C A NADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS INTERNAL TRADE BRANCH

## PRICES \& PRICE INDEXES

## MARCH 1941

## Wholesale Prioee

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Exohange

Published by Authority of the Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
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OTTAWA

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Pages

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WHOLESALE: Predominance of price increases in the first three weoks in March sufficient to advance the Bureau's general wholesale price index $0.8 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. to 86.0 between February 28 and March 28. At this level the index was still slightly below the 1937 peak of 87.6 . March gains were concentrated largely in the vegetable and chomical and allied products sections, increases for these two series being 2.1 p.c. and 1.5 p.c. respectively. Animal products, textiles, iron products and non-metallic minerals scored small gains. Wood, wood products and paper remained unchanged at 92.4 while non-ferrous metels and their products eased $0.1 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. to 77.7 . The monthly general wholesale index advanced from 85.2 in February to 85.9 in Merch. As in February, industrial material prices showed a considerably sharper advance than did the general wholesale price level, a weekly composite series of 30 commodities moving up 1.5 p.c. during March to 82.8. Accounting for most of the advance was a 3.3 p.c. Increase to 69.5 for sensitive prices of manufacturing materials. Food materials were 0.3 p.c. higher at 72.1, while the stable price group remained steady at 106.0. Registering an increase of 1.0 p.c. to 69.1 , Canadian farm product prices reflected a stronger tone in the field products section where an advance of 2.0 p.c. to 55.8 occurred. Animal products, the other constituent, showed no net change, the index remaining at 91.4.
COST OF LIVNG: The Bureau's cost of Iiving index remained unchanged at 108.2 for March. A decline in the Miscellaneous group balanced fractional gains for foods, fuel, clothing and home furnishings and services. The Miscellaneous index fell from 103.1 to 102.9 due malnly to price decreases for soap and tobacco products. The food index moved up from 108.8 to 109.0 , fuel and ilght from 108.7 to 108.9 , clothing from 114.1 to 114.2 , and home furnishings and services ffom 111.5 to 111.6 . The rental index remained at 107.7, SECURITIES: With the exception of a 16.8 p.c. increase to 59.1 for transportation stocks, net changes in security price indexes in March were of relatively small proportions. The Investors' daily composite index for 95 common stocks showed a net increase of $0.9 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. at its closing level of 66.9 which compared with intermediate high and low points of 67.6 and 65.3 respectively. Industrial stocks generally were firmer than utilities, a section index for the former group gaining $1.6 \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{c}$, to 63.4 while the utility average remaned unchanged at 70.3. In the mining section the composite index for 25 stocks stiffened 1.2 p.c. to 75.9 due chiefly to higher quotations for base metals. For this series the daily index closed 3.8 p.a. higher at 87.1 , while golds were off 0.4 p.e. at 70.1. Domina ion of Canada long-term bond prices registered practically no change, the closing index at 100.9 indicating a net decline of 0.1 p.c. FOREIGN EXCHANGE: Official buying and selling rates set by the Canadian Foreign Exchange Control Board for sterling and United States funds continued unchanged during March at \$4.43-\$4.47 and \$1.10-\$1.11 respectively. At New York sterling free market rates fluctuated narrowly, hovering between $\$ 4.03 \mathrm{l} / 4$ and $\$ 4.04$, while the close at $\$ 4.03 \mathrm{l} / 2$ showed no net change. Canadian funds at New York were relatively steady, a final quotation of $853 / 16 \phi$ being off $5 / 16$ of a cent from the closing February figure.

SUMMARY OF PRICE INDEXES
(1926=100 for Wholesale Prices)
(1935-39=100 for Cost of Living and Security Prices)

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 1940 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Feb } \\ 1941 \end{gathered}$ | 6th | $\frac{\text { March, }}{\text { Week end }}$ | $\frac{941}{\mathrm{ed}-20 t h}$ | 27th |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| WHOLESALE $f$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General - 567 Price Series | 83.2 | 85.2 | 85.5 | 85.7 | 86.0 | 86.0 |
| Industrial Materials | 79.7 | 81.2 | 81.8 | 82.2 | 82.4 | 82.8 |
| Canadian Farm Products | 71.3 | 68.3 | 68.6 | 69.1 | 69.4 | 69.1 |
| COST OF LIVING (lst of month) | 104.6 | 108.2 |  |  |  |  |
| SECURTTIES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investors ${ }^{\text {Price }}$ Index(95 common stocks). | 90.3 | 66.5 | 65.8 | 66.3 | 67.2 | 67.3 |
| 68 Industrials | 87.5 | 62.3 | 61.8 | 62.5 | 63.5 | 63.7 |
| 19 Utilities | 93.4 | 71.3 | 70.0 | 70.2 | 71.2 | 71.2 |
| Mining Stock Price Index (25 stocks) | 92.5 | 74.9 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 75.0 | 75.8 |
| 22 Golds | 82.0 | 70.6 | 69.7 | 69.5 | 69.8 | 70.5 |
| 3 Base Metals | 112.8 | 83.2 | 82.5 | 83.8 | 85.2 | 86.3 |
| Dominion of Canada Long-Term Bonds |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Price Index | 98.1 | 100.9 | 101.0 | 100.9 | 101.0 | 101.0 |
| Yield Index | 101.9 | 96.1 | 95.8 | 95.9 | 95.8 | 95.8 |
| FOREIGN EXCHANGE QUOTATIONS - noon rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Bank of Canada) at Montreal |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. dollars x ...................dodiars | 1.1050 | 1.1050 | 1.1050 | 1.1050 | 1.1050 | 1.1050 |
| Sterling x .......................dollars | 4.4500 | 4.4500 | 4.4500 | 4.4500 | 4.4500 | 4.4500 |

7 Week ends Friday instead of Thursday. $x$ Average of daily buying and selling rates set by the Canadian Foreign Exchange Control Board since September 19, 1939.

The genera? levol of comodity wholesale prices in Canada was 18.8 per cent higher in March, 1941 than in August, 1939. About four-fifths of this increase oame in the first six months of war, and the net aúvance during the year ended March, 1941 was only 3.2 per cent. During the first three months of that year, however, price levels declined when commodity markets were adversely affected by the invasion of the Lawland onuntries and France. From June, 1940 to March, 1941, the Bureau's general wholesale price index has moved steadily upwerd by an average of $0.6 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. per month.

The advance of retail commodity prices between August, 1939 and March , 1941 has been 10.2 per cent. This increase was accumulated mainly in the final quarters of 1939 and 1940. Unike the moremeni in wholesale prices, retall price levels have shown little movement in the first quarter of 1941. This has been due in part to seasonal declines in food prices including eges and citrus fruits.

When rents and services such as hospital rates, transportation rates, etc., are added to retall prices of comodities, the Bureau's composite index of living costs for Canada shows an increase of 7.2 per cent. The wartime advance in rents has averaged less than 4 per cent throughout the Dominion and the movement in service costs has been aven smaller. The stability of shelier and servive costs since the outbreak of war has been of considerable importance in keeping the rise in living costs below that for wholesale and retail commodity prices. Sheitar and services accounts for 38 per cent of the average urban wage-earner family budget.

A brief examination of wholesale prices of the principal commodity groups reveals wide differences in the ir response to the general upward tendency since the war began. A number of important commodities including wheat, ats, cattle hides, tin, silk, and hemp declined sharply after abrupt advances in the first six months of war, and more recent increases, less spectacular in character, have not been sufficient in most dases to recover earlier peaks. Other commodities including lumber, raw sugar, coal, crude ofl, wool, zinc, and scrap iron have maintained considerable advances made in the early months of war, but have shown relatively small increases during the past year. The net result, as already noted, has been an advance of 18,8 per cent in wholesale prices generally between August, 1939 and March, 1341 , but this average hides a wide range of increases. Some idea of the range may be ubtained from the following statement classifying inc reases according to their percentage amount since August, 1939.

