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CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

INTERNAL TRADE BRANCH

Vol. 20

## PRICES \& PRICE INDEXES

## MAY 1942

Wholesale Prices
Retail Prices
Security Prices
Exchange


Published by Authority of the Hon. James A. Mackinnon, M.P., Minster of Trade and Commerce.

## OTTAWA

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PRICE MOVFMENTS, MAY, 1942.
WHOLESALE: Moderate increases for a limited number of items, including pulp, oats, steers and hogs were sufficient to advance the weekly industrial materiais composite index on the base 1926=100 from 93.6 for the final week of April to 94.1 for the week of May 29. The food group moved up 2.4 points to 88.7 during the month while the stable group closed 0.3 points higher at il3.6. The manufacturing series at 80.9 was unchanged. Canadian farm product prices continued to move higher, reflecting advances for both field and animal products. Closing the month at a peak of 81.0 the weekly composite series indicated an increase of 1.3 points over the final April figure. Aninal products registered an increase of 2.7 to 106.8 , due to sharply higher prices for livestock and a small advance for eggs. During the same period the fleld products series rose 0.5 points to 65.7, reflecting gains for grains and potatoes which more than oiset a decline in hay prices.
COST OF LIVING: (Wartime increase 15.2 per cent - from 100.8 to 216.1) The Dominion Bureau of Statistics cost-of-living index advanced from 115.9 on ippril 1 to 116.1 on May 1, 1942. This index has risen 15.2 per cent between August 1939 and May 1942. The May increase was due mainly to foods, although fractional gains were recorded for clothing and rent. Between April and May the food index moved up fron 123.7 to 124.3 , because of increases in meats, vegetables and fruits; egg prices declined moderately. In May the rent index advanced from 111.2 to 111.3 , and clothing increased from 119.8 to 119.9. Homefurnishings declined from 118.1 to 118.0 because of small recuctions among floor coverings and cleaning supplies. The two remaining groups remained unchanged in May as follows: fuel 112.9 and miscellaneous items 107.1
SECURITIES: Resistance to the persistent downward trend in stock prices developed in May, and the Investors' index for 95 comon shares gained 1.8 points to 62.5 between April 30 and May 28. Accounting for most of this increase was appreciable strength for machinery and equipment shares and olls coupled with lesser gairs for beverages, building materials and industrial mines. The industrial section index gained 2.2 points to 58.5 in May, while the utility section series moved up 1.2 to 66.9 , largely due to higher quotations in the power and traction sub-group. Bank shares wers fractionally lower, easing 0.3 to 87.2 . Stocks in the mining section also shared in the current market upturn, a composite index for 25 representative issues moving up to a peak of 53.9 for the week of May 21, while the close at 52.5 indicated a net increase of 2.7 points. Both golds and base metal shares showed increases, the former gaining 3.2 to 40.9 and the latter 1.7 to 75.5 between April 30 and May 28. Dominion of Canada long-term bond yields vere somewhat easier in May, an index based upon a 15 -year $3 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. theoretical issue declining 0.3 points to 99.3 during the week of May 21 where it held for the remainder of the month.

## WHOLESALE PRICE INDTX MOVEMENTS BETYEEN APRIL AND WAY, 1942.

VEGETABLE PRODUCTS: Higher prices among fresh fruits, potatoes, grains, flour and tea, coffee, cocoa and spices were sufficient to advance the vegetable group index 0.4 points to 83.8 in May. This index is now approximately $43 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. above the pre-war level. In the fresh fruit section hitiser prices for bananas and lemons more than offsot slightly lower quotations for oranges to advance the index from $i 00.5$ to 103.3 between April and May. Higher quotations for potatoes in all of seven representative markets moved the index for this group from 86.9 to 91.4 in the same interval. The grain subgroup advanced 0.3 points to 61.9 reflecting small gains for wheat, oats, barley and corn which more than offset minor losses for rye. The Minister of Trade and Comerce stated in the latter half of the month that the British market hed bought a further 120 million bushels of wheat futures (October and December) following the purchase of an equal amount last November. A rise in the flour and other milled products index from 75.2 to 75.3 was due to higher prices for oatmeal and rolled oats which more than counterbalanced a drop of $\$ 3.00$ per ton in gluten feed. In the tea, coffee, cocoa and spices sub-group an increase in the import price for cocoa beans was sufficient to advance the index 0.7 points to 122.7 for May. The canned fruit sub-group closed the month 0.7 lower at 73.5 on account of a $25 \phi$ drop in corn syrup, Ontario and Quebec points, in 5 case lots. Also recording decreases for the month were certain hay prices and starch in the miscellaneous section. This index recorded a 0.8 point decrease to 109.1. Other sub-groups were unchanged between April and May:

ANTMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS: Hi gher prices for livestock, sheep skins, fresh meats and poultry outweighed declines for milk, cheese, fishery pioducts, lard and eggs and the animal product wholesale price index rose from 99.5 in April to 99.7 in May. Minor gains for sheep skins brought an index of hides and skins up $\frac{1}{2} p . c$. to 127.2 . Steers, hogs and lambs advanced while calves showed seasonal declines. Continued light runs and keen demand for beef sent cattle prices sharply upward. Good steers, up to 1050 pounds, rose from $\$ 10.36$ in April to $\$ 10.91$ per cwt . at Toronio, and from $\$ 10.02$ to $\$ 10.54$ at Winnipeg. Veal calves averaged $14 \phi$ less at Toronto, but were $2 \phi$ per cwt. above May levels at Winnipeg. Hogs moved narrowly upward. Good handyweight lembes rose from $\$ 12.79$ to $\$ 13.64$ at Toronto and from $\$ 11.85$ to $\$ 11.93$ per cwt. at Winnipeg. Fresh meats followed the lead of livestock to average 2 p.c. above April leveis. Milk and cheese were easier, while butter held firm. Cold storage stocks of creanery butter were reported by the Agricultural Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics ai 10,071,000 pounds on June 1, over 4 million pounds greater than on May 1, but about $8 \frac{1}{2}$ million below June 1, 1941. A surplus of top grades of eggs was absorbed under the export contract and A's large held firm while $B^{\prime}$ s and $C^{\prime}$ s each eased about $4 / 5 \phi$ per dozen. The price of the new pack of canned lobsters at Halifax moved down from $\$ 4.59$ to $\$$. 32 per doten.

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS: There were no price changes in the fibres, textiles and textile products group in May, and the index remained at 92.0 . Compared with pre-war levels, however, the index has risen 38.3 p.c. Under a recent ruling by the Canadian Wool Board Limited, maximum prices were established for this seasons crop of eastern and western fleece which will average 10 vo $15 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. above last year's levels. With 11 million yards of wool goods and one million blankets allocated under war order No.12, it was anticipated the woollen industry would be employed at 80 to $90 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. of capacity on this order alone for several months. GHounts of raw wool to be used in civilian goods were reduced 30 to $50 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. under the woil administrator's order No.AB8, issued April 9. In the cotton section it was currently estimated 40 p.c. of production was either directly or indirectly for war orders while another $25 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. was for essential civilian cotton goods. Raw cotton bale openinzs in Canadian mills totalled 48,915 in April compared with 52,755 bales in March and 56,404 in April, 1941.

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER: At 101.8 for May the 000 , wood products and paper group index showed an advance of 0.5 points over the April figure of 101.3. Accounting for the increase were higher export quotations for wock-pulp, the index for which gained 2.6 points to 219.0 between April and May. Other suiu-groups were unchanged, thomgh a revision in the price of bedroom suites was sufficient to raise the furniture sub-group index 1.2 points to a level of 104.7 . An order by the lurniture administrator has authorized manufacturers of wooden furniture to increase their prices to a maximum of $6 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. over 'ceiling' levels. Continuing reports of a labour chortage in the logging and sawmilling industries were issued during the month, notably in British Columbia.

The wood, wood products and paper group index has advanced 29.8 p.c. to 101.8 during the wartime period to date.

IRON AND STEMI: A $5 \frac{1}{3} \phi$ per cwt. reduction in freight rates on steel sheets shipped east from Hamilton was responsible for a decline in the index number of prices of Iron and its products from 115.4 in April to 115.3 in May. As demand for war materials continued to expand, production of pig iron and steel ingots and castings reached record levels. During the first four months of 1942 output of pig iron totalled 634,653 tons, about 187,000 tons greater than in the same period 1941. Steel irgots and castings production at $1,032,828$ exceeded the first quarter of 1941 by more than 187,000 tons. In April 1942, 5,347 tons of pig iron were produced daily, 43 tons per day less than in March. Steel furnaces operating at $99 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. of capacity produced 8,833 tons of steel ingots and castings in April, 256 tons more than in the previous wonth.

NON-FFRROUS MFTALS: The non-ferrous metal prices incez remained at 78.4 in May, where it has held for the past four months. Since the begiraing of the war the advance in this index has amounted to $12.2 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. , being the smallest of any of the eight groups comprising the composite wholecale index. It recently has been reported that the domestic nickel output will be increaved 25,000 tons over the 1940 output in the next year and one-half through a 35 million dollar expansion programme by International Nickel Company of Canada. Because of increasing shortages in non-ferrous metals new restrictions will be placed on civilian use of copper by the Metals Controller, with war needs first, essential services of public health and safety second and other commercial and industrial requirements last. Effective April 30 under Order No. M.O.10, tho Metals Controller made the announcement that all dealers in non-ferrous scrap metal had to be licensed whilpmprifes at which scrap could be sold were not to exceed maximum prices obtaining for/quantities during the 'ceiling' period. September 15 to Octover 11, 1941.

NON-MENALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS: Due to a rise of almost $3 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. in imported coal prices, the Bureau's index of wholesale prices of lion-Metallic Minerals and Their Products rose from 99.1 in April to 100.0 in May, the highest level since February 1927. Sub-group indexes with the exception of coal remained unchanged.

CHEMICALS AND ALIIED PRODUCTS: An index of Chemicals and AIlied Products fell from 104.2 in April to 102.1 in May, marking the first decline in this series since June 1941. Of the eleven sub-groups included, indexes for eight remained unchanged, one rose slightly while the other two showed losses ranging from $0.8 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. for industrial gases to $13 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. for soap. Toilet soap moved down $70 \phi$ to $\$ 4.86$ per case and laundry soap fell 75 to $\$ 4.85$ per case at Toronto, in accordance with Order No. 116 of the Vartime Prices and Trade Board which established a new'ceiling' period fo: soap as at June 1941. Inorganic Chemicals advanced from 89.1 to 89.2 between April and Nay due to a rise of $72 \phi$ per ton in the price of calcium carbide. Most sub-group induxes remained below 1926 levels, but drugs and pharmaceuticals and dyeing and tanning materials averaged 74 p.c. and $36 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$, above the base period, the greater part of this gain having occurred during the eighteen months immediately following the outbreak of war.

