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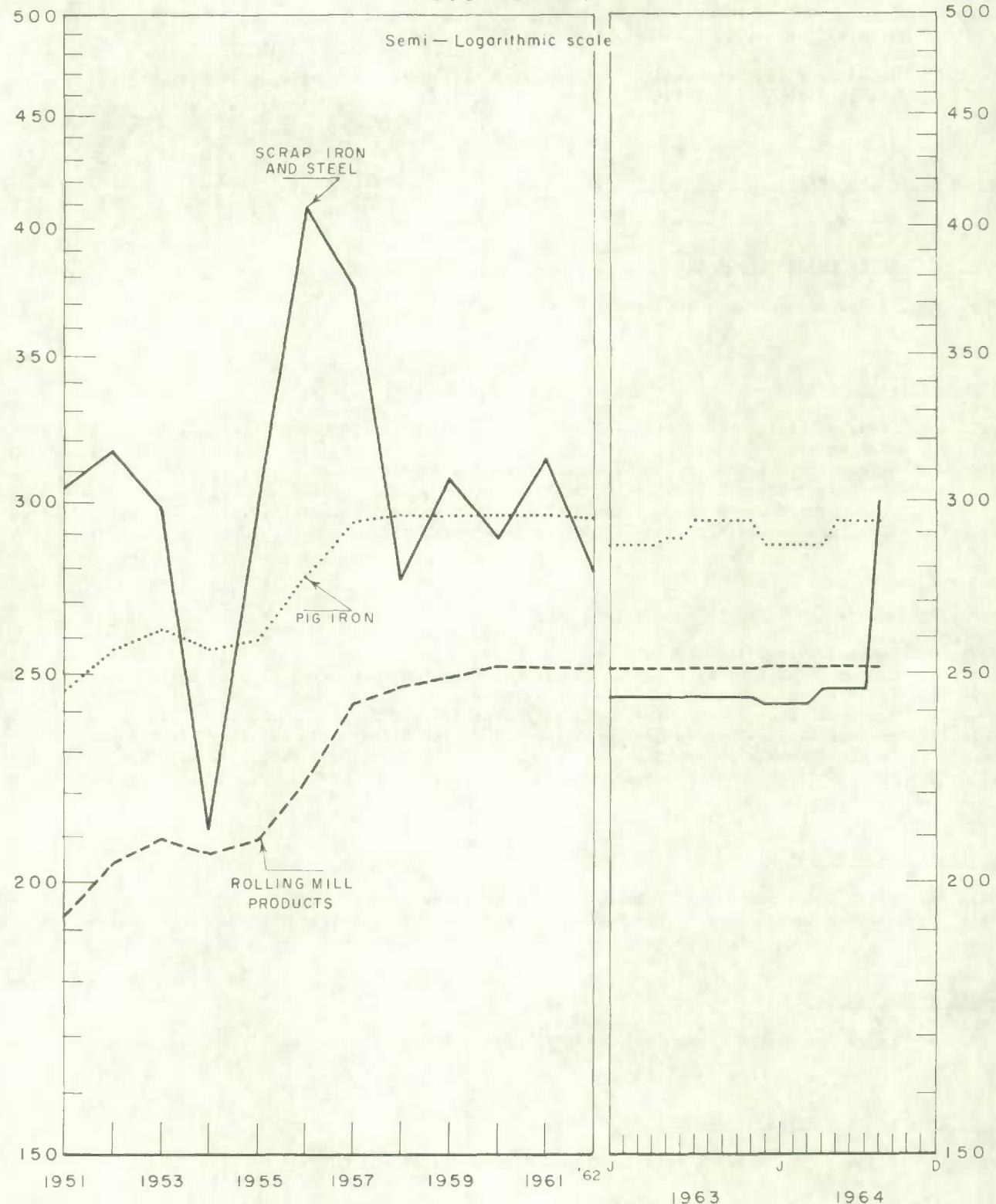
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**WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
SELECTED IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS**

ANNUALLY, 1951-62; MONTHLY, JANUARY 1963 - AUGUST 1964
(1935-39=100)

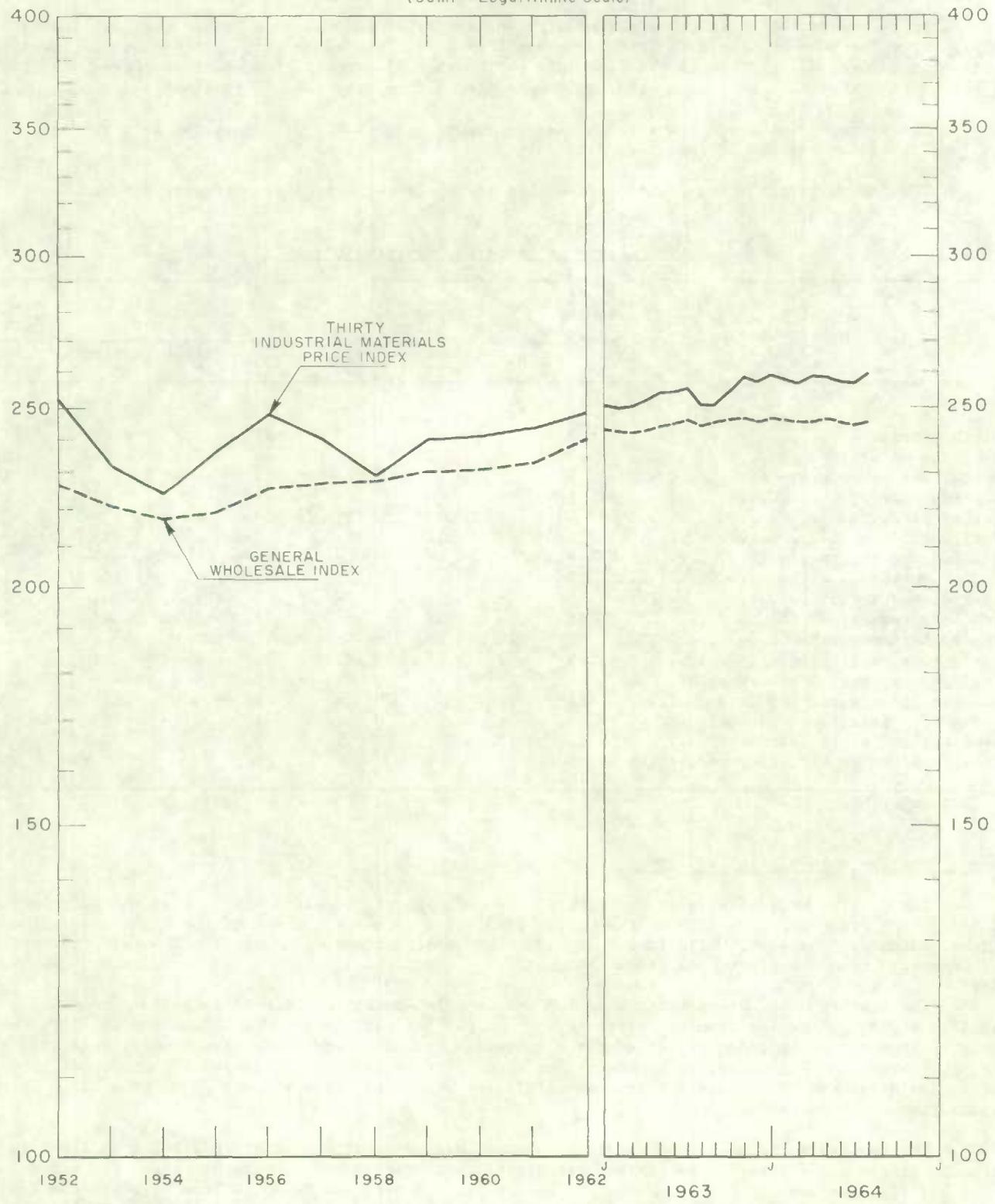


WHOLESALE PRICE MOVEMENTS

ANNUALLY 1952-1962; MONTHLY, JANUARY 1963-AUGUST 1964

1935-39=100

(Semi-Logarithmic Scale)



NOTES ON PRICES AND PRICE INDEX NUMBERS

Industry Selling Price Indexes (1956=100)

In 24 manufacturing industries, Industry Selling Price Indexes were lower in August than in July, 6 more than the 18 decreases recorded a month earlier. Increases were recorded for 17 industry indexes in August, 8 less than in the June-July period when 25 industry indexes rose above June levels. Of the 102 industries 61 were unchanged, an increase of 2 from July when 59 remained the same.

The average of the 102 industry indexes in August was 108.0, just below the July average of 108.1. The median was 108.1, unchanged from July.

The following table summarizes July-August price movements by major industry group:

July to August changes in Industry Indexes

Major industry group	Total indus- tries	Increases			Decreases			Un- changed
	No.	No.	Average %	Median %	No.	Average %	Median %	
All industries	102	17	0.6	0.3	24	- 0.7	- 0.2	61
Foods and beverages	20	6	0.8	0.4	5	- 1.2	- 0.4	9
Tobacco and tobacco products	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Rubber products	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Leather products	4	1	0.3	(1)	-	-	-	3
Textile mills	10	2	0.1	(1)	2	- 0.2	(1)	6
Clothing and knitting mills	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Wood products	7	3	0.8	0.5	2	- 0.1	(1)	2
Paper products	5	-	-	-	3	- 1.3	- 0.4	2
Iron and steel products	9	-	-	-	4	- 0.5	- 0.4	5
Transportation equipment	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Non-ferrous metal products	5	2	0.5	(1)	1	- 0.2	(1)	2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	5	-	-	-	2	- 0.4	(1)	3
Non-metallic mineral products	8	-	-	-	1	- 0.1	(1)	7
Products of petroleum and coal	3	-	-	-	1	- 0.9	(1)	2
Chemicals and allied products	11	3	0.5	0.5	3	- 0.5	- 0.7	5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6

(1) Not relevant.

General Wholesale Index (1935-39=100)

The General Wholesale Index was practically unchanged in August at 245.0 from the July index of 244.9, and was 0.1 per cent above the August 1963 index of 244.7. Three of the eight major group indexes advanced in August, while four declined. The remaining one, Non-metallic Minerals Products, was unchanged from the previous month at 190.8.

The Iron Products Group index rose 1.0 per cent in August to 257.6 from the July index of 255.1 on higher prices for iron and steel scrap. An 0.8 per cent advance to 192.7 from 191.2 in the Chemical Products Group index reflected price increases for soaps and detergents, explosives, and organic chemicals. Higher prices in August for eggs, fishery products, milk and its products, cured meats, and hides and skins were mainly responsible for an 0.5 per cent rise to 253.2 from 252.0 in the Animal Products Group index.

The Vegetable Products Group index moved down 0.8 per cent in August to 219.2 from 220.9 in July, as prices for potatoes, and raw and granulated sugar were lower. Price decreases for paper board and fir were the principal causes of a decline of 0.3 per cent to 331.6 from 332.6 in the Wood Products Group index. Two major group indexes eased downward by 0.1 per cent in August, Textile Products to 247.8 from 248.0, and Non-ferrous Metals Products to 204.8 from 205.0.

The following table shows some of the more noteworthy changes:

Commodity group and sub-group	Percentage changes		
	August 1964 July 1964	August 1963 July 1963	August 1964 August 1963
Iron products group	+ 1.0	+ 0.4	+ 1.3
Scrap iron and steel	+ 21.9	-	+ 23.3
Chemical products group	+ 0.8	+ 0.2	+ 1.3
Soaps and detergents	+ 4.1	+ 0.4	- 3.0
Organic chemicals	+ 1.2	-	+ 0.9
Explosives	+ 1.0	-	+ 9.0
Animal products group	+ 0.5	(1)	- 3.2
Eggs	+ 15.4	+ 2.1	- 9.4
Hides and skins	+ 5.7	- 6.7	+ 37.4
Fishery products	+ 2.4	+ 3.4	+ 2.2
Meats, cured	+ 1.0	(1)	- 4.0
Milk and its products	+ 0.6	+ 0.1	+ 3.0
Meats, fresh	- 1.5	- 1.2	- 7.2
Vegetable products group	- 0.8	- 3.4	- 1.7
Potatoes	- 22.9	- 13.8	+ 34.7
Sugar, raw	- 7.6	- 23.6	- 27.4
Sugar, granulated	- 3.8	- 18.3	- 17.6
Fruits, fresh	+ 7.1	- 1.5	+ 5.1
Livestock and poultry feeds	+ 2.9	+ 4.4	- 6.7
Wood products group	- 0.3	+ 0.2	+ 2.0
Paper board	- 3.1	- 0.1	- 2.7
Fir	- 0.5	- 0.1	+ 7.8

(1) Change of 0.05 per cent or less.

Canadian Farm Products Price Index (1935-39=100)

The price index of Canadian Farm Products at terminal markets moved down 1.3 per cent from 223.7 to 220.9 between July and August. The Field Products index declined 3.9 per cent from 179.1 to 172.1 reflecting a sharp decrease for potatoes and rye on both Eastern and Western markets and a lesser decrease for peas in the East. Showing higher were barley in the East and flax and hay in the West. The Animal Products index edged 0.6 per cent from 268.3 to 269.8 reflecting sharply higher prices for eggs on both markets and calves in the West, and more moderate increases for milk, steers and raw wool in the West. Showing lower were lambs on both markets, and steers, calves, poultry and hogs in the East.

Thirty Industrial Materials Price Index (1935-39=100)

The index of thirty industrial materials calculated as an unweighted geometric average, moved up 1.0 per cent from 257.3 to 259.9 between July and August. Prices for seven commodities advanced and eight declined while fifteen remained unchanged. Principal changes included a sharp increase for steel scrap, lesser increases for linseed oil, beef hides, raw wool and oats, and decreases for raw sugar, steers and raw cotton.

Security Price Indexes (1956=100)

The Investors Index of common stock prices on the base 1956=100, moved down 0.1 per cent from 164.8 to 164.7 between July and August. Among the three major groups, Industrials declined 0.5 per cent from 169.1 to 168.3, Finance advanced 1.9 per cent from 153.5 to 156.4 and Utilities edged 0.1 per cent from 157.2 to 157.3. In Industrials, indexes for eight of the thirteen sub-groups declined and the remaining five advanced. Losses were headed by Metal Fabricating down 5.1 per cent from 152.5 to 144.8 and Foods down 2.4 per cent from 198.2 to 193.5 while gains were led by Textiles and Clothing up 2.6 per cent from 295.9 to 303.5. In Finance, the index for Banks rose 3.3 per cent from 144.5 to 149.2 while Investment and Loan declined 0.4 per cent from 170.4 to 169.8. Within Utilities, two of the five sub-groups showed gains while three declined. Principal changes were Gas Distribution up 3.4 per cent from 246.6 to 255.0 and Telephones down 0.8 per cent from 133.0 to 132.0.

The index of Mining stocks advanced 1.7 per cent from 99.3 to 101.0 reflecting increases of 2.6 per cent from 92.1 to 94.5 for Base Metals and 0.4 per cent from 112.4 to 112.8 for Golds.

Both supplementary indexes were higher with Uraniums up 1.2 per cent from 78.1 to 79.0 and Primary Oils and Gas up 0.5 per cent from 83.3 to 83.7.

The Preferred stock index advanced 0.1 per cent from 103.5 to 103.6.

The Consumer Price Index (1949=100)

The Consumer Price Index decreased 0.1 per cent to 136.1 at the beginning of August 1964 from 136.2 in July. The August index was 1.6 per cent above the August 1963 index of 133.9. The Food, Clothing and Transportation components contributed to the decline in the current period. The Housing, Recreation and Reading, and Tobacco and Alcohol components were unchanged while Health and Personal Care increased slightly.

The Food index was 0.2 per cent lower in August at 135.1 from 135.4, reflecting lower prices for fresh fruit and vegetables, sugar, jam, lamb, veal and lower priced cuts of beef. Prices were higher for dairy products, eggs, coffee and tea, soft drinks, catsup, butter, margarine, higher priced beef cuts, rib chops, cured pork, fish, and poultry.

The Housing index was unchanged from its July level of 138.7 as a slight increase in the shelter component offset a decrease in household operation. In shelter, higher insurance rates moved the index. The household operation index declined 0.1 per cent reflecting sale prices for furniture, floor coverings, curtain material, and utensils and equipment. Prices for household supplies and services were slightly higher.

The Clothing index declined 0.1 per cent to 118.9 from 119.0, as a result of sale prices for men's and children's wear and footwear. Slightly higher prices were recorded for women's wear and piece goods.

The Transportation index was 0.1 per cent lower at 141.4 from 141.6 in July. Lower prices for new cars moved the automobile operation component while lower taxi fares in a few cities were not sufficient to move the local transportation component.

The Health and Personal Care index increased 0.1 per cent to 167.5 from 167.3. An increase in the health care component resulted from higher prices for pharmaceuticals and prescriptions while the personal care component declined due to lower prices for some personal care supplies.

The Recreation and Reading index was unchanged at 151.5. Slightly higher prices for admissions to sporting events, camera film and bicycles were not sufficient to move the index.

The Tobacco and Alcohol index remained at 120.2.

