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# PRICES \& PRICE INDEXES <br> JUNE 1966 



# DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS <br> Prices Division 

## PRICES \& PRICE INDEXES

JUNE 1966


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## Industry Selling Price Indexes (1956=100)

In 33 manufacturing industries, Industry Selling Price Indexes were higher in June, 7 less than in the previous month-to-month comparison in May when 40 industries rose from April levels. Industry indexes which declined numbered 13 in June, 4 less than the 17 decreases recorded in the April-May period. Of the 102 industries, 56 were unchanged in June, 11 more than in May, when 45 remained the same.

The average of the 102 industry indexes in June was 111.9 up slightly from the May average of
111.8. The median advanced to 112.5 from 112.1 .

The following table sumarizes May-June price movements by major industry group:

May to June Changes in Industry Indexes

| Major industry group | Total industries | Increases |  |  | Decreases |  |  | $\frac{\begin{array}{c} \text { Un- } \\ \text { changed } \end{array}}{\text { No. }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | No. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Average } \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Median } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | No. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Average } \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Median } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |
| All industries | 102 | 33 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 13 | - 1.2 | - 0.4 | 56 |
| Foods and beverages | 20 | 8 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 5 | - 2.0 | - 0.5 | 7 |
| Tobacco and tobacco products | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Rubber products | 1 | 1 | 0.4 | (1) | - | - | - | - |
| Leather products | 4 | 1 | 1.1 | (1) | 1 | - 1.4 | (1) | 2 |
| Textile mills | 10 | 2 | 0.7 | (1) | - | - | (1) | 8 |
| Clothing and knitting mills | 4 | 1 | 0.1 | (1) | - | - | - | 3 |
| Wood products .... | 7 | 4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1 | - 2.4 | (1) | 2 |
| Paper products | 5 | 3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1 | -0.1 | (1) | 1 |
| Iron and steel products |  | 1 | 0.4 | (1) | , | -0.3 | (1) | 7 |
| Transportation equipment . | 3 | - | - | - | 1 | - 0.2 | (1) | 2 |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 5 | 2 | 0.4 | (1) | 1 | - 0.7 | (1) | 2 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 5 | 3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1 | - 0.2 | (1) | 1 |
| Non-metallic mineral products | 8 | 2 | 0.8 | (1) | - | - | ) | 6 |
| Products of petroleum and coal | 3 | 1 | 0.1 | (1) | - | - | - | 2 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 11 | 4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1 | - 0.4 | (1) | 6 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 |

(1) Not relevant.

## General Wholesale Index (1935-39=100)

The General Wholesale Index rose 0.2 per cent in June to 259.4 from the May index of 258.8 , and was 2.9 per cent higher than the June 1965 index of 252.1 . Four of the eight major group indexes were higher in June while the remaining four declined.

The Animal Products Group index advanced 1.0 per cent in June to 296.1 from the May index of 293.2 on price increases recorded for fresh and cured meats, livestock, and dressed fowl. A rise of 1.0 per cent to 339.5 from 336.2 in the Wood Products Group index reflected higher prices for newsprint, and furniture. Increases of 0.1 per cent or less occurred in the following major group indexes in June: Non-metallic Minerals Products to 192.6 from 192.4, and Chemical Products to 206.7 from 206.6.

The Vegetable Products Group index declined 0.7 per cent in June to 225.4 from the May index of 226.9 on lower prices for potatoes, sugar and its products, rubber and its products, tea, coffee and cocoa, and onions. Decreases of 0.1 per cent were recorded for the following major group indexes in June: Textile Products to 251.7 from 252.0, Iron Products to 267.9 from 268.1 and Non-ferrous Metals Products to 229.1 from 229.4

The following table shows some of the more noteworthy changes:

|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |

## Thirty Industrial Materials Prince Index (1935-39=100)

The index of thirty industrial materials, calculated as an unweighted geometric average declined 0.5 per cent to 263.0 in June from the May index of 264.2 . Prices were lower for nine commodities, higher for five and unchanged for sixteen. Principal changes included decreases for raw sugar, tin, beef hides, steel scrap, raw rubber, steers and raw cotton while increases were recorded for cottonseed oil, oats, hogs and domestic wheat.

## Canadian Farm Products Price Index (1935-39=100)

The price index of Canadian Farm Products at terminal markets deciined 0.4 per cent to 251.6 in June from the May index of 252.5 . The Field Products index moved down 3.5 per cent to 179.1 from 185.5 reflecting price decreases for hay and potatoes on both Eastern and Western markets. Prices were higher for corn in the East and for rye in the West. The Animal Products index advanced 1.4 per cent to 324.0 from 319.4 due to price increases for hogs and butterfat on both markets, for calves, lambs, fluid milk and raw wool in the West and poultry in the East. Lower prices were recorded for eggs and steers on both markets and for lambs and raw wool in the East.

## Security Price Indexes (1956=100)

The Investors' Index of common stock prices edged up 0.1 per cent from 170.4 to 170.6 between May and June. Among the three major groups, Utilities and Industrials edged up 0.5 per cent and 0.2 per cent respectively, the former from 165.1 to 165.9 and the latter from 177.4 to 177.7 , and Finance decreased 1.1 per cent from 143.1 to 141.5 . In Utilities, indexes for two sub-groups advanced and three declined. Transportation was the highest increase moving up 6.3 per cent from 189.8 to 201.7. Electric Power decreased 1.9 per cent from 157.8 to 154.8. Within Industrials, indexes for five subgroups decreased, six increased and two remained unchanged. Decreases ranged from 1.3 per cent for Pulp and Paper to 0.2 per cent for Petroleum. Gains ranged from 2.9 per cent for Beverages to 0.2 per cent for Primary Metals. Non-metallic Minerals and Construction remained unchanged at 143.8 and 84.6 respectively. In Finance, indexes for both sub-groups decreased as Investment and Loan moved down 2.6 per cent from 156.4 to 152.3 and Banks eased 0.3 per cent from 136.0 to 135.6.

In the same period, the index of Mining stock prices rose 1.4 per cent from 115.1 to 116.7 reflecting an increase of 4.9 per cent for Golds from 134.0 to 140.5 and a decrease of 1.1 per cent for Base Metals from 104.7 to 103.6.

Of the two supplementary price indexes Uraniums advanced 10.2 per cent from 172.4 to 190.0 and Primary Oils and Gas eased 0.3 per cent from 101.4 to 101.1.

The Preferred stock index increased 1.1 per cent from 90.9 to 91.9.

The Consumer Price Index ( $1949=100$ )

The Consumer Price Index for Canada advanced 0.3 per cent to 143.8 at the beginning of June 1966 from 143.4 at the beginning of May. The June index was 3.5 per cent above June 1965 which stood at 139.0. Six of the seven main component indexes increased from 0.1 per cent for Housing, Transportation, and Recreation and Reading to 0.3 per cent for Food and Health and Personal Care. The Tobacco and Alcohol index remained unchanged.

The Food index rose 0.3 per cent to 144.2 from 143.8 . Higher prices were reported in June for most dairy products, most fresh fruits and fresh vegetables, tea, coffee, infants' food, honey, most pork products, chicken and turkey. Lower prices were recorded for powdered skim milk, most fats, eggs, bananas, orange juice, cabbage, tomatoes, lettuce, most beef cuts, lamb, and wieners.

The Housing index edged up 0.1 per cent to 144.4 from $\mathbf{1 4 4 . 2}$. The shelter component rose fractionally while the household operations remained unchanged.

The Clothing index moved up 0.2 per cent to 125.3 from 125.0. Higher prices for men's wear, footwear, piece goods and clothing services outweighed lower prices reported for women's and children's wear.

The Transportation index edged up 0.1 per cent to 151.2 from 151.1. The fractional increase resulted from higher train fares and automobile operation costs outweighing lower prices for automobiles and inter-urban bus fares.

The Health and Personal Care index moved up 0.3 per cent to 181.2 from 180.7 in May. Higher prices for men's haircuts moved the index.

The Recreation and Reading index rose fractionally to 159.3 in June from 159.2 in May. Price increases for sports equipment outweighed sale prices for bicycles.

The Tobacco and Alcohol index remained unchanged at 125.1.

TABLE 1. Summary of Current Price Indexes

|  | Indexes |  |  |  | Percentage changes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | June 1966 | May $1966$ | June 1965 | May $1965$ | $\frac{\text { June } 1966}{\text { May } 1966}$ | $\frac{\text { June } 1965}{\text { Mey } 1965}$ | $\frac{\text { June } 1966}{\text { June } 1965}$ |
| Wholesale price indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Industry selling price indexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (1956 $=100)($ See textual table page 6) General. wholesale Index $(1935-39=100):(1)$ | 259.4 | 258.8 | 252.1 | 249.5 | $+0.2$ | $+1.0$ | + 2.9 |
| Vegetable products .................... | 225.4 | 226.9 | 220.9 | 219.3 | - 0.7 | $+0.7$ | + 2.0 |
| Animal products .. | 296.1 | 293.2 | 274.0 | 260.1 | + 1.0 | $+5.3$ | +8.1 |
| Textile products | 251.7 | 252.0 | 247.3 | 247.0 | $-0.1$ | +0.1 | + 1.8 |
| Wood products . | 339.5 | 336.2 | 334.1 | 334.4 | + 1.0 | -0.1 | +1.6 $+\quad 0.5$ |
| Iron products | 267.9 | 268.1 | 266.6 | 266.4 | - 0.1 | +0.1 | $+0.5$ |
| Non-ferrous metals | 229.1 | 229.4 | 219.5 | 219.5 | $=0.1$ | - | $+4.4$ |
| Non-metallic minerals | 192.6 | 192.4 | 190.7 | 190.8 | $+0.1$ | (2) | $+1.0$ |
| Chemical products ... | 206.7 | 206.6 | 202.5 | 201.1 | (2) | $+0.7$ | + 2.1 |
| Canadian farm products (1935-39=100): (3) | 251.6 | 252.5 | 258.2 | 245.5 | $-0.4$ | $+5.2$ | (3) |
| Eastern total . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 278.8 | 283.1 | 273.4 | 255.7 | - 1.5 | +6.9 | + 2.0 |
| Western total | 224.3 | 221.8 | 243.1 | 235.3 | $+1.1$ | $+3.3$ | (3) |
| Field | 179.1 | 185.5 | 218.8 | 214.2 | $-3.5$ | +2.1 | (3) |
| Animel | 324.0 | 319.4 | 297.7 | 236.8 | +1.4 | + 7.6 | +8.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Thirty industrial materials (1935-39=100) | 263.0 | 264.2 | 260.4 | 258.5 | - 0.5 | $+0.7$ | $+1.0$ |
| Residential building materials $(1949=100) \ldots$ | 151.9 150.6 | 151.8 150.2 | 148.7 147.3 | 148.7 147.2 | +0.1 $+\quad 0.3$ | $+0.1$ | $\begin{array}{r} +2.2 \\ +\quad 2.2 \end{array}$ |
| Non-residential building materials $(1949=100)$ | 150,6 | 150.2 | 147.3 | 147.2 | $+0.3$ | $+0.1$ |  |
| Consumer price indexes ( $1949=100$ ): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All-items index | 143.8 | 143.4 | 139.0 | 138.0 | $+0.3$ | $+0.7$ | + 3.5 |
| Food ... | 144.2 | 143.8 | 137.6 | 134.5 | + 0.3 | $+2.3$ | + 4.8 |
| Housing | 144.4 | 144.2 | 140.6 | 140.5 | + 0.1 | $+0.1$ | + 2.7 |
| Clothing | 125.3 | 125.0 | 121.1 | 121.0 | + 0.2 | $+0.1$ | + 3.5 |
| Transportation | 151.2 | 151.1 | 147.0 | 146.8 | $+0.1$ | $+0.1$ | + 2.9 |
| Health and personal care | 181.2 | 180.7 | 175.4 | 175.6 | $+0.3$ | -0.1 | $+3.3$ |
| Recreation and reading | 159.3 | 159.2 | 155.0 | 154.6 | + 0.1 | $+0.3$ | + 2.8 |
| Tobacco and alcohol . ....................... | 125.1 | 125.1 | 122.5 | 122.5 | - | - | + 2.1 |
| Securlty price indexes (1956=100): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total investors index ......................... | 170.6 | 170.4 | 174.0 | 183.7 | $+0.1$ | - 5.3 | - 2.0 |
| Total industrials | 177.7 | 177.4 | 180.2 | 190.7 | $+0.2$ | - 5.5 | - 1.4 |
| Industrial mines | 193.2 | 194.4 | 190.8 | 202.2 | - 0.6 | - 5.6 | + 1.3 |
| Foods | 210.3 | 208.2 | 217.4 | 228.8 | + 1.0 | - 5.0 | - 3.3 |
| Beverages | 212.9 | 206.8 | 252.9 | 262.5 | + 2.9 | - 3.7 | - 15.8 |
| Textiles and clothing | 335.6 | 337.7 | 353.1 | 382.5 | - 0.6 | - 7.7 | - 5.0 |
| Pulp and paper | 139.0 | 140.8 | 157.3 | 167.8 | - 1.3 | -6.3 | - 11.6 |
| Printing and publishing | 480.4 | 478.0 | 413.9 | 425.7 | $+0.5$ | - 2,8 | $+16.1$ |
| Primary metals | 129.5 | 129.2 | 127.1 | 137.5 | $+0.2$ | - 7.6 | $+1.9$ |
| Metal fabricating | 149.3 | 150.1 | 138.3 | 146.6 | - 0.5 | - 5.7 | $+8.0$ |
| Non-metallic minerals | 143.8 | 143.8 | 170.5 | 181.5 | - | -6.1 | - 15.7 |
| Petraleum | 122.4 | 122.6 | 117.4 | 124.9 | $-0.2$ | - 6.0 | + 4.3 |
| Chemicals | 150.3 | 147.3 | 182.6 | 193.1 | + 2.0 | - 5.4 | - 17.7 |
| Construction | 84.6 | B4.6 | 84.8 | 92.1 | - | - 7.9 | - 0.2 |
| Retall trade | 268.3 | 265.5 | 269.4 | 284.2 | $+1.1$ | - 5.2 | $-0.4$ |
| Total utilities | 165.9 | 165.1 | 166.3 | 173.2 | $+0.5$ | - 4.0 | - 0.2 |
| Pipeline | 158.5 | 160.8 | 179.6 | 189.6 | - 1.4 | - 5.3 | - 11.7 |
| Transportat fon | 201.7 | 189.8 | 194.2 | 203.6 | +6.3 | - 4.6 | $+3.9$ |
| Telephone .... | 122.0 | 122.7 | 138.8 | 142.9 | - 0.6 | -2.9 | -12.1 |
| Electrlc power . ............................. | 154.8 | 157.8 | 131.7 | 137.2 | - 1.9 | - 4.0 | $+17.5$ |
| Gss distribution . ........................ . . | 326.4 | 320.6 | 283.7 | 294.8 | + 1.8 | - 3.8 | $+15.1$ |
| Total finance . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 141.5 | 143.1 | 153.2 | 162.7 | - 1.1 | - 5.8 | - 7.6 |
| Banks ................ ..... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 135.6 | 136.0 | 140.5 | 149.8 | - 0.3 | - 6.2 | - 3.5 |
| Investment and loan . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 152.3 | 156.4 | 177.0 | 187.1 | - 2.6 | - 5.4 | - 14.0 |
| Mining stocks: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General index . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 116.7 | 115.1 | 110.0 | 116.0 | $+1.4$ | - 5.2 | $+6.1$ |
| Golds . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 140.5 | 134.0 | 127.1 | 130.2 | + 4.9 | - 2.4 | $+10.5$ |
| Base metals ............................... | 103.6 | 104.7 | 100.6 | 108.3 | - 1.1 | - 7.1 | + 3.0 |
| Supplementary indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Uraniums . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 190.0 | 172.4 | 130.7 | 134.8 | $+10.2$ | $-3.0$ | $+45.4$ |
| Pitwary oils and gas ........................ | 101.1 | 102.4 | 100.7 | 108.9 | $-0.3$ | $=7.5$ | $+0.4$ |

(1) Indexes for 1966 are subject to revision.
(2) Change of 0.05 per cent or less.
(3) Percentage not show since indexes are not comparable. Indexes subsequent to July 1965 are subject to revision. See notes page 40 for detalis of Western grain prices.

TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry and Selected Comodities
(1956=100)

| Industries and selected comodities | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | June <br> 1965 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 |
| Foods and beverages industries: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Slaughtering and meat packing industry | 136.3 | 132.5 | 124.6 | 113.7 | 120.8 | 111.1 | 115.4 |
| Bacon and sides | 147.0 | 135.8 | 133.4 | 115.9 | 132.4 | 106.9 | 110.0 |
| Beef, fresh or frozen | 134.6 | 136.9 | 127.3 | 119.2 | 120.3 | 119.7 | 127.4 |
| Hams, cured | 130.1 | 123.1 | 117.4 | 103.4 | 116.0 | 102.8 | 105.3 |
| Lard | 126.3 | 127.9 | 119.0 | 118.4 | 123.1 | 104.6 | 102.0 |
| Margarine | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 98.1 | 97.5 | 85.6 | 81.5 |
| Mutcon and lamb, fresh or frozen | 152.9 | 148.5 | 152.3 | 148.3 | 126.8 | 112.5 | 110.3 |
| Pork, fresh or frozen | 137.8 | 122.9 | 127.7 | 104.0 | 121.2 | 104.4 | 108.0 |
| Poultry, fresh or frozen | 91.8 | 90.0 (1) | 82.7 | 80.6 | 78.7 | 77.9 | 92.9 |
| Sausage, fresh ........ | 140.8 | 141.6 | 131.3 | 119.6 | 129.1 | 116.8 | 119.0 |
| Veal, fresh or frozen | 149.2 | 143.1 | 124.7 | 122.1 | 126.9 | 127.6 | 135.1 |
| Wieners and bologna | 151.8 | 150.6 | 139.4 | 131.8 | 136.2 | 128.3 | 131.9 |
| Butter and cheese factorie | 116.4 | 116.4 | 109.1 | 107.9 | 108.4 | 105.3 | 103.4 |
| Butter | 103.1 | 103.1 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 94.5 | 90.6 | 89.1 |
| Milk, whole, fresh | 134.1 | 134.1 | 125.7 | 123.4 | 124.9 | 122.3 | 119.2 |
| Concentrated milk products industry | 123.2 | 123.3 | 116.7 | 115.9 | 116.0 | 112.2 | 105.5 |
| M11k, whole, evaporated | 120.7 | 120.7 | 117.1 | 116.0 | 115.9 | 113.1 | 110.5 |
| Milk, whole, powder, spray process | 114.5 | 114.5 | 112.3 | 112.3 | 112.4 | 109.5 | 104.9 |
| Milk, skim, powder, spray process | 137.6 | 138.2 | 117.8 | 117.8 | 118.8 | 110.8 | 86.9 |
| Cheese, processed, industry | 118.5 | 121.8 | 115.1 | 111.0 | 112.6 | 109.4 | 107.3 |
| Dalry products, other, industr | 107.6 | 105.7 | 105.5 | 105.0 | 105.5 | 105.4 | 103.6 |
| Fish processing industry | 151.2 | 150.7 | 140.2 | 139.6 | 148.2 | 140.8 | 134.6 |
| Cod, fillets, frozen | 143.8 | 143.8(1) | 122.6 | 122.6 | 125.8 | 121.9 | 124.9 |
| Salmon, canned, sockeye | 136.3 | 136.3 | 130.3 | 130.3 | 130.3 | 129.2 | 129.2 |
| Fruit and vegetable preparations industry | 114.9 | 114.3 | 111.4 | 111.8 | 111.9 | 112.7 | 108.0 |
| Jams ............................................... <br> Corn, creamed, whole grain, canned ..... | 113.4 | 115.2 | 118.1 | 118.1 | 118.8 | 130.2 | 121.7 |
|  | 120.6 | 120.6 | 118.0 | 118.0 | 118.9 | 123.7 | 118.3 |
| Peaches, canned ................. | 138.5 | 138.5 | 127.2 | 123.7 | 126.5 | 118.4 | 113.4 |
| Peas, cannedSoups, canned | 111.3 | 111.3 | 104.4 | 108.1 | 109.3 | 106.8 | 106.3 |
|  | 103.6 | 100.8 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 98.3 | 99.5 | 100.4 |
| Tomato juice, cant | 117.6 | 118.8 | 125.2 | 125.2 | 121.1 | 116.8 | 100.9 |
| Feed mills industry | 117.7 | 116.6 | 111.8 | 112.1 | 112.8 | 112.0 | 114.7 |
| Feeds, dairy and cattle ................ Feeds, poultry, laying and hatching | 112.0 | 110.9 | 107.2 | 107.1 | 107.7 | 106.0 | 110.0 |
|  | 121.2 | 120.0 | 115.0 | 115.0 | 115.6 | 117.1 | 118.8 |

(1) Corrected.

TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry and Selected Comodities - Continued
$(1956=100)$

| Industries and selected commodities | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | May $1966$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 |

Foods and beverages industries - Concluded:

(1) Corrected.

TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry and Selected Comodities - Continued
(1956=100)

|  | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industries and selected comodities | June 1966 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 |


| Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes industry | 108.2 | 108.2 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 105.8 | 103.1 | 102.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tobacco, smoking, fine cut | 110.1 | 110.1 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 109.6 |
| Cigarettes | 106.7 | 106.7 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 101.4 | 100.2 |
| Rubber products industries: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rubber goods, including footwear, industry | 97.6 | 97.2 | 95.2 | 91.6 | 94.0 | 91.6 | 91.7 |
| Tires, balloon, bus and truck ............ | 93.7 | 93.7 | 90.6 | 85.9 | 88.8 | 85.9 | 83.5 |
| Tires, balloon, passenger cars, standard | 91.6 | 91.5 | 91.3 | 86.5 | 89.4 | 86.7 | 88.9 |
| Hose, fire, garden, etc. ............... | 109.8 | 109.8(1) | 102.9 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 98.6 | 96.5 |
| Leather products industries: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Footwear, leather industry | 124.0 | 124.0(1) | 114.1 | 114.1 | 114.8 | 112.4 | 111.3 |
| Men's goodyear welts | 133.4 | 133.4 | 117.6 | 117.6 | 118.3 | 116.4 | 115.6 |
| Misses' vulcanized and stitchdowns ....... | 116.7 | 116.7 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 111.3 | 103.4 | 101.8 |
| Children's and little gents' vulcanized and stitchdowns ............................ | 129.0 | 129.0 | 115.0 | 115.0 | 117.8 | 113.9 | 113.8 |
| Gloves and mittens, leather, industry | 125.2 | 123.8 | 112.2 | 111.8 | 112.3 | 108.8 | 103.5 |
| Gloves and mittens, dress, men's lined | 109.7 | 109.7 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.6 | 96.2 |
| Gloves and mittens, work, men's unlined | 135.0 | 132.6 | 115.9 | 115.3 | 116.1 | 110.2 | 108.1 |
| Leather tanning industry .................... | 152.1 | 154.3 | 120.4 | 118.7 | 123.0 | 116.0 | 119.0 |
| Upper leather, cattle hides | 149.2 | 152.7 | 117.4 | 115.1 | 120.4 | 114.7 | 121.5 |
| Upper leather, chrome splits | 144.5 | 144.5 | 118.0 | 118.0 | 118.8 | 108.5 | 104.7 |
| Sole leather, bends ... | 170.2 | 171.7 | 131.6 | 129.0 | 135.0 | 126.4 | 129.6 |
| Sole leather, shoulders | 154.8 | 156.5 | 126.1 | 126.1 | 130.3 | 122.6 | 121.8 |
| Belting, leather, industry | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 |
| Textile mills industries: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cotton thread industry | 131.6 | 131.6 | 129.4 | 129.4 | 129.4 | 117.1 | 119.9 |
| Cotton yarn and cloth industry | 101.9 | 101.6 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 99.9 | 100.8 |
| Cotton fabrics, grey | 108.1 | 107.4 | 105.0 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 104.0 | 103.4 |
| Yarn, spun cotton, grey, knitting....... | 102.0 | 102.0 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 103.4 |
| Woollen cloth industry | 120.6 | 120.6 | 120.6 | 120.6 | 120.2 | 117.4 | 106.4 |
| Woven fabrics, all wool, worsted | 106.9 | 106.9 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 106.0 | 107.5 | 103.7 |

[^0]TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry and Selected Comodities - Continued
$(1956=100)$

| Industries and selected commodities | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | May $1966$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | May <br> 1965 | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 |



TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry and Selected Commodities - Continued
(1956=100)

| Industries and selected comodities | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 |

Clothing and knitting mills industries -
Concluded:
Hats and caps industry ...................... $115.4 \quad 115.4$ 107.9 $107.9 \quad 107.6 \quad 106.3 \quad 105.2$

Wood products industries:

| Veneers and plywoods industry | 96.0 | 95.8(1) | 92.6 | 92.4 | 93.0 | 91.1 | 89.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Veneer, yellow birch | 94.4 | 93.4 | 90.2 | 90.2 | 90.2 | 87.6 | 86.1 |
| Plywood, Douglas fir | 96.3 | 96.3 (1) | 92.5 | 92.5 | 93.4 | 91.3 | 89.5 |
| plywood, yellow birch | 98.2 | 98.2 | 94.8 | 93.9 | 94.7 | 93.7 | 91.7 |
| Doors, veneer and plywood, slab-type | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 91.7 | 89.7 |
| Sash, door and planing mills industry | 113.3 | 113.0 (1) | 107.8 | 107.8 | 107.7 | 104.6 | 101.9 |
| Sash and doors | 127.8 | 127.8 | 126.6 | 126.6 | 126.6 | 120.8 | 116.4 |
| Lumber, matched | 122.6 | 122.7 | 116.9 | 116.7 | 115.8 | 110.8 | 104.4 |
| Lumber, planed | 98.2 | 97.8(1) | 90.1 | 90.1 | 90.2 | 89.6 | 90.0 |
| Mouldings | 136.3 | 135.1 | 126.1 | 126.1 | 124.3 | 118.1 | 107.2 |
| Flooring, hardwood, industry | 110.1 | 110.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 100.8 | 97.6 | 93.5 |
| Flooring, birch | 109.3 | 109.3 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 99.6 | 95.6 | 95.2 |
| Flooring, red oak | 110.8 | 110.8 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 101.9 | 99.5 | 91.8 |
| Lumber mills industry | 110.1 | 109.9(1) | 103.0 | 102.6 | 103.0 | 100.7 | 98.4 |
| Pine, white | 110.7 | 110.5 | 108.4 | 106.9 | 107.8 | 105.5 | 103.8 |
| Pine, jack and lodge-pole | 97.2 | 96.0 | 90.4 | 89.5 | 90.3 | 89.1 | 87.9 |
| Birch, yellow | 115.2 | 115.2 | 110.2 | 110.2 | 110.3 | 108.2 | 108.5 |
| Maple, hard | 106.4 | 104.9 | 97.2 | 98.4 | 97.5 | 98.3 | 99.9 |
| Cedar | 144.2 | $144.2(1)$ | 129.1 | 129.0 | 129.2 | 122.2 | 109.2 |
| Spruce | 102.4 | 101.2 | 94.7 | 94.2 | 94.9 | 92.0 | 91.7 |
| Spruce, B.C. interior | 98.8 | 98.8 | 88.6 | 88.8 | 89.2 | 86.5 |  |
| Spruce, East of Rockies | 106.0 | 103.6 | 101.0 | 99.7 | 100.6 | 97.5 |  |
| Hemlock, B.C. coast | 109.6 | 110.2 | 99.8 | 100.3 | 99.6 | 100.3 | 95.3 |
| Fir, Douglas | 110.7 | 110.6 | 106.1 | 105.3 | 106.1 | 104.2 | 102.3 |
| Fir, Douglas, B.C. Interior | 112.2 | 112.2 | 111.7 | 109.2 | 110.8 | 107.7 |  |
| Fir, Douglas, B.C. coast | 109.6 | 109.4 | 102.1 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 101.7 |  |
| Shingle mills industry | 126.2 | 129.3(1) | 122.4 | 122.4 | 122.8 | 123.0 | 113.0 |
| Furniture industry | 112.6 | 112.0 | 109.4 | 109.4 | 109.8 | 109.4 | 107.0 |
| Bedroom furniture, wooden, not upholstered $\qquad$ | 109.5 | 109.5 | 109.3 | 109.3 | 109.3 | 108.9 | 106.7 |
| Living room furniture, upholstered | 119.3 | 118.0 | 114.0 | 114.0 | 114.9 | 117.0 | 111.5 |
| Office furnishings and fixtures, wooden . . | 132.5 | 132.5 | 130.7 | 130.7 | 129.4 | 119.4 | 117.2 |
| fixtures, metal | 121.4 | 119.8 | 112.3 | 112.3 | 114.1 | 112.6 | 112.7 |
| Mattresses, spring filled | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 95.5 |
| Boxes and baskets, wood, industry | 122.7 | 122.7 | 118.6 | 118.6 | 119.9 | 120.4 | 116.7 |

[^1]TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry and Selected Comodities - Continued
(1956=100)

|  | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industries and selected commodities | June $1966$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 |

Paper products industries:

| Boxes and bags, paper, industry | 110.0 | 110.0 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.6 | 105.8 | 104.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Boxes, folding ............................. | 111.9 | 112.2 | 103.9 | 103.9 | 105.5 | 104.1 | 102.2 |
| Boxes, corrugated, including wrappers | 107.5 | 107.5 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 104.6 | 104.3 | 102.9 |
| Bags, self-opening, square | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 104.9 | 106.3 | 104.9 |
| Pulp mills industry | 102.0 | 102.1 | 103.1 | 102.9 | 102.7 | 100.1 | 96.8 |
| Sulphite, bleached, paper grade, domestic market | 94.0 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 91.2 | 86.6 |
| Groundwood pulp, export market | 104.9 | 104.9 | 101.8 | 101.7 | 100.6 | 99.6 | 99.4 |
| Sulphite, un leached, strong, export market |  |  | 105.9 | 105.7 | 105.6 | 101.9 | 101.6 |
| Sulphate, bleached, export market | 104.3 | 104.3 | 106.7 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 101.6 | 96.6 |
| Paper mills industry | 110.0 | 107.4 | 107.9 | 107.7 | 107.6 | 107.6 | 107.4 |
| Paper, book | 122.1 | 122.1 | 117.8 | 115.6 | 116.4 | 114.1 | 112.2 |
| Paper, fine | 120.0 | 120.0 | 117.2 | 116.7 | 116.6 | 115.6 | 112.8 |
| Box board, for folding cartons | 107.2 | 107.2 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 107.1 | 106.8 |
| Building board | 98.3 | 99.4 (1) | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.1 | 94.7 | 96.3 |
| Paper, newsprint, white, in rolls | 110.4 | 106.7 | 108.2 | 108.0 | 107.8 | 108.0 | 108.2 |
| Paper, wrapping, Kraft No. 1 | 113.5 | 113.5 | 108.1 | 108.1 | 108.1 | 108.0 | 105.2 |
| Roofing paper industry | 78.7 | 78.4 | 81.7 | 81.8 | 81.6 | 85.4 | 90.0 |
| Roll roofing, smooth surfaced | 81.0 | 81.0 | 81.5 | 81.5 | 81.1 | 92.1 | 96.4 |
| Roll roofing, felt, mineral surfaced | 76.5 | 76.5 | 76.5 | 76.5 | 75.9 | 85.7 | 88.1 |
| Felts, tar and asphalt saturated | 71.0 | 69.0 | 74.2 | 74.2 | 72.8 | 78.8 | 93.4 |
| Floor tiles, asphalt |  |  | 102.0 | 104.0 | 102.8 | 107.0 | 106.6 |
| Shingles, felt, asphalt saturated, rag and asbestos $\qquad$ | 64.5 | 64.5 | 64.5 | 64.5 | 64.0 | 72.4 | 77.3 |
| Miscellaneous paper goods industry | 109.7 | 108.8 | 105.4 | 105.1 | 106.0 | 104.9 | 103.2 |
| Envelopes | 109.5 | 109.5 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 106.9 | 105.2 | 100.5 |
| Paper, toilet, packaged | 108.0 | 104.8 | 102.8 | 103.5 | 103.8 | 105.5 | 102.3 |
| Paper, waxed, including bread wrappers | 106.8 | 106.8 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 103.6 | 102.7 | 101.8 |
| Ti | 101.2 | 100.4 | 96.1 |  | 97.5 | 96. | 95. |

Iron and steel products industries:

| Agricultural implements industry | 121.3 | 121.3 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 117.4 | 116.8 | 117.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Drills, grain and fertilizer, combination | 131.6 | 131.6 | 127.6 | 127.6 | 128.4 | 128.9 | 127.7 |
| Harrow-ploughs, one-way discs, tiller combines | 124.7 | 124.7 | 121.1 | 121.1 | 121.2 | 119.6 | 116.8 |
| Combines, reaper-threshers and stationary threshers $\qquad$ | 119.5 | 119.5 | 114.0 | 114.0 | 115.4 | 115.2 | 117.0 |
| Swathers or windrowers | 122.9 | 122.9 | 118.5 | 118.5 | 119.0 | 118.2 | 116.8 |

[^2]TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry and Selected Commodities = Continued
(1956=100)

| Industries and selected commodities | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | June $1966$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 |
| Iron and steel products industriesConcluded: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hardware, tools and cutlery industry | 125.7 | 125.7(1) | 121.8 | 120.1 | 120.2 | 116.1 | 115.4 |
| Heating and cooking apparatus industry | 91.6 | 91.9(1) | 93.5 | 93.4 | 93.5 | 94.3 | 94.4 |
| Furnaces, oil, gravity or forced air circulation Stoves and ranges, cooking, gas .... | 92.4 | 92.4 | 93.3 | 93.3 | 92.9 | 94.7 | 94.7 |
|  | 96.8 | 96.3 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 96.3 | 97.0 | 97.7 |
| Machinery, household, office and store, industry | 100.3 | 100.3(1) | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.5 | 99.2 |
| Castings, iron, industry ...................... | 113.8 | 113.4 | 110.5 | 110.0 | 110.6 | 107.7 | 107.8 |
| Soil pipe and fittings, cast iron | 111.4 | 111.4 | 110.2 | 107.6 | 108.2 | 104.0 | 104.5 |
| Pipe fittings, malleable iron, all k | 135.5 | 134.1 | 127.6 | 127.6 | 126.4 | 122.4 | 123.1 |
| Castings, grey iron, commercial | 119.1 | 119.1 | 116.4 | 116.4 | 116.4 | 113.4 | 110.9 |
| Steel pipe and tubing. | 99.6 | 99.6 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 98.2 | 97.9 | 103.4 |
| Pig iron industry | 105.1 | 105.1 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.1 | 104.3 | 104.2 |
| Steel ingots and castings industry | 121.9 | 121.9 | 124.6 | 122.6 | 122.2 | 120.3 | 119.8 |
| Rolled iron and steel products industry | 109.9 | 109.9 | 109.8 | 109.6 | 108.8 | 106.1 | 106.4 |
| Hot-rolled products, rails ........... Hot-rolled products, bars, all grades excluding concrete reinforcing bars | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 111.5 | 108.2 | 108.2 |
|  | 105.6 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 105.2 | 103.2 | 102.6 |
| Bars, cold-rolled and cold-drawn Sheets, cold-rolled, reducing mill production $\qquad$ | 111.6 | 111.6 | 111.8 | 111.8 | 111.3 | 108.7 | 108.7 |
|  | 113.1 | 113.1 | 112.3 | 112.3 | 111.5 | 109.8 | 113.1 |
| Wire and wire goods industry | 111.1 | 111.1 | 109.8 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 106.6 | 105.3 |
| Nails, wire, iron and steel | 104.4 | 104.4 | 106.4 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 102.0 | 101.6 |
|  | 110.8 | 110.8 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 106.3 | 106.0 |
| Woven wire, farm fence, stee Wire cloth, Fourdrinfer .... | 111.4 | 111.4 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.8 | 108.9 | 102.2 |
| Rope, steel wire | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 103.5 | 101.8 | 101.4 |
| Wire, plain ... | 123.8 | 123.8 | 122.8 | 122.8 | 122.2 | 110.5 | 110.5 |

Transportation equipment industries:

| Boatbuilding industry | 133.3 | 133.3 | 131.0 | 131.0 | 130.3 | 128.5 | 128.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Motor vehicles industry | 118.2 | 118.4 | 119.3 | 119.5 | 119.0 | 120.2 | 119.8 |
| Passenger cars, 2-door sedan | 119.2 | 119.2 | 121.6 | 121.7 | 121.0 | 122.5 | 123.0 |
| Passenger cars, 4-door sedan | 117.8 | 118.0 | 119.5 | 119.7 | 119.2 | 120.4 | 119.6 |
| Trucks, 5,000 lbs. or less, gross vehicle weight | 116.9 | 117.1 | 115.7 | 116.0 | 116.0 | 117.0 | 117.4 |
| Trucks, 5,001-10,000 lbs. gross vehicle |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| weight | 118.1 | 118.6 | 117.6 | 118.0 | 117.9 | 118.4 | 117.9 |

(1) Corrected.

TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry and Selected Comodities - Continued
(1956=100)

| Industries and selected commodities | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 |

Transportation equipment industries =
Concluded:
$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllll}\text { Motor vehicles parts industry } \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots . \ldots & 111.1 & 111.1 & 109.8 & 109.9 & 110.2 & 109.7 & 109.9\end{array}$

Non-ferrous metal products industries:

| Aluminum products industry | 111.9 | 111.9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sheets | 115.1 | 115.1 |
| Utensils, cooking | 143.0 | 143.0 |
| Brass and copper products industry | 116.2 | 115.7 |
| Ingots, brass and bronze | 139.6 | 139.6 |
| Faucets and combinations, sink, bath and lavatory $\qquad$ | 133.7 | 130.9 |
| Jewellery and silverware industry | 136.0 | 135.6 |
| Gold alloys | 112.4 | 112.0 |
| Flatware and cutlery, silver-plated | 111.0 | 111.0 |
| Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining industry | 114.0 | 114.0 |
| White metal alloys industry | 120.5 | 121.4 |
| Lead, antimonial | 103.6 | 104.4 |
| Solders . | . 141.7 | 146.1 |
| Type and type metals | 116.0 | 116.0 |


| 110.7 | 111.0 | 110.6 | 107.8 | 104.7 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 115.1 | 116.8 | 115.8 | 123.2 | 107.5 |
| 137.2 | 137.2 | 135.4 | 128.6 | 122.0 |
| 102.0 | 101.6 | 100.8 | 90.3 | 86.0 |
| 117.3 | 117.3 | 116.9 | 98.6 | 84.2 |
| 120.1 | 114.7 | 118.8 | 105.6 | 100.1 |
| 133.6 | 133.5 | 133.2 | 131.8 | 126.1 |
| 111.6 | 111.5 | 111.6 | 112.3 | 111.1 |
| 107.3 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 115.1 | 109.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 113.2 | 113.3 | 112.9 | 109.7 | 101.2 |
| 120.9 | 120.3 | 118.7 | 104.4 | 89.5 |
| 106.3 | 106.3 | 104.7 | 92.4 | 72.4 |
| 157.5 | 154.2 | 149.9 | 131.5 | 101.7 |
| 116.0 | 116.0 | 113.4 | 94.4 | 82.6 |

Electrical apparatus and supplies industries:

| B | 108.5 | 107.6 | 105.6 | 104.2 | 104.8 | 100.9 | 98.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Batteries, storage, automotive | 94.5 | 94.5 (1) | 89.8 | 89.8 | 89.9 | 86.2 | 82.5 |
| Batteries, drycell, radio, non-portable.. | 111.4 | 111.4 | 111.4 | 108.8 | 110.0 | 107.6 | 107.6 |
| Batteries, drycell, flashlight............ | 151.5 | 151.5 | 151.3 | 144.3 | 146.9 | 137.0 | 137.0 |
| Machinery, heavy electrical, industry | 93.5 | 92.6 | 92.2 | 90.8 | 91.2 | 91.9 | 91.9 |
| Industrial control equipment | 102.8 | 101.0 | 95.1 | 93.9 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 99.6 |
| Generators | 88.9 | 88.9 | 88.9 | 88.9 | 88.9 | 88.9 | 88.9 |
| Motors a-c | 88.4 | 88.4 | 89.1 | 89.1 | 89.0 | 92.6 | 95.0 |
| Motors d-c | 116.5 | 116.3 | 117.3 | 116.7 | 116.5 | 113.1 | 108.7 |
| Transformers .................................. | 90.6 | 89.8 | 89.1 | 87.1 | 87.1 | 88.4 | 85.8 |

Radio and television sets and parts industry

Television sets, table model, including $\begin{array}{llllllllll}\text { portable } 18^{\prime \prime} & \text { to } 23^{\prime \prime} \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~ & 80.1 & 80.1 & 81.0 & 80.6 & 81.1 & 80.6 & 80.8\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lllllllllll}\text { Television sets, console model, } 18_{\prime \prime \prime}^{\prime \prime} \text { to } & 23^{\prime \prime} & 77.6 & 77.6 & 79.9 & 79.1 & 79.5 & 79.0 & 79.5\end{array}$

[^3]TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry and Selected Commodities - Continued
(1956=100)

| Industries and selected commodities | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | May 1966 | June <br> 1965 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 |



## TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry and Selected Comodities - Continued

(1956=100)

|  | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industries and selected commodities | June | May | June | May | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 |

Non-metallic mineral products industries -
Concluded:

| Concrete products industry | 111.4 | 111.4 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 105.5 | 102.4 | 98.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Blocks, gravel, bullding | 101.9 | 101.9 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 94.7 | 88.7 |
| Concrete, ready-mixed | 129.0 | 129.0 | 116.3 | 116.3 | 117.5 | 114.3 | 112.6 |
| Clay products from domestic clay industry | 114.4 | 114.0 | 110.9 | 110.9 | 111.0 | 109.6 | 109.3 |
| Brick, dry press, face | 102.0 | 102.0 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 98.7 | 97.9 | 97.9 |
| Tile, structural, hollow blocks | 122.4 | 122.4 (1) | 117.1 | 117.1 | 117.1 | 116.3 | 117.8 |

Products of petroleum and coal industries:

| Coke and gas products industry | 112.5 | 112.5 | 112.1 | 112.1 | 112.3 | 111.8 | 111.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Petroleum refining and products industry | 93.5 | 93.4 | 93.5 | 93.5 | 93.2 | 95.1 | 94.7 |
| Fuel oil, stove, No. 1 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 |
| Diesel fuel | 97.5 | 97.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.0 | 101.1 | 103.0 |
| Fuel oil, light | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.1 |
| Fuel oil, heavy | 89.5 | 89.5 | 89.5 | 89.5 | 89.4 | 88.7 | 88.7 |
| Lubricating oils and greases industry | 119.4 | 119.4 | 117.9 | 117.9 | 118.2 | 117.9 | 116.5 |

Chemicals and allied products industries:

| Acids, alkalies and salts industry | 102.5 | 102.5 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 102.5 | 103.5 | 103.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chlorine, liquid | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 102.7 |
| Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda) | 102.5 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 102.5 |
| Fertilizers industry | 110.6 | 110.6 | 109.1 | 108.9 | 107.5 | 105.8 | 103.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Patent medicines | 134.1 | 134.1(1) | 119.8 | 122.7 | 120.7 | 119.5 | 114.1 |
| Ethical preparations for human use | 103.2 | 103.2 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 102.8 | 103.2 |
| Vitamin preparations | 86.2 | 86.2 | 86.4 | 86.4 | 86.5 | 87.9 | 99.3 |
| Paints, varnishes and lacquers industry | 108.3 | 208.3 | 108.5 | 108.3 | 108.4 | 107.7 | 107.8 |
| Lacquers, clear | 105.5 | 105.5(1) | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.7 |
| Enamels, ready-mixed, oil and synthetic | 107.6 | 107.6 | 108.2 | 108.2 | 108.2 | 107.3 | 107.2 |
| Thinners, lacquer, paint and enamel | 108.2 | 108.2 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 103.2 |
| Paints, latex emulsion ...................... | 114.4 | 114.4 | 113.3 | 112.7 | 113.0 | 111.9 | 111.9 |
| Paints, ready-mixed, including asphalt and tar paints | 107.8 | 107.8 | 109.5 | 109.3 | 109.3 | 108.7 | 108.4 |
| Varnishes, including japans, shellacs, and driers | 112.5 | 112.5 | 108.2 | 108.2 | 108.2 | 107.9 | 108.1 |

[^4]TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry and Selected Commodities - Concluded $(1956=100)$

| Industries and selected commodities | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | June 1966 | May 1966 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | May $1965$ | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 |
| Chemicals and allied products industries Concluded: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Soaps, washing compounds and cleaning preparations industry | 111.2 | 111.6 | 118.4 | 117.5 | 117.5 | 114.9 | 113.9 |
| Vegetable oils industry ..................... | 114.8 | 109.0 | 105.0 | 106.2 | 106.6 | 103.0 | 104.4 |
| Soya bean oilcake | 162.2 | 144.0 | 137.0 | 133.0 | 134.9 | 131.8 | 135.2 |
| Linseed oil, raw | 75.8 | 75.3 | 81.7 | 84.1 | 80.7 | 85.7 | 89.5 |
| Primary plastics industry | 85.0 | 84.5 | 83.5 | 83.5 | 83.3 | 84.1 | 86.4 |
| Synthetic resins, phenol-formaldehyde | 77.3 | 79.3 | 78.8 | 78.8 | 78.8 | 82.2 | 87.8 |
| Inks, printing, industry | 101.3 | 101.3 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.9 |
| Polishes and dressings industry | 115.6 | 115.2 | 115.0 | 115.0 | 114.8 | 115.6 | 114.9 |
|  | 115.6 | 115.6(1) | 114.0 | 114.0 | 114.0 | 114.0 | 113.5 |
| Gases, compressed, industry | 113.0 | 112.8 | 110.8 | 110.8 | 110.8 | 110.8 | 110.7 |
| Adhesives industry .......................... | 107.6 | 107.6 | 107.8 | 107.8 | 107.8 | 108.3 | 107.7 |
| Glue, synthetic resin | 101.3 | 101.3 | 101.3 | 101.3 | 101.3 | 102.3 | 102.5 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Typewriter supplies industry ................ | 109.1 | 109.1 | 108.2 | 108.2 | 108.2 | 109.6 | 109.6 |
| Fountain pens and pencils industry | 105.4 | 105.4 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 102.9 | 103.0 |
| Clocks, watches and watch cases industry ... | 118.8 | 118.8 | 109.3 | 109.3 | 109.3 | 109.5 | 109.0 |
| Buttons, buckles and fasteners i | 106.7 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 107.1 | 107.1 |
| Candles industry | 112.2 | 112.2 | 107.2 | 107.2 | 106.9 | 106.4 | 106.1 |
| Pipes, lighters and smokers' supplies industry | 97.2 | 97.2 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 95.2 |

TABLE 3. Selected Price Indicators (1935-39=100)
General Wholesale Index and Principal Components


[^5]TABLE 3. Selected Price Indicators (1935-39=100) - Continued
Special Groupings of Components of General Wholesale Index

| Date |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Non- } \\ & \text { farm } \\ & \text { products(1) } \end{aligned}$ | Combined iron, and non-ferrous metals groups(2) | ```Raw and partly mfg. goods(3)``` | Fully and chiefly manufactured goods |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total(3) |  |  | ```Iron and non- ferrous metals(4)``` | Iron | Nonferrous metals(4) |
| 1956 |  |  | 235.7 | 256.6 | 215.8 | 231.5 | 232.7 | 229.3 | 287.8 |
| 1957 |  | 236.0 | 247.6 | 209.4 | 237.9 | 245.2 | 244.4 | 257.6 |
| 1958 |  | 233.0 | 240.8 | 209.3 | 238.3 | 249.0 | 249.3 | 245.5 |
| 1959 |  | 236.0 | 248.3 | 210.9 | 241.6 | 251.6 | 251.0 | 261.2 |
| 1960 |  | 237.0 | 250.6 | 209.6 | 242.2 | 253.5 | 252.6 | 269.1 |
| 1961 |  | 239.1 | 253.3 | 212.6 | 244.5 | 254.4 | 253.4 | 270.1 |
| 1962 |  | 244.8 | 258.2 | 223.8 | 249.0 | 254.3 | 253.0 | 275.8 |
| 1963 |  | 248.0 | 260.4 | 226.9 | 254.2 | 253.9 | 252.3 | 280.2 |
| 1964 |  | 252.2 | 268.3 | 225.7 | 256.4 | 255.8 | 254.0 | 294.5 |
| 1965 |  | 257.2 | 281.8 | 23.1 .2 | 261.3 | 264.1 | 261.5 | 319.6 |
| 1964 | Jan. | 250.6 | 263.8 | 228.2 | 256.8 | 255.5 | 254.1 | 284.6 |
|  | Feb. | 251.2 | 263.9 | 227.5 | 256.8 | 255.4 | 254.1 | 284.6 |
|  | Mar. | 251.3 | 264.0 | 225.7 | 256.4 | 255.3 | 253.8 | 287.6 |
|  | Apr. | 251.8 | 266.1 | 225.4 | 256.9 | 255.7 | 254.0 | 290.8 |
|  | May | 252.1 | 266.4 | 225.4 | 257.6 | 255.6 | 254.0 | 289.4 |
|  | June | 252.2 | 266.7 | 225.1 | 256.9 | 255.4 | 253.7 | 292.4 |
|  | July | 252.2 | 266.8 | 224.3 | 256.6 | 255.4 | 253.7 | 292.1 |
|  | Aug. . | 252.5 | 268.2 | 224.8 | 256.3 | 255.4 | 253.7 | 293.2 |
|  | Sept. | 253.0 | 272.0 | 223.8 | 255.8 | 256.1 | 254.0 | 302.0 |
|  | Oct. | 253.2 | 272.8 | 224.2 | 255.6 | 256.2 | 254.0 | 304.6 |
|  | Nov. | 253.8 | 274.0 | 225.2 | 256.0 | 256.5 | 254.2 | 304.8 |
|  | Dec. . | 253.2 | 274.6 | 229.0 | 255.6 | 257.2 | 254.8 | 307.8 |
| 1965 | Jan. | 254.1 | 274.6 |  | 256.5 | 256.9 | 254.4 | 311.9 |
|  | Feb. | 254.5 | 274.3 | 227.8 | 257.0 | 256.9 | 254.4 | 311.9 |
|  | Mar. | 255.2 | 275.2 | 227.4 | 257.8 | 258.1 | 255.6 | 313.3 |
|  | Apr. . | 256.7 | 278.9 | 228.0 | 259.3 | 264.1 | 261.6 | 315.8 |
|  | May . . | 258.0 | 284.3 | 229.4 | 260.8 | 265.8 | 263.0 | 325.6 |
|  | June . | 258.2 | 284.3 | 233.6 | 262.6 | 265.9 | 263.3 | 321.2 |
|  | July | 258.2 | 284.3 | 233.6 | 262.4 | 266.1 | 263.6 | 320.3 |
|  | Aug. | 258.0 | 284.3 | 231.0 | 262.8 | 266.3 | 263.7 | 320.8 |
|  | Sept. | 258.1 | 284.7 | 230.1 | 262.9 | 267.0 | 264.4 | 321.4 |
|  | oct. . | 258.0 | 284.0 | 231.3 | 263.9 | 267.0 | 264.4 | 322.2 |
|  | Nov. | 258.6 | 286.6 | 235.3 | 264.0 | 267.2 | 264.6 | 323.4 |
|  | Dec. | 259.0 | 286.6 | 238.0 | 265.3 | 267.6 | 264.8 | 326.8 |
| 1966 |  |  | 292.3 |  | 266.5 | 268.0 | 264.8 | 336.5 |
|  | Feb. | 260.9 | 292.3 | 245.4 | 267.5 | 268.0 | 264.8 | 336.5 |
|  | Mar. | 261.2 | 292.2 | 242.1 | 267.1 | 268.0 | 264.8 | 336.5 |
|  | Apr. | 261.2 | 292.8 | 241.9 | 267.4 | 268.8 | 265.6 | 336,5 |
|  | May | 261.9 | 292.8 | 242.8 | 267.8 | 269.1 | 266.0 | 335.9 |
|  | June | 262.8 | 292.5 | 242.1 | 269.3 | 269.1 | 266.0 | 336.8 |
|  | July |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Aug. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Sept Oct. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nov. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dec. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(1) Consists of General Wholesale Index less Animal products and Vegetable products component groups (see preceding page). (2) Consists of Iron products, and Non-ferrous metals products component groups less gold (see preceding page). (3) These two series comprise the General Wholesale Index.
(4) Excludes golds.
(5) Indexes for 1966 are subject to further revision.

TABLE 3. Selected Price Indicators - Concluded

(1) Converted from the base $1935-39=100$. See Table 6.
(2) Final to July 1965. See page 40 for details on Western grain prices and specific publications wherein final indexes for earlier years may be found.
(3) Indexes for 1966 are subject to revision.
(4) Indexes for 1964 and 1965 are revised.

TABLE 4. Wholesale Price Indexes of Selected Primary Commodities(1)
(1935-39 $=100$ )

| Primary commodities | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | May <br> 1966 | June 1965 | May <br> 1965 | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 |
| Asbestos, crude | 355.1 | 355.1 | 355.1 | 355.1 | 355.1 | 337.5 | 337.5 |
| Beans, cocoa .. | 588.8 | 584.6 | 334.0 | 359.1 | 415.0 | 555.0 | 602.2 |
| Beans, coffee | 330.5 | 332.6 | 338.3 | 336.1 | 342.4 | 357.9 | 274.4 |
| Coal | 198.0 | 197.8 | 196.8 | 197.2 | 200.9 | 201.6 | 200.2 |
| Copper, electrolytic . | 419.5 | 419.5 | 358.9 | 358.9 | 351.6 | 309.4 | 293.7 |
| Cotton, raw .......... | 282.5 | 286.3 | 293.2 | 289.8 | 286.7 | 292.1 | 296.9 |
| Eggs | 153.0 | 165.0 | 128.6 | 130.6 | 146.1 | 132.3 | 156.6 |
| Fruits, fresh | 198.0 | 202.5 | 209.7 | 214.3 | 211.0 | 212.6 | 229.4 |
| Grains | 219.4 | 216.8 | 206.9 | 207.2 | 208.1 | 216.2 | 210.3 |
| Hides and skins. | 226.4 | 235.0 | 148.6 | 151.4 | 159.1 | 139.5 | 127.4 |
| Lead, electrolytic | 314.5 | 314.5 | 324.9 | 324.9 | 324.9 | 281.3 | 231.5 |
| Livestock | 369.3 | 361.5 | 349.1 | 314.7 | 333.4 | 298.7 | 310.7 |
| Nickel | 289.6 | 289.6 | 289.6 | 289.6 | 289.6 | 289.6 | 289.6 |
| Oil, crude | 191.6 | 191.6 | 192.2 | 192.0 | 192.0 | 192.0 | 194.1 |
| Onions.. | 286.3 | 372.1 | 427.2 | 250.9 | 245.0 | 204.8 | 232.9 |
| Potatoes | 266.3 | 333.8 | 477.2 | 393.9 | 319.0 | 218.4 | 170.1 |
| Rubber, raw .... | 164.4 | 168.8 | 186.4 | 188.3 | 176.5 | 172.6 | 181.7 |
| Scrap iron and steel | 279.4 | 284.0 | 308.6 | 308.6 | 300.5 | 269.4 | 243.0 |
| Silver ............. | 359.8 | 359.8 | 361.6 | 360.6 | 360.2 | 360.4 | 356.9 |
| Steers | 417.5 | 426.4 | 422.8 | 388.2 | 400.0 | 376.2 | 395.8 |
| Sugar, raw | 95.2 | 109.2 | 110.4 | 120.6 | 113.7 | 236.2 | 318.0 |
|  | 328.0 | 354.7 | 392.7 | 383.7 | 367.8 | 330.2 | 247.8 |
| Wool, raw, domestic | 250.5 | 253.0 | 223.3 | 209.6 | 229.3 | 262.0 | 242.3 |
| Wool, raw, imported | 200.5 | 200.5 | 169.5 | 169.5 | 174.9 | 232.2 | 254.9 |
| Zinc, prime, western | 322.4 | 322.4 | 322.4 | 322.4 | 322.4 | 301.1 | 271.5 |

(1) Indexes for 1966 are subject to revision.

TABLE 5. Wholesale Prices of Selected Comodities
(All prices given in Canadian funds)

| Commodity | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mry } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 |
|  | dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vegetable products: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Barley, No. 1 feed, bu. | 1.26 | 1.28 | 1.24 | 1.25 | 1.26 | 1.16 | 1.15 |
| Coffee beans, Green Santos $2 / 3^{\prime} \mathrm{s}$, 1b. | . 48 | . 48 | . 52 | . 50 | . 52 | . 55 | . 40 |
| Flour, first patent, Toronto, 100-1b bag | 7.73 | 7.73 | 7.63 | 7.70 | 7.67 | 7.67 | 7.25 |
| Linseed oil, raw, Montreal, gal. ......... | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.17 | 1.21 | 1.16 | 1.22 | 1.28 |
| Oats, No. 2 C.W., bu. | . 94 | . 90 | . 83 | . 83 | . 85 | . 80 | . 80 |
| Potatoes, No. 1 Saint John, 75-1b. bag | 4.00 | 3.75 | 5.52 | 4.89 | 3.78 | 2.59 | 2.05 |
| Sugar, granulated, std., Montreal, 100-1b. bag | 6.20 | 6.70 | 6.80 | 7.10 | 6.83 | 11.02 | 13.75 |
| Wheat, No. 2, Manitoba Northern, bu. | 2.03 | 2.01 | 1.90 | 1.90 | 1.91 | 2.03 | 1.95 |
| Animal products: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Butter, prints, 1st. grade, Montreal, lb. | . 62 | . 62 | . 57 | . 57 | . 57 | . 55 | . 54 |
| Eggs, grade "A", large, Montreal, doz. | . 48 | . 56 | . 41 | . 42 | . 48 | . 44 | . 53 |
| Hides, packer, light native steers, 1 b . | . 24 | . 25 | . 16 | . 16 | . 17 | . 14 | . 15 |
| Hogs, Toronto (bonus excluded) 100-1b. | 37.39 | 36.35 | 33.81 | 29.46 | 32.46 | 26.32 | 26.89 |
| Steers, good, Toronto, 100 lb . ....... | 25.05 | 25.50 | 25.33 | 23.36 | 24.03 | 22.63 | 23.84 |

## TABLE 5. Wholesale Prices of Selected Comodities - Concluded

(All prices given in Canadian funds)

| Conmodity | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | May <br> 1966 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | May <br> 1965 | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 |

Textile products:
Cotton, raw, middling, $1^{\prime \prime}$, New York, 1b. ...

| .34 | .34 | .36 | .35 | .35 | .37 | .38 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| .77 | .77 | .75 | .75 | .75 | .75 | .75 |
| .34 | .34 | .35 | .35 | .35 | .35 | .34 |
| .93 | .93 | .93 | .93 | .93 | .93 | .93 |
| 1.05 | 1.05 | .90 | .90 | .92 | 1.25 | 1.39 |
| .49 | .50 | .45 | .41 | .45 | .51 | .47 |

Wood products:
Newsprint paper, standard, Quebec, 2000-1b.


| 130.68 | 125.29 | 125.95 | 125.66 | 125.51 | 125.82 | 125.87 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 185.00 | 185.00 | 182.00 | 182.00 | 182.00 | 182.77 | 184.80 |
| 5.26 | 5.26 | 5.28 | 5.28 | 5.19 | 5.97 | 6.28 |
| 87.30 | 87.30 | 85.50 | 85.50 | 85.50 | 85.50 | 85.50 |

Iron products:


Non-metallic minerals products:

| Cement, Portland, Calgary, 350-1b. | 3.85 | 3.85 | 3.68 | 3.68 | 3.68 | 3.54 | 3.54 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cement, Portland, Toronto, 350-1b. | 3.44 | 3.44 | 3.41 | 3.41 | 3.41 | 3.41 | 3.41 |
| Coal, anthracite, U.S., stove size 2000-1b. ton | 25.84 | 25.84 | 25.71 | 26.73 | 26.12 | 26.69 | 25.70 |

## Chemical products:



TABLE 6. Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials
$(1935-39=100)$

(1) Indexes for 1966 are subject to revision.

