## PRICES \& PRICE INDEXES <br> JULY 1960




# PRICES \& PRICE INDEXES JULY 1960 

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GENERAL WHOLESALE INDEX:
(1935-1939=100)

The General Wholesale Index eased upwards 0.1 per cent, from 231.9 to 232.2 between June and July. Thus the index was 0.5 per cent above that of the corresponding month last year. The increase was not evenly distributed among the component groups as all but two of the major group indexes declined.

Higher prices for eggs, oils and fats, fresh and cured meats, furs, and 1 ivestock pushed the Animal Products group index up by 1.8 per cent from 246.0 to 250.5 which was sufficient to account for the silght rise in the General Wholesale Index. The index of the Chemical Products group was unchanged at 188.2 .

The Vegetable Products group was down 0.2 per cent from 205.2 to 204.7. Lower prices for potatoes, miscellaneous vegetable products, rubber, and grains outweighed gains recorded by most of the other vegetable products; particularly onions, sugar, and vegetable oils. Decreases in the prices of cedar and fir contributed towards a 0.4 per cent drop in the Wood Products group index from 307.5 to 306.3 . Decreases of 0.1 per cent occurred in the Textile Products, Iron Products, and Non-metallic Minerals group indexes.

The following table shows some of the more noteworthy changes:


Note: Beginning with this issue the crude oil component of the Petroleum Products index will be published separately (page 13). This is merely an increase in the number of individual publishable series and does not affect the continuity nor the content of the Petroleum Products index. The current percentage representation of prices according to domestic and imported crudes is as follows:

| Type of crude oil prices | Weight in <br> crude oil <br> index | Weight in <br> petroleum <br> products <br> index <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total crude oil | 100.0 | 34.0 |
| Domestic | 57.9 | 19.7 |
| Imported | 42.1 | 14.3 |

THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX: The Consumer Price Index declined 0.1 per cent from

$$
(1949=100)
$$ 127.6 to 127.5 between the beginning of June and July 1960. A year ago the index stood at 125.9. The current month's movement was due to lower indexes for Food, Clothing and other Commodities and Services. The Household Operation index was unchanged while the Shelter index was up fractionally. The July indexes reflect the effect of changes in provincial sales taxes in Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island.

The Food index moved from 120.8 to 120.5 , a decrease of 0.2 per cent over the month, to stand slightly above the July 1959 level of 119.2. Lower prices were reported for potatoes, tomatoes, bananas and cabbage. Meats were generally higher while egg prices rose from 47 to 52 cents per dozen.

The Shelter Index increased 0.1 per cent from 143.8 to 143.9 as rents were unchanged but the home-ownership component moved higher.

The Clothing index edged downward 0.1 per cent from 110.9 to 110.8 in response to sale prices for women's spring coats, cotton piece goods and some price decreases for items of men's clothing.

The Household Operation index was unchanged at 123.0 as higher prices for coal, electricity, some new models of appliances, household supplies and utensils and equipment, were balanced by sale prices for furniture and lower prices for fuel oil and some appliances.

Lower prices for new passenger cars, gasoline and radios offset higher prices for newspapers and phonograph records and the other Commodities and Services index decined 0.1 per cent from 137.7 to 137.6.

|  | INDEXES |  |  |  | PERCENTAGE CHANGES |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1959 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1960 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1960 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & \frac{1960}{} \begin{array}{l} \text { July } \\ 1958 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1960 \\ & \hline \text { July } \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & \frac{1960}{} \text { June } \\ & 1960 \end{aligned}$ |
| WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX ( $1935-39=100$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| GENERAL INDEX (1) | 227.3 | 231.1 | 231.9 | 232.2 | + 2.2 | + 0.5 | $+0.1$ |
| Vegetable Products | 198.8 | 199.0 | 205.2 | 204.7 | + 3.0 | + 2.9 | - 0.2 |
| Animal Products | 253.5 | 257.1 | 246.0 | 250.5 | - 1.2 | - 2.6 | + 1.8 |
| Textile Products | 228.3 | 229.8 | 230.9 | 230.6 | + 1.0 | + 0.3 | - 0.1 |
| Wood Products | 295.9 | 304.9 | 307.5 | 306.3 | + 3.5 | + 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Iron Products | 251.8 | 255.8 | 255.8 | 255.5 | $+1.5$ | - 0.1 | - 0.1 |
| Non-ferrous Metals | 163.0 | 172.8 | 180.3 | 179.7 | + 10.2 | + 4.0 | - 0.3 |
| Non-metallic Minerals | 186.9 | 185.8 | 184.6 | 184.5 | - 1.3 | - 0.7 | - 0.1 |
| Chemical Products | 182.7 | 187.3 | 188.2 | 188.2 | + 3.0 | + 0.5 | - |
| CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS (1) (2) | 226.0 | 228.9 | 225.1 | 221.8 | - | - | - |
| Eastern Total | 237.8 | 245.5 | 253.7 | 246.1 | - | - | - |
| Western Total | 214.1 | 212.3 | 196.6 | 197.6 | - | - | - |
| Field | 172.6 | 185.0 | 185.2 | 173.6 | - | - | - |
| Animal | 279.3 | 272.8 | 265.0 | 270.1 | - | - | - |
| SELECTED PRICE INDEXES (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canadian Industrial Materials | 229.4 | 240.3 | 242.2 | 240.5 | $+4.8$ | + 0.1 | - 0.7 |
| Residential Building Materials $(1949=100)$ | 127.0 | 130.7 | 129.6 | 129.4 | + 1.9 | - 1.0 | - 0.2 |
| Non-Residential Building Materials $(1949=100)$ | 129.4 | 131.9 | 132.5 | 132.8 | + 2.6 | + 0.7 | + 0.2 |
| CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES ( $1949=100$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL INDEX | 124.7 | 125.9 | 127.6 | 127.5 | + 2.2 | + 1.3 | - 0.1 |
| Food | 121.4 | 119.2 | 120.8 | 120.5 | - 0.7 | + 1.1 | - 0.2 |
| Shelter | 138.4 | 141.7 | 143.8 | 143.9 | + 4.0 | + 1.6 | + 0.1 |
| Clothing | 109.9 | 109.7 | 110.9 | 110.8 | + 0.8 | + 1.0 | - 0.1 |
| Household Operation | 120.6 | 122.7 | 123.0 | 123.0 | + 2.0 | + 0.2 | - |
| Other Commodities and Services | 130.4 | 134.9 | 137.7 | 137.6 | + 5.5 | + 2.0 | - 0.1 |
| SECURITY PRICE INDEXES ( $1935-39=100$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL INVESTORS INDEX | 243.8 | 279.3 | 251.0 | 243.6 | - 0.1 | - 12.8 | - 2.9 |
| Total Industrials | 253.3 | 286.2 | 258.3 | 249.8 | - 1.4 | - 12.7 | - 3.3 |
| Machinery and Equipment | 590.7 | 834.3 | 685.7 | 636.7 | + 7.8 | - 23.7 | - 7.1 |
| Pulp and Paper | 885.8 | 1,183.7 | 1,156.6 | 1,111.7 | + 25.5 | - 6.1 | - 3.9 |
| Milling and Grain | 145.6 | 239.9 | 190.6 | 182.5 | + 25.3 | - 23.9 | - 4.2 |
| Oils | 225.0 | 192.9 | 165.4 | 161.9 | - 28.0 | - 16.1 | - 2.1 |
| Textiles and Clothing | 156.9 | 227.5 | 189.5 | 183.6 | + 17.0 | - 19.3 | - 3.1 |
| Foods | 251.5 | 273.7 | 228.0 | 233.6 | - 7.1 | - 14.7 | + 2.5 |
| Beverages | 564.6 | 702.7 | 643.3 | 638.9 | + 13.2 | - 9.1 | - 0.7 |
| Building Materials | 466.6 | 580.1 | 455.8 | 423.2 | - 9.3 | - 27.0 | - 7.2 |
| Industrial Mines | 166.1 | 202.2 | 217.6 | 213.0 | + 28.2 | + 5.3 | - 2.1 |
| Total Utilities | 189.5 | 203.0 | 190.6 | 187.3 | - 1.2 | - 7.7 | - 1.7 |
| Transportation | 321.2 | 345.8 | 302.2 | 287.6 | - 10.5 | - 16.8 | - 4.8 |
| Telephone | 108.3 | 115.4 | 120.4 | 121.0 | $+11.7$ | + 4.9 | + 0.5 |
| Power and Traction | 214.1 | 229.8 | 194.8 | 188.8 | - 11.8 | - 17.8 | - 3.1 |
| Banks | 275.4 | 387.5 | 317.7 | 311.5 | + 13.1 | - 19.6 | - 2.0 |
| MINING STOCKS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General Index | 103.2 | 120.6 | 96.0 | 95.5 | - 7.5 | - 20.8 | - 0.5 |
| Golds | 72.1 | 87.3 | 64.9 | 64.7 | - 10.3 | - 25.9 | - 0.3 |
| Base Metals | 174.7 | 196.9 | 167.4 | 166.0 | - 5.0 | - 15.7 | - 0.8 |
| SECURITY PRICE INDEXES ( $1956=100$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pipelines | 107.6 | 121.4 | 99.5 | 96.4 | - 10.4 | - 20.6 | - 3.1 |
| Investment and Loan | 114.1 | 134.9 | 119.9 | 119.2 | $+4.5$ | - 11.6 | - 0.6 |
| Uraniums | 100.0 | 88.8 | 53.9 | 55.4 | - 44.6 | - 37.6 | + 2.8 |
| Primary Oils and Gas | 91.4 | 77.7 | 44.6 | 42.2 | - 53.8 | - 45.7 | - 5.4 |

[^0]| Date |  | GeneralWholesalePriceIndex | Non-FarmProducts$(1)$ | Raw and <br> Partly <br> Manu- <br> factures | Fully and Chiefly Manufactured | Indus- <br> trial <br> Mate- <br> rials | Canadian Farm <br> Products (2) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Field | Animal | Total |
| 1913 |  | 83.4 | - | 85.1 | 86.2 | - | - | - | - |
| 1920 |  | 203.2 | - | 194.7 | 208.2 | - | - | - | - |
| 1926 |  | 130.3 | - | 129.1 | 133.0 | 144.3 | 158.5 | 130.2 | 144.4 |
| 1929 |  | 124.6 | - | 126.1 | 123.7 | 132.8 | 137.2 | 144.4 | 140.8 |
| 1933 |  | 87.4 | - | 79.3 | 93.3 | 78.3 | 69.3 | 69.2 | 69.3 |
| 1938 |  | 102.0 | - | 99.4 | 103.5 | 95.8 | 100.9 | 104.8 | 102.9 |
| 1939 |  | 99.2 | - | 94.9 | 101.9 | 99.0 | 83.7 | 101.5 | 92.6 |
| 1940 |  | 108.0 | - | 103.1 | 109.9 | 113.3 | 85.4 | 106.7 | 96.1 |
| 1941 |  | 116.4 | - | 114.4 | 118.8 | 125.2 | 88.9 | 124.4 | 106.6 |
| 1942 |  | 123.0 | - | 123.0 | 123.7 | 135.1 | 109.7 | 144.6 | 127.1 |
| 1943 |  | 127.9 | - | 131.1 | 126.9 | 140.0 | 129.0 | 161.8 | 145.4 |
| 1944 |  | 130.6 | - | 134.4 | 129.1 | 143.1 | 144.5 | 166.1 | 155.3 |
| 1945 |  | 132.1 | - | 136.2 | 129.8 | 143.2 | 162.5 | 170.2 | 166.4 |
| 1946 |  | 138.9 | - | 140.1 | 138.0 | 148.6 | 177.9 | 181.2 | 179.5 |
| 1947 |  | 163.3 | - | 164.3 | 162.4 | 187.0 | 184.1 | 200.2 | 192.2 |
| 1948 |  | 193.4 | - | 196.3 | 192.4 | 222.7 | 200.6 | 263.7 | 232.1 |
| 1949 |  | 198.3 | - | 197.1 | 199.2 | 218.0 | 191.9 | 265.4 | 228.7 |
| 1950 |  | 211.2 | - | 212.8 | 211.0 | 244.6 | 191.9 | 281.4 | 236.7 |
| 1951 |  | 240.2 | - | 237.9 | 242.4 | 296.1 | 200.4 | 336.9 | 268.6 |
| 1952 |  | 226.0 | - | 218.7 | 230.7 | 252.6 | 223.0 | 277.5 | 250.2 |
| 1953 |  | 220.7 | - | 207.0 | 228.8 | 232.3 | 179.4 | 263.8 | 221.6 |
| 1954 |  | 217.0 | - | 204.8 | 224.2 | 223.7 | 170.9 | 256.2 | 213.6 |
| 1955 |  | 218.9 | - | 209.7 | 224.5 | 236.0 | 180.1 | 245.1 | 212.6 |
| 1956 |  | 225.6 | 235.7 | 215.8 | 231.5 | 248.2 | 181.6 | 246.9 | 214.2 |
| 1957 |  | 227.4 | 236.0 | 209.4 | 237.9 | 240.3 | 169.2 | 258.0 | 213.6 |
| 1958 |  | 227.8 | 233.0 | 209.3 | 238.3 | 229.8 | 171.4 | 274.5 | 222.9 |
| 1959 |  | 230.6 | 236.0 | 210.9 | 241.6 | 240.2 | 170.7 | 271.6 | 221.2 |
| 1958 | July | 227.3 | 231.2 | 208.7 | 237.8 | 229.4 | 172.6 | 279.3 | 226.0 |
|  | Aug. | 227.0 | 231.8 | 207.5 | 238.0 | 229.1 | 168.8 | 275.2 | 222.0 |
|  | Sept. | 227.4 | 233.1 | 207.8 | 238.4 | 228.3 | 167.4 | 266.9 | 217.2 |
|  | Oct. | 227.2 | 233.3 | 207.8 | 238.1 | 228.2 | 166.5 | 269.3 | 217.9 |
|  | Nov. | 228.8 | 234.8 | 211.4 | 238.7 | 233.1 | 167.5 | 269.1 | 218.3 |
|  | Dec. | 229.3 | 234.4 | 211.3 | 239.4 | 233.8 | 168.8 | 273.7 | 223.7 |
| 1959 | Jan. | 229.9 | 234.9 | 211.0 | 240.5 | 234.0 | 168.9 | 278.7 | 223.8 |
|  | Feb. | 230.9 | 236.1 | 212.2 | 241.2 | 236.0 | 168.0 | 274.0 | 221.0 |
|  | Mar. | 230.6 | 235.2 | 211.7 | 240.9 | 237.7 | 167.8 | 269.5 | 218.6 |
|  | Apr. | 231.2 | 236.4 | 211.8 | 241.9 | 240.4 | 168.8 | 271.0 | 219.9 |
|  | May | 231.2 | 236.5 | 212.3 | 242.0 | 241.4 | 178.9 | 271.0 | 224.9 |
|  | June | 230.6 | 235.2 | 211.6 | 241.4 | 241.7 | 185.5 | 270.6 | 228.0 |
|  | July | 231.1 | 236.3 | 211.5 | 242.1 | 240.3 | 185.0 | 272.8 | 228.9 |
|  | Aug. | 231.0 | 236.3 | 211.1 | 242.3 | 242.6 | 169.1 | 274.9 | 222.0 |
|  | Sept. | 230.9 | 236.1 | 210.5 | 242.5 | 243.7 | 161.1 | 277.0 | 219.1 |
|  | Oct. | 230.0 | 236.0 | 208.4 | 242.2 | 242.0 | 163.1 | 267.9 | 215.5 |
|  | Nov. | 230.2 | 236.4 | 210.2 | 241.5 | 240.8 | 165.2 | 269.1 | 217.2 |
|  | Dec. | 229.7 | 236.2 | 208.3 | 241.4 | 241.9 | 166.9 | 263.1 | 215.0 |
| 1960 | Jan. | 230.5 | 237.1 | 208.9 | 242.2 | 243.2 | 171.6 | 257.7 | 214.6 |
|  | Feb. | 230.0 | 237.1 | 208.6 | 241.4 | 241.8 | 172.0 | 252.0 | 212.0 |
|  | Mar. | 229.6 | 237.0 | 208.0 | 241.0 | 240.4 | 175.1 | 252.2 | 213.6 |
|  | Apr. | 231.3 | 237.8 | 210.9 | 242.2 | 241.7 | 180.5 | 256.2 | 218.3 |
|  | May | 231.3 | 238.6 | 211.0 | 242.3 | 243.2 | 182.3 | 257.8 | 220.0 |
|  | June | 231.9 | 238.3 | 212.8 | 242.4 | 242.2 | 185.2 | 265.0 | 225.1 |
|  | July | 232.2 | 237.7 | 212.4 | 242.9 | 240.5 | 173.6 | 270.1 | 221.8 |

(1) Earlier years available on request for this index which is the General Wholesale less Animal and Vegetable Products component groups.
(2) Indexes subsequent to July 1959 are subject to revision. Please see note on page 31 for details concerning Western grain prices and specific publications wherein final indexes for earlier years may be found.

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(1935-1939 = 100)
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| Date |  | General <br> Whole- <br> sale <br> Index | - VEgETABLE PRODUCTS - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total <br> Vege- <br> table <br> Pro- <br> ducts | Grains | Milled Cereal Foods | Live- <br> stock <br> and <br> Poultry <br> Feeds | Bakery <br> Pro- <br> ducts | Fruits, Fresh | Fruits, Dried | Fruits, Canned |
| 1959 | Average | 230.6 | 199.5 | 179.1 | 157.2 | 191.6 | 215.4 | 167.9 | 230.7 | 170.6 |
| 1959 | Jan. | 229.9 | 198.0 | 174.9 | 153.8 | 205.0 | 215.3 | 159.7 | 217.5 | 162.5 |
|  | Feb. | 230.9 | 199.0 | 181.3 | 155.5 | 215.7 | 215.3 | 161.1 | 217.5 | 162.5 |
|  | Mar. | 230.6 | 199.6 | 180.9 | 156.7 | 210.0 | 215.3 | 161.6 | 230.5 | 164.9 |
|  | Apr. | 231.2 | 200.6 | 179.9 | 156.7 | 228.9 | 215.3 | 169.8 | 234.7 | 165.8 |
|  | May | 231.2 | 201.5 | 180.9 | 156.7 | 202.5 | 215.3 | 167.8 | 234.7 | 167.2 |
|  | June | 230.6 | 200.0 | 179.6 | 157.3 | 173.7 | 215.3 | 169.5 | 234.7 | 170.0 |
|  | July | 231.1 | 199.0 | 178.2 | 157.0 | 173.7 | 215.3 | 163.3 | 236.5 | 170.5 |
|  | Aug. | 231.0 | 199.4 | 178.7 | 158.5 | 169.9 | 215.3 | 171.3 | 236.5 | 173.8 |
|  | Sept. | 230.9 | 197.8 | 177.6 | 158.5 | 175.6 | 215.3 | 176.0 | 232.0 | 175.1 |
|  | Oct. | 230.0 | 198.7 | 177.7 | 158.6 | 173.7 | 215.6 | 180.4 | 230.9 | 176.3 |
|  | Nov. | 230.2 | 199.7 | 178.6 | 158.7 | 179.3 | 215.6 | 174.5 | 230.9 | 179.1 |
|  | Dec. | 229.7 | 200.3 | 180.4 | 158.8 | 190.6 | 215.6 | 159.9 | 231.8 | 179.1 |
| 1960 | Jan. | 230.5 | 202.2 | 181.9 | 159.4 | 196.3 | 215.6 | 168.2 | 231.8 | 177.9 |
|  | Feb. | 230.0 | 202.4 | 180.9 | 160.0 | 175.6 | 215.6 | 178.5 | 232.0 | 179.5 |
|  | Mar. | 229.6 | 202.2 | 179.4 | 160.3 | 179.3 | 215.6 | 193.8 | 229.6 | 179.5 |
|  | Apr. | 231.3 | 205.6 | 182.3 | 159.6 | 194.4 | 223.5 | 193.9 | 232.9 | 180.4 |
|  | May | 231.3 | 205.1 | 181.8 | 159.7 | 183.1 | 223.5 | 172.4 | 232.9 | 180.4 |
|  | June | 231.9 | 205.2 | 183.5 | 160.2 | 164.3 | 225.0 | 167.0 | 232.2 | 180.4 |
|  | July | 232.2 | 204.7 | 180.6 | 162.8 | 166.1 | 225.0 | 169.5 | 234.4 | 180.2 |
|  |  | - Vegetable products - Concluded |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Vegetable Oils and Products | Rubber <br> and <br> Its <br> Pro- <br> ducts | Sugar <br> and <br> Its <br> Pro- <br> ducts |  | fee <br> oa | Potatoes | Onions | Canned Vegetables | Raw <br> Leaf <br> Tobacco |
| 1959 | Average . | 300.5 | 208.4 | 143.9 |  |  | 219.0 | 302.6 | 198.9 | 205.0 |
| 1959 | Jan. | 296.9 | 199.4 | 153.0 |  |  | 165.0 | 327.9 | 191.6 | 206.3 |
|  | Feb. | 290.6 | 199.6 | 150.1 |  |  | 155.7 | 340.4 | 191.6 | 206.0 |
|  | Mar. | 296.4 | 200.4 | 148.4 |  |  | 148.1 | 437.3 | 198.0 | 205.7 |
|  | Apr. | 306.2 | 203.5 | 144.3 |  |  | 153.4 | 501.6 | 198.0 | 207.4 |
|  | May | 305.8 | 209.3 | 145.3 |  |  | 247.4 | 371.1 | 201.2 | 203.0 |
|  | June | 299.1 | 207.6 | 138.7 |  |  | 308.6 | 291.8 | 201.2 | 203.0 |
|  | July | 292.2 | 208.3 | 136.8 |  |  | 314.2 | 268.2 | 204.3 | 203.0 |
|  | Aug. | 300.5 | 211.5 | 138.2 |  |  | 294.5 | 277.1 | 205.2 | 203.0 |
|  | Sept. | 304.2 | 212.4 | 141.2 |  |  | 196.1 | 195.2 | 197.0 | 203.0 |
|  | Oct. | 315.5 | 214.4 | 143.4 |  |  | 204.6 | 196.6 | 200.0 | 203.0 |
|  | Nov. | 305.8 | 219.4 | 143.4 |  |  | 222.6 | 218.1 | 197.8 | 203.0 |
|  | Dec. | 293.2 | 215.2 | 144.3 |  |  | 217.6 | 205.6 | 200.5 | 213.6 |
| 1960 | Jan. | 296.3 | 218.7 | 144.6 |  |  | 275.0 | 189.5 | 203.8 | 214.2 |
|  | Feb. | 289.9 | 217.6 | 146.5 |  |  | 274.2 | 182.4 | 204.4 | 221.2 |
|  | Mar. | 282.7 | 219.1 | 145.6 |  |  | 308.3 | 177.0 | 204.4 | 217.7 |
|  | Apr. | 276.4 | 220.9 | 146.7 |  |  | 370.1 | 203.8 | 207.5 | 217.7 |
|  | May | 272.4 | 224.0 | 146.7 |  |  | 378.8 | 196.3 | 207.7 | 217.7 |
|  | June | 256.8 | 225.5 | 144.2 |  |  | 416.6 | 169.5 | 223.6 | 217.7 |
|  | July | 264.0 | 221.3 | 150.6 |  |  | 353.3 | 271.7 | 223.6 | 217.7 |

