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## PRICES \& PRICE INDEXES

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\text { OCTOBER } 1969
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## MONTHLY

## Prices \& Price Indexes

October 1969

NOTICE

Within the next few weeks, the "Industry Selling Price Indexes 1956-1968" will be available.

This document presents a comprehensive revision of industry and commodity indexes using 1961 as the time and weight bases. In addition to these changes, the indexes will be presented on the basis of the new 1960 Standard Industrial Classification (S.I.C.) as opposed to the 1948 S.I.C.

An extensive range of historical 1961 based indexes will also appear in this publication.

In connection with this major revision, future issues of "Prices and Price Indexes" will contain indexes on the new $1961=100$ bases.

# PRICES \& PRICE INDEXES OCTOBER 1969 

Published by Authority of<br>The Minister of Industry, Trade and Commerce

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## Industry Selling Price Indexes $(1956=100)$

In 35 manufacturing industries, Industry Selling Price Indexes were higher in October, the same number of increases as recorded in the August-September period. Industry indexes which declined numbered 16 in October, 2 more than in September. Of the 102 industries 51 were unchanged, 2 less than in the previous month.

The more notable changes in October included increases of $4 \%$ for the white metal alloys, and vegetable oils industries, while increases to a lesser degree occurred in the sugar refining, fruit and vegetable preparations, and coke and gas products industries. Decreases of $2-3 \%$ were shown for the slaughtering and meat packing, processed cheese, roofing paper and veneers and plywoods industries.

The average of the 102 industry indexes advanced slightly to 122.2 from the September level of 122.1. The median also moved upward to 121.3 from 120.9.

The following table sumarizes September-October price movements by major industry group:

## September to October Changes in Industry Indexes

| Major industry group | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { indus- } \\ & \text { tries } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Increases |  |  | Decreases |  |  | Unchanged |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | No. | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Average } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Median } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | No. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Average } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Median } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | No. |
| All industries | 102 | 35 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 16 | - 1.1 | - 0.7 | 51 |
| Foods and beverages | 20 | 5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 5 | - 1.4 | - 1.1 | 10 |
| Tobacco and tobacco products | 1 | 1 | 0.2 | (1) | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products | 1 | 1 | 0.6 | (1) | - | - | - | - |
| Leather products | 4 | 1 | 0.4 | (1) | 1 | - 0.5 | (1) | 2 |
| liextile mills. | 10 | 1 | 0.1 | (1) | - | - | - | 9 |
| Clothing and knitting mills | 4 | 1 | 0.1 | (1) | - | - | - | 3 |
| Wod products . | 7 | 1 | 0.1 | (1) | 4 | - 1.7 | - 1.2 | 2 |
| Paper products ....... | 5 | 3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1 | - 2.0 | (1) | 1 |
| Iron and steel products | 9 | 5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | - | - | ) | 4 |
| Transportation equipment ........... | 3 | - | - | - | 1 | -0.1 | (1) | 2 |
| Non-ferrous metal products ......... | 5 | 5 | 1.2 | 0.5 | - |  | ( |  |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | ) | 4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | 1 |
| Non-metallic mineral products | 8 | 1 | 1.6 | (1) | - | - | - | 7 |
| Products of petroleum and coal ....... | 3 | 2 | 0.8 | (1) | - | - | - | 1 |
| Chemicals and allied products ........ | 11 | 4 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 4 | - 0.5 | - 0.2 | 3 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 |

(1) Not relevant.

## General Wholesale Index $(1935-39=100)$

The General Wholesale Index declined slightly to 283.3 in October from the September index of 283.4 and was 4.4 per cent higher than the October 1968 index of 271.3 . Three of the eight major group indexes were lower, while four advanced. The remaining one, Non-metallic Minerals Products was unchanged at 210.2 .

The Animal Products Group index moved down 1.0 per cent in October to 324.4 from the September index of 327.8 on price decreases for fresh meats, livestock and fishery products. A decline of 0.7 per cent to 384.8 from 387.5 in the Wood Products Group index reflected lower prices for cedar, spruce, fir and hemlock. The Textile Products Group index eased down slightly to 256.7 from 256.8 .

The Chemical Products Group index rose 0.9 per cent to 223.3 from 221.3 on higher prices for soaps and detergents, and paint materials. An advance of 0.8 per cent to 288.2 from 285.8 in the Iron Froducts Group index was attributable to price increases for castings and forgings, and rolling mill ;roducts. Price increases for grains, tea, coffee and cocoa, and sugar and its products resulted in a rise of 0.6 per cent in the Vegetable Products Group index to 237.1 from 235.6. The Non-ferrous Metals Products Group index moved up 0.4 per cent to 273.7 from 272.6 on higher prices for silver, aluminum and copper sheet.

The following table shows some of the more noteworthy changes:

| Commodity group and sub-group | Percentage Change |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\frac{\text { October } 1969}{\text { September } 1969}$ | October 1968 <br> September 1968 | $\frac{\text { October } 1969}{\text { October } 1968}$ |
| Animal products group | - 1.0 | -0.7 | $+7.4$ |
| Meats, fresh ...... | - 3.4 | - 1.8 | + 6.3 |
| Animal oils and fats | - 2.5 | +1.0 | + 28.3 |
| Hides and skins | - 1.6 | $+6.7$ | $+10.5$ |
| Fishery products | - 1.2 | - | $+10.4$ |
| Livestock | - 1.2 | -2.9 | +9.3 |
| Wood products group | -0.7 | $+0.3$ | $+2.7$ |
| Hemlack ....... | - 7.0 | $+0.8$ | - 12.7 |
| Spruce.. | - 3.2 | + 0 | - 8.3 |
| Cedar | - 3.0 | $+7.8$ | - 5.3 |
| Fir. | -0.9 | - 2.3 | $+5.5$ |
| Chemical products group | $+0.9$ | $-0.3$ | $+4.7$ |
| Soaps and detergents. | $+3.8$ | - 2.8 | $+11.6$ |
| Paint materials ..... | +1.6 | 2. | + 6.2 |
| Iron Products | $+0.8$ | $+0.3$ | $+4.0$ |
| Castings and forgings | $+4.9$ | - | + 6.6 |
| Wire............... | $+1.6$ | - | + 5.6 |
| Rolling mill products | $+0.7$ | - | $+6.3$ |
| Scrap iron and steel. | -2.2 | - | $+3.6$ |

## Thirty Industrial Materials Price Index (1935-39 =100)

The price index of Thirty Industrial Materials, calculated as an unweighted geometric average, declined 1.3 per cent to 266.8 in October from the September index of 270.4 . Prices were lower for seven comodities, higher for five and unchanged for eighteen. Principal changes included decreases for raw wool, steel scrap, raw rubber, linseed oil, beef hides, hogs and steers, while increases were recorded for raw sugar, cottonseed oil and raw cotton.

## Canadian Farm Products Piice Index (1935-39=100)

The price index of Canadian Farm Products at terminal markets moved down 1.7 per cent to 266.8 in October from the September index of 271.4 . A decrease of 2.2 per cent to 352.3 from 360.2 in the Animal Products index reflected lower prices for hogs, steers, raw wool and lambs on both Eastern and Western markets. Higher prices were shown for eggs and calves in the East. The Field Products index declined 0.7 per cent to 181.3 from 182.6 on lower prices for corn and potatoes on the Eastern market and for rye, flax and hay in the West. Higher prices were shown for hay and wheat in the East.