TABLE 7. Price Index Numbers of Non-Residential Building Materials
$(1949=100)$


TABLE 7. Price Index Numbers of Non-Residential Building Materials - Concluded
(1949=100)

| Date |  | Principal components |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Steel and <br> metal <br> work | Hardware | Lath, plaster, and insulation | Roofing materials | Paint and glass | Miscellaneous materials |
| 1956 |  | 139.0 | 145.4 | 112.7 | 137.3 | 141.6 | 93.6 |
| 1957 |  | 147.8 | 151.9 | 115.5 | 140.0 | 144.2 | 93.8 |
| 1958 |  | 150.9 | 155.1 | 118.5 | 123.3 | 145.3 | 93.7 |
| 1959 |  | 152.6 | 156.2 | 119.5 | 121.8 | 146.3 | 93.7 |
| 1960 | ......... . | 152.9 | 157.6 | 119.6 | 126.5 | 146.4 | 97.2 |
| 1961 | ... | 153.2 | 160.1 | 119.0 | 119.2 | 148.6 | 100.2 |
| 1962 |  | 153.3 | 159.2 | 121.5 | 121.5 | 150.8 | 100.0 |
| 1963 |  | 157.1 | 158.1 | 121.9 | 124.0 | 163.2 | 103.6 |
| 1964 | . . . $\cdot$ | 164.2 | 159.0 | 126.7 | 115.0 | 174.8 | 108.0 |
| 1965 |  | 177.7 | 159.5 | 132.7 | 118.7 | 184.2 | 111.3 |
| 1964 | Jan. | 159.8 | 158.8 | 122.1 | 111.5 | 169.1 | 105.2 |
|  | Feb. | 159.8 | 158.8 | 125.5 | 115.7 | 169.1 | 105.2 |
|  | Mar. ..... | 159.8 | 158.7 | 125.5 | 115.7 | 169.1 | 105.2 |
|  | Apr. ..... | 165.7 | 159.5 | 129.3 | 120.2 | 175.5 | 108.6 |
|  | May | 165.8 | 159.6 | 128.7 | 116.7 | 175.5 | 108.6 |
|  | June | 165.7 | 158.4 | 128.7 | 116.7 | 175.5 | 108.6 |
|  | July ....... | 165.7 | 158.4 | 128.7 | 116.7 | 175.6 | 109.1 |
|  | Aug. ....... | 165.7 | 158.4 | 127.2 | 113.4 | 175.6 | 109.0 |
|  | Sept. ...... | 165.7 | 159.4 | 127.1 | 113.4 | 175.6 | 109.1 |
|  | Oct. | 165.7 | 159.4 | 127.1 | 113.4 | 179.0 | 109.0 |
|  | Nov. | 165.7 | 159.4 | 125.3 | 113.4 | 179.0 | 109.0 |
|  | Dec. ....... | 165.8 | 159.4 | 125.3 | 113.4 | 179.0 | 109.0 |
| 1965 | Jan. . .... | 170.2 | 155.6 | 129.5 | 114.8 | 183.8 | 111.3 |
|  | Feb. ........ | 172.8 | 155.6 | 129.5 | 114.8 | 183.8 | 111.3 |
|  | Mar. . . . .... | 172.8 | 155.8 | 129.5 | 114.8 | 183.8 | 111.3 |
|  | Apr. ........ | 179.1 | 159.3 | 132.2 | 121.2 | 183.8 | 111.3 |
|  | May | 179.6 | 159.9 | 132.8 | 121.2 | 183.8 | 111.3 |
|  | June ....... | 179.6 | 160.9 | 134.1 | 121.2 | 184.4 | 111.3 |
|  | July ....... | 179.7 | 160.9 | 134.1 | 121.2 | 184.4 | 111.3 |
|  | Aug. . . . . . | 179.7 | 160.9 | 134.1 | 121.2 | 184.4 | 111.3 |
|  | Sept. | 179.7 | 161.3 | 134.1 | 121.2 | 184.4 | 111.3 |
|  | Oct. | 179.8 | 161.3 | 134.2 | 119.0 | 184.4 | 111.3 |
|  | Nov. | 179.8 | 161.3 | 134.2 | 117.0 | 184.4 | 111.3 |
|  | Dec. | 179.8 | 161.3 | 134.2 | 117.0 | 185.0 | 111.3 |
| 1966 | - Jan. .... | 179.8 | $161.3$ | 134.9 | 115.7 | $185.0$ | 111.6 |
|  | Feb. .... | 179.8 | 161.3 | 136.4 | 115.7 | 185.0 | 111.6 |
|  | Mar. .... | 179.8 | 161.3 | 136.7 | 115.7 | 185.0 | 111.6 |
|  | Apr. .... | 179.9 | 161.4 | 136.7 | 115.7 | 185.0 | 111.6 |
|  | May ...... | 179.9 | 161.5 | 136.7 | 115.7 | 191.3 | 111.6 |
|  | June . . . | 179.9 | 161.5 | 136.7 | 123.8 | 191.3 | 111.6 |
|  | July .... |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Aug. .... <br> Sept. ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Oct. .... |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nov. . . . |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dec. . . . |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(1) Indexes for 1966 are subject to revision.

TABLE 8. Consumer Price Indexes, Canada, 1956-66
$(1949=100)$

|  |  | All - <br> items | Food | Housing | Clothing | Trans-portation | Health and personal care | Recre- <br> ation and reading | Tobacco and alcohol |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1956 |  | 118.1 | 113.4 | 124.2 | 108.6 | 123.3 | 130.0 | 125.3 | 107.7 |
| 1957 |  | 121.9 | 118.6 | 126.7 | 108.5 | 129.9 | 138.2 | 129.8 | 109.4 |
| 1958 |  | 125.1 | 122.1 | 129.0 | 109.7 | 133.8 | 145.4 | 138.4 | 110.6 |
| 1959 |  | 126.5 | 121.1 | 131.4 | 109.9 | 138.4 | 150.2 | 141.7 | 114.0 |
| 1960 |  | 128.0 | 122.2 | 132.7 | 110.9 | 140.3 | 154.5 | 144.3 | 115.8 |
| 1961 (1 |  | 129.2 | 124.0(2) | 133.2 | 112.5 | 140.6 | 155.3 | 146.1 | 116.3 |
| 1962 |  | 130.7 | 126.2 | 134.8 | 113.5 | 140.4 | 158.3 | 147.3 | 117.8 |
| 1963 |  | 133.0 | 130.3 | 136.2 | 116.3 | 140.4 | 162.4 | 149.3 | 118.1 |
| 1964 |  | 135.4 | 132.4 | 138.4 | 119.2 | 142.0 | 167.8 | 151.8 | 120.2 |
| 1965 |  | 138.7 | 135.9 | 140.9 | 121.4 | 147.3 | 175.5 | 154.3 | 122.3 |
| 1964 | Jan. | 134.2 | 131.4 | 137.3 | 117.7 | 141.1 | 165.4 | 152.1 | 118.5 |
|  | Feb . | 134.5 | 131.3 | 137.3 | 117.8 | 142.6 | 165.4 | 152.3 | 119.4 |
|  | Mar. | 134.6 | 131.3 | 137.5 | 118.6 | 143.0 | 165.4 | 152.3 | 119.4 |
|  | Apr. | 135.0 | 131.8 | 137.8 | 119.1 | 142.8 | 166.5 | 151.0 | 119.5 |
|  | May | 135.0 | 131.2 | 138.3 | 118.7 | 142.4 | 167.3 | 151.5 | 120.2 |
|  |  | 135.3 | 132.5 | 138.4 | 119.0 | 142.0 | 167.3 | 151.4 | 120.2 |
|  | July | 136.2 | 135.4 | 138.7 | 119.0 | 141.6 | 167.3 | 151.5 | 120.2 |
|  | Aug. | 136.1 | 135.1 | 138.7 | 118.9 | 141.4 | 167.5 | 151.5 | 120.2 |
|  | Sept. | 135.6 | 132.7 | 138.9 | 119.4 | 141.6 | 167.7 | 150.9 | 120.2 |
|  | Oct. | 135.6 | 131.0 | 139.2 | 120.7 | 141.4 | 170.0 | 151.1 | 121.4 |
|  | Nov. | 135.9 | 132.0 | 139.3 | 120.9 | 141.4 | 170.7 | 152.3 | 121.6 |
|  | Dec. | 136.8 | 133.2 | 139.6 | 121.0 | 142.7 | 173.2 | 153.5 | 121.6 |
| 1965 | Jan. | 136.9 | 132.5 | 139.8 | 11.9 .2 | 146.3 | 173.3 | 154.0 | 121.7 |
|  | Feb. | 137.2 | 133.1 | 140.1 | 119.5 | 146.3 | 173.5 | 153.4 | 121.8 |
|  | Mar. | 137.3 | 133.3 | 140.2 | 120.4 | 145.6 | 173.5 | 153.4 | 121.9 |
|  | Apr. | 137.7 | 133.4 | 140.3 | 121.2 | 145.9 | 175.0 | 153.5 | 121.9 |
|  | May | 138.0 | 134.5 | 140.5 | 121.0 | 146.8 | 175.6 | 154.6 | 122.5 |
|  | June | 139.0 | 137.6 | 140.6 | 121.1 | 147.0 | 175.4 | 154.6 | 122.5 |
|  | July | 139.5 | 139.0 | 141.1 | 121.1 | 147.0 | 175.4 | 154.6 | 122.5 |
|  | Aug. | 139.4 | 137.8 | 141.2 | 120.7 | 147.9 | 175.8 | 154.6 | 122.6 |
|  | Sept. | 139.1 | 136.4 | 141.5 | 121.4 | 148.7 | 176.0 | 154.0 | 122.6 |
|  | Oct. | 139.3 | 135.7 | 141.6 | 123.2 | 148.7 | 177.0 | 154.2 | 122.6 |
|  | Nov. | 140.2 | 138.2 | 142.0 | 123.7 | 148.7 | 177.9 | 155.0 | 122.3 |
|  | Dec. | 140.8 | 139.6 | 142.4 | 123.8 | 148.8 | 177.9 | 155.4 | 122.3 |
| 1966 | Jan. |  | 140.6 | 142.9 | 122.7 | 149.1 | 178.1 | 155.4 | 123.1 |
|  | Feb. | 142.1 | 142.5 | 143.1 | 123.3 | 150.0 | 178.1 | 156.4 | 123.4 |
|  | Mar. | 142.4 | 143.4 | 143.3 | 124.2 | 150.0 | 178.1 | 156.6 | 123.4 |
|  | Apr. | 143.2 | 143.7 | 143.8 | 125.3 | 150.7 | 179.2 | 157.6 | 125.0 |
|  | May | 143.4 | 143.8 | 144.2 | 125.0 | 151.1 | 180.7 | 159.2 | 125.1 |
|  | June | 143.8 | 144.2 | 144.4 | 125.3 | 151.2 | 181.2 | 159.3 | 125.1 |
| July |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aug. . . . . . . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nov. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec. ........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(1) 1957 weights replace 1947-48 weights beginning January 1961.
(2) The system of variable weights for seasonal foods was revised beginning January 1961.

TABLE 9. Consumer Price Indexes - Main Groups, Selected Components and Supplementary Classifications
(1949=100)

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | May <br> 1966 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | May $1965$ | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All-items index | 143.8 | 143.4 | 139.0 | 138.0 | 137.3 | 135.4 | 133.0 |
| Food | 144.2 | 143.8 | 137.6 | 134.5 | 133.3 | 132.4 | 130.3 |
| Food at home | 143.5 | 143.0 | 137.2 | 133.7 | 132.5 | 131.7 | 130.2 |
| Dairy products | 146.9 | 145.3 | 138.8 | 138.4 | 138.5 | 136.3 | 131.8 |
| Cereal products | 167.2 | 167.1 | 162.2 | 161.8 | 162.6 | 161.2 | 154.0 |
| Miscellaneous groceries | 131.8 | 131.1 | 128.9 | 128.6 | 128.9 | 134.2 | 128.1 |
| Beef | 152.2 | 153.3 | 141.3 | 136.4 | 134.9 | 134.6 | 139.2 |
| Pork | 144.6 | 138.3 | 121.8 | 115.4 | 116.3 | 114.4 | 117.0 |
| Fresh pork | 141.4 | 134.6 | 122.8 | 115.2 | 117.4 | 115.2 | 117.5 |
| Cured pork | 146.3 | 140.3 | 120.0 | 114.6 | 114.5 | 112.9 | 115.6 |
| Other meats . | 135.9 | 136.8 | 119.4 | 117.4 | 119.5 | 118.3 | 119.6 |
| Fish ..... | 164.2 | 164.2 | 148.1 | 146.9 | 146.1 | 143.2 | 141.8 |
| Poultry | 82.4 | 81.3 | 74.2 | 72.9 | 74.0 | 72.7 | 76.3 |
| Eg8s ..... | 93.3 | 102.9 | 78.3 | 80.8 | 77.9 | 82.5 | 94.9 |
| Dairy products including butter | 134.7 | 133.7 | 126.6 | 126.0 | 125.7 | 123.6 | 120.1 |
| Fats and oils including butter | 106.6 | 107.0 | 99.4 | 98.1 | 96.7 | 93.4 | 92.2 |
| Fats and oils excluding butter | 114.0 | 114.2 | 109.8 | 109.3 | 107.2 | 99.9 | 97.3 |
| Total fruit ............ | 166.7 | 155.7 | 162.9 | 160.3 | 151.0 | 158.3 | 156.7 |
| Fresh fruit | 181.2 | 163.5 | 176.5 | 171.7 | 154.6 | 162.1 | 165.5 |
| Canned fruit | 132.6 | 132.1 | 130.7 | 130.9 | 131.3 | 136.3 | 125.7 |
| Total vegetables | 176.3 | 170.1 | 195.9 | 175.3 | 162.4 | 147.8 | 140.2 |
| Fresh vegetables. | $190.8$ | 181.5 | 223.3 | 192.2 | 173.4 | 153.2 | 145.7 |
| Canned vegetables | 150.1 | 150.2 | 144.3 | 144.4 | 143.1 | 139.1 | 130.0 |
| Direct imports(1) | 158.8 | 149.1 | 156.0 | 154.8 | 149.0 | 155.6 | 150.7 |
| Restaurant meals(2) | 127.2 | 127.2 | 119.2 | 119.2 | 118.8 | 116.9 | 111.6 |
| Housing . . . . . . . . . . . . | 144.4 | 144.2 | 140.6 | 140.5 | 140.2 | 138.4 | 136.2 |
| Shelter | 162.4 | 162.0 | 157.4 | 157.3 | 156.7 | 153.8 | 150.0 |
| Tenant costs | 148.3 | 147.7 | 146.0 | 145.7 | 145.4 | 145.0 | 144.2 |
| Home-ownership costs | 176.2 | 175.9 | 168.6 | 168.6 | 167.8 | 162.8 | 156.1 |
| Property taxes | 175.8 | 175.8 | 168.1 | 168.1 | 168.1 | 163.1 | 157.8 |
| Mortgage interest | 129.4 | 129.4 | 124.2 | 124.2 | 124.2 | 121.3 | 117.9 |
| Repairs ......... | 187.8 | 187.6 | 180.3 | 180.5 | 178.6 | 173.4 | 166.4 |
| New houses | 188.8 | 188.3 | 181.0 | 180.7 | 179.2 | 172.9 | 163.4 |
| Personal property insurance | 158.1 | 158.1 | 145.1 | 145.1 | 145.1 | 139.6 | 131.6 |
| Household operation | 127.4 | 127.4 | 124.9 | 124.9 | 124.9 | 124.2 | 123.9 |
| Fuel | 111.3 | 111.7 | 111.3 | 111.7 | 111.6 | 111.3 | 113.7 |
| Coal | 138.8 | 140.9 | 136.7 | 139.3 | 139.3 | 137.3 | 132.0 |
| Fuel ofl | 92.9 | 92.9 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.0 | 93.1 | 97.9 |
| Domestic gas | 111.7 | 111.7 | 112.3 | 112.3 | 112.3 | 112.1 | 112.1 |
| Electricity .. | 114.8 | 114.8 | 113.9 | 113.9 | 116.7 | 116.2 | 116.8 |
| Home furnishings | 122.6 | 122.4 | 119.6 | 119.4 | 119.0 | 118.7 | 118.0 |
| Appliances ... | 82.1 | 82.1 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 81.5 | 82.1 | 82.6 |
| Furniture | 135.3 | 134.9 | 129.3 | 129.1 | 128.6 | 127.0 | 125.6 |
| Floor coverings | 137.7 | 138.5 | 139.7 | 139.8 | 140.1 | 140.6 | 138.0 |
| Textiles ........... | 125.1 | 124.9 | 122.8 | 122.5 | 123.2 | 122.6 | 120.5 |
| Utensils and equipment | 162.3 | 161.6 | 155.3 | 154.3 | 153.3 | 152.7 | 151.7 |

TABLE 9. Consumer Price Indexes - Main Groups, Selected Components and Supplementary Classifications - Continued
$(1949=100)$

|  | June | May | June | May |  | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 1966 | 1966 | 1965 | 1965 |  |  |  |  |

Housing - Concluded:


TABLE 9. Consumer Price Indexes - Main Groups, Selected Components and Supplementary Classifications - Continued
(1949=100)