TABLE 3. - WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX NUMBERS SHOWING COMPONENT DETAIL - Continued
$(1935-39=100)$

| Date |  | - animal Products - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total <br> Animal <br> Products | Fishery <br> Products | Raw <br> Furs | Hides and Skins | Leather, Unmanufactured | Boots and Shoes | Live stock | Steers |
| 1959 | Average. | 254.3 | 326.4 | 86.3 | 206.8 | 263.9 | 239.6 | 307.1 | 415.0 |
| 1959 | Jan. | 256.7 | 323.9 | 81.3 | 159.3 | 226.9 | 227.6 | 318.8 | 434.9 |
|  | Feb. | 256.8 | 336.6 | 85.3 | 167.8 | 235.4 | 229.0 | 315.5 | 426.1 |
|  | Mar. | 254.0 | 350.1 | 88.5 | 189.1 | 244.1 | 229.0 | 301.6 | 398.8 |
|  | Apr. | 255.8 | 332.1 | 87.9 | 258.0 | 276.8 | 234.5 | 306.6 | 410.4 |
|  | May | 253.8 | 315.4 | 88.4 | 217.3 | 278.0 | 236.3 | 309.3 | 411.3 |
|  | June | 252.6 | 314.9 | 88.4 | 230.8 | 277.8 | 243.3 | 305.1 | 400.7 |
|  | July | 257.1 | 322.6 | 87.0 | 250.1 | 283.4 | 243.3 | 311.6 | 417.4 |
|  | Aug. | 256.2 | 319.9 | 87.0 | 240.1 | 283.1 | 244.7 | 312.4 | 428.6 |
|  | Sept. | 258.6 | 321.1 | 85.5 | 231.9 | 282.8 | 246.0 | 317.7 | 438.2 |
|  | Oct. | 252.4 | 321.9 | 85.5 | 201.7 | 275.2 | 247.5 | 297.3 | 412.6 |
|  | Nov. | 250.4 | 324.6 | 85.5 | 163.7 | 252.8 | 247.5 | 298.4 | 416.4 |
|  | Dec. | 247.4 | 334.1 | 85.5 | 171.7 | 250.7 | 246.8 | 290.8 | 384.6 |
| 1960 | Jan. | 246.4 | 337.6 | 85.5 | 184.2 | 241.7 | 250.0 | 287.6 | 370.4 |
|  | Feb. | 242.6 | 343.4 | 93.1 | 176.4 | 237.7 | 250.0 | 277.8 | 361.2 |
|  | Mar. | 240.8 | 350.6 | 89.7 | 166.8 | 233.2 | 247.4 | 269.8 | 358.0 |
|  | Apr. | 243.4 | 345.6 | 89.7 | 165.6 | 229.4 | 248.3 | 278.1 | 376.2 |
|  | May | 241.1 | 329.6 | 89.7 | 169.1 | 228.8 | 247.9 | 279.6 | 371.6 |
|  | June | 246.0 | 329.6 | 90.2 | 152.9 | 226.2 | 247.9 | 297.9 | 373.7 |
|  | July | 250.5 | 329.6 | 92.4 | 150.0 | 223.0 | 247.9 | 304.6 | 390.8 |

- ANLMAL PRODUCTS - Concluded

|  |  | Meats, Fresh | Beef <br> and <br> Veal <br> Carcass | Meats, Cured | Fowl, Dressed | Milk <br> and Its <br> Products | Butter | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oils } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { Fats } \end{aligned}$ | Eggs |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1959 | Average. | 315.7 | 390.6 | 190.0 | 131.7 | 247.3 | 249.0 | 114.0 | 143.7 |
| 1959 | Jan. | 339.2 | 430.7 | 191.2 | 144.6 | 246.5 | 250.8 | 128.5 | 143.1 |
|  | Feb. | 330.2 | 412.4 | 194.9 | 147.6 | 246.6 | 250.7 | 122.5 | 144.2 |
|  | Mar. | 317.3 | 392.4 | 193.9 | 147.6 | 246.9 | 250.5 | 124.0 | 145.8 |
|  | Apr. | 313.3 | 385.0 | 193.6 | 138.6 | 246.6 | 249.7 | 110.5 | 145.5 |
|  | May | 312.0 | 382.4 | 191.8 | 141.6 | 245.0 | 248.5 | 111.2 | 139.0 |
|  | June | 311.3 | 379.0 | 190.3 | 132.5 | 244.0 | 247.7 | 106.7 | 133.4 |
|  | July | 319.2 | 390.9 | 192.3 | 125.3 | 246.3 | 247.7 | 113.2 | 141.2 |
|  | Aug. | 312.6 | 384.6 | 191.1 | 126.5 | 246.6 | 247.5 | 109.1 | 145.1 |
|  | Sept. | 319.9 | 396.8 | 191.0 | 1084 | 247.2 | 247.9 | 107.2 | 160.7 |
|  | Oct. | 312.0 | 389.1 | 186.2 | 108.4 | 250.0 | 248.4 | 108.1 | 150.8 |
|  | Nov. | 302.4 | 375.2 | 183.1 | 114.4 | 251.5 | 249.2 | 117.0 | 156.2 |
|  | Dec. | 298.7 | 368.1 | 180.1 | 144.6 | 250.5 | 249.9 | 109.8 | 118.9 |
| 1960 | Jan. | 299.0 | 368.8 | 177.6 | 171.7 | 249.2 | 249.9 | 108.7 | 104.6 |
|  | Feb. | 285.6 | 346.8 | 172.5 | 162.6 | 248.7 | 250.0 | 111.6 | 116.3 |
|  | Mar. | 284.0 | 351.8 | 162.7 | 177.7 | 248.8 | 250.0 | 112.5 | 135.6 |
|  | Apr. | 289.5 | 354.6 | 165.3 | 186.7 | 247.4 | 249.8 | 123.5 | 145.1 |
|  | May | 290.3 | 354.7 | 159.2 | 189.8 | 244.6 | 246.3 | 124.6 | 133.8 |
|  | June | 307.9 | 361.7 | 165.1 | 159.6 | 244.0 | 245.0 | 124.4 | 119.5 |
|  | July | 318.6 | 369.8 | 172.1 | 153.6 | 244.6 | 245.4 | 134.3 | 140.3 |

10. TABLE 3. - WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX NUMBERS SHOWING COMPONENT DETALL - Continued $(1935-39=100)$

| Date |  | - TEXTILE PRODUCTS - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total <br> Textile <br> Products | Raw Cotton | Cotton Yarns | Cotton Fabrics | Cotton Knit Goods | Miscel- <br> laneous Fibre Products | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Silk } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { Nylon } \\ & \text { Thread } \end{aligned}$ | Reyon Fabrics |
| 1959 | Average. | 228.0 | 284.4 | 236.2 | 230.7 | 232.4 | 200.1 | 184.2 | 163.1 |
| 1959 | Jan. | 226.8 | 292.3 | 236.8 | 230.7 | 230.7 | 208.8 | 182.9 | 162.9 |
|  | Feb. | 227.0 | 296.7 | 236.8 | 230.4 | 230.7 | 208.8 | 182.9 | 162.9 |
|  | Mar. | 225.6 | 292.8 | 236.8 | 231.6 | 230.7 | 197.4 | 182.9 | 162.9 |
|  | Apr. | 228.3 | 297.6 | 236.8 | 231.7 | 232.7 | 197.5 | 184.7 | 162.9 |
|  | May | 228.8 | 294.8 | 236.8 | 231.7 | 232.7 | 197.5 | 184.7 | 162.9 |
|  | June | 229.6 | 308.8 | 236.8 | 229.4 | 232.7 | 198.8 | 184.7 | 162.9 |
|  | July | 229.8 | 299.3 | 236.0 | 230.6 | 232.7 | 198.8 | 184.7 | 162.9 |
|  | Aug. | 228.6 | 276.9 | 236.0 | 231.3 | 232.7 | 198.8 | 184.7 | 162.9 |
|  | Sept. | 228.0 | 263.5 | 236.0 | 230.6 | 232.7 | 198.8 | 184.7 | 161.9 |
|  | Oct. | 227.8 | 261.3 | 235.2 | 231.1 | 232.7 | 198.8 | 184.7 | 164.0 |
|  | Nov. . | 227.3 | 264.0 | 235.2 | 229.6 | 232.7 | 198.8 | 184.7 | 164.0 |
|  | Dec. | 228.1 | 264.7 | 235.2 | 230.0 | 235.0 | 198.8 | 184.7 | 164.0 |
| 1960 | Jan. | 229.2 | 265.4 | 235.2 | 230.0 | 236.5 | 206.8 | 184.7 | 163.7 |
|  | Feb. | 228.5 | 264.8 | 235.2 | 230.0 | 236.5 | 206.7 | 184.7 | 163.7 |
|  | Mar. | 228.2 | 264.1 | 235.2 | 229.6 | 236.5 | 206.7 | 184.7 | 163.7 |
|  | Apr. | 229.6 | 272.3 | 235.2 | 231.4 | 236.5 | 206.7 | 184.7 | 163.7 |
|  | May | 231.4 | 277.6 | 235.2 | 233.4 | 236.5 | 223.5 | 184.7 | 162.7 |
|  | June | 230.9 | 277.3 | 235.2 | 233.4 | 236.5 | 213.4 | 184.7 | 162.7 |
|  | July . . | 230.6 | 274.7 | 235.2 | 235.2 | 236.5 | 209.3 | 184.7 | 162.7 |

- TEXTILE PRODUCTS - Concluded

|  |  | Rayon Yarns | Raw <br> Wool, Domestic | Raw <br> Wool, Imported | Yarns, Worsted | Hos iery and Knit Goods, Chiefly Wool | Wool B1ankets | Worsted and Wool Cloth | Carpets |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1959 | Average. | 191.1 | 187.5 | 193.7 | 210.8 | 235.6 | 276.8 | 232.1 | 215.1 |
| 1959 | Jan. | 191.1 | 158.1 | 155.4 | 201.0 | 234.0 | 275.0 | 230.9 | 212.7 |
|  | Feb. | 191.1 | 156.0 | 166.2 | 201.0 | 234.0 | 275.0 | 228.7 | 212.7 |
|  | Mar. | 191.1 | 156.0 | 164.3 | 201.0 | 234.0 | 275.0 | 224.0 | 212.7 |
|  | Apr. | 191.1 | 179.1 | 181.0 | 210.6 | 236.2 | 277.5 | 229.1 | 212.7 |
|  | May | 191.1 | 197.6 | 192.2 | 214.0 | 236.2 | 277.5 | 229.4 | 212.7 |
|  | June . | 191.1 | 194.4 | 180.6 | 210.6 | 236.2 | 277.5 | 233.4 | 216.8 |
|  | Ju1y | 191.1 | 197.2 | 199.4 | 211.5 | 236.2 | 277.5 | 234.4 | 216.8 |
|  | Aug. | 191.1 | 205.0 | 200.1 | 216.5 | 236.2 | 277.5 | 235.0 | 216.8 |
|  | Sept. | 191.1 | 210.1 | 220.1 | 218.0 | 236.2 | 277.5 | 235.2 | 216.8 |
|  | Oct. | 191.1 | 203.6 | 226.5 | 214.6 | 236.2 | 277.5 | 234.6 | 216.8 |
|  | Nov. | 191.1 | 196.3 | 215.8 | 214.6 | 236.2 | 277.5 | 234.4 | 216.8 |
|  | Dec. | 191.1 | 196.3 | 222.6 | 216.1 | 236.2 | 277.5 | 236.2 | 216.8 |
| 1960 | Jan. | 191.1 | 205.6 | 220.4 | 219.5 | 236.1 | 302.7 | 236.9 | 216.8 |
|  | Feb. | 191.1 | 205.6 | 202.4 | 216.8 | 236.1 | 302.7 | 236.3 | 216.8 |
|  | Mar. | 191.1 | 205.6 | 199.6 | 215.2 | 236.1 | 302.7 | 236.5 | 216,8 |
|  | Apr. ... | 191.1 | 205.6 | 206.8 | 217.0 | 235.7 | 302.7 | 236.9 | 216.8 |
|  | May | 191.1 | 205.6 | 204.5 | 217.0 | 235.7 | 302.7 | 236.6 | 216.8 |
|  | June . | 191.1 | 203.6 | 210.7 | 217.0 | 235.7 | 302.7 | 236.5 | 216.8 |
|  | July .... | 191.1 | 201.8 | 202.8 | 216.4 | 235.7 | 302.7 | 235.8 | 216.8 |


| Date |  | - WOOD PRODUCTS - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total <br> Wood <br> Pro- <br> ducts | Lumber and Timber | Spruce | Hardwoods | Hemlock | Fir | Cedar | Woodpulp | News print | Wrap- <br> ping <br> Paper, <br> No. 1 <br> Kraft |
| 1959 | Average. | 304.0 | 442.3 | 395.8 | 328.8 | 395.3 | 522.5 | 463.7 | 220.6 | 292.6 | 250.8 |
| 1959 | Jan. | 300.4 | 426.2 | 395.9 | 327.9 | 381.2 | 489.0 | 443.0 | 221.8 | 294.2 | 249.1 |
|  | Feb. | 304.4 | 433.7 | 395.0 | 327.9 | 381.2 | 508.8 | 448.4 | 224.4 | 298.5 | 249.1 |
|  | Mar. | 304.1 | 439.0 | 395.0 | 327.9 | 381.2 | 521.3 | 454.7 | 222.5 | 295.3 | 249.1 |
|  | Apr. | 304.1 | 440.0 | 395.0 | 327.9 | 393.9 | 521.0 | 455.8 | 221.4 | 293.4 | 251.4 |
|  | May | 304.5 | 442.2 | 395.5 | 327.9 | 393.9 | 525.2 | 456.5 | 221.3 | 293.2 | 251.4 |
|  | June | 304.4 | 444.3 | 396.4 | 327.9 | 393.9 | 528.4 | 462.0 | 220.6 | 292.1 | 251.4 |
|  | July | 304.9 | 447.6 | 397.2 | 327.9 | 400.3 | 526.8 | 482.1 | 220.2 | 291.4 | 251.4 |
|  | Aug. | 305.3 | 451.2 | 397.2 | 330.2 | 400.3 | 535.2 | 487.4 | 219.6 | 290.4 | 251.4 |
|  | Sept. | 304.9 | 451.0 | 397.2 | 330.2 | 400.3 | 532.5 | 491.7 | 219.2 | 289.8 | 251.4 |
|  | Oct. | 304.2 | 447.4 | 395.0 | 330.2 | 405.7 | 528.0 | 479.8 | 218.4 | 290.3 | 251.4 |
|  | Nov. | 303.7 | 443.7 | 395.0 | 330.2 | 405.7 | 525.6 | 460.9 | 218.9 | 291.2 | 251.4 |
|  | Dec. | 303.4 | 441.6 | 395.0 | 330.2 | 405.7 | 527.8 | 442.5 | 219.0 | 291.5 | 251.4 |
| 1960 | Jan. | 304.3 | 443.6 | 396.0 | 330.2 | 419.0 | 532.0 | 439.8 | 219.1 | 292.3 | 251.4 |
|  | Feb. | 304.8 | 443.8 | 396.0 | 330.2 | 419.0 | 532.4 | 438.6 | 218.9 | 291.9 | 257.3 |
|  | Mar. | 304.4 | 443.8 | 396.0 | 330.2 | 408.4 | 537.4 | 431.7 | 218.6 | 291.3 | 257.3 |
|  | Apr. | 306.2 | 442.8 | 396.0 | 330.2 | 408.4 | 534.8 | 431.6 | 221.0 | 295.4 | 257.3 |
|  | May | 307.6 | 439.7 | 396.0 | 330.2 | 408.4 | 529.4 | 423.6 | 223.5 | 299.7 | 257.3 |
|  | June | 307.5 | 435.7 | 396.0 | 330.2 | 408.4 | 521.6 | 415.4 | 224.2 | 301.6 | 257.3 |
|  | July . | 306.3 | 433.0 | 396.0 | 336.1 | 408.4 | 518.2 | 400.8 | 223.6 | 300.5 | 257.3 |