TABLE 1. Summary of Current Price Indexes

	Indexes				Percentage changes		
	August 1964	July 1964	August 1963	July 1963	Aug. 1964 July 1964	Aug. 1963 July 1963	Aug. 1964 Aug. 1963
Wholesale price indexes:							
<u>Industry selling price indexes</u>							
(1956=100) (See textual table page 6)							
<u>General wholesale index</u> (1935-39=100):(1) ...	245.0	244.9	244.7	246.2	(2)	- 0.6	+ 0.1
Vegetable products	219.2	220.9	223.0	230.9	- 0.8	- 3.4	- 1.7
Animal products	253.2	252.0	261.7	261.6	+ 0.5	(2)	- 3.2
Textile products	247.8	248.0	247.0	246.9	- 0.1	(2)	+ 0.3
Wood products	331.6	332.6	325.2	324.4	- 0.3	+ 0.2	+ 2.0
Iron products	257.6	255.1	254.2	253.3	+ 1.0	+ 0.4	+ 1.3
Non-ferrous metals	204.8	205.0	198.0	197.8	- 0.1	+ 0.1	+ 3.4
Non-metallic minerals	190.8	190.8	188.7	188.7	-	-	+ 1.1
Chemical products	192.7	191.2	190.2	189.8	+ 0.8	+ 0.2	+ 1.3
<u>Canadian farm products</u> (1935-39=100):(3)	220.9	223.7	227.6	242.3	- 1.3	- 6.1	(3)
Eastern total	237.5	245.3	243.6	249.5	- 3.2	- 2.4	- 2.5
Western total	204.3	202.1	211.7	235.1	+ 1.1	- 10.0	(3)
Field	172.1	179.1	169.6	198.6	- 3.9	- 14.6	(3)
Animal	269.8	268.3	285.6	286.1	+ 0.6	- 0.2	- 5.5
<u>Selected price indexes:(1)</u>							
Thirty industrial materials (1935-39=100): ...	259.9	257.3	251.4	255.1	+ 1.0	- 1.5	+ 3.4
Residential building materials (1949=100): ...	144.7	145.0	136.8	136.5	- 0.2	+ 0.2	+ 5.8
Non-residential building materials (1949=100):	141.2	141.4	137.0	136.9	- 0.1	+ 0.1	+ 3.1
<u>Consumer price indexes</u> (1949=100):							
<u>All-items index</u>	136.1	136.2	133.9	133.5	- 0.1	+ 0.3	+ 1.6
Food	135.1	135.4	133.2	132.5	- 0.2	+ 0.5	+ 1.4
Housing	138.7	138.7	136.3	135.9	-	+ 0.3	+ 1.8
Clothing	118.9	119.0	115.9	115.7	- 0.1	+ 0.2	+ 2.6
Transportation	141.4	141.6	141.0	140.7	- 0.1	+ 0.2	+ 0.3
Health and personal care	167.5	167.3	162.8	162.6	+ 0.1	+ 0.1	+ 2.9
Recreation and reading	151.5	151.5	148.8	148.8	-	-	+ 1.8
Tobacco and alcohol	120.2	120.2	118.1	118.2	-	- 0.1	+ 1.8
<u>Security price indexes</u> (1956=100):							
<u>Total investors index</u>	164.7	164.8	133.2	135.8	- 0.1	- 1.9	+ 23.6
<u>Total industrials</u>	168.3	169.1	130.7	133.0	- 0.5	- 1.7	+ 28.8
Industrial mines	170.3	171.6	128.9	128.6	- 0.8	+ 0.2	+ 32.1
Foods	193.5	198.2	167.7	170.3	- 2.4	- 1.5	+ 15.4
Beverages	229.9	231.5	186.9	190.6	- 0.7	- 1.9	+ 23.0
Textiles and clothing	303.5	295.9	211.0	211.1	+ 2.6	(2)	+ 43.8
Pulp and paper	168.8	167.7	124.6	127.8	+ 0.7	- 2.5	+ 35.5
Printing and publishing	329.7	330.6	298.8	313.4	- 0.3	- 4.7	+ 10.3
Primary metals	122.8	122.0	94.7	98.2	+ 0.7	- 3.6	+ 29.7
Metal fabricating	144.8	152.5	103.9	106.9	- 5.1	- 2.8	+ 39.4
Non-metallic minerals	157.2	157.1	127.8	131.3	+ 0.1	- 2.7	+ 23.0
Petroleum	116.7	116.9	96.7	96.3	- 0.2	+ 0.4	+ 20.7
Chemicals	175.0	175.1	121.9	123.0	- 0.1	- 0.9	+ 43.6
Construction	73.1	73.3	68.5	71.2	- 0.3	- 3.8	+ 6.7
Retail trade	243.1	242.5	173.7	178.1	+ 0.2	- 2.5	+ 40.0
Total utilities	157.3	157.2	134.7	137.0	+ 0.1	- 1.7	+ 16.8
Transportation	151.8	151.3	102.1	103.1	+ 0.3	- 1.0	+ 48.7
Pipeline	184.7	185.3	151.6	153.8	- 0.3	- 1.4	+ 21.8
Telephone	132.0	133.0	121.3	123.8	- 0.8	- 2.0	+ 8.8
Electric power	134.9	136.0	126.6	127.9	- 0.8	- 1.0	+ 6.6
Gas distribution	255.0	246.6	216.4	221.6	+ 3.4	- 2.3	+ 17.8
Total finance	156.4	153.5	142.8	147.4	+ 1.9	- 3.1	+ 9.5
Banks	149.2	144.5	136.6	139.8	+ 3.3	- 2.3	+ 9.2
Investment and loan	169.8	170.4	154.4	161.7	- 0.4	- 4.5	+ 10.0
<u>Mining stocks:</u>							
<u>General index</u>	101.0	99.3	90.6	90.8	+ 1.7	- 0.2	+ 11.5
Golds	112.8	112.4	111.8	109.5	+ 0.4	+ 2.1	+ 0.9
Base metals	94.5	92.1	79.0	80.5	+ 2.6	- 1.9	+ 19.6
<u>Supplementary indexes:</u>							
Uraniums	79.0	78.1	89.7	90.5	+ 1.2	- 0.9	- 11.9
Primary oils and gas	83.7	83.3	62.8	62.9	+ 0.5	- 0.2	+ 33.3

(1) Indexes for 1964 are subject to revision.

(2) Change of 0.05 per cent or less.

(3) Percentage not shown since indexes are not comparable. Indexes subsequent to July 1963 are subject to revision. See notes page 48 for details of Western grain prices.

TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry and Selected Commodities
(1956=100)

Industries and selected commodities	Months				Annual averages		
	Aug. 1964	July 1964	Aug. 1963	July 1963	1963	1962	1961
Foods and beverages industries:							
Slaughtering and meat packing industry	113.2	113.7	119.4	120.5	115.4	119.4	113.5
Bacon and sides	110.2	106.7	117.4	114.9	110.0	115.2	116.2
Beef, fresh or frozen	123.1	125.0	137.6	135.5	127.4	134.2	120.5
Hams, cured	105.8	105.5	108.8	108.1	105.3	108.4	104.3
Lard	101.1	98.9	102.8	100.6	102.0	100.6	103.7
Margarine	83.5	83.6	81.2	79.8	81.5	85.1	91.1
Mutton and lamb, fresh or frozen	108.3	126.6	105.5	122.4	110.3	102.2	99.1
Pork, fresh or frozen	109.1	108.7	111.6	118.7	108.0	112.5	107.7
Poultry, fresh or frozen	77.4	76.9	93.9	95.0	92.9	79.3	78.1
Sausage, fresh	118.1	117.4	117.8	117.4	119.0	116.8	113.5
Veal, fresh or frozen	119.4	123.9	126.9	128.7	135.1	131.7	123.8
Wieners and bologna	128.6	128.2	130.4	132.6	131.9	133.7	132.6
Butter and cheese factories industry	105.7	105.2	104.0	104.0	103.4	105.1	110.7
Butter	90.6	90.6	88.8	88.8	89.1	95.1	108.2
Milk, whole, fresh	123.4	121.6	120.7	120.7	119.2	117.9	117.1
Concentrated milk products industry	111.2	111.2	107.9	107.2	105.5	99.2	101.0
Milk, whole, evaporated	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7	110.5	108.2	109.6
Milk, whole, powder, spray process	109.5	109.5	106.7	104.8	104.9	101.4	103.0
Milk, skim, powder, spray process	106.5	106.5	90.4	87.9	86.9	64.0	67.4
Cheese, processed, industry	111.0	111.0	103.8	103.8	107.3	107.7	108.3
Dairy products, other, industry	105.5	105.5	104.0	104.0	103.6	102.7	107.1
Fish processing industry	142.2	139.2	137.7	133.1	134.6	131.2	127.4
Cod, fillets, frozen	121.4	121.4	121.2	121.2	124.9	123.9	119.1
Salmon, canned, sockeye	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.2	122.3	124.7
Fruit and vegetable preparations industry ..	111.6	112.6	107.6	108.4	108.0	103.5	104.0
Jams	125.5	122.7	119.8	121.4	121.7	106.8	106.3
Corn, creamed, whole grain, canned	126.7	126.7	117.2	117.2	118.3	116.3	118.1
Peaches, canned	121.6	121.6	117.2	117.2	113.4	103.4	109.7
Peas, canned	106.8	106.8	106.0	106.0	106.3	105.6	105.0
Soups, canned	96.6	101.0	97.1	101.3	100.4	98.8	98.0
Tomato juice, canned	118.8	118.8	101.0	98.1	100.9	98.2	97.0
Feed mills industry	111.6	111.4	113.6	113.7	114.7	113.5	104.6
Feeds, dairy and cattle	105.0	104.8	108.6	107.8	110.0	110.6	100.6
Feeds, poultry, laying and hatching	117.4	117.5	117.8	117.8	118.8	114.7	106.0

TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry and Selected Commodities - Continued
(1956=100)

Industries and selected commodities	Months				Annual averages		
	Aug. 1964	July 1964	Aug. 1963	July 1963	1963	1962	1961
Foods and beverages industries - Concluded:							
Flour mills industry	123.4	123.0	119.0	118.1	119.0	120.0	108.4
Wheat flour, Spring, No. 2 patent	125.6	125.6	119.6	120.5	120.5	124.0	111.8
Wheat flour, Spring, No. 3 patent	128.7	128.7	121.2	121.0	121.1	119.8	108.4
Wheat flour, Ontario winter	123.3	124.6	118.7	119.4	119.6	115.9	110.9
Shorts and middlings	104.1	100.7	110.1	103.4	107.0	115.1	99.5
Breakfast foods industry	124.8	123.4	121.9	121.9	121.5	119.5	113.4
Biscuits industry	120.2	120.2	116.7	116.7	114.5	107.0	108.7
Bread and other bakery products industry ...	131.8	131.8	127.8	126.0	126.0	116.8	115.2
Bread	134.8	134.8	130.3	127.6	128.9	119.5	116.8
Pies, cakes, cookies and pastries	125.0	125.0	122.1	121.7	119.6	111.5	112.6
Rolls and buns, plain	135.6	135.6	133.9	133.9	130.1	123.3	123.3
Carbonated beverages industry	130.1	130.1	119.3	119.3	117.5	106.7	106.0
Distilled liquors industry	113.3	113.4	107.7	107.6	107.6	107.4	106.4
Breweries industry	109.4	109.4	106.8	106.8	107.2	106.8	106.8
Beer in small bottles	108.3	108.3	105.1	105.1	105.6	105.1	105.1
Wines industry	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.8
Confectionery industry	123.5	123.8	124.6	123.1	120.3	112.0	114.3
Chewing gum	100.9	100.9	98.6	98.6	98.2	97.7	101.9
Chocolate bars	118.2	118.2	115.8	115.8	112.1	106.2	107.1
Chocolate, in packages	131.2	131.2	126.6	126.6	125.2	115.5	116.0
Sugar confectionery, in bulk	138.4	139.8	151.2	145.9	141.5	124.8	129.3
Sugar refining industry	124.1	129.9	156.8	195.5	178.5	97.3	95.1
Sugar, granulated, cane and beet	124.0	129.8	156.6	195.1	178.2	97.4	95.4
Sugar, yellow or brown, cane and beet	123.4	129.0	156.0	197.0	178.6	95.4	90.9
Sugar, icing, cane and beet	126.7	132.8	160.5	200.4	183.4	99.5	97.5
Miscellaneous food preparations industry ...	93.1	92.8	86.7	86.8	86.2	85.3	83.8
Coffee, roasted	77.8	77.8	63.8	63.8	63.7	64.8	63.7
Jelly powders	116.1	116.1	120.3	120.3	113.5	102.9	102.9
Tea, blended, packaged	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	98.2
Macaroni and kindred products industry	132.6	132.6	131.0	131.0	130.8	122.2	114.8

TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry and Selected Commodities - Continued

(1956=100)

Industries and selected commodities	Months				Annual averages		
	Aug. 1964	July 1964	Aug. 1963	July 1963	1963	1962	1961
Tobacco and tobacco products industries:							
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes industry ...	102.4	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.4	102.4	102.2
Tobacco, smoking, fine cut	109.2	109.2	109.7	109.7	109.6	109.5	109.2
Cigarettes	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2
Rubber products industries:							
Rubber goods, including footwear, industry	91.6	91.6	91.8	91.9	91.7	90.7	100.8
Tires, balloon, bus and truck	85.9	85.9	84.8	82.6	83.5	82.9	104.8
Tires, balloon, passenger cars, standard	86.8	86.8	87.3	89.6	88.9	88.2	98.8
Hose, fire, garden, etc.	98.9	98.9	97.2	97.2	96.5	97.6	100.2
Leather products industries:							
Footwear, leather industry	111.8	111.8	111.3	111.3	111.3	110.8	110.0
Men's goodyear welts	115.9	115.9	115.6	115.6	115.6	114.3	112.5
Misses' vulcanized and stitchdowns	102.9	102.9	101.5	101.5	101.8	105.6	103.5
Children's and little gents' vulcanized and stitchdowns	113.9	113.9	113.6	113.6	113.8	115.9	113.8
Babies' and infants' stitchdowns	113.9	113.9	112.0	112.0	112.2	111.6	109.2
Gloves and mittens, leather, industry	109.4	109.4	103.4	103.4	103.5	101.9	102.0
Gloves and mittens, dress, men's lined ..	106.9	106.9	95.8	95.8	96.2	93.0	90.6
Gloves and mittens, work, men's unlined	111.0	111.0	108.2	108.2	108.1	107.4	109.1
Leather tanning industry	116.6	116.3	117.8	118.5	119.0	126.4	119.3
Upper leather, cattle hides	115.8	115.2	121.1	122.0	121.5	130.0	123.1
Upper leather, chrome splits	109.4	109.4	104.7	104.7	104.7	111.0	113.3
Sole leather, bends	126.4	126.4	126.7	128.4	129.6	133.9	121.3
Sole leather, shoulders	121.8	121.8	120.5	120.5	121.8	120.8	112.1
Belting, leather, industry	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4
Textile mills industries:							
Cotton thread industry	115.2	115.2	119.9	119.9	119.9	114.6	111.1
Cotton yarn and cloth industry	99.7	99.6	100.4	100.4	100.8	99.9	96.8
Cotton fabrics, grey	104.1	104.1	102.9	102.9	103.4	101.9	99.0
Yarn, spun cotton, grey, knitting	99.4	99.4	104.1	104.1	103.4	104.6	99.0
Woollen cloth industry	117.5	117.3	105.4	105.3	106.4	101.6	101.4
Woven fabrics, all wool, worsted	107.7	107.3	103.0	102.8	103.7	99.4	97.1

TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry and Selected Commodities - Continued

(1956=100)

Industries and selected commodities	Months				Annual averages		
	Aug. 1964	July 1964	Aug. 1963	July 1963	1963	1962	1961
Textile mills industries - Concluded:							
Woollen yarn industry	110.2	110.2	107.4	107.4	107.0	100.4	98.5
Yarns, worsted, oil spun, machine knitting	119.6	119.6	115.6	115.6	115.5	104.6	101.4
Miscellaneous woollen goods industry	100.6	100.8	95.8	96.0	95.8	96.2	96.3
Synthetic textiles and silk industry	98.2	98.4	99.5	99.5	98.4	96.9	96.2
Woven fabrics, continuous filament rayon	103.8	104.5	108.7	109.0	106.9	105.7	103.8
Carpets, mats and rugs industry .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carpets, wilton in rolls	105.5	105.5	98.0	97.0	97.8	96.0	94.1
Cordage, rope and twine industry	135.7	135.7	122.0	122.0	118.7	99.5	102.5
Twine, all sisal	148.3	148.3	149.7	149.7	139.6	117.0	117.0
Bags, cotton and jute, industry	111.6	111.6	113.3	113.2	115.1	117.6	112.7
Bags, cotton	109.2	109.2	108.6	108.8	108.8	107.3	101.1
Bags, jute	113.7	113.7	117.5	117.2	120.7	126.7	123.0
Oilcloth, linoleum and other coated fabrics industry	112.8	112.8	111.9	112.1	110.9	108.1	103.7
Automobile accessories, fabric, industry ...	88.5	88.5	88.6	86.5	87.3	85.6	87.2
Clothing and knitting mills industries:							
Clothing, men's factory, industry	111.2	111.2	109.4	109.4	109.3	106.2	103.8
Jackets, separate, civilian	122.8	122.8	125.9	125.9	126.0	117.5	112.7
Shirts, cotton, fine	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	100.5	100.0
Shirts, cotton, work	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	97.2	96.4
Pyjamas	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	104.5	100.6	100.6
Hosiery industry	86.2	86.2	85.8	85.8	85.7	86.8	87.8
Socks, wool and wool mixtures, men's, seamless, fine	88.6	88.6	88.3	88.3	88.3	89.3	92.0
Socks, wool and wool mixtures, men's, seamless, work	106.8	106.8	100.8	100.8	100.7	99.4	97.8
Other knitted goods industry	85.1	85.1	91.8	91.8	91.7	91.8	91.4
Knitted goods, infants', all kinds	109.5	109.5	106.5	106.5	105.1	97.4	96.7
Linings, glove and shoe	105.2	105.2	106.2	106.2	106.0	103.6	101.0

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry and Selected Commodities - Continued

(1956=100)

Industries and selected commodities	Months				Annual averages		
	Aug. 1964	July 1964	Aug. 1963	July 1963	1963	1962	1961
Clothing and knitting mills industries - Concluded:							
Hats and caps industry	106.5	106.5	105.2	105.2	105.2	103.7	103.9
Wood products industries:							
Veneers and plywoods industry	92.1	90.4	89.6	89.6	89.2	85.2	83.4
Veneer, yellow birch	88.3	88.3	86.4	86.4	86.1	85.6	88.4
Plywood, Douglas fir	93.2	90.2	90.2	90.2	89.5	81.9	77.8
Plywood, yellow birch	92.5	92.5	91.0	91.0	91.7	93.3	93.6
Doors, veneer and plywood, slab-type	92.1	92.1	89.8	89.8	89.7	89.4	87.7
Sash, door and planing mills industry	105.0	104.5	101.9	102.0	101.9	100.3	100.4
Sash and doors	121.6	120.4	115.8	117.2	116.4	113.1	111.3
Lumber, matched	111.2	111.4	105.4	103.8	104.4	100.7	97.2
Lumber, planed	89.9	89.7	90.6	90.1	90.0	90.2	92.4
Mouldings	118.1	118.1	104.1	104.1	107.2	104.1	103.4
Flooring, hardwood, industry	97.6	97.6	93.4	93.4	93.5	94.4	93.9
Flooring, birch	95.6	95.6	95.1	95.1	95.2	96.4	97.0
Flooring, red oak	99.6	99.6	91.6	91.6	91.8	92.3	90.7
Lumber mills industry	100.9	101.1	99.3	100.2	98.4	95.9	92.0
Pine, white	106.7	105.7	103.1	105.1	103.8	103.7	105.7
Pine, jack and lodge-pole	89.9	89.0	88.4	88.6	87.9	86.6	87.7
Birch, yellow	108.6	108.6	109.4	109.1	108.5	108.7	106.2
Maple, hard	96.9	97.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	97.3	95.4
Cedar	124.1	124.9	113.0	112.0	109.2	100.6	93.5
Spruce	90.4	91.3	91.1	92.4	91.7	91.7	91.0
Spruce, B.C. interior	83.2	84.8	..	..	..	..	..
Spruce, East of Rockies	97.7	97.8	..	..	..	..	..
Hemlock, B.C. coast	100.2	100.0	95.9	95.6	95.3	91.2	90.0
Fir, Douglas	105.6	105.7	104.8	106.5	102.3	98.0	87.6
Fir, Douglas, B.C. interior	112.5	112.5	..	..	..	..	..
Fir, Douglas, B.C. coast	100.8	100.8	..	..	..	..	..
Shingle mills industry	124.0	124.1	118.0	114.4	113.0	97.8	87.2
Furniture industry	109.5	109.4	107.1	107.6	107.0	106.0	106.1
Bedroom furniture, wooden, not upholstered	108.6	108.9	105.8	107.0	106.7	107.6	107.4
Living room furniture, upholstered	117.5	116.7	112.9	112.9	111.5	109.5	109.5
Office furnishings and fixtures, wooden	120.0	120.0	117.3	117.3	117.2	115.3	115.0
Office and store furnishings and fixtures, metal	112.6	112.6	111.6	113.8	112.7	109.6	107.3
Mattresses, spring filled	96.0	96.0	95.6	95.6	95.5	96.4	98.2
Boxes and baskets, wood, industry	120.2	120.2	116.3	116.3	116.7	116.9	116.8