Reekly Index Numbers of 30 Industrial Material Prices
(1926=100)

| Month | Ist Week | 2nd Week | 3ra Week | 4 th Week | 5 th Week |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| May, $1942 . . . . . .$. | (May I) 93.6 | 93.5 | 93.8 | 94.0 | 94.1 |
| April, 1942 ....... | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.5 | - |
| March, 1942 | 93.3 | 93.5 | 93.4 | 93.3 | - |
| February, 1942.. | 92.6 | 92.5 | 93.3 | 93.3 | - |

Weekly Index Numbers of Canadian Farm Products
(1926=100)

| Month | lst Week | 2nd Week | 3rd Week | 4th Week | 5 th Week |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| May, 1942 ....... | (May 1)79.7 | 79.8 | 80.0 | 80.5 | 81.0 |
| April.1942....... | 178.9 | 79.1 | 79.5 | 79.6 | 8.0 |
| March, 1942 | 78.4 | 78.6 | 78.7 | 78.7 | - |
| February, $1942 \ldots$ | 78.5 | 78.3 | 78.5 | 78.6 | - |




## COMPONENT CIMSTITICATION

 $(1926=100)$Note: Wholesale price indexes appearing in this bulletin are sukject to revision.

|  | Commodity | No. of Price Series | Yearly Average 1941 | May 1941 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { March } \\ 19+2 \end{array}$ | April 1942 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 1942 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Index | 526 | 90.0 | 88.8 | 95.1 | 95.0 | 95.2 |
| 1. | Vegetable Products | 123 | 77.0 | 76.6 | 83.3 | 83.4 | 83.8 |
|  | Truits | 14 | 88.6 | 80.0 | 92.4 | 96.1 | 98.1 |
|  | Fresh | 4 | 91.8 | 81.6 | 94.1 | 100.5 | 103.3 |
|  | Dried | 4 | 82.2 | 78.3 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 91.7 |
|  | Canned | 6 | 75.5 | 72.2 | 82.8 | 74.2 | 73.5 |
|  | Grains | 22 | 56.2 | 56.2 | 61.0 | 61.6 | 61.9 |
|  | Flour and Milled Products | 12 | 76.7 | 79.3 | 75.5 | 75.2 | 75.3 |
|  | Bakery Froducts | 2 | 86.3 | 85.8 | 85.8 | 86.8 | 86.8 |
|  | Vegetable Oils | 4 | 109.8 | 106.3 | 232.4 | 132.4 | 132.4 |
|  | Rubber and Its Products | 7 | 74.2 | 73.8 | 75.7 | 75.7 | 75.7 |
|  | Sugar and Tts Products and Gluc | cose 8 | 115.9 | 119.2 | 120.6 | 120.6 | 120.6 |
|  | Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Spices | 13 | 109.1 | 105.6 | 122.2 | 122.0 | 122.7 |
|  | Vegetables | 13 | 66.1 | 63.2 | 97.9 | 96.2 | 99.3 |
| 11. | Animals and Thsir Products | 75 | 92.1 | 85.8 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 99.7 |
|  | Fishery Products | 16 | 92.9 | 84.5 | 107.6 | 109.7 | 108.8 |
|  | Furs | 9 | 80.5 | 74.3 | 79, 6 | 81.9 | 81.9 |
|  | Hides and Skins | 6 | 110.3 | 118.5 | 1.2. 5 | 126.6 | 127.2 |
|  | Leather. Uimanufactured | 9 | 106.3 | 103.0 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 111.9 |
|  | Boots ard Shoes | 2 | 103.5 | 101.9 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 105.3 |
|  | Live Stock | 4 | 110.0 | 106.7 | 126.0 | 130.2 | 135.3 |
|  | Meats and Poultry | 9 | 94.9 | 91.4 | 104.4 | 103.7 | 105.2 |
|  | Milk and Its Products | 12 | 93.2 | 85.4 | 98.9 | 97.3 | 96.9 |
|  | Fats | 5 | 63.3 | 49.8 | 77.8 | 77.2 | 75.1 |
|  | Eggs | 3 | 70.8 | 55.8 | 76.3 | 74.3 | 72.2 |
| 111. Fibres, Textiles and Textile |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Products | 64 | 91.0 | 88.2 | 92. | 92.0 | 92.0 |
|  | Cotton, Ras | 2 | 98.4 | 88.2 | 1200 | 119.0 | 119.0 |
|  | Cotton Fabrics | 19 | 87.8 | 84.0 | 82.5 | 82.5 | 82.5 |
|  | Knit Goods | 3 | 95.4 | 88.9 | 102.3 | 101.3 | 101.3 |
|  | Flax, Hemp and Jute Products | 6 | 86.0 | 87.6 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 |
|  | Tavor miaf E:Tk Hosiery | 1 | 70.2 | 67.5 | 75.1 | 73.1 | 73.1 |
|  | Rayon Fabrics | 2 | 69.0 | 69.0 | 67.2 | 67.2 | 67.2 |
|  | Artificial Silk Products | 2 | 49.0 | 48. J. | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 |
|  | Wool. Raw | 3 | 95.0 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 |
|  | Wool hosiery and Knit Goods |  | 108.2 | 107.5 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 108.8 |
|  | Wool Cloth | 6 | 104.5 | 103.4 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.2 |
| 1V. | Wood, iood Frouicts and Paper Newspinint and Wrapping Paper Iumber <br> Pulp <br> Furniture | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ 2 \\ 33 \\ 3 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | 96.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 95.5 \\ 74.0 \\ 119.6 \\ 108.9 \\ 96.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 101.1 \\ 7.0 \\ 13 i .9 \\ 116.4 \\ 103.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 101.3 \\ 74.0 \\ 132.6 \\ 116.4 \\ 103.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 101.8 \\ 74.0 \\ 132.6 \\ 119.0 \\ 104.7 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  | 74.0 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 120.6 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 108.9 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 99.1 |  |  |  |  |
| V. | Iroal anè Its Products | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 3 \\ 14 \\ 16 \\ 3 \\ 5 \end{array}$ | 111.3 | 112.7 | 115.4 | 115.4 | 115.3 |
|  | Pig Iron and Steel Billets |  | 101.7 | 101.? | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 |
|  | Rolling Mill zroducts |  | 115.0 | 117.0 | 12.1. 6 | 121.6 | 121.3 |
|  | Hardwara |  | 92.5 | 92.5 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 93.9 |
|  | Wiro |  | 99.3 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.4 |
|  | Scrap |  | 112.3 | 114.5 | 121.9 | 111.9 | 111.9 |
| V1. | Non-Ferrous Metals and Their <br> Products <br> Brass and Copper Products <br> Lead and Its Products <br> Tin Ingots <br> Zinc and Its Products <br> Iron and Non-Ferrous Metals an <br> Their Products <br> (V and VI above) | 17 | 78.0 | 78.1 | 76.4 | 78.4 | 78.4 |
|  |  | 5 | 86.3 | 86.6 | 85.7 | 86.7 | 86.7 |
|  |  | 2 | 62.1 | 62.1 | 62.1 | 62.1 | 62.1 |
|  |  | 2 | 91.1 | 90.6 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.2 |
|  |  | 2 | 59.1 | 59.0 | 59.1 | 59.1 | 59.1 |
|  |  | nd 61 | 100.2 | 101.2 | 10\%.1 | 103.1 | 103.0 |