- IRON PRODUCTS

|  |  | Total <br> Iron <br> Pro- <br> ducts | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pig } \\ & \text { Iron } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rolling } \\ & \text { Mill } \\ & \text { Pro- } \\ & \text { ducts } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pipe } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { Tubing } \end{aligned}$ | Hardware | Wire | Scrap <br> Iron <br> and <br> Steel | ```Tin Plate and Gal- vanized Sheet``` |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1959 | Aver age... | 255.7 | 295.3 | 249.2 | 265.0 | 271.3 | 293.7 | 307.4 | 240.7 |
| 1959 | Jan. | 255.4 | 295.3 | 248.2 | 263.7 | 269.2 | 292.2 | 314.7 | 240.7 |
|  | Feb. | 255.2 | 295.3 | 248.2 | 263.7 | 269.8 | 292.2 | 317.1 | 239.7 |
|  | Mar. | 255.3 | 295.3 | 248.2 | 263.7 | 269.8 | 292.2 | 319.4 | 239.7 |
|  | Apr . | 255.6 | 295.3 | 249.5 | 263.7 | 272.1 | 294.2 | 304.2 | 240.5 |
|  | May | 255.8 | 295.3 | 249.5 | 265.7 | 272.1 | 294.2 | 304.2 | 240.5 |
|  | June | 255.8 | 295.3 | 249.5 | 265.7 | 272.1 | 294.2 | 304.2 | 240.5 |
|  | July | 255.8 | 295.3 | 249.5 | 265.7 | 272.1 | 294.2 | 304.2 | 240.5 |
|  | Aug. | 255.9 | 295.3 | 249.5 | 265.7 | 272.1 | 294.2 | 304.2 | 241.0 |
|  | Sept. | 255.9 | 295.3 | 249.5 | 265.7 | 272.1 | 294.2 | 304.2 | 241.0 |
|  | Oct. | 255.9 | 295.3 | 249.5 | 265.7 | 272.1 | 294.2 | 304.2 | 241.0 |
|  | Nov. | 255.8 | 295.3 | 249.5 | 265.7 | 271.1 | 294.2 | 304.2 | 241.8 |
|  | Dec... | 255.8 | 295.3 | 249.5 | 265.7 | 271.1 | 294.2 | 304.2 | 241.8 |
| 1960 | Jan. | 256.3 | 295.3 | 250.9 | 265.7 | 273.6 | 294.2 | 304.2 | 238.4 |
|  | Feb..... | 256.3 | 295.3 | 250.9 | 265.7 | 273.6 | 294.2 | 304.2 | 238.4 |
|  | Mar. | 256.3 | 295.3 | 250.9 | 265.7 | 273.6 | 294.2 | 304.2 | 238.4 |
|  | Apr | 256.2 | 295.3 | 250.6 | 265.7 | 273.6 | 294.2 | 304.2 | 238.4 |
|  | May | 256.6 | 295.3 | 250.6 | 269.6 | 273.6 | 294.2 | 304.2 | 238.4 |
|  | June . | 255.8 | 295.3 | 250.6 | 269.6 | 273.6 | 294.2 | 287.4 | 238.4 |
|  | July ..... | 255.5 | 295.3 | 250.6 | 269.6 | 273.6 | 294.2 | 280.6 | 238.4 |


| Date |  | - NON-FERROUS METALS - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total NonFerrous Metals |  | Antimony | Copper <br> and <br> Its <br> Pro- <br> ducts | Lead <br> and <br> Its <br> Pro- <br> ducts | Silver | Tin | Zinc <br> and <br> Its <br> Pro- <br> ducts | Solder |
| 1959 | Average. | 174.6 | 238.0 | 163.9 | 285.0 | 222.6 | 225.8 | 196.0 | 266.0 | 199.3 |
| 1959 | Jan. | 172.8 | 234.3 | 165.2 | 270.3 | 240.7 | 225.1 | 191.2 | 267.7 | 200.6 |
|  | Feb. | 174.3 | 236.2 | 165.2 | 279.2 | 230.4 | 228.2 | 199.3 | 257.3 | 200.6 |
|  | Mar. | 176.2 | 240.0 | 161.8 | 292.3 | 220.1 | 228.9 | 202.2 | 257.3 | 199.0 |
|  | Apr . | 175.2 | 238.8 | 161.8 | 292.6 | 214.9 | 227.4 | 197.2 | 246.5 | 199.0 |
|  | May | 175.7 | 239.6 | 161.8 | 292.7 | 214.9 | 227.4 | 197.8 | 257.4 | 199.0 |
|  | June | 174.8 | 238.4 | 161.8 | 289.4 | 214.9 | 226.4 | 198.5 | 257.4 | 199.0 |
|  | July | 172.8 | 234.8 | 161.8 | 279.5 | 214.9 | 226.1 | 196.4 | 257.4 | 199.0 |
|  | Aug. | 173.0 | 235.6 | 161.8 | 279.5 | 220.1 | 225.6 | 196.1 | 262.9 | 199.0 |
|  | Sept. | 173.3 | 236.3 | 165.2 | 279.5 | 225.2 | 224.5 | 195.7 | 268.4 | 199.0 |
|  | Oct. | 173.5 | 237.0 | 167.0 | 279.5 | 225.2 | 223.8 | 193.8 | 279.3 | 199.0 |
|  | Nov. | 177.4 | 243.8 | 167.0 | 296.6 | 225.2 | 223.8 | 193.8 | 290.2 | 199.0 |
|  | Dec. | 175.8 | 241.0 | 167.0 | 288.5 | 225.2 | 224.5 | 189.5 | 290.2 | 199.0 |
| 1960 | Jan. | 176.5 | 241.9 | 167.0 | 288.4 | 225.2 | 225.1 | 191.9 | 295.6 | 200.6 |
|  | Feb. | 178.2 | 245.0 | 167.0 | 297.3 | 225.2 | 224.5 | 192.9 | 295.6 | 200.6 |
|  | Mar. | 177.6 | 244.2 | 167.0 | 297.3 | 225.2 | 224.3 | 191.8 | 284.7 | 200.6 |
|  | Apr. | 179.0 | 245.6 | 167.0 | 298.2 | 230.4 | 227.9 | 192.5 | 290.2 | 200.6 |
|  | May | 179.7 | 245.8 | 167.0 | 298.2 | 230.4 | 229.7 | 194.2 | 290.2 | 200.6 |
|  | June | 180.3 | 246.4 | 167.0 | 298.2 | 230.4 | 232.3 | 197.3 | 295.6 | 200.6 |
|  | July. | 179.7 | 245.6 | 163.5 | 298.2 | 220.1 | 231.5 | 202.3 | 295.6 | 200.6 |

- IRON PRODUCTS AND NON-FERROUS METALS -

(2)
(2)

(1) Includes Gold. This series is used in General Wholesale Index.
(2) Excludes Gold.

| Date |  | - NON - METALLIC MINERALS - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total <br> Non- <br> Metallic <br> Products | Clay and Allied Material Products |  | Pottery | Coal | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Coal } \\ & \text { Tar } \end{aligned}$ | Coke | Window Glass |
| 1959 | Average. | 186.5 | 253.2 |  | 185.8 | 193.0 | 242.8 | 241.3 | 272.1 |
| 1959 | Jan. | 188.8 | 253.2 |  | 185.8 | 195.7 | 249.9 | 241.0 | 270.2 |
|  | Feb. | 188.5 | 253.2 |  | 185.8 | 196.6 | 249.9 | 241.0 | 270.2 |
|  | Mar. | 188.6 | 253.2 |  | 185.8 | 196.4 | 249.9 | 241.0 | 270.2 |
|  | Apr. | 187.1 | 253.2 |  | 185.8 | 196.4 | 264.0 | 241.0 | 272.7 |
|  | May | 185.7 | 253.2 |  | 185.8 | 191.3 | 264.0 | 239.3 | 272.7 |
|  | June | 185.1 | 253.2 |  | 185.8 | 189.0 | 249.9 | 239.3 | 272.7 |
|  | July | 185.8 | 253.2 |  | 185.8 | 190.9 | 249.9 | 241.0 | 272.7 |
|  | Aug. | 185.7 | 253.2 |  | 185.8 | 190.5 | 249.9 | 241.0 | 272.7 |
|  | Sept. | 185.6 | 253.2 |  | 185.8 | 191.0 | 249.9 | 242.7 | 272.7 |
|  | Oct. | 185.6 | 253.2 |  | 185.8 | 192.3 | 212.2 | 242.7 | 272.7 |
|  | Nov. | 185.8 | 253.2 |  | 185.8 | 193.2 | 212.2 | 242.7 | 272.7 |
|  | Dec. | 185.7 | 253.2 |  | 185.8 | 193.2 | 212.2 | 242.7 | 272.7 |
| 1960 | Jan. | 186.2 | 253.2 |  | 185.8 | 193.3 | 212.2 | 242.7 | 272.7 |
|  | Feb. | 186.2 | 252.9 |  | 185.8 | 193.3 | 212.2 | 242.7 | 272.7 |
|  | Mar. | 186.4 | 256.0 |  | 185.8 | 193.4 | 212.2 | 242.7 | 272.7 |
|  | Apr. | 185.5 | 256.0 |  | 185.8 | 190.3 | 212.2 | 242.7 | 272.7 |
|  | May | 185.5 | 256.0 |  | 185.8 | 190.4 | 212.2 | 241.0 | 272.7 |
|  | June | 184.6 | 256.0 |  | 185.8 | 189.7 | 212.2 | 241.0 | $272.7$ |
|  | July | 184.5 | 256.0 |  | $185.8$ | $191.2$ | $212.2$ | $241.0$ | $272.7$ |
|  |  | - NON-METALLIC minerals - Continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Plate Glass | Petroleum Products | Crude 011 | Gasoline | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Coal } \\ & 011 \end{aligned}$ | Asphalt | Asphalt <br> Shingles | Sulphur |
| 1959 | Average. | 218.4 | 164.219 | 190.1 | 138.0 | 134.4 | 203.7 | 127.2 | 199.6 |
| 1959 | Jan. | 217.0 | 168.4201 | 201.0 | 139.6 | 134.4 | 215.8 | 145.6 | 201.1 |
|  | Feb. | 217.0 | 167.8 | 198.3 | 139.6 | 134.4 | 205.6 | 145.6 | 204.1 |
|  | Mar. | 217.0 | 167.819 | 198.3 | 139.6 | 134.4 | 205.6 | 145.6 | 201.9 |
|  | Apr . . | 218.8 | 163.418 | 188.3 | 137.4 | 134.4 | 202.7 | 152.7 | 200.6 |
|  | May | 218.8 | 163,4 18 | 188.3 | 137.4 | 134.4 | 202.7 | 142.8 | 200.5 |
|  | June | 218.8 | 163.418 | 188.3 | 137.4 | 134.4 | 202.7 | 137.4 | 199.7 |
|  | July | 218.8 | 163.4 | 188.3 | 137.4 | 134.4 | 202.7 | 115.4 | 199.3 |
|  | Aug. | 218.8 | 163.418 | 188.3 | 137.4 | 134.4 | 202.7 | 115.4 | 198.3 |
|  | Sept. | 218.8 | 162.518 | 185.8 | 137.4 | 134.4 | 201.1 | 115.4 | 197.9 |
|  | Oct. | 218.8 | 162.518 | 185.8 | 137.4 | 134.4 | 201.1 | 103.7 | 196.9 |
|  | Nov. | 218.8 | 162.518 | 185.8 | 137.4 | 134.4 | 201.1 | 103.7 | 197.5 |
|  | Dec. | 218.8 | 162.3 185 | 185.0 | 137.4 | 134.4 | 201.1 | 103.7 | 197.7 |
| 1960 | Jen. | 218.8 | 163.1 | 187.4 | 137.4 | 134.4 | 201.1 | 103.7 | 198.3 |
|  | Feb. | 218.8 | 163.1 | 187.4 | 137.4 | 134.4 | 201.1 | 109.2 | 198.0 |
|  | Mar. | 218.8 | 163.1 | 187.4 | 137.4 | 134.4 | 201.1 | 109.2 | 197.6 |
|  | Apr. | 218.8 | 163.118 | 187.4 | 137.4 | 134.4 | 201.1 | 109.2 | 200.4 |
|  | May | 218.8 | 163.1 18 | 187.4 | 137.4 | 134.4 | 198.9 | 109.2 | 203.3 |
|  | June | 218.8 | 160.9 181 | 181.0 | 137.4 | 134.4 | 198.9 | 118.1 | 204.5 |
|  | July . | 218.8 | 159.418 | 181.0 | 134.0 | 134.4 | 198.9 | 118.1 | 203.8 |


| Date |  | - NON-METALLIC minerals - Concluded |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Plaster | Lime | Cement | Sand and Gravel | Crushed Stone | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Build- } \\ & \text { ing } \\ & \text { Stone } \end{aligned}$ | Asbestos <br> and Its <br> Products |
| 1959 | Average. | 137.5 | 211.2 | 160.6 | 145.4 | 171.4 | 208.8 | 304.3 |
| 1959 | Jan. | 137.5 | 211.2 | 165.1 | 144.2 | 171.4 | 208.8 | 304.9 |
|  | Feb. | 137.5 | 211.2 | 157.8 | 144.2 | 171.4 | 208.8 | 304.9 |
|  | Mar. | 137.5 | 211.2 | 157.8 | 144.9 | 171.4 | 208.8 | 304.9 |
|  | Apr. | 137.5 | 211.2 | 157.4 | 144.9 | 171.4 | 208.8 | 304.9 |
|  | May | 137.5 | 211.2 | 157.4 | 144.9 | 171.4 | 208.8 | 304.9 |
|  | June | 137.5 | 211.2 | 157.4 | 144.9 | 171.4 | 208.8 | 304.9 |
|  | July | 137.5 | 211.2 | 162.4 | 144.9 | 171.4 | 208.8 | 304.9 |
|  | Aug. | 137.5 | 211.2 | 162.4 | 144.9 | 171.4 | 208.8 | 304.9 |
|  | Sept. | 137.5 | 211.2 | 162.4 | 146.9 | 171.4 | 208.8 | 304.9 |
|  | Oct. | 137.5 | 211.2 | 162.4 | 146.9 | 171.4 | 208.8 | 302.5 |
|  | Nov. | 137.5 | 211.2 | 162.4 | 146.9 | 171.4 | 208.8 | 302.5 |
|  | Dec. | 137.5 | 211.2 | 162.4 | 146.9 | 171.4 | 208.8 | 302.5 |
| 1960 | Jan. | 137.5 | 211.2 | 162.4 | 146.9 | 171.4 | 208.8 | 302.5 |
|  | Feb. | 137.5 | 211.2 | 162.4 | 146.9 | 171.4 | 208.8 | 302.5 |
|  | Mar. | 137.5 | 212.1 | 162.4 | 146.9 | 171.4 | 208.8 | 302.5 |
|  | Apr. | 137.5 | 212.1 | 162.4 | 144.2 | 171.4 | 208.8 | 302.3 |
|  | May | 137.5 | 212.1 | 162.3 | 144.2 | 171.4 | 208.8 | 302.3 |
|  | June | 137.5 | 212.1 | 162.3 | 144.2 | 171.4 | 208.8 | 302.3 |
|  | July . | 138.8 | 212.1 | 162.8 | 146.4 | 171.4 | 208.8 | 302.3 |

## CHEMICAL PRODUCTS

|  |  | Total Chemical Producte | Inor- <br> ganic <br> Chemi- <br> cals | Organic Chemicals | Coal Tar Products | Dyeing <br> and Tanning Materials | Explosives | Paint, Prepared | ```Fertil- izer Mate- rials``` | Indus trial Gases | Soaps and Detergents |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1959 | Average | 187.0 | 152.4 | 169.4 | 187.4 | 211.9 | 149.8 | 222.4 | 158.1 | 151.0 | 227.0 |
| 1959 | Jan. | 185.5 | 152.1 | 168.4 | 187.4 | 207.6 | 149.0 | 219.8 | 158.8 | 144.2 | 220.3 |
|  | Feb. | 185.5 | 152.2 | 168.4 | 187.4 | 208.2 | 149.0 | 219.8 | 158.8 | 144.2 | 221.3 |
|  | Mar. | 185.9 | 152.2 | 168.4 | 187.4 | 208.6 | 149.0 | 219.9 | 158.7 | 149.8 | 223.8 |
|  | Apr. | 186.6 | 152.3 | 168.4 | 187.4 | 213.3 | 149.0 | 222.4 | 158.7 | 153.1 | 225.0 |
|  | May | 187.3 | 152.4 | 168.4 | 187.4 | 214.3 | 149.0 | 222.4 | 158.2 | 153.8 | 229.2 |
|  | June | 187.2 | 152.4 | 168.4 | 187.4 | 212.8 | 149.0 | 222.4 | 158.2 | 153.0 | 229.2 |
|  | July | 187.3 | 152.6 | 168.5 | 187.4 | 212.7 | 149.0 | 222.4 | 158.3 | 156.0 | 229.2 |
|  | Aug. | 187.3 | 152.5 | 168.5 | 187.4 | 212.7 | 149.0 | 222.4 | 157.4 | 154.9 | 229.2 |
|  | Sept. | 187.6 | 152.5 | 168.5 | 187.4 | 214.2 | 151.5 | 222.4 | 157.4 | 151.1 | 229.2 |
|  | Oct | 187.8 | 152.5 | 172.2 | 187.4 | 213.9 | 151.5 | 222.4 | 157.6 | 151.0 | 229.2 |
|  | Nov. | 188.0 | 152.5 | 172.2 | 187.4 | 212.1 | 151.5 | 222.4 | 157.6 | 150.3 | 229.2 |
|  | Dec. | 188.0 | 152.5 | 172.2 | 187.4 | 212.9 | 151.5 | 222.4 | 157.6 | 150.3 | 229.2 |
| 1960 | Jan. | 187.8 | 152.8 | 172.2 | 187.4 | 214.0 | 151.5 | 222.6 | 157.8 | 148.6 | 227.8 |
|  | Feb. | 188.3 | 153.2 | 172.2 | 187.4 | 206.5 | 158.6 | 222.3 | 159.1 | 148.6 | 227.8 |
|  | Mar. | 188.4 | 153.4 | 172.2 | 187.4 | 206.5 | 158.6 | 222.3 | 161.1 | 147.9 | 227.8 |
|  | Apr. | 188.4 | 153.4 | 172.2 | 187.4 | 206.3 | 158.6 | 222.3 | 161.1 | 142.7 | 227.8 |
|  | May | 188.4 | 153.4 | 172.2 | 189.6 | 206.5 | 158.6 | 222.3 | 161.1 | 142.7 | 227.8 |
|  | June | 188.2 | 151.9 | 172.2 | 189.6 | 204.8 | 158.6 | 222.3 | 161.1 | 142.7 | 227.8 |
|  | July | 188.2 | 151.9 | 172.2 | 189.6 | 204.4 | 158.6 | 222.3 | 161.1 | 142.7 | 227.8 |

## TABLE 4. - WHOLESALE PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES <br> (All prices given in Canadian Funds)



PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS

| Date | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { Index* } \\ & (1949=100) \end{aligned}$ | Total <br> Index | Cement, Sand and Gravel. | Brick, Tile and Stone | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lumber } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { Its } \\ & \text { Pro- } \\ & \text { ducts } \end{aligned}$ | Lath, <br> Plaster and <br> Insu- <br> lation | Roofing Matrials | Paint and Glass |  | Electrical Equipment and Fixtures | Other Materials |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1926 | 48.1 | 109.6 | 105.5 | 103.2 | 110.9 | 101.4 | 104.3 | 156.8 | 110.2 | 91.6 | 112.0 |
| 1929 | 49.3 | 112.4 | 107.6 | 107.4 | 116.7 | 94.4 | 108.8 | 151.5 | 108.5 | 130.1 | 106.1 |
| 1932 | 38.4 | 87.5 | 103.7 | 101.8 | 72.7 | 85.0 | 95.5 | 111.7 | 108.1 | 79.1 | 89.5 |
| 1939 | 44.9 | 102.3 | 94.0 | 97.2 | 104.9 | 99.4 | 104.1 | 97.2 | 103.0 | 102.4 | 104.6 |
| 1940 | 48.4 | 110.3 | 94.6 | 98.0 | 119.1 | 99.7 | 110.4 | 115.2 | 106.5 | 107.1 | 109.2 |
| 1941 | 53.8 | 122.6 | 99.1 | 105.1 | 139.2 | 102.8 | 118.7 | 136.2 | 114.6 | 109.0 | 112.5 |
| 1942 | 57.4 | 130.9 | 100.8 | 109.0 | 153.2 | 104.8 | 123.4 | 146.9 | 120.0 | 110.3 | 117.6 |
| 1943 | 61.0 | 139.1 | 101.2 | 113.1 | 171.3 | 104.8 | 130.1 | 149.4 | 120.0 | 110.3 | 117.9 |
| 1944 | 64.3 | 146.6 | 101.8 | 114.9 | 188.4 | 104.8 | 136.0 | 146.6 | 120.0 | 110.3 | 117.9 |
| 1945 | 65.0 | 148.3 | 102.1 | 116.4 | 191.3 | 104.8 | 135.5 | 142.2 | 122.2 | 111.4 | 118.0 |
| 1946 | 67.8 | 154.5 | 102.0 | 121.0 | 202.1 | 104.2 | 146.2 | 144.2 | 127.2 | 116.9 | 126.4 |
| 1947 | 79.1 | 180.4 | 109.7 | 133.4 | 242.0 | 107.3 | 172.3 | 169.6 | 145.2 | 147.4 | 143.0 |
| 1948 | 95.4 | 217.5 | 122.3 | 143.1 | 305.8 | 116.7 | 201.6 | 183.1 | 168.3 | 169.8 | 162.3 |
| 1949 | 100.0 | 228.0 | 127.0 | 151.0 | 322.1 | 118.1 | 190.5 | 179.6 | 180.2 | 173.4 | 174.7 |
| 1950 | 106.4 | 242.7 | 131.3 | 163.8 | 349.2 | 116.7 | 235.4 | 174.8 | 183.2 | 184.5 | 181.1 |
| 1951 | 125.5 | 286.2 | 140.9 | 180.7 | 425.0 | 126.3 | 235.8 | 197.8 | 210.4 | 213.3 | 212.7 |
| 1952 | 124.9 | 284.8 | 149.5 | 195.3 | 415.7 | 128.5 | 217.7 | 194.9 | 215.6 | 212.0 | 226.3 |
| 1953 | 123.9 | 282.6 | 151.8 | 205.8 | 410.6 | 128.5 | 218.6 | 203.8 | 209.0 | 211.4 | 229.5 |
| 1954 | 121.7 | 277.5 | 151.3 | 207.4 | 400.5 | 128.8 | 233.4 | 208.9 | 202.8 | 207.7 | 226.6 |
| 1955 | 124.3 | 283.4 | 149.4 | 209.5 | 409.4 | 125.3 | 244.5 | 219.7 | 207.2 | 229.2 | 230.3 |
| 1956 | 128.5 | 292.9 | 149.7 | 218.8 | 420.2 | 130.8 | 259.6 | 226.9 | 217.9 | 243.7 | 243.7 |
| 1957 | 128.4 | 292.8 | 153.6 | 223.8 | 415.2 | 136.9 | 253.3 | 225.4 | 227.6 | 209.2 | 253.8 |
| 1958 | 127.3 | 290.2 | 156.8 | 224.6 | 409.8 | 139.8 | 235.4 | 226.6 | 229.8 | 186.9 | 254.0 |
| 1959 | 130.0 | 296.3 | 153.8 | 227.8 | 421.1 | 140.9 | 239.3 | 229.3 | 231.6 | 201.6 | 256.9 |
| 1959 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. | 128.8 | 293.6 | 156.3 | 226.3 | 415.8 | 139.8 | 247.6 | 228.7 | 229.8 | 194.8 | 255.7 |
| Feb. | 129.0 | 294.2 | 152.3 | 226.3 | 417.8 | 139.8 | 247.6 | 228.7 | 229.8 | 197.5 | 254.9 |
| Mar. | 129.7 | 295.8 | 152.2 | 226.3 | 421.0 | 139.8 | 250.8 | 228.7 | 229.8 | 201.5 | 254.9 |
| Apr. | 130.2 | 296.9 | 152.0 | 227.7 | 421.7 | 141.9 | 256.3 | 228.7 | 230.7 | 203.2 | 256.8 |
| May | 130.9 | 298.4 | 152.0 | 228.4 | 425.6 | 141.4 | 248.9 | 228.7 | 231.1 | 203.3 | 256.8 |
| June | 130.6 | 297.7 | 152.0 | 228.4 | 424.0 | 141.4 | 248.2 | 228.7 | 231.1 | 203.3 | 256.8 |
| July | 130.7 | 298.0 | 154.7 | 228.4 | 424.7 | 141.2 | 231.5 | 228.7 | 232.8 | 204.1 | 256.8 |
| Aug. | 130.6 | 297.8 | 154.7 | 228.4 | 424.1 | 141.2 | 231.5 | 228.7 | 232.8 | 204.1 | 257.7 |
| Sept. | 130.1 | 296.7 | 154.7 | 228.4 | 421.0 | 141.2 | 237.9 | 230.6 | 232.8 | 203.5 | 257.7 |
| Oct. | 129.8 | 295.9 | 154.7 | 228.4 | 419.8 | 141.2 | 228.7 | 230.6 | 232.8 | 201.4 | 257.7 |
| Nov. | 129.3 | 294.8 | 154.7 | 228.4 | 417.6 | 141.2 | 222.3 | 230.6 | 232.8 | 201.0 | 258.5 |
| Dec. | 129.8 | 295.9 | 154.7 | 228.4 | 420.4 | 141.2 | 220.2 | 230.6 | 232.8 | 201.0 | 258.5 |
| 1960 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. | 129.9 | 296.1 | 154.7 | 228.4 | 420.5 | 141.2 | 213.8 | 230.0 | 234.5 | 200.4 | 260.1 |
| Feb. | 129.6 | 295.6 | 154.7 | 228.4 | 419.0 | 141.6 | 217.6 | 230.0 | 234.5 | 199.5 | 261.8 |
| Mar. | 129.6 | 295.6 | 154.7 | 229.8 | 419.0 | 140.2 | 217.6 | 230.0 | 234.5 | 199.5 | 261.8 |
| Apr. | 129.7 | 295.7 | 154.1 | 229.8 | 419.6 | 140.2 | 214.4 | 230.0 | 234.5 | 199.8 | 261.8 |
| May | 129.6 | 295.4 | 153.5 | 229.8 | 418.9 | 140.2 | 208.5 | 230.0 | 236.0 | 198.2 | 261.8 |
| June | 129.6 | 295.4 | 153.5 | 229.8 | 417.7 | 143.5 | 212.3 | 230.0 | 236.0 | 198.5 | 262.3 |
| July | 129.4 | 295.0 | 154.3 | 229.7 | 417.1 | 143.5 | 212.3 | 230.0 | 235.6 | 195.6 | 262.3 |