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | May <br> 1966 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | May 1965 | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Transportation | 151.2 | 151.1 | 147.0 | 146.8 | 147.3 | 142.0 | 140.4 |
| Automobile operation | 129.9 | 130.0 | 126.3 | 126.4 | 127.0 | 122.7 | 121.5 |
| New passenger car. | 116.2 | 116.5 | 118.0 | 118.2 | 118.0 | 118.9 | 122.4 |
| Gasoline | 113.3 | 113.2 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.6 | 107.0 | 102.5 |
| Tires | 155.9 | 155.9 | 142.9 | 142.9 | 148.3 | 142.0 | 140.3 |
| Automobile insurance | 227.3 | 227.3 | 203.9 | 203.9 | 208.4 | 168.4 | 152.4 |
| Fender replacement | 221.7 | 221.7 | 207.8 | 207.8 | 208.7 | 198.7 | 195.2 |
| Brake relining ... | 167.7 | 167.7 | 158.8 | 158.8 | 159.4 | 154.0 | 151.8 |
| Battery ....... | 104.4 | 104.4 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 98.0 | 97.4 |
| Local transportation | 229.0 | 228.7 | 224.1 | 223.9 | 221.0 | 207.2 | 199.2 |
| Street car and bus fares. | 242.4 | 242.4 | 237.9 | 237.9 | 234.2 | 219.6 | 209.4 |
| Taxi fare . ............... | 146.0 | 144.2 | 139.7 | 138.6 | 139.8 | 130.8 | 132.9 |
| Travel | 131.2 | 127.7 | 123.2 | 120.9 | 122.3 | 122.9 | 127.7 |
| Train fare | 127.2 | 119.7 | 111.8 | 106.8 | 109.8 | 111.2 | 120.4 |
| Bus fare | 128.1 | 128.8 | 126.9 | 127.5 | 127.8 | 127.8 | 128.9 |
| Plane fare(2) | 112.1 | 112.1 | 112.1 | 112.1 | 111.9 | 111.4 | 111.4 |
| Health and personal care | 181.2 | 180.7 | 175.4 | 175.6 | 175.5 | 167.8 | 162,4 |
| Health care | 183.8 | 183.8 | 180.8 | 180.8 | 180.6 | 172.3 | 167.5 |
| Doctors' fees | 164.3 | 164.3 | 161.4 | 161.4 | 160.8 | 156.3 | 153.1 |
| Office call | 176.1 | 176.1 | 172.1 | 172.1 | 171.3 | 165.5 | 161.0 |
| Confinement | 189.5 | 189.5 | 186.6 | 186.6 | 184.9 | 176.5 | 171.2 |
| Appendectomy ............ | 122.2 | 122.2 | 122.0 | 122.0 | 122.0 | 120.8 | 120.2 |
| Dentists' fees | 199.8 | 199.8 | 187.6 | 187.6 | 187.8 | 180.1 | 174.5 |
| Filling . | 203.7 | 203.7 | 189.6 | 189.6 | 190.3 | 182.0 | 175.8 |
| Dentures . | 165.0 | 165.0 | 158.9 | 158.9 | 158.0 | 152.8 | 149.8 |
| Extraction | 248.5 | 248.5 | 229.9 | 229.9 | 231.2 | 220.3 | 212.0 |
| Optical care ............. | 161.9 | 161.9 | 156.3 | 156.3 | 156.8 | 152.4 | 148.7 |
| Prepaid medical care | 215.7 | 215.7 | 219.2 | 219.2 | 219.1 | 196.8 | 186.3 |
| Pharmaceuticals | 121.0 | 121.0 | 120.1 | 120.1 | 119.9 | 120.0 | 119.8 |
| Headache tablets | 128.4 | 128.4 | 125.5 | 125.5 | 125.7 | 121.3 | 121.7 |
| Vitamins . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 96.5 | 96.5 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 98.5 | 99.9 | 100.9 |
| Bandages . ................ | 175.4 | 175.4 | 174.3 | 174.3 | 174.2 | 173.2 | 172.7 |
| Prescriptions ........... | 97.9 | 97.9 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 97.0 | 97.8 | 98.1 |
| Personal care ................ | 173.8 | 172.8 | 163.3 | 163.7 | 164.1 | 157.5 | 151.2 |
| Supplies .................. | 143.3 | 143.3 | 137.4 | 138.1 | 138.1 | 133.0 | 131.0 |
| Toilet soap | 160.0 | 160.0 | 146.6 | 147.6 | 148.9 | 133.9 | 130.8 |
| Toothpaste. | 141.3 | 141.2 | 137.7 | 139.8 | 138.7 | 138.4 | 134.8 |
| Face powder. | 149.0 | 149.0 | 147.4 | 147.4 | 147.4 | 146.8 | 144.7 |
| Razor blades ............. | 106.5 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 106.2 | 105.4 | 104.3 |
| Cleansing tissues ....... | 123.1 | 123.3 | 119.5 | 119.4 | 119.6 | 118.7 | 115.7 |
| Services ................... | 218.6 | 216.1 | 201.5 | 201.5 | 202.3 | 193.4 | 181.0 |
| Men's haircuts ... | 237.4 | 232.5 | 218.3 | 218.3 | 219.8 | 209.9 | 191.8 |
| Women's hairdressing | 194.1 | 194.1 | 179.4 | 179.4 | 179.6 | 171.9 | 165.2 |

[^6]TABLE 9. Consumer Price Indexes - Main Groups, Selected Components and Supplementary Classifications - Concluded
(1949=100)

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { June } \\ & 1966 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 1966 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { June } \\ & 1965 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 1965 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 1965 | 1964 | 1963 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Recreation and reading | 159.3 | 159.2 | 155.0 | 154.6 | 154.3 | 151.8 | 149.3 |
| Recreation | 155.0 | 154.8 | 151.3 | 151.3 | 150.7 | 148.3 | 145.8 |
| Theatre admission | 238.7 | 238.7 | 217.2 | 217.2 | 215.4 | 196.6 | 187.5 |
| Admission to sporting events | 206.7 | 206.7 | 205.5 | 205.5 | 205.8 | 201.8 | 196.9 |
| Radio | 98.0 | 98.0 | 97.4 | 97.4 | 96.5 | 97.6 | 96.4 |
| Television, console(2) | 95.9 | 95.9 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 98.0 | 99.6 | 99.2 |
| Camera film | 166.4 | 166.4 | 163.2 | 163.2 | 163.4 | 161.6 | 158.2 |
| Phonograph record | 133.9 | 133.9 | 131.9 | 131.9 | 131.0 | 133.3 | 132.0 |
| Bicycle ......... | 125.0 | 125.4 | 122.5 | 122.1 | 122.4 | 120.2 | 118.2 |
| Sports equipment (2) | 109.4 | 107.8 | 105.4 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 106.0 | 104.9 |
| Toys(2) ..................... | 110.2 | 110.2 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.3 | 106.1 | 104.5 |
| Television repairs(2) ...... | 125.2 | 125.2 | 122.3 | 122.3 | 122.5 | 122.6 | 122.2 |
| Reading ...................... | 172.4 | 172.4 | 166.0 | 164.6 | 165.2 | 162.3 | 160.0 |
| Newspapers | 210.9 | 210.9 | 202.1 | 199.6 | 201.8 | 190.7 | 175.3 |
| Magazines ... | 104.9 | 104.9 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 100.7 | 106.6 | 118.2 |
| Tobacco and alcohol | 125.1 | 125.1 | 122.5 | 122.5 | 122.3 | 120.2 | 118.1 |
| Tobacco | 118.9 | 118.9 | 115.2 | 115.2 | 114.7 | 111.2 | 110.3 |
| Cigarettes | 113.0 | 113.0 | 109.4 | 109.4 | 108.9 | 105.5 | 104.6 |
| Cigarette tobacco | 141.9 | 141.9 | 140.3 | 140.3 | 139.4 | 136.7 | 135.8 |
| Alcohol ........ | 129.3 | 129.3 | 127.6 | 127.6 | 127.6 | 126.5 | 123.5 |
| Beer. | 125.7 | 125.7 | 124.9 | 124.9 | 124.9 | 124.4 | 122.3 |
| Liquor | 136.6 | 136.6 | 132.9 | 132.9 | 132.9 | 130.8 | 125.9 |

Supplementary classifications:

| Total | 131.7 | 131.3 | 127.4 | 126.4 | 126.7 | 124.7 | 123.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total excluding food | 123.9 | 124.0 | 121.3 | 121.4 | 121.5 | 120.2 | 119.0 |
| Durable | 115.3 | 115.4 | 114.6 | 114.6 | 114.6 | 114.5 | 115.5 |
| Household equipment | 118.6 | 118.3 | 116.4 | 116.2 | 116.1 | 115.6 | 115.0 |
| Appliances(3) | 85.5 | 85.5 | 85.9 | 85.9 | 85.6 | 86.2 | 86.3 |
| Other | 144.5 | 144.2 | 139.3 | 138.8 | 139.0 | 137.3 | 135.8 |
| Transportation equipment | 116.0 | 116.4 | 117.0 | 117.2 | 117.2 | 117.6 | 120.6 |
| Non-durable ........... | 135.1 | 134.6 | 130.2 | 128.8 | 129.2 | 126.7 | 124.6 |
| Non-durable excluding food | 127.1 | 127.1 | 123.9 | 124.1 | 124.1 | 122.4 | 120.3 |
| Textiles ("use" classification) | 118.4 | 118.3 | 115.4 | 115.5 | 115.8 | 114.5 | 111.5 |
| Garments | 117.3 | 117.3 | 114.2 | 114.3 | 114.6 | 113.3 | 110.2 |
| Household furnishings and piece goods | 125.6 | 124.9 | 123.6 | 122.9 | 123.4 | 122.6 | 120.8 |
| Textiles (chief component material classification) | 118.4 | 118.3 | 115.4 | 115.5 | 115.8 | 114.5 | 111.5 |
| Wool . ................... | 130.1 | 130.1 | 126.1 | 126.2 | 126.5 | 124.3 | 120.7 |
| Cotton | 122.6 | 122.0 | 120.3 | 119.8 | 120.0 | 119.2 | 118.1 |
| Synthetic | 102.8 | 102.7 | 100.8 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 100.6 | 99.5 |
| Fur | 106.6 | 106.6 | 102.0 | 102.5 | 104.0 | 103.7 | 93.6 |
| Footwear | 167.8 | 167.0 | 157.9 | 157.4 | 157.8 | 152.3 | 150.3 |
| Leather | 171.1 | 170.4 | 160.3 | 159.9 | 160.2 | 154.2 | 152.3 |
| Rubber and plastic | 143.2 | 142.5 | 140.0 | 139.6 | 140.4 | 138.5 | 136.6 |
| Other non-durable | 127.9 | 127.9 | 125.1 | 125.2 | 125.1 | 123.5 | 122.1 |
| Services: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 176.7 | 176.1 | 170.3 | 170.0 | 170.6 | 163.8 | 159.8 |
| Total excluding shelter | 194.8 | 194.1 | 185.9 | 185.6 | 186.2 | 175.4 | 169.2 |

(1) Includes oranges and orange juice, grapefruit, bananas, grapes, canned pineapple, raisins, tea and coffee. (2) 1957=100. (3) Includes television and radio.

Table 10. Average Retail Prices for Canada - Selected Food Items (1)

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | 1965 | 1964 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June } \\ 1966 \\ \text { price } \\ \text { relative } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $1949=100$ |
| Dairy products: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Milk, fresh, qt. | 26.3 | 26.1 | 24.9 | 24.9 | 25.0 | 24.6 | 147.7 |
| Milk, evaporated, 16 oz . | 18.8 | 18.7 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 17.9 | 16.9 | 127.0 |
| Powdered 5kim milk, pkg., 3 lb . | 124.8 | 126.1 | 125.5 | 125.8 | 125.6 | 108.3 | 106.1 (2) |
| Butter, creamery, first grade, lb . | 67.2 | 67.5 | 61.9 | 60.9 | 61.4 | 58.9 | 104.0 |
| Cheese, plain, processed, $1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. | 43.6 | 43.1 | 39.4 | 39.1 | 40.2 | 38.7 | 149.2 |
| Poultry and eggs: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chicken, grade A evisc. ( $11 / 2-3 \mathrm{lb}$.$) , \mathrm{lb}$. | 50.7 | 50.0 | 45.3 | 45.7 | 45.6 | 43.9 | 96.1(4) |
| Turkey, grade A evisc. (8-16 lb.), lb. (5) | 51.5 | 51.1 | 48.7 | 48.7 | 49.2 | 50.5 | 87.8(2) |
| Eggs, fresh, grade A large, doz. | 57.3 | 63.2 | 48.2 | 49.6 | 54.3 | 50.7 | 93.2 |
| Eggs, fresh, grade A medium, doz. (5) | 52.9 | 59.4 | 44.7 | 46.0 | 49.1 | 42.8 | 114.1 |
| Beef: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sirloin steak, | 114.6 | 115.3 | 107.9 | 101.8 | 106.6 | 99.9 | 162.8 |
| Round steak, lb. | 100.1 | 102.0 | 95.2 | 92.7 | 94.1 | 90.6 | 149.4 |
| Prime rib roast, lb. (6) | 104.1 | 104.7 | 96.6 | 93.4 | 96.7 | 93.0 | 155.2 |
| Blade roast, lb. (7). | 69.7 | 70.3 | 63.7 | 61.4 | 63.1 | 61.7 | 144.1 |
| Stewing beef, 1b. | 75.8 | 75.6 | 69.4 | 68.2 | 69.6 | 68.0 | 162.6 |
| Hamburg, lb. | 56.5 | 56.1 | 49.4 | 48.7 | 49.6 | 48.5 | $149.1$ |
| Liver, sliced, lb. .............................. |  |  | 56.4 | 56.6 | 56.7 |  | $116.5(2)$ |
| Pork: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rib chops, fresh, lb. | 89.4 | 83.4 | 79.0 | 72.8 | 81.4 | 73.1 | 157.2 |
| Shoulder roast, Boston butt, fresh, lb. | 68.2 | 65.9 | 59.8 | 56.2 | 61.8 | 55.8 | 123.4 |
| Sausage, pure pork, lb. .................... | 74.7 | 74.0 | 61.9 | 60.6 | 64.5 | 60.5 | 151.3 |
| Bacon, side, fancy, sliced, rind off, $1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. | 64.3 | 62.6 | 52.5 | 49.1 | 56.2 | 47.6 | 151.8 |
| Ham, smoked, boneless, to be cooked, 1b. (8) | 137.1 | 124.6 | 104.6 | 103.7 | 113.8 | 102.5 | 161.3 (4) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lamb, leg roast, lb. | 89.3 | 91.9 | 79.7 | 79.1 | 81.8 | 74.5 | 124.0 |
| Veal, loin chops, rib end, lb . | 107.5 | 107.2 | 95.0 | 92.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 144.7 |
| Wieners or frankfurters, 1 b . ............................ | 62.7 | 63.5 | 57.0 | 56.0 | 57.3 | 55.6 | 119.8 (2) |
| Meat loaf, canned, mainly pork, 12 oz. ...... | 61.5 | 62.1 | 48.1 | 48.2 | 49.5 | 48.0 | 196.6 (2) |
| Fish: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cod fillets, frozen, lb.(3) | 47.3 | 47.3 | 42.1 | 41.7 | 42.6 | 41.2 | 139.5 (4) |
| Salmon, canned, fancy pink, 8 oz. | 41.3 | 41.3 | 37.1 | 37.1 | 37.8 | 36.3 | 166.8 |
| Fats and oils: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Margarine, lb. | 36.0 | 36.0 | 34.4 | 34.0 | 33.9 | 29.3 | 111.7 |
| Lard, pure, 1b. .................................. | 30.2 | 30.8 | 26.8 | 26.4 | 27.2 | 23.7 | 128.8 |
| Shortening, 1b. ................................ | 40.8 | 40.6 | 38.7 | 38.6 | 38.7 | 35.9 | 126.4 |
| Salad dressing, jar, 16 oz. .................. | 44.3 | 44.6 | 44.3 | 44.3 | 44.0 | 42.6 | 109.3 (2) |
| Cereals and bakery products: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Flour, white, all purpose, lb. | 11.3 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 162.5 |
| Corn flakes, pkg., 8 oz. | 23.2 | 23.2 | 23.0 | 23.1 | 23.1 | 22.1 | 164.4 |
| Macaroni, dry, pkg., lb. ...................... | 21.7 | 21.8 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 22.0 | 22.1 | 158.1 |
| Cake mix, white, pkg., 14-16 oz. | 39.1 | 39.2 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 40.1 | 123.0 |
| Bread, plain, white, wrapped, sliced, 1 b . ... | 19.3 | 19.3 | 18.1 | 18.0 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 190.8 |
| Soda crackers, pkg., 1b. ............................ | 40.0 | 40.0 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.6 | 105.3 (2) |
| Sugar and sweets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sugar, granulated, 1b. ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jam, strawberry, 2 1b, jar, 1b.(9) | 31.9 | 31.9 | 31.1 | 31.1 | 31.5 | 33.7 | $137.7$ |
| Honey, No. 1, white, 2 1b. .. | 69.9 | 69.3 | 67.9 | 68.0 | 68.2 |  | 114.9 (2) |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 10. Average Retail Prices for Canada - Selected Food Items (1) - Concluded

|  | June $1966$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | June $1965$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | 1965 | 1964 | June 1966 price relative |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1949=100 |
| Fruits: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oranges, California, medium size (138), doz. | 54.3 | 52.3 | 57.5 | 60.1 | 59.2 | 59.7 | 154.2 |
| Grapefruit, white, 48 's, $1 / 2$ doz. | 75.8 | 68.9 | 71.8 | 59.3 | 66.4 | 73.0 | 197.1 |
| Bananas, yellow, lb. .... | 19.5 | 19.7 | 18.9 | 19.2 | 18.9 | 19.2 | 104.0 |
| Apples, volume seller, lb. | 19.7 | 19.1 | 20.7 | 19.7 | 18.4 | 17.6 | 192.8 |
| Strawberries, frozen, fancy, pkg., 15 oz. ... | 53.9 | 53.3 | 44.9 | 44.7 | 47.0 | 44.0 | 115.1 (4) |
| Orange jutce, conc., frozen, fancy, 6 oz. (5) | 26.6 | 25.9 | 27.4 | 28.1 | 28.2 | 35.8 | $115.5(2)$ |
| Apple juice, choice, 20 oz . | 18.8 | 18.8 | 19.2 | 19.0 | 18.9 | 17.8 | 162.9 |
| Orange juice, unsweetened, 20 oz . | 21.9 | 22.0 | 25.2 | 25.5 | 25.6 | 30.8 | 103.9 |
| Pears, canned, cholce, 15 oz . . | 25.2 | 25.0 | 22.8 | 22.9 | 23.1 | 22.5 | 117.0 |
| Peaches,, canned, choice, halves, 15 oz. | 30.4 | 30.1 | 27.0 | 26.9 | 27.4 | 26.2 | 147.1 |
| Pineapple, Hawaiian, sliced, 20 oz. ......... | 42.5 | 42.5 | 43.2 | 43.3 | 43.2 | 43.6 | $105.2(2)$ |
| Raisins, California and Australia, lb...... | 37.0 | 37.0 | 36.1 | 36.1 | 36.2 | 35.4 | $209.7$ |
| Vegetables: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Potatoes, No. 1 table, 101 b . | 79.7 | 76.4 | 102.5 | 90.6 | 76.7 | 59.6 | 228.7 |
| Onions, No. 1, cooking, 1 b . | 18.0 | 13.8 | 18.4 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 11.8 | 244.5 |
| Carrots, 16 . | 19.9 | 18.1 | 16.7 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 12.8 | 265.0 |
| Turnips, Canada No. 1, 1b. | 13.6 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 272.4 |
| Cabbage, 1b. ..................................... | 14.6 | 15.9 | 19.7 | 15.3 | 11.6 | 10.8 | 189.9 |
| Tomatoes, fresh, lb. ......................... | 32.1 | 33.2 | 32.1 | 36.8 | 31.0 | 29.8 | 137.1 |
| Celery stalks, green, 1 l . | 21.4 | 17.4 | 18.6 | 17.6 | 18.0 | 19.0 | 127.0 |
| Lettuce, head, fresh, lb. ................... | 20.7 | 23.7 | 41.3 | 29.0 | 24.5 | 24.5 | $134.8$ |
| Green peas, frozen, fancy, pkg., 12 oz ...... | 24.5 | 24.5 | 23.4 | 23.5 | 23.6 | 23.4 | 97.3 (4) |
| Green beans, Fr. cut, frozen, pkg., 10 oz . (5) | 26.4 | 26.4 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 26. 1 | 26.3 | 98.9 (2) |
| Tomatoes, canned, choice, 28 oz. .............. | 35.7 | 35.8 | 35.0 | 34.8 | 34.5 | 31.5 | 178.0 |
| Peas, canned, choice, 15 oz . | 19.3 | 19.4 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 18.4 | 132.5 |
| Corn, canned, cream, choice, 20 oz. ......... | 23.9 | 23.9 | 22.8 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 23.2 | 125.2 |
| Infants' food, vegetable, tin, 5 oz. ........ | 12.9 | 12.4 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 155.4 |
| Beans, with pork and tomato sauce, 15 oz . | 22.8 | 22.7 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 164.6 |
| Soup, vegetable, 10 oz . | 15.4 | 15.4 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 15.2 | 126.6 |
| Tomato juice, fancy, 20 oz . | 19.7 | 19.7 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 19.3 | 18.1 | 123.2 (2) |

Beverages:
$\begin{array}{lllllllllll}\text { Tea bags, orange pekoe, pkg., } 60-\mathrm{bag} \ldots \ldots . . & 85.6 & 85.0 & 85.0 & 84.6 & 84.6 & 83.7 & 107.0 \text { (2) } \\ \text { Coffee, medium quality, pkg., } 1 \mathrm{~L}, \ldots \ldots \ldots . . & 92.9 & 92.3 & 92.2 & 92.6 & 92.4 & 90.0 & 149.4\end{array}$
Coffee, instant, dried, jar, 6 oz. .......... $113.7 \quad 114.1 \quad 113.3114 .2 \quad 113.8 \quad 117.1 \quad 107.0$ (2)

Miscellaneous groceries:
Tomato catsup, bottle, 11 oz. ....................
Peanut butter, plain, jar, 16 oz. .............

| 25.7 | 26.0 | 24.5 | 24.6 | 24.9 | 24.9 | $108.8(2)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 45.6 | 45.6 | 44.5 | 44.0 | 44.1 | 41.4 | 125.7 |
| 39.1 | 38.8 | 37.6 | 37.3 | 37.7 | 37.9 | 140.5 |
| 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.4 | $121.8(4)$ |
| 64.1 | 64.2 | 63.7 | 63.6 | 63.7 | 63.3 | $104.6(2)$ |


| Pickles, sweet, mixed, jar, $16 \mathrm{oz} .$. | 39 | 38.8 | 37.6 | 37.3 | 37.7 | 37.9 | 140.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jelly powders, flavoured, pkg. | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 121.8 (4) |
| ng chocolate, | 64.1 | 64.2 | 63.7 | 63.6 | 63.7 | 63.3 | 104 |

(1) For detailed explanations on methods of pricing, calculation techniques, coverage and price collection, refer to Prices and Price Indexes, October 1957. Tear sheets of this material are avallable on request. (2) July $1960=100$. (3) Average prices based on prices in 15 cities. (4) $1956=100$.
(5) Average prices based on prices in 16 cities. (6) Includes cuts with bone-in and boned and rolled.
(7) Includes cuts with blade-in and blade removed. (8) Average prices based on chain store prices in 7 cities. (9) Prices for pectin and pure jam combined.