|  | Commodity $\quad \vdots \mathrm{N}$ | No. of Price Serie | Yearly Average 1941 | May 1941 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Karch } \\ & 1942 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & 1942 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 1942 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| VII. | Non-Metallic Minerals and |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Clay and Allied Material Products | 10 | 92.2 | 94.2 | 94.2 | 94.2 | 94.2 |
|  | Coal | 13 | 108.3 | 109.0 | 111.6 | 111.0 | 113.8 |
|  | Coke | 4 | 121.8 | 121.4 | 122.5 | 122.5 | 122.5 |
|  | Manufactured Gas | 3 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 103.5 |
|  | Glass and Its Products | 6 | 102.8 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.4 |
|  | Petrolewn Products | 5 | 78.9 | 79.2 | 95.1 | 85.1 | 85.1 |
|  | Asphalt | 2 | 103.3 | 103.3 | 103.3 | 103.3 | 103.3 |
|  | Salt | 4 | 123.6 | 116.6 | 230.6 | 130.6 | 130.6 |
|  | Ifre | 4 | 108.4 | 111.2 | 212.2 | 112.2 | 112.2 |
|  | Cement | 1 | 104.1 | 106.5 | 206.5 | 106.5 | 106.5 |
|  | Sand and Gravel | 8 | 87.6 | 87.3 | 39.6 | 89.6 | 89.6 |
|  | Crushed Stone | 3 | 78.5 | 78.0 | 87.6 | 87.6 | 87.6 |
|  | Building Stone | 3 | 68.4 | 69.4 | 70.8 | 70.8 | 70.8 |
|  | Asbestos | 8 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 74.1 |
| VIII. | Chemicals and Allied Products | 73 | 98.7 | 99.7 | 104.1 | 104.2 | 102.1 |
|  | Inorganic Chemicals | 22 | 89.2 | 89.8 | 39.1 | 89.1 | 89.2 |
|  | Organic Chemicals | 5 | 86.0 | 85.3 | 30.4 | 90.4 | 90.4 |
|  | Coal Tar Products | 2 | 90.7 | 89.9 | 31.1 | 91.1 | 91.1 |
|  | Dyeing and Tanning Materials | 10 | 131.4 | 127.2 | 136.4 | 136.4 | 136.4 |
|  | Explosives | 2 | 73.1 | 73.1 | '3.1 | 73.1 | 73.1 |
|  | Paints, Prepared | 1 | 79.7 | 82.5 | 32.5 | 82.5 | 82.5 |
|  | Drugs and Pharmacoutical Chemicals | 6 | 161.3 | 165.6 | 174.0 | 174.2 | 174.2 |
|  | Fertilizers | 10 | 87.9 | 88.1 | 88.1 | 88.1 | 88.1 |
|  | Industrial Gases | 2 | 85.1 | 86.5 | 83.7 | 84.2 | 83.5 |

## PURPOSE CIASSIFICATION <br> (1926=100)

I. CONSUMERS GOODS
(Groups A and B)
A. Foods, Beverages and Tobacco

| 215 | 91.1 | 88.8 | 95.4 | 95.1 | 95.1 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 118 | 89.5 | 85.7 | 96.7 | 96.2 | 96.5 |
| 8 | 112.9 | 107.9 | 125.8 | 125.8 | 125.8 |
| 12 | 76.7 | 79.3 | 75.5 | 75.2 | 75.3 |
| 2 | 86.3 | 85.8 | 36.8 | 86.8 | 86.8 |
| 16 | 92.9 | 84.5 | 707.6 | 109.7 | 108.8 |
| 14 | 88.6 | 80.0 | 92.4 | 96.1 | 98.1 |
| 9 | 94.9 | 91.4 | 104.4 | 103.7 | 105.2 |
| 12 | 93.2 | 85.4 | 98.9 | 97.3 | 96.9 |
| 8 | 115.9 | 119.2 | 120.6 | 120.6 | 120.6 |
| 13 | 66.1 | 63.2 | 97.9 | 96.2 | 99.3 |
| 3 | 70.8 | 55.8 | 76.3 | 74.3 | 72.2 |
| 7 | 41.9 | 41.8 | 45.7 | 45.7 | 45.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 97 | 92.2 | 90.0 | 94.6 | 94.3 | 94.2 |
| 48 | 91.4 | 88.8 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 |
| 49 | 92.8 | 92.5 | 97.3 | 96.9 | 96.7 |