[^1]$(1949=100)$

| Date |  |  | Total <br> Index |  |  | PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS |  | - |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | ```Aggregate, Cement and Concrete Mix``` | ```Blocks, Brick and Stone``` | Tile | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lumber } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { Lumber } \\ & \text { Products } \end{aligned}$ | Plumbing, Heating and Other Equipment | Electrical <br> Equipment and <br> Materials |
| 1950 |  | . . . . . | 105.0 | 103.2 | 104.3 | 104.9 | 110.3 | 103.0 | 105.8 |
| 1951 |  | . . . . . . | 118.6 | 111.3 | 113.0 | 110.6 | 128.3 | 115.7 | 125.4 |
| 1952 |  | . . . . . | 123.2 | 117.4 | 119.7 | 115.5 | 127.9 | 121.3 | 121.7 |
| 1953 |  |  | 124.4 | 120.2 | 125.9 | 117.1 | 127.8 | 119.2 | 119.6 |
| 1954 |  | . . . . . | 121.8 | 120.9 | 127.0 | 120.6 | 124.5 | 115.2 | 117.6 |
| 1955 |  | . . . . . . | 123.4 | 120.3 | 127.0 | 120.3 | 127.5 | 118.0 | 121.3 |
| 1956 |  |  | 128.0 | 117.0 | 130.3 | 120.8 | 131.5 | 123.4 | 123.6 |
| 1957 |  |  | 130.0 | 119.4 | 134.0 | 118.5 | 128.7 | 124.1 | 118.4 |
| 1958 |  |  | 129.8 | 119.6 | 135.7 | 118.2 | 126.8 | 123.8 | 114.0 |
| 1959 |  | . . . . . . . | 131.7 | 118.6 | 137.4 | 118.3 | 131.3 | 126.0 | 119.2 |
| 1959 | Apr | ......... | 132.1 | 117.6 | 137.4 | 117.9 | 131.3 | 126.1 | 120.4 |
|  | May | . . . . . . . . | 132.0 | 115.9 | 137.4 | 117.9 | 132.6 | 126.2 | 120.4 |
|  | June |  | 131.9 | 115.9 | 137.4 | 118.0 | 132.6 | 126.2 | 120.4 |
|  | July | . . . . . . . . | 131.9 | 117.3 | 137.4 | 118.7 | 132.8 | 126.0 | 121.4 |
|  | Aug. |  | 132.0 | 117.3 | 137.4 | 118.7 | 132.9 | 126.2 | 121.4 |
|  | Sept. |  | 131.6 | 117.3 | 137.4 | 118.7 | 132.4 | 126.2 | 118.6 |
|  | Oct. | . | 131.1 | 117.3 | 137.4 | 118.7 | 131.7 | 126.2 | 117.2 |
|  | Nov. | , | 131.6 | 119.4 | 137.3 | 118.5 | 130.8 | 126.4 | 119.5 |
|  | Dec. | . . . . . . . | 132.2 | 121.7 | 138.5 | 118.5 | 130.9 | 126.4 | 119.0 |
| $\underline{1960}$ | Jan. |  | 132.2 | 121.7 | 138.5 | 118.5 | 131.1 | 126.5 | 119.0 |
|  | Feb. | . $\cdot$ | 132.0 | 121.7 | 138.5 | 118.2 | 130.6 | 126.0 | 118.1 |
|  | Mar. |  | 132.2 | 121.7 | 139.7 | 118.2 | 130.4 | 126.7 | 117.8 |
|  | Apr. |  | 132.5 | 119.3 | 139.7 | 118.1 | 130.4 | 126.9 | 122.7 |
|  | May |  | 132.4 | 117.1 | 139.7 | 120.9 | 129.5 | 127.0 | 122.2 |
|  | June |  | 132.5 | 117.2 | 139.7 | 120.9 | 129.1 | 127.0 | 122.2 |
|  | July |  | 132.8 | 117.6 | 139.7 | 122.5 | 129.1 | 127.0 | 122.2 |
|  |  |  | Steel and Metal Work | Hardware | Lath, plaster and Insulation |  | Roofing Materials | Paint and Glass | Miscel- <br> laneous <br> Materials |
| 1950 |  |  | 107.3 | 103.8 | 98.7 |  | 104.7 | 100.5 | 97.7 |
| 1951 |  | . . . | 122.0 | 120.3 | 107.1 |  | 128.9 | 113.0 | 106.0 |
| 1952 |  | . . . . . . | 131.3 | 125.9 | 109.7 |  | 134.5 | 115.6 | 106.4 |
| 1953 | ... |  | 134.7 | 129.3 | 110.0 |  | 133.6 | 125.3 | 103.8 |
| 1954 |  | . . . . . | 128.2 | 125.4 | 109.7 |  | 132.8 | 128.2 | 100.9 |
| 1955 |  |  | 129.9 | 132.6 | 108.1 |  | 127.3 | 133.3 | 97.4 |
| 1956 |  | . . . . | 139.0 | 145.4 | 112.7 |  | 137.3 | 141.6 | 93.6 |
| 1957 |  |  | 147.8 | 151.9 | 115.5 |  | 140.0 | 144.2 | 93.8 |
| 1958 |  |  | 150.9 | 155.1 | 118.5 |  | 123.3 | 145.3 | 93.7 |
| 1959 |  | . . . . . | 152.6 | 156.2 | 119.5 |  | 121.8 | 146.3 | 93.7 |
| 1959 | Apr. |  | 152.6 | 156.6 | 120.0 |  | 132.6 | 146.2 | 93.7 |
|  | May |  | 152.6 | 156.6 | 120.0 |  | 130.0 | 146.2 | 93.7 |
|  | June |  | 152.6 | 156.6 | 119.9 |  | 128.1 | 146.2 | 93.7 |
|  | July | . . . . . . | 152.6 | 156.6 | 120.0 |  | 116.7 | 146.2 | 93.7 |
|  | Aug. |  | 152.6 | 156.6 | 119.9 |  | 117.2 | 146.2 | 93.7 |
|  | Sept. | ........... | 152.6 | 156.6 | 119.9 |  | 117.2 | 146.5 | 93.7 |
|  | oct. |  | 152.6 | 156.6 | 119.9 |  | 108.5 | 146.5 | 93.7 |
|  | Nov. |  | 152.8 | 156.1 | 119.9 |  | 108.9 | 146.6 | 93.7 |
|  | Dec. | ....... | 152.9 | 156.1 | 119.9 |  | 118.4 | 146.5 | 93.7 |
| 1960 | Jan. |  | 152.9 | 157.5 | 119.3 |  | 118.4 | 146.2 | 93.7 |
|  | Feb. | ......... | 153.0 | 157.5 | 119.3 |  | 118.5 | 146.2 | 93.7 |
|  | Mar. |  | 153.0 | 157.5 | 119.3 |  | 118.5 | 146.2 | 93.7 |
|  | Apr. |  | 152.9 | 157.5 | 119.3 |  | 118.4 | 146.2 | 93.7 |
|  | May | ......... | 152.9 | 157.5 | 119.3 |  | 122.7 | 146.2 | $93.7$ |
|  | June | -… | 152.9 | 157.5 | 120.1 |  | 128.8 | 146.2 | 93.7 |
|  | July |  | 152.9 | 157.5 | 120.2 |  | 128.9 | 146.2 | 100.6 |

```
(1949 = 100)
```

|  |  | Total | Food | Shelter | Clothing | House- <br> hold <br> Opera- <br> tion | Other Commod- ities \& Services |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1944 |  | 74.6 | 65.5 | 91.2 | 66.6 | 75.7 | 86.1 |
| 1945 |  | 75.0 | 66.3 | 91.4 | 66.9 | 74.9 | 86.4 |
| 1946 |  | 77.5 | 70.0 | 91.8 | 69.2 | 77.2 | 88.7 |
| 1947 |  | 84.8 | 79.5 | 95.1 | 78.9 | 86.2 | 91.6 |
| 1948 |  | 97.0 | 97.5 | 98.3 | 95.6 | 96.8 | 96.5 |
| 1949 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1950 |  | 102.9 | 102.6 | 106.2 | 99.7 | 102.4 | 103.1 |
| 1951 |  | 113.7 | 117.0 | 114.4 | 109.8 | 113.1 | 111.5 |
| 1952 |  | 116.5 | 116.8 | 120.2 | 111.8 | 116.2 | 116.0 |
| 1953 |  | 115.5 | 112.6 | 123.6 | 110.1 | 117.0 | 115.8 |
| 1954 |  | 116.2 | 112.2 | 126.5 | 109.4 | 117.4 | 117.4 |
| 1955 |  | 116.4 | 112.1 | 129.4 | 108.0 | 116.4 | 118.1 |
| 1956 |  | 118.1 | 113.4 | 132.5 | 108.6 | 117.1 | 120.9 |
| 1957 |  | 121.9 | 118.6 | 134.9 | 108.5 | 119.6 | 126.1 |
| 1958 |  | 125.1 | 122.1 | 138.4 | 109.7 | 121.0 | 130.9 |
| 1959 |  | 126.5 | 121.1 | 141.4 | 109.9 | 122.7 | 134.9 |
| 1957 | July | 121.9 | 118.2 | 135.1 | 108.4 | 119.6 | 126.5 |
|  | August | 122.6 | 120.2 | 135.3 | 108.2 | 119.7 | 126.9 |
|  | September | 123.3 | 121.9 | 135.6 | 108.3 | 119.8 | 127.1 |
|  | October | 123.4 | 121.7 | 135.9 | 108.7 | 120.1 | 127.4 |
|  | November | 123.3 | 120.2 | 136.3 | 109.8 | 120.5 | 127.7 |
|  | December | 123.1 | 118.8 | 136.7 | 109.9 | 120.6 | 128.4 |
| 1958 | January | 123.4 | 119.4 | 136.6 | 108.8 | 120.8 | 129.1 |
|  | February | 123.7 | 119.9 | 136.9 | 108.8 | 120.8 | 129.5 |
|  | March | 124.3 | 121.3 | 137.1 | 109.5 | 121.1 | 129.6 |
|  | April | 125.2 | 123.4 | 137.6 | 109.8 | 121.3 | 130.1 |
|  | Msy | 125.1 | 122.7 | 137.9 | 110.0 | 120.7 | 130.6 |
|  | June | 125.1 | 122.7 | 138.3 | 109.7 | 120.6 | 130.7 |
|  | July | 124.7 | 121.4 | 138.4 | 109.9 | 120.6 | 130.4 |
|  | August | 125.2 | 122.6 | 139.1 | 109.6 | 120.5 | 130.6 |
|  | September | 125.6 | 122.9 | 139.4 | 109.5 | 120.8 | 131.5 |
|  | October | 126.0 | 123.4 | 139.6 | 109.9 | 121.3 | 131.8 |
|  | November | 126.3 | 123.2 | 139.8 | 110.4 | 121.5 | 133.1 |
|  | December | 126.2 | 122.2 | 139.9 | 110.5 | 122.0 | 133.4 |
| 1959 | January | 126.1 | 122.3 | 140.2 | 109.2 | 121.8 | 133.4 |
|  | February | 125.7 | 121.2 | 140.2 | 108.8 | 122.0 | 133.4 |
|  | March | 125.5 | 120.0 | 140.3 | 109.4 | 122.3 | 133.4 |
|  | April | 125.4 | 119.3 | 140.5 | 109.6 | 122.6 | 133.7 |
|  | May | 125.6 | 118.5 | 141.0 | 109.7 | 122.5 | 134.9 |
|  | June | 125.9 | 119.1 | 141.5 | 109.2 | 122.5 | 135.4 |
|  | July | 125.9 | 119.2 | 141.7 | 109.7 | 122.7 | 134.9 |
|  | August | 126.4 | 120.5 | 141.9 | 109.7 | 122.6 | 135.3 |
|  | September | 127.1 | 122.4 | 142.0 | 109.8 | 123.1 | 135.2 |
|  | October | 128.0 | 124.2 | 142.4 | 110.5 | 123.4 | 135.5 |
|  | November | 128.3 | 123.8 | 142.6 | 111.4 | 123.5 | 136.9 |
|  | December | 127.9 | 122.4 | 142.7 | 111.4 | 123.7 | 136.9 |
| 1960 | January | 127.5 | 121.6 | 142.8 | 110.2 | 123.3 | 136.9 |
|  | February | 127.2 | 120.8 | 142.9 | 109.8 | 123.2 | 137.0 |
|  | March | 126.9 | 119.4 | 142.9 | 110.4 | 123.4 | 137.0 |
|  | April | 127.5 | 120.9 | 143.3 | 110.8 | 123.5 | 137.1 |
|  | May | 127.4 | 120.2 | 143.5 | 110.8 | 123.1 | 137.6 |
|  | June | 127.6 | 120.8 | 143.8 | 110.9 | 123.0 | 137.7 |
|  | July | 127.5 | 120.5 | 143.9 | 110.8 | 123.0 | 137.6 |

$(1949=100)$

|  | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | May $1960$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1960 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1960 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Index | 121.9 | 125.1 | 126.5 | 124.7 | 125.9 | 127.4 | 127.6 | 127.5 |
| Food | 118.6 | 122.1 | 121.1 | 121.4 | 119.2 | 120.2 | 120.8 | 120.5 |
| Dairy Products (incl. butter) | 118.1 | 122.5 | 123.4 | 122.4 | 122.8 | 124.6 | 124.4 | 124.5 |
| Cereal Products | 132.4 | 135.9 | 138.8 | 136.1 | 138.7 | 141.6 | 142.1 | 142.2 |
| Miscellaneous Groceries | 126.9 | 122.5 | 118.4 | 122.2 | 117.6 | 116.6 | 116.9 | 117.1 |
| Shelter | 134.9 | 138.4 | 141.4 | 138.4 | 141.7 | 143.5 | 143.8 | 143.9 |
| Rent | 138.0 | 140.5 | 142.0 | 140.7 | 142.2 | 142.6 | 142.9 | 142.9 |
| Home-Ownership | 130.8 | 135.6 | 140.6 | 135.3 | 141.1 | 144.8 | 144.9 | 145.2 |
| Clothing | 108.5 | 109.7 | 109.9 | 109.9 | 109.7 | 110.8 | 110.9 | 110.8 |
| Men's Wear | 115.6 | 116.4 | 117.3 | 116.7 | 117.4 | 117.1 | 117.2 | 117.2 |
| Women's Wear | 96.4 | 97.9 | 96.5 | 98.2 | 96.2 | 96.6 | 96.7 | 96.3 |
| Children's Wear | 104.8 | 105.4 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 104.1 | 104.3 | 104.2 | 104.3 |
| Footwear | 131.9 | 133.5 | 137.6 | 133.6 | 137.8 | 144.1 | 144.5 | 144.6 |
| Piece Goods | 111.0 | 111.4 | 112.0 | 111.2 | 111.7 | 113.6 | 113.4 | 113.2 |
| Household Operation | 119.6 | 121.0 | 122.7 | 120.6 | 122.7 | 123.1 | 123.0 | 123.0 |
| Fuel (Excluding Electricity) | 118.9 | 117.5 | 118.5 | 115.5 | 116.8 | 117.1 | 116.4 | 116.6 |
| Cos 1 | 124.2 | 124.2 | 125.2 | 121.5 | 122.3 | 121.6 | 120.6 | 121.1 |
| Fuel Oil | 113.5 | 107.0 | 108.6 | 105.5 | 109.0 | 108.7 | 108.5 | 107.8 |
| Domestic Gas | 106.3 | 106.1 | 106.5 | 106.2 | 106.2 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 111.0 |
| Electricity | 115.2 | 115.7 | 116.8 | 115.8 | 116.8 | 116.8 | 116.8 | 117.6 |
| Home Furnishings | 115.3 | 116.8 | 117.0 | 117.1 | 117.4 | 117.1 | 117.3 | 116.9 |
| Appliances | 95.4 | 96.5 | 94.6 | 96.6 | 95.1 | 90.4 | 90.4 | 91.2 |
| Furniture | 119.5 | 121.4 | 122.2 | 121.8 | 122.6 | 123.0 | 122.7 | 120.5 |
| Utensils and Equipment | 130.4 | 133.0 | 135.7 | 133.1 | 135.8 | 140.7 | 141.1 | 141.4 |
| Supplies and Services | 127.1 | 130.2 | 134.8 | 130.0 | 135.3 | 136.8 | 136.8 | 137.1 |
| Supplies | 119.2 | 123.0 | 127.6 | 122.4 | 128.2 | 130.3 | 130.2 | 130.6 |
| Services | 132.5 | 135.2 | 139.7 | 135.2 | 140.1 | 141.3 | 141.4 | 141.6 |
| Telephone Rates | 137.9 | 138.9 | 147.6 | 138.3 | 147.7 | 147.9 | 147.9 | 147.9 |
| Shoe Repairs | 131.8 | 135.4 | 140.3 | 135.7 | 142.2 | 145.7 | 144.7 | 144.7 |
| Other Commodities and Services | 126.1 | 130.9 | 134.9 | 130.4 | 134.9 | 137.6 | 137.7 | 137.6 |
| Transportation | 129.9 | 133.8 | 138.4 | 132.1 | 137.0 | 140.4 | 140.7 | 140.2 |
| Automobile Operation | 119.3 | 121.2 | 122.9 | 119.9 | 120.3 | 122.7 | 122.9 | 122.0 |
| New Passenger Cars | 119.7 | 121.6 | 127.1 | 118.4 | 123.9 | 127.7 | 127.7 | 125.3 |
| Gasoline | 112.2 | 110.8 | 107.6 | 109.2 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.5 | 103.1 |
| Local Transportation | 165.0 | 173.8 | 185.6 | 170.3 | 185.4 | 192.6 | 192.6 | 192.6 |
| Street Car and Bus Fares | 172.2 | 181.6 | 194.3 | 177.8 | 194.1 | 202.1 | 202.1 | 202.1 |
| Recreation | 129.8 | 138.4 | 141.7 | 138.7 | 141.9 | 144.4 | 144.4 | 144.5 |
| Theatre Admissions | 154.5 | 160.6 | 165.3 | 161.4 | 165.5 | 174.4 | 174.4 | 174.4 |
| Newspapers | 134.7 | 160.2 | 163.6 | 160.8 | 163.6 | 165.2 | 165.2 | 166.1 |
| Health Care | 142.6 | 150.1 | 154.5 | 150.1 | 154.7 | 158.8 | 159.0 | 159.0 |
| Hospital Rates | 184.0 | 197.1 | 204.7 | 195.6 | 204.3 | 213.7 | 213.7 | 213.7 |
| Doctors' Fees | 130.7 | 137.8 | 141.7 | 138.3 | 141.8 | 143.9 | 143.9 | 143.9 |
| Dentists' Fees | 138.4 | 145.0 | 149.6 | 145.1 | 149.2 | 155.3 | 155.3 | 155.3 |
| Prepaid Health Care | 160.7 | 169.4 | 168.5 | 170.2 | 169.0 | 171.8 | 171.8 | 171.8 |
| Drugs | 114.5 | 118.2 | 124.1 | 118.1 | 125.4 | 127.6 | 128.3 | 128.3 |
| Tobacco and Alcoholic Beverages | 109.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Personal Care | 127.8 | 134.4 | 140.0 | 134.6 | 140.4 | 144.9 | 145.7 | 115.8 |
| Men's Haircut | 156.0 | 159.4 | 169.1 | 159.4 | 169.3 | 179.1 | 179.1 | 179.1 |
| Personal Supplies | 116.7 | 123.0 | 126.4 | 123.4 | 126.6 | 127.5 | 128.0 | 128.0 |


