.5 | 98.9 | 79.1 | 77.9 | 78.0 |
|  |  | 43 | 89.2 | 91.5 | 89.2 | 89.0 | 89.0 |
|  |  | 4 | 72.5 | 87.7 | 76.3 | 74.5 | 79.2 |
|  |  | S 23 | 66.3 | 96.6 | 94.7 | 93.3 | 89.2 |
|  |  | 68 | 62.0 | 72.2 | 75.7 | 75.4 | 74.4 |


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## (Calculations based on prices for the first of each month.)

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics index number of retail prices, rents and costs of services on the base $7926=100$, rose from 83.9 in February to 84.2 in March. Increased prices for foods, fuel and clothing were responsible for the upward movement.

An index for retail prices alone, including foods, coal, coke, clothing, household requirements, tobacco, etc., advanced from 79.1 to 79.6 . When foods were removed from this index it was 80.5 in March as compared with 80.3 for the previous month.

An index for 46 food items rose from 77.9 to 78.6 , declines for sirloin beef, veal, lard, bread and pepper being more than offset by gains for mutton, fresh pork, butter and onions. Mutton increased from 22.44 to $23.4 \%$ per pound, and fresh pork from $22.1 \phi$ to $22.6 \phi$. Creamery butter was up from $36.0 \phi$ to $39.1 \phi$ per pound, and dairy butter from $32.1 \not \subset$ to $35.0 q$. Onions were $6.4 \%$ as against $5.8 \%$ per pound in February. Sirloin beef declined from $25.5 \psi$ to $25.1 \psi$, and veal from $16.1 \phi$ to $15.9 \not \subset$ per pound. Lard averaged $15.3 \phi$ per pound as compared with $15.6 q$ for the previous month. Bread at $6.8 \phi$ per pound was fractionally lower, while pepper recorded a recession from $37.0 \phi$ to $36.3 \phi$ per pound.

Moderate advances in women's wearing apparel, partially offset by easier prices for yerd materials, resulted in an advance in the clothing index from 73.3 to 73.7. Most dealers reported that customers were buying about the same quality of goods as they did a year earlier. During the previous two quarters the tendency was towards the purchase of higher grade goods:

The fuel index rose from 86.0 to $86: 3$, influenced by moderate advances in the prices of coal, coke and wood. Increases in these sub-indexes were as follows: Coal from 86.6 to 86.9 , coke from 87.0 to 87.4 , and wood from 79.0 to 79.9 .

The miscellaneous index was unchanged at 93.9, a decline in the household effects sub-index from 87.4 to 87.2 not being of sufficient consequence to alter the group total.

INDEX NUMBERS OF RETAIL PRICES, RENTS, AND COSTS OF SERVICES, 1913-MARCH, 1938.
(1926=100)




AVERAGE RETAIL FRICES N RINGIPAL ARTINIES OF FOOD IN CANADA-CONCluded

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Canadian common stocks drifted steadily lower in March with the exception of a short-lived rally between March 19 and 21. The index for 96 common stocks declined from 108.9 on February 28 to 87.9 on March 31 , reaching the lowest level in approximately three years. Severe recessions occurred between March 16 and 18 as repercussions from the Austro-German union proved unsetting to world security markets. Further drastic declines in the final three days of the month coincided with marked weakness at New York, and events arising from the expropriation of Mexican oil properties. Sharp declines were accompanied by exceptionally heavy trading. All sections of the index displayed net losses, led by industrial mines which dropped 101.1 points to 331.0 . Appreciable weakness was also apparent for building materials, oils, beverages, milling, machinery and equipment and foods. The general monthly price index for industrial, utility and bank common stocks was 99.2 in March as compared with 107.1 in February. Industrials receded 13.7 points to 164.0 , utilities 3.7 to 43.1 and banks 1.3 to 80.5 .