The Consumer price Index for Canada increased by 0.2 per cent to 126.8 in October from 126.0 in September. At its October 1969 level it stood 4.4 per cent higher than in October 1968. In the latest month, combined increases in four of the seven main component indexes were partially offset by a seasonal decline in the food component. Among the indexes that increased, Housing moved up by 0.6 per cent mainly in response to higher shelter costs, Clothing rose by 0.7 per cent, Health and Personal Care advanced by 0.8 per cent, and Recreation and Reading edged up by 0.1 per cent. The remaining two indexes, Transportation, and Tobacco and Alcohol, were unchanged from their September levels.

The Food index declined by 0.5 per cent to 127.8 in October from 128.5 in September. This latest seasonal decrease brought the Food index back to its June 1969 level, in spite of a marked increase in the price of restaurant meals since that time. Among items of food consumed in the home, beef prices dropped by 5.5 per cent with especially marked declines recorded for the more expensive cuts in many western cities. Beef prices in October were some thirteen per cent below their June peak and were at their lowest level since April 1969. By contrast, the price of pork rose 2.0 per cent since the preceding month, fish 3.5 per cent and chicken 1.0 per cent. Among produce items, lower quotations for apples, onions, carrots and turnips outweighed marked increases for tomatoes and lettuce. Some basic food items that registered marginal price declines included milk, bread, sugar and flour. Egg prices advanced by eleven per cent reflecting a seasonal increase usually evidenced in late summer and early fall. The October Food index was 4.0 per cent above its level of twelve months previous, with the price of food consumed in the home having advanced by 3.4 per cent and in restaurants by 8.1 per cent.

The Housing index rose by 0.6 per cent to 126.4 in October from 125.7 in September. Homeownership costs moved up by 1.1 per cent reflecting increased mortgage interest rates and property taxes, while rents rose by 0.3 per cent. Higher prices for floor coverings, and household supplies contributed to a 0.3 per cent upward movement in the household operation component. The October Housing index stood 5.1 per cent above its level of twelve months previous.

The Clothing index increased by 0.7 per cent to 126.1 in October from 125.2 in the preceding month. An advance of 1.2 per cent for women's wear reflected marked increases in the prices of winter costs, suits and dresses. Children's wear moved up by 1.6 per cent in response to higher prices on a number of items which in the previous month were on sale. Men's wear and footwear prices each edged up by 0.2 per cent, while piece goods declined to the same extent. The Clothing index was 2.7 per cent above its level of a year earlier.

The Transportation index was unchanged at its September level of 120.9. Increased local transit fares in Windsor, and higher taxi fares in 0ttawa were offset by seasonally lower intercity train and bys fares. The October Transportation index stood 5.2 per cent above its level of twelve months previous.

The Health and Personal Care index advanced by 0.8 per cent to 136.1 in October from 135.0 in September. Increased doctors', dentists' and optometrists' fees in provinces so far without federally approved Medicare plans accounted for most of the rise in this component. (1) Among personal care items, marginal decreases were recorded for several toiletries. The Health and Personal Care index was 5.5 per cent above its level of a year earlier.

The Recreation and Reading index edged up by 0.1 per cent to 128.1 in october from 128.0 in the preceding month. Higher prices for radios and sporting events admissions in a number of cities were the major contributors to the rise. The Recreation and Reading index stood 5.5 per cent above its level of a year ago.

The Tobacco and Alcohol component remained unchanged at its September level of 126.4 and was 4.2 per cent higher than in October 1968.

[^0]The Investors Index of common stock prices edged up 0.1 per cent to 194.9 between September ant October. Among the three major groups, Industrials remained unchanged at 201.0, while Utilities decreased 1.5 per cent to 174.3 and Finance rose 2.8 per cent to 192.2. Within Industrials, indexes for seven sub-groups increased and six decreased. Four of the increases were under one per cent, whila Printing and Publishing registered the highest increase at 2.1 per cent. Decreases ranged from 6.9 per cent for Construction to 1.8 per cent for Foods. In Utilities, indexes for two sub-groups increased and three decreased. Pipelines showed the largest increase at 1.5 per cent while Telephone registered the largest decrease at 5.4 per cent. Finance responded to increases in both Banks and Investment and Loan of 3.0 per cent and 2.3 per cent respectively.

In the same period, the index of Mining stock prices eased 0.5 per cent. Golds dropped 4.9 per cent to 123.6 while Base Metals increased 2.7 per cent to 102.3.

Among the supplementary price indexes, Uraniums decreased 2.4 per cent to 171.3 and Primary Oils and Gas fell 12.5 per cent to 218.3 , its lowest point for the year.

The Preferred stock index decreased 1.9 per cent to 73.6 from 75.0 .