| Item | Unit | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 1960 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1960 \end{aligned}$ | July 1960 Price Relative |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Beef |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $1949=100$ |
| Sirloin steak | 1 b . | 84.3 | 94.4 | 101.0 | 96.6 | 99.4 | 94.2 | 95.6 | 98.3 | 139.6 |
| Round steak. | 1 b . | 77.9 | 87.9 | 93.0 | 89.6 | 91.0 | 87.0 | 87.4 | 89.0 | 132.8 |
| Prime rib roast | 1 b . | 75.9 | 84.8 | 90.4 | 87.0 | 88.5 | 86.8 | 87.0 | 87.7 | 130.7 |
| Blade roast (2) | 1 b . | 52.0 | 61.5 | 65.1 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 60.1 | 60.5 | 60.3 | 124.6 |
| Stewing beef.. | 1 b | 52.6 | 61.3 | 6?.0 | 63.3 | 65.8 | 64.7 | 64.8 | 64.3 | 137.9 |
| Hamburg | 1 b . | 37.9 | 46.4 | 49.8 | 48.6 | 48.8 | 47.0 | 46.7 | 47.0 | 124.0 |
| Liver, sliced | 1 b . | N.A. | N.A. | 59.4 | N.A. | 60.9 | 56.7 | 56.2 | 56.1 | N.A. |
| Pork - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Shoulder roast, Boston butt, fresh. | Ib. | 60.5 | 58.2 | 53.3 | 62.9 | 53.7 | 49.7 | 50.9 | 55.1 | 99.7(3) |
| Rib chops, fresh..................... | 1 b . |  | 72.5 | 67.6 | 77.1 | 67.2 | 63.6 |  | $74.0$ | $130.1(4)$ |
| Ham, smoked, boneless, to be cooked (6) | 1 b . | 96.5 | 93.7 | 89.3 | 99.4 | 91.0 | 88.3 | 87.1 | 93.7 | 110.2(5) |
| Bacon, side, fancy, sliced, rind off. | $1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. | 50.0 | 47.0 | 43.1 | 49.3 | 43.0 | 36.7 | 37.1 | 39.1 | 92.3 |
| Sausage, pure pork........ | 1 b . | 56.6 | 58.5 | 55.3 | 60.2 | 54.5 | 52.1 | 52.2 | 54.0 | 109.4 |
| Other Meats - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Veal, loin chops, rib end | 1 b . | 79.6 | 88.1 | 93.2 | 89.6 | 91.9 | 89.3 | 90.8 | 91.8 | 123.6 |
| Lamb, leg roast. | 1 b . | 79.2 | 81.3 | 76.6 | 83.1 | 79.4 | 76.7 | 78.7 | 80.7 | 112.0 |
| Bologna, sliced | 1 b . | 36.8 | 43.3 | 44.3 | 45.5 | 44.2 | 42.4 | 42.5 | 43.3 | 105.0 |
| Meat loaf, canned, mainly pork, ready to eat. | 12 oz. | N.A. | N.A. | 48.1 | 50.4 | 47.2 | 33.4 | 31.8 | 31.3 | N.A. |
| Weiners or frankfurters. | 1 b . | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 52.4 | N.A. |
| Fish - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salmon, canned, fancy pink | $8 \text { oz. }$ |  | 29.9 |  | 29.6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cod fillets, frozen (7)... | lb. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $37.7$ | $111.3(5)$ |
| Poultry - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chicken, grade A eviscerated $(11 / 2-3 \text { lb. })(7) \ldots \ldots .$ | 1 b . | 52.0 | 51.1 | 46.8 | 55.2 | 47.6 | 47.7 | 48.2 | 48.1 | 91.1 (5) |
| Fruits - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bananas, yellow.. | 1 b . | 20.7 | 20.5 | 20.3 | 20.2 | 20.0 | 19.0 | 19.8 | 18.3 | 97.5 |
| Oranges, California, medium size (138's)................................. | doz. | 44.1 | 57.1 | 45.2 | 56.3 | 45.0 | 50.1 | 50.7 | 51.6 | 146.6 |
| Apples, volume seller.. | lb. | 15.2 | 15.0 | 13.1 | 22.0 | 15.7 | 16.5 | 19.4 | 21.5 | 210.0 |
| Grapefruit, white, 96's........ | 1/2 doz. | 48.4 | 59.7 | 52.6 | 65.8 | 59.1 | 57.3 | 62.2 | 61.5 | 159.9 |
| Peaches, canned, choice, halves | 15 oz. | 23.8 | 22.5 | 21.8 | 22.8 | 21.7 | 23.9 | 23.9 | 24.0 | 115.9 |
| Pears, canned, choice....... | 15 oz. | 20.6 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 101.6 |
| Strawberries, canned, choic | 15 oz. | 32.3 | 32.4 | 33.0 | 32.4 | 33.0 | 33.3 | 33.2 | 33.4 | 109.9 |
| Orange juice, unsweetened.. | 20 oz. | 17.4 | 18.6 | 22.3 | 18.6 | 23.0 | 19.3 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 92.1 |
| Apple juice, choice... | 20 oz . | 15.0 | 15.2 | 15.8 | 15.3 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 137.7 |
| Raisins, California and Australia.. | 1 b . | 24.9 | 27.6 | 31.1 | 27.7 | 31.1 | 30.9 | 30.9 | 30.9 | 175.3 |
| Strawberries, frozen, fancy, pkg... | 15 oz | 44.6 | 42.8 | 41.9 | 42.5 | 41.5 | 41.7 | 41.9 | 41.8 | 89.3 (5) |
| Orange juice, concentrate, frozen, fancy (8) | 6 02. | N.A. | N.A. | 27.2 | 28.9 | 27.0 | 23.2 | 23.1 | 23.0 | N.A. |
| Pineapple, Hawailan, sliced | 20 oz. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 40.4 | N.A. |

(1) Includes cuts with bone-in and boned and rolled.
(2) Includes cuts with blade-in and blade removed.
(3) Based on price movement for whole Shoulder Roast, prior to Jan. 1955.
(4) Based on price movement for Loin Chops, prior to Jan. 1955.
(5) $1956=100$.
(6) Average prices based on chain store prices in 7 cities.
(7) Average prices based on prices in 15 cities.
(8) Average prices based on prices in 16 cities.
(9) For detailed explanations on methods of pricing, calculation techniques, coverage and price collection, refer to "Prices and Price Indexes, October 1957". Tear sheets of this material are available on request.

| Item | Unit | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 1960 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1960 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1960 \end{aligned}$ | July 1960 Price Relative |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Vegetables - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $1949=100$ |
| Potatoes, No. 1 table | 10 lb . | 42.1 | 45.7 | 48.9 | 50.2 | 70.9 | 70.5 | 76.0 | 69.8 | 200.3 |
| Tomatoes, fresh | 1 b . | 25.3 | 28.2 | 24.8 | 24.2 | 26.1 | 27.7 | 30.0 | 29.3 | 125.3 |
| Lettuce, head, fresh | lb. | 21.1 | 19.2 | 18.7 | 17.6 | 15.3 | 20.6 | 16.6 | 17.4 | 112.9 |
| Carrots | 1 b . | 11.8 | 12.4 | 11.7 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 12.8 | 170.6 |
| Celery stalks, green | 1 b . | 17.6 | 18.6 | 16.3 | 19.7 | 18.6 | 15.5 | 16.9 | 19.6 | 115.8 |
| Cabbage | 1 b . | 9.0 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 11.0 | 13.2 | 9.6 | 124.7 |
| Onions, No. 1, cooking | 1 b . | 10.0 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 150.8 |
| Turnips, Canada No. 1 | 1 b . | 6.4 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 182.2 |
| Tomatoes, canned, choice | 28 oz . | 29.1 | 26.6 | 27.3 | 26.4 | 27.8 | 27.7 | 27.9 | 28.0 | 139.5 |
| Peas, canned, choice ......... | 15 oz . | 17.1 | 16.5 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 118.0 |
| Corn, canned, cream, choice... | 20 oz . | 20.7 | 20.9 | 21.4 | 20.9 | 21.4 | 21.9 | 21.8 | 21.7 | 113.6 |
| Beans, with pork and tomato sauce $\qquad$ | 15 oz . | 17.6 | 18.1 | 18.5 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 134.9 |
| Soup, vegetable | 10 oz . | 13.9 | 14.7 | 15.1 | 14.8 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 124.2 |
| Green peas, frozen, fancy, pkg. | 12 oz . | 23.8 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 22.7 | 22.9 | 22.8 | 90.5(5) |
| Green beans, French cut, <br> frozen, pkg. <br> (8) | 10 oz . | N, A. | N.A. | 27.2 | N. A. | 27.4 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 26.7 | N. A. |
| Tomato juice, fancy ........... | 20 oz . | N.A. | N. A. | 16.2 | 16.8 | 16.1 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 16.0 | N. A. |
| Tomato catsup, bottle ......... | 11 oz . | N. A. | N.A. | N. A. | N. A. | N, A. | N, A. | N, A. | 23.6 | N. A. |
| Dairy Products - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Milk, fresh. | qt. | 22.5 | 23.2 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 23.3 | 23.7 | 23.7 | 23.7 | 133.1 |
| M11k, evaporated ............. | 16 oz . | 15.7 | 16.2 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 15.9 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 108.6 |
| Butter, creamery, first grade. | 1 b . | 65.7 | 69.2 | 69.6 | 69.1 | 69.3 | 69.9 | 69.4 | 69.4 | 107.4 |
| Cheese, plain, processed | $1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. | 35.6 | 35.9 | 36.5 | 35.8 | 36.5 | 36.6 | 36.6 | 36.7 | 125.7 |
| Powdered skim milk, pkg. | 3 lb . | N.A. | N.A. | N. A. | N. A. | N.A. | N. A. | N.A. | 117.6 | N. A. |
| Cereal Products - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Bread, plain, white, wrapped, } \\ \text { sliced ...................................... } \end{gathered}$ | 1 b . | 14.3 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 155.9 |
| Flour, white, 11 purpose .... | 1 b . | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 124.8 |
| Cake mix, white, only liquid to be added, pkg. | $=16 \mathrm{oz} .$ | 33.2 | 32.6 | 32.1 | 32.5 | 31.7 | 32.5 | 32.5 | 32.2 | 101.3 |
| Corn flakes, pkg. ....... | 8 oz. | 18.3 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 140.9 |
| Macaroni, dry, pkg. | 1 b . | 17.5 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 18.4 | 133.9 |
| Soda crackers, pkg. | 1 b . | N.A. | N.A. | N. A | N, A. | N.A. | N. A. | N.A. | 38.0 | N. A. |
| Fats - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Margarine | 1 b . | 33.9 | 32.5 | 31.3 | 32.5 | 31.1 | 29.9 | 30.0 | 29.9 | 92.8 |
| Shortening | 1 b . | 32.7 | 33.4 | 33.1 | 33.5 | 32.8 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.0 | 102.2 |
| Lard, pure ...... | 1 b . | 25.6 | 24.3 | 18.8 | 24.5 | 17.8 | 18.9 | 19.2 | 19.8 | 84.4 |
| Salad dressing, jar | 16 oz . | N, A. | N. A. | 44.5 | 44.3 | 44.2 | 43.1 | 41.5 | 40.5 | N. A. |
| Eggs - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Eggs, fresh, grade A large .... | doz. | 56.0 | 57.9 | 54.4 | 62.1 | 52.3 | 50.0 | 46.8 | 52.1 | 84.7 |
| Eggs, fresh, grade A medium (8) | doz. | N.A. | N.A. | N. A. | N. A. | N.A. | 46.2 | 42.5 | 46.4 | N. A. |
| Miscellaneous Groceries- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sugar, granulated.............. Jam, strawberry, 2 lb , jar (24 | 1 b . | 12.3 | 10.6 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 100.8 |
| £1. oz.) with pectin \& pure.. | 1 b . | 28.0 | 27.3 | 27.1 | 27.3 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 116.9 |
| Peanut butter, plain, jar ..... | 16 oz . | 38.6 | 38.6 | 38.5 | 38.7 | 38.6 | 38.8 | 39.2 | 39.6 | 109.1 |
| Pickles, sweet, mixed, jar .... | 16 oz . | 35.0 | 34.9 | 34.5 | 34.9 | 34.4 | 34.6 | 34.8 | 34.8 | 125.2 |
| Infant's food, vegetable, tin. | 5 oz . | 10.0 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 130.1 |
| Tea, black, pkg. | 1/2 1b. | 61.6 | 60.2 | 59.6 | 60.2 | 59.5 | 59.5 | 59.5 | 59.6 | 121.7 |
| Tea bags, orange pekoe, pkg. .. | 60-bag | 82.3 | 80.9 | 80.3 | 81.0 | 79.7 | 80.1 | 80.2 | 80.0 | N. A. |
| Coffee, medium quality, pkg. .. | 1 b . | 102.6 | 87.9 | 74.8 | 88.0 | 73.0 | 73.3 | 73.2 | 73.1 | 117.5 |
| Coffee, instant, dried, jar ... | 6 oz . | N.A. | 129.7 | 116.1 | 128.4 | 114.3 | 107.1 | 106.5 | 106.3 | N.A. |
| Jelly powders, flavoured, pkg. Baking chocolate, unsweetened, | $3 \mathrm{oz}$. | 10.2 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 104.1(5) |
| Baking chocolate, unsweetened, bar (8) | 8 oz. | N.A. | N. A. | 61.0 | 59.4 | 61.2 | 61.4 | 61.4 | 61.3 | N. A. |
| Honey, No. 1, white ........... | 2 lb . | N.A. | N. A. | N. A. | N. A. | N.A. | N. A. | N, A. | 60.8 | N. A. |

N. B. = Indexes shown in this table measure percentage changes in prices over time, and should not be used to compare actual levels of prices as between cities.

|  |  | St. John's Nfld. | Hali- <br> fax | Saint <br> John | Mont real | Ottawa | Toronto | Winnipeg | Saskatoon Resina | Edmon- <br> ton <br> Calgary | Vencouver |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June } \\ 1951=100 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $1949=100 \quad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 |  |  | 79.6 | 77.9 | 76.9 | 76.5 | 77.9 | 77.5 | 76.6 | 77.8 | 75.9 |
| 1947 |  |  | 86.3 | 84.6 | 84.3 | 84.5 | 85.5 | 84.3 | 84.4 | 84.6 | 83.3 |
| 1948 |  |  | 96.8 | 97.0 | 96.6 | 96.5 | 97.0 | 95.8 | 96.9 | 96.1 | 96.0 |
| 1949 |  |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1950 |  |  | 102.1 | 103.3 | 103.7 | 103.1 | 104.1 | 103.8 | 102.2 | 103.9 | 103.6 |
| 1951 |  |  | 112.1 | 114.1 | 116.1 | 115.3 | 115.4 | 114.6 | 111.7 | 113.5 | 114.3 |
| 1952 |  | 103.5 | 115.3 | 117.4 | 117.6 | 116.8 | 117.5 | 116.1 | 112.8 | 114.8 | 117.4 |
| 1953 |  | 102.2 | 113.2 | 115.3 | 116.3 | 115.0 | 116.8 | 114.4 | 113.1 | 114.0 | 116.1 |
| 1954 |  | 102.8 | 114.1 | 116.6 | 116.8 | 116.2 | 118.3 | 115.3 | 114.2 | 114.9 | 117.4 |
| 1955 |  | 104.2 | 114.8 | 117.7 | 116.9 | 117.2 | 118.8 | 115.9 | 114.6 | 114.6 | 117.9 |
| 1956 |  | 106.8 | 116.1 | 118.8 | 118.4 | 119.2 | 120.6 | 117.2 | 115.8 | 115.7 | 119.6 |
| 1957 |  | 109.4 | 119.8 | 122.6 | 121.8 | 123.2 | 125.2 | 120.0 | 119.1 | 118.8 | 122.6 |
| 1958 |  | 112.0 | 122.9 | 125.3 | 125.5 | 125.5 | 128.6 | 123.0 | 122.0 | 121.4 | 125.6 |
| 1959 |  | 114.3 | 125.9 | 127.7 | 126.9 | 126.9 | 128.9 | 123.7 | 123.1 | 123.0 | 127.9 |
| 1957 | April | 108.7 | 119.4 | 122.1 | 120.5 | 122.4 | 124.2 | 119.2 | 117.9 | 117.7 | 122.2 |
|  | May | 109.3 | 119.1 | 121.9 | 120.7 | 122.8 | 125.0 | 119.2 | 117.9 | 118.1 | 122.0 |
|  | June | 109.5 | 119.1 | 122.0 | 121.5 | 123.2 | 125.2 | 119.6 | 118.8 | 118.4 | 121.5 |
|  | July | 109.6 | 119.3 | 122.4 | 122.0 | 123.4 | 125.5 | 120.0 | 119.3 | 119.1 | 121.7 |
|  | August | 110.5 | 120.6 | 123.3 | 122.2 | 124.0 | 125.9 | 120.7 | 120.2 | 119.8 | 122.5 |
|  | September | 110.2 | 120.9 | 123.5 | 122.8 | 124.7 | 126.8 | 121.2 | 121.1 | 120.5 | 123.5 |
|  | October | 109.9 | 120.6 | 123.3 | 123.3 | 125.0 | 126.7 | 120.9 | 121.0 | 120.6 | 123.8 |
|  | November | 109.8 | 121.2 | 123.4 | 123.8 | 124.4 | 126.4 | 121.2 | 120.2 | 119.9 | 123.6 |
|  | December | 109.8 | 121.1 | 123.4 | 123.4 | 124.2 | 126.1 | 121.6 | 120.1 | 120.0 | 123.9 |
| 1958 | January | 110.2 | 120.7 | 123.5 | 123.8 | 123.9 | 127.0 | 121.9 | 120.3 | 119.9 | 124.3 |
|  | February | 110.6 | 121.2 | 123.6 | 124.0 | 124.3 | 127.5 | 122.0 | 120.5 | 120.2 | 124.5 |
|  | March | 110.7 | 122.7 | 124.9 | 125.0 | 125.1 | 128.2 | 122.4 | 121.1 | 120.4 | 124.5 |
|  | April | 111.9 | 123.5 | 125.4 | 125.6 | 125.7 | 128.9 | 123.3 | 121.7 | 121.3 | 125.8 |
|  | May | 112.3 | 122.7 | 125.3 | 125.2 | 125.5 | 128.8 | 123.3 | 121.9 | 121.7 | 125.7 |
|  | June | 112.3 | 122.4 | 124.9 | 125.2 | 125.4 | 128.8 | 123.3 | 122.2 | 121.9 | 125.1 |
|  | July | 112.7 | 122.8 | 124.7 | 125.0 | 125.4 | 128.4 | 122.6 | 121.9 | 121.3 | 124.6 |
|  | August | 113.1 | 123.2 | 125.7 | 124.9 | 126.0 | 128.9 | 122.7 | 122.2 | 121.3 | 125.1 |
|  | September | 112.5 | 123.1 | 125.7 | 126.1 | 125.7 | 128.7 | 123.3 | 123.0 | 121.8 | 126.0 |
|  | October | 112.7 | 123.7 | 125.2 | 126.6 | 126.4 | 128.9 | 123.5 | 123.1 | 122.4 | 126.7 |
|  | November | 112.6 | 124.3 | 126.7 | 127.2 | 126.5 | 129.4 | 123.8 | 123.0 | 122.7 | 127.5 |
|  | December | 112.6 | 124.3 | 126.7 | 126.9 | 126.5 | 129.1 | 124.0 | 122.7 | 122.5 | 127.8 |
| 1959 | January | 112.6 | 124.8 | 126.7 | 126.5 | 126.4 | 128.9 | 123.6 | 122.8 | 122.5 | 128.1 |
|  | February | 113.2 | 125.2 | 127.0 | 126.2 | 126.1 | 128.5 | 123.2 | 122.4 | 122.2 | 127.7 |
|  | March | 113.4 | 125.0 | 127.0 | 126.2 | 125.9 | 128.2 | 122.6 | 122.1 | 122.2 | 127.0 |
|  | April | 113.9 | 125.1 | 126.8 | 125.6 | 125.8 | 127.9 | 122.7 | 121.9 | 122.0 | 127.1 |
|  | May | 114.2 | 125.4 | 126.9 | 125.9 | 126.0 | 128.1 | 122.8 | 122.1 | 122.0 | 126.8 |
|  | June | 114.7 | 125.6 | 126.9 | 126.1 | 126.2 | 128.5 | 123.1 | 122.6 | 122.2 | 127.1 |
|  | July | 115.0 | 125.5 | 127.0 | 126.2 | 126.6 | 128.1 | 123.1 | 122.7 | 122.6 | 126.7 |
|  | August | 116.0 | 126.4 | 128.1 | 126.9 | 127.2 | 128.8 | 123.4 | 123.5 | 122.8 | 127.2 |
|  | September | 114.9 | 126.3 | 128.3 | 127.8 | 127.6 | 129.4 | 123.9 | 124.2 | 124.0 | 128.3 |
|  | October | 114.5 | 127.0 | 129.0 | 127.8 | 128.6 | 130.3 | 125.0 | 124.6 | 124.5 | 129.6 |
|  | November | 114.6 | 127.7 | 129.2 | 128.7 | 128.6 | 130.5 | 125.7 | 124.6 | 124.7 | 129.8 |
|  | December | 114.6 | 127.3 | 129.1 | 128.7 | 128.3 | 130.1 | 125.4 | 124.0 | 124.1 | 129.6 |
| 1960 | January | 114.7 | 127.1 | 129.1 | 127.8 | 128.1 | 129.7 | 124.7 | 123.8 | 123.6 | 129.3 |
|  | February | 114.8 | 127.0 | 129.1 | 127.5 | 127.6 | 129.7 | 124.1 | 123.5 | 123.2 | 129.1 |
|  | March | 114.5 | 126.7 | 128.9 | 126.5 | 127.4 | 129.2 | 124.0 | 123.4 | 123.3 | 128.7 |
|  | April | 115.6 | 127.0 | 129.1 | 127.6 | 128.0 | 129.7 | 124.7 | 123.6 | 123.4 | 128.2 |
|  | May | 115.9 | 126.8 | 128.6 | 127.2 | 127.7 | 129.8 | 124.8 | 123.4 | 123.3 | 128.1 |
|  | June | 116.2 | 127.0 | 128.6 | 127.8 | 128.6 | 130.2 | 125.0 | 123.7 | 123.2 | 127.7 |
|  | July | 116.5 | 126.4 | 128.6 | 127.2 | 128.2 | 130.1 | 125.4 | 124.0 | 123.6 | 127.5 |