II. PRODUCERS' GOODS
(Groups C and D)
C. Producers: Equipment

Tools Iight, Heat and Fower Equipment and Supplies Bxplosives Miscellane ous

| 377 | 83.6 | 83.5 | 87.4 | 87.7 | 88.3 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 24 | 105.7 | 106.5 | 108.5 | 108.5 | 110.4 |
| 3 | 93.7 | 91.6 | 38.1 | 98.1 | 98.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | 106.9 | 107.7 | 109.8 | 109.9 | 111.9 |
| 2 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 73.1 |
| 2 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 |

## PURPOSR CLASSIFICATION

 (1926=100)

## ORIGIN CLASSIFICATION <br> $(1926=100)$

| Total Raw and Partly Manufactured | 223 | 81.8 | 80.8 | 88.4 | 88.6 | 89.4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total Fully and Chie fly Manufactured | 302 | 88.8 | 87.2 | 92.1 | 91.9 | 91.6 |
| I. Articles of Farm Origin |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Domestic and Foreign) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

A. Field
(a) Raw and partly manufactured 84
(b) Fully and chiefly manufactured 83
(c) Total
B. Animal
(a) Raw and partly manufactured 36
(b) Fully and chiefly manufactured
.
(c) Total
C. Canadian Farm Products
(1) Field
(2) Animal

50
(3) Total

|  | 55.3 | 04.6 | 65.0 | 65.5 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 95.9 | 93.3 | $\vdots 02.7$ | 103.7 | 104.8 |


| 71.2 | 69.6 | 78.8 | 79.5 | 80.2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

II. Articles of Marine Origin
(a) Raw and partly manufactured

7

| 79.6 | 71.9 | 94.3 | 93.9 | 95.9 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 96.8 | 86.0 | 13.9 | 119.5 | 116.7 |
| 92.1 | 82.2 | 108.6 | 112.6 | 111.1 |

*II. Articles of Forest Origin
(a) Raw and partly manufactured 37
(b) Fully and chie fly manufactured
(c) Total 57
117.1216 .4

| 127.2 | 127.7 | 128.5 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 77.5 | 77.5 | 77.6 |

$76.9 \quad 76.5 \quad 77.5 \quad 77.5 \quad 77.6$
IV. Articles of Mineral Origin
(a) Raw and partly manufactured 59
$92.6 \quad 92.8 \quad 94.0 \quad 93.8 \quad 95.2$
(b) Fully and chiefly manufactured 136
(c) Total

195
$98.0 \quad 99.0 \quad 101.7 \quad 101.7 \quad 101.6$

[^0](All Prices given in Canadian Funds)