## WEEKLY INDEX NUMBERS OF 24 MINING STOCKS <br> (1926=100)

Operations in March on the Canadian mining stock markets, resulted in a broad decline which was associated with heavy liquidation in the second fortnight. The general price index of twenty-four mining issues dropped from 147.7 in February to 134.9 in March. The downdrift was apparent from the beginning of the month, but reached its greatest impetus between March 15 and 18. The break, caused by war tension in Europe, was more pronounced than the one sustained last October and indexes were precipitated to sharply lower levels. Stocks staged a brisk rebound on March 19, as the European political situation eased. Thereafter movements were irregular and the index for base metals dipped to 198.1 on the final day of trading, the minimum for the current year. Golds showed more resistance to unfavorable influences. The monthly average for the gold section was 111.4 for March as compared with 124.3 for the preceding month and the base metals 225.3 against 246.9. Appearing below is a table of average quotations for the weeks of March 31 and 3, as compiled by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.


The preferred stock index for March stood at 77.5 which is the lowest point reached since Juno 1936 when it was 76.2. The Investors price index of Common stocks was 99.2 as compared with 107.1 in February. The sharp decine in March followed a period of four months when preferred stock prices moved within narrow limits after the severe losses of last September and October. A long list of losses was shown in some cases ranging as high as $\$ 15$.

Despite the encouraging crop prospects farm implement and milling issues dropped sharply, Massey-Harris closing the month at $\$ 31$, for a loss of $\$ 151 / 4$ from the opening price. Okilvie Flour Mills sagged $\$ 5$ to $\$ 145$. Textiles weakened steadily. Canadian Celanese closed the month at $\$ 98$ losing $\$ 0$, and touching its low point for 1937 and 1938 , while Canadian Cottons declined $\$ 5$ to $\$ 100$. Dullness in Dewsprint issues persisted and St. Lawrence Corporation A finished at $\$ 9$, a loss of $\$ 5$ fram the opening price. Abitibi Power and Paper also closed the month at $\$ 9$, the opening price being $\$ 161 / 2$. The steel and building group suffered severely, Canada Cement losing $\$ 131 / 2$ to $\$ 90$, and Steel of Canada $\$ 31 / 2$ to $\$ 541 / 2$ after rising to $\$ 60$ on the $21 s t$ of the month.

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\text { INDEX NUMBERS OF } 25 \text { PREFERRED STOCKS, } 1929,1933,1934,1937,1938
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INDEX NUMBERS OF TWENTTY-FOUR MINING STPCRS
(1926=100)

| Number of Stocks 1938 | Gold 21 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Base } \\ & \text { Metals } \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | Total Index 24 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| X1928-High | 137.2 | 322.2 | 138.6 |
| Low | 75.4 | 105.7 | 107.3 |
| X1929 - High | 89.7 | 318.0 | 127.9 |
| Low | 52.7 | 157.3 | 72.6 |
| x1930-High | 66.7 | 203.1 | 88.3 |
| Low | 53.3 | 56.4 | 56.7 |
| K1931 - High | 79.5 | 108.3 | 85.4 |
| Low | 54.4 | 49.9 | 54.8 |
| x1932 - High | 63.1 | 82.3 | 64.8 |
| Low | 48.5 | 42.5 | 46.8 |
| x1933 - High | 111.9 | 144.1 | 116.7 |
| Low | 64.9 | 68.2 | 65.1 |
| x1934 - High | 140.1 | 167.6 | 143.3 |
| Low | 103.1 | 125.0 | 107.3 |
| x1935-High | 131.2 | 211.7 | 135.7 |
| Low | 104.7 | 128.6 | 114.9 |
| x1936-High | 136.2 | 322.1 | 170.3 |
| Low | 118.3 | 205.5 | 135.4 |
| x1937 - High | 141.3 | 356.5 | 180.0 |
| Low | 99.7 | 183.1 | 115.8 |
| 1937 |  |  |  |
| January | 137.5 | 329.6 | 174.6 |
| February | 139.4 | 344.8 | 177.2 |
| March | 133.0 | 340.5 | 172.6 |
| April | 120.0 | 288.0 | 154.1 |
| May | 111.3 | 269.3 | 142.1 |
| June | 105.9 | 255.0 | 134.7 |
| July | 109.2 | 278.9 | 141.8 |
| August | 112.5 | 287.4 | 146.2 |
| September | 103.5 | 224.5 | 127.6 |
| October | 104.3 | 192.4 | 121.6 |
| November | 113.8 | 192.4 | 129.4 |
| December | 115.5 | 213.1 | 134.3 |
| 1938 |  |  |  |
| January | 121.0 | 241.7 | 144.1 |
| February | 124.3 | 246.9 | 147.7 |
| March | 111.4 | 225.3 | 134.9 |
| Weekly Index Numbers |  |  |  |
| Week ending Mar. loth | 120.8 | 247.4 | 145.6 |
| " " " 17th | 109.4 | 235.7 | 134.0 |
| 24th | 106.1 | 224.8 | 129.3 |
| 31 st | 105.1 | 206.8 | 125.1 |
| " Apr. 7th | 107.1 | 215.5 | 128.3 |