|  | Indexes |  |  |  | Percentage changes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { oct. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & \text { I968 } \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{\text { Oct. } 1969}{\text { Sept. } 1969}$ | $\frac{\text { Oct. } 1968}{\text { Sept. } 1968}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { oct. } 1969 \\ \hline \text { Oct. } 1968 \end{gathered}$ |
| Wholesale price indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lndustry selling price indexes <br> $(1950=100)$ (See Lextual table page V) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General wholesale index (1935-39=100): (1) | 283.3 | 283.4 | 271.3 | 271.6 | -- | -0.1 | + 4.4 |
| Vegetable products | 237.1 | 235.6 | 229.8 | 229.8 | $+0.6$ | - | + 3.2 |
| Animal products | 324.4 | 327.8 | 302.0 | 304.1 | - 1.0 | - 0.7 | + 7.4 |
| Textile products | 256.7 | 256.8 | 257.0 | 257.3 | -- | -0.1 | - 0.1 |
| Wood products | 384.8 | 387.5 | 374.8 | 373.6 | - 0.7 | $+0.3$ | + 2.7 |
| Iran products | 288.2 | 285.8 | 277.2 | 276.5 | + 0.8 | $+0.3$ | + 4.0 |
| Non-ferrous metals | 273.7 | 272.6 | 243.2 | 245.6 | $+\quad 0.4$ | -1.0 | +12.5 |
| Non-metallic minerals | 210.2 | 210.2 | 206.9 | 206.4 | , | + 0.2 | + 1.6 |
| Chemical products .... | 223.3 | 221.3 | 213.2 | 213.9 | + 0.9 | -0.3 | + 4.7 |
| Canadian farm products (1935-39=100) : (2) | 266.8 | 271.4 | 260.1 | 263.6 | - 1.7 | - 1.3 | (2) |
| Eastern lotal ........................ | 285.2 | 290.2 | 276.9 | 281.3 | - 1.7 | -1.6 | $+\quad 3.0$ |
| Western total... | 248.5 | 252.6 | 243.4 | 245.8 | - 1.6 | - 1.0 | (2) |
| Ficld | 181.3 | 182.6 | 181.3 | 183.3 | - 0.7 | - 1.1 | (2) |
| Animal | 352.3 | 360.2 | 339.0 | 343.8 | - 2.2 | - 1.4 | $+\quad 3.9$ |
| Sclected price indexes: (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Thirty industrial materials ( $1935-39=100$ ) | 266.8 | 270.4 | 255.3 | 253.6 | - 1.3 | $+0.7$ | $+4.5$ |
| Residential building materials ( $1961=100$ ) Non-residential building materials | 137.9 | 138.9 | 133.5 | 133.2 | - 0.7 | $+0.2$ | + 3.3 |
| (1961=100) ... ................ | 126.8 | 126.6 | 120.8 | 120.7 | + 0.2 | $+0.1$ | + 5.0 |
| Consumer price indexes $(1961=100)$ : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All-items index | 126.8 | 126.6 | 121.4 | 121.1 | + 0.2 | $+0.2$ | + 4.4 |
| Food | 127.8 | 128.5 | 122.9 | 123.4 | - 0.5 | -0.4 | + 4.0 |
| Hausing | 126.4 | 125.7 | 120.3 | 119.8 | + 0.6 | $+0.4$ | + 5.1 |
| Cluthing | 126.1 | 125.2 | 122.8 | 121.2 | + 0.7 | +1.3 | + 2.7 |
| Itansportation | 120.9 | 120.9 | 114.9 | 115.4 | - | - | + 5.2 |
| llyalth and personal care | 136.1 | 135.0 | 129.0 | 128.5 | $+0.8$ | $+0.4$ | + 5.5 |
| Recreation and reading | 128.1 | 128.0 | 121.4 | 121.0 | + 0.1 | $+0.3$ | + 5.5 |
| Tobacco and alcohol ... | 126.4 | 126.4 | 121.3 | 121.3 | - | - | + 4.2 |
| Security price indexes (1956-100): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total investors index ........... | 194.9 | 194.7 | 193.1 | 187.8 | $+0.1$ | $+2.8$ | + 0.9 |
| Total industrials | 201.0 | 201.0 | 198.2 | 193.5 | - | + 2.4 | + 1.4 |
| Industrial mines | 208.4 | 206.8 | 199.5 | 193.2 | + 0.8 | +3.3 | + 4.5 |
| Foods | 239.7 | 244.0 | 251.4 | 240.0 | - 1.8 | +4.8 | - 4.7 |
| Beverages | 322.4 | 320.2 | 292.6 | 292.2 | + 0.7 | +0.1 | $+10.2$ |
| Textiles and clothing | 133.4 | 139.7 | 178.5 | 171.4 | - 4.5 | $+4.1$ | - 25.3 |
| pulp and paper | 151.2 | 149.4 | 120.8 | 116.8 | + 1.2 | +3.4 | + 25.2 |
| Printing and publishing | 800.7 | 784.2 | 672.0 | 654.1 | + 2.1 | +2.7 | + 19.2 |
| Primary metals ......... | 104.2 | 102.4 | 106.6 | 100.6 | + 1.8 | + 6.0 | - 2.3 |
| Metal fabricating | 136.3 | 135.7 | 143.8 | 132.7 | + 0.4 | +8.4 | - 5.2 |
| Non-metallic minerals | 117.1 | 119.7 | 128.8 | 122.0 | - 2.2 | + 5.6 | - 9.1 |
| Petroleun. | 164.9 | 173.1 | 192.1 | 190.8 | - 4.7 | $+0.7$ | - 14.2 |
| Chemicals | 104.1 | 110.6 | 129.2 | 121.7 | - 5.9 | $+6.2$ | - 19.4 |
| Construction | 78.4 | 84.2 | 99.3 | 98.2 | - 6.9 | +1.1 | - 31.0 |
| Retail trade | 253.1 | 251.8 | 301.2 | 312.5 | + 0.5 | - 3.6 | - 21.0 |
| Total utilities | 174.3 | 176.9 | 182.3 | 173.8 | - 1.5 | + 4.9 | - 4.4 |
| Pipeline | 191.4 | 188.5 | 201. 3 | 192.9 | $+1.5$ | +4.4 | - 4.9 |
| Transportation | 233.0 | 235.1 | 226.6 | 209.4 | - 0.9 | +8.2 | + 2.8 |
| Telephone | 104.3 | 110.3 | 108.8 | 109.2 | - 5.4 | - 0.4 | - 4.1 |
| Electric power | 136.7 | 136.6 | 139.5 | 133.1 | + 0.1 | $+4.8$ | - 2.0 |
| Gas distribution | 410.4 | 418.6 | 460.9 | 425.6 | - 2.0 | $+8.3$ | - 11.0 |
| Total finance | 192.2 | 187.0 | 181.8 | 177.8 | + 2.8 | $+2.2$ | + 5.7 |
| Banks | 198.8 | 193.1 | 189.5 | 184.6 | + 3.0 $+\quad 2$. | +2.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 4.9 \end{array}$ |
| Investiment and loan | 178.8 | 174.7 | 166.5 | 163.9 | $+2.3$ | + 1.6 | $+\quad 7.4$ |
| Mining stocks: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General index |  | 110.3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Golds ..... | 123.6 | 130.0 | 160.5 | 157.4 | - 4.9 | +2.0 | - 23.0 |
| Base metals | 202.3 | 99.6 | 90.0 | 86.3 | + 2.7 | $+4.3$ | $+13.7$ |
| Supplementary indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Uraniums ........... | 171.3 | 175.6 | 265.4 | 262.8 | - 2.4 | $+1.0$ | - 35.5 |
| Primary ofls and gas | 218.3 | 249.4 | 244.7 | 239.3 | - 12.5 | $+2.3$ | - 10.8 |

[^1](2) Year to year percentage change not shown since these indexes are not comparable. Indexes subsequent to July 1968 are subject to revision. See notes page 40 for details of Western grain prices.

|  | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industries and selected commodities | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 |

Foods and beverages industries

| Slaughtering and meat packing industry | 148.9 | 152.5 | 135.3 | 136.8 | 130.5 | 130.6 | 136.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bacon and sides | 137.8 | 137.3 | 120.1 | 123.7 | 112.8 | 119.9 | 144.7 |
| Beef, fresh or frozen | 153.1 | 163.7 | 153.0 | 155.5 | 148.7 | 148.7 | 137.7 |
| Hams, cured | 147.6 | 145.2 | 127.0 | 127.9 | 120.9 | 117.4 | 131.6 |
| Lard | 114.0 | 116.8 | 93.3 | 92.2 | 95.0 | 110.0 | 133.4 |
| Margarine | 97.9 | 97.0 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 94.8 | 96.2 | 99.2 |
| Mutton and lamb, fresh or frozen | 139.8 | 141.3 | 125.9 | 128.6 | 147.4 | 134.8 | 133.8 |
| Pork, fresh or frozen ....... | 162.8 | 162.0 | 139.4 | 142.5 | 126.1 | 119.1 | 134.0 |
| Poultry, fresh or frozen | 83.4 | 83.4 | 79.5 | 79.5 | 79.5 | 81.9 | 90.2 |
| Sausages, fresh | 152.8 | 153.3 | 128.8 | 128.1 | 126.3 | 130.2 | 145.3 |
| Veal, fresh or frozen | 185.9 | 185.6 | 158.5 | 158.3 | 164.8 | 162.8 | 150.1 |
| Wieners and bologna | 167.5 | 169.5 | 146.3 | 147.3 | 144.8 | 149.5 | 154.5 |
| Butter and cheese factories industry | 132.8 | 132.8 | 132.2 | 131.2 | 129.0 | 124.0 | 117.0 |
| Butter | 113.6 | 113.6 | 113.5 | 111.9 | 112.4 | 110.1 | 103.2 |
| Milk, whole, fresh | 162.8 | 162.8 | 162.0 | 162.0 | 154.7 | 143.8 | 135.2 |
| Concentrated milk products industry | 133.9 | 133.9 | 131.1 | 131.3 | 131.3 | 130.9 | 122.4 |
| Milk, whole, evaporated | 130.8 | 130.8 | 126.3 | 126.3 | 126.3 | 126.7 | 120.2 |
| Milk, whole, powder, spray process | 117.5 | 117.5 | 122.0 | 122.0 | 121.3 | 119.5 | 114.7 |
| Milk, skim, powder, spray process | 155.9 | 155.9 | 154.6 | 155.7 | 155.8 | 154.2 | 135.3 |
| Cheese, processed, industry | 132.9 | 136.7 | 126.9 | 132.7 | 128.7 | 125.0 | 117.7 |
| Dairy products, other, industry | 108.3 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 107.7 | 106.4 | 107.0 |
| Fish processing industry | 187.5 | 187.9 | 170.3 | 170.9 | 166.8 | 160.6 | 156.2 |
| Cod, fillets, frozen | 166.7 | 166.7 | 153.2 | 153.2 | 154.0 | 149.0 | 148.2 |
| Salmon, canned, sockeye | 141.8 | 141.8 | 133.7 | 133.7 | 133.4 | 132.9 | 133.8 |
| Fruit and vegetable preparations Industry | 125.4 | 123.4 | 120.9 | 121.4 | 120.0 | 117.4 | 115.1 |
| Jams | 139.2 | 130.0 | 114.3 | 120.4 | 119.9 | 116.8 | 116.0 |
| Corn, creamed, whole grain, canned | 137.5 | 137.5 | 138.6 | 138.6 | 137.8 | 126.7 | 121.0 |
| Peaches, canned | 152.2 | 153.5 | 149.3 | 147.4 | 151.2 | 141.7 | 138.0 |
| Peas, canned | 125.3 | 129.9 | 133.9 | 133.9 | 131.2 | 121.7 | 112.3 |
| Soups, canned | 102.6 | 102.7 | 106.4 | 105.3 | 104.2 | 103.7 | 101.6 |
| Tomato juice, canned | 132.2 | 121.6 | 126.3 | 125.6 | 122.9 | 125.0 | 123.0 |
| Feed mills industry | 106.9 | 108.1 | 110.6 | 113.2 | 113.5 | 117.0 | 117.3 |
| Feeds, dairy and cattle | 103.8 | 104.3 | 103.7 | 107.3 | 109.6 | 113.8 | 112.0 |
| Feeds, poultry, laying and hatching | 107.8 | 108.8 | 112.4 | 115.8 | 113.8 | 118.4 | 119.7 |