Percentage Increases in Comodity Wholesale Prices, August, 1939 to March, 1941.

| Percent Increase | Commodity Groups |
| :---: | :---: |
| $6 \mathrm{C}+$ | Hides and skins 69.1, miscellaneous fibres 62.4. |
| 50-59.9 | - Scrap iron and steel 57.1, wood-pulp 56.0, woollen cloth 50.2 |
| 40-49.9 | crains 44.2 |
| 30-39.9 | Raw cotton 38.2 , flour and other milled products 35.7 , fresh meats 33.5, silk fabrics 30.4. |
| 20-29.9 | - Milk and its products 29.3, zinc 28.3, fish 26.4, paint materials 23.6, rubber and rubber products 20.6. |
| 10-19.9 | Sugar and sugar products 19.5, cotton fabrics 17.9, furniture 17.9, lead 15.0, pine lumber 13.9, copper and its products 13.5 , coal 12.9, paints 11.5. |
| 0-9.9 | - Fir lumber and timber 9.3, newsprint and paper 8.8, steel rolling mill products 7.7 , petroleum products 6.9 , silver 6.7 , inorganic chemicals 6.0 , cured meats 3.5 , hardware 2.8 , bricks, etc. 2.7 . |

## REVIEW OF IMPORTANT COMMODITY MARKETS

WHEAT AND OMHER GRAITS: Cash wheat prices, Fort William and Port Arthur basis showed little net change during Varch, but coarse grains were considerably stronger. A inal quotation of $757 / 8 \%$ for No. 1 Manitoba Northern indicated a gain of $1 / 8$ of a cent for the month, and compared with a top price of $773 / 4 \phi$ on March ll. Lower grades of Manitobas were somewhat firmer, No, 2 at a closing figure of $741 / 8 \neq$ being up $5 / 8$ of a cent, while No. 3 at $713 / 8 \phi$ showed a net increase of $7 / 8$ of a cent. Announcement was made during March of details concemning the Dominion Government's wheat policy for 194142. The minimum price for wheat remains unchanged at a basic rate of $70 \not \subset$ for No. 1 northem, while current storage rates to producers also are to be maintained, i.e., $1 / 45$ of a cent per day, but will apply only to the undelivered portion of the 230 million bushel maximum to be accepted by the Canadian Wheat Board during the coming season. This is the estimated amount which can be absorbed doniestically or shipped overseas during the 1941-42 season. A carry-over of 575 milifon buskels on August 1,1941 is anticipated.

Offsetting the sharp reduction of wheat which will be deliverable to the Board were two compensatory factors, a payment of $\$ 4.00$ per acre for all or any part of the meduced wheat acreage which is summer-fallowed in 1941 , and a payment of $\$ 2.00$ per acre for that part of the reduced wheat acreage sown either to coarse grains or grass. During March wheat delivery quotas for the current crop were increased to 25 bushels per seeded acre at some shipping points: while others were designated as 'open delivery points' without quota limits. These quota changes were related to available local storage facilities.

In the coarse grains section further sharp advances were registered by flex. No. 1 C.W. closed $251 / 8$ h higher at $\$ 1.811 / 8$ per bushel which compared with a new seasonal peak of $\$ 1.873 / 4$ on March 29. Strength in flax seed prices was related to sharply higher freight rates on flax from the Argentine, the chief source of supply. Since last october freight rates on this cereal have more than doubled, being currently quoted at 46 cents per bushel in American currency. Increased feed requiremente from eastern Canada and eastern United States advanced prices for both barley and oats, No. 1 feed barley closing up $4.0 \phi$ at $525 / 8 \not \subset$ per bushel, while No. $2 \mathrm{C} . W$. oats stiffened $21 / 8$ of to $37 \%$. Rye was firmer, No. 2 C . N . gaining 8 to $563 / 8 \phi$ between February 28 and March 31.

|  | 1940 | 1941 | 1941 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Description (Basis, cash per bushel, | March | February | March |
| Fort William and Port Arthur basis) | ¢ | $\varnothing$ | $\phi$ |
| No. 1 Manitoba Northern wheat | 87.0 | 75.2 | 76.2 |
| No. 2 Canada Western oats | 38.7 | 33.6 | 35.3 |
| No. 2 Canada Westera Iye | 70.6 | 47.4 | 51.8 |
| No. 1 feed barley | 48.6 | 45.4 | 50.7 |
| No. 1 Canada | 20 |  | , |

FLOUR AND CTHER MILLED PRODUCTS: Spring wheat flour prices remained unchanged In eastarn Canada during March, while a moderate increase was noted at western points. First patent flour, carlots, Ontario and Montreal lake and rall points held at $\$ 5.85$ per barrel of $2-98$ is cotton while quotations on a similar grade at Winnipeg moved up from $\$ 5.60$ per barrel at tine end of February to $\$ 5.80$ on March 10 . Reports from millers indicated domestic buying had slackened appreciably from Februaxy levels following announcement that the wheat processing tax would remain unchanged at $15 \not \subset$ per bushel ( $70 \neq$ on a barrel of flour). In the export market the cereal Import Comittee (British Government buying agency) bought considerable quantities of flour in mid-March. Ontario winter wheat flour prices closed the month up $10 \phi$ at $\$ 5.00$ per barrel after touching e mid-month low of $\$ 4.70$. Among other milled pr ducts Toronto prices for rolled outs, oatmeal and cormmeal were all steady at $\$ 2.45$ per $80-1 \mathrm{~b}$. bag; $\$ 3.10$ per 98-1b. bag and \$2.90 per $98-1 b$. sack respectively. These iteias reflected continued good seasonal demand. In the milled feeds section an advance of $\$ 1.00$ to $\$ 26.50$ per ton, ontario and Montreal rate points for both bran and shorts occurred during the week of March 14. Lighter mill runs were considered largely responsible for the increase in prices.
(See Above Dates)

Description
Flour No. 1 patent, per barre1, f.o.b. Ontario and Montreai lake and rail points...

Bran, carlots, f.o.b. Ontario lake and
rall points
$x$ Quotations in cotton bags - $10 \neq$ above quotations in previous year.
IIVESTOCK: Canadian live stock markets in March were mixed with a weaker tendency predominating, and an index of livestock wholesale prices moved down from 106.3 for the week of the 7th, to 104.6 at the close. The month's average of 105.5 was just below the February index of 105.6. Minor gains were made by steers and hogs, but lambs declined fractionally and calves dropped 10 p.c. below February average levels. Cattle markets were sensitive to the volume of offerings. Consumer demand for meat was affected by the Lenten season and export interest was inactive. Sales of cattle at public stock yards were 1,300 head greater than in February, and calf marketings increased about 10,600 head. Good veal caives at Winnipeg averaged $83 \phi$ per cwt. less than in February, and at Toronto, prices fell \$1. $\mathrm{K}_{\mathrm{S}}$ per cwt. Price changes for hogs and lambs were narrow, indexes rising from 63.6 to 63.9 for the former ard declining from 86.2 to 85.6 for the latter.

| Description |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1940 \\ & \text { March } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1941 \\ \text { February } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1941 \\ \text { March } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Good steers up to 1050 pounds | per ct. at | \$ | \$ | \$ |
|  | Toronto | 7.23 | 8.58 | 8.62 |
|  | Winnipeg | 6.32 | 8.05 | 8.10 |
| Good veal calves per cwt. at | Toronto | 10.85 | 13.10 | 11.59 |
|  | Winnipeg | 9.11 | 10.67 | 9.84 |
| Fogs Bl dressed, weight per cwt. at | Toronto | (A) 9.03 | 11.26 | 11.33 |
|  | Winnipeg | (A) 8.60 | 10.33 | 10.35 |
| Lambs, good handyweight per c瞋. at | Toronto | 10.79 | 11.27 | 11.14 |
|  | Winnipeg . ... | 9.39 | 10.00 | 10.03 |

(A) Bacon hog live welght. Estimated at about $75 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. of dressed weight.