| COMMODITY |  | Yoarly <br> Avarago $1941$ | $\begin{aligned} & : \text { May } \\ & : 1941 \end{aligned}$ | March 1942 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { : April } \\ : \quad 1942 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & : \text { May } \\ & : 1942 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OATS, NO. 2 C.W. |  | \$ | \$ | \$ |  | \$ |
| Ft.William and Pt.Arthur cash basis WHEAT, No. 1 Man.Northern | Bush. | . 408 | .372 | . 500 | . 513 | .515 |
| Ft.ivililian and.et.Arthun cosh basis | Bush. | . 747 | . 759 | . 780 | . 790 | . 793 |
| FLOUR, First Patent, 2-98's |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cotton, Toronto |  | 5.529 | 6.050 | 5.050 | 5.050 | 5.050 |
| SUGAR, Granulated, Montreal | Cwt. | 6.643 | 6.893 | 6.893 | 6.893 | 6.893 |
| RUBBEIR, Coylon, ribbod, smoked |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| sheets, f.o.b. New York | Lb. | . 273 | . 292 | . 275 | . 275 | . 275 |
| LINSEED OIL, Raw, Montreal | Gal. | . 834 | . 846 | . 900 | . 900 | . 900 |
| CATTLE, Steers, good up to |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1050 lbs. Toronto | Cwt. | 8.694 | 8.610 | 20.000 | 10.360 | 10.910 |
| HOGS, Bl, Dressed, moronto | Cwt. | 13.240 | 12.140 | 15.290 | 15.190 | 15.260 |
| BEEF HIDES, Packer Hides, |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Native Steers, Toronto | Lb. | . 149 | . 147 | . 150 | . 150 | . 150 |
| LEATHER, Packer orops, No. 1 and 12, |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| f.o,b, Distributing points | Lb. | . 474 | . 460 | . 480 | . 480 | . 480 |
| BOX SIDES D, |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| f.o.b. Ont.factory | Ft. | . 225 | . 220 | . 240 | . 240 | . 240 |
| BuTTER, Creamery prints, first grade |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Siontrosl | Lb. | . 348 | . 313 | - 363 | . 364 | .365 |
| CHAESE, Canada old, large |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Montreal | Lb. | . 271 | . 232 | - 340 | . 338 | - 340 |
| EGGS, Grade "A" large |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Montreal | Do2. | . 346 | . 259 | - 341 | . 330 | - 334 |
| COTTON, raw $\mathrm{I}^{\prime \prime}$ - 1 1/16" |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hamilton | Lb. | .188 | .171 | . 223 | . 223 | . 223 |
| COTTON YLRNS, 10 's white aingle |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hosiory cops, Mill | Lb. | . 344 | . 327 | . 31.5 | . 315 | . 315 |
| WOOL, eastorn bright $\frac{1}{4}$ blood |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| domestic, f.o.b. Ontario | Lb. | . 310 | . 310 | -310 | . 310 | . 310 |
| WOOL, western range, semi-bright |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ blood, domestic f.o.b. Ontario | Lb. | . 263 | . 260 | . 260 | . 260 | . 260 |
| PULP, , groundwood, No.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| delivered, East Continental Divide ( $h$ ) | Ton | 44.000 | 44.000 | 49.500 | 49.500 | 50.600 |
| STEEL, Merchant bers, mild | 100 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mill | Lbs. | 2.686 | 2.754 | 2.754 | 2.754 | 2.754 |
| PIG IRON, foundry No.l f.o.b. Gros | Gross |  |  |  |  |  |
| plent | Ton | 25.500 | 25.500 | 25.500 | 25.500 | 25.500 |
| COPPER, Elentrolytic, domestic |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Montreal | Curt. | 11.500 | 11.500 | 11.500 | 11.500 | 11.500 |
| LEAD, domestic, P.O.b. sarlots |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Montreal. | Cwt. | 5.000 | 5.000 | 5.000 | 5.000 | 5.000 |
| TIN INGOTS, Straits, f.o.b. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Toronto | Lb. | .618 | .616 | .620 | . 620 | . 620 |
| ZINC, domestic, f.o.b. carlots |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Montreal | Cwt. | 5.150 | 5.150 | 5.150 | 5.150 | 5.150 |
| COAL, Anthracite, Toronto |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| f.o.b. carlots | Ton | 12.138 | 11.767 | 12.499 | 21.943 | 22.553 |
| COAL, Bituminous, N.S. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| run of mine | Ton | 5.650 | 5.700 | 5.700 | 5.700 | 5.700 |
| GasOLENE, Stendard |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Toronto (B) | Gel. | . 193 | . 195 | . 215 | .215 | . 215 |
| SULPhUITC ACID $66^{\circ}$, 'aume | Not |  |  |  |  |  |
| f.o.b. iorks | Ton | 17.250 | 17.000 | 18.000 | 18.000 | 18.000 |

[^1]
## PRICE INDEX NUMBKR SYNOPSIS

(CHARTS I, V, VI, VII \& VIII - Average of 1926 Prices=100)
(CHARTS II, III, \& IV ~Average of 1935-39 Prices=100)


## INDEK NUMBERS OF LIVING COSTS IN CANADA, MAY $1,942$. <br> (Calculations based on prices for the first business day of each month)

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics index number of livins costs on the base $1935-1939=100$, rose from 115.9 on April lst to 116.1 on May lst. The increase was due to moderate increases in certain food prices, together with fractional gains for rentals and clothing.

An index for 46 food items was up from 123.7 to 124.3 , following advances in meats, fruits and vegetables. Ege prices recorded usual seasonal declines.

Rentals changed from 111.2 to 111.3 . A slight increase in men's wearing apparel caused the clothing index to rise from 119.8 to 119.9. Home furn shings declined from 118.1 to 118.0 because of small reductions in floor coverings anc cleaning supplies.

An index for retail prices alone moved up from 120.6 to 120.9.
INDEX NUMBERS OF LIVING COSTS, 1913-MAY 1. 1942.
(1935-1939 $=100$ )


[^2]$(1935-1939=100)$


## INVESTORS ITDEX NUMBERS OF COMMON STOCK PRICE,

The Investor's price index of 95 common stocks advanced 3.0 p.c. from 60.7 on April 30 to 62.5 on May 28. A gradual increase was noted in the first three weeks of May and although decines occurred in the final week the majority of the sub-group indexes showed gains over the closing levels of April. Industrials rose 3.9 p.c. and utilities 1.8 p.c. between April 30 and May 28. These gains compared with respective losses of 2.3 p.c. and 2.2 p.c. In the preceding month. Banks moved lower 0.3 p.c. during May. Substantial rises occurred in machinery and equipment and oils, which moved up 7.0 p.e., followed by power and traction shares up 4.0 p.c., industrial mines 3.8 p.c., beverages 3.0 p.c. and building materials 3.0 p.c. Foods recorded a 3.3 p.c. drop and transportation 1 issues were down 1.8 p.c. The Bureau's monthly price index for industrial, utility and bank common stocks rose from 61.1 in April to 62.0 in May. Industials mounted from 56.6 to 57.9 , utilities from 66.3 to 66.4 while banks receded from 88.4 to 87.4

## MINING STOCK PRICES

Despite losses in the mining stock market, in the final week of May, gains of the second and third weeks were partly retained and the Bureau's price index of twentyfive mining issues mounted from 49.8 on April 30 to 52.5 on May 23 . Golds advanced from 37.7 to 40.9 for a net increase of $8.5 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. while the gain in base metals amounted to 2.3 p.c., the index rising from 73.8 to 75.5 . The general price index of mining stocks moved 2.5 points higher during May with the golds up 2.1 to 39.6 and base metals 3.0 to 75.8. Shown below is a table of average prices for the weeks of May 28 and April 30. 1942 as compiled by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.