$(1956=100)$

|  | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industries and selected commodities | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 |

Foods and beverages industries - Concluded


Table 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, hy Industry and Solectsi Cambities - Continued
$(1956=100)$

|  | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industries and selected commodities | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 |

Tobacco and tobacco products industries


Rubber products industries


## Leather products industries:

| leather ind | 133.5 | 133.0 | 129.5 | 129.5 | 128.7 | 126.0 | 122.9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Men's goodyear welts | 150.4 | 150.4 | 143.4 | 143.4 | 143.3 | 136.1 | 132.2 |
| Misses' vulcanized and stitchdowns | 125.7 | 121.4 | 118.9 | 118.9 | 117.0 | 117.0 | 116.4 |
| Children's and little gents' vulcanized and stitchdowns | 137.4 | 138.6 | 135.6 | 135.6 | 133.5 | 131.5 | 128.8 |
| Gloves and mittens, leather, industry | 136.3 | 136.3 | 132.2 | 130.8 | 130.3 | 132.3 | 127.0 |
| Gloves and mittens, dress, men's lined | 124.7 | 124.7 | 120.2 | 120.2 | 117.6 | 114.5 | 109.7 |
| Gloves and mittens, work, men's unlined | 143.6 | 143.6 | 139.8 | 137.5 | 138.3 | 143.5 | 137.8 |
| Leather tanning industry | 147.7 | 148.5 | 134.7 | 132.9 | 130.9 | 132.2 | 145.6 |
| Upper leather, cattle hides | 149.9 | 149.8 | 133.9 | 130.7 | 128.9 | 128.4 | 142.7 |
| Upper leather, chrome splits | 118.6 | 118.6 | 118.6 | 116.0 | 118.9 | 135.8 | 141.3 |
| Sole leather, bends | 154.4 | 154.4 | 138.5 | 137.5 | 138.6 | 148.3 | 162.3 |
| Sole leather, shoulders | 136.4 | 136.4 | 115.2 | 115.2 | 116.6 | 127.0 | 147.9 |
| Belting, leather, industry | 113.2 | 113.2 | 113.2 | 113.2 | 110.6 | 99.4 | 99.4 |

## Textile mills industries

| Cotton thread industry | 144.8 | 144.8 | 142.4 | 142.4 | 142.0 | 137.8 | 132.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cotton yarn and cloth industry | 105.5 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.2 | 104.1 | 101.6 |
| Cotton fabrics, grey | 111.0 | 111.0 | 111.3 | 111.3 | 110.9 | 109.8 | 107.8 |
| Yarn, spun cotton, grey, knittin | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 102.2 | 101.3 |
| Woollen cloth industry | 126.2 | 126.2 | 125.8 | 125.8 | 125.8 | 123.8 | 120.9 |
| Woven fabrics, all wool, worsted | 110.3 | 110.3 | 109.8 | 109.7 | 109.6 | 108.6 | 107.8 |

TABli ? Industiv Sellimg Price Indeses, by Industry and Selected Comodities - Continued
(1956=100)

|  | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industries and selected commodities | Oct. $1969$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | Sept. $1968$ | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 |

Textile mills industries - Concluded

| Woollen yarn industry | 104.6 | 104.6 | 104.1 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 104.3 | 105.3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yarns, worsted, oil spun, machine knitting | 108.7 | 108.7 | 108.0 | 107.2 | 107.4 | 109.2 | 112.4 |
| Miscellaneous woollen goods industry | 116.2 | 116.2 | 106.0 | 106.0 | 106.0 | 106.0 | 102.0 |
| Synthetic textiles and silk industry | 102.6 | 102.6 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 97.3 | 96.4 | 96.8 |
| Carpets, mats and rugs industry | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 95.2 | 97.3 | 98.2 |
| Carpets, wilton in rolls | 99.3 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 104.9 | 105.4 |
| Carpets, tufted....... | 89.5 | 89.5 | 89.5 | 89.5 | 89.5 | 89.6 | 91.0 |
| Cordage, rope and twine industry | 115.5 | 115.5 | 114.0 | 114.0 | 113.4 | 115.3 | 118.2 |
| Twine, all sisal | 120.7 | 120.7 | 119.0 | 119.0 | 119.0 | 132.1 | 137.7 |
| Bags, cotton and jute, industry | 123.3 | 123.3 | 120.4 | 120.4 | 121.4 | 123.5 | 129.1 |
| Bags, cotton | 106.2 | 106.2 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 111.0 |
| Bags, jute | 138.5 | 138.5 | 130.5 | 130.5 | 132.5 | 136.5 | 145.2 |
| Oilcloth, linoleum and other coated fabrics industry | 119.1 | 119.1 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 116.4 | 114.3 | 113.3 |