TABLE 11. Consumer Price Indexes, Regional Cities, 1956-66
Note: Indexes shown in this table measure percentage changes in prices over time, and should not be used to compare actual levels of prices as between cities.


TABLE 11. Consumer Price Indexes, Regional Cities - Continued


FOOD


[^7]TABLE 11. Consumer Price Indexes, Regional Cities - Continued

|  |  | St. John's Nfld. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Hali- } \\ \text { fax } \end{gathered}$ | Saint John | Mont real | Ottawa | Tor $=$ onto | Winnipeg | Saskatoon Regina | Edmonton Calgary | Van couver |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | June $1951=100$ |  |  |  |  | $1949=1$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | HOUSING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1965 | Jan. | 116.2 | 133.7 | 133.7 | 135.6 | 137.4 | 141.1 | 129.7 | 128.8 | 127.4 | 136.1 |
|  | Feb. | 116.0 | 134.1 | 133.7 | 135.6 | 137.5 | 141.1 | 130.0 | 128.8 | 127.4 | 135.9 |
|  | Mar. | 116.0 | 133.9 | 133.8 | 135.7 | 137.5 | 141.1 | 130.1 | 128.8 | 127.4 | 136.1 |
|  | Apr. | 116.2 | 134.2 | 134.1 | 135.9 | 137.4 | 141.3 | 130.1 | 128.8 | 127.4 | 134.8 |
|  | May . | 116.3 | 134.3 | 134.0 | 136.0 | 137.4 | 141.7 | 130.1 | 128.8 | 127.5 | 134.8 |
|  | June | 116.3 | 134.3 | 134.3 | 136.2 | 137.4 | 141.8 | 130.2 | 128.7 | 127.6 | 134.8 |
|  | July | 116.3 | 134.6 | 135.0 | 136.8 | 137.7 | 141.8 | 130.1 | 128.4 | 127.9 | 135.2 |
|  | Aug. | 116.4 | 134.6 | 135.0 | 136.9 | 137.8 | 141.9 | 130.2 | 128.4 | 128.0 | 135.2 |
|  | Sept. | 116.5 | 134.8 | 135.0 | 137.0 | 137.9 | 142.2 | 130.2 | 128.5 | 128.0 | 135.3 |
|  | Oct. | 116.7 | 135.2 | 135.3 | 137.0 | 138.2 | 142.4 | 130.2 | 128.5 | 128.2 | 135.2 |
|  | Nov. | 116.8 | 135.3 | 135.3 | 137.0 | 138.1 | 142.6 | 130.3 | 128.5 | 128.2 | 135.2 |
|  | Dec. | 116.8 | 135.3 | 135.3 | 137.0 | 138.2 | 142.6 | 130.3 | 129.0 | 128.3 | 135.3 |
| 1966 | - Jan. | 116.8 | 135.2 | 135.1 | 136.9 | $138.2$ | $143.0$ | $130.7$ | $129.0$ | $128.6$ |  |
|  | Feb. | 116.5 | 134.9 | 135.3 | 137.3 | 138.3 | 143.3 | $131.0$ | $129.1$ | $128.6$ | $135.1$ |
|  | Mar. | 116.6 | 135.1 | 135.3 | 137.5 | 138.6 | 143.9 | 130.6 | 129.1 | 129.0 | 135.3 |
|  | Apr. | 116.6 | 135.3 | 135.7 | 137.8 | 139.4 | 144.7 | 130.6 | 129.2 | 129.1 | 135.7 |
|  | May | 116.7 | 135.7 | 135.8 | 137.8 | 139.5 | 145.1 | 130.6 | 129.2 | 129.2 | 136.0 |
|  | June | 117.1 | 135.8 | 135.7 | 138.5 | 139.5 | 145.5 | 130.6 | 129.3 | 129.2 | 135.7 |
|  | July |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Aug. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Sept. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Oct. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nov. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dec. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## CLOTHING



TABLE 11. Consumer Price Indexes, Regional Cities - Continued


HEALTH AND PERSONAL CARE


TABLE 11. Consumer Price Indexes, Regional Cities - Concluded

| St. John's Nfld. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Hali- } \\ \text { fax } \end{gathered}$ | Saint <br> John | Montreal | Ottawa | Toronto | Winnipeg | Saskatoon Regina | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Edmon- } \\ & \text { ton } \\ & \text { Calgary } \end{aligned}$ | Vancouver |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \\ 1951=100 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  | $1949=100$ |  |  |  |  |

## RECREATION AND READING



TOBACCO AND ALCOHOL

| 1965 | - Jan. ....... | 116.4 | 125.2 | 125.4 | 124.9 | 126.5 | 123.9 | 138.3 | 120.9 | 120.5 | 123.3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Feb. ...... | 115.9 | 125.7 | 125.7 | 124.9 | 126.5 | 123.9 | 138.5 | 120.9 | 120.6 | 123.3 |
|  | Mar. | 115.9 | 125.9 | 125.7 | 125.3 | 126.7 | 123.9 | 138.3 | 120.6 | 120.6 | 123.3 |
|  | Apr. | 115.9 | 125.9 | 125.7 | 125.3 | 126.7 | 123.9 | 138.3 | 124.1 | 120.6 | 123.3 |
|  | May | 115.9 | 125.9 | 125.7 | 127.1 | 126.7 | 123.9 | 138.3 | 124.4 | 120.6 | 123.3 |
|  | June | 115.9 | 125.9 | 125.7 | 127.1 | 126.7 | 123.9 | 138.3 | 124.4 | 120.6 | 123.3 |
|  | July | 115.9 | 125.9 | 125.7 | 127.1 | 126.7 | 123.9 | 138.3 | 124.4 | 120.6 | 123.3 |
|  | Aug. | 116.1 | 125.9 | 126.6 | 127.1 | 126.7 | 123.9 | 138.3 | 124.4 | 120.5 | 123.3 |
|  | Sept. | 116.1 | 125.9 | 126.6 | 127.1 | 126.7 | 123.9 | 138.3 | 124.4 | 120.5 | 123.3 |
|  | Oct. | 116.1 | 125.9 | 126.6 | 127.1 | 126.7 | 123.9 | 138.3 | 124.4 | 120.5 | 123.3 |
|  | Nov. | 116.1 | 125.9 | 126.6 | 126.7 | 126.7 | 123.9 | 138.3 | 124.4 | 120.5 | 123.0 |
|  | Dec. | 116.1 | 125.9 | 126.6 | 126.7 | 126.7 | 123.9 | 138.4 | 124.4 | 120.5 | 123.0 |
| 1966 | - Jan. | 116.1 | 125.9 | 126.6 | 126.7 | 128.7 | 125.9 | 138.4 | 124.4 | 120.5 | 123.0 |
|  | Feb. | 116.1 | 126.5 | 126.6 | 127.9 | 128.7 | 125.7 | 138.5 | 125.3 | 120.9 | 123.5 |
|  | Mar. ....... | 116.1 | 126.5 | 126.6 | 127.9 | 128.7 | 125.7 | 138.5 | 125.3 | 120.9 | 123.5 |
|  | Apr. | 116.1 | 126.5 | 126.6 | 128.0 | 132.6 | 129.9 | 138.5 | 125.3 | 120.9 | 123.9 |
|  | May | 116.1 | 127.0 | 126.6 | 128.0 | 132.8 | 129.9 | 138.5 | 125.4 | 121.2 | 123.9 |
|  | June . | 116.1 | 127.0 | 126.6 | 128.0 | 132.8 | 129.9 | 138.5 | 125.4 | 121.2 | 123.9 |
|  | July . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Aug. . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Sept. ...... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Oct. ........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nov. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dec. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^8]TABLE 12. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index, Canada(1) 1961-66

|  |  | Weekly wages in current dollars | Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Weekly wages } \\ & \text { in } 1961 \\ & \text { dollars } \end{aligned}$ | Index numbers of weekly wages in 1961 dollars |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \$ | (1961=100) | \$ |  |
| 1961 | - Average | 74.45 | 100.0 | 74.45 | 100.0 |
| 1962 | " | 76.75 | 103.1 | 75.87 | 101.9 |
| 1963 | " | 79.51 | 106.8 | 77.24 | 103.7 |
| 1964 | " | 82.96 | 111.4 | 79.16 | 106.3 |
| 1965 | " | 86.89 | 116.7 | 80.94 | 108.7 |
| 1965 | - Jan. | 85.25 | 114.5 | 80.28 | 107.8 |
|  | Feb. | 84.48 | 113.5 | 79.50 | 106.8 |
|  | Mar. | 87.11 | 117.0 | 81.73 | 109.8 |
|  | Apr. | 87.03 | 116.9 | 81.48 | 109.4 |
|  | May | 86.66 | 116.4 | 80.55 | 108.2 |
|  | June | 86.87 | 116.7 | 80.46 | 108.1 |
|  | July | 85.38 | 114.7 | 79.13 | 106.3 |
|  | Aug. | 86.10 | 115.6 | 79.97 | 107.4 |
|  | Sept. | 88.08 | 118.3 | 81.69 | 109.7 |
|  | Oct. | 89.53 | 120.3 | 82.51 | 110.8 |
|  | Nov. | 89.81 | 120.6 | 82.41 | 110.7 |
|  | Dec. | 86.40 | 116.1 | 79.06 | 106.2 |
| 1966 | - Jan. | $89.65$ | $120.4$ |  |  |
|  | Feb. | $90.68^{P}$ | $121.8 \mathrm{P}$ | $82.27^{\mathrm{P}}$ | $110.5^{\mathrm{P}}$ |
|  | Mar. |  |  |  |  |
|  | Apr. . |  |  |  |  |
|  | May . . June |  |  |  |  |
|  | July |  |  |  |  |
|  | Aug. |  |  |  |  |
|  | Sept. |  |  |  |  |
|  | Oct. . |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nov. . |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dec. |  |  |  |  |

(1) For detailed explanation, see page 43.
$P$ Preliminary figures.

TABLE 13. Spatial Retail Food Price Indexes, Regional Cities, 1956-65(1)
Winnipeg $=100$

|  | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Halifax | 99 | 100 | 99 | 102 | 101 | 99 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 101 |
| Saint John | 101 | 102 | 100 | 102 | 103 | 101 | 100 | 101 | 102 | 101 |
| Montreal | 98 | 99 | 98 | 98 | 100 | 98 | 98 | 100 | 101 | 100 |
| Ottawa | 97 | 99 | 98 | 99 | 99 | 98 | 97 | 99 | 100 | 100 |
| Toronto | 97 | 98 | 97 | 97 | 99 | 97 | 96 | 98 | 98 | 99 |
| Winnipeg | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Regina | 104 | 104 | 103 | 105 | 103 | 101 | 101 | 102 | 103 | 103 |
| Saskatoon | 105 | 104 | 104 | 105 | 104 | 102 | 102 | 103 | 103 | 103 |
| Calgary | 101 | 101 | 100 | 102 | 100 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| Edmont on | 100 | 101 | 100 | 101 | 98 | 97 | 96 | 97 | 96 | 96 |
| Vancouver | 105 | 105 | 104 | 106 | 104 | 102 | 101 | 103 | 102 | 102 |

(1) For detalled explanation, see page 44.

TABLE 14. Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers
$(1935-39=100)$


[^9]TABLE 15. Average Retail Feed Prices for Canada and Five Geographical Areas First of the Month Prices - Dollars per cwt

|  | Canada |  |  | Maritimes |  |  | Quebec |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | May 1966 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | June 1966 | May <br> 1966 | June $1965$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | May 1966 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Corn, cracked | 3.97 | 3.98 | 3.87 | 4.58 | 4.69 | 4.47 | 3.91 | 3.90 | 3.85 |
| Oats, unground | 3.30 | 3.30 | 3.08 | 3.61 | 3.58 | 3.30 | 3.44 | 3.45 | 3.10 |
| Barley, ground | 3.43 | 3.41 | 3.22 | 3.63 | 3.64 | 3.47 | 3.54 | 3.54 | 3.30 |
| Wheat, unground | 3.67 | 3.66 | 3.65 | 3.98 | 3.99 | 3.92 | 3.76 | 3.75 | 3.76 |
| $\mathrm{Br} a n$ | 3.34 | 3.32 | 3.10 | 3.36 | 3.35 | 3.11 | 3.40 | 3.39 | 3.10 |
| Shorts ...................... | 3.43 | 3.41 | 3.19 | 3.43 | 3.41 | 3.19 | 3.49 | 3.47 | 3.17 |
| Middlings | 3.55 | 3.54 | 3.34 | 3.58 | 3.57 | 3.32 | 3.58 | 3.58 | 3.32 |
| Linseed ofl meal | 5.49 | 5.46 | 5.28 | 5.87 | 5.86 | 5.63 | 5.39 | 5.37 | 5.17 |
| Soybean oil meal. | 6.17 | 6.12 | 5.80 | 7.03 | 6.96 | 6.72 | 6.20 | 6.13 | 5.79 |
| Calf starter ( $20-24 \%$ ) ....... | 5.50 | 5.48 | 5.42 | 5.64 | 5.62 | 5.54 | 5.36 | 5.34 | 5.29 |
| Daity ration (16\%) | 3.94 | 3.94 | 3.78 | 3.99 | 3.97 | 3.80 | 3.97 | 3.98 | 3.76 |
| Dairy supplement (24\%) (East) | 4.69 | 4.68 | 4.59 | 4.79 | 4.76 | 4.56 | 4.76 | 4.76 | 4.71 |
| Dairy supplement (32\%) (West) | 5.18 | 5.16 | 5.18 | - | - | - | 4.76 |  | . |
| Pig starter mash ............ | 5.29 | 5.25 | 5.13 | 5.20 | 5.16 | 5.02 | 5.40 | 5.39 | 5.19 |
| Hog concentrate (35\%) ....... | 6.50 | 6.43 | 6.27 | 7.04 | 6.98 | 6.58 | 6.48 | 6.48 | 6.46 |
| Hog grower mash . ............ | 4.17 | 4.16 | 4.00 | 4.39 | 4.40 | 4.17 | 4.25 | 4.25 | 4.06 |
| Chick starter mash ( $18-20 \%$ ) | 5.37 | 5.35 | 5.25 | 5.74 | 5.72 | 5.54 | 5.30 | 5.30 | 5.17 |
| Growing mash ....... | 4.67 | 4.66 | 4.55 | 4.73 | 4.70 | 4.58 | 4.81 | 4.79 | 4.66 |
| Laying mash (17-20\%) | 4.71 | 4.70 | 4.57 | 4.99 | 4.97 | 4.85 | 4.85 | 4.83 | 4.71 |
| Broiler Starter mash ( $20-23 \%$ ) | 5.63 | 5.89 | 5.47 | 5.95 | 5.95 | 5.70 | 5.82 | 5.82 | 5.77 |
| Turkey growing mash | 5.32 | 5.23 | 5.08 | 5.49 | 5.49 | 5.38 | 5.81 | 5.71 | 5.38 |
|  | Ontario |  |  | Prairies |  |  | British Columbia |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | May 1966 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | May <br> 1966 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | May <br> 1966 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Corn, cracked | 3.73 | 3.75 | 3.57 | 4.49 | 4.40 | 4.62 | 4.47 | 4.42 | 4.36 |
| Oats, unground | 3.29 | 3.30 | 3.08 | 2.45 | 2.41 | 2.51 | 3.53 | 3.51 | 3.26 |
| Barley, ground | 3.47 | 3.49 | 3.28 | 2.59 | 2.53 | 2.50 | 3.57 | 3.48 | 3.24 |
| Wheat, unground . . . . . . . . . . . | 3.69 | 3.69 | 3.66 | 3.00 | 2.95 | 3.06 | 3.84 | 3.83 | 3.74 |
| Bran ......................... | 3.36 | 3.35 | 3.10 | 3.19 | 3.16 | 3.04 | 3.36 | 3.33 | 3.17 |
| Shorts ....................... | 3.44 | 3.43 | 3.19 | 3.26 | 3.23 | 3.16 | 3.47 | 3.43 | 3.27 |
| Middlings ................... | 3.57 | 3.55 | 3.37 | 3.18 | 3.18 | 3.16 | 3.62 | 3.62 | 3.49 |
| Linseed oil meal ............ | 5.30 | 5.29 | 5.12 | 5.67 | 5.58 | 5.48 | 6.04 | 6.04 | 5.75 |
| Soybean ofl meal | 5.85 | 5.76 | 5.46 | 6.43 | 6.43 | 5.94 | 6.63 | 6.68 | 6.59 |
| Calf starter (20-24\%) ....... | 5.63 | 5.60 | 5.53 | 5.16 | 5.13 | 5.08 | 6.01 | 6.01 | 5.92 |
| Dairy ration (16\%) .......... | 3.95 | 3.96 | 3.80 | 3.62 | 3.67 | 3.69 | 4.07 | 4.03 | 3.79 |
| Dairy supplement (24\%) ...... |  | 4.64 | 4.55 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dairy supplement (32\%) ...... | - | - | - | 5.06 | 5.01 | 5.05 | 5.68 | 5.74 | 5.57 |
| Pig starter mash ............ | 5.34 | 5.31 | 5.18 | 5.24 | 5.18 | 5.16 | 4.92 | 4.92 | 4.85 |
| Hog concentrate ( $35 \%$ ) ....... | 6.61 | 6.50 | 6.21 | 6.04 | 6.00 | 5.96 | 6.95 | 6.78 | 6.78 |
| Hog grower mash ............. | 4.18 | 4.18 | 3.98 | 3.73 | 3.68 | 3.71 | 4.28 | 4.27 | 4.09 |
| Chick starter mash (18-20\%) | 5.62 | 5.60 | 5.45 | 4.97 | 4.95 | 4.92 | 5.28 | 5.25 | 5.10 |
| Growing mash . | 4.75 | 4.74 | 4.61 | 4.18 | 4.23 | 4.28 | 4.63 | 4.61 | 4.41 |
| Laying mash ( $17-20 \%$ ) ........ | 4.78 | 4.78 | 4.60 | 4.28 | 4.24 | 4.24 | 4.67 | 4.67 | 4.48 |
| Broller starter mash (20-23\%) | 5.71 | 5.69 | 5.52 | 5.20 | 5.15 | 5.14 | 5.80 | 5.70 | 5.33 |
| Turkey growling mash ......... | 5.51 | 5.50 | 5.32 | 4.85 | 4.80 | 4.89 | 4.87 | 4.85 | 4.63 |

Note: Mash lncludas pellets, crumbles, cubes, etc.