BUTTER: An average price of first-grade creamery butter (prints) at six representative Conadian citios moveत up from $34.2 \phi$ in February to $35.3 \neq$ per pound in March. offerings were light throughout the month but demand was steady and sufficient to loep markets cleared. Production during Maroh at 12,346,000 pounds showed an increase of 2,387,000 pounds over February, while domestic distribution rose from 19,044,000 pounds to $19,564,000$. Cold storage stocks of creamery butter were calculated by the Agricultural Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics at $10,511,000$ pounds on April 1, or $6,948,000$ pounds below the March 1 figure.

Description
Jobbing price of creamery prints, per lb., at Montreal .......

Toronto $\quad 28.7$
28.9
(See Dates Above)
(Gas: During the first two weeks of March, egg markets held comparatively
firm. Consumar demand improved and there was an increased movement to hatcheries. Surpluses at all centres, British Columbia excepted, began to decrease. Following moderate export inquiry, principal markets strengthened in the third week with an average price rise of about $l \phi$ per dozen, but quotations were declining as the month closed. For the most part, Vancouver prices moved independently of those in other areas, and Grade "A" large rose steadily from $20.0 \phi$ per dozen in the first week to $25.0 \phi$ per dozen at the close. The greater part of this gain was credited to a $3 \notin$ per dozen subsidy by the provincial government of British Columbia on all eggs shipped for export. Dominion cold storage stocks were calculated at $1,100,900$ dozen on April l against 528,000 dozen on March 1 and 666,000 dozen on April 1, 1940.

$\neq$
27.0
25.1
(See Dates Above)
$\not q$
25.3
23.8 44.8
24.8 22.9

COTTON: The New York cotton market was firm during March. After hovering around $10 . \overline{8 \phi}$ per pound for the first eight days, prices for spot cotton $15 / 16^{\prime \prime}$, moved generally upward to close at $11.6 \phi$ for a net gain of $3 / 5 \phi$ per pound. Demand was heavy in the United States as textile mills there had built up considerable order backlogs and buying was further stimulated by the passing of the lease-lend bill. It was estimated that by the close of March approximately 1,000,000 bales had been withdrawn from 1940 loan stocks in the United States. Narch consumption in Canadian mills was estimated at 35,000 bales as compared with 33,683 bales in February.
(See Dates Above)
Description

| Raw cotton $15 / 16^{\prime \prime}$ per pound at New York | $\phi$ | $\phi$ | $\phi$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Canadian funds) | $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | 11.6 | 13.3 | 13.5 |

INOEX NUMBERS OF INDUSTRIAL MATERIAL PRICES
(1926=100)


## ( $1926=100$ )









-

|  | Commodity |  | Yearly Average 1939 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { March } \\ & : 1940 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & : 1941 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb } \\ & 194 i \end{aligned}$ | March <br> 1941 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Index | 567 | 75.4 | 83.2 | 84.6 | 85.2 | 85.9 |
| I. | Vegetable Products | 135 | 63.7 | 75.0 | 71.8 | 72.5 | 73.8 |
|  | Fruits | 15 | 75.2 | 74.9 | 80.6 | 79.2 | 80.1 |
|  | Fresh | 4 | 76.0 | 74.2 | 83.7 | 81.8 | 82.9 |
|  | Dried |  | 80.3 | 85.1 | 76.0 | 76.0 | 76.7 |
|  | Canned | 6 | 65.3 | 68.8 | 66.9 | 67.0 | 67.0 |
|  | Grains | 23 | 46.5 | 63.5 | 53.9 | 54.9 | 56.4 |
|  | Flour and Milled Products | 12 | 64.5 | 78.2 | 75.0 | 76.3 | 77.1 |
|  | Bakery Products | 2 | 83.8 | 84.6 | 85.4 | 85.8 | 85.8 |
|  | Vegetable 0ils | 8 | 63.6 | 80.2 | 78.1 | 80.3 | 86.7 |
|  | Rubber and Its Producta | 9 | 60.3 | 66.5 | 71.6 | 71.9 | 72.7 |
|  | Sugar and Its Products and Glucose | 8 | 88.4 | 97.5 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 104.2 |
|  | Tea, Coffee, Cocor and Spices | 15 | 78.6 | 88.9 | 90.5 | 93.0 | 98.1 |
|  | Vegetables | 13 | 62.8 | 67.2 | 58.8 | 57.7 | 58.8 |
| II. | Animals and Their products | 76 | 74.6 | 79.9 | 83.5 | 84.3 | 85.3 |
|  | Fishery Products | 16 | 73.3 | 82.6 | 86.7 | 86.0 | 85.8 |
|  | Furs | 9 | 51.4 | 61.9 | 60.5 | 74.5 | 73.7 |
|  | Hides and Skins | 6 | 80.0 | 110.6 | 104.5 | 104.3 | 108.9 |
|  | Leather, Unmanufactured | 9 | 89.9 | 108.0 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 100.6 |
|  | Boots and Shoes | 2 | 92.8 | 100.8 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.4 |
|  | Live Stock | 4 | 86.6 | 89.9 | 103.8 | 105.6 | 105.5 |
|  | Meats and Poultry | 10 | 79.1 | 78.8 | 83.7 | 86.4 | 88.1 |
|  | Milk and Its Products | 12 | 73.2 | 82.8 | 87.6 | 87.4 | 88.6 |
|  | Fats | 5 | 49.8 | 47.7 | 45.7 | 46.3 | 47.0 |
|  | Egg | 3 | 60.1 | 57.6 | 58.9 | 53.7 | 53.8 |
| III. | Pibres, Textiles and Textile Products | 85 | 70.0 | 84.0 | 84.4 | 84.5 | 85.3 |
|  | Cotton, Raw | 2 | 57.7 | 69.9 | 72.9 | 73.2 | 76.4 |
|  | Cotton Prabrics | 19 | 70.9 | 79.5 | 80.6 | 80.6 | 81.1 |
|  | Knit Goods | 3 | 82.1 | 88.9 | 88.9 | 88.9 | 88.9 |
|  | Flax, Hemp and Jute Products | 10 | 54.0 | 62.7 | 68.6 | 71.9 | 75.7 |
|  | Silk, Raw | 9 | 45.6 | 52.4 | 48.5 | 49.6 | 54.3 |
|  | Silk Hosiery | 2 | 68.4 | 75.4 | 71.7 | 67.5 | 67.5 |
|  | Silk Fabrics | , | 55.0 | 69.0 | 69.0 | 69.0 | 69.0 |
|  | Artificial Silk Products |  | 43.5 | 51.2 | 48.1 | 48.1 | 48.1 |
|  | W001, Rew | 3 | 62.0 | 93.9 | 93.8 | 93.9 | 93.9 |
|  | Wool Hosiery and Knit Goods | 5 | 90.1 | 108.1 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.5 |
|  | Wool Cloth | 6 | 76.6 | 106.5 | 104.5 | 103.5 | 103.5 |
| IV. | Tood, Wood Products and Paper | 49 | 79.2 | 86.7 | 91.9 | 92.4 | 92.4 |
|  | Newsprint and Wrapping Paper |  | 69.8 | 73.6 | 74.0 | 74.0 | 74.0 |
|  | Lumber | 33 | 94.0 | 101.9 | 109.0 | 110.7 | 110.7 |
|  | Pulp | 3 | 74.2 | 96.1 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 108.9 |
|  | Furniture | 10 | 81.5 | 89.3 | 94.0 | 94.1 | 94.1 |
| V. | Iron and Its Products | 44 | 98.4 | 102.5 | 106.3 | 107.5 | 107.5 |
|  | Pig Iron and Steel Billets | 3 | 91.0 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.4 |
|  | Rolling Mill Products | 14 | 105.2 | 109.3 | 110.3 | 111.2 | 111.1 |
|  | Herdware | 16 | 88.6 | 90.9 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.0 |
|  | Wire | 3 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.2 |
|  | Scrap | 5 | 75.6 | 91.3 | 102.2 | 113.6 | 113.6 |
| VI. | Non-Ferrous Metels and Their Froducts Brass and Copper Producta Lead and Ite Producta Tin Ingots Zinc and Its Products | 186222 | 71.3 <br> 77.2 <br> 52.9 <br> 81.5 <br> 46.3 | 76.4 <br> 82.2 <br> 62.1 <br> 84.7 <br> 58.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 77.7 \\ & 85.7 \\ & 62.1 \\ & 86.8 \\ & 58.9 \end{aligned}$ | 77.7 <br> 85.7 <br> 62.1 <br> 88.2 <br> 58.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 77.7 \\ & 85.7 \\ & 62.1 \\ & 89.4 \\ & 58.9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