BASE METALS


## PREFERRRED STOCKS

The Bureau's preferred stock price index, which had declined steadily during the first four months of 1942 moved upward $1.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. to 95.4 betwean April and May. This index compared with 96.3 in May, 1941. Major gains were made by nower issues up 7.5 p.c., machinery and equipment group up 4.3 p.c., foods, 1.6 p.c. and buisding materials 1.2 p.c. above April averages. Recessions occurred in the pulp and paper sroup which fell 6.2 p.c. and oils 3.1 p.c. Tobacco issues remained unchanged. Other gains and losses were mainly fractional.

INDEX NUMBERS OF 30 PREFERRED STOCK PRICES, 193-1942
(1935-1939=100)

Jan. Feb. Mar. April May June July Aug. Sevt. Oct. Nov. Dec.

| 193 | 88.7 | 89.0 | 8. 9 | 8.5 | 82.582 .5 | 84.0 | 8 | 83 | 83.8 | 87.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1936 | 90. | 83.1 | 92.0 | 91.7 | 90.091 .9 | 95.9 | 97.2 | 101.1 | 104.7 | 109.9113 .3 |
| 1937 | .119.7 | 121.1 | 133.8 | 124.4 | 120.9119 .8 | 119.9 | 122.4 | 109.8 | 99.2 | 98.997 |
| 1938 | 100.6 | 99.0 | 93.5 | 94.3 | 96.698 .7 | 105.2 | 104.7 | 98.1 | 106.2 | 105.5104 .8 |
| 1939 | 102.5 | 101.8 | 101.2 | 95.2 | 95.398 .8 | 100.1 | 97.7 | 100.5 | 107.4 | 108.7110 .1 |
| 1940 | 110.7 | 109.7 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 96.786 .9 | 89.0 | 93.9 | 90.1 | 100.7 | 103.0101 |
| 1941 | 101.4 | 97.6 | 98.7 | 97.9 | 96.396 .8 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 103.2 | 102.2 | 102.6100 |
| 1942 | 99 | 96.8 | 95.6 | 94.5 | 95.4 |  |  |  |  |  |



INDEX HUMBERS OT TVLNTV-EIVE MINING STOCKS
$(1935-39=100)$

| No. of Stocks 1942 | Gold <br> 22 | Base Metals 3 | $\vdots$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { Index } \\ 25 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| X1929 - Eigh | 76.2 | 127.3 |  | 89.2 |
| Low | 44.8 | 63.0 |  | 60.6 |
| x1932-High | 53.6 | 32.9 |  | 45.2 |
| Low | 41.2 | 17.0 |  | 32.6 |
| x1233-High | 95.0 | 57.7 |  | 81.4 |
| Low | 55.1 | 27.3 |  | 45.4 |
| x1934-High | 119.0 | 67.1 |  | 99.9 |
| Lew | 87.6 | 50.0 |  | 74.8 |
| x1935-High | 111.4 | 84.7 |  | 95.3 |
| Low | 88.9 | 51.5 |  | 80.1 |
| x1936-High | 115.7 | 128.9 |  | 118.8 |
| - Low | 100.5 | 82.3 |  | 94.4 |
| x1937-High | 120.0 | 142.7 |  | 125.6 |
| Low | 84.7 | 73.3 |  | 80.8 |
| $\times 1238$ - High | 106.6 | 129.1 |  | 112.2 |
| Low | 89.3 | 82.8 |  | 87.3 |
| $\times 1939$ - High | 105.7 | 130.1 |  | 113.5 |
| Low | 82.5 | 109.6 |  | 91.9 |
| $\times 1940-\mathrm{High}$ | 92.1 | 122.4 |  | 102.2 |
| Low | 55.8 | 69.5 |  | 60.5 |
| x1241 - High | 75.2 | 96.1 |  | 80.6 |
| -211 Low | 50.7 | 80.6 |  | 61.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 91.1 | 119.6 |  | 100.9 |
| February | 86.5 | 115.3 |  | 96.2 |
| March | 82.0 | 112.8 |  | 92.5 |
| April | 81.3 | 110.8 |  | 91.2 |
| May | 67.6 | 88.5 |  | 74.5 |
| June | 57.7 | 74.7 |  | 63.4 |
| July | 59.1 | 75.1 |  | 64.8 |
| August | 64.6 | 83.7 |  | 71.0 |
| September | 70.8 | 91.0 |  | 77.5 |
| October | 72.9 | 91.3 |  | 79.2 |
| November | 76.3 | 94.5 |  | 82.4 |
| Lecomber | 74.9 | 90.0 |  | 80.2 |
| 194154048 |  |  |  |  |
| January | 74.4 | 89.2 |  | 79.4 |
| February | 70.6 | 83.2 |  | 74.9 |
| March | 70.0 | 84.7 |  | 75.1 |
| April | 69.0 | 87.6 |  | 75.1 |
| May | 66.1 | 81.2 |  | 71.2 |
| June | 64.4 | 83.9 |  | 71.0 |
| July | 66.2 | 91.3 |  | 74.6 |
| August | 66.0 | 91.7 |  | 74.6 |
| Septamber | 66.0 | 94.0 87.4 |  | 75.4 |
| October | 60.8 | 87.4 |  | 69.7 |
| November | 54.9 | 85.0 |  | 65.0 63.2 |
| December | 52.2 | 84.8 |  | 63.2 |
| 1942 20.5 84.3 619 |  |  |  |  |
| January | 50.5 | 84.3 |  | 61.9 |
| February | 45.4 | 81.5 |  | 57.5 |
| March | 40.1 | 75.3 |  | 51.9 |
| April | 37.5 | 72.8 |  | 49.3 |
| May | 39.6 | 75.8 |  | 51.7 |
| Weekly Index Numbers |  |  |  |  |
| Week ending May 7th | 37.3 | 73.8 |  | 49.5 |
| n " ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ " 4 th | 38.7 | 75.5 |  | 51.0 |
| * " 21st | 41.6 | 78.3 |  | 53.9 |
| ก 0 " 28th | $4 \cap .9$ | 75.5 |  | 52.5 |
| June 4th | 43.4 | 76.1 |  | 24.3 |