WIEKLY AVERAGE PRICRS OF 24 MTNING STOCKS
JANUARY-MARCH, 1938.

|  | : | J AN | A R Y |  | FEBRUARY |  |  |  | MARCH |  |  |  |  | A PRIL |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | : 6th | : 13th | : 20th | 27 th | 3 rd | 10th | 17 th | 24th | 3 rd | 10th | 17th | 24th | 31st | 7 th |  |
| COLD GROUP | \$ | \% | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | $\stackrel{8}{8}$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \% |  |
| Beattie | 1.37 | 1.37 | 1.33 | 1.37 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 1.34 | 1.34 | 1.24 | 1.20 | 1.13 | 1.11 |  |
| Bralome | 8.76 | 8.98 | 8.96 | 8.97 | 8.95 | 8.97 | 9.00 | 8.93 | 8.87 | 8.98 | 8.80 | 8.47 | 8.38 | 8.39 |  |
| Buffalo-Ankerite | 14.15 | 14.91 | 15.02 | 16.46 | 16.96 | 16.77 | 16.89 | 16.91 | 16.35 | 15.75 | 14.02 | 13.19 | 12.67 | 13.08 |  |
| Central Patricia | 2.37 | 2.33 | 2.19 | 2.21 | 2.29 | 2.50 | 2.58 | 2.64 | 2.80 | 2.93 | 2.53 | 2.46 | 2.35 | 2.42 |  |
| Dome | 54.47 | 55.06 | 56.21 | 56.60 | 58.66 | 57.66 | 57.85 | 56.79 | 56.73 | 55.42 | 52.12 | 50.79 | 49.60 | 48.54 |  |
| God's Lake | . 49 | . 61 | . 58 | . 58 | . 54 | . 52 | . 53 | . 53 | . 52 | . 52 | . 41 | . 39 | . 37 | . 37 |  |
| Hollinger | 13.20 | 13.25 | 13.18 | 13.54 | 14.04 | 13.87 | 13.77 | 13.93 | 13.87 | 13.87 | 12.66 | 11.98 | 11.85 | 12.62 |  |
| Howey | . 28 | . 28 | . 31 | . 30 | . 30 | . 28 | . 29 | . 29 | . 29 | . 28 | . 25 | . 24 | . 24 | . 23 |  |
| Kirkland Lake | 1.36 | 1.33 | 1.34 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.37 | 1.36 | 1.29 | 1.24 55 | 1.21 | 1.10 | 1.03 | . 98 | 1.05 |  |
| Lake Shore | 52.47 | 52.27 | 52.48 | 54.02 | 55.98 | 57.33 | 57.10 | 56.44 | 55.48 | 54.25 | 50.75 | 49.41 | 49.27 | 49.96 |  |