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry and Selected Commodities - Continued

(1956=100)

Industries and selected commodities	Months				Annual averages		
	Aug. 1964	July 1964	Aug. 1963	July 1963	1963	1962	1961
Paper products industries:							
Boxes and bags, paper, industry	105.9	105.9	104.3	104.3	104.2	104.5	104.0
Boxes, folding	104.1	104.1	101.7	101.7	102.2	105.2	104.3
Boxes, corrugated, including wrappers	104.3	104.3	104.3	104.3	102.9	101.8	101.8
Bags, self-opening, square	106.5	106.5	102.2	102.2	104.9	110.0	107.0
Pulp mills industry	99.8	100.2	97.7	97.2	96.8	96.4	93.7
Sulphite, bleached, paper grade, domestic market	91.2	91.2	87.8	87.8	86.6	88.5	90.9
Groundwood pulp, export market	99.7	99.9	99.0	98.8	99.4	98.5	97.2
Sulphite, unbleached, strong, export market	102.2	102.5	103.0	101.9	101.6	102.7	97.6
Sulphate, bleached, export market	100.6	101.0	96.6	96.2	96.6	97.1	95.7
Paper mills industry	107.6	107.8	107.5	107.4	107.4	107.1	105.2
Paper, book	114.1	114.1	111.4	111.4	112.2	111.8	111.9
Paper, fine	115.6	115.6	111.6	111.6	112.8	112.0	112.0
Box board, for folding cartons	107.2	107.2	107.3	107.1	106.8	107.6	107.8
Building board	96.1	96.1	95.6	97.3	96.3	98.8	103.1
Paper, newsprint, white, in rolls	108.0	108.2	108.4	108.2	108.2	107.6	104.9
Paper, wrapping, Kraft No. 1	108.1	108.1	104.7	104.7	105.2	106.1	106.1
Roofing paper industry	82.9	85.8	88.0	88.0	90.0	86.3	91.6
Roll roofing, smooth surfaced	89.0	92.0	95.0	95.0	96.4	92.0	100.3
Roll roofing, felt, mineral surfaced	83.0	85.5	87.0	87.0	88.1	84.0	91.5
Felts, tar and asphalt saturated	75.5	79.2	92.0	92.0	93.4	85.9	87.3
Floor tiles, asphalt	105.0	107.0	108.0	108.0	106.6	103.7	106.1
Shingles, felt, asphalt saturated, rag and asbestos	69.6	72.0	73.4	73.4	77.3	74.3	79.3
Miscellaneous paper goods industry	105.3	105.3	102.9	102.8	103.2	103.6	104.2
Envelopes	105.6	105.6	100.7	99.3	100.5	99.3	98.5
Paper, toilet, packaged	106.5	106.5	100.8	100.8	102.3	104.4	106.7
Paper, waxed, including bread wrappers ...	102.7	102.7	101.8	101.8	101.8	102.1	102.7
Tissues, facial	96.1	96.1	94.9	94.9	95.2	94.7	95.3
Iron and steel products industries:							
Agricultural implements industry	117.2	117.2	117.6	117.6	117.1	115.2	113.3
Drills, grain and fertilizer, combination	129.0	129.0	128.9	128.9	127.7	120.5	120.0
Harrow-ploughs, one-way discs, tiller combines	119.5	119.5	116.9	116.9	116.8	113.6	111.1
Combines, reaper-threshers and stationary threshers	116.0	116.0	117.5	117.5	117.0	115.4	113.5
Swathers or windrowers	118.1	118.1	116.6	116.6	116.8	115.9	113.4

TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry and Selected Commodities - Continued
(1956=100)

Industries and selected commodities	Months				Annual averages		
	Aug. 1964	July 1964	Aug. 1963	July 1963	1963	1962	1961
Iron and steel products industries -							
Concluded:							
Hardware, tools and cutlery industry	115.8	115.9	115.4	115.4	115.4	114.4	113.7
Heating and cooking apparatus industry	94.5	95.0	94.5	94.5	94.4	94.8	95.0
Furnaces, oil, gravity or forced air circulation	95.8	95.8	94.6	94.6	94.7	95.7	94.8
Stoves and ranges, cooking, gas	97.3	97.3	97.2	97.2	97.7	98.4	98.2
Machinery, household, office and store, industry	99.4	99.4	98.6	98.6	99.2	98.0	99.5
Castings, iron, industry	107.1	107.3	108.3	107.6	107.8	107.0	107.2
Soil pipe and fittings, cast iron	104.0	104.0	105.4	105.4	104.5	95.4	99.3
Pipe fittings, malleable iron, all kinds	121.6	123.1	123.1	123.1	123.1	120.3	114.2
Castings, grey iron, commercial	112.2	112.2	112.1	109.9	110.9	109.9	109.2
Steel pipe and tubing	96.8	96.8	103.3	103.3	103.4	105.2	107.8
Pig iron industry	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	104.2	106.0	105.5
Steel ingots and castings industry	119.4	120.8	119.9	119.9	119.8	120.0	121.1
Rolled iron and steel products industry	106.1	106.1	106.5	106.5	106.4	106.6	107.0
Hot-rolled products, rails	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.2
Hot-rolled products, bars, all grades excluding concrete reinforcing bars	103.3	103.3	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.6	104.4
Bars, cold-rolled and cold-drawn	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.5
Sheets, cold-rolled, reducing mill production	109.8	109.8	113.4	113.4	113.1	113.4	113.4
Wire and wire goods industry	106.7	106.7	105.4	105.3	105.3	105.6	106.2
Nails, wire, iron and steel	102.1	102.1	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.7	102.0
Woven wire, farm fence, steel	106.2	106.2	106.0	106.0	106.0	108.2	111.6
Wire cloth, Fourdrinier	110.3	110.3	102.1	102.1	102.2	103.6	106.7
Rope, steel wire	102.1	102.1	101.4	101.4	101.4	100.6	102.3
Wire, plain	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.6	110.6
Transportation equipment industries:							
Boatbuilding industry	129.0	129.0	127.7	127.7	128.0	126.6	125.4
Motor vehicles industry	118.7	118.7	119.3	119.3	119.8	119.1	116.8
Passenger cars, 2-door sedan	122.5	122.6	122.7	122.8	123.0	122.3	119.4
Passenger cars, 4-door sedan	117.5	117.6	118.9	118.9	119.6	119.4	116.8
Trucks, 5,000 lbs. or less, gross vehicle weight	117.2	117.3	117.1	117.1	117.4	116.4	115.0
Trucks, 5,001-10,000 lbs. gross vehicle weight	118.2	118.2	117.6	117.6	117.9	116.6	114.8

TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry and Selected Commodities - Continued

(1956=100)

Industries and selected commodities	Months				Annual averages		
	Aug. 1964	July 1964	Aug. 1963	July 1963	1963	1962	1961
Transportation equipment industries -							
Concluded:							
Motor vehicles parts industry	110.1	110.1	110.3	110.5	109.9	107.1	106.0
Non-ferrous metal products industries:							
Aluminum products industry	107.8	107.8	104.0	104.0	104.7	103.5	102.8
Sheets	113.3	113.3	106.6	106.6	107.5	105.8	105.7
Utensils, cooking	129.5	129.5	121.2	121.2	122.0	120.5	116.3
Brass and copper products industry	89.4	89.4	86.6	86.6	86.0	85.4	83.0
Ingots, brass and bronze	99.0	99.0	84.6	84.6	84.2	85.5	82.0
Faucets and combinations, sink, bath and lavatory	104.4	104.4	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	97.2
Jewellery and silverware industry	133.6	133.8	126.8	126.6	126.1	115.5	103.1
Gold alloys	112.4	112.6	111.7	111.4	111.1	107.3	103.2
Flatware and cutlery, silver-plated	117.6	117.6	110.2	110.2	109.1	105.4	96.9
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining industry	111.7	111.4	101.5	100.9	101.2	99.1	95.4
White metal alloys industry	105.3	104.5	89.5	89.3	89.5	87.7	88.5
Lead, antimonial	93.6	93.6	71.7	71.7	72.4	67.6	69.5
Solders	134.2	129.6	102.4	102.5	101.7	99.5	96.6
Type and type metals	95.2	95.2	82.6	82.6	82.6	89.6	93.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies industries:							
Batteries industry	100.9	100.9	98.5	98.4	98.1	97.7	99.2
Batteries, storage, automotive	86.2	86.2	82.5	82.4	82.5	82.7	85.6
Batteries, drycell, radio, non-portable ..	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.6	109.3	108.7
Batteries, drycell, flashlight	137.0	137.0	137.0	137.0	137.0	131.8	128.2
Machinery, heavy electrical, industry	91.4	92.0	94.2	92.2	91.9	90.8	89.7
Industrial control equipment	94.5	94.7	97.2	100.4	99.6	100.8	99.0
Generators	88.9	88.9	88.9	88.9	88.9	89.3	91.7
Motors a-c	90.1	93.9	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.2	97.0
Motors d-c	114.2	114.2	108.3	108.3	108.7	107.5	105.3
Transformers	89.0	88.6	86.9	87.0	85.8	83.9	77.8
Radio and television sets and parts industry .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Television sets, table model, including portable 18" to 23"	80.5	80.5	79.6	79.9	80.8	81.3	..
Television sets, console model, 18" to 23"	78.9	78.9	78.7	78.3	79.5	80.7	..

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry and Selected Commodities - Continued

(1956=100)

Industries and selected commodities	Months				Annual averages		
	Aug. 1964	July 1964	Aug. 1963	July 1963	1963	1962	1961
Electrical apparatus and supplies industries - Concluded:							
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances industry							
Stoves or ranges, cooking, domestic, over 35 amps.	79.0	79.0	80.3	80.8	81.0	82.2	83.9
Irons, automatic, flat	83.7	83.6	80.8	82.3	82.4	82.8	85.3
Washing machines, electric, domestic, automatic type	86.0	86.0	86.7	86.7	86.9	90.6	97.2
Refrigerators, household	95.2	96.0	95.7	95.8	96.5	..	..
	70.3	70.4	73.8	74.1	74.3	75.4	76.6
Miscellaneous electrical apparatus and supplies industry							
Lamps, incandescent, standard	99.4	99.4	100.0	100.2	100.3	100.3	100.6
Lamps, fluorescent	131.8	131.8	131.8	131.8	131.8	125.1	118.2
Lighting fixtures, fluorescent, commercial	110.0	110.0	110.0	110.0	110.0	107.2	103.8
	103.0	103.0	106.2	106.2	105.8	104.2	103.0
Wires and cables industry							
Conductors, un-insulated:							
Copper, copperweld, including trolley wires	93.0	93.0	91.2	91.2	89.7	85.0	81.3
Conductors, insulated:							
Weatherproof wires, all types	90.5	90.5	88.1	88.1	85.4	79.1	75.6
Rubber-insulated and braided	82.9	82.9	77.8	77.8	77.3	83.2	88.6
Magnet wires, enamelled	93.5	93.5	91.8	91.8	91.8	91.1	88.7
Non-metallic mineral products industries:							
Abrasives, artificial, industry							
Alumina, fused, crude	115.8	115.8	116.1	116.1	116.1	114.4	113.5
Silicon carbide, crude	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	112.4	112.2
	113.8	113.8	115.7	115.7	115.7	113.8	110.9
Cement, hydraulic, industry							
Clay products from imported clay industry ..							
Glass and glass products industry	108.4	108.4	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.8	107.4
	110.1	110.1	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.0	108.0
Lime industry							
Gypsum products industry							
Lath, gypsum	107.7	107.7	105.6	105.9	105.9	106.0	104.4

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry and Selected Commodities - Continued
(1956=100)

Industries and selected commodities	Months				Annual averages		
	Aug. 1964	July 1964	Aug. 1963	July 1963	1963	1962	1961
Non-metallic mineral products industries -							
Concluded:							
Concrete products industry	102.1	102.2	99.1	99.1	98.2	96.8	96.1
Blocks, gravel, building	95.2	95.2	89.3	89.3	88.7	91.7	94.1
Concrete, ready-mixed	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.3	112.6	107.3	100.2
Clay products from domestic clay industry ..	109.5	109.5	109.0	109.0	109.3	108.6	106.9
Brick, dry press, face	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.2	99.4
Tile, structural, hollow blocks	117.0	117.0	117.9	117.9	117.8	118.0	112.6
Products of petroleum and coal industries:							
Coke and gas products industry	112.3	112.3	111.1	111.1	111.2	111.7	106.6
Petroleum refining and products industry ...	94.8	95.7	95.3	95.0	94.7	98.5	99.5
Fuel oil, stove, No. 1	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8
Diesel fuel	99.9	101.0	103.3	102.7	103.0	101.6	99.9
Fuel oil, light	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.1	94.7	94.6
Fuel oil, heavy	88.7	88.7	88.7	88.7	88.7	87.8	88.7
Lubricating oils and greases industry	117.9	117.9	116.7	116.7	116.5	114.8	114.2
Chemicals and allied products industries:							
Acids, alkalies and salts industry	103.5	103.4	103.3	103.0	103.2	103.9	104.0
Chlorine, liquid	96.8	96.8	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7
Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda)	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5
Fertilizers industry	105.6	106.3	103.7	103.9	103.5	101.2	101.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations industry	97.4	98.1	99.1	99.1	99.0	98.9	100.2
Patent medicines	116.0	119.0	114.7	114.7	114.1	112.4	115.6
Ethical preparations for human use	102.7	102.7	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2
Vitamin preparations	88.9	88.9	99.1	99.1	99.3	100.0	101.7
Paints, varnishes and lacquers industry	107.8	107.8	107.6	107.5	107.8	107.7	106.7
Lacquers, clear	106.3	106.3	106.7	106.7	106.7	103.9	102.5
Enamels, ready-mixed, oil and synthetic ..	107.4	107.4	106.9	106.4	107.2	107.8	106.6
Thinner, lacquer, paint and enamel	100.2	100.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	100.0	100.0
Paints, latex emulsion	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.0	109.6
Paints, ready-mixed, including asphalt and tar paints	108.8	108.8	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.1	106.7
Varnishes, including japans, shellacs, and driers	108.0	108.0	108.1	108.1	108.1	110.0	110.7

TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry and Selected Commodities - Concluded

(1956=100)

TABLE 3. Selected Price Indicators (1935-39=100)

General Wholesale Index and Principal Components

Date	General whole- sale index	Vege- table products	Animal products	Textile products	Wood products	Iron products	Non- ferrous metals products(1)	Non- metallic minerals products	Chemical products
1954	217.0	196.8	236.0	231.1	286.8	213.4	167.5	177.0	176.4
1955	218.9	195.1	226.0	226.2	295.7	221.4	187.6	175.2	177.0
1956	225.6	197.3	227.7	230.2	303.7	239.8	199.2	180.8	180.1
1957	227.4	197.0	238.4	236.0	299.4	252.7	176.0	189.3	182.3
1958	227.8	198.1	250.7	229.0	298.5	252.6	167.3	188.5	183.0
1959	230.6	199.5	254.3	228.0	304.0	255.7	174.6	186.5	187.0
1960	230.9	203.0	247.6	229.8	303.8	256.2	177.8	185.6	188.2
1961	233.3	203.1	254.7	234.5	305.1	258.1	181.6	185.2	188.7
1962	240.0	211.6	262.5	241.2	315.8	256.2	192.1	189.1	190.5
1963	244.6	227.8	255.6	248.0	323.4	253.6	197.5	189.5	189.3
1962 Jan.	237.0	209.6	256.4	237.3	310.1	257.6	188.4	187.3	190.2
Feb.	237.1	209.9	256.6	238.2	309.7	257.6	188.1	188.1	189.9
Mar.	237.0	210.2	255.0	238.2	310.0	257.5	188.0	188.2	190.1
Apr.	237.4	210.2	256.2	237.9	311.7	257.1	188.7	188.2	190.3
May	239.3	212.6	254.4	239.7	317.3	256.9	194.8	188.5	190.4
June	240.3	211.8	260.5	241.9	318.2	256.1	193.7	188.8	191.2
July	241.4	212.2	266.6	242.7	317.7	255.9	193.2	190.0	191.5
Aug.	242.6	212.3	271.8	244.4	319.2	255.6	193.2	190.1	191.0
Sept.	241.9	210.9	269.3	243.2	319.7	255.7	193.6	190.6	191.1
Oct.	241.7	210.0	269.4	243.2	319.3	255.7	194.4	190.6	190.1
Nov.	242.3	213.2	268.8	244.1	319.3	255.0	194.7	189.5	190.1
Dec.	242.2	216.3	265.4	244.3	318.9	253.5	194.6	189.5	190.2
1963 Jan.	243.0	221.0	260.9	245.9	320.2	253.5	195.7	189.3	189.2
Feb.	242.8	222.9	256.3	246.9	320.6	253.0	195.8	189.7	189.3
Mar.	242.4	223.0	252.9	247.7	321.2	253.0	196.1	189.4	189.3
Apr.	242.8	224.9	251.6	248.9	321.2	253.0	196.5	189.1	189.5
May	244.4	230.2	252.4	249.4	322.5	253.0	196.7	188.3	189.8
June	245.7	232.2	257.6	248.4	323.2	253.1	196.9	188.3	189.9
July	246.2	230.9	261.6	246.9	324.4	253.3	197.8	188.7	189.8
Aug.	244.7	223.0	261.7	247.0	325.2	254.2	198.0	188.7	190.2
Sept.	245.0	223.5	261.8	248.0	324.8	254.4	198.4	190.2	189.3
Oct.	245.9	233.5	252.7	248.8	324.3	254.5	198.6	190.5	188.1
Nov.	246.7	236.0	250.4	249.7	326.4	254.5	199.7	191.0	188.6
Dec.	245.3	232.1	247.6	248.4	327.3	254.2	200.3	190.4	188.8
1964(2) Jan.	246.9	236.7	247.0	248.2	329.7	255.0	201.1	191.7	188.4
Feb.	246.1	231.2	248.6	249.2	330.3	255.0	201.2	191.6	190.1
Mar.	245.6	227.7	249.3	249.6	330.9	255.0	201.5	191.5	190.1
Apr.	245.6	226.0	249.5	249.9	331.0	255.4	204.1	190.5	190.2
May	245.9	226.6	249.8	249.0	332.4	255.7	204.2	190.7	190.3
June	245.4	221.4	254.3	248.6	332.3	255.1	204.9	190.5	191.6
July	244.9	220.9	252.0	248.0	332.6	255.1	205.0	190.8	191.2
Aug.	245.0	219.2	253.2	247.8	331.6	257.6	204.8	190.8	192.7
Sept.									
Oct.									
Nov.									
Dec.									

(1) Includes gold.

(2) Indexes for 1964 are subject to revision.