$(1949=100)$

|  |  | St. John's Nfld. 1. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Hali- } \\ & \text { fax } \end{aligned}$ | Saint John | Mont real | Ottawa | Toronto | Win $=$ <br> nipeg | SaskatoonRegina | EdmontonCalgary | Vancouver |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Food Index |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 | November | 107.7 | 115.0 | 118.0 | 124.3 | 118.8 | 118.6 | 117.8 | 118.0 | 116.9 | 119.5 |
|  | December | 107.7 | 113.9 | 117.3 | 122.4 | 117.3 | 116.9 | 118.3 | 116.9 | 115.7 | 118.5 |
| 1958 | January | 107.4 | 113.8 | 117.3 | 123.9 | 118.0 | 118.3 | 119.2 | 117.5 | 116.0 | 119.1 |
|  | February | 107.5 | 115.0 | 116.9 | 123.8 | 118.7 | 119.6 | 119.5 | 117.9 | 116.8 | 119.6 |
|  | March | 107.6 | 116.3 | 118.1 | 126.3 | 121.1 | 121.3 | 120.7 | 118.5 | 117.0 | 119.8 |
|  | April | 110.6 | 117.8 | 119.5 | 127.4 | 122.7 | 123.7 | 122.6 | 120.4 | 119.0 | 124.2 |
|  | May | 111.6 | 115.9 | 119.2 | 126.7 | 121.6 | 122.5 | 121.8 | 120.8 | 119.2 | 123.0 |
|  | June | 110.8 | 115.3 | 118.0 | 126.3 | 121.4 | 122.2 | 122.5 | 121.4 | 119.3 | 120.7 |
|  | July | 111.7 | 115.3 | 117.2 | 125.5 | 121.0 | 121.4 | 120.5 | 119.5 | 118.2 | 118.8 |
|  | August | 112.5 | 117.2 | 120.4 | 125.4 | 123.0 | 123.4 | 120.3 | 120.6 | 117.9 | 120.5 |
|  | September | 110.8 | 116.7 | 120.3 | 126.4 | 121.7 | 122.3 | 121.7 | 122.9 | 119.3 | 123.0 |
|  | October | 110.0 | 117.6 | 120.9 | 127.5 | 123.2 | 122.3 | 122.1 | 123.1 | 120.2 | 124.3 |
|  | November | 109.5 | 118.3 | 121.2 | 128.2 | 121.3 | 122.0 | 121.7 | 122.1 | 120.1 | 125.6 |
|  | December | 109.5 | 117.7 | 120.8 | 127.1 | 120.8 | 120.7 | 121.8 | 120.2 | 119.1 | 124.4 |
| 1959 | January | 109.7 | 117.7 | 120.9 | 127.0 | 120.8 | 120.5 | 121.7 | 120.8 | 119.4 | 124.1 |
|  | February | 110.7 | 117.6 | 121.0 | 126.3 | 119.6 | 119.3 | 120.4 | 119.7 | 118.7 | 122.8 |
|  | March | 111.3 | 116.6 | 120.2 | 125.5 | 118.6 | 117.9 | 118.7 | 117.9 | 117.6 | 121.2 |
|  | April | 111.9 | 116.0 | 119.2 | 123.6 | 117.4 | 117.1 | 117.7 | 117.2 | 116.7 | 121.2 |
|  | May | 111.8 | 115.0 | 117.8 | 122.6 | 117.0 | 117.3 | 117.2 | 117.1 | 115.8 | 119.8 |
|  | June | 112.8 | 115.2 | 118.0 | 122.5 | 117.3 | 117.4 | 117.9 | 117.9 | 116.1 | 120.6 |
|  | July | 113.6 | 114.5 | 118.0 | 122.8 | 118.3 | 117.7 | 117.6 | 118.5 | 117.0 | 119.4 |
|  | August | 116.3 | 117.1 | 121.4 | 124.8 | 120.4 | 119.0 | 117.9 | 120.3 | 117.5 | 120.3 |
|  | September | 112.8 | 116.5 | 121.7 | 127.8 | 121.4 | 120.9 | 118.7 | 122.3 | 119.1 | 123.2 |
|  | October | 111.7 | 118.4 | 124.0 | 127.4 | 123.9 | 123.8 | 120.7 | 123.4 | 120.6 | 125.8 |
|  | November | 111.6 | 119.6 | 124.0 | 129.0 | 123.0 | 122.2 | 121.3 | 121.8 | 119.6 | 125.7 |
|  | December | 111.5 | 117.7 | 122.9 | 128.7 | 122.0 | 120.6 | 120.0 | 119.4 | 117.8 | 124.4 |
| 1960 | January | 111.5 | 117.3 | 122.6 | 126.9 | 121.6 | 120.3 | 119.4 | 119.3 | 116.6 | 123.5 |
|  | February | 111.7 | 117.5 | 122.6 | 126.3 | 120.2 | 119.8 | 117.3 | 117.7 | 114.9 | 122.8 |
|  | March | 111. 5 | 115.9 | 120.9 | 123.4 | 119.0 | 118.2 | 116.8 | 117.1 | 114.8 | 120.3 |
|  | April | 113.3 | 117.3 | 122.1 | 125.6 | 120.9 | 119.8 | 118.8 | 117.8 | 114.7 | 119.7 |
|  | May | 113.9 | 116.3 | 120.7 | 124.6 | 119.7 | 119.3 | 118.3 | 117.0 | 114.3 | 120.0 |
|  | June | 114.6 | 116.7 | 120.1 | 125.9 | 121.5 | 120.3 | 119.1 | 117.7 | 113.6 | 118.7 |
|  | July | 113.2 | 114.9 | 119.9 | 124.4 | 120.7 | 120.4 | 120.0 | 118.9 | 115.1 | 118.3 |
| Shelter Index |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | Apr11 | 114.4 | 132.7 | 135.4 | 143.2 | 146.9 | 153.9 | 131.3 | 122.3 | 125.3 | 137.8 |
|  | May | 114.8 | 133.2 | 135.6 | 143.2 | 146.7 | 153.9 | 131.5 | 122.3 | 125.3 | 137.9 |
|  | June | 114.8 | 133.4 | 136.2 | 144.5 | 146.8 | 153.9 | 131.9 | 122.5 | 125.2 | 137.9 |
|  | July | 114.8 | 133.6 | 136.5 | 144.6 | 146.8 | 153.7 | 132.0 | 123.0 | 125.1 | 138.1 |
|  | August | 114.8 | 133.6 | 137.4 | 144.7 | 146.9 | 153.9 | 132.2 | 123.3 | 124.9 | 138.4 |
|  | September | 115.0 | 133.7 | 137.4 | 144.7 | 147.1 | 153.7 | 132.4 | 123.9 | 124.6 | 138.4 |
|  | October | 114.9 | 133.5 | 137.1 | 144.7 | 147.3 | 153.6 | 132.8 | 124.0 | 124.8 | 138.4 |
|  | November | 115.1 | 133.7 | 137.9 | 144.9 | 147.7 | 153.6 | 133.6 | 124.1 | 124.5 | 138.5 |
|  | December | 115.2 | 134.6 | 138.2 | 144.9 | 147.8 | 153.5 | 133.7 | 124.4 | 124.6 | 138.5 |
| 1960 | January | 116.0 | 134.6 | 138.4 | 144.9 | 147.9 | 153.3 | 133.8 | 124.4 | 124.5 | 138.4 |
|  | February | 115.7 | 134.3 | 138.5 | 144.9 | 147.9 | 153.3 | 133.8 | 124.8 | 124.6 | 138.6 |
|  | March | 115.7 | 134.4 | 138.3 | 145.0 | 147.9 | 153.3 | 133.9 | 124.5 | 124.8 | 138.9 |
|  | April | 115.7 | 134.4 | 138.6 | 145.0 | 148.1 | 153.2 | 133.9 | 124.7 | 124.8 | 138.7 |
|  | May | 115.7 | 134.2 | 138.5 | 145.1 | 148.3 | 153.3 | 134.2 | 124.4 | 124.4 | 138.9 |
|  | June | 115.7 | 134.2 | 138.9 | 145.8 | 148.6 | 153.2 | 134.4 | 124.5 | 124.4 | 138.7 |
|  | July | 115.8 | 134.2 | 139.3 | 145.9 | 148.7 | 153.1 | 134.3 | 124.7 | 124.5 | 138.6 |

1. St. John's Index on the base June $1951=100$.
2. 

TABLE 10. - CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES FOR REGIONAI CITIES - Concluded
$(1949=100)$

|  | St. John's Nfld. 1. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Hali- } \\ & \text { fax } \end{aligned}$ | Saint <br> John | Mont - <br> real | Ottawa | Toronto | Winnipeg | SaskatoonRegina | Edmonton Calgary | Vancouver |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Clothing Index |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 April | 104.1 | 118.4 | 117.9 | 105.7 | 113.5 | 112.5 | 115.8 | 120.1 | 117.8 | 114.5 |
| May | 104.2 | 118.7 | 117.9 | 105.6 | 113.4 | 112.7 | 115.5 | 120.1 | 117.8 | 115.1 |
| June | 103.4 | 118.5 | 116.6 | 105.0 | 112.5 | 112.2 | 115.1 | 119.7 | 117.6 | 114.6 |
| July | 104.2 | 118.8 | 116.6 | 105.4 | 112.9 | 113.3 | 115.6 | 119.7 | 117.3 | 113.7 |
| August | 104.4 | 119.0 | 116.6 | 105.1 | 113.1 | 113.5 | 115.6 | 119.7 | 117.6 | 113.8 |
| September | 104.5 | 119.5 | 117.1 | 104.9 | 112.8 | 113.6 | 116.2 | 120.1 | 118.1 | 113.9 |
| October | 104.9 | 119.5 | 117.1 | 106.1 | 114.1 | 113.7 | 116.9 | 120.1 | 118.4 | 115.3 |
| November | 105.1 | 120.3 | 117.1 | 106.9 | 115.0 | 114.7 | 118.8 | 120.1 | 118.7 | 115.5 |
| December | 105.7 | 120.2 | 117.4 | 107.0 | 114.8 | 114.5 | 118.8 | 120.4 | 118.7 | 116.2 |
| 1960 January | 105.8 | 119.8 | 117.4 | 105.3 | 112.9 | 113.1 | 116.2 | 120.4 | 118.5 | 115.2 |
| February | 105.9 | 119.0 | 117.4 | 103.8 | 113.8 | 114.1 | 116.1 | 120.4 | 118.5 | 114.8 |
| March | 106.6 | 119.9 | 118.9 | 104.0 | 114.5 | 114.3 | 117.2 | 122.1 | 119.9 | 117.4 |
| April | 106.9 | 120.5 | 118.9 | 105.1 | 113.8 | 114.2 | 117.6 | 122.1 | 120.1 | 116.7 |
| May | 107.6 | 120.2 | 118.9 | 105.3 | 113.8 | 113.8 | 117.8 | 122.1 | 120.2 | 116.9 |
| June | 107.6 | 120.5 | 119.5 | 105.3 | 114.1 | 114.2 | 117.6 | 123.0 | 120.1 | 117.0 |
| July | 109.2 | 120.7 | 119.5 | 105.3 | 114.1 | 113.5 | 117.2 | 123.0 | 120.1 | 116.9 |
| Household Operation Index |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 April | 109.4 | 128.9 | 123.6 | 119.7 | 121.4 | 122.9 | 118.4 | 123.8 | 121.7 | 131.1 |
| May | 109.6 | 128.9 | 123.6 | 119.7 | 121.3 | 123.6 | 118.7 | 123.8 | 121.7 | 129.3 |
| June | 109.6 | 129.1 | 123.5 | 119.6 | 121.4 | 123.4 | 118.8 | 124.1 | 121.7 | 129.9 |
| July | 109.5 | 129.2 | 123.8 | 119.6 | 121.4 | 123.5 | 118.6 | 123.9 | 123.0 | 129.9 |
| August | 109.6 | 129.3 | 123.8 | 119.7 | 121.0 | 122.8 | 119.3 | 124.4 | 123.0 | 130.5 |
| September | 109.7 | 129.3 | 124.1 | 119.9 | 120.9 | 122.8 | 119.8 | 125.0 | 126.1 | 131.4 |
| October | 109.5 | 129.2 | 124.2 | 119.9 | 121.1 | 123.4 | 119.9 | 125.0 | 126.1 | 132.6 |
| November | 109.5 | 129.5 | 124.2 | 120.0 | 120.9 | 123.5 | 120.0 | 125.4 | 126.6 | 132.8 |
| December | 109.1 | 129.7 | 124.9 | 120.0 | 121.2 | 123.7 | 120.1 | 125.5 | 126.6 | 133.0 |
| 1960 January | 109.4 | 129.9 | 124.6 | 119.0 | 121.8 | 123.6 | 120.0 | 125.2 | 126.7 | 133.9 |
| February | 109.7 | 129.6 | 124.6 | 118.9 | 121.2 | 123.7 | 119.6 | 125.2 | 126.7 | 134.6 |
| March | 107.5 | 129.9 | 124.7 | 118.9 | 121.3 | 123.7 | 119.8 | 125.4 | 127.0 | 135.0 |
| April | 109.7 | 129.5 | 124.2 | 119.6 | 121.2 | 123.8 | 119.8 | 125.1 | 127.2 | 132.8 |
| May | 109.9 | 129.5 | 124.2 | 118.7 | 121.4 | 124.1 | 120.0 | 125.2 | 127.5 | 132.0 |
| June | 110.0 | 129.5 | 124.3 | 118.8 | 122.5 | 123.8 | 120.2 | 125.5 | 127.9 | 132.1 |
| July | 111.9 | 129.3 | 124.3 | 118.2 | 122.5 | 123.6 | 120.4 | 125.7 | 128.0 | 132.1 |
| Other Commodities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| and Services Index 1250 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 April | 125.0 | 135.2 | 140.2 | 133.3 | 133.9 | 136.4 | 130.7 | 126.5 | 130.0 | 133.7 |
| May | 126.3 | 137.9 | 141.8 | 136.0 | 135.6 | 136.0 | 131.7 | 127.6 | 131.2 | 135.0 |
| June | 127.0 | 138.2 | 142.3 | 136.4 | 136.3 | 137.8 | 131.8 | 128.2 | 131.6 | 135.2 |
| July | 127.0 | 138.2 | 142.2 | 136.2 | 136.2 | 135.3 | 131.7 | 128.0 | 131.3 | 135.2 |
| August | 127.1 | 138.5 | 142.3 | 136.3 | 136.3 | 137.0 | 132.4 | 128.3 | 131.3 | 135.5 |
| September | 127.1 | 138.1 | 142.2 | 135.9 | 137.0 | 136.9 | 132.2 | 128.0 | 132.1 | 135.7 |
| October | 127.4 | 138.8 | 142.4 | 135.9 | 137.0 | 137.0 | 133.7 | 128.1 | 132.0 | 135.9 |
| November | 127.5 | 139.7 | 142.9 | 137.0 | 137.6 | 139.0 | 134.4 | 130.1 | 133.4 | 136.7 |
| December | 127.5 | 139.9 | 142.9 | 137.1 | 137.6 | 139.1 | 134.4 | 130.1 | 133.4 | 137.0 |
| 1960 January | 127.5 | 139.6 | 143.4 | 137.4 | 137.5 | 138.8 | 133.9 | 129.7 | 133.1 | 136.9 |
| February | 127.6 | 139.6 | 143.4 | 137.4 | 137.4 | 138.8 | 134.0 | 129.7 | 133.1 | 136.7 |
| March | 127.5 | 139.6 | 143.5 | 137.5 | 137.4 | 138.9 | 133.6 | 129.2 | 133.0 | 136.7 |
| April | 128.0 | 139.4 | 143.4 | 137.7 | 137.6 | 139.0 | 133.9 | 129.3 | 133.4 | 136.9 |
| May | 128.0 | 140.0 | 143.3 | 138.2 | 137.7 | 139.8 | 134.7 | 129.2 | 133.1 | 136.8 |
| June | 128.0 | 140.1 | 143.4 | 138.4 | 137.8 | 140.4 | 134.3 | 129.3 | 133.4 | 136.9 |
| July | 129.0 | 140.0 | 143.5 | 138.4 | 137.6 | 140.2 | 134.4 | 129.0 | 133.3 | 136.5 |

1. St. John's Index on the base June $1951=100$.

1948-1960
$\left.\begin{array}{lcccc}\hline \text { Year and Month } & \begin{array}{c}\text { Weekly Wages } \\ \text { in Current } \\ \text { Dollars }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Index Numbers of } \\ \text { Weekly Wages } \\ \text { (n Current Dollars } \\ (1949=100)\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Weekly Wages } \\ \text { In } \\ \text { Dollars }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Index Numbers of } \\ \text { Weekly Wages }\end{array} \\ \text { in 1949 Dollars }\end{array}\right]$
(1) Weekly Wages in Current Dollars relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. In calculating Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars, the Weekly Wages in Current Dollars for any month are therefore adjusted by the Consumer Price Index for the following month as being more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page 35.
(p) Preliminary.