| Little Long Lac | 5.29 | 5.45 | 5.47 | 5.47 | 5.85 | 5.63 | 5.30 | 5.07 | 5.01 | 4.91 | 4.54 | 4.38 | 4.15 | 4.08 |  |
| Vacassa. | 5.08 | 5.04 | 4.98 | 5.13 | 5.10 | 4.96 | 4.92 | 4.83 | 4.76 | 4.80 | 4.17 | 3.91 | 3.72 | 3.82 | 1 |
| McIntyre | 40.72 | 41.27 | 42.23 | 42.50 | 44.50 | 43.19 | 42.94 | 41.89 | 41.98 | 40.96 | 38.31 | 37.23 | 36.67 | 38.10 | $\longmapsto$ |
| Pickle Crow | 5.05 | 5.06 | 4.74 | 4.78 | 4.85 | 4.77 | 4.76 | 4.72 | 4.67 | 4.78 | 4.37 | 4.22 | 4.06 | 4.11 | $\checkmark$ |
| Pioneer | 3.06 | 3.21 | 3.10 | 2.95 | 2.96 | 2.95 | 2.96 | 3.07 | 3.17 | 3.16 | 2.98 | 2.95 | 2.92 | 2.96 | 1 |
| Reno | . 58 | . 56 | .45 | . 48 | . 48 | . 54 | . 57 | . 62 | .61 | . 60 | . 49 | . 50 | . 51 | . 52 |  |
| San Antonio | 1.37 | 1.41 | 1.38 | 1.39 | 1.42 | 1.35 | 1.31 | 1.40 | 1.42 | 1.40 | 1.29 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 1.33 |  |
| Siscoe | 3.31 | 3.28 | 3.14 | 3.06 | 3.05 | 2.68 | 2.60 | 2.75 | 2.72 | 2.71 | 2.50 | 2.37 | 2.31 | 2.36 |  |
| Sylvanite | 3.12 | 3.14 | 3.10 | 3.17 | 3.37 | 3.44 | 3.40 | 3.27 | 3.26 | 3.19 | 2.91 | 2.87 | 2.76 | 2.94 |  |
| Teck-Hughes | 5.58 | 5.47 | 5.35 | 5.30 | 5.47 | 5.40 | 5.40 | 5.43 | 5.41 | 5.41 | 4.94 7.28 | 4.72 7.05 | 4.59 6.78 | 4.56 6.89 |  |
| Wright-Hargreaves | 7.58 | 9.69 | 7.68 | 7.79 | 8.11 | 8.07 | 8.04 | 7.97 | 7.97 | 7.86 | 7.28 | 7.05 | 6.78 | 6.89 |  |
| BASE METALS GROUQ | 5.52 | 6.62 | 6.36 | 6.27 | 6.10 | 6.05 | 6.17 | 6.24 | 6.10 | 6.13 | 5.75 | 5.44 | 5.19 | 5.30 |  |
| Falconbridge Hudson Bay | 23.35 | 26.44 | 25.68 | 24.64 | 23.96 | 23.83 | 24.75 | 27.29 | 27.98 | 26.37 | 25.83 | 24.81 | 22.60 | 23.08 |  |
| Norande | 54.40 | 59.02 | 59.81 | 58.17 | 57.75 | 59.35 | 60.00 | 60.87 | 60.17 | 60.29 | 57.62 | 54.17 | 50.75 | 52.37 |  |