TABLE 3. Selected Price Indicators (1935-39=100) - Continued

Special Groupings of Components of General Wholesale Index

Date	Non-farm products(1)	Combined iron, and non-ferrous metals groups(2)	Raw and partly mfg. goods(3)	Total(3)	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods		
					Iron and non-ferrous metals(4)	Iron	Non-ferrous metals(4)
1954	219.6	217.9	204.8	224.2	212.6	211.3	233.4
1955	225.9	237.2	209.7	224.5	218.2	215.4	263.8
1956	235.7	256.6	215.8	231.5	232.7	229.3	287.8
1957	236.0	247.6	209.4	237.9	245.2	244.4	257.6
1958	233.0	240.8	209.3	238.3	249.0	249.3	245.5
1959	236.0	248.3	210.9	241.6	251.6	251.0	261.2
1960	237.0	250.6	209.6	242.2	253.5	252.6	269.1
1961	239.1	253.3	212.6	244.5	254.4	253.4	270.1
1962	244.8	258.2	223.8	249.0	254.3	253.0	275.8
1963	248.0	260.4	226.9	254.2	253.9	252.3	280.2
1962 Jan.	242.2	256.9	219.4	246.5	254.0	252.9	273.0
Feb.	242.3	256.6	220.3	246.1	254.0	252.9	272.6
Mar.	242.3	256.5	219.6	246.2	254.3	253.2	272.6
Apr.	242.7	256.7	220.4	246.7	254.3	253.2	272.6
May	245.4	259.9	224.6	247.6	254.5	253.2	275.7
June	245.7	258.6	225.4	248.8	254.5	253.1	277.1
July	245.8	258.5	226.4	249.9	254.5	253.1	277.9
Aug.	246.3	258.4	227.6	251.0	254.5	253.0	277.9
Sept.	246.4	258.7	225.4	251.2	254.4	253.0	277.5
Oct.	246.4	259.3	225.2	251.0	254.7	253.4	277.5
Nov.	246.3	259.1	226.0	251.5	254.7	253.4	277.5
Dec.	245.9	258.8	225.1	251.8	253.7	252.3	277.5
1963 Jan.	246.5	259.0	225.8	252.4	253.7	252.3	277.6
Feb.	246.8	258.8	225.2	252.3	253.3	251.8	277.6
Mar.	247.0	259.0	224.9	251.9	253.3	251.8	277.6
Apr.	247.3	259.4	225.2	252.1	253.4	251.8	279.3
May	247.6	259.5	227.0	253.6	253.2	251.6	279.7
June	247.7	259.6	229.0	254.7	253.4	251.8	280.4
July	248.0	260.4	229.3	255.4	253.4	251.8	280.4
Aug.	248.5	261.0	226.2	254.5	254.3	252.7	280.4
Sept.	248.8	261.5	226.3	255.0	254.6	252.9	281.2
Oct.	248.8	261.8	227.9	255.6	254.8	253.1	282.4
Nov.	249.8	262.6	229.3	256.6	254.8	253.1	282.8
Dec.	249.7	262.8	226.6	255.8	254.9	253.2	282.8
1964(5) Jan.	250.6	263.8	228.2	256.8	255.5	254.1	284.6
Feb.	251.1	263.9	227.6	256.7	255.5	254.1	284.6
Mar.	251.4	264.1	226.4	256.4	255.6	254.1	287.6
Apr.	251.9	266.3	225.5	256.8	255.9	254.3	290.8
May	252.2	266.6	225.2	257.6	255.8	254.3	289.4
June	252.2	266.7	225.2	256.8	255.4	253.7	292.4
July	252.2	266.8	224.3	256.6	255.4	253.7	292.1
Aug.	252.5	268.2	224.8	256.3	255.4	253.7	293.2
Sept.							
Oct.							
Nov.							
Dec.							

(1) Consists of General Wholesale Index less Animal products and Vegetable products component groups (see preceding page).

(2) Consists of Iron products, and Non-ferrous metals products component groups less gold (see preceding page).

(3) These two series comprise the General Wholesale Index.

(4) Excludes gold.

(5) Indexes for 1964 are subject to revision.

TABLE 3. Selected Price Indicators - Concluded

Date	Industrial materials	Building materials		Canadian farm products(2)		
		Residential(1)	Non- residential	Field	Animal	Total
		(1935-39=100)	(1949=100)	(1935-39=100)		
1954	223.7	121.7	121.8	170.9	256.2	213.6
1955	236.0	124.3	123.4	180.1	245.1	212.6
1956	248.2	128.5	128.0	181.6	246.9	214.2
1957	240.3	128.4	130.0	169.2	258.0	213.6
1958	229.8	127.3	129.8	171.4	274.5	222.9
1959	240.2	130.0	131.7	176.1	271.6	223.9
1960	240.4	129.2	132.3	189.1	264.1	226.6
1961	243.2	128.3	131.1	191.7	270.0	230.9
1962	248.0	129.7	131.9	195.5	286.0	240.8
1963	253.5	134.4	135.5	184.4	275.4	229.9
1962 Jan.	245.2	129.2	131.5	195.6	271.0	233.3
Feb.	246.2	128.8	131.5	196.4	270.8	233.6
Mar.	247.1	128.9	131.6	196.0	267.5	231.7
Apr.	247.6	129.1	131.6	195.4	272.0	233.7
May	251.8	129.8	131.6	197.7	276.5	237.1
June	251.3	130.2	131.6	200.7	285.8	243.3
July	251.2	130.3	131.9	203.7	295.6	249.6
Aug.	249.5	130.2	132.0	196.7	304.3	250.5
Sept.	246.7	130.2	132.1	190.9	297.8	244.3
Oct.	245.1	129.9	132.1	190.9	298.2	244.5
Nov.	246.6	130.0	132.4	190.2	300.3	245.2
Dec.	247.7	130.0	132.9	192.1	292.8	242.4
1963 Jan.	250.8	129.7	133.0	195.8	283.3	239.6
Feb.	250.0	130.0	133.1	199.6	273.8	236.7
Mar.	250.3	130.3	133.1	200.5	268.8	234.7
Apr.	252.1	131.0	133.4	196.6	266.6	231.6
May	254.8	131.2	133.2	197.1	271.9	234.5
June	254.9	135.5	137.1	200.1	280.1	240.1
July	255.1	136.5	136.9	198.6	286.1	242.3
Aug.	251.4	136.8	137.0	169.6	285.6	227.6
Sept.	251.0	137.3	137.2	163.9	285.2	224.5
Oct.	254.9	137.6	137.0	163.3	270.1	216.7
Nov.	258.8	138.1	137.3	163.1	269.8	216.5
Dec.	257.5	138.4	137.6	164.7	263.1	213.9
1964(3) Jan.	259.5	139.1	137.8	167.3	264.2	215.8
Feb.	258.6	139.6	137.9	165.6	266.2	215.9
Mar.	257.1	139.6	137.9	164.7	265.6	215.1
Apr.	258.8	144.3	141.4	165.7	265.0	215.4
May	258.7	145.1	141.3	170.8	267.4	219.1
June	257.8	145.1	141.4	180.7	273.8	227.2
July	257.3	145.0	141.4	179.1	268.3	223.7
Aug.	259.9	144.7	141.2	172.1	269.8	220.9
Sept.						
Oct.						
Nov.						
Dec.						

(1) Converted from the base 1935-39=100. See Table 6.

(2) Final to July 1963. See page 48 for details on Western grain prices and specific publications wherein final indexes for earlier years may be found.

(3) Indexes for 1964 are subject to revision.

TABLE 4. Wholesale Price Indexes of Selected Primary Commodities(1)
(1935-39=100)

Primary commodities	Months				Annual averages		
	Aug. 1964	July 1964	Aug. 1963	July 1963	1963	1962	1961
Asbestos, crude	337.5	337.5	337.5	337.5	337.5	337.5	337.5
Beans, cocoa	540.8	559.5	568.9	579.4	602.2	509.4	513.0
Beans, coffee	359.1	356.6	268.5	268.1	274.4	275.3	276.7
Coal	200.4	200.3	197.0	197.0	200.2	197.9	192.3
Copper, electrolytic	305.3	305.3	293.7	293.7	293.7	289.2	272.4
Cotton, raw	293.4	296.7	293.2	293.2	296.9	300.8	282.4
Eggs	143.6	124.4	158.6	155.3	156.6	143.6	150.6
Fruits, fresh	226.3	211.2	215.3	218.6	229.4	214.4	193.8
Grains	215.9	215.8	203.5	208.0	210.3	211.2	190.5
Hides and skins	149.8	141.7	109.0	116.8	127.4	192.1	189.8
Lead, electrolytic	272.5	272.5	230.6	230.6	231.5	208.8	213.6
Livestock	298.8	300.2	326.7	328.0	310.7	332.6	303.3
Nickel	289.6	289.6	289.6	289.6	289.6	288.6	267.7
Oil, crude	192.0	192.2	194.4	194.3	194.1	192.2	184.4
Onions	220.4	216.9	214.9	305.6	232.9	306.9	248.8
Potatoes	277.8	360.2	206.2	239.3	170.1	154.2	174.7
Rubber, raw	168.2	169.4	176.3	182.0	181.7	193.4	193.3
Scrap iron and steel	299.8	245.9	243.2	243.2	243.0	279.0	313.4
Silver	360.5	361.5	360.0	359.6	356.9	299.2	241.6
Steers	378.3	385.0	430.2	422.8	395.8	433.5	377.3
Sugar, raw	187.3	202.6	258.2	337.8	318.0	134.2	128.1
Tin	339.1	340.0	246.0	247.2	247.8	242.8	229.4
Wool, raw, domestic	260.3	258.7	240.1	239.6	242.3	220.6	203.2
Wool, raw, imported	215.6	215.6	253.0	253.0	254.9	219.5	213.9
Zinc, prime, western	300.2	300.2	278.0	278.0	271.5	255.7	266.0

(1) Indexes for 1964 are subject to revision.

TABLE 5. Wholesale Prices of Selected Commodities
(All prices given in Canadian funds)

Commodity	Months				Annual averages		
	Aug. 1964	July 1964	Aug. 1963	July 1963	1963	1962	1961
dollars							
Vegetable products:							
Barley, No. 1 feed, bu.	1.18	1.14	1.06	1.12	1.15	1.28	1.10
Coffee beans, Green Santos 2/3's, lb. ....	.54	.54	.39	.39	.40	.40	.40
Flour, first patent, Toronto, 100-lb. bag ..	7.70	7.70	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.08	6.49
Linseed oil, raw, Montreal, gal.	1.30	1.24	1.26	1.29	1.28	1.48	1.40
Oats, No. 2 C.W., bu. ....	.82	.80	.78	.80	.80	.90	.88
Potatoes, No. 1 Saint John, 75-lb. bag	2.92	4.44	2.38	2.42	2.05	1.83	1.85
Sugar, granulated, std., Montreal, 100-lb. bag	9.40	9.80	11.85	14.60	13.75	7.20	7.04
Wheat, No. 2, Manitoba Northern, bu.	2.02	2.03	1.90	1.94	1.95	1.94	1.72
Animal products:							
Butter, prints, 1st. grade, Montreal, 1b. ..	.55	.55	.54	.53	.54	.57	.65
Eggs, grade "A", large, Montreal, doz. ....	.53	.44	.55	.52	.53	.48	.51
Hides, packer, light native steers, 1b. ....	.14	.14	.13	.14	.15	.20	.19
Hogs, Toronto (bonus excluded) 100-lb.	27.10	27.41	27.99	28.96	26.89	28.45	27.36
Steers, good, Toronto, 100 lb.	22.70	23.31	25.50	25.96	23.84	26.04	22.85

TABLE 5. Wholesale Prices of Selected Commodities - Concluded

(All prices given in Canadian funds)

Commodity	Months				Annual averages		
	Aug. 1964	July 1964	Aug. 1963	July 1963	1963	1962	1961
dollars							
Textile products:							
Cotton, raw, middling, 1", New York, 1b. ....	.36	.37	.38	.38	.38	.38	.35
Cotton yarn, 10's, white, 1b. ....	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.74	.71
Cotton, grey Osnaburg, clean, 7 1/8 oz., yd.	.34	.34	.30	.30	.34	.34	.33
Rayon yarn, 36 filament, 150 denier, 1b. ....	.93	.93	.93	.93	.93	.91	.91
Wool, raw, Australian, 64's, clean, 1b.	1.15	1.15	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.21	1.17
Wool, raw, Eastern, domestic, 1b. ....	.51	.51	.47	.47	.47	.44	.42
Wood products:							
Newsprint paper, standard, Quebec, 2000-1b. ton	125.73	126.20	126.31	125.84	125.87	124.95	118.29
Pine, white, No. 1, 1" x 8", 8' - 16', 1000-bd. ft.	182.16	182.16	184.61	184.61	184.80	185.00	185.00
Shingles, asphalt, 12" x 36", 100 sq. ft. ..	5.79	5.92	5.87	5.87	6.28	6.19	6.57
Spruce, merchantable, 1" x 6"/7", 1000-bd. ft.	85.50	85.50	85.50	85.50	85.50	85.50	85.50
Iron products:							
Cast iron scrap, 2240-lb. ton	48.00	48.00	48.00	48.00	48.00	49.17	48.50
Steel scrap, heavy melting, No. 1, 2240-lb. ton	33.18	26.27	25.75	25.75	25.73	30.13	34.42
Pig iron, foundry, silicon 2.01-2.25, 2240-lb. ton	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00
Non-ferrous metals products:							
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, 100-lb.	33.93	32.75	31.50	31.50	31.50	30.97	29.16
Lead, pig, electrolytic, domestic, 100-lb.	13.00	13.00	11.00	11.00	11.04	9.92	10.21
Tin, ingots, 99.8%, Montreal, 1b.	1.79	1.78	1.31	1.31	1.32	1.29	1.22
Zinc, high grade, electrolytic, 100-lb.	14.10	14.10	13.10	13.10	12.80	12.14	12.58
Non-metallic minerals products:							
Cement, Portland, Calgary, 350-lb.	3.54	3.54	3.54	3.54	3.54	3.54	3.54
Cement, Portland, Toronto, 350-lb.	3.41	3.41	3.41	3.41	3.41	3.26	3.26
Coal, anthracite, U.S., stove size, 2000-lb. ton	26.66	26.78	25.18	25.08	25.70	21.78	20.08
Chemical products:							
Sodium carbonate, (soda ash) 58 p.c., 100-lb.	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.05
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume, 2000-lb. ton	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	24.00	24.00

TABLE 6. Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials

(1935-39=100)

Date	Principal components									
	Total index	Cement, sand and gravel	Brick, tile and stone	Lumber and its products	Lath, plaster and insulation	Roofing materials	Paint and glass	Plumbing equipment	Electrical equipment and fixtures	Other materials
1954	277.5	151.3	207.4	400.5	128.8	233.4	208.9	202.8	207.7	226.6
1955	283.4	149.4	209.5	409.4	125.3	244.5	219.7	207.2	229.2	230.3
1956	292.9	149.7	218.8	420.2	130.8	259.6	226.9	217.9	243.7	243.7
1957	292.8	153.6	223.8	415.2	136.9	253.3	225.4	227.6	209.2	253.8
1958	290.2	156.8	224.6	409.8	139.8	235.4	226.6	229.8	186.9	254.0
1959	296.3	153.8	227.8	421.1	140.9	239.3	229.3	231.6	201.6	256.9
1960	294.5	154.6	229.3	415.9	142.4	214.5	230.5	235.2	198.2	262.3
1961	292.5	153.0	218.9	412.3	144.8	204.0	235.6	236.1	194.2	261.8
1962	295.7	153.0	216.8	420.1	149.0	213.4	238.6	231.8	197.6	259.2
1963	306.4	158.6	226.2	437.6	151.7	240.2	256.4	236.0	205.0	250.1
1962 Jan.	294.5	152.9	218.6	417.6	147.7	189.2	235.6	236.5	194.4	258.6
Feb.	293.6	152.9	216.4	417.9	148.4	189.2	235.6	231.3	194.9	258.6
Mar.	293.9	152.9	216.4	418.0	149.2	192.4	235.6	231.3	195.2	258.9
Apr.	294.3	152.9	216.4	418.1	149.1	200.5	235.6	231.3	197.3	258.9
May	295.9	153.1	216.4	421.4	149.1	206.9	235.6	231.3	197.1	258.9
June	296.8	153.1	216.4	423.0	148.3	213.3	235.6	231.3	199.4	258.9
July	297.0	153.1	216.4	422.7	148.9	224.5	235.6	231.3	199.1	259.3
Aug.	296.8	153.1	216.4	421.7	148.9	227.7	239.0	231.3	199.0	259.3
Sept.	296.9	153.1	216.4	421.4	148.9	227.7	243.7	231.6	200.3	259.3
Oct.	296.1	153.1	216.4	419.6	148.9	227.7	243.7	231.5	199.6	260.0
Nov.	296.3	153.1	216.4	419.7	150.1	230.9	243.7	231.5	196.6	260.0
Dec.	296.5	153.1	218.5	419.7	150.1	230.9	243.7	231.5	198.4	260.0
1963 Jan.	295.8	155.1	218.5	419.1	147.4	236.3	245.4	231.6	201.8	247.8
Feb.	296.3	155.1	220.0	419.3	149.3	236.3	251.4	231.6	203.7	245.5
Mar.	297.0	155.1	220.0	420.8	150.1	232.3	251.4	231.6	203.7	246.2
Apr.	298.6	155.1	220.0	424.2	150.1	236.3	251.4	232.4	204.0	245.9
May	299.1	155.1	220.0	425.1	150.1	236.3	251.4	232.4	205.6	245.9
June	309.0	161.1	228.2	440.2	153.1	245.5	260.8	239.3	205.7	252.8
July	311.3	161.1	230.1	446.5	153.2	237.2	260.8	238.4	205.3	252.8
Aug.	311.8	161.0	230.1	447.3	153.1	243.9	260.8	238.4	205.3	252.8
Sept.	313.1	161.0	231.7	449.6	153.1	243.9	260.8	239.1	206.4	252.8
Oct.	313.7	161.0	231.9	450.8	153.8	243.2	260.8	239.1	206.4	252.8
Nov.	314.9	161.0	231.9	453.8	153.8	242.5	260.8	239.1	206.8	252.8
Dec.	315.6	161.1	231.9	455.1	153.8	249.2	260.8	239.1	205.7	252.8
1964(1) Jan.	317.1	161.3	231.9	458.6	153.8	249.2	260.8	239.2	205.8	252.8
Feb.	318.2	161.3	228.5	460.0	156.6	259.8	260.8	239.2	205.2	252.8
Mar.	318.3	161.3	228.5	460.3	156.6	259.8	260.8	239.2	205.4	252.8
Apr.	329.1	167.4	235.7	478.3	162.9	266.9	270.2	242.7	204.2	262.5
May	330.9	167.4	237.9	482.4	162.1	266.5	270.2	242.9	204.3	262.5
June	330.8	167.4	237.9	481.8	162.1	270.0	270.2	242.9	204.9	262.5
July	330.5	167.4	237.9	481.4	162.1	267.1	270.2	242.9	204.8	262.5
Aug.	330.0	167.4	237.9	482.0	160.6	265.1	270.2	240.1	204.8	262.5
Sept.										
Oct.										
Nov.										
Dec.										

(1) Indexes for 1964 are subject to revision.