.. ••
$\therefore \cdot \square \cdot \square$


COMPORENT CTASSIFI CATION
$(1926=200)$

| Commodity | -pric <br> ©Seri | $\begin{gathered} \text { Yearly } \\ \text { Averag } \\ 1939 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { March } \\ & 1940 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{Jan} . \\ & 1941 \end{aligned}$ | Feb. <br> 1.941 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { March } \\ & 1941 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| VII. Non-Metallic Minerals and Their products | 83 | 85.3 | 87.7 | 91.0 | 91.4 | 9215 |
| Clay and Allied Material products | 10 | 86.0 | 87.1 | 86.8 | 88.5 | 88.5 |
| coal | 13 | 94.9 | 97.2 | 104.4 | 104.7 | $104.8$ |
| Coke | 5 | 114.0 | 121.5 | 121.4 | 121.4 | 121.4 |
| Manufactured Gas | 3 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 102.9 |
| Glass and Its Products | 6 | 77.8 | 92.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 |
| Petroleum Producte |  | 68.4 | 70.5 | 71.7 | 72.4 | 72.4 |
| Asphalt | 9 | 92.2 | 101.9 | 103.3 | 103.3 | 103.3 |
| Salt | 4 | 108.7 | 126.6 | 116.7 | 12.6 .7 | 116.7 |
| Lime | 4 | 100.9 | 101.8 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 102.8 |
| Cement | 1 | 96.7 | 97.0 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.2 |
| Sand and Gravel | 8 | 84.9 | 84.3 | 87.6 | 87.6 | 87.6 |
| Crushed Stone | 3 | 74.3 | 7361 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 76.7 |
| Building Stone | 3 | 64.3 | 64.3 | 64.3 | 64.3 | 64.3 |
| Asbestos | 8 | 75.8 | 74.0 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 74.1 |
| VIII. Ohemicals and Allied Products |  |  | 85.6 | 91.3 | 91.9 | 93.3 |
| Inorganic Chemicals | $22$ | 85.7 | 86.5 | 89.6 | 89.6 | 89.9 |
| Organic Chemicals |  | 72.9 | 74.6 | 81.6 | 82.3 | 83.5 |
| Coal Ter Products | 2 | 91.3 | 89.9 | 89.9 | 89.9 | 89.9 |
| Dyeing and Manning Materiala | 10 | 107.2 | 116.5 | 126.9 | 12.6 .9 | 127.1 |
| Explosives | 2 | 74.2 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 73.1 |
| Faints, Prepared | 2 | 6819 | 71.8 | 71.8 | 71.8 | 76.3 |
| Drugs and Pharmaceutical Chemicale | - 10 | 81.4 | 109.3 | 138.7 | 141.4 | 145.4 |
| Fertilizers | 10 | 83.0 | 85.9 | 85.9 | 88.1 | 88.1 |
| Industrial Gases | 2 | 89.5 | 89.2 | 85.7 | 85.1 | 86.2 |

$\frac{\text { EURPOSE CIASSIFICAMION }}{(1926=100)}$
I. CONSUMRRSI GOODS
(Groups A and B)
A. Foods, Beverages and robecoo Beverages
Flour and Milled Products
Bakery Product.
Fish
Fruits
Meats and Poultry Milk and Milk Products Sugar and Its Producta Vegetables
Hges
Tobacco
B. Other Consumers foods

Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Rubbers, Hosiery and Underwear
Household Equipment and Supplies

| 236 | 75.9 | 83.0 | 85.5 | 85.7 | 86.2 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 126 | 73.9 | 79.6 | 82.1 | 82.5 | 83.4 |
| 9 | 83.4 | 94.6 | 94.9 | 96.7 | 100.8 |
| 12 | 64.5 | 78.2 | 75.0 | 76.3 | 77.1 |
| 2 | 83.8 | 84.6 | 85.4 | 85.8 | 85.8 |
| 16 | 73.3 | 82.6 | 86.7 | 86.0 | 85.8 |
| 15 | 75.2 | 74.9 | 80.6 | 79.2 | 80.1 |
| 10 | 79.1 | 78.8 | 83.7 | 86.4 | 88.1 |
| 12 | 73.2 | 82.8 | 87.6 | 87.4 | 88.6 |
| 8 | 88.4 | 97.5 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 104.2 |
| 13 | 62.8 | 67.2 | 58.8 | 57.7 | 58.8 |
| 3 | 60.1 | 57.6 | 58.9 | 53.7 | 53.8 |
| 8 | 45.2 | 40.7 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 41.8 |
| 110 | 77.2 | 85.2 | 87.7 | 87.9 | 88.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 52 | 75.5 | 88.1 | 87.7 | 87.4 | 87.6 |
| 58 | 78.4 | 83.0 | 87.7 | 88.3 | 88.4 |

II. PRODUCERS' GOODS
(Groups $C$ and D)
O. Producersl Equipment

Tools Light, Heat and Power
Equipment and Supplies
Explosives
Miscellaneous

| 402 | 70.4 | 80.0 | 79.7 | 80.6 | 81.3 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 24 | 95.4 | 96.6 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.4 |
| 3 | 91.3 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.6 |
| 17 | 96.0 | 97.3 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 103.3 |
| 2 | 74.2 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 73.1 |
| 2 | 95.7 | 97.2 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 |





SUMMARY TABLES OF V:HOLESALE PRICE INDEX NUMBERS ( $1926=100$ )

| ORIGIN CLASSIFICAIION |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total Raw and Partly Manufactured | 245 | 67.4 | 76.4 | 76.6 | 77.7 | 78.9 |
| Total Frully and Chiefly Manufactured | 322 | 75.3 | 82.0 | 83.4 | 83.7 | 84.2 |

1. $\frac{\text { Articles of Farm Origin }}{\text { (Domesitc and Foreign) }}$
A. Field

| (a) Raw and partiy manufactured | 95 | 50.7 | 63.6 | 58.3 | 59.0 | 61.0 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| (b) Fully and chiefly manufactured | 91 | 71.4 | 79.3 | 80.6 | 81.3 | 82.1 |
| (c) Total | 186 | 61.8 | 72.1 | 70.3 | 71.0 | 72.4 |

B. Animal
(a) Raw and partily manufactured

46
(b) Fully and chiefly manufacture

| 80.1 | 83.6 | 87.7 | 90.1 | 91.0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 72.0 | 81.9 | 82.1 | 81.8 | 82.6 |
| 75.5 | 82.7 | 84.5 | 85.4 | 86.2 |

C. Canadian Farin Products
(1) Fiela

52
18
(2) Animal

18
(3) Total

70

| 54.2 | 63.1 | 53.6 | 54.4 | 55.6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 81.2 | 84.9 | 90.0 | 91.6 | 91.8 |
| 64.3 | 71.3 | 67.2 | 68.3 | 69.1 |