[^3]
## IIDEX NUNBERS OF DOMINION OF CANADA IONG-TERM BOND YIELDS

Dominion of Canada long-term bond yields were slightly lower in May and the Bureau' в index, on the base 1935-1939=100, eased from 99.6 for April to 99.5. The weekly index stood at 99.6 for the first two weeks, but then dropped to 99.3 where it remained for the balance of the month. So far this year the weekly index has swang between 99.3 and 99.9, whereas in the first five months of last year the range was from 100.3 to 101.6 . In the provincial section changes were small and mixed, with decreases the more mumerous. An index of representative Province of Ontario bond yields, computed from information furnished by Wood, Gundy and Company, Limited, declined from 91.2 for April to 89.5 for May. The average yield of the issues included in the index fell from 3.21 to 3.15.

British Consols moved narrowly, closing $1 / 16$ higher at $3213 / 16$, while the Dow-Jones average of selected United States bonds decreased from 90.48 to 89.19.

MONTHUY INDEX NUMBERS OF DOMINION OF CANADA LONG-TERM BOND YIELDS, $1936-1942$. $(1935-1939=100)$

|  | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January | 106.5 | 95.2 | 102.2 | 97.3 | 109.3 | 100.6 | 99.4 |
| February | 103.6 | 100.1 | 100.8 | 97.2 | 107.2 | 100.8 | 99.3 |
| March | 102.4 | 106.4 | 100.3 | 95.4 | 107.9 | 100.5 | 99.6 |
| April | 101.8 | 107.2 | 97.4 | 96.3 | 105.5 | 100.6 | 99.6 |
| May | 100.9 | 106.4 | 96.2 | 97.8 | 104.5 | 101.1 | 99.5 |
| June | 98.0 | 105.6 | 98.0 | 95.7 | 107.8 | 101.9 | - |
| July | 95.5 | 104.4 | 98.7 | 96.0 | 107.0 | 101.5 | - |
| August | 92.6 | 102.9 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 104.3 | 101.2 | - |
| September | 91.8 | 103.2 | 101.9 | 117.0 | 103.1 | 200.3 | - |
| October | 96.0 | 106.2 | 99.3 | 111.9 | 102.6 | 100.2 | - |
| November | 94.7 | 105.7 | 97.4 | 108.4 | 101.9 | 99.1 | - |
| December | 93.3 | 102.9 | 97.2 | 110.5 | 101.0 | 99.3 | - |

WEDKII INDEX NUMBERS OF DOMINION OF CANADA IONG-TERN BOIDS, 1942.


EXCHARGE QUOTATIONS AT MONIRPAL AUGUST 1239 AND $1940-1942$.
Note: The noon rates in Canadian Funds upon which these averages are based have been supplied by the Bank of Canada.

|  |  |  | (A) | (A) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | New |  | Argentine |  |  |
|  | York | London | Peso | Brazil | India |
|  | Funds | Sterling | (Paper) | Milreis | Rupee |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1939 - August | 1.0047 | 4.6327 | . 2321 | . 0504 | . 3346 |
| 1940 | 1.1050 | - 4.450 | . 2539 | . 0557 | . 3359 |
| 1941 | 1.1050 | 4.450 | . 2621 | . 0563 | . 3356 |
| 1942-January | 1.1050 | 4.450 | . 2619 | . 0569 | . 3359 |
| February | 1.1050 | 4.450 | . 2618 | . 0570 | . 3359 |
| March | 1.1050 | 4.450 | . 2627 | . 0571 | . 3359 |
| April | 1.1050 | 4.450 | . 2628 | . 0571 | . 3359 |
| May | 1.1050 | 4.450 | . 2618 | . 0571 | . 3359 |

* Since September 16, 1939, quotations used are the average of the dally buying and selling rate of the Foreign Exchange Control Board. The current buying and selling rate for sterling is $\$ 4.43$ and $\$ 4.47$ and U.S. funds $\$ 1.10$ and $\$ 1.11$.
(A) Unofficial.


## MONTHLY INDEXES OF ANERICALi STOCK PRICES, 1938 - 1941. <br> (Issued by Standard and Poor's Trade Securitics) <br> $(1935-1939=100)$



Indexes available to 1871 .


[^0]:    * Includes both domestic and export prices.

[^1]:    (': uroundwood Fulp delivered to consumers' Mills, east of Continental Divide (exclusive of Donver.)
    (B) 1942 - Federal tax included.

[^2]:    Order-in-Council P.C. 8253 (October 27, 1941) propides for a cost-ci-living bonus of 25 cents per week for each one per cent of increase in the official index number measured from August, 1939. For convenience the percentage incromse each month as compared with August, 1939, is shown in the left-hand column.

[^3]:    X Weekly figures.