TABLE 7. Price Index Numbers of Non-Residential Building Materials

(1949=100)

Date	Total index	Principal components					
		Aggregate, cement, and concrete mix	Blocks, brick, and building stone	Tile	Lumber and lumber products	Plumbing, heating, and other equipment	Electrical equipment and fixtures
1954	121.8	120.9	127.0	120.6	124.5	115.2	117.6
1955	123.4	120.3	127.0	120.3	127.5	118.0	121.3
1956	128.0	117.0	130.3	120.8	131.5	123.4	123.6
1957	130.0	119.4	134.0	118.5	128.7	124.1	118.4
1958	129.8	119.6	135.7	118.2	126.8	123.8	114.0
1959	131.7	118.6	137.4	118.3	131.3	126.0	119.2
1960	132.3	119.8	139.1	121.0	129.0	126.7	119.5
1961	131.1	119.8	133.0	123.9	127.6	126.3	113.8
1962	131.9	122.0	130.9	125.0	130.8	127.4	114.0
1963	135.5	126.8	135.9	129.8	136.7	126.8	120.8
1962 Jan.	131.5	124.0	131.5	124.7	129.2	126.9	114.2
Feb.	131.5	124.0	130.9	124.6	129.7	127.1	114.2
Mar.	131.6	124.0	130.9	124.6	130.2	127.1	114.2
Apr.	131.6	121.6	130.9	124.8	130.6	127.1	113.4
May	131.6	120.1	130.9	124.9	131.0	127.1	114.0
June	131.6	120.2	130.9	124.8	131.7	127.4	113.2
July	131.9	120.2	130.9	125.2	131.6	127.3	113.5
Aug.	132.0	120.2	130.9	125.2	131.4	127.8	113.5
Sept.	132.1	120.7	130.7	125.2	131.4	127.8	113.5
Oct.	132.1	120.7	130.6	125.3	131.0	127.7	113.6
Nov.	132.4	123.0	130.8	125.2	131.0	127.7	114.2
Dec.	132.9	125.3	130.8	125.2	131.0	127.7	116.3
1963 Jan.	133.0	126.5	132.9	125.5	131.0	125.8	118.5
Feb.	133.1	127.6	132.3	125.5	131.3	125.8	117.8
Mar.	133.1	127.6	132.4	124.9	131.3	125.8	117.8
Apr.	133.4	124.2	132.7	124.9	132.1	126.0	122.0
May	133.2	121.9	132.7	127.5	132.4	126.0	122.0
June	137.1	127.2	136.6	132.2	137.2	129.4	122.0
July	136.9	126.5	138.1	132.2	139.8	127.0	122.1
Aug.	137.0	126.5	138.1	132.9	140.3	127.2	121.8
Sept.	137.2	126.5	138.7	132.9	140.7	127.3	121.8
Oct.	137.0	126.5	138.7	132.9	140.9	127.3	121.8
Nov.	137.3	128.8	138.7	132.9	141.2	127.3	121.8
Dec.	137.6	131.2	138.7	132.8	142.1	127.3	120.6
1964(1) Jan.	137.8	131.5	139.6	132.9	143.1	127.3	120.6
Feb.	137.9	132.1	139.1	132.9	143.4	127.4	120.8
Mar.	137.9	131.2	139.2	132.9	143.3	127.7	121.0
Apr.	141.4	132.1	143.0	137.7	148.9	130.4	120.8
May	141.3	130.3	144.9	137.8	149.3	130.6	120.8
June	141.4	130.3	144.9	137.8	149.1	130.0	123.6
July	141.4	130.3	144.9	137.8	149.1	130.0	123.1
Aug.	141.2	130.3	144.9	137.9	149.1	129.7	123.1
Sept.							
Oct.							
Nov.							
Dec.							

(1) Indexes for 1964 are subject to revision.

TABLE 7. Price Index Numbers of Non-Residential Building Materials - Concluded
(1949=100)

Date	Principal components					
	Steel and metal work	Hard- ware	Lath, plaster, and insulation	Roofing materials	Paint and glass	Miscel- laneous materials
1954	128.2	125.4	109.7	132.8	128.2	100.9
1955	129.9	132.6	108.1	127.3	133.3	97.4
1956	139.0	145.4	112.7	137.3	141.6	93.6
1957	147.8	151.9	115.5	140.0	144.2	93.8
1958	150.9	155.1	118.5	123.3	145.3	93.7
1959	152.6	156.2	119.5	121.8	146.3	93.7
1960	152.9	157.6	119.6	126.5	146.4	97.2
1961	153.2	160.1	119.0	119.2	148.6	100.2
1962	153.3	159.2	121.5	121.5	150.8	100.0
1963	157.1	158.1	123.0	124.1	163.2	105.2
1962 Jan.	153.3	159.1	120.7	109.5	148.8	99.5
Feb.	153.3	159.1	120.7	109.5	148.8	99.5
Mar.	153.3	159.1	121.5	109.5	148.8	99.5
Apr.	153.3	159.1	121.9	119.6	148.8	99.5
May	153.3	159.1	121.9	119.6	148.8	100.3
June	153.3	159.1	121.1	119.6	148.8	100.1
July	153.3	159.1	121.3	128.5	149.3	100.1
Aug.	153.4	159.1	121.3	128.5	152.1	100.1
Sept.	153.4	159.1	121.3	128.5	154.0	100.1
Oct.	153.4	159.4	121.3	128.5	154.0	100.1
Nov.	153.4	159.4	122.6	128.5	154.0	100.1
Dec.	153.4	159.4	122.6	128.5	154.0	100.8
1963 Jan.	153.4	159.4	119.7	126.4	153.6	102.0
Feb.	153.4	157.7	121.6	126.4	158.6	102.0
Mar.	153.4	157.7	122.2	126.4	158.6	102.0
Apr.	153.4	157.7	122.2	126.4	158.6	102.0
May	153.4	157.7	122.3	126.4	158.6	102.0
June	159.4	157.7	123.9	129.5	164.8	106.9
July	159.8	157.7	124.8	124.5	164.8	107.5
Aug.	159.8	157.7	123.9	124.5	164.8	107.5
Sept.	159.8	158.4	123.9	124.5	169.1	107.5
Oct.	159.8	158.4	123.7	118.1	169.1	107.5
Nov.	159.8	158.4	123.8	118.1	169.1	107.5
Dec.	159.8	158.7	123.8	118.1	169.1	107.5
1964(1) Jan.	159.8	158.8	123.8	118.1	169.1	107.5
Feb.	159.8	158.8	127.2	115.9	169.1	107.5
Mar.	159.8	158.7	127.2	115.9	169.1	107.9
Apr.	165.8	159.5	131.8	120.6	175.5	114.0
May	165.8	159.6	131.2	117.1	175.5	114.0
June	165.8	158.4	131.2	117.1	175.5	114.0
July	165.8	158.4	131.2	117.1	175.6	114.5
Aug.	165.8	158.4	129.7	113.8	175.6	114.5
Sept.						
Oct.						
Nov.						
Dec.						

(1) Indexes for 1964 are subject to revision.

TABLE 8. Consumer Price Indexes

(1949=100)

TABLE 9. Consumer Price Indexes - Main Groups, Selected Components and Supplementary Classifications

(1949=100)

	Aug. 1964	July 1964	Aug. 1963	July 1963	1963	1962	1961
All-items index	136.1	136.2	133.9	133.5	133.0	130.7	129.2
Food	135.1	135.4	133.2	132.5	130.3	126.2	124.0
Food at home	134.6	135.0	133.3	132.5	130.2	126.2	123.9
Dairy products	137.3	135.9	132.5	131.7	131.8	130.2	130.2
Cereal products	162.1	161.9	155.7	154.8	154.0	146.9	143.8
Miscellaneous groceries ...	132.6	133.3	130.9	131.8	128.1	117.8	118.1
Beef	138.1	135.9	144.7	139.7	139.2	143.3	130.7
Pork	118.2	116.8	119.8	117.5	117.0	116.9	113.3
Fresh pork	119.9	117.8	122.1	119.6	117.5	117.2	113.9
Cured pork	115.8	115.0	116.9	114.9	115.6	115.7	112.0
Other meats	119.0	119.4	119.1	119.4	119.6	116.8	113.7
Fish	143.3	142.7	141.5	141.5	141.8	138.6	135.1
Poultry	75.9	75.0	75.3	75.9	76.3	74.4	72.7
Eggs	88.6	75.4	99.6	86.9	94.9	86.6	91.5
Dairy products including butter	124.4	123.2	120.6	119.9	120.1	120.5	123.8
Fats and oils including butter	93.7	93.2	91.9	91.5	92.2	96.8	106.2
Fats and oils excluding butter	100.0	100.0	97.0	96.4	97.3	99.2	100.9
Total fruit	164.4	175.0	165.2	174.3	156.7	141.6	140.8
Fresh fruit	171.6	189.2	177.1	192.5	165.5	152.1	149.0
Canned fruit	138.0	137.9	128.3	127.6	125.7	115.5	118.4
Total vegetables	151.0	171.4	147.3	155.6	140.2	137.3	129.1
Fresh vegetables	157.4	188.2	156.8	169.5	145.7	141.9	129.3
Canned vegetables	140.2	140.0	129.3	128.7	130.0	128.7	129.2
Direct imports(1)	157.6	165.9	152.1	159.7	150.7	139.2	135.2
Restaurant meals(2)	118.0	118.0	112.5	112.5	111.6	107.6	106.1
Housing	138.7	138.7	136.3	135.9	136.2	134.8	133.2
Shelter	154.4	154.3	150.6	150.0	150.0	147.5	145.1
Tenant costs	145.3	145.3	144.3	144.3	144.2	143.7	143.3
Home-ownership costs	163.7	163.3	157.2	155.8	156.1	151.6	147.4
Property taxes	161.8	161.8	156.8	156.8	157.8	154.3	148.4
Mortgage interest	122.3	122.3	118.6	118.6	117.9	113.3	109.3
Repairs	174.7	174.3	167.9	166.1	166.4	162.8	162.2
New houses	174.7	174.6	165.8	162.8	163.4	158.2	154.2
Personal property insurance	143.1	137.8	133.4	131.7	131.6	128.0	126.4
Household operation	124.2	124.3	123.1	123.2	123.9	123.6	123.0
Fuel	110.9	110.9	110.3	110.2	113.7	115.6	116.3
Coal	136.2	135.3	130.4	129.6	132.0	127.2	123.9
Fuel oil	92.9	93.2	93.4	93.4	97.9	101.8	103.8
Domestic gas	112.1	112.1	112.1	112.1	112.1	112.1	111.3
Electricity	116.1	116.1	116.3	116.3	116.8	116.5	117.6
Home furnishings	118.4	119.1	117.6	118.0	118.0	117.1	116.3
Appliances	82.3	82.3	82.5	82.5	82.6	84.4	86.2
Furniture	125.8	127.6	124.8	126.0	125.6	124.0	123.0
Floor coverings	140.2	141.5	139.3	139.9	138.0	135.1	131.7
Textiles	122.4	122.7	120.1	119.6	120.5	117.3	113.4
Utensils and equipment ..	152.5	152.9	151.2	151.3	151.7	146.9	142.1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 9. Consumer Price Indexes - Main Groups, Selected Components and Supplementary Classifications - Continued

(1949=100)

	Aug. 1964	July 1964	Aug. 1963	July 1963	1963	1962	1961
Housing - Concluded:							
Supplies and services	143.9	143.3	141.4	141.3	141.1	140.3	138.2
Supplies	135.9	134.9	134.1	134.0	134.2	133.2	131.7
Services	149.8	149.5	146.8	146.7	146.2	145.4	143.0
Telephone rates	151.8	151.8	151.6	151.6	151.6	151.3	149.2
Postage	130.8	130.6	122.6	122.6	122.6	122.6	122.6
Household help	184.4	184.4	175.9	175.9	173.0	169.4	161.1
Household effects insurance	118.4	115.9	111.5	111.3	111.1	111.5	113.4
Clothing	118.9	119.0	115.9	115.7	116.3	113.5	112.5
Men's wear	126.4	126.7	124.1	124.0	124.4	121.3	119.4
Suit	133.8	133.7	130.8	130.8	131.4	126.0	124.0
Business shirt	119.5	119.5	117.6	117.6	117.6	116.4	115.4
Hat	135.6	136.1	134.7	134.7	134.2	128.2	124.0
Women's wear	105.5	105.4	100.6	100.1	101.7	97.8	97.8
Winter coat	-	-	-	-	109.3	103.9	104.4
Spring coat	-	-	-	-	90.5	88.6	87.9
Cotton street dress	104.0	103.7	103.9	101.8	104.0	102.4	97.4
Slip	98.4	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.4	99.2
Hosiery	77.4	77.4	77.6	77.6	77.0	77.2	79.4
Children's wear	108.1	108.8	107.9	108.1	107.9	106.9	106.7
Boys:							
Slacks	117.9	117.3	117.6	117.7	117.0	116.1	115.5
T-Shirt	116.3	118.5	115.1	117.4	112.9	113.9	118.5
Sweater	126.1	125.9	121.8	119.6	119.5	116.5	114.6
Parka	-	-	-	-	93.7	95.5	95.9
Girls:							
Spring coat	-	-	-	-	122.7	119.0	119.9
Cotton dress	91.0	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	92.7	91.4
Snow suit	-	-	-	-	96.3	95.0	96.1
Infants:							
Diapers	123.3	123.3	123.4	123.4	123.4	120.6	111.9
Overalls	113.7	113.7	113.6	113.6	113.6	114.0	113.9
Footwear	151.6	152.3	150.3	150.3	150.3	148.9	147.2
Men's oxfords	161.6	161.3	161.2	159.8	160.4	158.4	153.1
Women's street shoes	147.9	149.4	147.8	148.7	147.6	147.4	145.3
Children's shoes	154.4	154.9	150.2	150.2	151.0	149.2	148.7
Women's overshoes	-	-	-	-	136.6	133.1	138.8
Piece goods	123.7	122.4	121.5	121.4	121.5	118.3	114.2
Cotton dress print	117.6	117.5	118.2	118.2	118.2	113.4	106.2
Wool dress material	99.6	99.3	98.7	98.7	98.6	96.4	96.3
Clothing services	150.9	150.9	147.1	147.1	146.7	143.8	142.0
Laundry	165.9	165.9	162.1	162.1	160.8	155.9	152.3
Dry cleaning	138.9	138.9	135.1	135.1	135.0	132.9	131.8
Shoe repairs	157.2	157.2	155.1	155.1	154.8	151.0	147.8
Jewellery(2)	115.0	115.0	112.3	112.3	112.7	109.0	107.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 9. Consumer Price Indexes - Main Groups, Selected Components and Supplementary Classifications - Continued

(1949=100)

	Aug. 1964	July 1964	Aug. 1963	July 1963	1963	1962	1961
Transportation	141.4	141.6	141.0	140.7	140.4	140.4	140.6
Automobile operation	122.3	122.5	122.1	121.8	121.5	121.8	122.5
New passenger car	117.5	118.0	122.5	122.8	122.4	122.4	124.2
Gasoline	107.5	107.5	104.5	102.7	102.5	103.9	104.2
Tires	142.2	142.2	140.6	140.6	140.3	140.2	144.8
Automobile insurance	169.9	169.8	152.3	152.5	152.4	151.7	146.8
Fender replacement	196.5	196.5	195.2	195.2	195.2	186.5	181.7
Brake relining	152.7	152.7	151.7	151.7	151.8	149.1	149.2
Battery	97.6	97.6	97.2	97.2	97.4	99.2	99.4
Local transportation	207.2	207.2	197.9	198.8	199.2	196.9	194.9
Street car and bus fares ..	219.7	219.7	208.5	208.5	209.4	206.6	204.6
Taxi fare	130.5	131.0	130.9	134.4	132.9	133.1	131.4
Travel	120.2	120.2	128.2	128.2	127.7	125.3	120.5
Train fare	106.0	106.0	120.8	120.8	120.4	119.6	119.2
Bus fare	127.4	127.4	130.3	130.3	128.9	127.8	124.5
Plane fare(2)	111.4	111.4	111.4	111.4	111.4	106.4	95.2
Health and personal care	167.5	167.3	162.8	162.6	162.4	158.3	155.3
Health care	171.7	171.5	167.9	167.8	167.5	162.8	159.6
Doctors' fees	156.7	156.7	152.8	152.8	153.1	150.4	146.0
Office call	166.3	166.3	160.4	160.4	161.0	158.2	153.6
Confinement	177.6	177.6	170.9	170.9	171.2	167.4	161.0
Appendectomy	120.5	120.5	119.9	119.9	120.2	119.9	119.1
Dentists' fees	179.8	179.8	174.9	174.9	174.5	164.3	158.6
Filling	181.4	181.4	176.4	176.4	175.8	165.1	159.4
Dentures	152.9	152.9	150.1	150.1	149.8	141.8	138.0
Extraction	220.3	220.3	212.2	212.2	212.0	198.2	189.0
Optical care	152.6	152.6	148.7	148.7	148.7	140.4	134.0
Prepaid medical care	193.2	193.2	188.1	188.1	186.3	176.9	176.0
Pharmaceuticals	120.4	119.6	120.0	119.7	119.8	122.1	122.2
Headache tablets	123.2	119.9	121.4	121.5	121.7	124.3	124.7
Vitamins	100.5	100.4	101.4	101.7	100.9	103.1	107.0
Bandages	173.1	173.2	173.2	172.4	172.7	172.8	170.8
Prescriptions	97.9	97.3	98.1	98.1	98.1	100.8	100.6
Personal care	157.6	157.8	151.7	151.0	151.2	148.2	145.4
Supplies	132.1	132.3	132.0	131.1	131.0	128.6	127.4
Toilet soap	130.0	130.0	133.2	131.1	130.8	125.4	124.6
Toothpaste	139.5	139.7	136.0	135.8	134.8	130.4	129.5
Face powder	146.8	146.7	145.5	145.4	144.7	142.2	139.5
Razor blades	105.5	105.3	105.4	103.8	104.3	103.2	102.2
Cleansing tissues	119.1	118.4	114.6	114.5	115.7	117.2	116.3
Services	195.1	195.1	180.8	180.8	181.0	177.3	172.2
Men's haircuts	212.6	212.6	191.1	191.1	191.8	187.3	180.1
Women's hairdressing	172.6	172.6	165.5	165.5	165.2	162.4	159.4

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 9. Consumer Price Indexes - Main Groups, Selected Components and Supplementary Classifications - Concluded

(1949=100)

	Aug. 1964	July 1964	Aug. 1963	July 1963	1963	1962	1961
Recreation and reading	151.5	151.5	148.8	148.8	149.3	147.3	146.1
Recreation	147.8	147.8	145.4	145.4	145.8	144.0	143.5
Theatre admission	194.8	194.8	188.8	188.8	187.5	180.6	178.4
Admission to sporting events	200.9	200.5	196.1	195.6	196.9	193.3	183.0
Radio	96.6	96.6	94.7	94.7	96.4	97.8	101.9
Television, console(2)	98.7	98.7	98.0	98.0	99.2	98.6	100.8
Camera film	162.4	162.2	157.6	158.7	158.2	158.4	157.2
Phonograph record	131.9	131.9	131.4	131.4	132.0	128.7	138.9
Bicycle	120.1	119.4	119.2	118.3	118.2	115.3	112.4
Sports equipment(2)	105.7	105.7	105.8	105.8	104.9	101.4	99.7
Toys(2)	106.3	106.3	105.1	105.1	104.5	102.5	100.8
Television repairs(2)	122.8	122.8	122.3	122.3	122.2	123.1	116.8
Reading	162.6	162.6	159.4	159.4	160.0	157.3	153.5
Newspapers	193.8	193.8	174.4	174.4	175.3	173.0	168.9
Magazines	104.0	104.0	118.0	118.0	118.2	115.5	112.7
Tobacco and alcohol	120.2	120.2	118.1	118.2	118.1	117.8	116.3
Tobacco	110.7	110.7	110.7	110.9	110.3	110.3	109.8
Cigarettes	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.2	104.6	104.6	104.2
Cigarette tobacco	136.6	136.6	136.2	136.2	135.8	135.4	133.5
Alcohol	127.0	127.0	123.3	123.2	123.5	123.0	120.8
Beer	124.6	124.6	122.0	122.0	122.3	121.9	120.4
Liquor	131.7	131.7	125.9	125.8	125.9	125.2	121.7

Supplementary classifications:

Commodities:

Total	125.2	125.7	124.1	123.8	123.1	121.0	120.0
Total excluding food	120.0	120.1	118.8	118.6	119.0	118.1	117.8
Durable	113.8	114.3	115.3	115.7	115.5	115.3	116.1
Household equipment	115.3	115.9	114.5	115.0	115.0	114.6	114.7
Appliances(3)	86.2	86.2	85.9	85.9	86.3	87.6	89.6
Other	136.4	137.8	135.3	136.2	135.8	133.2	130.8
Transportation equipment	116.4	116.9	120.8	121.0	120.6	120.5	122.3
Non-durable	127.5	128.1	125.7	125.5	124.6	122.1	120.7
Non-durable excluding food	122.2	122.2	120.1	119.6	120.3	119.1	118.3
Textiles ("use" classification)	113.9	114.2	110.9	110.6	111.5	108.4	107.4
Garments	112.8	112.9	109.6	109.3	110.2	107.1	106.4
Household furnishings and piece goods	122.9	122.7	120.6	120.3	120.8	117.7	113.7
Textiles (chief component material classification) ..	113.9	114.2	110.9	110.6	111.5	108.4	107.4
Wool	124.0	124.0	120.2	120.1	120.7	117.8	117.0
Cotton	118.8	119.2	118.1	117.7	118.1	115.5	112.4
Synthetic	100.4	100.6	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.1	99.2
Fur	101.8	101.7	89.5	89.2	93.6	81.8	82.2
Footwear	151.6	152.3	150.3	150.3	150.3	148.9	147.2
Leather	153.7	154.3	152.4	152.4	152.3	151.1	148.5
Rubber and plastic	137.9	138.5	136.0	136.0	136.6	133.1	138.8
Other non-durable	123.5	123.4	121.9	121.6	122.1	121.9	121.2

Services:

Total	164.0	163.8	160.0	160.0	159.8	157.6	155.4
Total excluding shelter	175.3	175.3	169.4	169.4	169.2	165.9	162.5

(1) Includes oranges and orange juice, grapefruit, bananas, grapes, canned pineapple, raisins, tea and coffee.