II. Articles or Yorine Origin
(a) Raw and parily wanufactured
$\begin{array}{llllll}5 & 67.2 & 77.8 & 78.1 & 76.3 & 75.3\end{array}$
(b) Fully and chiefiy manufactured
(c) Tota?
III. Articles of Tiorest. Origin

| (a) Raw and paitly manufactured | 37 | 88.0 | 100.2 | 109.0 | 110.2 | 110.2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (b) Traly and chiefly manufactured | 20 | 70.9 | 75.2 | 76.2 | 76.2 | 76.2 |
| (c) Total | 57 | 78.9 | 86.9 | 91.5 | 92.0 | 92.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Articles of Minemal Origin | 62 | 82.3 | 86.3 | 90.8 | 91.4 | 91.4 |
| (a) Raw and partiy manufactured | 141 | 88.6 | 91.1 | 93.5 | 93.9 | 94.1 |
| (b) Fully and chiefly manufactured |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (c) Total | 203 | 85.8 | 89.0 | 92.3 | 92.8 | 92.9 |

WHOITSALE PRICNS OT IMPORTANT COMMODITIES

## (All prices given in Canadian funds)

| Commodity |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Yearly } \\ \text { Average } \\ 1939 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { March } \\ 1940 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { : February } \\ : \quad 1941 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { March } \\ & \vdots \\ & 1941 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OATS, NO. 2 C.T. |  | \$ | \$ |  |  |
| Ft.Filliam and Pt.Arthur cash baede | Buch. | . 308 | . 387 | .336 | . 353 |
| WHEAT, No.1 Man. Northern |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ft.Filliam and Pt.Arthur cash basis | Buph. | . 645 | . 870 | . 752 | . 762 |
| (A) FLOUR, First Patent, 2-9818 Cotton. Toronto |  | 4.985 | 5.930 | 5.850 | 5.850 |
| SUGAR, gramulated, Nontreal | cowt. | 5.109 | 5.560 | 5.893 | 5.893 |
| RUBBER, Ceyl on, ribbed, moiked <br> Sheeta, f.o.b. New Yark | Lb. | . 185 | . 206 | . 252 | . 274 |
| LINSERED OIL, Raw, Montreal | Gal. | .726 | 1.030 | . 790 | . 790 |
| OATTIE, Steers, good up to |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1050 1bs. Toronto | Out. | 6.905 | 7.190 | (B) 8.580 | (B) 8.620 |
| HOGS, B.1. Dressed, Toronto | Cwt. | 8.834 | 9.030 | (c) 11.260 | (C) 21.330 |
| BHEST HIDES, Packer Hides, Native Steera, Toronto | Ib. | . 218 | .138 | . 239 | .148 |
| LEEATHRR, Pecker crope, No.I and II, f.o.b. Distributing points | Lb. | . 390 | .485 | . 460 | . 460 |
| BOX SIDES $D$. f.o.b. Ont. factory | Jt. | . 235 | . 260 | . 190 | . 210 |
| BUTTHR, Creamery prints, first grade Montreal | Lb. | . 250 | . 287 | . 344 | . 360 |
| CAMMSE, Canadian old, large, Montreal | Lb. | . 227 | .236 | . 220 | . 220 |
| HGGS, Grade "A" large, Nontreal | DOE. | . 309 | . 270 | . 253 | . 248 |
| COTHON, raw 11 - 1 1/16 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Eamil ton | Ib. | . 115 | . 137 | .140 | . 150 |
| COTTON YARNS, 10's white aingle Hosiery cops, Mill | Lb. | . 256 | . 313 | . 293 | . 304 |
| SILK, raw, special grand XX 85 p.c. New York, 13-15 deniere | Lb. | 2.930 | 3.390 | 3.277 | 3.523 |
| WOOL, eastern bright, $1 / 4$ blood domestic, f.o.b. Ontario | Lb. | . 193 | . 310 | . 310 | . 310 |
| WOOL, westera range, semi-bright 1/2 blood, domestic. $1.0, b$. Ontario | Ib. | . 182 | . 250 | . 250 | . 250 |
| (D)PUIP, groundwood, No. 1 delivered New England | Ton | 23.790 | 31.277 | 44.000 | 44.000 |
| STRMJ, merchant bers, mild | 100 |  |  |  |  |
| Mill | Lbs. | 2.550 | 2.550 | 2.550 | 2.550 |
| PIG IRON, foundry No.l, f.o.b. | Grose |  |  |  |  |
| Plant | Ton | 22.500 | 25.500 | 25.500 | 25.500 |
| No. 1 - Machinery Cast Iron - Scrap, | Net |  |  |  |  |
| carlots, delivered Canadian foundry | Ton | 23.208 | 15.500 | 22.000 | 22.000 |
| COPPRR, Rlectrolytic, domestic Montreal | Cowt. | 10.766 | 11.500 | 11.500 | 11.500 |
| LIRAD, domestic, f.o.b. cerlots Montreal | Ort. | 4.235 | 5.000 | 5.000 | 5.000 |
| RIN INGOTS, straits, fo.b. Toronto | $23^{2}$ | . 564 | . 574 | . 606 | . 606 |
| ZINO, domestic, f. o, b, carlots Montreal | Ont. | 4.068 | 5.150 | 5.150 | 5.250 |
| COAL, anthracite, poronto f.O.b. carloto | Ton | 9.825 | 11.316 | 11.889 | 21.889 |
| OOAL, Bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine | Ton | 5.500 | 5.500 | 5.500 | 5.500 |
| GASOLENE, tandnad Toronto |  | . 249 | . 155 | . 165 | . 165 |
| SULPFURIO ACID $66^{\circ}$ Baume | Not |  |  |  |  |
| f. O.b. works | Ton | 17.000 | 17.000 | 17.000 | 17.000 |

(A) 1939 average of flour quotation $20 \$$ per barrel, above 1940 and 1941 quotatione.
(B) Previous to 1941 - ateers good over 1050 pound.
(0) Dressed weight grading. Price per cwt. $1 / 3$ higher then previous live grading
"bacon hogs".
(D) Previous to 1941 f.o.b. Mill.

PRICT INDEX NUMBER SYNOPSIS
(Chair is I, V, VI, VII \& VIII -- Average of 1926 Price: 100 ) (Charts II, III \& IV - Average of 1935-39 Prices=100)

CHART I.


CEART II.



CHARE IV.


CHART VIII.


## IIDEX $\operatorname{iNu} \operatorname{lib}$ ERS OE IIVING COSTS IN CANADA, Mirch, 1941.

(Calculations based on prices for the first of each month)
The Dominion Bureau of Statistics index number of living costs on the base 1935-1939=100, was unchanged for March at 108.2. Slightly higher prices for foods, fuel. clothing and homo furnishings wero offsct by a modorate decline in miscellaneous items.

An index for 46 food items rose from 108.8 in February to 109.0 in March, be $\rightarrow$ cause of advances in meats, dairy products and dry groceries. Iggs and Prults were somewhat easier, while indexes for cereals and vegetables remained stationary. Moderate advances in coke prices for one or two important centres caused the fuel index to move up from 108.7 to 108.9. Slightly higher prices for men's and women's wearing apparel and yard goods, partially offset by a moderate decline in footwear.resulted in a rise in the clothing index from 114.1 to 114.2. Home furnishings and services advanced from 111.5 to 1ll.6. The index for miscelleneous items fell from 103.1 to 102.9 as a result of declines in tobacco prices and certain items for personal care.

In this bulletin the Bureau reaumes publication of a monthly index of retail prices for commodities used in the cost of living index. The retail prices serias does not include rents and costs of services which amount to 38 per cent. of the cost of the basic budget used in computing the cost of living index.

Since August 1939 the rise in retail prices of comodities has been 10.2 per cent. as compared with 7.3 per cent. for the cost of living index. Retail prices scored a fractional increase in March while the total living cost series remained unchanged.