TABLE 12. - SPATIAL RETALL FOOD PRICE INDEXES, 1956. 1957. 1958 and 1959*

|  | Winniper $=100$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 |
| Halifax | 99 | 100 | 99 | 102 |
| Saint John | 101 | 102 | 100 | 102 |
| Montreal | 98 | 99 | 98 | 98 |
| Ottawa | 97 | 99 | 98 | 99 |
| Toronto | 97 | 98 | 97 | 97 |
| Winnipeg | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Regina | 104 | 104 | 103 | 105 |
| Saskatoon | 105 | 104 | 104 | 105 |
| Calgary | 101 | 101 | 100 | 102 |
| Edmonton | 100 | 101 | 100 | 101 |
| Vancouver | 105 | 105 | 104 | 106 |

For detailed explanation of this series, see appendix on page 36.
$(1935-39=100)$


ALL CANADA

| 1926 |  | 130.6 | 97.6 | 119.9 | 135.5 | 164.5 | 121.1 | 126.8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1439 |  | 99.3 | 103.6 | 95.7 | 101.1 | 110.3 | 99.5 | 99.4 |
| 1958 |  | 259.9 | 236.7 | 213.0 | 196.7 | 513.2 | 217.0 | 242.7 |
| 1959 |  | 269.5 | 248.4 | 219.1 | 204.7 | 538.2 | 220.1 | 249.8 |
| 1957 | - April | 260.1 | 223.8 | 212.0 | 191.9 | 523.9 | 213.5 | 241.5 |
| 1958 | - April | 263.7 | 236.9 | 213.1 | 196.7 | 535.2 | 217.8 | 245.3 |
| 1959 | - January | 260.4 | 248.2 | 218.2 | 204.7 | 487.2 | 219.4 | 244.0 |
|  | - April | 273.0 | 248.9 | 220.2 | 204.7 | 554.6 | 220.0 | 251.8 |
|  | - August | 275.2 | 248.2 | 218.8 | 204.7 | 572.8 | 220.9 | 253.5 |
| 1960 | - January | 266.7 | 251.8 | 221.9 | 204.7 | 510.4 | 220.6 | 248.3 |
|  | - April | 277.9 | 255.2 | 223.4 | 204.7 | 571.7 | 221.6 | 255.4 |

EASTERN CANADA

| 1926 |  | 129.5 | 97.0 | 122.8 | 128.4 | 151.1 | 120.2 | 125.8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1939 |  | 98.7 | 104.3 | 94.8 | 99.2 | 110.6 | 99.5 | 99.0 |
| 1958 |  | 262.3 | 238.9 | 208.6 | 192.3 | 497.8 | 215.7 | 243.7 |
| 1959 |  | 273.3 | 252.0 | 215.1 | 201.3 | 524.1 | 219.2 | 251.7 |
| 1.957 | - April | 262.8 | 224.6 | 210.8 | 186.4 | 498.6 | 211.0 | 242.1 |
| 1958 | - April | 263.8 | 239.3 | 209.2 | 192.3 | 503.0 | 216.3 | 244.8 |
| 1959 | - January | 267.8 | 251.8 | 214.3 | 201.3 | 498.8 | 218.2 | 248.0 |
|  | - April | 275.4 | 253.1 | 217.3 | 201.3 | 527.8 | 219.3 | 252.9 |
|  | - August | 276.7 | 251.2 | 213.8 | 201.3 | 545.6 | 220.2 | 254.1 |
| 1960 | - January | 274.2 | 254.3 | 217.3 | 201.3 | 522.3 | 220.2 | 252.6 |
|  | - April | 279.4 | 258.6 | 218.8 | 201.3 | 544.0 | 221.3 | 256.2 |

WESTERN CANADA

| 1926 |  | 131.8 | 97.8 | 117.1 | 141.6 | 183.5 | 121.9 | 127.8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1939 |  | 99.8 | 103.3 | 96.6 | 102.7 | 109.9 | 99.5 | 99.7 |
| 1958 |  | 257.5 | 235.9 | 217.3 | 200.5 | 535.0 | 218.3 | 241.9 |
| $!959$ |  | 265.8 | 247.0 | 222.8 | 207.5 | 558.3 | 220.9 | 247.8 |
| 1957 | - April | 257.5 | 223.5 | 213.2 | 196.5 | 559.9 | 216.0 | 240.9 |
| 1958 | - April | 263.6 | 236.0 | 216.9 | 200.5 | 581.0 | 219.2 | 245.9 |
| 1959 | - January | 253.1 | 246.8 | 221.8 | 207.5 | 470.8 | 220.5 | 240.0 |
|  | - April | 270.7 | 247.3 | 223.0 | 207.5 | 592.6 | 220.7 | 250.7 |
|  | - August | 273.6 | 247.0 | 223.5 | 207.5 | 611.4 | 221.6 | 252.8 |
| 1960 | - January | 259.1 | 250.8 | 226.4 | 207.5 | 493.5 | 221.1 | 243.9 |
|  | - April | 276.3 | 253.8 | 227.9 | 207.5 | 611.0 | 221.9 | 254.6 |

(a) 1960 indexes are subject to revision, since tax and interest rate figures are preliminary.

| ITEM |  | CANADA |  |  | MARITIMES |  |  | QUEBEC |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1959 | 1960 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 | 1960 |
|  |  | July | June | July | July | June | July | July | June | July |
|  |  | \$ | S | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1. | Corn, cracked | 3.74 | 3.65 | 3.65 | 4.22 | 4.08 | 4.09 | 3.59 | 3.50 | 3.48 |
| 2. | Dats, unground | 2.86 | 3.02 | 3.02 | 3.12 | 3.27 | 3.28 | 2.81 | 3.00 | 2.99 |
| 3. | Barley, ground | 2.83 | 2.84 | 2.85 | 3.09 | 3.01 | 3.02 | 2.76 | 2.77 | 2.77 |
| 4. | Wheat, unground | 3.08 | 3.15 | 3.15 | 3.38 | 3.43 | 3.43 | 2.98 | 3.08 | 3.09 |
| 5. | Bran | 2.64 | 2.61 | 2.54 | 2.63 | 2.54 | 2.46 | 2.44 | 2.48 | 2.38 |
| 6. | Shorts | 2.76 | 2.71 | 2.66 | 2.65 | 2.64 | 2.58 | 2.63 | 2.60 | 2.53 |
| 7. | Middlings | 3.04 | 2.90 | 2.86 | 3.06 | 2.83 | 2.78 | 2.97 | 2.79 | 2.75 |
| 8. | Linseed oil meal | 4.91 | 5.02 | 5.03 | 5.30 | 5.60 | 5.60 | 4.98 | 4.99 | 4.96 |
| 9. | Soybean oil meal | 4.83 | 4.68 | 4.67 | 4.92 | 4.87 | 4.99 | 4.69 | 4.63 | 4.59 |
| 10. | Calf starter (20-24\%) | 5.19 | 5.16 | 5.14 | 5.15 | 5.11 | 5.13 | 4.82 | 4.81 | 4.77 |
|  | Dairy ration (16\%) | 3.52 | 3.52 | 3.51 | 3.56 | 3.51 | 3.51 | 3.40 | 3.40 | 3.37 |
| 12. | Dairy supplement (24\%) (East) | 4.20 | 4.18 | 4.11 | 4.27 | 4.35 | 4.15 | 4.24 | 4.20 | 4.15 |
| 13. | Dairy supplement (32\%) (West) | 5.13 | 4.96 | 4.97 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14. | Pig starter mash ............ | 4.53 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 4.58 | 4.58 | 4.60 | 4.24 | 4.31 | 4.28 |
| 15. | Hog concentrate (35\%) | 5.65 | 5.44 | 5.40 | 5.65 | 5.62 | 5.59 | 5.73 | 5.52 | 5.45 |
| 16. | Hog grower mash | 3.65 | 3.65 | 3.64 | 3.76 | 3.78 | 3.78 | 3.53 | 3.58 | 3.55 |
| 17. | Chick starter mash (18-20\%) | 4.78 | 4.74 | 4.73 | 5.08 | 5.05 | 5.00 | 4.43 | 4.45 | 4.45 |
| 18. | Growing mash | 4.17 | 4.15 | 4.16 | 4.22 | 4.23 | 4.23 | 4.12 | 4.08 | 4.09 |
| 19. | Laying mash (17-20\%) | 4.31 | 4.27 | 4.26 | 4.43 | 4.40 | 4.38 | 4.25 | 4.21 | 4.19 |
|  | Broiler starter mash ( $20-23 \%$ ) | 5.07 | 4.96 | 4.93 | 5.23 | 5.09 | 5.11 | 5.01 | 4.90 | 4.91 |
| 21. | Turkey growing mash ......... | 4.68 | 4.68 | 4.67 | 4.95 | 4.84 | 4.79 | 4.65 | 4.78 | 4.74 |
|  |  | ONTARIO |  |  | PRAIRIES |  |  | BRITISH COLUMBLA |  |  |
|  |  | 1959 | 1960 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 | 1960 | 1959 | 1960 | 1960 |
|  |  | $\frac{\text { July }}{\$}$ | $\frac{\text { June }}{\text { \$ }}$ | $\frac{\text { July }}{\$}$ | $\frac{\text { July }}{\$}$ | $\frac{\text { June }}{\$}$ | $\frac{\text { July }}{\$}$ | $\frac{\mathrm{July}}{\$}$ | $\frac{\text { June }}{\$}$ | $\frac{\text { July }}{\text { S }}$ |
| 1. | Corn, cracked | 3.42 | 3.33 | 3.33 | 4.95 | 4.88 | 4.88 | 4.11 | 4.12 | 4.13 |
| 2. | Oats, unground | 2.79 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 2.51 | 2.52 | 2.50 | 3.05 | 3.22 | 3.23 |
|  | Barley, ground | 2.78 | 2.84 | 2.85 | 2.56 | 2.52 | 2.51 | 3.04 | 3.02 | 3.02 |
| 4. | Wheat, unground | 3.04 | 3.13 | 3.13 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 3.26 | 3.31 | 3.31 |
| 5. | Bran | 2.60 | 2.64 | 2.52 | 2.81 | 2.68 | 2.67 | 2.85 | 2.74 | 2.73 |
| 6. | Shorts | 2.78 | 2.77 | 2.69 | 2.83 | 2.73 | 2.73 | 2.96 | 2.83 | 2.82 |
|  | Middlings | 3.05 | 2.95 | 2.90 | 2.83 | 2.61 | 2.61 | 3.22 | 3.13 | 3.14 |
| 8. | Linseed ofl meal | 4.68 | 4.83 | 4.81 | 4.89 | 4.74 | 4.82 | 5.10 | 5.41 | 5.41 |
|  | Soybean ofl meal | 4.41 | 4.36 | 4.35 | 5.64 | 5.11 | 5.11 | 5.18 | 4.99 | 4.98 |
| 10. | Calf starter (20-24\%) | 5.05 | 5.03 | 5.01 | 5.10 | 5.01 | 5.00 | 6.25 | 6.19 | 6.21 |
| 11. | Dairy ration (16\%) | 3.53 | 3.55 | 3.52 | 3.51 | 3.48 | 3.48 | 3.71 | 3.72 | 3.73 |
| 12. | Dairy supplement (24\%) | 4.16 | 4.11 | 4.07 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13. | Dairy supplement (32\%) | - | - | - | 4.99 | 4.82 | 4.81 | 5.38 | 5.22 | 5.29 |
|  | Pig starter mash | 4.64 | 4.60 | 4.58 | 4.83 | 4.68 | 4.70 | 4.38 | 4.36 | 4.36 |
| 15. | Hog concentrate (35\%) | 5.58 | 5.39 | 5.36 | 5.66 | 5.34 | 5.33 | 5.77 | 5.62 | 5.62 |
| 16. | Hog grower mash | 3.59 | 3.56 | 3.55 | 3.55 | 3.50 | 3.53 | 3.90 | 3.90 | 3.91 |
| 17. | Chick starter mash (18-20\%) | 4.83 | 4.81 | 4.80 | 4.92 | 4.83 | 4.83 | 4.83 | 4.73 | 4.75 |
| 18. | Growing mash | 4.15 | 4.15 | 4.15 | 4.20 | 4.16 | 4.18 | 4.23 | 4.20 | 4.20 |
| 19. | Laying mash (17-20\%) | 4.24 | 4.24 | 4.23 | 4.37 | 4.28 | 4.28 | 4.36 | 4.32 | 4.31 |
| 20. | Broiler starter mash (20-23\%) | 4.96 | 4.85 | 4.83 | 5.14 | 5.08 | 5.07 | 5.14 | 5.01 | 4.89 |
| 21. | Turkey growing mash. | 4.79 | 4.73 | 4.78 | 4.60 | 4.57 | 4.52 | 4.60 | 4.59 | 4.57 |

Mash includes pellets, crumbles, cubes, etc.
$(1935-39=100)$

| Number of | INVESTORS INDEX |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | INVES - <br> TORS <br> TOTAL <br> (93) | TOTAL <br> INDUS- <br> TRIALS <br> (72) | Machinery and Equipment (10) | Pulp and Paper <br> (10) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mill } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { snd } \\ \text { Grains } \end{gathered}$ | 0218 (4) | Textiles and cloth ing (7) | Food and Allied Products (13) | Beverages | Build- <br> ing <br> Mate- <br> rials |
| 1939 | 91.6 | 91.2 | 100.9 | 81.7 | 100.6 | 83.6 | 95.0 | 109.6 | 98.1 | 98.3 |
| 1940 | 77.4 | 74.2 | 88.9 | 90.7 | 94.2 | 62.2 | 121.8 | 103.3 | 100.8 | 90.6 |
| 1941 | 67.5 | 63.9 | 75.6 | 68.8 | 70.6 | 50.0 | 105.4 | 91.0 | 95.9 | 78.3 |
| 1942 | 64.2 | 60.4 | 76.5 | 62.9 | 69.4 | 47.1 | 104.0 | 77.6 | 97.8 | 74.5 |
| 1943 | 83.5 | 78.6 | 103.9 | 92.6 | 90.5 | 73.8 | 121.4 | 89.5 | 131.0 | 89.1 |
| 1944 | 83.8 | 78.8 | 112.8 | 125.0 | 99.3 | 73.1 | 124.8 | 97.5 | 153.3 | 92.7 |
| 1945 | 99.6 | 93.7 | 134.5 | 167.3 | 113.3 | 78.7 | 148.7 | 110.3 | 222.2 | 116.0 |
| 1946 | 115.7 | 108.6 | 183.8 | 255.5 | 132.4 | 73.9 | 193.9 | 129.1 | 363.9 | 149.6 |
| 1947 | 106.0 | 99.3 | 182.6 | 258.4 | 120.3 | 65.9 | 182.4 | 125.8 | 302.3 | 137.4 |
| 1948 | 112.5 | 107.2 | 220.1 | 264.0 | 107.4 | 74.0 | 207.5 | 114.0 | 308.5 | 135.7 |
| 1949 | 109.4 | -103.1 | 215.4 | 242.9 | 89.9 | 72.0 | 208.1 | 115.7 | 299.9 | 143.4 |
| 1950 | 131.6 | 127.6 | 295.5 | 362.2 | 87.9 | 94.2 | 264.1 | 122.0 | 389.0 | 185.8 |
| 1951 | 168.3 | 172.0 | 420.7 | 561.2 | 112.8 | 140.6 | 358.0 | 118.9 | 434.1 | 272.5 |
| 1952 | 173.1 | 176.6 | 428.3 | 515.2 | 131.0 | 155.1 | 277.2 | 108.6 | 365.7 | 283.6 |
| 1953 | 160.3 | 160.1 | 394.8 | 501.6 | 131.2 | 131.0 | 222.5 | 120.7 | 399.3 | 279.5 |
| 1954 | 181.2 | 182.3 | 480.1 | 692.9 | 141.9 | 144.4 | 161.7 | 136.2 | 479.6 | 326.1 |
| 1955 | 232.7 | 239.6 | 696.0 | 995.1 | 190.6 | 164.0 | 177.8 | 180.4 | 566.2 | 434.9 |
| 1956 | 269.0 | 282.7 | 818.8 | 1,109.9 | 176.1 | 221.1 | 163.0 | 187.0 | 548.8 | 482.1 |
| 1957 | 258.2 | 271.0 | 765.1 | 924.5 | 135.1 | 241.0 | 155.3 | 193.1 | 489.9 | 436.8 |
| 1958 | 239.4 | 247.6 | 615.7 | 901.5 | 151.9 | 207.8 | 166.4 | 241.9 | 566.6 | 451.8 |
| 1959 | 265.4 | 272.2 | 728.6 | 1,126.9 | 213.1 | 192.6 | 213.0 | 271.7 | 672.6 | 536.6 |
| 1958 July | 243.8 | 253.3 | 590.7 | 885.8 | 145.6 | 225.0 | 156.9 | 251.5 | 564.6 | 466.6 |
| Aug. | 251.6 | 261.8 | 631.4 | 936.3 | 146.8 | 228.3 | 159.7 | 254.7 | 587.8 | 479.4 |
| Sept. | 255.0 | 264.9 | 651.4 | 955.2 | 152.8 | 225.6 | 174.9 | 252.6 | 608.4 | 486.9 |
| Oct. | 262.1 | 272.8 | 703.1 | 1,005.5 | 176.6 | 224.0 | 180.4 | 260.6 | 623.6 | 493.5 |
| Nov. | 262.0 | 271.2 | 684.1 | 1,047.4 | 204.6 | 215.3 | 192.5 | 271.8 | 644.9 | 499.2 |
| Dec. | 259.1 | 266.8 | 673.1 | 1,043.0 | 199.2 | 210.0 | 191.6 | 279.6 | 635.2 | 494.0 |
| 1959 Jan. | 266.0 | 275.4 | 690.9 | 1,077.2 | 198.5 | 216.7 | 194.9 | 286.4 | 666.7 | 518.6 |
| Feb. | 269.9 | 279.1 | 674.4 | 1,131.8 | 200.6 | 215.4 | 205.0 | 302.6 | 678.4 | 535.3 |
| Mar. | 270.2 | 278.3 | 682.7 | 1,139.8 | 199.2 | 209.6 | 213.9 | 301.8 | 666.0 | 544.7 |
| Apr. | 265.8 | 271.7 | 666.2 | 1,117.4 | 198.4 | 204.8 | 215.9 | 299.6 | 662.1 | 529.8 |
| May | 267.2 | 271.5 | 686.6 | 1,109.8 | 211.0 | 200.0 | 215.4 | 292.0 | 670.6 | 526.6 |
| June | 269.5 | 274.4 | 776.4 | 1,119.6 | 230.9 | 189.9 | 219.8 | 279.2 | 677.7 | 537.1 |
| July | 279.3 | 286.2 | 834.3 | 1,183.7 | 239.9 | 192.9 | 227.5 | 273.7 | 702.7 | 580.1 |
| Aug. | 274.6 | 282.0 | 794.0 | 1,169.2 | 232.0 | 193.0 | 230.1 | 264.2 | 702.4 | 564.6 |
| Sept. | 255.4 | 261.6 | 741.3 | 1,086.0 | 221.2 | 176.7 | 211.4 | 251.7 | 656.7 | 523.0 |
| Oct. | 252.5 | 257.4 | 744.9 | 1,090.8 | 207.5 | 168.4 | 205.7 | 245.1 | 652.5 | 514.3 |
| Nov. | 252.8 | 259.2 | 706.3 | 1,123.5 | 209.8 | 168.4 | 206.4 | 232.4 | 668.3 | 529.1 |
| Dec. | 261.5 | 269.3 | 744.7 | 1,174.5 | 208.5 | 174.8 | 209.7 | 231.2 | 667.5 | 536.1 |
| 1960 Jan. | 259.2 | 267.6 | 741.9 | 1,156.8 | 204.2 | 180.2 | 203.2 | 224.5 | 656.0 | 518.0 |
| Feb. | 249.9 | 257.9 | 713.0 | 1,080.0 | 194.0 | 173.8 | 197.2 | 216.8 | 634.6 | 488.7 |
| Mar. | 242.3 | 249.3 | 671.4 | 1,058.1 | 181.5 | 170.8 | 190.0 | 215.8 | 611.0 | 462.2 |
| Apr. | 248.8 | 256.7 | 682.2 | 1,101.4 | 181.8 | 173.2 | 189.1 | 230.0 | 625.6 | 469.2 |
| May | 249.2 | 257.4 | 699.2 | 1,124.7 | 184.8 | 168.0 | 190.9 | 224.5 | 632.5 | 466.7 |
| June | 251.0 | 258.3 | 685.7 | 1,156.6 | 190.6 | 165.4 | 189.5 | 228.0 | 643.3 | 455.8 |
| July | 243.6 | 249.8 | 636.7 | 1,111.7 | 182.5 | 161.9 | 183.6 | 233.6 | 638.9 | 423.2 |
| Weekly Index |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July 7 | 248.2 | 255.4 | 658.8 | 1,138.3 | 182.4 | 164.4 | 183.3 | 235.3 | 641.6 | 435.1 |
| July 14 | 245.1 | 251.9 | 634.1 | 1,120.6 | 183.7 | 162.4 | 181.8 | 235.6 | 646.2 | 430.0 |
| July 21 | 242.2 | 247.9 | 634.4 | 1,099.7 | 182.7 | 161.7 | 186.3 | 233.2 | 638.8 | 416.3 |
| July 28 | 238.7 | 243.9 | 619.5 | 1,088.3 | 181.1 | 159.0 | 182.9 | 230.4 | 629.1 | 411.2 |