(2) 1957=100.

(3) Includes television and radio.

TABLE 10. Average Retail Prices for Canada - Selected Food Items(1)

Item	Aug. 1964	July 1964	Aug. 1963	July 1963	1963	1962	1961	August 1964 price relative
								1949=100
Beef:								
Sirloin steak, lb.	106.3	101.5	110.8	105.8	103.7	107.4	97.1	151.0
Round steak, lb.	92.1	91.8	97.7	94.6	93.6	97.2	88.4	137.4
Prime rib roast, lb.(2)	94.6	94.1	95.3	92.7	94.3	96.8	88.4	141.0
Blade roast, lb.(3)	61.9	61.3	66.5	64.2	65.4	68.2	61.6	128.0
Stewing beef, lb.	68.1	68.6	69.7	68.6	69.4	70.1	65.6	146.1
Hamburg, lb.	48.5	48.7	50.7	49.2	49.7	49.6	46.2	128.0
Liver, sliced, lb.	56.8	56.4	58.0	56.6	57.5	55.8	55.3	101.2(4)
Pork:								
Shoulder roast, Boston butt, fresh, lb.	58.2	58.5	60.3	59.8	58.5	59.1	56.6	105.3
Rib chops, fresh, lb.	76.7	74.8	78.6	76.4	74.4	74.9	72.8	134.8
Ham, smoked, boneless, to be cooked, lb.(5)	105.5	105.3	102.2	95.5	99.8	101.1	97.8	124.1(6)
Bacon, side, fancy, sliced, rind off, 1/2 lb.	48.9	48.5	49.8	49.2	49.2	50.2	48.5	115.3
Sausage, pure pork, lb.	61.5	60.9	61.0	60.3	60.8	59.0	57.7	124.6
Other meats:								
Veal, loin chops, rib end, lb.	95.9	96.2	98.3	98.0	98.7	95.4	90.9	129.1
Lamb, leg roast, lb.	78.9	80.4	79.7	78.4	75.8	73.8	73.5	109.5
Meat loaf, canned, mainly pork, ready to eat 12 oz.	48.0	47.8	48.9	49.2	49.4	48.2	45.6	153.4(4)
Wieners or frankfurters, lb.	56.1	56.2	54.0	55.3	55.4	54.7	54.2	107.3(4)
Fish:								
Salmon, canned, fancy pink, 8 oz.	36.6	36.5	35.3	35.4	35.4	35.6	35.9	147.8
Cod fillets, frozen, lb.(7)	41.5	41.1	41.0	40.7	40.5	38.6	37.5	122.4(6)
Poultry:								
Chicken, grade A eviscerated (1 1/2 - 3lb.), lb.(7)	46.0	45.3	46.0	46.3	46.7	45.2	43.5	87.1(6)
Turkey, grade A eviscerated (8 and under 16 lb.), lb.(8)	52.2	52.1	49.3	49.8	49.6	50.0	52.8	89.0(4)
Fruits:								
Bananas, yellow, lb.	19.5	20.7	19.0	19.4	19.3	19.0	18.7	104.0
Oranges, California, medium size (138's), doz.	59.8	55.2	63.8	66.6	66.6	63.0	58.2	169.7
Apples, volume seller, lb.	21.4	22.7	23.0	23.9	17.6	16.2	17.8	209.1
Grapefruit, white, 96's, 1/2 doz.	82.8	84.9	87.4	87.2	73.0	54.8	53.9	215.3
Peaches, canned, choice, halves, 15 oz.	26.7	26.6	25.6	25.5	25.1	23.3	23.8	129.3
Pears, canned, choice, 15 oz.	22.6	22.7	21.6	21.6	21.5	21.3	21.8	104.8
Orange juice, unsweetened, 20 oz.	31.1	31.1	26.6	26.2	25.4	20.7	22.2	147.4
Apple juice, choice, 20 oz.	18.1	18.0	17.5	17.5	17.2	16.9	17.4	156.8
Raisins, California and Australia, lb.	35.6	35.5	35.4	35.2	35.0	31.9	29.8	201.6
Strawberries, frozen, fancy, pkg., 15 oz.	44.4	44.2	42.3	42.2	42.4	42.2	42.9	94.9(6)
Orange juice, concentrate, frozen, fancy, 6 oz.(8)	35.4	35.6	37.0	36.9	34.6	23.6	25.8	153.7(4)
Pineapple, Hawaiian, sliced, 20 oz.	43.8	43.6	43.9	43.8	44.5	44.1	42.0	108.4(4)
Vegetables:								
Potatoes, No. 1 table, 10 lb.	72.7	92.6	64.0	60.6	51.4	47.3	47.8	208.6
Tomatoes, fresh, lb.	25.7	34.9	26.6	31.1	28.7	26.0	25.1	109.8
Lettuce, head, fresh, lb.	17.7	19.9	20.8	28.4	24.3	22.5	18.3	115.3
Carrots, lb.	14.2	15.5	14.5	14.9	12.9	13.8	13.4	189.5
Celery stalks, green, lb.	18.1	20.4	17.6	19.2	17.4	19.6	15.5	107.2
Cabbage, lb.	10.7	12.3	10.2	11.1	11.0	11.2	8.9	138.5
Onions, No. 1, cooking, lb.	13.0	13.7	15.7	16.9	12.8	13.7	11.1	177.2
Turnips, Canada No. 1, lb.	11.2	11.9	12.1	13.9	9.5	7.9	7.8	223.6
Tomatoes, canned, choice, 28 oz.	32.0	31.8	27.0	26.5	27.1	26.6	27.0	159.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 10. Average Retail Prices for Canada - Selected Food Items(1) - Concluded

Item	Aug.	July	Aug.	July	1963	1962	1961	August 1964 price relative 1949=100
	1964	1964	1963	1963	1963	1962	1961	
£								
Vegetables - Concluded:								
Peas, canned, choice, 15 oz.	18.4	18.4	18.1	18.0	18.2	18.1	17.7	126.3
Corn, canned, cream, choice, 20 oz.	23.6	23.6	21.2	21.4	21.4	21.4	22.0	123.7
Beans, with pork and tomato sauce, 15 oz. ..	20.1	20.1	19.8	19.5	19.7	19.3	19.0	145.0
Soup, vegetable, 10 oz.	15.0	15.0	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.0	15.0	123.3
Green peas, frozen, fancy, pkg., 12 oz.	23.4	23.4	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.3	23.4	92.9(6)
Green beans, French cut, frozen, pkg., 10 oz. (8)	26.1	26.3	25.9	26.0	26.6	26.4	26.8	97.7(4)
Tomato juice, fancy, 20 oz.	18.4	18.4	15.9	15.9	16.1	15.8	16.4	114.8(4)
Tomato catsup, bottle, 11 oz.	25.0	24.8	24.5	24.4	24.4	24.1	23.7	106.1(4)
Dairy products:								
Milk, fresh, qt.	24.8	24.5	24.0	23.9	23.8	23.6	23.5	139.3
Milk, evaporated, 16 oz.	16.8	16.8	16.6	16.3	16.3	16.0	16.1	113.4
Butter, creamery, first grade, 1 lb.	59.1	58.7	58.2	58.1	58.5	62.1	69.9	91.4
Cheese, plain, processed, 1/2 lb.	38.9	38.7	37.0	37.0	37.6	36.5	36.5	133.3
Powdered skim milk, pkg., 3 lb.	112.4	112.1	91.1	92.4	92.5	100.0	105.9	95.6(4)
Cereal products:								
Bread, plain, white, wrapped, sliced, 1 lb. ..	18.2	18.2	17.3	17.2	17.2	16.4	15.9	180.1
Flour, white, all purpose, 1 lb.	11.0	10.9	10.3	10.3	10.3	9.8	9.0	158.2
Cake mix, white, only liquid to be added, pkg., 14-16 oz.	40.5	40.2	36.3	35.3	35.4	32.1	32.4	127.3
Corn flakes, pkg., 8 oz.	22.0	22.0	21.5	21.4	21.5	21.2	20.0	155.5
Macaroni, dry, pkg., 1 lb.	22.1	22.1	22.0	21.9	21.7	20.2	19.8	161.0
Soda crackers, pkg., 1 lb.	38.8	38.8	38.7	38.6	38.5	38.0	37.8	102.1(4)
Fats:								
Margarine, 1 lb.	29.5	29.3	27.8	27.8	28.0	29.6	31.0	91.6
Shortening, 1 lb.	35.9	36.1	34.6	34.4	34.6	34.9	35.4	111.3
Lard, pure, 1 lb.	23.3	23.3	22.3	22.1	22.8	22.5	23.1	99.3
Salad dressing, jar, 16 oz.	42.5	42.6	42.7	42.3	42.6	42.6	42.1	105.0(4)
Eggs:								
Eggs, fresh, grade A large, doz.	54.4	46.4	61.3	53.4	58.4	53.2	56.3	88.5
Eggs, fresh, grade A medium, doz.(8)	43.0	38.8	54.1	48.1	52.0	47.1	49.1	92.6(4)
Miscellaneous groceries:								
Sugar, granulated, 1 lb.	12.2	12.9	16.7	17.6	15.7	9.5	9.6	132.2
Jam, strawberry, 2 lb. jar (24 fl. oz.) with pectin and pure, 1 lb.	33.3	34.0	31.3	31.2	30.4	27.0	27.0	143.4
Peanut butter, plain, jar, 16 oz.	41.3	41.6	41.3	41.3	41.5	41.0	40.0	113.9
Pickles, sweet, mixed, jar, 16 oz.	38.0	38.0	36.8	36.5	36.1	34.6	34.8	136.8
Infants' food, vegetable, tin, 5 oz.	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.2	10.8	10.8	132.5
Tea, black, pkg., 1/2 lb.	62.0	61.8	61.7	61.6	61.6	61.4	60.3	126.5
Tea bags, orange pekoe, pkg., 60-bag	83.6	83.5	84.1	84.2	84.3	84.1	81.6	104.5(4)
Coffee, medium quality, pkg., 1 lb.	93.1	92.8	74.8	74.9	74.7	75.6	74.0	149.7
Coffee, instant, dried, jar, 6 oz.	120.4	120.5	99.9	100.9	100.7	102.3	100.7	113.3(4)
Jelly powders, flavoured, pkg., 3 oz.	11.5	11.5	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.0	10.1	118.7(6)
Baking chocolate, unsweetened, bar, 8 oz.(8)	63.4	63.4	63.1	63.1	62.7	61.3	61.3	103.5(4)
Honey, No. 1, white, 2 lb.	66.5	66.3	63.8	63.7	63.4	60.4	60.6	109.3(4)

(1) For detailed explanations on methods of pricing, calculation techniques, coverage and price collection, refer to "Prices and Price Indexes, October 1957". Tear sheets of this material are available on request. (2) Includes cuts with bone-in and boned and rolled. (3) Includes cuts with blade-in and blade removed. (4) July 1960=100. (5) Average prices based on chain store prices in 7 cities. (6) 1956=100. (7) Average prices based on prices in 15 cities. (8) Average prices based on prices in 16 cities.

TABLE 11. Consumer Price Indexes for Regional Cities

Note: Indexes shown in this table measure percentage changes in prices over time, and should not be used to compare actual levels of prices as between cities.

TABLE 11. Consumer Price Indexes for Regional Cities - Continued

TABLE 11. Consumer Price Indexes for Regional Cities - Continued

TABLE 11. Consumer Price Indexes for Regional Cities - Continued

TABLE 11. Consumer Price Indexes for Regional Cities - Concluded

TABLE 12. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index(1)
1957-64

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
	\$		\$	
1957 - Average	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 - Average	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 - Average	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 - Average	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 - Average	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 - Average	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 - Average	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1963 - Jan.	78.26	187.5	59.24	141.9
Feb.	78.45	187.9	59.39	142.3
Mar.	79.01	189.3	59.72	143.1
Apr.	80.05	191.8	60.51	145.0
May	80.25	192.3	60.43	144.8
June	79.64	190.8	59.66	142.9
July	78.38	187.8	58.54	140.2
Aug.	78.82	188.8	59.09	141.6
Sept.	80.29	192.4	60.10	144.0
Oct.	80.93	193.9	60.40	144.7
Nov.	81.91	196.2	61.04	146.2
Dec.	76.53	183.3	57.03	136.6
1964 - Jan.	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
Feb.	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
Mar.	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
Apr.	82.75	198.3	61.30	146.9
May	83.55	200.2	61.75	147.9
June	83.21P	199.4P	61.09P	146.4P
July				
Aug.				
Sept.				
Oct.				
Nov.				
Dec.				

(1) For detailed explanation, see page 51.

P Preliminary figures.

TABLE 13. Spatial Retail Food Price Indexes, 1956-63(1)

Winnipeg = 100

	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Halifax	99	100	99	102	101	99	99	100
Saint John	101	102	100	102	103	101	100	101
Montreal	98	99	98	98	100	98	98	100
Ottawa	97	99	98	99	99	98	97	99
Toronto	97	98	97	97	99	97	96	98
Winnipeg	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Regina	104	104	103	105	103	101	101	102
Saskatoon	105	104	104	105	104	102	102	103
Calgary	101	101	100	102	100	98	98	98
Edmonton	100	101	100	101	98	97	96	97
Vancouver	105	105	104	106	104	102	101	103

(1) For detailed explanation, see page 52.

TABLE 14. Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers
(1935-39=100)

	Composite index exclusive of living component(1)	Farm machinery	Equipment and materials	Taxes and interest rates(1)	Farm wage rates	Farm family living	Composite index inclusive of living component(1)
All Canada							
1926	130.6	97.6	119.9	135.5	164.5	121.1	126.8
1939	99.3	103.6	95.7	101.1	110.3	99.5	99.4
1962	290.7 ^r	268.1 ^r	234.9 ^r	228.0	576.1	228.5	265.8 ^r
1963	298.6 ^r	272.9 ^r	237.4 ^r	239.2	600.6	236.6	273.8 ^r
1961 - April	284.6 ^r	260.1 ^r	226.4 ^r	220.6	581.0	224.4	260.5 ^r
1962 - April	293.0 ^r	267.2 ^r	235.6 ^r	228.0	587.4	228.0	267.0 ^r
1963 - January ...	293.0 ^r	272.6 ^r	237.4 ^r	239.2	567.0	233.2	269.1 ^r
April	301.0 ^r	273.1 ^r	238.1 ^r	239.2	612.1	236.5	275.2 ^r
August	301.9 ^r	273.1 ^r	236.8 ^r	239.2	622.6	240.2	277.2 ^r
1964 - January ...	299.4 ^r	279.6 ^r	242.2 ^r	239.2	587.8	241.7	276.3 ^r
April	309.9	279.6	244.1	239.2	643.0	241.2	282.4
Eastern Canada							
1926	129.5	97.0	122.8	128.4	151.1	120.2	125.8
1939	98.7	104.3	94.8	99.2	110.6	99.5	99.0
1962	296.0 ^r	270.1 ^r	230.4 ^r	234.5	560.0	227.9	268.8 ^r
1963	306.3 ^r	275.3 ^r	233.8 ^r	249.3	587.3	236.1	278.2 ^r
1961 - April	287.2 ^r	262.2 ^r	222.5 ^r	223.6	550.3	223.8	261.8 ^r
1962 - April	296.3 ^r	269.1 ^r	231.5 ^r	234.5	558.1	227.5	268.8 ^r
1963 - January ...	305.8 ^r	275.0 ^r	234.2 ^r	249.3	583.4	232.3	276.4 ^r
April	306.4 ^r	275.4 ^r	235.1 ^r	249.3	583.7	235.9	278.2 ^r
August	306.7 ^r	275.4 ^r	232.2 ^r	249.3	594.7	240.1	280.1 ^r
1964 - January ...	311.4 ^r	281.5 ^r	236.1 ^r	249.3	605.9	242.5	283.8 ^r
April	313.5	281.5	238.0	249.3	611.0	241.1	284.5
Western Canada							
1926	131.8	97.8	117.1	141.6	183.5	121.9	127.8
1939	99.8	103.3	96.6	102.7	109.9	99.5	99.7
1962	285.3	267.3	239.3	222.4	598.9	229.1	262.8
1963	291.0	272.0	240.9	230.5	619.5	237.2	269.5
1961 - April	282.0	259.2	230.1	218.0	624.6	225.0	259.2
1962 - April	289.7	266.5	239.6	222.4	629.1	228.5	265.2
1963 - January ...	280.2	271.7	240.5	230.5	543.8	234.1	261.8
April	295.6	272.2	241.0	230.5	652.5	237.1	272.2
August	297.1	272.2	241.2	230.5	662.3	240.4	274.4
1964 - January ...	287.5	278.9	247.9	230.5	562.1	240.9	268.9
April	306.3	278.8	250.0	230.5	688.6	241.3	280.3

(1) 1964 indexes are subject to revision, since tax and interest rate figures are preliminary.
^r Revised figures.