INDEX NUMB PRS OF LIVING COSTS, 1913-1940, AUGUST, 1939-MARCH, 1941.
$(1935-1939=100)$


[^0]|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ha_i. } \\ & \text { fok } \end{aligned}$ | Ssint こuh | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nontie: } \\ & \text { real } \end{aligned}$ | Ton: onto | Ninniреg | Saska toon | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Edmon: } \\ & \text { ton : } \end{aligned}$ | Vancouver |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1939 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 100.2 | 99.6 | 204.1 | 2.00, 3 | 103.4 | 202. 1 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| February ...... | 98.7 | yer ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 203.0 | 99.1 | 202.3 | 99.3 | 98.6 | 96.0 |
| Miarch. | 9s.0) | 9,5.9 | 103.0 | 98.8 | 201.9 | 1.01. 2 | 98.8 | 97.0 |
| April | 9+. | 99.3 | 100.4 | 98.7 | 102.2 | 98.4 | 98.8 | 96.4 |
| May . | 97.2 | 200.1 | 202.3 | 97:8 | 100.0 | 95.0 | 97.8 | 97.9 |
| Juna oeco..... | 37.0 | 38.0 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 96.2 | 88.6 | 96.8 |
| July .....0000. | 98.3 | 99.7 | 202.5 | 105? | 100.6 | 97.6 | 99.5 | 98.2 |
| August 0.0 .0. | 99.6 | 20) 3 | 200.6 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 97.9 | 100.3 | 98.1 |
| Septenber ...... | 97.4 | 10000 | 99.6 | 99.0 | -00.7 | 97.4 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| october ......... | 106.2 | 20509 | 109.4 | 106.7 | 108, 2 | 208. 3 | 108.5 | 104.2 |
| November ....... | 107.9 | $10 \% 5$ | 109.3 | 106.7 | 107.8 | 109.2 | I11.9 | 104.9 |
| December ....... | 206.1 | 103. 4 | 107.9 | 106.4 | 106.9 | 109.1 | 109.4 | 103.9 |
| Year | 200. 1 | 102. 5 | 103.3 | 101.0. | 102.8 | 101.0 | 101. 8 | 99.1 |
| 1240 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Janusiy ....... | 3.08 .5 | 107.5 | 207.3 | 303.6 | 106.5 | 107.3 | 107.2 | 101.4 |
| February ...... | 2.06 .4 | 105.6 | 307.1 | 103.8 | 106.2 | 107.4 | 107.1. | 104.1 |
| March ......... | 207.1 | 3.05 .8 | 107.9 | 102.9 | 1.06 .0 | 105.7 | 106. 2 | 103.0 |
| April ......... | 107.1 | 106.7 | 107.7 | 704. 2 | 106. 2 | 106.7 | 107.1 | 103.9 |
| May ........... | 203.4 | 3.0704 | 106.0 | 103.2 | 105.3 | 304.9 | 108.2 | 205.3 |
| June ......... | 106.2 | 10602 | 205.0 | 1.03 .7 | 105.2 | 203.3 | 106.6 | 102.5 |
| July ........... | 110.6 | 108. 2 | 708.3 | 104.9 | 109.0 | 105.9 | 105.8 | 103.2 |
| August ........ | 211.9 | 1050 | 106.1 | 104.7 | 108.5 | 103.8 | 104.8 | 103.9 |
| September ..... | 111.3 | 107.0 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 106.8 | 203.4 | 203.5 | 2.03 .4 |
| october ....... | 211.6 | 103.4 | 107.9 | 106. 7 | 207.6 | 104. 3 | 105.4 | 203.7 |
| November | 12x-3 | 212. 3 | 110.9 | 108.5 | 210.2 | 107.5 | 108.4 | 106.1 |
| December ...... | 214.7 | 12300 | 111.2 | 2.07 .8 | 110.9 | 109.7 | 110.2 | 107.0 |
| Year ........ | 109. 8 | 108.0 | 207.8 | 205.0 | 107.3 | 105.8 | 106.7 | 104.0 |
| 1941 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ...... | 115.9 | 1120 | 112. 7 | 1.07 .7 | 111.8 | 211.5 | 109.2 | 107.2 |
| February ......0 | 213.9 | 21.1 .0 | 113.7 | 108. 2 | 109.6 | 109.1 | 108.4 | 108.8 |
| March .a.o..... | 112 c ¢ | 110.0 | 112.9 | 10886 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 107.8 | 109.0 |

PMPRIL PODD PRTOX CHANGES, MARCI, 1941.
Retail food price changes between February 1 and Warch 1 were mized. Halifax and Saint John indexes recorded Leclines of $L_{2} 5$ and 0,9 per cent, while the Mortreal and Toronto secies shrwed fractionel gainc. In the Fest, two city incozes made small increases and two moved slightly lowes'。

Except for fur ther generai declines in egg prices, there was no consistent movement among the principal food groups, lieats and fish aveieged hjegher in central and western citice, but declinec in Helfaax and Saint jokn. Fruits showed appreciable loseos in the east, but texded to be alightly higher in the westo

March indexse zanged bstroun a high of $112_{0}$ ? for Halifax and a low of 107.8 for Edmonton, relative to the base period $1935 \cdot 39=100$.

INDEX NUMBERS OF A FAMILY BUDGET OF STAPLE FOODS, FUEL AND LIGHTING AND RENT, BY PROVINCES, IN CANADA, AUGUST, 1939 , $1940, ~$ ESRROURY, 1941. (Dominion Average of $\$ 14.02$ for $1913=100$ )

|  |  | P=E.In | Nova Scctia | New <br> Brunswick | Quebec | Ontari: | Manitoba | Snskatchewan | A Sabarta | Eritish Columbia |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7935 | - Augast 00000000 | 112: | 114.2 | -15.3 | 114.2 | 12 $\div-7$ | $\underline{2964}$ | 214.2 | 113.2 | 122.9 |
| 2940 | - Jenuary oforaco | 117 - 2 | 119.6 | 223.8 | 1 1 9.7 | 123.6 | -29.0 | 119.4 | 118.8 | 126.7 |
|  | February | 110¢ $\frac{1}{8}$ | 119 - | 123..'? | 130.14 | 129.0 | 129:6 | 219.6 | 118-3 | 126.8 |
|  | March ce.e...o. | 115.3 | 120.1 | 123.5 | 120.0 | 129.0 | 129.2 | 119.5 | 118.7 | 127.4 |
|  | April enooce. | 117.5 | 120.4 | 124.3 | 120.8 | 129.0 | 129.5 | 119.5 | 118.8 | 127.6 |
|  | Mey ounceemeno | 217.5 | 120.4 | 125.6 | 121.0 | 129:3 | 131:3 | 181.9 | 119.3 | 128.3 |
|  | June .......... | 117.5 | 119.5 | 124.5 | 120.7 | 128.7 | 131.6 | 120.0 | 118.9 | 126.9 |
|  | July ........... | 116.7 | 120.3 | 124.6 | 120.8 | 129.9 | 134.2 | 120.7 | 117.7 | 127.6 |
|  | August onw..... | 117.0 | 120.5 | 125.3 | 120.7 | 130.1 | 134.5 | 121.1 | 119.2 | 128.0 |
|  | Soptember ..... | 117.2 | 120.9 | 12Fic | 120.2 | 129.9 | 132.1 | 118.9 | 116.6 | 127.8 |
|  | October ........ | 117.0 | 119.4 | 125.4 | 120.9 | 130.8 | 129.3 | 119.6 | 116.5 | 128.0 |
|  | November . Oou. | 119.4 | 120.6 | 127.9 | 122.5 | 132.4 | 130.7 | 121.7 | 119.0 | 129.3 |
|  | December 0.0 .0 | 121:1 | 122:1 | 129-2 | 123.9 | 133.2 | 131.3 | 123.7 | 120.1 | 128.9 |
|  | Year ....... | 117.6 | 120.2 | 125-2 | 121.0 | 130.0 | 131.0 | 120.5 | 128.5 | 227.8 |
| 1941 | January .....o. | 119.4 | 12209 | 129.6 | 123.4 | 133.3 | 132.6 | 124.6 | 120.0 | 12908 |
|  | February 0 ¢00 | 119.7 | 121.8 | 129.1 | 122.3 | $132=2$ | $132 . ?$ | 123.5 | 119.4 | $\pm 30.1$ |