TABLE 16. Index Numbers of Common and Preferred Stock Prices
(1956=100)

Investors index

|  | Current number of stocks | Investors total (114) | Total indus= trials $(80)$ | Industrial mines <br> (4) | Foods (12) | Beverages <br> (7) | Textiles and clothing <br> (5) | Pulp and Paper <br> (7) | Printing and publishing <br> (3) | Primary metals <br> (8) | Metal <br> fabricating <br> (9) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1956 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1957 |  | 96.8 | 94.8 | 89.6 | 90.8 | 89.3 | 95.3 | 83.3 | 121.7 | 97.4 | 86.9 |
| 1958 |  | 94.1 | 90.6 | 76.3 | 108.9 | 103.2 | 102.1 | 81.2 | 141.1 | 81.2 | 82.7 |
| 1959 |  | 110.4 | 106.8 | 88.6 | 140.2 | 122.6 | 130.7 | 101.5 | 220.9 | 95.2 | 104.6 |
| 1960 |  | 104.5 | 101.7 | 95.8 | 127.3 | 117.5 | 114.5 | 100.2 | 253.4 | 87.6 | 82.6 |
| 1961 |  | 132.7 | 130.0 | 138.4 | 175.5 | 159.5 | 134.4 | 117.0 | 326.4 | 98.4 | 93.8 |
| 1962 |  | 127.9 | 125.5 | 129.7 | 163.5 | 174.4 | 153.7 | 118.6 | 300.6 | 86.4 | 92.3 |
| 1963 |  | 136.7 | 134.4 | 131.9 | 173.8 | 191.2 | 212.2 | 129.9 | 312.5 | 96.4 | 107.1 |
| 1964 |  | 160.3 | 163.6 | 169.7 | 190.9 | 219.6 | 291.9 | 161.8 | 326.4 | 118.6 | 136.5 |
| 1965 |  | 176.2 | 181.6 | 194.9 | 215.7 | 245.2 | 353.6 | 156.8 | 416.8 | 126.5 | 144.6 |
| 1964 | Sept. | 166.8 | 170.5 | 174.8 | 190.1 | 230.1 | 310.2 | 173.2 | 330.3 | 124.3 | 144.0 |
|  | Oct. | 170.8 | 175.4 | 184.2 | 195.4 | 231.3 | 325.8 | 178.7 | 333.8 | 125.5 | 144.6 |
|  | Nov. | 173.6 | 178.1 | 189.2 | 19\%.5 | 235.8 | 333.2 | 173.7 | 352.0 | 123.4 | 146.4 |
|  | Dec. | 169.4 | 173.1 | 182.2 | 196.7 | 231.6 | 336.8 | 164.3 | 349.4 | 119.1 | 139.7 |
| 1965 | - Jan. | 177.2 | 181.0 | 186.0 | 203.6 | 243.5 | 370.5 | 173.4 | 359.4 | 129.0 | 147.1 |
|  | Feb. | 177.8 | 182.0 | 184.7 | 205.9 | 250.3 | 370.4 | 173.7 | 367.4 | 128.6 | 147.2 |
|  | Mar. | 180.0 | 185.3 | 191.4 | 21.2 .4 | 254.7 | 393.2 | 173.7 | 383.9 | 130.4 | 148.5 |
|  | Apr. | 180.5 | 187.5 | 195.7 | 221.1 | 258.2 | 386.4 | 174.2 | 403.3 | 133.3 | 151.5 |
|  | May | 183.7 | 190.7 | 202.2 | 228.8 | 262.5 | 382.5 | 167.8 | 425.7 | 137.5 | 146.6 |
|  | June | 174.0 | 180.2 | 190.8 | 217.4 | 252.9 | 353.1 | 157.3 | 413.9 | 127.1 | 138.3 |
|  | July | 166.0 | 171.0 | 182.6 | 210.0 | 234.2 | 323.5 | 147.9 | 402.8 | 118.7 | 130.6 |
|  | Aug. | 171.2 | 176.3 | 191.4 | 21.5 .4 | 243.9 | 319.0 | 148.4 | 415.4 | 121.4 | 136.1 |
|  | Sept. | 175.5 | 180.6 | 197.4 | 219.5 | 243.4 | 333.6 | 147.7 | 436.7 | 123.5 | 142.3 |
|  | Oct. | 176.4 | 182.0 | 203.4 | 220.7 | 235.3 | 333.4 | 142.2 | 459.9 | 123.8 | 148.8 |
|  | Nov. | 177.8 | 183.8 | 209.8 | 219.2 | 234.5 | 346.0 | 138.4 | 472.2 | 123.4 | 150.6 |
|  | Dec. | 173.8 | 179.0 | 203.0 | 213.9 | 228.7 | 331.5 | 136.6 | 460.5 | 121.2 | 147.9 |
| 1966 | - Jan. | 182.0 | 187.3 | 211.6 | 223.1 | 239.1 | 334.6 | 146.9 | 474.1 | 133.6 |  |
|  | Feb. | 180.4 | 186.7 | 210.4 | 227.0 | 232.6 | 362.0 | 148.2 | 466.8 | 134.2 | $148.3$ |
|  | Mar. | 175.0 | 181.8 | 201.5 | 219.1 | 223.5 | 344.3 | 149.1 | 470.4 | 131.9 | 142.8 |
|  | Apr. | 177.6 | 185.2 | 206.6 | 218.0 | 218.2 | 351.0 | 146.0 | 488.0 | 139.4 | 148.9 |
|  | May . | 170.4 | 177.4 | 194.4 | 208.2 | 206.8 | 337.7 | 140.8 | 478.0 | 129.2 | 150.1 |
|  | June . . | 170.6 | 177.7 | 193.2 | 210.3 | 212.9 | 335.6 | 139.0 | 480.4 | 129.5 | 149.3 |
|  | July |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Aug. . . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Sept. . . oct. ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nov. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Weekly index:

| June 2 | $\ldots$ | 170.5 | 177.2 | 194.4 | 207.6 | 209.4 | 339.5 | 137.3 | 474.0 | 129.1 | 151.6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| June 9 | $\ldots$ | 170.3 | 177.6 | 195.0 | 209.3 | 214.1 | 329.1 | 137.6 | 479.1 | 129.7 | 149.0 |
| June 16 | $\ldots$ | 170.2 | 177.7 | 192.4 | 207.6 | 213.7 | 341.6 | 138.1 | 477.1 | 132.0 | 149.3 |
| June 23 | $\ldots$ | 171.8 | 179.2 | 192.8 | 214.9 | 214.8 | 337.0 | 141.4 | 483.9 | 131.2 | 149.7 |
| June 29. | $\ldots$ | 170.1 | 177.0 | 191.6 | 212.3 | 212.5 | 331.0 | 140.5 | 488.0 | 125.5 | 146.7 |

TABLE 16. Index Numbers of Common and Preferred Stock Prices - Continued
( $1956=100$ )

Investors index

|  | Current number of stocks | Non metallic minerals <br> (4) | Petroleum <br> (7) | Chemi cals <br> (4) | Con-struction <br> (4) | Retail trade <br> (6) | Total <br> utili- <br> ties <br> (20) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pipe - } \\ & \text { line } \end{aligned}$ <br> (5) | Trans -portation <br> (4) | Telephone <br> (3) | Elec-tricpower <br> (3) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1956 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1957 |  | 90.9 | 109.0 | 81.4 | 91.6 | 105.3 | 105.1 | 132.6 | 93.9 | 87.7 | 102.8 |
| 1958 |  | 107.3 | 94.0 | 78.6 | 103.1 | 139.8 | 100.4 | 105.5 | 83.9 | 87.2 | 107.9 |
| 1959 |  | 116.2 | 87.1 | 96.9 | 137.7 | 175.9 | 109.7 | 117.2 | 88.7 | 90.5 | 126.0 |
| 1960 |  | 95.3 | 78.2 | 84.2 | 104.4 | 142.5 | 104.7 | 106.2 | 76.6 | 97.7 | 116.3 |
| 1961 |  | 97.3 | 102.6 | 89.1 | 111.9 | 177.3 | 125.8 | 136.4 | 83.7 | 117.0 | 128.6 |
| 1962 |  | 103.2 | 101.7 | 102.3 | 89.2 | 157.3 | 123.1 | 141.1 | 83.2 | 117.9 | 110.6 |
| 1963 |  | 129.9 | 99.2 | 129.6 | 71.6 | 176.0 | 135.9 | 152.7 | 101.7 | 124.1 | 126.0 |
| 1964 |  | 152.5 | 115.0 | 166.8 | 69.7 | 229.0 | 153.7 | 178.6 | 149.0 | 130.8 | 132.3 |
| 1965 |  | 169.7 | 120.6 | 182.1 | 86.0 | 274.8 | 171.4 | 183.1 | 207.1 | 139.9 | 139.2 |
| 1964 | - Sept. | 154.8 | 119.2 | 177.7 | 77.9 | 243.3 | 160.8 | 186.4 | 167.5 | 134.2 | 136.4 |
|  | Oct. | 155.2 | 121.2 | 187.9 | 77.8 | 254.0 | 163.7 | 191.1 | 171.3 | 137.7 | 136.4 |
|  | Nov. | 163.2 | 126.0 | 190.9 | 78.2 | 258.5 | 167.0 | 193.9 | 174.4 | 142.0 | 135.6 |
|  | Dec. | 164.6 | 123.0 | 187.1 | 76.5 | 257.1 | 164.0 | 188.9 | 178.8 | 141.7 | 125.4 |
| 1965 | - Jan. | 178.4 | 127.7 | 193.1 | 85.2 | 271.5 | 173.5 | 196.2 | 202.6 | 148.4 | 127.4 |
|  | Feb. | 180.5 | 127.9 | 193.7 | 87.9 | 276.3 | 172.0 | 190.9 | 213.1 | 144.5 | 127.2 |
|  | Mar. | 180.8 | 125.8 | 200.4 | 89.1 | 278.7 | 171.6 | 187.4 | 210.8 | 145.7 | 128.0 |
|  | Apr. | 179.2 | 124.8 | 193.9 | 89.1 | 272.3 | 169.8 | 185.2 | 205.2 | 142.6 | 131.8 |
|  | May . | 181.5 | 124.9 | 193.1 | 92.1 | 284.2 | 173.2 | 189.6 | 203.6 | 142.9 | 137.2 |
|  | June | 170.5 | 117.4 | 182.6 | 84.8 | 269.4 | 166.3 | 179.6 | 194.2 | 138.8 | 131.7 |
|  | July | 164.0 | 113.0 | 173.2 | 80.4 | 255.6 | 162.1 | 176.7 | 187.8 | 134.6 | 129.6 |
|  | Aug. | 167.1 | 115.6 | 176.0 | 82.0 | 262.8 | 168.6 | 180.1 | 202.8 | 136.4 | 140.4 |
|  | Sept. | 168.5 | 117.2 | 176.5 | 83.8 | 281.4 | 174.3 | 180.7 | 214.0 | 138.3 | 150.1 |
|  | Oct. | 159.8 | 117.0 | 170.5 | 84.9 | 286.6 | 173.9 | 178.4 | 215.7 | 136.1 | 151.6 |
|  | Nov. | 156.8 | 118.0 | 171.6 | 87.0 | 285.2 | 176.8 | 176.7 | 223.0 | 136.3 | 158.2 |
|  | Dec. | 149.4 | 117.3 | 160.9 | 85.9 | 273.2 | 174.4 | 176.0 | 212.3 | 133.7 | 156.8 |
| 1966 | - Jan. | 158.6 | 121.4 | 165.5 | 90.9 | 281.3 | 181.9 | 179.2 |  |  | 164.8 |
|  | Feb. | 153.0 | 123.2 | 160.2 | 93.4 | 277.7 | 178.3 | 175.6 | 202.6 | 137.6 | 164.8 |
|  | Mar. | 146.2 | 121.5 | 154.2 | 89.2 | 269.5 | 172.5 | 169.1 | 197.6 | 133.9 | 157.3 |
|  | Apr. | 146.0 | 124.9 | 155.9 | 88.0 | 272.3 | 172.4 | 166.7 | 194.2 | 131.7 | 162.5 |
|  | May | 143.8 | 122.6 | 147.3 | 84.6 | 265.5 | 165.1 | 160.8 | 189.8 | 122.7 | 157.8 |
|  | June | 143.8 | 122.4 | 150.3 | 84.6 | 268.3 | 165.9 | 158.5 | 201.7 | 122.0 | 154.8 |
| July |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aug. . . . . . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sept. ...... <br> Oct. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Oct. ....... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dec |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Weekly index:

| June 2 | $\ldots$ | 143.9 | 122.8 | 147.8 | 86.2 | 265.6 | 166.6 | 160.8 | 194.3 | 124.5 | 156.8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| June 9 | $\ldots$ | 141.5 | 121.2 | 148.1 | 86.0 | 265.8 | 165.5 | 160.3 | 198.0 | 122.8 | 154.2 |
| June 16 | $\ldots$ | 144.3 | 121.6 | 149.6 | 84.9 | 269.9 | 165.2 | 156.2 | 201.7 | 121.3 | 154.2 |
| June 23 | $\ldots$ | 146.0 | 123.6 | 153.5 | 83.5 | 271.9 | 166.5 | 157.6 | 210.7 | 120.7 | 154.4 |
| June 29 | $\ldots$ | 143.4 | 122.8 | 152.3 | 82.6 | 268.4 | 165.6 | 157.5 | 203.6 | 120.7 | 154.4 |

TABLE 16. Index Numbers of Common and Preferred Stock Prices - Concluded
$(1956=100)$

| Current number of stocks |  | Investors index |  |  |  | Mining index |  |  | Supplementary indexes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Gas <br> dis - <br> tribution <br> (5) | Total finance (14) | Banks (6) | Invest- <br> ment and loan $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total (1) } \\ \text { mining } \\ (24) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Golds $(16)$ | Base metals (8) | Uraniums $(6)$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Primary } \\ & \text { ofls } \\ & \text { and gas } \\ & (6) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Preferred stocks (23) |
| 1956 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1957 |  | 134.4 | 95.0 | 95.7 | 93.8 | 84.2 | 93.0 | 79.5 | 118.7 | 107.0 | 91.0 |
| 1958 |  | 147.2 | 102.6 | 99.1 | 109.1 | 76.1 | 95.5 | 65.4 | 95.0 | 84.2 | 96.6 |
| 1959 |  | 160.3 | 128.6 | 129.0 | 127.8 | 86.8 | 112.1 | 72.9 | 82.6 | 76.0 | 94.6 |
| 1960 |  | 142.2 | 117.3 | 116.0 | 119.8 | 76.6 | 99.7 | 64.0 | 59.1 | 48.2 | 91.9 |
| 1961 |  | 191.3 | 154.3 | 142.2 | 177.1 | 92.5 | 104.6 | 85.9 | 71.8 | 59.1 | 97.8 |
| 1962 |  | 190.9 | 245.6 | 136.1 | 163.3 | 95.9 | 112.5 | 86.8 | 76.7 | 63.4 | 99.3 |
| 1963 |  | 217.9 | 148.8 | 141.2 | 163.1 | 91.0 | 107.6 | 81.9 | 91.3 | 65.4 | 102.3 |
| 1964 |  | 244.0 | 152.5 | 143.6 | 169.1 | 101.1 | 115.0 | 93.5 | 84.0 | 80.7 | 103.5 |
| 1965 |  | 290.8 | 155.3 | 143.2 | 178.2 | 113.3 | 133.1 | 102.5 | 128.3 | 99.4 | 102.8 |
| 2964 | - Sept. | 254.7 | 156.6 | 148.1 | 172.3 | 104.2 | 115.6 | 97.9 | 85.3 | 87.0 | 104.3 |
|  | Oct. | 256.0 | 157.3 | 147.9 | 174.8 | 110.5 | 125.0 | 102.6 | 84.0 | 85.1 | 104.8 |
|  | Nov. | 267.3 | 159.5 | 149.7 | 177.8 | 113.4 | 130.4 | 104.0 | 80.3 | 88.5 | 105.7 |
|  | Dec. | 263.5 | 157.9 | 148.6 | 175.4 | 112.6 | 138.5 | 98.5 | 86.1 | 86.3 | 105.6 |
| 1965 | - Jan. | 285.7 | 162.7 | 151.0 | 184.8 | 118.2 | 142.6 | 104.8 | 104.5 | 89.2 | $106.3$ |
|  | Feb. | $281.0$ | 164.9 | 152.8 | $187.7$ | 117.6 | 138.0 | 106.5 | $114.0$ | $91.8$ | $106.8$ |
|  | Mar. | 281.7 | 164.2 | 152.2 | 187.0 | 119.0 | 139.2 | 108.0 | 109.7 | 96.2 | $105.2$ |
|  | Apr. | 278.0 | 160.4 | 148.3 | 183.3 | 118.5 | 136.5 | 108.6 | 118.5 | 102.7 | 104.0 |
|  | May | 294.8 | 162.7 | 149.8 | 187.1 | 116.0 | 130.2 | 108.3 | 134.8 | 108.9 | 103.7 |
|  | June | 283.7 | 153.2 | 140.5 | 177.0 | 110.0 | 127.1 | 100.6 | 130.7 | 100.7 | 103.5 |
|  | July | 274.8 | 146.5 | 136.6 | 165.5 | 108.9 | 134.3 | 95.0 | 120.7 | 97.0 | 102.8 |
|  | Aug. | 284.0 | 149.3 | 137.8 | 171.2 | 111.2 | 136.2 | 97.6 | 130.4 | 98.9 | 101.3 |
|  | Sept. | 298.4 | 151.5 | 140.5 | 172.3 | 109.7 | 132.2 | 97.4 | 138.3 | 99.0 | 100.9 |
|  | Oct. | 301.8 | 151.7 | 138.3 | 177.2 | 108.4 | 125.4 | 99.2 | 147.7 | $105.7$ | $100.6$ |
|  | Nov. | 310.4 | 149.2 | $134.6$ | 176.7 | $112.0$ | $128.6$ | $103.0$ | $148.7$ | $103.2$ | $100.0$ |
|  | Dec. | 315.2 | 147.5 | 136.3 | 168.6 | 110.1 | 127.0 | 100.9 | 141.4 | 100.0 | 98.1 |
| 1966 | - Jan. | 339.4 | 156.3 | 147.1 | 173.5 | 120.1 | 137.3 | 110.7 | 147.8 | 107.4 | 99.0 |
|  | Feb. | 338.1 | 152.4 | 142.4 | 171.2 | 122.0 | 144.8 | 109.5 | 150.8 | 119.4 | 98.6 |
|  | Mar. | 328.5 | 144.9 | 136.9 | 160.0 | 116.3 | 136.2 | 105.4 | 151.8 | 112.5 | 96.1 |
|  | Apr. | 334.4 | 147.0 | 138.8 | 162.4 | 121.2 | 137.4 | 112.3 | 170.9 | 110.4 | 93.1 |
|  | May. | 320.6 | 143.1 | 136.0 | 156.4 | 115.1 | 134.0 | 104.7 | 172.4 | 101.4 | 90.9 |
|  | June . | 326.4 | 141.5 | 135.6 | 152.3 | 116.7 | 140.5 | 103.6 | 190.0 | 101.1 | 91.9 |
|  | Ju1y |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Aug. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Sept. . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Oct. . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nov. . . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dec. . . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Weekly index:

| June | 2 | $\ldots$ | 325.5 | 142.6 | 137.5 | 152.0 | 117.2 | 141.2 | 104.1 | 183.5 | 101.8 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| June 9 | $\ldots$ | 322.1 | 140.9 | 135.1 | 151.5 | 116.6 | 141.6 | 102.9 | 185.2 | 98.9 |  |
| June 16 | $\ldots$ | 328.5 | 139.9 | 133.8 | 151.2 | 117.0 | 141.1 | 103.8 | 181.9 | 99.9 |  |
| June 23 | $\ldots$ | 327.5 | 142.2 | 136.5 | 152.6 | 117.4 | 140.3 | 104.8 | 201.5 | 103.6 |  |
| June 29 | $\ldots$ | 328.6 | 141.9 | 135.2 | 154.3 | 115.2 | 138.4 | 102.5 | 197.7 | 101.3 |  |

(1) Mining stocks are not included in Investors index.
.. Figures not available.