Clothing and knitting mills industries

| Clothing, men's factory, industry | 135.3 | 135.2 | 129.9 | 129.9 | 129.4 | 122.5 | 117.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jackets, separate, civilian | 182.2 | 182.2 | 163.7 | 163.7 | 163.6 | 152.6 | 143.4 |
| Shirts, cotton, fine | 112.6 | 112.6 | 111.4 | 111.4 | 110.6 | 108.3 | 106.7 |
| Shirts, cotton, work | 120.1 | 118.8 | 116.2 | 116.2 | 113.9 | 109.5 | 103.7 |
| Pyjamas ........ | 115.8 | 115.8 | 117.0 | 117.0 | 115.8 | 110.1. | 107.6 |
| Hosiery industry | 88.5 | 88.5 | 88.5 | 88.5 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 86.0 |
| Socks, wool and wool mixtures, men's seamless, fine | 94.1 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 93.3 | 88.6 |
| less, work. | 113.8 | 113.8 | 113.8 | 113.8 | 113.8 | 112.5 | 109.6 |
| Cther knitted goods industry | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.1 | 89.9 | 89.6 | 87.6 | 85.2 |
| Knitted goods, infants', all kinds | 116.0 | 116.0 | 116.0 | 112.1 | 113.1 | 112.1 | 112.1 |
| Linings, glove and shoe ......... |  |  |  |  |  | 117.2 | 111.2 |

TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry and Selectec Commodities - Continmed
$(1956=100)$

|  | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industries and selected commodities | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | Sept. 1969 | Oct. <br> 1968 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 |

Clothing and knitting mills industries

## Concluded



## Wood products industries

| Veneers and plywoods industry | 109.4 | 113.5 | 105.0 | 107.0 | 104.5 | 98.0 | 95.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Veneer, yellow birch | 95.9 | 95.9 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 95.0 | 96.3 | 93.2 |
| Plywood, Douglas fir | 115.7 | 123.1 | 110.0 | 113.6 | 109.6 | 97.9 | 94.4 |
| Plywood, yellow birch | 102.1 | 102.1 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 99.8 | 99.3 | 97.9 |
| Doors, veneer and plywood, slab-type | 113.2 | 113.2 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 101.9 | 99.8 |  |
| Sash, door and planing mills industry | 142.4 | 143.6 | 132.8 | 131.3 | 130.0 | 122.3 | 115.8 |
| Sash and doors | 167.5 | 167.5 | 151.1 | 151.1 | 149.0 | 140.2 | 133.3 |
| Lumber, matched | 159.1 | 160.9 | 145.4 | 143.3 | 141.1 | 131.2 | 123.7 |
| Lumber, planed | 114.2 | 116.3 | 113.8 | 111.1 | 110.7 | 104.8 | 98.7 |
| Mouldings | 202.1 | 202.1 | 160.2 | 160.2 | 157.1 | 145.4 | 139.0 |
| Flooring, hardwood, industry | 135.9 | 135.9 | 125.3 | 124.1 | 124.8 | 119.4 | 111.4 |
| Flooring, birch | 137.0 | 137.0 | 130.1 | 130.1 | 130.6 | 123.1 | 111.9 |
| Flooring, red oak | 134.9 | 134.9 | 120.4 | 118.0 | 118.9 | 115.6 | 110.8 |
| Lumber mills industry | 118.6 | 120.2 | 130.1 | 130.6 | 126.9 | 110.1 | 107.0 |
| Pine, white | 143.0 | 143.0 | 119.2 | 117.6 | 116.0 | 113.2 | 111.2 |
| Pine, jack and lodge-pole | 93.8 | 97.6 | 116.0 | 116.3 | 111.2 | 103.1 | 96.3 |
| Birch, yellow | 122.1 | 122.1 | 120.9 | 120.9 | 120.5 | 117.9 | 115.7 |
| Maple, hard | 109.2 | 109.2 | 119.3 | 119.3 | 119.6 | 116.9 | 107.2 |
| Cedar | 188.1 | 185.1 | 174.2 | 172.4 | 165.9 | 141.3 | 135.7 |
| Spruce | 99.0 | 100.4 | 115.2 | 115.8 | 113.0 | 99.8 | 98.2 |
| Spruce, B.C. interior | 86.2 | 86.9 | 110.6 | 111.7 | 110.5 | 92.1 | 91.5 |
| Spruce, East of Rockies | 111.9 | 114.0 | 119.9 | 119.9 | 115.5 | 107.7 | 104.8 |
| Hemlock, B.C. coast | 106.8 | 113.8 | 135.4 | 136.9 | 130.7 | 109.5 | 104.8 |
| Fir, Douglas | 123.3 | 125.1 | 140.3 | 141.9 | 137.5 | 111.4 | 108.8 |
| Fir, Douglas, B.C. interior | 121.1 | 118.5 | 152.2 | 158.3 | 152.1 |  | 112.5 |
| Fir, Douglas, B.C. coast ................... | 124.9 | 129.8 | 131.9 | 130.3 | 127.1 | 105.4 | 106.2 |
| Shingle mills industry | 162.7 | $164.3{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 192.1 | 175.0 | 170.6 | 118.1 | 115.9 |
| Furniture industry | 124.7 | $124.6{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 119.3 | 119.3 | 118.4 | 116.0 | 112.9 |
| Bedroom furniture, wooden, not upholstered | 122.7 | 122.7 | 116.0 | 116.0 | 115.4 | 115.1 | 110.9 |
| Living room furniture, upholstered | 135.8 | $135.8{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 129.5 | 129.5 | 127.5 | 122.0 | 118.8 |
| Office furnishings and fixtures, wooden | 141.2 | 141.2 | 136.2 | 136.2 | 137.8 | 136.8 | 132.8 |
| office and store furnishings and fixtures, metal | 133.8 | 133.8 | 128.1 | 128.1 | 125.7 | 122.1 | $120 . ?$ |
| Mattresses, spring filled ...... | 103.7 | 103.7 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 101.8 | 99.1 | 96.7 |
| Boxes and baskets, wood, industry . | 152.4 | 152.4 | 143.4 | 143.4 | 142.2 | 133.2 | 124.1 |

TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry and Selected Comandities - Continued
(1956=100)

|  | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | Sept. $1969$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 |

Paper products industries

| Boxes and bags, paper, industry | 122.6 | 122.5 | 119.2 | 117.8 | 117.4 | 214.8 | 110.8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Boxes, folding | 120.5 | 120.0 | 117.9 | 117.8 | 117.2 | 116.0 | 111.7 |
| Boxes, corrugated, including wrappers | 123.8 | 123.8 | 119.3 | 115.9 | 116.0 | 114.5 | 108.9 |
| Bags, self-opening, square. | 104.2 | 104.2 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 108.9 | 111.0 | 107.9 |
| Pulp mills industry | 105.0 | 104.6 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 103.2 | 102.6 |
| Sulphite, bleached, paper grade, domestic market | 97.1 | 96.1 | 92.8 | 92.8 | 92.7 | 93.8 | 94.0 |
| Groundwood pulp, export market | 112.7 | 110.8 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 105.0 |
| Sulphate, bleached, export market | 104.3 | 104.3 | 102.7 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 105.9 | 104.5 |
| Paper mills industry | 117.3 | 117.3 | 113.2 | 113.2 | 113.5 | 112.8 | 109.5 |
| Paper, book | 132.9 | 132.9 | 131.7 | 131.7 | 131.8 | 131.8 | 123.8 |
| Paper, fine | 132.0 | 132.0 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 126.6 | 128.3 | 121.9 |
| Box board, for folding cartons | 112.3 | 112.3 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 107.7 |
| Building board | 111.1 | 112.2 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.5 | 99.2 | 98.3 |
| Piper, newsprint, white, in rolls | 117.6 | 117.6 | 113.2 | 113.2 | 113.6 | 112.7 | 109.3 |
| Paper, wrapping, Kraft No. 1 | 119.0 | 119.0 | 117.1 | 117.1 | 117.1 | 116.7 | 114.6 |
| Roofing paper industry | 94.8 | 96.7 | 91.0 | 90.6 | 89.0 | 82.4 | 78.6 |
| Roll roofing, smooth surfaced | 102.5 | 104.0 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 96.0 | 87.8 | 81.0 |
| Roll roofing, felt, mineral surfaced | 98.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 92.3 | 83.9 | 76.5 |
| Felts, tar and asphalt saturated .......... | 80.8 | 82.2 | 82.8 | 80.2 | 79.6 | 75.2 | 69.5 |
| Shingles, felt, asphalt saturated, rag and asbestos | 83.9 | 85.2 | 81.0 | 81.0 | 78.5 | 69.5 | 64.5 |
| Miscellaneous paper goods industry | 121.0 | 120.7 | 117.6 | 117.6 | 117.4 | 114.0 | 109.7 |
| Envelopes | 128.5 | 126.5 | 122.2 | 122.2 | 122.2 | 117.9 | 111.1 |
| Paper, toilet, packaged | 121.1 | 121.1 | 117.1 | 117.3 | 117.0 | 111.6 | 106.5 |
| Paper, waxed, including bread wrappers | 117.4 | 117.4 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.2 | 111.1 | 107.5 |
| Tissues , facial ............. | 108.9 | 108.9 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 102.8 | 100.9 |