|  |  | Halifax | Saint John | Montrea? | Toronto | Winnipeg | Regina | Caigary | Vancouver |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1939 | - August 0 ceoous. | 12?.3 | 118.0 | 125.6 | 140.9 | 135.6 | $130 \cdot 6$ | 118.6 | 127.7 |
| 1942 | - Jonuery a*e... | 1.30.0 | 124.0 | 132.0 | 143:? | $1.38=1$ | 136.5 | 126.1 | 129.2 |
|  | February $0=0$ en | -31. 1 | 123.9 | 132.9 | 144.5 | 138.8 | 136.4 | 124.6 | 131.3 |
|  | Miarch .........c: | 13404 | 123.5 | 132.3 | 144.0 | 138.9 | 137.1 | 125.4 | 130 c 6 |
|  | Aprii $2=\ldots \ldots$. | 234.5 | 124.2 | 132.9 | 144.1 | 139.5 | 135.8 | 125.3 | 131.8 |
|  | May ............ | 134.5 | 124.5 | 132.7 | 144.8 | 139.6 | 138.4 | 126.3 | 133.8 |
|  | Juno •en=enoos | 133.5 | 123.1 | 132.6 | 144.5 | 139.4 | 137.1 | 124.9 | 132.1 |
|  | July ........... | 134.4 | 122.0 | 134.4 | 146.1 | $139 \cdot 7$ | 138.5 | 127.2 | 133.5 |
|  | August .......... | 134.6 | 123.4 | 132.9 | 145.5 | 142.7 | 138.3 | 126.2 | 134.4 |
|  | Septanber ..... | 139.4 | 122.3 | 133.2 | 146.9 | 140.2 | 134.8 | 122.7 | 133.1 |
|  | Octrber ....... | 133.3 | 123.8 | 133.9 | 146.3 | 140.5 | 136.4 | 123.4 | 131.5 |
|  | November ...... | 134.2 | 128.1 | 136.4 | 148.2 | 142.3 | 138.8 | 126.2 | 132.7 |
|  | December ...... | 135.0 | 129.3 | 137.1 | 147.9 | 142.9 | 138.8 | 125.7 | 133.1 |
|  | Year c....... | 134.1 | 124.4 | 133.6 | 145.5 | 140.2 | 137.2 | 125.3 | 132.3 |
| 1941 | January ....... | 136.5 | 128.6 | 137.2 | 148.1 | 143.2 | 139.4 | 126.3 | 133.9 |
|  | February oo.... | 135.3 | 128.1 | 136.5 | 147.6 | 142.8 | 139.0 | 126.6 | 134.8 |






## INVESTORS: INDEX NUMBERS OF COMNON STOCK PRICES

The Investors: price index of common stocks advancod 0.9 p.c. during liarch, cimpafod with a loss of $3.9 \mathrm{p}_{0} \mathrm{c}_{0}$ in Fobruary. The rise occurred mainly in the second and third weeks of the month and was followed by a period of comparative steadiness. The composite index was 66.9 on March 31, 8.7 p.c. Iower then the 1941 high to date and 3,1 p. $c_{6}$ above the corresponding low. Nine out of the thirteen conponent indexes recorded increases, with transportation issues gaining $16.8 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. to 59 c 1 , followed by building materials up 7.6 p.c., machinery and equipment 3.2 p.c., textiles and clothing 3.2 poco and industrial mines 3.1 p.c. Power and traction stocks suffered tho greatest setback, declining 4.0 p.c. The industrial index advanced 1.6 p.c. in March to close at 63.4. Utilities at 70.3 showed no net change, while banks fell $1.5 \mathrm{p} \cdot \mathrm{c}_{0}$ to 89.3 .

## MINING SIOOK PRICES

An upward movement in prices on Canadian mining markets, beginning early in March and continuing throughout the month, more than cancelled losses sustained in February. The general price index of mining issues rose $1.2 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. to 75.9 on March 31. The base metals group was mainly responsible for the advance, rising 3.8 p.c. from 83.9 on February 28 to 87.1 on the closing March session. Golds pursued an almost steady course, the sectional index moving within a range of 1.7 during the month. It recorded a net decline of 0.4 p.c. during March and closed at 70.1 . The Bureau:s monthly price index for mining stocks mounted from 74.9 in February to 75.1 for the month under review. Listed belom is a table of average prices for the weeks ended April 3 and February 27.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | April 3 | Feb. 27 |  | April 3 | Heb. 27 |
| Beattie | \$ 1.14 | \$ 1. 10 | Iittle Long Lac...... | \$ 1.81 | \$ 1.74 |
| Bralorne | 10.33 | 9.55 | Macassa ............... | 3.98 | 3.58 |
| Buffalo-Ankerite | 3.73 | 3.66 | McIntyre ............. | 48.46 | 47.67 |
| Cariboo Gold quartz ... | - | 2.68 | Pickle Crow | 2.66 | 2.75 |
| Central Patricia...... | 1.70 | 1.73 | Pioneer ............... | 2.18 | 2.18 |
| Dome | 22.65 | 22.9\% | San Antonio | 2.48 | 2.19 |
| God's Lake | . 28 | . 29 | Siscoe | . 66 | . 53 |
| Hollinger ............. | 12.94 | 12.85 | Sylvanite ............ | 2.75 | 2.58 |
| Kirkland Lake ......... | . 89 | . 89 | Teck-Hughes .......... | 3.18 | 3.18 |
| Lake Shore | 19.29 | 19.35 | UChi .................. | . 18 | . 24 |
| Lamaque Gold Mines | 4.53 | 4.57 | Wright-Hargreaves .... | 5.73 | 6.14 |
| BASE METALS |  |  |  |  |  |
| Falconbridge .......... | 2.43 | 2.04 | Noranda . . . . . . . . . . . | 54.58 | 51.38 |
| Hudson Bay .. | 25.83 | 24.92 |  |  |  |

## PREFFRRRED STOCKS

The Bureau's preferred stock price index registered a gain of l.l p.c. from 97.6 to 98.7 between February and March. The corresponding March, 1940, index was 90.2 . Newsprint issues moved up 5.6 p.c., mechinery and equipment 4.3 p.c., and building materials $1.2 \%$ above February levels. The milling group remained unchanged while oils dropped 1.1 p. $c_{0}$ and beverages 1.9 p.c. Other groups showod gains which were mainly fractional.

INDEX NUMB ARS OF 30 PREFERRED STOCK FRICES, 1935-1941
( $1935-1939=100$ )






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INDEX NUMBERS OF TYENTY-FIVE NTNING STOCKS
( $1935-39=100$ )

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## INDEX IUZBARS OF DCIINION OF CANADA LONG-TERM BOND PRICES AND YIELDS

Continuing a gradual advance begun last July, the Bureau's index of Dominion of Canada long-term bond prices, on the base 1935-1939-100, rose from 100.9 for February to 101.0 for luarch. This was 2.9 above the corresponding month of last year, and only 1.9 below the March, 1939 level, which was the highest in nearly five years. The narrowness of price movements during the month was reflected in the daily index, which fluctuated between 101.0 and 100.9. Opening at 101.0 , it eased to 100.9 on the 4 th, but made a recovery on the 17 th, and remained unchanged until the 26th. Again declining to 100.9. it continued without further movement until the 31st. In the provincial section, the general tendency was toward lower levels, but changes were of moderate proportions. Besod upon information furnished by Wood, Gundy and Company, Limited, an index of representative Province of Ontario bond yields fell from 94.6 for Pebruary to 93.5 for March, and the average yiald of the issues included in the index decreased from 3.33 to 3.29 .

British Consols stiffened, and rose from $773 / 8$ to $78 \mathrm{l} / \mathrm{g}$, wile the Dow-Jones average of selected United States bonds advanced from 90.19 to 91.58.