TABLE 15. Average Retail Feed Prices for Canada and Five Geographical Areas
First of the Month Prices - Dollars per cwt

Item	Canada			Maritimes			Quebec		
	Aug. 1964	July 1964	Aug. 1963	Aug. 1964	July 1964	Aug. 1963	Aug. 1964	July 1964	Aug. 1963
dollars									
Corn, cracked	4.02	4.02	3.97	4.38	4.43	4.41	3.83	3.85	3.74
Oats, unground	3.04	3.04	3.05	3.25	3.26	3.29	3.06	3.04	3.03
Barley, ground	3.16	3.16	3.23	3.44	3.45	3.57	3.16	3.15	3.18
Wheat, unground	3.76	3.76	3.65	4.09	4.08	4.03	3.78	3.77	3.64
Bran	2.69	2.70	2.83	2.61	2.61	2.69	2.59	2.63	2.74
Shorts	2.88	2.89	3.01	2.82	2.84	2.93	2.82	2.83	2.90
Middlings	3.24	3.21	3.28	3.23	3.19	3.31	3.28	3.24	3.27
Linseed oil meal	5.40	5.40	5.39	5.64	5.65	5.73	5.17	5.17	5.08
Soybean oil meal	6.07	6.09	5.89	6.72	6.74	6.33	5.80	5.82	5.70
Calf starter (20-24%)	5.33	5.32	5.32	5.46	5.50	5.23	5.17	5.17	5.14
Dairy ration (16%)	3.72	3.71	3.79	3.77	3.77	3.81	3.60	3.61	3.63
Dairy supplement (24%) (East)	4.43	4.44	4.55	4.33	4.34	4.54	4.46	4.48	4.47
Dairy supplement (32%) (West)	5.22	5.23	5.30	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pig starter mash	4.98	4.99	4.98	5.02	5.03	5.12	4.93	4.93	4.92
Hog concentrate (35%)	6.29	6.29	6.20	6.69	6.70	6.53	6.47	6.46	6.22
Hog grower mash	3.92	3.92	4.03	4.08	4.09	4.24	3.91	3.89	3.94
Chick starter mash (18-20%)	5.11	5.13	5.12	5.43	5.47	5.45	5.00	5.00	4.89
Growing mash	4.50	4.51	4.54	4.52	4.56	4.67	4.56	4.56	4.52
Laying mash (17-20%)	4.55	4.55	4.59	4.80	4.82	4.83	4.61	4.60	4.55
Broiler Starter mash (20-23%)	5.34	5.34	5.38	5.52	5.55	5.51	5.58	5.57	5.46
Turkey growing mash	4.97	4.99	5.06	5.30	5.31	5.28	5.22	5.22	5.24
Ontario									
	Aug. 1964	July 1964	Aug. 1963	Aug. 1964	July 1964	Aug. 1963	Aug. 1964	July 1964	Aug. 1963
dollars									
Corn, cracked	3.74	3.74	3.79	4.69	4.62	4.71	4.31	4.31	4.15
Oats, unground	3.03	3.03	3.05	2.56	2.56	2.62	3.16	3.16	3.16
Barley, ground	3.26	3.25	3.31	2.57	2.54	2.62	3.23	3.21	3.35
Wheat, unground	3.79	3.79	3.72	3.14	3.11	3.07	3.89	3.88	3.68
Bran	2.76	2.77	2.88	2.85	2.85	2.97	2.57	2.57	2.81
Shorts	2.94	2.95	3.11	3.08	3.10	3.16	2.70	2.70	2.92
Middlings	3.29	3.30	3.36	3.04	2.92	3.00	3.20	3.20	3.29
Linseed oil meal	5.19	5.18	5.15	5.60	5.60	5.44	5.74	5.78	5.96
Soybean oil meal	5.62	5.66	5.46	6.16	6.18	6.15	6.68	6.72	6.39
Calf starter (20-24%)	5.37	5.32	5.45	5.05	5.03	5.05	5.90	5.89	5.91
Dairy ration (16%)	3.88	3.86	3.92	3.60	3.60	3.72	3.69	3.71	3.89
Dairy supplement (24%)	4.44	4.46	4.60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy supplement (32%)	-	-	-	5.07	5.06	5.12	5.60	5.66	5.68
Pig starter mash	5.09	5.07	5.14	5.08	5.17	5.02	4.73	4.71	4.70
Hog concentrate (35%)	6.24	6.22	6.31	5.98	6.00	6.00	6.78	6.78	6.05
Hog grower mash	3.94	3.92	4.03	3.65	3.65	3.80	4.05	4.05	4.23
Chick starter mash (18-20%)	5.31	5.34	5.33	4.95	4.95	4.98	5.08	5.12	5.20
Growing mash	4.60	4.58	4.62	4.32	4.36	4.35	4.41	4.41	4.58
Laying mash (17-20%)	4.68	4.66	4.70	4.23	4.22	4.29	4.48	4.48	4.65
Broiler starter mash (20-23%)	5.41	5.41	5.46	5.17	5.17	5.21	5.22	5.25	5.38
Turkey growing mash	5.36	5.35	5.39	4.71	4.76	4.86	4.64	4.66	4.81

Note: Mash includes pellets, crumbles, cubes, etc.

TABLE 16. Index Numbers of Common and Preferred Stock Prices
(1956=100)

Current number of stocks	Investors index										
	Inves- tors total	Total indus- trial trials	Indus- trial mines	Foods	Bever- ages	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and Paper	Printing and publish- ing	Primary metals	Metal fabri- cating	
	(111)	(77)	(4)	(12)	(7)	(6)	(6)	(3)	(6)	(10)	
1954	67.8	65.8	56.4	..	87.4	99.2	62.4	..	..	..
1955	87.1	86.4	84.3	..	103.2	109.1	89.7	..	..	..
1956	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1957	96.8	94.8	89.6	90.8	89.3	95.3	83.3	121.7	97.4	86.9	
1958	94.1	90.6	76.3	108.9	103.2	102.1	81.2	141.1	81.2	82.7	
1959	110.4	106.8	88.6	140.2	122.6	130.7	101.5	220.9	95.2	104.6	
1960	104.5	101.7	95.8	127.3	117.5	114.5	100.2	253.4	87.6	82.6	
1961	132.7	130.0	138.4	175.5	159.5	134.4	117.0	326.4	98.4	93.8	
1962	127.9	125.5	129.7	163.5	174.4	153.7	118.6	300.6	86.4	92.3	
1963	136.7	134.4	131.9	173.8	191.2	212.2	129.9	312.5	96.4	107.1	
1962 - Sept.	119.6	117.6	117.4	154.5	163.7	150.2	115.5	277.3	79.6	86.2	
Oct.	116.4	113.8	110.3	149.8	161.2	144.6	109.8	282.2	76.0	82.9	
Nov.	123.9	121.2	122.9	156.3	173.1	150.1	112.4	290.6	82.0	89.7	
Dec.	126.9	124.0	125.3	160.4	181.2	157.3	113.0	291.3	83.2	95.8	
1963 - Jan.	133.2	129.8	130.4	171.9	189.1	171.1	121.2	306.8	88.4	101.4	
Feb.	131.8	129.0	126.4	171.9	188.0	187.2	122.7	318.6	87.7	101.6	
Mar.	132.3	129.0	125.6	172.2	189.0	195.4	124.0	305.8	88.4	102.9	
Apr.	137.6	134.7	131.4	176.4	190.6	208.1	132.8	322.0	96.1	107.6	
May	142.1	139.6	136.6	180.5	195.3	222.6	135.2	329.2	100.9	111.7	
June	139.9	137.4	133.6	175.5	197.2	218.5	132.0	329.4	100.4	109.7	
July	135.8	133.0	128.6	170.3	190.6	211.1	127.8	313.4	98.2	106.9	
Aug.	133.2	130.7	128.9	167.7	186.9	211.0	124.6	298.8	94.7	103.9	
Sept.	138.0	136.0	135.1	173.6	192.0	216.6	131.0	312.8	97.9	109.7	
Oct.	139.3	137.6	131.7	177.3	192.8	224.3	136.8	308.3	103.3	110.9	
Nov.	137.8	136.5	134.0	173.6	190.8	234.9	133.8	304.0	99.5	108.1	
Dec.	139.8	139.2	140.5	174.2	192.1	246.1	136.5	301.0	100.7	110.7	
1964 - Jan.	145.8	146.2	152.0	179.6	199.2	253.9	143.6	308.8	106.6	114.2	
Feb.	145.4	146.4	152.6	178.8	197.8	247.6	144.3	310.8	107.9	113.8	
Mar.	147.1	149.3	156.0	181.6	201.3	259.0	145.6	311.7	109.9	118.8	
Apr.	154.4	158.0	165.3	188.5	211.3	268.9	156.2	312.7	118.2	126.5	
May	160.1	164.4	171.2	193.1	217.0	280.4	163.5	322.2	123.0	140.9	
June	160.5	164.0	166.7	197.3	218.5	287.5	162.4	324.4	120.0	152.4	
July	164.8	169.1	171.6	198.2	231.5	295.9	167.7	330.6	122.0	152.5	
Aug.	164.7	168.3	170.3	193.5	229.9	303.5	168.8	329.7	122.8	144.8	
Sept.											
Oct.											
Nov.											
Dec.											
Weekly index:											
Aug. 6	163.8	167.5	167.2	195.5	232.4	303.3	166.8	329.7	123.1	144.3	
Aug. 13	165.6	169.2	172.0	195.3	231.6	303.3	168.4	332.0	124.2	146.0	
Aug. 20	164.7	168.0	171.4	193.5	228.1	304.2	169.0	325.1	121.9	145.9	
Aug. 27	164.6	168.4	170.6	189.7	227.6	303.1	171.2	332.0	122.2	143.1	

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 16. Index Numbers of Common and Preferred Stock Prices - Continued
(1956=100)

Current number of stocks	Investors index										
	Non metallic minerals (4)	Petro-leum (7)	Chemical (3)	Construction (4)	Retail trade (5)	Total utilities (20)	Transportation (4)	Pipe-line (5)	Telephone (3)	Electric-power (3)	
1954 .....	..	65.3	..	..	..	73.5	77.8	..	89.7	..
1955 .....	..	74.2	..	..	..	87.7	97.5	..	101.4	..
1956	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1957	90.9	109.0	81.4	91.6	105.3	105.1	93.9	132.6	87.7	102.8	
1958	107.3	94.0	78.6	103.1	139.8	100.4	83.9	105.5	87.2	107.9	
1959	116.2	87.1	96.9	137.7	175.9	109.7	88.7	117.2	90.5	126.0	
1960	95.3	78.2	84.2	104.4	142.5	104.7	76.6	106.2	97.7	116.3	
1961	97.3	102.6	89.1	111.9	177.3	125.8	83.7	136.4	117.0	128.6	
1962	103.2	101.7	102.3	89.2	157.3	123.1	83.2	141.1	117.9	110.6	
1963	129.9	99.2	129.6	71.6	176.0	135.9	101.7	152.7	124.1	126.0	
1962 - Sept.	98.6	98.9	103.0	77.7	149.0	118.1	75.4	134.5	111.4	112.7	
Oct.	95.2	98.0	101.3	75.0	143.8	115.1	73.0	132.6	109.4	107.2	
Nov.	98.7	100.0	108.8	73.8	152.9	120.3	79.3	141.2	113.3	109.6	
Dec.	103.7	99.6	115.5	74.3	162.7	122.5	84.9	140.1	117.6	107.8	
1963 - Jan.	113.7	100.1	121.8	81.0	167.8	130.0	87.2	144.7	123.3	125.4	
Feb.	122.6	97.0	126.3	78.6	164.2	130.1	87.8	144.8	122.3	125.6	
Mar.	128.6	97.3	127.9	77.6	163.9	131.9	89.8	147.2	123.8	127.0	
Apr.	134.6	98.6	132.7	79.6	172.2	135.7	93.6	148.5	127.8	129.8	
May	136.1	103.1	134.4	79.3	181.7	140.2	100.7	155.3	129.3	130.5	
June	136.1	99.3	128.8	74.0	180.9	139.3	102.0	156.0	126.9	128.3	
July	131.3	96.3	123.0	71.2	178.1	137.0	103.1	153.8	123.8	127.9	
Aug.	127.8	96.7	121.9	68.5	173.7	134.7	102.1	151.6	121.3	126.6	
Sept.	130.1	100.1	127.2	62.4	177.6	138.3	107.5	157.4	123.2	124.8	
Oct.	133.2	100.3	135.8	63.1	185.3	139.5	113.5	161.4	122.8	124.9	
Nov.	133.8	100.6	136.8	64.2	180.8	137.0	115.5	156.2	122.2	120.1	
Dec.	131.0	101.4	138.0	60.1	185.8	137.6	117.9	155.0	122.6	120.9	
1964 - Jan.	137.1	104.8	139.1	61.0	194.2	141.6	121.3	161.8	122.9	125.6	
Feb.	139.7	104.4	139.7	62.0	192.5	140.6	117.8	161.8	122.4	125.9	
Mar.	140.4	105.4	152.7	58.7	196.8	140.8	122.6	164.4	119.5	128.1	
Apr.	148.2	112.5	155.7	61.6	212.7	145.7	134.4	169.3	124.7	130.6	
May	156.2	116.0	157.1	67.0	224.7	151.2	147.6	176.6	128.0	134.9	
June	156.7	114.5	163.4	69.6	228.1	154.0	149.4	178.6	131.2	137.4	
July	157.1	116.9	175.1	73.3	242.5	157.2	151.3	185.3	133.0	136.0	
Aug.	157.2	116.7	175.0	73.1	243.1	157.3	151.8	184.7	132.0	134.9	
Sept.											
Oct.											
Nov.											
Dec.											
Weekly index:											
Aug. 6	157.2	115.9	175.3	73.1	243.6	155.8	146.7	183.8	132.0	132.0	132.0
Aug. 13	158.2	115.8	176.4	72.6	244.7	158.1	153.6	186.0	132.7	134.1	
Aug. 20	157.5	116.8	173.9	73.6	240.1	158.1	153.4	185.2	131.8	137.4	
Aug. 27	155.9	118.3	174.5	73.2	243.9	157.3	153.4	183.9	131.7	136.2	

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 16. Index Numbers of Common and Preferred Stock Prices - Concluded
(1956=100)

Current number of stocks	Investors index				Mining index			Supplementary indexes		
	Gas dis- tri- bu- tion	Total fi- nance	Banks	In- vest- ment and loan	Total(1) mining	Golds	Base metals	Ura- niums	Primary oils and gas	Pre- ferred stocks
	(5)	(14)	(6)	(8)	(24)	(16)	(8)	(6)	(7)	(25)
1954 .....	..	..	75.4	..	67.0	85.5	56.5	..	..	102.4
1955 .....	..	..	89.3	..	85.8	95.4	81.5	..	..	106.6
1956	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1957	134.4	95.0	95.7	93.8	84.2	93.0	79.5	118.7	107.0	91.0
1958	147.2	102.6	99.1	109.1	76.1	95.5	65.4	95.0	84.2	96.6
1959	160.3	128.6	129.0	127.8	86.8	112.1	72.9	82.6	76.0	94.6
1960	142.2	117.3	116.0	119.8	76.6	99.7	64.0	59.1	48.2	91.9
1961	191.3	154.3	142.2	177.1	92.5	104.6	85.9	71.8	59.1	97.8
1962	190.9	145.6	136.1	163.3	95.9	112.5	86.8	76.7	63.4	99.3
1963	217.9	148.8	141.2	163.1	91.0	107.6	81.9	91.3	65.4	102.3
1962 - Sept.	182.5	130.9	125.0	142.1	92.3	114.0	80.4	76.6	59.8	97.3
Oct.	178.1	129.9	124.5	140.0	86.9	108.9	74.8	74.6	61.1	96.8
Nov.	186.0	141.2	135.5	151.9	88.4	105.4	79.0	77.6	63.9	98.1
Dec.	191.4	146.0	138.6	160.0	88.6	102.5	81.0	81.6	65.1	99.3
1963 - Jan.	196.4	153.3	143.7	171.5	92.1	105.3	84.9	86.8	65.9	102.0
Feb.	199.8	147.7	138.2	165.5	92.9	111.6	82.7	91.7	62.4	101.5
Mar.	201.8	148.7	139.8	165.2	92.9	109.6	83.7	89.5	63.4	101.2
Apr.	212.8	153.9	145.6	169.3	93.2	107.8	85.2	92.4	67.9	101.9
May	228.6	156.1	147.4	172.5	92.5	106.2	85.0	97.5	68.7	103.9
June	230.2	152.5	144.9	166.7	90.8	107.6	81.5	96.1	64.3	103.5
July	221.6	147.4	139.8	161.7	90.8	109.5	80.5	90.5	62.9	102.2
Aug.	216.4	142.8	136.6	154.4	90.6	111.8	79.0	89.7	62.8	101.6
Sept.	231.6	146.8	139.9	159.6	91.8	112.8	80.2	93.0	66.5	101.6
Oct.	227.7	146.7	140.6	157.9	90.3	106.5	81.5	93.4	67.1	102.4
Nov.	222.1	144.8	138.2	157.0	87.6	102.0	79.6	89.7	66.6	102.6
Dec.	225.3	145.2	139.4	155.9	86.5	100.2	78.9	85.0	66.6	102.7
1964 - Jan.	236.0	148.6	141.3	162.4	90.3	104.5	82.5	86.4	69.5	102.3
Feb.	232.4	146.4	137.4	163.2	92.2	105.3	85.0	87.4	71.6	102.4
Mar.	227.8	144.2	134.4	162.4	96.4	107.6	90.2	90.4	72.2	102.0
Apr.	227.0	147.8	138.7	164.9	97.9	106.9	93.0	89.8	78.7	102.4
May	227.6	150.6	142.4	165.9	99.0	109.8	93.1	83.6	82.1	102.2
June	233.9	151.6	141.6	170.4	96.4	111.4	88.2	77.8	80.5	102.8
July	246.6	153.5	144.5	170.4	99.3	112.4	92.1	78.1	83.3	103.5
Aug.	255.0	156.4	149.2	169.8	101.0	112.8	94.5	79.0	83.7	103.6
Sept.										
Oct.										
Nov.										
Dec.										
Weekly index:										
Aug. 6	254.7	155.7	148.5	169.0	98.9	111.4	92.1	76.8	83.0	..
Aug. 13	257.8	157.2	150.3	170.0	101.1	112.7	94.7	79.0	83.4	..
Aug. 20	255.0	157.1	150.0	170.4	102.0	113.3	95.8	80.1	84.4	..
Aug. 27	252.3	155.5	147.9	169.8	102.0	114.0	95.4	80.3	84.1	..

(1) Mining stocks are not included in Investors index.
.. Figures not available.