Iron and steel products industries

| Agricultural implements industry | 132.5 | 131.9 | 128.2 | 128.2 | 128.0 | 123.5 | 121.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Drills, grain and fertilizer, combination Harrow-ploughs, one-way discs, tiller | 150.4 | 147.4 | 144.5 | 144.5 | 141.6 | 135.1 | 132.2 |
| combines . ................................ | 130.1 | 128.3 | 126.8 | 126.8 | 126.2 | 123.8 | 124.4 |
| threshers | 131.2 | 131.2 | 126.6 | 126.6 | 127.0 | 122.2 | 119.8 |
| Swathers or windrowers. | 120.6 | 120.6 | 119.3 | 119.3 | 119.3 | 121.0 | 122.7 |

## TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry and Selecbod Commodities - Continued

(1956=100)

|  | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industries and selected commodities | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | Sept. 1969 | Oct. $1968$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 |

Iron and steel products industries = Concluded

| Hardware, tocls and cutlery industry ....... | 140.0 | $140.0^{r}$ | 132.9 | 132.9 | 132.3 | 129.1 | 124.7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Heating and cooking apparatus industry. | 98.7 | 98.6 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 93.7 | 92.2 |
| Furnaces, oil, gravity or forced air circu1ation | 91.9 | 91.9 | 90.4 | 90.4 | 90.9 | 92.6 | 92.4 |
| Stoves and ranges, cooking, gas | 102.2 | 102.2 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 100.7 | 97.1 | 96.8 |
| Machinery, household, office and store, industry | 105.0 | $105.0{ }^{2}$ | 103.4 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 101.4 | 100.1 |
| Castings, iron, industry | 125.4 | 124.3 | 119.0 | 119.0 | 118.6 | 117.5 | 113.8 |
| Soil pipe and fittings, cast iron | 123.7 | 123.7 | 122.3 | 122.3 | 120.5 | 117.6 | 112.8 |
| Pipe fittings, malleable iron, all kinds | 131.0 | 131.0 | 129.1 | 129.1 | 129.1 | 130.6 | 133.7 |
| Castings, grey iron, commerical Stee1 pipe and tubing ........... | 133.3 | 130.0 | 126.8 | 126.8 | 126.8 | $\begin{array}{r} 121.6 \\ 99.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 119.1 \\ 99.6 \end{array}$ |
| Pig iron industry | 103.1 | 103.1 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 104.3 | 104.3 |
| Steel ingots and castings industry | 128.3 | 128.3 | 128.2 | 128.2 | 128.2 | 128.0 | 122.4 |
| Rolled iron and steel products industry | 116.3 | 115.7 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 111.2 | 109.4 |
| Hot-rolled products, bars, all grades excluding concrete reinforcing bars ..... Sheets, cold-rolled, reducing mill produc- | 114.0 | 113.3 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.1 | 104.2 | 105.3 |
| tion................................... | 122.0 | 119.5 | 117.1 | 117.1 | 117.1 | 116.4 | 112.0 |
| Wire and wire goods industry ................ | 118.0 | 116.9 | 112.7 | 112.4 | 112.4 | 111.4 | 110.6 |
| Nails, wire, iron and steel | 108.3 | 104.8 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 98.4 | $104.2$ |
| Woven wire, farm fence, steel | 121.5 | 121.5 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 113.8 | 111.1 |
| Wire cloth, Fourdrinier . .................... | 126.0 | 126.0 | 122.0 | 119.7 | 119.9 | 115.8 | 113.6 |
| Rope, steel wire | 114.2 | 114.2 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 107.0 | 103.0 |
| Wire, plain | 133.5 | 131.7 | 126.6 | 126.6 | 126.6 | 126.3 | 123.8 |

Transportation equipment industries

| Boatbuilding industry | 139.3 | 139.3 | 135.3 | 135.3 | 135.3 | 137.6 | 132.8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Motor vehicles industry | 121.5 | 121.5 | 121.5 | 120.8 | 120.9 | 118.2 | 118.1 |
| Passenger cars, hard-top | 122.3 | 122.3 | 122.3 | 121.6 | 121.8 | 120.3 | 120.6 |
| Passenger cars, 4-door sedan ..... ${ }^{\text {- . . . . . }}$ | 121.4 | 121.4 | 121.3 | 120.7 | 120.8 | 118.2 | 117.8 |
| Trucks, 5,000 lbs. or less, gross vehicle weight | 121.3 | 121.3 | 121.1 | 120.0 | 119.8 | 116.5 | 116.4 |
| Trucks, 5,001-10,000 lbs. gross vehicle weight | 120.2 | 120.2 | 121.0 | 120.2 | 120.0 | 117.1 | 117.8 |

FABIE 2. Industry Selling rrice Indeses, by Industry and Selected Commodities - Continued
(1956=100)

| Industries and selected commodities | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | Sept. 1969 | Oct. 1968 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 |

$\frac{\text { Transportation equipment industries }}{\text { Concluded }}$
Motor vehicles parts industry
$\begin{array}{lllllll}120.0 & 120.1 & 116.5 & 116.8 & 115.4 & 113.5 & 110.6\end{array}$

## Non-ferrous metal products industries



## Electrical apparatus and supplies industries

| Batteries industry | 120.1 | $119.2^{5}$ | 115.0 | 115.0 | 114.5 | 114.5 | 107.7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Batteries, storage, automotive | 106.3 | 104.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 99.3 | 98.0 | 93.6 |
| Batteries, drycell, radio, non-portable | 123.4 | $123.4^{\text { }}$ | 118.4 | 118.4 | 118.3 | 117.7 | 111.4 |
| Batteries, drycell, flashlight | 169.8 | 170.2 | 166.8 | 166.8 | 167.5 | 166.4 | 150.6 |
| Machinery, heavy electrical, industry (1) | 96.0 | $96.0{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 91.8 | 91.8 | 92.1 | 95.4 | 93.8 |
| Industrial control equipment(1) | 100.7 | 100.7 | 96.4 | 95.0 | 96.3 | 102.8 | 101.2 |
| Motors a-c | 91.1 | 91.1 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 88.5 | 89.9 | 88.4 |
| Motors d-c | .. | . | 116.3 | 116.3 | 116.0 | 118.6 | 116.4 |
| Transformers (1) | 94.7 | 90.1 | 86.9 | 87.3 | 88.4 | 94.1 | 91.1 |
| Radio and television sets and parts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| industry . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | . | . | . | .. |  | . | . |
| T हlevision sets, table model, including portable $18^{\prime \prime}$ to $23^{\prime \prime}$........................... | 80.0 | 80.1 | 79.9 | 79.9 | 80.3 | 81.8 | 80.2 |
| 2alevision sets, console mode1, $18^{\prime \prime}$ to $23^{\prime \prime}$ | 77.1 | $77.1^{\text {r }}$ | 78.0 | 78.0 | 78.6 | 77.2 | 77.9 |

See footnote (s) at end of table.

TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry ma Suiected Comonities - Continued
$(1956=100)$

|  | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industries and selected conmodities | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 |

## Electrical apparatus and supplies industries

 ConcludedRefrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances industries .......................................... 79.479 .3
$\begin{array}{lllllll}79.4 & 79.3 & 79.2 & 79.2 & 79.0 & 78.6 & 78.2\end{array}$
Stoves or ranges, cooking, domestic, over



Washing machines, electric, domestic, auto-
$\qquad$ $\begin{array}{lllllll}95.5 & 95.55 & 95.2 & 95.2 & 95.0 & 95.0 & 93.9\end{array}$


| Miscellaneous electrical apparatus and supplies industry $\qquad$ | 108.4 | 108.1 | 113.2 | 113.0 | 112.1 | 109.1 | 103.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lamps, incandescent, standard | 149.1 | 149.1 | 151.5 | 151.5 | 150.9 | 146.9 | 140.8 |
| Lamps, fluorescent | 106.3 | 106.3 | 116.0 | 116.0 | 116.0 | 111.0 | 110.8 |
| Lighting fixtures, fluorescent, commercial | 112.5 | 112.5 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 105.9 | 99.5 |
| Wires and cables industry | 129.0 | 128.3 | 106.5 | 106.4 | 113.9 | 117.8 | 113.9 |
| Conductors, un-insulated: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Copper, copperweld, including trolley wires Conductors, insulated: | 135.6 | 135.6 | 115.3 | 115.3 | 120.2 | 120.3 | 111.4 |
| Weatherproof wires, all types | 134.9 | 134.9 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 114.4 | 116.2 | 108.4 |
| Rubber-insulated and braided |  |  | 98.5 | 98.5 | 113.3 | 125.8 | 119.2 |
| Magnet wires, enamelled | 130.1 | 130.1 | 110.6 | 110.6 | 117.2 | 118.6 | 113.7 |

## Non-metallic mineral products industries

| Abrasives, artificial, industry | 124.1 | 124.1 | 122.1 | 122.7 | 123.0 | 123.0 | 119.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alumina, fused, crude | 117.8 | 117.7 | 117.2 | 118.2 | 118.4 | 120.5 | 117.3 |
| Silicon carbide, crude | 118.2 | 118.1 | 117.7 | 117.8 | 117.3 | 117.6 | 114.0 |
| Cement, hydraulic, industry | 141.5 | 141.5 | 134.0 | 134.0 | 133.0 | 128.2 | 121.8 |
| Clay products from imported clay industry | 126.1 | 124.1 | 121.3 | 121.3 | 120.8 | 117.5 | 115.9 |
| Glass and glass products industry | 122.2 | 122.2 | 117.1 | 117.1 | 117.0 | 114.2 | 111.9 |
| Lime industry | 124.7 | 124.7 | 118.3 | 118.3 | 117.7 | 117.6 | 116.1 |
| Gypsum products industry | 126.0 | 126.0 | 119.4 | 119.4 | 118.3 | 114.3 | 109.2 |
| Lath, gypsum .. | 123.4 | 123.4 | 117.2 | 117.2 | 116.1 | 112.4 | 108.9 |

TABLE: 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industry and Selected Comodities - Continued
(1956=100)

|  | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industries and selected conmodities | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 |
| Non-metallic mineral products industries - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Concluded |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Concrete products industry | 121.0 | 121.0 | 116.7 | 116.7 | 116.3 | 114.2 | 110.9 |
| Blocks, gravel, building | 113.5 | 113.5 | 109.4 | 109.4 | 109.4 | 107.0 | 102.3 |
| Concrete, ready-mixed | 133.7 | 133.7 | 129.0 | 129.0 | 129.0 | 129.0 | 127.2 |
| Clay products from domestic clay industry | 125.4 | 125.4 | 121.6 | 121.6 | 121.4 | 118.7 | 114.3 |
| Brick, dry press, face | 108.3 | 108.3 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 103.0 | 101.9 |
| Tile, structural, hollow blocks | 142.2 | 142.2 | 134.4 | 134.4 | 133.8 | 130.9 | 122.4 |

## Products of petroleum and coal industries

| Coke and gas products industry . | 119.4 | 117.7 | 117.4 | 11.7 .4 | 117.5 | 116.6 | 113.3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Petroleum refining and products industry | 98.8 | 98.7 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 95.7 | 94.2 | 93.5 |
| Fuel oil, stove, No. | 109.2 | 109.2 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 105.4 | 101.3 | 98.8 |
| Diesel fuel | 106.4 | 104.7 | 103.3 | 103.3 | 101.7 | 97.6 | 97.5 |
| Fuel oil, light | 109.5 | 109.5 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 105.6 | 100.8 | 98.3 |
| Fuel oil, heavy | 89.5 | 89.5 | 89.5 | 89.5 | 89.5 | 89.5 | 89.5 |
| ubricating oils and greases i | 138.2 | 138.2 | 133.2 | 133.1 | 132.9 | 124.8 | 120. |

Chemicals and allied products industries

| Acids, alkalies and salts industry | 111.1 | $110.9{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 108.0 | 107.9 | 107.5 | 106.6 | 103.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chlorine, liquid | 98.0 | 98.0 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 99.0 | 96.9 |
| Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda) | 113.6 | $113.6{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 109.0 | 109.0 | 107.9 | 104.4 | 102.7 |
| Fertilizers industry | 102.1 | 102.5 | 110.8 | 110.8 | 113.1 | 111.5 | 108.6 |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| industry , | 107.7 | 107.6 | 107.8 | 107.8 | 107.1 | 104.4 | 101.7 |
| Patent medicines | 143.3 | 143.3 | 144.6 | 144.6 | 142.1 | 133.0 | 131.1 |
| Ethical preparations for human use | 107.9 | 107.9 | 108.2 | 108.4 | 108.5 | 107.7 | 104.2 |
| Vitamin preparations | 86.3 | 85.7 | 86.6 | 86.6 | 86.1 | 87.5 | 86.2 |
| Paints, varnishes and lacquers industry | 119.9 | 119.6 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 119.7 | 113.3 | 108.3 |
| Lacquers, clear | 111.3 | 109.8 | 108.5 | 108.5 | 108.5 | 100.8 | 103.2 |
| Enamels, ready-mixed, oil and synthet | 121.2 | 120.6 | 120.9 | 120.9 | 120.6 | 115.1 | 108.4 |
| Thinners, lacquer, paint and enamel | 101.5 | 100.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 103.0 | 102.6 |
| Psints, 1atex emulsion ................... | 130.6 | 130.6 | 131.0 | 131.0 | 130.4 | 119.7 | 114.5 |
| 3ints, ready-mixed, including asphalt and tar paints | 121.2 | 121.2 | 122.1 | 122.1 | 121.7 | 112.4 | 108.1 |
| Farnishes, including japans, shellacs, and driers | 117.0 | 117.0 | 117.1 | 117.1 | 116.9 | 118.2 | 112.4 |