MONTHIY INDEX NUABERS OF DOKINION OF CANADA IONG-TMRM BOND PRICES, 1935-1941.
(From data issued by A.E. Ames and Co. Itd.) ( $1935-1939=100$ )

|  | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January | 100.5 | 98.1 | 102.1 | 99.8 | 102.1 | 97.4 | 100.8 |
| February | 99.0 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 102.2 | 98,1 | 100.9 |
| March | 99.4 | 99.9 | 97.7 | 100.3 | 102.9 | 98.1 | 101.0 |
| April | 99.3 | 100.1 | 97.3 | 101.1 | 102.2 | 98.9 | - |
| May | 100.0 | 100.2 | 97.9 | 101.8 | 101.6 | 99.2 | - |
| June | 98.9 | 101.2 | 98.8 | 101.5 | 102.5 | 98.5 | - |
| July | 99.1 | 102.0 | 99.0 | 101.3 | 102.6 | 98.6 | - |
| August | 99.3 | 103.1 | 99.5 | 101.2 | 101.7 | 99.1 | - |
| September | 96.2 | 103.4 | 99.6 | 100.1 | 94.3 | 99.5 | - |
| october.. | 93.1 | 101.6 | 98.6 | 100.6 | 95.7 | 99.7 | - |
| Mowember | 97.4 | 101.9 | 98.7 | 101.8 | 97.7 | 100.1 | - |
| December | 97.2 | 102.4 | 99.6 | 102.1 | 96.9 | 100.5 | - |

MONTHLY INDEX NUMBERS OF DOMINION OF CANADA LONG-THRM BOND YIELDS, 1935-1941. $(1935-1939=100)$

|  | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January | 102.4 | 106.5 | 94.1 | 99.2 | 93.5 | 103.3 | 96.3 |
| February | 105.9 | 103.6 | 99.0 | 98.6 | 93.8 | 101.9 | 96.1 |
| March. | 104.1 | 102.4 | 105.0 | 97.9 | 92.1 | 101.9 | 95.8 |
| April | 104.5 | 101.8 | 106.2 | 96.2 | 93.8 | 100.2 | - |
| May | 103.0 | 100.9 | 104.6 | 94.6 | 95.0 | 99.8 | - |
| June | 105.8 | 98.0 | 102.5 | 95.4 | 93.0 | 101.4 | - |
| July | 105.2 | 95.5 | 101.8 | 95.7 | 92.9 | 101.1 | - |
| August | 104.4 | 92.6 | 100.8 | 96.1 | 94.5 | 100.0 | - |
| September | 112.8 | 91.8 | 100.6 | 98.0 | 108.7 | 98.9 | - |
| October . | 113.9 | 96.0 | 102.8 | 97.2 | 106.3 | 98.6 | - |
| November | 108.3 | 94.7 | 102.4 | 94.6 | 102.7 | 98.0 | - |
| December | 109.1 | 93.3 | 100.0 | 94.0 | 104.3 | 97.0 | - |

WHEKLY INDEX NURIBERS OF DOMINION OF GANADA LONG-THRM BONDS, $1941^{\text {X }}$


[^1](2)



EAOHALGE YUCTATIOIS AT MONTREAL, 1940-1941.
MCTE: The noon rates in Canadian Funds upon which these avereges are based have been supplied by the Bank of Canada.

|  | New <br> York <br> Funds | London Sterling | Spain <br> Peseta | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mexico } \\ \text { Peso } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Switzer- <br> land <br> Franc | Nether- <br> lends <br> Florin | Argentine <br> Peso <br> (Paper) | Swe den <br> Krona |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1940 | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ x | \$ |
| March | + 1.1050 | $+4.4500$ | .1090 | . 1849 | . 2489 | . 5895 | . 2598 | . 2644 |
| Ajril | +1.1050 | $+4.4500$ | . 1015 | -1849 | . 2489 | . 5892 | . 2550 | . 2634 |
| May | + 1.1050 | $+4.4500$ | . 1013 | . 1849 | . 2471 | . 5892 | . 2514 | . 2641 |
| June | + 1.1050 | $+4.4500$ | . 1013 | - 2041 | . 2491 | - | . 2438 | - 2642 |
| July | + 1.1050 | $+4.4500$ | . 1013 | . 2211 | . 2518 | - | . 2403 | - 2646 |
| August | $+1.1050$ | $+4.4500$ | . 1013 | . 2219 | . 2526 | - | . 2492 | - 2643 |
| September | +1.1050 | $+4.4500$ | . 1013 | . 2214 | . 2528 | - | . 2575 | . 2643 |
| October | $+1.1050$ | + 4.4500 | .1013 | . 2256 | . 2569 | ¢. 5855 | . 2604 | . 2643 |
| November | $+1.1050$ | $+4.4500$ | . 1013 | . 2264 | . 2575 | f. 5855 | . 2606 | - $26 \pm 4$ |
| Decenber | $+1.1050$ | $+4.4500$ | . 1013 | - 2270 | . 2575 | f. 5855 | . 2614 | . 2644 |
| 1941 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | $+1.1050$ | $+4.4500$ | . 1013 | - 2276 | . 2576 | $t .5855$ | . 2618 | . 2645 |
| February | + 1.1050 | $+4.4500$ | . 1013 | . 2279 | . 2577 | f. 5855 | . 2617 | . 2645 |
| March | $+1.1050$ | $+4.4000$ | .1013 | - 2280 | . 2576 | t. 5855 | . 2558 | . 2644 |
|  |  |  | Brazil | Straits |  | Chine | Urion of | New |
|  | Australia | Japan | Milreis | Settlement | Indie | (Shanghai) | S. Africa | Zealand |
|  | Pound | Yen | x | Dollar | Rupee | Dollar | Pound | Pound |
| 1940 | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| March | 3.5760 | . 2602 | . 0558 | . 5195 | . 3359 | . 0717 | ¢.4600 | 3.5900 |
| April | 3.5760 | . 2602 | . 0558 | . 5253 | . 3359 | . 0666 | 4.4600 | 3.5900 |
| May | 3.5760 | -2602 | . 0557 | . 5256 | . 3359 | . 0566 | 4.4600 | 3.5900 |
| June | 3.5760 | .26C1 | . 0559 | . 5256 | . 3359 | . 0641 | 4.4600 | 3.5900 |
| July | 3.5760 | . 2601 | . 0558 | . 5256 | . 3359 | . 0674 | 4.4600 | 3.5900 |
| August | 3.5760 | -2601 | . 0557 | . 5256 | . 3359 | . 0611 | 4.4600 | 3.5900 |
| September | 3.5760 | . 2601 | . 0556 | - 5256 | . 3359 | . 0579 | 4.4600 | 3.5900 |
| Octover | 3.5760 | . 2602 | . 0556 | . 5256 | - 3359 | . $063 \frac{1}{4}$ | 4.4600 | 3.5900 |
| Nove ber | 3.5760 | . 2602 | . 0557 | . 5256 | . 3359 | . 0654 | 4.4600 | 3.5900 |
| December | 3.5760 | - 2602 | . 0557 | . 5256 | - 3359 | . 0635 | 4.4600 | 3.5900 |
| 1941 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3.5760 | -2602 | . 0561 | - 5256 | - 3359 | . 0601 | 4.4600 | 3.5900 |
| Februery | 3.5760 | . 2602 | . 0562 | . 5256 | . 3359 | . 0604 | 4.4600 | 3.5900 |
| March . | 3.5760 | . 2602 | . 0562 | - 5256 | - 3359 | . 0599 | 4.4600 | 3.5900 |

$x$ Uncificial
 buying and selling rate for sterling is $\$ 4.43$ and $\$ 4.47$ and U.S. funds \$1.10 and \$1. 11.
$\dagger$ ivetherlands - Indian Guilder.



[^0]:    x Comparable 1935 index was 97.8. + Revisions due to adjustment between old and new indexes.

[^1]:    $x$ Based upon an average of daily figures for the week ending on dates specified.