$(1935-39=100)$

( $1956=100$ )

| $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{Nu} \\ \text { of } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | umber <br> Stocks <br> 1960 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Utili- } \\ \text { ties } \\ (14) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | P1pelines (5) | Banks (7) | Investment and Loan (5) | Mining $(28)$ | Uraniums (7) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Industrial } \\ \text { O11s } \\ (4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Primary Oils and Gas (9) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1956 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1957 |  | 96.9 | 132.6 | 95.7 | 93.8 | 84.8 | 118.7 | 109.0 | 107.0 |
| 1958 |  | 91.7 | 105.5 | 99.1 | 109.1 | 77.3 | 95.0 | 94.0 | 84.2 |
| 1959 |  | 95.6 | 117.2 | 129.0 | 127.8 | 88.3 | 82.6 | 87.1 | 76.0 |
| 1957 | Jan. | 100.6 | 143.5 | 105.1 | 88.9 | 96.7 | 123.6 | 113.8 | 109.9 |
|  | Feb. | 98.7 | 138.4 | 98.4 | 89.5 | 90.9 | 126.1 | 110.7 | 108.5 |
|  | Mar. | 101.4 | 144.9 | 96.5 | 88.6 | 91.7 | 144.7 | 111.4 | 113.9 |
|  | Apr. | 103.0 | 162.1 | 100.6 | 95.3 | 95.2 | 146.9 | 118.9 | 123.8 |
|  | May | 104.8 | 163.0 | 101.2 | 99.3 | 92.4 | 141.3 | 126.1 | 126.3 |
|  | June | 105.1 | 152.7 | 102.2 | 103.6 | 93.3 | 130.1 | 124.6 | 121.6 |
|  | July | 103.6 | 147.1 | 100.7 | 104.5 | 91.4 | 122.1 | 124.0 | 124.6 |
|  | Aug. | 97.2 | 131.3 | 94.3 | 99.4 | 81.5 | 113.8 | 111.2 | 113.0 |
|  | Sept. | 92.7 | 117.4 | 91.4 | 92.4 | 77.8 | 115.6 | 102.0 | 103.7 |
|  | Oct. | 85.7 | 99.3 | 85.2 | 86.8 | 70.7 | 96.9 | 88.5 | 84.0 |
|  | Nov. | 85.4 | 97.4 | 87.2 | 88.8 | 69.5 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 78.7 |
|  | Dec. | 84.3 | 93.7 | 85.2 | 88.5 | 66.5 | 77.5 | 88.2 | 75.8 |
| 1958 | Jan. | 86.3 | 94.5 | 84.6 | 88.8 | 68.1 | 85.2 | 84.8 | 77.8 |
|  | Feb. | 88.5 | 95.1 | 88.9 | 92.2 | 70.9 | 89.7 | 83.4 | 76.7 |
|  | Mar. | 88.8 | 99.4 | 86.2 | 94.9 | 71.7 | 88.3 | 83.4 | 75.7 |
|  | Apr . | 88.2 | 95.5 | 88.3 | 94.5 | 70.8 | 90.6 | 84.5 | 75.4 |
|  | May | 88.7 | 100.7 | 93.6 | 101.8 | 73.9 | 100.2 | 92.1 | 81.9 |
|  | June | 90.9 | 101.4 | 96.7 | 108.9 | 77.5 | 106.6 | 98.6 | 87.4 |
|  | July | 91.9 | 107.6 | 99.9 | 114.1 | 76.8 | 100.0 | 101.8 | 91.4 |
|  | Aug. | 94.2 | 114.3 | 101.7 | 118.6 | 79.0 | 102.4 | 103.3 | 90.2 |
|  | Sept. | 96.1 | 122.1 | 104.4 | 121.2 | 79.4 | 99.6 | 102.0 | 87.8 |
|  | Oct. | 95.6 | 121.7 | 110.6 | 121.1 | 85.1 | 93.8 | 101.3 | 93.1 |
|  | Nov. | 95.8 | 106.1 | 115.3 | 124.5 | 87.5 | 92.2 | 97.4 | 87.5 |
|  | Dec. | 94.9 | 108.1 | 118.9 | 128.5 | 86.4 | 90.9 | 95.0 | 85.5 |
| 1959 | Jan. | 96.4 | 119.4 | 118.8 | 129.5 | 92.0 | 95.3 | 98.0 | 93.3 |
|  | Feb. | 97.9 | 118.0 | 121.8 | 132.9 | 92.9 | 92.3 | 97.4 | 92.9 |
|  | Mar. | 98.2 | 112.7 | 125.4 | 133.3 | 94.2 | 88.2 | 94.8 | 84.8 |
|  | Apr. | 97.6 | 120.0 | 129.5 | 128.4 | 89.7 | 94.9 | 92.6 | 84.3 |
|  | May | 99.0 | 119.2 | 134.3 | 127.4 | 88.9 | 89.3 | 90.5 | 81.1 |
|  | June | 97.7 | 114.9 | 137.4 | 128.2 | 88.8 | 81.8 | 85.9 | 75.5 |
|  | July | 98.4 | 121.4 | 140.5 | 134.9 | 89.7 | 88.8 | 87.2 | 77.7 |
|  | Aug. | 96.8 | 120.7 | 135.5 | 134.7 | 89.1 | 84.3 | 87.3 | 77.4 |
|  | Sept. | 91.6 | 109.6 | 126.0 | 123.0 | 83.0 | 71.5 | 79.9 | 66.7 |
|  | Oct. | 90.8 | 115.4 | 128.6 | 118.1 | 83.5 | 73.9 | 76.2 | 61.0 |
|  | Nov. | 90.6 | 116.8 | 124.2 | 120.4 | 83.8 | 68.1 | 76.2 | 59.8 |
|  | Dec. | 92.4 | 118.8 | 125.9 | 122.9 | 83.9 | 63.2 | 79.1 | 58.1 |
| 1960 | Jan. | 92.6 | 118.0 | 120.7 | 118.5 | 85.1 | 68.2 | 81.5 | 60.7 |
|  | Feb. | 90.5 | 110.4 | 114.7 | 110.8 | 82.1 | 62.8 | 78.6 | 56.9 |
|  | Mar. | 89.4 | 109.6 | 110.9 | 110.5 | 79.9 | 58.8 | 77.3 | 55.0 |
|  | Apr. | 91.2 | 107.2 | 112.1 | 114.6 | 78.2 | 58.9 | 78.3 | 53.4 |
|  | May | 91.2 | 102.9 | 112.0 | 115.8 | 72.9 | 57.3 | 76.0 | 47.3 |
|  | June | 92.4 | 99.5 | 115.2 | 119.9 | 71.5 | 53.9 | 74.8 | 44.6 |
|  | July | 91.0 | 96.4 | 113.0 | 119.2 | 71.0 | 55.4 | 73.2 | 42.2 |
| Weekly Index |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July | 90.9 | 98.8 | 114.6 | 118.9 | 71.7 | 55.5 | 74.4 | 43.9 |
|  | July | 91.4 | 96.6 | 111.8 | 119.4 | 72.1 | 54.7 | 73.5 | 42.3 |
|  | July | 90.8 | 94.9 | 113.1 | 120.8 | 70.4 | 56.2 | 73.1 | 41.7 |
|  | July | 90.9 | 95.2 | 112.3 | 117.8 | 70.0 | 55.2 | 71.9 | 40.8 |

(1) Four indexes on the base 1956=100, Pipelines, Investment and Loan, Uraniums and Primary oils and Gas, were introduced May 1960. See page 33 for the list of stocks and current weights. Indexes of Utilities, Banks, Mining and Industrial 0ils from Table 15 have beenconverted to the base 1956=100 for comparison.

Appearing in this Bulletin

## WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

## Canadian Farm Products

Wheat prices used in this index are buying prices of the Canadian Wheat Board, for Nos. 1, 2 and 3, Manitoba Northern at Fort William-Port Arthur. The initial payment price is first used and revised as further payments are announced.

Final wheat participation payments for the crop year August 1958 - July 1959 were announced June 15, 1960. The price of No. 1 Manitoba Northern was adjusted to $\$ 1.594$, No. 2 to $\$ 1.559$ and No. 3 to $\$ 1.483$ and the indexes revised accordingly. For the crop year 1959-1960, the initial payment for No. 1 Manitoba Northern is $\$ 1.40$.

Comencing August 1, 1949, Western oats and barley were brought under control of the Canadian Wheat Board. Prices used for Canadian Farm Products since that time have been initial payments to farmers, with participation payments included whenever they are announced. For the crop year 1958-1959 final payments were announced April 1, 1960 which brought the price to $\$ .90$ per bushel for No. 1 Feed barley and $\$ .694$ for No. 2 C.W. oats. Initial payments for the crop year 1959-1960 are $\$ .87$ for No. 1 Feed barley and $\$ .60$ for No, 2 C.W. oats.

For final revised indexes August 1945 to July 1952 see Prices and Price Indexes, May 1953, Table 21. For subsequent years see Table 4 of February 1954, May 1955 and 1956, and Table 2 of May 1957, May 1958, and July 1959. Indexes subsequent to July 1959 are subject to revision.

## The Non-Residential Building Materials Price Index ( $1949=100$ )

A second special purpose price index related to the construction industry entitled "NonResidential Building Materials Price Index" is shown in Table 6. This index has been constructed specifically to measure the price change of materials used in non-residential building construction. It supplements a price index applicable to materials used in residential construction which has been available for some years. The new index has been constructed on the base $1949=100$, using weights obtained from data on cost of building materials provided by general and trade contractors for a sample of buildings constructed in Canada during the years 1948-1950.

The methods of constructing the index are explained in some detail in D.B.S. Reference Paper No. 43, entitled "Non-Residential Building Materials Price Index, 1935-1952", which was released on August 21, 1953 and which is available for the sum of 25 cents on request to the Dominion Statistician. This publication also coments on the uses and limitations of the index, and provides the total index by years from 1935 to 1952, and by months for the period January 1949-July 1953. Price indexes for twelve principal component material groups have been calculated by months from January 1949 to July 1953 and these indexes are also contalned in the above mentioned publication.

## The Residential Building Materials Price Index (1935-1939=100)

This index, which was first published in 1949, wes developed to meet the need for a measure= ment of the price change of that part of housing costs represented by materials. In addition to the composite index which measures the price change of all materials used in residential construction, price indexes are published for nine component material groups. The weights for individual material items and groups of items within the index were based on the estimated material requirement for a national housing target for the year 1946, and the index was calculated on the base 1935-1939=100. However, to facilitate comparisons of its movements with those of the new non-residential series, table 5 shows it arithmetically converted to the base 1949=100. Additional information concerning this index may be found in the special bulletin "Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials, 1926 to $1948^{\prime \prime}$, obtainable for 10 cents on request to the Dominion Statistician.

As a first step in a revision program, the structure of the Residential Electrical Equipment and Fixtures index has been revised. Both items priced and weights have been brought into line with latest avallable data on current building practices. The price reference base will continue as 1935$1939=100$. For the new weighting diagram effective from July 1959 see "Prices and Price Indexes, August 1959".

## RETAIL PRICE INDEXF,

## Consumer Price Index

The Consumer Price Index was constructed to replace the Cost-of-Living Index and was first published October 23, 1952.

While the Consumer Price Index is an entirely new index constructed from post-war expenditure patterns, it serves the same purpose as the Cost-of-Living Index. That is, it measures the average percentage change in retail prices of goods and services bought by a large and representative group of Canadian urban families. The change in title was made to clarify the fact that the index is a measure of price change and is not affected by changes in standards of living.

In a special report entitled "The Consumer Price Index, January 1949-August 1952",* the Bureau published an explanation of the construction of the new index and a record of its movements from January 1949 to August 1952. This report contains detalled information on such aspects of the new index as purpose, family coverage, base period, and details of items included as well as their relative importance. It also gives the formula used in calculating the index, outlines methods of price collection and explains special features of the index, such as the methods of incorporating seasonal variations in food consumption, and changes in the price element of home-ownership costs.

Nineteen forty-nine was selected as a reference level or base perfod for the Consumer Price Index for variety of reasons. It is the most satisfactory post-war reference year, not only for price index comparisons, but also for other economic indicators. In addition, prices during 1949 were relatively stable. Dating from the termination of World War II there has been a steady shift of interest from prewar to post-war comparisons in all fields of economic activity. Conditions have changed greatly since 1935-1939 and concern with things as they existed at that time has steadily declined. These circumstances are similar to those which led to the abandonment of 1900, 1913, and 1926 as base periods.

The index is based on goods and services reported purchased during the year ending August 31, 1948 by 1,517 families, representing all Canadian families with the following characteristics: (a) living in 27 Canadian cities with over 30,000 population; (b) ranging in size from two adults to two adults with four children; (c) with annual incomes during the survey year ranging from $\$ 1,650$ to $\$ 4,050$.

To measure the influence of price change on the cost of goods and services purchased by such families, the Consumer Price Index contains 224 items.

Consumer Price Indexes for Regional Cities: Consumer Price Indexes are published monthly in this bulletin for the following cities or city combinations: St. John's, Halifax, Salnt John, Montreal, Ottawa, Toronto, Winnipeg, Saskatoon-Regina, Edmonton-Calgary and Vancouver. With the

[^2]exception of the index for St. John's, Newfoundland, which is constructed on the base June 1 , $1951=$ 100 , all indexes are on the base $1949=100$. The regional indexes with the exception of the one for St. John's, are patterned after the Consumer Price Index for Canada. They are similar to this index in terms of family coverage, item content and weighting system.

These indexes fulfil the same purpose as the cost-of-living series which they replace, viz.: each index is designed to measure the influence of changes in retall prices taking place in the localities specified, upon the cost of a fixed basket of goods and services representing the level of consumption of a representative group of families in those particular areas.

In using the city indexes, it should be remembered that they are not indicators of comparative levels of prices as between the cities. That is, they do not in any way indicate whether prices are higher or lower in one city than in another. This fact may be illustrated by reference to temperature changes occurring in two cities. Suppose that in city A the temperature increases by 20 per cent from Time 1 to Time 2, and that in city B it increases 30 per cent during the same interval. In this instance an index of temperature change for City A would be 120 at Time 2 when Time $1=100$, and the corresponding index for city $B$ would be 130. From these indexes, it is obviously impossible to say whether or not it is warmer or colder in city A or city B. While the indexes form valid measurements of temperature change, they do not in any way indicate the comparative levels of temperature.

Price Index Numbers of Comodities and Services Used by Farmers: The Index of Commodities and Services used by Farmers is designed to measure the change in retail prices of farm operating costs and farm living costs. It is calculated thrice yearly, viz.: January, April and August, and is on the base 1935-39=100. For an explanation of methods of construction and an historical record, please refer to "Price Index Numbers of Comodities and Services Used by Farmers, 1913 to 1948 (Revised 1948)." A special bulletin giving total and group index detail is released subsequent to each pricing date.

## SECURITY PRICE INDEXES

Price index numbers of industrial, utility, bank and mining comon stocks, and preferred stocks are calculated from Montreal and Toronto exchange quotations. The indexes are designed to reflect weekly and monthly changes of interest to the investor, rather than day-to-day changes of more speculative interest. Individual stock prices are weighted by the number of shares outstanding in January of each year. The list is reviewed completely in January of each year, when new series are introduced and series of declining importance are discontinued. The Investors Index of 93 Comon Stocks and the Mining Stocks Index are based on the average of the Thursday closing prices. The Preferred Stock Index is a monthly average of daily quotations.

Four additional indexes of common stock prices, relating to important categories of stocks not covered by existing series, were introduced May 1960. These will be published as interim indexes pending complete revision of the security price indexes. The price reference date for the new series is 1956; construction and weighting methods conform to those of existing indexes. The current lists of stocks and weights are as follows:

| Name of Stock | 1960 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Pipelines | Weights/f |
| Alberta Gas Trunk Line Co. Ltd, "A" (Added July 1958) | 270 |
| Interprovincial Pipe Line Co. | 506 |
| Pembina Pipeline Ltd. | 160 |
| Trans -Canada Pipe Lines Ltd. (Added January 1958) | 585 |
| Trans-Mountain Oil Pipe Line Co. | 752 |
| Investment and Loan |  |
| Argus Corporation Ltd. | 145 |
| Imperial Investment Corporation Ltd. "A" (Added January 1958) | 91 |
| Industrial Acceptance Corp. Ltd. " | 276 |
| Traders Finance Corporation Ltd. "A" | 103 |
| United Corporations Ltd. "B" | 114 |

1/ Weights are shares outstanding in ten thousands for Pipelines and Investment and Loan, and hundred thousands for Uraniums and Oil and Gas.
Name of Stock 1960
Uraniums
Bicroft Uranium Mines Ltd. ..... 31
Denison Uranium Mines Ltd. (formerly Consolidated Denison Mines Ltd.) ..... 60
Faraday Uranium Mines Ltd ..... 44 ..... 44
Gunnar Mines Ltd. ..... 35
Lorado Uranium Mines Ltd. ..... 48
Rayrock Mines Ltd. ..... 44
Rio Algom Mines Lid. (replaces Algoma Uranium Mines Ltd. and Pronto ..... 100U:aniu:w Mines Ltil.)
Primary Oila and Gas ..... 29
Canadian Export Gas and Oil Ltd. (added January 1957) ..... 74
Devon-Palmer Oils Ltd. (formerly Devon Leduc Oils Ltd.) ..... 123
Dome Petroleum Limited (formerly Dome Explorations (Western) Ltd.) ..... 25
Home Oil Co. Ltd. "B" ..... 23
Hadson's Bay Oil and Gas Co. Itd. (added January 1958) ..... 177
Medallion Petroleums Itd. ..... 43
Provo Gas Producers Ltd. (added January 1957) ..... 67
Triad Oil Company Ltd. ..... 137
1 Weights are shares outstanding in ten thousands for Pipelines and Investment and Loan, and inuadred thousands for Uraniuris and Oil and Gas.
Roference Pape:s and Special Publications

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Price } \\ \$ \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Tise Conkumer feice Inces, Jataus? 1949 - August 1952 | 25 |
| Wholesale Price Indexes, 1913-1950 (Reference Paper No. 24) | 75 |
| Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, 1913 to 1948 (Revised, 1948) | 10 |
| Wholesale Price Index Numbers of Canadian Farm Products (Base, 1935-39=100) | 25 |
| Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials, 1926 to 1948 (Base, 1935-39=100) | 10 |
| Non-Residential Building Materials Price Index, 1935-1952 (Reference Paper No. 43) | 25 |
| Prices and Price Indexes, 1949-1952 (Vo1. 23) | 1.50 |

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Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, 1913 to 1948 (Revised, 1948) ..... 10
Wholesale Price Index Numbers of Canadian Farm Products (Base, 1935-39=100) ..... 25
Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials, 1926 to 1948 (Base, 1935-39=100) ..... 10Prices and Price Indexes, 1949-1952 (Vo1. 23)1.50

## MEASURING THE PURCHASING POWER OF EARNINGS

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from $\$ 50.00$ in week $A$ to $\$ 60.00$ in week $B$, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0 . Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, $\$ 1.00$ will not buy as much in week $B$ as it would in week $A$. Likewise, the 20 per cent rise from $\$ 50.00$ to $\$ 60.00$ will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of $\$ 60.00$ by the amount of the consumer price increase. An adjusted average of $\$ 55.00(\$ 60.00 / 110.0 \times 100.0)$, may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week $B$, expressed in the dollars of period $A$, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week $A$.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week $A$ average of $\$ 50.00$ and the week $B$ figure of $\$ 55.00$. Taking the week $A$ average of $\$ 50.00$ as equal to 100.0 , the week $B$ index becomes 110.0 ( $\$ 55.00 / 50.00 \mathrm{x}$ 100.0). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week $B$ will buy 10 per cent more goods and services than those received in week $A$, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 10 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $\$ 60.00 / 50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experience of broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage eamers depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or the sex of the wage earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, while the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data is based on the average consumption pattern of a large group of urban population. Also, group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income is saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax and pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Neither do they take into account other family income, or changes in the savings position of families. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wageearners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index.

In Table 11, Page 25, figures for 1949 are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

$$
1956,1957,1958,1959 .
$$

For some years the Dominion Bureau of Statistics has been investigating the problems of calculating indexes which will indicate, with some precision, the extent of the differences in the average level of retail prices between major Canadian cities. In commodities and services other than food, problems of comparability of items are of major significance and it has not yet been possible to cover these areas of family budgets.

In foods, however, the problem of comparability of items between cities is at a minimum, and it has been possible to calculate indexes which are considered to indicate the extent of the difference in the average level of retail food prices between Winnipeg and 10 other major Canadian cities with sufficient reliability. These have been calculated annually for 1956, 1957, 1958 and 1959, and will be maintained on an annual basis in the future.

These indexes have been calculated on the basis of prices collected in each of the eleven cities, weighted in accordance with average urban food expenditures as contained in the weighting diagram of the Canada Consumer Price Index. Because of the differences in food purchases between cities it is impossible to calculate entirely accurate measurements. The closest approximation would be derived, for example, from the use of both Winnipeg and Vancouver weights in the calculation of the Winnipeg-Vancouver comparison, rather than the use of average urban food expenditures. However, the calculation of a number of indexes using weights relating to each city did not produce indexes significantly different from those which appear in Table 12 on page 25 . This reflects the fact that while differences in food purchases exist, the magnitude of the differences in the cities covered is not such as to affect spatial comparisons significantly.

In addition to the problem of weights, the difficulty of obtaining prices for identically the same description of each food item in each city is of some consequence. While considerable care is taken to minimize differences due to variations in quality of the items priced, it is impossible to completely eliminate all such variations. This is particularly true in the case of beef items, where variations in consumption by grades as between cities undoubtedly affect the resultant price comparisons.

While these indexes have been expressed in terms of Winnipeg $=$ 100 , the selection of Winnipeg as the base city has no significance, and the indexes may be expressed on the base of any of the eleven cities included.
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[^0]:    (1) All 1960 indexes are subject to revision.
    (2) Percentages not shown since Canadian Farm Products indexes subsequent to July 1959 are subject to revision. See note Page 31 for details concerning Western grain prices.

[^1]:    * Arithmetically converted to base $1949=100$, for comparability with Price Indexes of Non-residential Building Materials shown in Table 6.

[^2]:    * Available in French under the title "L'Indice des Prix a la Consommation Janvier 1949-Aoat 1952".
    (These reports obtainable for twenty-five cents each).