TABLE 17. Base-weighted and Current-weighted Highway Construction Price Indexes, All-items and Major Components,
Annually, 1956-62(1)

(1956=100)

Note: The years referred to are fiscal years. For example, 1956 represents the period April 1, 1956 to March 31, 1957

	All-items		Major components					
	Base-weighted	Current-weighted	Grading		Granular base courses		Surface courses	
			Base-weighted	Current-weighted	Base-weighted	Current-weighted	Base-weighted	Current-weighted
1956	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1957	92.3	92.0	88.5	88.6	93.3	91.8	102.2	101.9
1958	81.4	77.2	76.8	70.9	83.4	82.6	91.7	90.7
1959	81.8	81.8	76.4	74.4	84.8	85.0	93.2	91.3
1960	82.3	81.2	78.0	75.1	80.6	79.1	97.1	93.6
1961	74.8	72.6	71.1	65.5	76.3	75.8	83.6	83.0
1962	75.9	74.2	70.5	67.6	76.8	74.4	90.0	86.3

(1) For detailed explanation, see page 49. Provincial tables available in Feb. 1964 Prices & Price Indexes.
The indexes presented are the weighted average of indexes for Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, British Columbia and the Federal Government.

Explanation of Methods Used and Additional Sources for Price Series

Appearing in this Bulletin

Wholesale Price Indexes

Industry Selling Price Indexes (1956=100)

Industry Selling Price Indexes are published for most of the manufacturing industries and as such are the first Canadian "wholesale" price indexes to be organized according to an industry classification. Because of their common form of organization these indexes may be used in conjunction with a whole array of related statistics such as shipments, employment and inventories, to name a few, which also conform to the Standard Industrial Classification. Thus, Industry Selling Price Indexes have a clearly defined conceptual basis which fits into a common framework of analytical statistics. For this reason and because of their relatively high standard of representativeness they are recommended over their counterpart commodity series of the General Wholesale Index for purposes relating to output of manufacturing industries. However, because Industry Selling Price Indexes are available only since 1956 (in a few cases since 1949) the General Wholesale Index and its components must still be relied upon for earlier periods.

A complete description of these indexes is contained in:

Industry Selling Price Indexes 1956-59

Catalogue No. 62-515

General Wholesale Index (1935-39=100)

The General Wholesale Index is a commodity classified index of prices. The index is "general" inasmuch as it incorporates a diverse selection of both primary and processed commodities. It is called "wholesale" because its ingredient prices relate to that broad and heterogeneous area of commodity distribution which excludes only retail trade. In fact, the term "wholesale" has more of a connotation of bulk trading than of any homogeneous level of distribution. Thus, though the index mainly includes prices of producers, it also covers transactions of "middle men" who trade in commodities of a type or in quantities characteristic of primary marketing functions.

Though general wholesale price indexes have been calculated by many countries for years there is no precise answer to the question of what such an index measures. This is so because the index cannot be associated with any adequately definable value aggregate. Unlike a consumer price index which can be identified with expenditures of household consumers, a general wholesale index covers a host of overlapping transactions sometimes involving the same ingredient in as many as three different stages of processing. Yet, conceptually, it is not a measure of the purchasing power of money because it omits significant areas of monetary transactions such as prices of land, labour, securities and services, except in so far as prices of these things are implicit in commodity prices. As a conventional summary figure, its use has tended towards a reference level against which to observe the behaviour of particular price groups such as farm products, industrial materials, building materials and the various other groupings for which indexes are published. And as an indicator of general business conditions it is usually included in the group which is regarded as approximately coincident with the business cycle. However, its main attribute now lies in its long historical continuity.

For further details about the General Wholesale Index please consult:

Wholesale Price Indexes 1913-1950 (Reference Paper No. 24)

Prices and Price Indexes 1949-1952 (Vol. 23) (Catalogue No. 62-501)

Canadian Farm Products Index (1935-39=100)

Wheat prices used in this index are buying prices of the Canadian Wheat Board, for Nos. 1, 2 and 3, Manitoba Northern at Fort William-Port Arthur. The initial payment price is first used and revised as further payments are announced.

Final wheat participation payments for the crop year August 1962-July 1963 were announced Feb. 17, 1964. Prices for Manitoba Northern were adjusted No. 1 to \$1,871 per bushel, No. 2 to \$1,843 and No. 3 to \$1,819 and the indexes revised accordingly. Current indexes are based on initial payments for Manitoba Northern Nos. 1, 2 and 3 of \$1.50, \$1.46 and \$1.42 per bushel respectively.

Commencing August 1, 1949, Western oats and barley were brought under control of the Canadian Wheat Board. Since that time prices used for the Canadian Farm Products Index have been the initial payments to farmers, with participation payments included whenever they are announced. For the crop year 1962-63, the final payment for oats announced April 14, 1964, brought the price for No. 2 C.W. to \$.717 per bushel; for barley the final payment announced March 26, 1964, brought the price for No. 1 Feed to \$1.000 per bushel. Initial payments for the crop year 1963-64 are \$.60 per bushel for No. 2 C.W. oats, and for barley \$.87 for No. 1 Feed and \$.84 for No. 2 Feed.

For final revised indexes August 1945 to July 1952 see Prices and Price Indexes, May 1953, Table 21. For subsequent years see Table 4 of February 1954, May 1955 and 1956, and Table 2 of May 1958, July 1959, June 1960 and 1961, and Table 3 of March 1962, 1963 and 1964. Indexes subsequent to July 1963 are subject to revision.

The Non-Residential Building Materials Price Index (1949=100)

A second special purpose price index related to the construction industry entitled "Non-Residential Building Materials Price Index" is shown in Table 7. This index has been constructed specifically to measure the price change of materials used in non-residential building construction. It supplements a price index applicable to materials used in residential construction which has been available for some years. The new index has been constructed on the base 1949=100, using weights obtained from data on cost of building materials provided by general and trade contractors for a sample of buildings constructed in Canada during the years 1948-1950.

The methods of constructing the index are explained in some detail in D.B.S. Reference Paper No. 43, entitled "Non-Residential Building Materials Price Index, 1935-1952", which was released on August 21, 1953 and which is available for the sum of 25 cents on request to the Dominion Statistician. This publication also comments on the uses and limitations of the index, and provides the total index by years from 1935 to 1952, and by months for the period January 1949-July 1953. Price indexes for twelve principal component material groups have been calculated by months from January 1949 to July 1953 and these indexes are also contained in the above mentioned publication.

The Residential Building Materials Price Index (1935-1939=100)

This index, which was first published in 1949, was developed to meet the need for a measurement of the price change of that part of housing costs represented by materials. In addition to the composite index which measures the price change of all materials used in residential construction, price indexes are published for nine component material groups. The weights for individual material items and groups of items within the index were based on the estimated material requirement for a national housing target for the year 1946, and the index was calculated on the base 1935-1939=100. However, to facilitate comparisons of its movements with those of non-residential series, Table 3 shows it arithmetically converted to the base 1949=100. Additional information concerning this index may be found in the special bulletin "Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials, 1926 to 1948", obtainable for 10 cents on request to the Dominion Statistician,

As a first step in a revision program, the structure of the Residential Electrical Equipment and Fixtures index has been revised. Both items priced and weights have been brought into line with latest available data on current building practices. The price reference base will continue as 1935-1939=100. For the new weighting diagram effective from July 1959 see "Prices and Price Indexes, August 1959".

Retail Price Indexes

Consumer Price Index

The Consumer Price Index was constructed to replace the Cost-of-Living Index and was first published October 23, 1952, on a time base 1949=100 and weights based on family expenditure patterns of 1947-48. A revision of the Consumer Price Index on the basis of 1957 expenditures while retaining the time base 1949=100, was released in an occasional paper on March 21, 1961 and the revised 1957-weighted index became the official measurement of price change forward from January 1961. The purpose of this latest revision was to bring the items included in the index, and their weights, into line with current family spending patterns.

The Consumer Price Index measures the percentage change through time in the cost of purchasing a constant "basket" of goods and services representing the purchases made by a particular population group in a specified time period. The basket is a constant or equivalent quantity and quality of goods and services but only items for which there is a continually measurable market price over time, corresponding to a specific quantity of the item, are included in the basket.

The index relates to a broad but specific group of urban families and reflects the price changes experienced by that "target group". The index is unlikely to represent closely the experience of any one family within the group nor should it be expected to reflect price change for other population groups for which income, family size and place of residence are characteristically different. The target group to which the current index relates is composed of families - (a) living in cities with over 30,000 population, (b) ranging in size from two adults to two adults with four children, and (c) with annual incomes during 1957 ranging from \$2,500 to \$7,000.

To measure the influences of price change on the cost of goods and services purchased by such families, the Consumer Price Index contains some 300 items.

Full details on the revised index are available in the occasional paper "The Consumer Price Index for Canada (1949=100) - Revision Based on 1957 Expenditures", D.B.S. Catalogue Number 62-518.

Consumer Price Indexes for Regional Cities: Consumer Price Indexes are published monthly in this bulletin for the following cities or city combinations: St. John's, Halifax, Saint John, Montreal, Ottawa, Toronto, Winnipeg, Saskatoon-Regina, Edmonton-Calgary and Vancouver. With the exception of the index for St. John's, Newfoundland, which is constructed on the base June 1951 = 100, all indexes are on the base 1949 = 100. The regional indexes are patterned after the Consumer Price Index for Canada. They are similar to this index in terms of family coverage, item content and weighting system.

These indexes fulfil the same purpose as the cost-of-living series which they replace, viz.: each index is designed to measure the influence of changes in retail prices taking place in the localities specified, upon the cost of a fixed basket of goods and services representing the level of consumption of a representative group of families in those particular areas.

In using the city indexes, it should be remembered that they are not indicators of comparative levels of prices as between the cities. That is, they do not in any way indicate whether prices are higher or lower in one city than in another. This fact may be illustrated by reference to temperature changes occurring in two cities. Suppose that in city A the temperature increases by 20 per cent from Time 1 to Time 2, and that in city B it increases 30 per cent during the same interval. In this instance an index of temperature change for City A would be 120 at Time 2 when Time 1 = 100, and the corresponding index for city B would be 130. From these indexes, it is obviously impossible to say whether or not it is warmer or colder in city A or city B. While the indexes form valid measurements of temperature change, they do not in any way indicate the comparative levels of temperature.

Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers: The index of Commodities and Services used by Farmers is designed to measure the change in retail prices of farm operating costs and farm living costs. It is calculated thrice yearly, viz.: January, April and August, and is on the base 1935-39=100. For an explanation of method of construction and an historical record, please refer to "Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, 1913 to 1948 (Revised 1948)." A special bulletin giving total and group index detail is released subsequent to each pricing date.

Security Price Indexes

Security price indexes measure through time the effect of price change on the value of a portfolio of stocks bought and held by a hypothetical investor (as opposed to the more speculative trader). The portfolio represents stocks of Canadian companies listed on Toronto, Montreal and Canadian stock exchanges. The number of shares held for each issue is in proportion to the total number of shares outstanding. Prices in the common and mining stock indexes are Thursday's closing quotations as reported in the Globe and Mail and the Montreal Gazette. For preferred stocks, prices are monthly weighted averages of the daily closing prices in which weights are daily total sales. The price reference base for the indexes is the year 1956 which has been adopted as an interim base for recently developed D.B.S. indexes. The indexes express current prices as a percentage of prices in 1956.

Revised indexes on the base 1956=100 were first presented in the June 1962 issue of this publication. The most important change in the revision of the index, apart from the shift in the price reference base, is the classification of stocks according to the Standard Industrial Classification. In the continuing major group Industrials 4 sub-groups (Milling and Grains, Food and Allied Products, Machinery and Equipment, and Building Materials) have been replaced by 8 new sub-groups (Foods, Printing and Publishing, Primary Metals, Metal Fabricating, Non-Metallic Minerals, Chemicals, Construction, and Retail Trade). The remaining 5 sub-groups of the former index, viz., Industrial Mines, Beverages, Textiles and Clothing, Pulp and Paper, and Oils (renamed Petroleum) have been continued. The major group Utilities is continued but the Pipeline index has been added as a sub-group and the previous Power and Traction sub-group has been replaced by two new sub-groups, viz., Electric Power and Gas Distribution. A new major group Finance is composed of the former major group Banks and the former supplementary index Investment and Loan. Constant weights, which were previously limited to major groups, have been extended to sub-groups. Weights in the index continue to be based on shares outstanding.

For the list of stocks currently included in the Investors Index and Preferred Index, see Prices and Price Indexes for January 1964. The following changes have occurred in the index. Faraday Uranium Mines Ltd., being exchangeable into shares of The Canadian Faraday Corp. Ltd., in February; Atlas Steels Ltd., and Consolidated Mic Mac Oils Ltd., were removed from the index in March; Consolidated Discovery Yellowknife Mines Ltd., exchangeable into shares of Discovery Mines Ltd., in May.

Price Indexes of Highway Construction (1956=100)

The Price Indexes of Highway Construction in Canada express prices paid by provincial and federal governments in contracts awarded for highway construction each year as a percentage of prices paid in 1956. Both base-weighted and current-weighted indexes are published annually. The base-weighted index measures the movement of prices through time whereas the current-weighted index measures the movement of prices only between the base year (1956) and each specified current year.

The base-weighted index measures the effect of price change on the cost of a fixed programme of highway construction in Canada represented by highway construction contracts of \$50,000 or more awarded by specified provincial governments and the federal government over the period 1956 to 1959. Weights of items in the index, representing the relative importance of units of construction in the fixed programme, are held constant. Only prices change from year to year, and the index thus measures the movement of prices through time. The base-weighted all-items index or its components are useful for planning and budgeting for highway construction programmes, in escalating or up-dating previously costed road-work, in estimating replacement costs of previously completed road-work, and as historical measurements of price trends in highway construction.

In the current-weighted index, weights of items are not held constant, as in the base-weighted index, but vary from year to year in accordance with the changing programme of highway construction. The index is designed to measure for any given year, the effect of price change since 1956 on the cost of the given year's construction programme. The index for each year expresses the cost of that year's programme of highway construction at that year's prices as a percentage of the cost of the same construction at 1956 prices. The index thus measures price changes between 1956 and the specified year. The construction programme can and does vary considerably from year to year and differences between the indexes in successive years arise partly because of price change and partly because of changes in the weights of items. Thus the current-weighted index

should not be used as a measure of price change between any years except the base year (1956) and the specified given year. The main use of the current-weighted price index is in deflation of current dollar expenditures on highway construction. Changes in current dollar expenditures from year to year include both changes in prices and changes in the volume of highway construction. By deflation, price change is removed and the resulting deflated dollar expenditures (expenditures in terms of 1956 prices) reflect changes through time in the volume of highway construction expenditure.

Neither the base-weighted nor current-weighted indexes are designed to reflect the price movements of non-contract construction or maintenance work. Nor do the indexes reflect comparative price levels at different geographic locations. Thus the indexes cannot be used to compare price levels among provinces.

Prices contained in the index are not for units of labour and materials as is usually the case in construction price indexes but rather for units of construction work such as, an acre of clearing, a cubic yard of earth excavation or a ton of bituminous hot-mix paving. In addition, the index contains prices of some materials, such as culvert pipe, usually supplied to the contractor by the highway departments. Prices of construction work are annual weighted averages of bid prices of units of construction in contracts awarded, classified by price-determining characteristics of contracts, such as size, type and geographic location. Prices of material items of supply are prices paid by government departments to suppliers.

A complete description of the index is contained in the reference paper Price Indexes of Highway Construction in Canada, 1956=100, D.B.S. Catalogue No. 62-520.

Reference Papers and Special Publications

	Price \$
The Consumer Price Index for Canada (1949=100) - Revision Based on 1957 Expenditures (Catalogue No. 62-518) .....	.75
Urban Retail Food Prices, 1914-59 (Catalogue No. 62-514)	1.00
Residential Rents in Major Canadian Cities, September 1959 (Catalogue No. 62-519) .....	.50
Industry Selling Price Indexes, 1956-59 (Reference Paper, Catalogue No. 62-515)	1.50
Wholesale Price Indexes, 1913-1950 (Reference Paper No. 24) .....	.75
Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers 1913 to 1948 (Revised, 1948) (Catalogue No. 62-503) ...	.10
Wholesale Price Index Numbers of Canadian Farm Products (Base, 1935-39=100) (Catalogue No. 62-504) .....	.25
Non-Residential Building Materials Price Index, 1935-1952 (Reference Paper No. 43) (Catalogue No. 62-506) .....	.25
Price Indexes of Highway Construction in Canada, 1956=100 (Reference Paper, Catalogue No. 62-520) .....	.50
*Prices and Price Indexes, 1949-1952 (Vol. 23) (Catalogue No. 62-501)	1.50

* A comprehensive statistical report on wholesale, farm, consumer and security prices and price indexes covering intensively the period 1949-52 and more broadly earlier periods, in some cases from 1913; brief text is included.

Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, the 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. An adjusted average of \$55.00 ($\$60.00 / 110.0 \times 100.0$), may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B, expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$55.00. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 110.0 ($\$55.00 / \50.00×100.0). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 10 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 10 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ($\$60.00 / \50.00×100.0).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experience of broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or the sex of the wage earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, while the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data is based on the average consumption pattern of a large group of urban population. Also, group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income is saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax and pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Neither do they take into account other family income, or changes in the savings position of families. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index.

In Table i.2, page 41 figures for 1949 are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

Weekly Wages in Current Dollars relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. In calculating Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars, the Weekly Wages in Current Dollars for any month are therefore adjusted by the Consumer Price Index for the following month as being more representative of the period in which the wages are spent.

Spatial Retail Food Price Indexes for Selected Canadian Cities

1956-1963

For some years the Dominion Bureau of Statistics has been investigating the problems of calculating indexes which will indicate, with some precision, the extent of the differences in the average level of retail prices between major Canadian cities. In commodities and services other than food, problems of comparability of items are of major significance and it has not yet been possible to cover these areas of family budgets.

In foods, however, the problem of comparability of items between cities is at a minimum, and it has been possible to calculate indexes which are considered to indicate the extent of the difference in the average level of retail food prices between Winnipeg and 10 other major Canadian cities with sufficient reliability. These have been calculated annually for 1956-1963, and will be maintained on an annual basis in the future.

These indexes have been calculated on the basis of prices collected in each of the eleven cities, weighted in accordance with average urban food expenditures as contained in the weighting diagram of the Canada Consumer Price Index. Because of the differences in food purchases between cities it is impossible to calculate entirely accurate measurements. The closest approximation would be derived, for example, from the use of both Winnipeg and Vancouver weights in the calculation of the Winnipeg-Vancouver comparison, rather than the use of average urban food expenditures. However, the calculation of a number of indexes using weights relating to each city did not produce indexes significantly different from those which appear in Table 13 on page 41. This reflects the fact that while differences in food purchases exist, the magnitude of the differences in the cities covered is not such as to affect spatial comparisons significantly.

In addition to the problem of weights, the difficulty of obtaining prices for identically the same description of each food item in each city is of some consequence. While considerable care is taken to minimize differences due to variations in quality of the items priced, it is impossible to completely eliminate all such variations. This is particularly true in the case of beef items, where variations in consumption by grades as between cities undoubtedly affect the resultant price comparisons.

While these indexes have been expressed in terms of Winnipeg = 100, the selection of Winnipeg as the base city has no significance, and the indexes may be expressed on the base of any of the eleven cities included.

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