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High-grade bond merkets were somewhat unsettled during the month of March, but the Dominion Bureau of Statistics index number of Dominion of Canada long-term bond prices rose to 116.8 from 116.6 for the month of February. Demend was good during the first few days and the Bureau's daily index moved from 116.9 on the lst to 117.9 on the 11 the the highest point touched since January 1937. Nervousness in world financial markets, coincident with Austria's change of status, soon spread to domestic markets, however, and by the 18 th the index had fallen to 114.9 . It recovered as tension lessened, to 117.1 on the 23rd. A following reaction carried quotations to slightiy lower levels and March closed with the daily index at 316.6 , to show a net decline of 0,3 points for the month. Provincials, generally, were weaker with certain westerns showing losses up to 5.0 points. British Consols at London were quoted at $775 / 8$ on the ist of March but moved to $711 / 2$ on the 16 th. before closing the month at $735 / 8$, while the Dow-Jones index of high-grade United States bonds fell from 9121 to 83.39 in the same period. The index of Dominion of Canada long-term bond yields dropped from 65.4 for February to 64.7 for March, and the index of yields for representat ve Province of Ontario bonds decreased from 69.3 to 68.5 in the same period.

MONTHIY INDEX NUMBERS OF LOMINION OF CANADA LONG-TERM BOND PRICES, 1 $330-1938$. (From data issued by A.E. Ames and company, Itd.)

|  | 1920 | 1931 | 1932 | 1933 | 1934 | -035 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January | 99.0 | 103.1 | 94.1 | 103.3 | 1.04,6 | 125.9 | 113.6 | 117.7 | 116.1 |
| February | 99.3 | 103.1 | 94.9 | $103: 4$ | 105.4 | 114.2 | 115.0 | 115.3 | 116.6 |
| March | 99.9 | 103.7 | 96.4 | 102.1 | 1.07.9 | 115.0 | 115.5 | 112.9 | 116.8 |
| April | 100.5 | 104.5 | 96.2 | 102.9 | 109.4 | 114.5 | 115. | 112.7 | - |
| May | 100.9 | 104.0 | 96.3 | 103.8 | 1.20 .3 | 115.2 | 115.9 | 113.8 | - |
| June | 101.0 | 105.4 | 94,6 | 101. 9 | 110.4 | 114.2 | 117.0 | 114.9 | - |
| July | 101.2 | 105.3 | 97.0 | IC4.8 | 111.1 | 114.5 | 118.0 | 115.1 | - |
| August | 102.1 | 105.3 | 101.0 | 105.6 | 112.3 | 114.8 | 1.19 .1 | 115.5 | - |
| September | 103.0 | 102.1 | 101.8 | 105.7 | 112.6 | 110.9 | 119.7 | 115.3 | - |
| October | 103.2 | 98.1 | 103.8 | 105.0 | 111.1 | 110.2 | 117.1 | 114.5 | - |
| November | 103.2 | 97.1 | 102.6 | 104.2 | 112.2 | 112.5 | 117.6 | 114.8 | - |
| December | 103.1 | 95.5 | 101.2 | 103.6 | 115.2 | 112:5 | 118.2 | 115.6 | - |

MONTHLY INDEX NUMBERS OF TOMTNION OF CANADA T. ONG THRM BOND YIETDS, 1930-1938.
(E) data issued by A.F. Imes and Company, Ltd.

|  | 1930 | 1931 | 1932 | 1933 | 1934 | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January | 102.1 | $\overline{93.9}$ | 112.7 | 96.3 | 93.2 | 70.9 | 72,4 | $\widehat{64.6}$ | 66.3 |
| February | 101.4 | 93.6 | $1: 2=2$ | 96.0 | 31.0 | 73,2 | 70.8 | 68.4 | 65.4 |
| March | 101.1 | 91.9 | 109.1 | 97.7 | 86.1 | 71.4 | 69.9 | 72.7 | 64.7 |
| April | 99.3 | 90.0 | 109.8 | 96.6 | 83.8 | 72.2 | 69,5 | 73.2 | - |
| May | 98.4 | 89.3 | 109.3 | 95.0 | 81.8 | 71.4 | 68.8 | 71.0 | - |
| June | 98.2 | 88.3 | 111.7 | 93.3 | 82.1 | 73, 4 | 66.9 | 69.3 | - |
| July | 98.0 | 88.3 | 207.5 | 93.5 | 80.1 | 72.1 | 65.1 | 69.0 | - |
| August | 95.9 | 88.3 | 100.5 | 92.2 | 77.8 | 71.6 | 63.2 | 68.1 | - |
| September | 93.9 | 95.5 | 98.7 | 92.4 | 77.2 | 79.8 | 63.1 | 68.3 | - |
| October | 93.6 | 105.2 | 96.2 | 93,5 | 79.3 | 78.9 | 66.2 | 69.7 | - |
| November | 93.6 | 107.7 | 98.5 | 94.3 | 77.2 | 74.5 | 65.1 | 68.8 | - |
| December | 93.9 | 111.7 | 99.4 | 90.1 | 71.3 | 75.5 | 64.1 | 67.4 | - |

WEEKLY INDEX NUMBERSX 1930.

$x$ Based upon an average of daily figures for the week ending on dates specified.

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EXCHANGE QUOTATIOITS AT MONTREAL, 1937-1938
NOTE: The noon rates in Canadian Funds upon which the se averages are based have been supplied by the Bank of Canada.