TABLE 17. Base weighted and Current-weighted Highway Construction Price Indexes, All-items and Major Components, Annually, 1956-63(1)
(1956-100)
Note: The years referred to are fiscal years. For example, 1956 represents the period April 1 , 1956 to March 31 , 1957

|  | A11-1tems |  | Major components |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base weighted | Currentweighted | Grading |  | Granular base courses |  | Surface courses |  |
|  |  |  | Base weighted | Curgent weighted | Baseweighted | Currentweighted | Bace weighted | Current weighted |
| 1956 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1957 | 92.3 | 92.0 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 93.3 | 91.8 | 102.2 | 104.9 |
| 1958 | 81.4 | 77.2 | 76.8 | 70.9 | 83.4 | 82.6 | 91.7 | 90.7 |
| 1959 | 81.8 | 81.8 | 76.4 | 74.4 | 84.8 | 85.0 | 93.2 | 91.3 |
| 1960 | 82.3 | 81.2 | 78.0 | 75.1 | 80.6 | 79.1 | 97.1 | 93.6 |
| 1961 | 74.8 | 72.6 | 71.1 | 65.5 | 76.3 | 75.8 | 83.6 | 83.0 |
| 1962 | 75.9 | 74.2 | 70.5 | 67.6 | 76.8 | 74.4 | 90.0 | 86.3 |
| 1963 | 83.4 | 79.8 | 80.0 | 75.8 | 83.9 | 83.6 | 92.4 | 82.4 |

(1) For detalled explanation, see page 49. Provincial tables available in Sept. 1964 Prices \& Price Indexes.

The indexes presented are the weighted average of indexes for Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, British Columbia and the Federal Government.

## Explanation of Methods Used and Additional Sources for Price Series

Appearing in this Bulletin

Wholesale Price Indexes

## Industry Selling Price Indexes (1956-100)

Industry Selling Pxice Indexes are published for most of the manufacturing industries and as ach are the firat Canadian "wholeale" price indexes to be organized according to an industry clasalfication. Because of their comon form of organdzation these indexes may be used in conjunction with whole array of related statistica such as shipaent employaent and inventorles, to name a few, which also conform to the Standard Industrial Classification. Thus, Industry Selilng Price Indexea have a clearly defined conceptual basis which fits into a comon framework of analytical atatistics. For this reason and because of their relatively high standard of representativeness they are recomended over thedr counterpart comodity series of the General Wholesale Index for purposes relsting to output of manufacturing industries. However, because Industry Selling Price Indexes are avallable only since 1956 (In a few cases since 1949) the General Wholesale Inder and its components must still be relied upon for earlier perlods.

A complete description of these indexes is contained in:
Indusery Selling Price Indexes 1956-59
Catelogue No. 62-515

## Ceneral Wholesile Index $(1935-39$ 1. 100$)$

The General Wholeale Index is commodity clasified index of prices. The index is "general" inatmuch as it incorporates a diverse selection of both primary and procesaed comodities. It is called "wholesale" because its ingredient prices relate to that broad and heterogeneous ares of comodity distribution which excludes only retail trade. In fact, the term "wholeale" has more of a comotation of bulk triding than of any homogeneous level of distribution. Thus, though the index manly includes prices of producers, it also covers transactions of "middle men" who trade in comadities of a type or in quantities characteristic of primary marketing functions.

Though general wholesale price indexes have been calculated by many countries for years there is no precise anawer to the question of what such an index measures. This is so because the index cannot be asociated with any adequately definmble value sggregate. Unlike a consumer price index which can be identified with expenditures of hougehold conamers, a general wholesale index covers host of overlapping bransactions sometimes involving the same ingredient in as many three different stages of processing. Yet, conceptually, it is not measure of the purchasing power of money because it caits agnificant areas of monetary transactions auch as prices of land, labour, ecuritiea and aervices, except in so far as pricea of these things are implicit in comodity prices. A conventional bumary figure, its use has tended towards a reference level againat which to observe the behaviour of particuler price groups such a farm producte, industrial enterlals, bullding naterials and the varlous other groupings for which iadexes are published. And as an indicator of general butiness conditions it is usually included in the group which is regarded as approximately coincident with the businese cycle. However, ite main sttribute now lies in its long historical continuity.

For further defalls about the Ceneral Wholeale Inden please consult;
Wholeale Price Indexes 1913-1950 (Reference Paper No. 24)
Prices and Price Indexes 1949-1952 (Vol. 23) (Catalogue No. 62-501)

## Retail Price Indexes

## Consumer Price Index

The Consumer Price Index was constructed to replace the Cost-of-Living Index and was first published October 23, 1952, on a time base $1949=100$ and weights based on family expenditure patterns of 1947-48. A revision of the Consumer Price Index on the basis of 1957 expenditures while retaining the time base $1949=100$, was released in an occasional paper on March 21,1961 and the revised 1957 -welghted index became the official messurement of price change forward from January 1961 . The purpose of this latest revision was to bring the items included in the index, and their weights, into line with current family spending patterns.

The Consumer Price Index measures the percentage change through time in the cost of purchasing a constant "basket" of goods and services representing the purchases made by a particular population group in a spectfied time period. The basket is a constant or equivalent quantity and quality of goods and services but only items for which there is a continually measurable market price over time, corresponding to a specific quantity of the item, are included in the basket.

The index relates to a broad but specific group of urban families and reflects the price changes experienced by that "target group". The index is unlikely to represent closely the experience of any one family within the group nor should it be expected to reflect price change for other population groups for which income, family size and place of residence are characteristically different. The target group to which the current index relates is composed of families - (a) living in cities with over 30,000 population, (b) ranging in sige from two adults to two adults with four children, and (c) with annual incomes during 1957 ranging from $\$ 2,500$ to $\$ 7,000$.

To measure the 1 nfluences of price change on the cost of goods and services purchased by such families, the Consumer Price Index contains some 300 items.

Full details on the revised index are available in the occasional paper "The Consumer Price Index for Canada ( $1949=$ 100) - Revision Based on 1957 Expenditures", D.B.S. Catalogue Number 62-518.

Consumer Price Incexes for Regional Cities: Consumer Price Indexes are published monthly in this bulletin for the following cities or city combinations: St. John's, Halifax, Saint John, Montreal, Ottawa, Toronto, Winnipeg, SaskatoonRegina, Edmonton-Calgary and Vancouver. With the exception of the index for St. John's, Newfoundland, which is constructed on the base June $1951=100$, all indexes are on the base $1949=100$. The regional indexes are patterned after the Consumer Price Index for Canada. They are similar to this index in terms of family coverage, item content and weighting system.

These indexes fulfil the same purpose as the cost-of-living series which they replace, viz.: each index is designed to measure the influence of changes in retail prices taking place in the localities specifled, upon the cost of a fixed basket of goods and services representing the level of consumption of a representative group of families in those particular areas.

In using the city indexes, it should be remembered that they are not indicators of comparative levels of prices as between the cities. That is, they do not in any way indicate whether prices are higher or lower in one city than in another. This fact may be illastrated by reference to temperature changes accurring in two cities. Suppose that in city A the tempera. ture increases by 20 per cenc from Time 1 to Time 2, and that in city B it increases 30 per cent during the same interval. In this instance an index of temperature change for City A would be 120 at Time 2 when Time $1=100$, and the corresponding index for city $B$ would be 130 . From these indexes, it is obviously impossible to say whecher or not it is warmer or colder in city $A$ or city $B$. While the indexes form valid measurements of temperature change, they do not in any way indicate the comparative levels of temperature.

Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers: The index of Commodities and Services used by Parmers is designed to measure the change in retail prices of farm operating costs and farm living costs. It is calculated thrice yearty, viz.: January, April and August, and is on the base 1935-39=100. For an explanation of method of construction and an historical record, please refer to "Price Index Nurabers of Comodities and Services Used by Farmers, 1913 to 1948 (Revised 1948)." A special bulletin giving total and group index detail is released subsequent to each pricing date.

## Canadian Farm Products Price Index $(1935-39=100)$

Wheat prices used in this index are buying prices of the Canadian wheat Board, for Nos, 1, 2 and 3, Manitoba Northern at Fort Ullilam-Port Arthur. The initial payment price is first used and revised as further payments are announced.

Final wheat participation payments for the crop year August 1964-July 1965 were announced Feb. 25, 1966. Prices for Manitoba Northern were adjusted No. 1 to $\$ 1.883$ per bushel, No. 2 to $\$ 1.847$ and No. 3 to $\$ 1.782$ and the indexes revised accordingly. Current inderes are based on initial payments for Manitaba Northern Nos. 1,2 and 3 of $\$ 1.50$, $\$ 1.46$ and $\$ 1.42$ per bushel respectively.

Comencing August 1, 1949, Western oats and barley were brought under control of the Canadian wheat Board. Since that time prices used for the Canadian Farm Products Price Index have been the initial payments to farmers, with participation payments included whenever they are announced. For the crop year 1964-65, the finsi payment for oats announced March 17, 1966 , brought the price for No. 2 C.W. to $\$ .770$ per bushel; for barley the final payment announced Mar. 17, 1966, brought the price for No. 1 Feed to $\$ 1.182$ per bushel and for No. 2 Feed to $\$ 1.170$ per bushel. Initial paywents for the crop year $1965-66$ are $\$ .60$ per bushel for No. 2 C.W. oats, and for barley $\$ .87$ for No. 1 Feed and $\$ .84$ for No. 2 Feed.

For final revised indexes August 1945 to July 1952 see Prices and Price Indexes, May 1953, Table 21. For aubsequent years see Table 4 of February 1954, May 1955 and 1956. Table 2 of May 1958, July 1959, June 1960 and 1961 , and Table 3 of March 1963, 1964, 1965 and 1966. Indexes subsequent to July 1965 are subject to revision.

## The Non-Residential Building Materials Price Index ( $1949=100$ )

A second special purpose price index related to the construction industry entitled "Non-Residential Building Materials Price Index" is shown in Table 7. This index has been constructed specifically to measure the price change of materials used in non-residential building construction. It supplaments price index applicable to materiala used in residential construction which has been avallable for some years. The new index has been constructed on the base $1949=100$, using welghta obtained from data on cost of bullding thaterdals provided by general and crade contractors for a semple of buldings constructed in Canada during the yeara 1948-1950.

The methods af constructing the index are explained in some detail in D.B. S. Reference Paper No. 43 , entitled "NonResidential Building Materials Prica Index, 1935-1952 ${ }^{11}$, which was released on August 21 , 1953 and which 1 a avallable for the sum of 25 cents on request to the Dominion Statistician. This publication also comments on the uses and limitstions of the index, and provides the total index by yeara from 1935 to 1952 , and by months for the perdad January $1949-J u l y$ la53. Price indexes for twelve principal component material groups have been calculated by monthe from January 1949 to July 1953 and thesa indexes are also contained in the above mentioned publication.

## The Residential Building Materials Price Index (1935-1939 100)

This index, wich was first published in 1949, was developed to meet the need for a measurement of the price change of that part of housing costs represented by materials. In addition to the composite index which measures the price change of all materials used in residentisl construction, price indexes are published for nine component material groups. The weights for individus material items and groups of items within the index were based on the estimated material requirement for a national housing target for the year 1946, and the index was calculated on the base 1935-1939=100. However, to facilitate comparisions of its movements with those of non-residential series, Table 3 shows it arithmetically converted to the base 1949-100. Additional information concerning this index may be found in the special bulletin "price Index Numbers of Residential Budlding Materials, 1926 to $1948^{\prime \prime}$, obtainable for 10 cents on request to the Dominion Statistician.

As a first step in a revision program, the structure of the Residential Electrical Equipment and Fixtures index has been revised. Both items priced and weights have been brought into line with latest avallable data on current building prace tices. The price reference base will continue as $1935-1939=100$. For the new weighting diagram effective from July 1959 see "Prices and Price Indexes, August 1959".

## Security Price Indexes

Security price indexes measure through time the effect of price change on the value of a portfollo of stocks bought and held by a hypothetical investor (as opposed to the more speculative trader). The portfolio represents stocks of Canadian companies listed on Toronto, Montreal and Canadian stock exchanges. The number of shares held for each issue is in proportion to the total number of shares outstanding. Prices in the common and mining stock indexes are Thursday's closing quotationa as reported in the Globe and Mail and the Montreal Gazette. For preferred stocks, prices are monthly weighted averages of the daily closing prices in which weights are dally total sales. The price reference base for the indexes is the year 1956 which has been adopted as an interlm base for recently developed D.B.S. Indexes. The indexes express current prices as a percentage of prices in 1956.

Revised indexes on the base 1956100 were first presented in the June 1962 issue of this publication. The most important change in the revision of the index, apsrt from the shift in the price reference base, is the clasaification of stocks according to the Standard Industrial Classification. In the continuing major group Industrials 4 sub-groups (Milling and Grains, Food and Allied Products, Machinery and Equipment, and Building Materials) have been replaced by 8 new sub-groups (Foods, Printing and Publishing, Primary Metals, Metal Fabricating, Non-Metallic Minerals, Chemicals, Construction, and Retail Trade). The remaining 5 sub-groups of the former index, viz. Industrial Mines, Beverages, Textiles and Clothing, Pulp and Paper, and Oils (renamed Petroleum) have been continued. The major group Utilities is continued but the Pipeline index has been added as a sub-group and the previous Power and Traction sub-group has been replaced by two new sub-groups, ylz., Blectric Power and Gas Distribution. A new major group Finance is composed of the former major group Banks and the former supplementary index Investment and Loan. Constant weights, which were previously limited to major groups, have been extended to sub-groups. Weights in the index continue to be based on shares outstanding.

For the list of stocks currently included in the Investors' Index and Preferred Index, see Prices and Price Indexes Eot May, 1966. The following changes have occurred to the 11 st of stocks: in June, the name of Chemcell ( 1963 ) Ltd. was changed to chemcell Ltd., and Bruck Mills Litd. "A" was replaced by Montex Apparel Industries Ltd.

## Price Indexes of Highway Construction (1956-100)

The Price Indexes of Highway Construction in Canada express prices paid by provincial and federal governmenta in contracts awarded for highway construction each year as a percentage of prices paid in 1956 . Both base-weighted and currentweighted indexes sre published annually. The base-weighted index measures the movement of prices through time whereas the current-weighted index messures the movement of prices only between the base year (1956) and each specified current year.

The base-weighted index messures the effect of price change on the cost of a fixed programme of highway construction In Canada represented by highway construction contracts of $\$ 50,000$ or more awarded by specified provincial governments and the federal government over the period 1956 to 2959 . Weights of items in the index, representing the relative importance of units of construction in the fixed programe, are held constant. Only prices change from year to year, and the index thus measures the movement of prices through time. The base-weighted all-items index or its components are useful for planning and budgeting for highway construction programes, in escalating or up-dating previously costed road-work, in estimating replacement costs of previously completed road-work, and as historical measurements of price trends in highway construction.

In the current-weighted index, weights of items are not held constant, as in the base-weighted index, but vary from year to year in accordance with the changing programe of highway construction. The index is designed to measure for any given year, the effect of price change since 1956 on the cost of the given year's construction programme. The index for each year expresses the cost of that year's programe of highway construction at that year's prices as a percentage of the cost of the same construction at 1956 prices. The index thus measures price changes between 1956 and the specified year. The construction programe can and does vary considerably from year to year and differences between the indexes in successive years arise partly because of price change and partly because of changes in the weights of items. Thus the current-weighted index should not be used as a measure of price change between any years except the base year (1956) and the specified given year.

The main use of the current-weighted price index is in deflation of current dollar expenditures on highway construction. Changes in current dollar expenditures from year to year include both changes in prices and changes in the volume of highway construction. By deflation, price change is removed and the resulting deflated dollar expenditures (expenditures in terms of 1956 prices) reflect changes through time in the volume of highway construction expenditure.

Neither the base-weighted nor current-weighted indexes are designed to reflect the price movements of non-contract construction or maintenance work. Nor do the indexes reflect comparative price levels at different geographic locations. Thus the indexes cannot be used to compare price levels among provinces.

Prices contained in the index are not for units of labour and materials as is usually the case in construction price indexes but rather for units of construction work such as, an scre of clearing, a cublc yard of earth excavation or a ton of bituminous hot-mix paving. In addition, the index contains prices of some materials, such as culvert pipe, usually supplied to the contractor by the highway departments. Prices of construction work are annual welghted averages of bid prices of units of construction in contracts awarded, classified by price-determining characteristics of contracts, such as size, type and geographic location. Prices of material items of supply are prices paid by government departments to suppliers.

A complete description of the index is contained in the reference paper Price. Indexes of Highway Construction in Canada, $1956=100$, D.B.S. Catalogue No. 62-520.

## Reference Papers and Special Publications



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## Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of average weekly wages rises from $\$ 80.00$ in week $A$ to $\$ 100.00$ in week $B$, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.00 to 110.0 . Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, $\$ 1.00$ will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 25 per cent rise from $\$ 80.00$ to $\$ 100.00$ will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of $\$ 100.00$ by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is $\$ 90.91$ ( $100.00 / 110.0 \mathrm{x}$ 100.0), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of perlod A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week $A$.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week $A$ average of $\$ 80.00$ and the week $B$ figure of $\$ 90.91$. Taking the week $A$ average of $\$ 80.00$ as equal to 100.0 , the week $B$ index becomes $113.6(90.91 / 80.00 \times 100.0)$. Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 13.6 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 13.6 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 25 per cent in money wages $(100.00 / 80.00 \times 100.0)$.

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Groupspending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

The table in this report showing indexes of both actual and real wages uses 1961 as a reference year. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level; percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

## Spatial Retail Food Price Indexes for Selected Canadian Cities

## 1956-1965

For some years the Dominion Bureau of Statistics has been investigating the problems of calculating indexes which will indicate, with some precision, the extent of the differences in the average level of retail prices between major Canadian cities. In commodities and services other than food, problems of comparability of items are of major significance and it has not yet been possible to cover these areas of family budgets.

In foods, however, the problem of comparability of items between cities is at a minimum, and it has been possible to calculate indexes which are considered to indicate the extent of the difference in the average level of retail food prices between Winnipeg and 10 other major Canadian cities with sufficient reliability. These have been calculated annually for 1956-1965, and will be maintained on an annual basis in the future.

These indexes have been calculated on the basis of prices collected in each of the eleven cities, weighted in accordance with average urban food expenditures as contained in the weighting diagram of the Canada Consumer Price Index. Because of the differences in food purchases between cities it is impossible to calculate entirely accurate measurements. The closest approximation would be derived, for example, from the use of both Winnipeg and Vancouver weights in the calculation of the WinnipegVancouver comparison, rather than the use of average urban food expenditures. However, the calculation of a number of indexes using weights relating to each city did not produce indexes significantly different from those which appear in Table 13 on page 33. This reflects the fact that while differences in food purchases exist, the magnitude of the differences in the cities covered is not such as to affect spatial comparisons significantly.

In addition to the problem of weights, the difficulty of obtaining prices for identically the same description of each food item in each city is of some consequence. While considerable care is taken to minimize differences due to variations in quality of the items priced, it is impossible to completely eliminate all such variations. This is particularly true in the case of beef items, where variations in consumption by grades as between cities undoubtedly affect the resultant price comparisons.

While these indexes have been expressed in terms of Winnipeg $=100$, the selection of Winnipeg as the base city has no significance, and the indexes may be expressed on the base of any of the eleven cities included.


[^0]:    (1) Corrected.

[^1]:    (1) Corrected.
    .. Figures not available.

[^2]:    (1) Corrected.
    .. Figures not available.

[^3]:    (1) Corrected.
    .. Figures not available.

[^4]:    (1) Corrected.

[^5]:    (1) Indexes for 1965 are subject to further revisions.
    (2) Includes gold.

[^6]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^7]:    (1) 1957 weights replace 1947-48 weights beginning February 1962.
    (2) The system of variable welghts for seasonal foods was revised beginning February 1962.

[^8]:    (1) 1957 weights replace $1947-48$ weights beginning February 1962.
    (2) The system of variable weights for seasonal foods was revised beginning February 1962.

[^9]:    (1) 1965 indexes are subject to revision, since tax and interest rate figures are preliminary.
    $r$ Revised figures.

[^10]:    * A comprehensive statistical report on wholesale, farm, consumer and security prices and price indexes covering intensively the period 1949-52 and more broadly earlier periods, in some cases from 1913; brief text is included.

[^11]:    Remittances should be in the form of cheque or money order, made payable to the Receiver General of Canada and forwarded to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