MONTHLY INDEXES OF AMFICAN STOXK FRIGES, 1934-1938.
Issued by the Stendard Statistics Company, Inc., New York.
(1926=100)

| $: 419$ Stocks: Industiliais: Railroad: Utilities |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | $: 447$ Stocks: 32 Stocks: 40 Stocks |

2034
linrch
Ayril iny
June
July
August
Snptember
veiober
November
December
$\frac{1035}{\text { Januar }}$
Fouruary
Narch
ADril
May
June
fugust
Esptember
coiober
Noveniber
December

## 1036

Trnuary
Tekruary
Narch
April
May
June
Jul. y
Alegust
September october
inorember
December

## 2937

## January

March
April
Nay
June
July
August
Saptemoer
october
Nurember
December
$\frac{1938}{\text { January }}$
January
February

| 80.9 | 38.9 | 50.5 | 80.7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 77.2 | 85.1 | 47.5 | 76.2 |
| 79.6 | 83.3 | 49.3 | 76.3 |
| 71.8 | 79.6 | 43.3 | 69.7 |
| 73.1 | 81. 0 | 43.3 | 71.6 |
| 72.4 | 79.7 | 41.2 | 69.2 |
| 67.5 | 75.3 | 35.3 | 64,5 |
| 67.4 | 176.2 | 35.15 | 64.0 |
| 67.6 | 76.7 | 35.9 | 63.2 |
| 68.3 | 78.1 | 34.3 | 60.8 |
| 69.6 | 80.6 | 35.5 | 58.8 |
| 70.1 | 81.9 | 35:1) | 57.6 |
| 68.0 | 80,1 | 32.3 | 55.1 |
| 64.6 | 76,2 | 28.14 | 53.4 |
| 67.5 | 「8.9 | 29., 4 | 59.1 |
| 73.1 | 85.7 | 30.9 | 63.7 |
| 75.5 | 87.1 | 32.4 | 69.8 |
| 78.8 | 81.2 | 33.8 | 73.3 |
| 83.0 | 95.0 | 35.8 | 80.6 |
| 85.0 | $\mathrm{Cr}^{\text {\% }}$ | 37.0 | 81.9 |
| E5.2 | 58.5 | 34.3 | 81.0 |
| 93.3 | 107. 5 | 37.6 | 90.1 |
| 95.3 | 1.09 .2 | 41.6 | 91.6 |


| 100.0 | 114.5 | 43.8 | 97.0 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 106.7 | 120.9 | 49.1 | 102.8 |
| 108.7 | 124.6 | 49.2 | 102.8 |
| 108.2 | 125.3 | 48.9 | 101.5 |
| 101.0 | 116.2 | 45.0 | 94.7 |
| 105.6 | 120.6 | $4 ? .7$ | 102.0 |
| 10.2 | 121.3 | $50 . \%$ | 105.8 |
| 113.0 | 128.4 | 53.6 | 108.8 |
| 114.1 | 130.2 | 55.4 | 107.7 |
| 118.7 | 136.0 | 58.4. | 109.1 |
| 124.2 | 144.3 | 57.9 | 108.9 |
| 122.8 | 142.6 | 54.4 | 110.6 |


| 126.0 | 146.3 | 55.6 | 113.2 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 129.5 | 151.7 | 57.9 | 110.7 |
| 129.9 | 152.6 | 62.8 | 105.7 |
| 124.5 | 146.5 | 60.1 | 100.7 |
| 116.3 | 133.7 | 57.1 | 94.1 |
| 113.6 | 134.0 | 53.9 | 91.3 |
| 117.8 | 139.4 | 52.1 | 95.9 |
| 120.5 | 143.5 | 50.9 | 97.0 |
| 106.4 | 126.2 | 42.6 | 89.2 |
| 92.4 | 107.4 | 35.4 | 81.3 |
| 82.9 | 96.1 | 31.4 | 79.5 |
| 82.2 | 95.2 | 31.2 | 78.8 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 81.6 | 95.7 | 29.0 | 75.7 |
| 80.7 | 95.7 | 28.3 | 71.2 |