TABLE 2. Industry Selling Price Indexes, by Industiy whil Selsts Gurabitlias - Concludiad (1956=100)

| Industries ans selected commodities | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | Sept. $1968$ | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 |
| Chemicals and allied products industries - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Concluded |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Soaps, washing compounds and cleaning preparations industry | 123.3 | 121.7 | 116.5 | 117.7 | 115.9 | 115.4 | 113.1 |
| Vegetable oils industry....................... | 107.8 | 103.5 | 102.6 | 104.7 | 104.3 | 105.6 | 112.9 |
| Soya bean oilcake | 142.7 | 136.4 | 145.4 | 149.6 | $142.0$ | 138.2 | $151.4$ |
| Linseed oil, raw | 82.5 | 87.1 | 83.3 | 83.9 | $84.6$ | $80.8$ | $77.1$ |
| Primary plastics industry ..................... | 87.4 | 87.5 | 86.6 | 86.4 | 86.6 | 87.4 | 84.6 |
| Synthetic resins, phenol-formaldehyde type | 77.8 | 77.8 | 75.3 | 73.5 | 74.7 | 77.6 | 78.6 |
| Inks, printing, industry ..................... | 112.5 | 112.5 | 108.2 | 108.2 | 107.8 | 104.1 | 101.3 |
| Polishes and dressings industry | 127.4 | 127.4 | 126.0 | 126.0 | 123.1 | 119.2 | 115.5 |
| Wax, liquid, self-polishing | 128.3 | 128.3 | 124.9 | 125.0 | 120.6 | 117.0 | 115. 2 |
| Gases, compressed, | 114.9 | 116.55 | 115.1 | 114.3 | 114.6 | 110.4 | 110.6 |
| Adhesives industry | 113.0 | 113.0 | 109.4 | 109.4 | 109.4 | 109.2 | 107.9 |
| Glue, synthetic resin | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 101.4 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Typewriter supplies industry . ............... | 109.2 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 110.3 | 109.1 |
| Fountain pens and pencils industry | 110.8 | 110.8 | 109.1 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 106.8 | 105.0 |
| Clocks, watches and watch cases industry .... | 132.6 | 132.6 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 125.7 | 123.6 | 120.2 |
| Buttons, buckles and fasteners industryCandles industry ................................. | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 108.0 | 104.9 |
|  | 143.5 | 143.5 | 133.4 | 133.4 | 133.8 | 131.8 | 115.1 |
| Pipes, lighters and smokers' supplies industry | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 98.9 | 97.2 | 96.6 |

(1) From January 1968, this series may reflect some element of changes in the basket of goods being priced as well as price changes.

TABLE 3. Selected Price Indicators (1935-39=100)
General Wholesale Index and Principal Components

|  | Date | General <br> whole- <br> sale <br> index | Veg- <br> table <br> pro- <br> ducts | Animal products | Textile <br> products | Wood <br> pro- <br> ducts | Iron products | $\begin{gathered} \text { Non- } \\ \text { ferrous } \\ \text { metals } \\ \text { pro- } \\ \text { ducts (1) } \end{gathered}$ | Non metallic minerals products | Chemical products |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1959 |  | 230.6 | 199.5 | 254.3 | 228.0 | 304.0 | 255.7 | 174.6 | 186.5 | 187.0 |
| 1960 |  | 230.9 | 203.0 | 247.6 | 229.8 | 303.8 | 256.2 | 177.8 | 185.6 | 188.2 |
| 1961 |  | 233.3 | 203.1 | 254.7 | 234.5 | 305.1 | 258.1 | 181.6 | 185.2 | 188.7 |
| 1962 |  | 240.0 | 211.6 | 262.5 | 241.2 | 315.9 | 256.2 | 192.1 | 189.1 | 190.5 |
| 1963 |  | 244.6 | 227.8 | 255.6 | 248.0 | 323.4 | 253.6 | 197.5 | 189.5 | 189.3 |
| 1964 |  | 245.4 | 223.3 | 250.8 | 248.4 | 330.9 | 256.4 | 205.9 | 190.9 | 191.2 |
| 1965 |  | 250.4 | 218.4 | 270.7 | 246.6 | 334.0 | 264.5 | 217.6 | 191.6 | 200.2 |
| 1966 |  | 259.5 | 225.9 | 296.2 | 251.5 | 337.8 | 268.0 | 229.9 | 193.7 | 207.1 |
| 1967 |  | 264.1 | 230.9 | 293.1 | 252.7 | 346.3 | 274.4 | 240.2 | 199.2 | 212.6 |
| 1968 |  | 269.9 | 230.8 | 294.6 | 256.5 | 367.9 | 276.8 | 250.8 | 206.0 | 213.7 |
| 1967 | Jan. | 261.8 | 230.7 | 294.7 | 250.0 | 341.3 | 272.1 | 232.5 | 196.9 | 208.4 |
|  | Feb. | 262.9 | 232.2 | 294.5 | 249.9 | 342.0 | 273.2 | 236.5 | 196.9 | 210.0 |
|  | Mar. | 262.4 | 231.2 | 290.6 | 251.4 | 343.3 | 272.9 | 236.6 | 198.4 | 209.3 |
|  | Apr. | 262.7 | 231.5 | 289.2 | 252.4 | 344.4 | 273.4 | 236.6 | 199.4 | 209.2 |
|  | May | 263.6 | 233.2 | 293.2 | 252.9 | 344.3 | 273.7 | 235.9 | 198.7 | 208.7 |
|  | June | 264.1 | 233.7 | 295.1 | 252.8 | 343.8 | 273.3 | 236.0 | 198.9 | 212.4 |
|  | July | 263.9 | 231.2 | 292.6 | 252.5 | 347.0 | 275.8 | 235.7 | 199.4 | 212.5 |
|  | Aug. | 264.8 | 231.2 | 294.2 | 252.2 | 348.1 | 275.4 | 240.0 | 200.1 | 214.6 |
|  | Sept. | 265.1 | 228.0 | 295.3 | 253.2 | 349.4 | 275.8 | 244.6 | 199.9 | 215.5 |
|  | oct. | 265.3 | 228.2 | 295.4 | 253.7 | 349.5 | 275.8 | 245.6 | 200.2 | 215.4 |
|  | Nov. | 265.3 | 229.0 | 290.4 | 255.0 | 350.5 | 275.8 | 246.7 | 200.7 | 218.1 |
|  | Dec. | 267.1 | 230.3 | 292.4 | 256.2 | 352.4 | 275.4 | 255.6 | 200.7 | 216.5 |
| 1968 | Jan. | 267.2 | 230.7 | 287.9 | 257.4 | 356.5 | 276.4 | 254.4 | 204. 2 | 210.7 |
|  | Feb. | 267.2 | 229.9 | 286.2 | 255.8 | 360.4 | 276.5 | 253.0 | 204.4 | 214.1 |
|  | Mar. | 268.3 | 230.7 | 285.9 | 255.6 | 362.9 | 276.5 | 258.8 | 204.8 | 212.9 |
|  | Apr. | 267.7 | 228.2 | 285.1 | 256.3 | 363.9 | 276.6 | 255.6 | 206.0 | 215.1 |
|  | May | 268.8 | 229.1 | 289.2 | 255.7 | 364.4 | 276.7 | 257.8 | 206.0 | 214.8 |
|  | June | 270.3 | 231.5 | 294.4 | 255.8 | 364.9 | 276.7 | 259.1 | 206.2 | 212.6 |
|  | July | 269.2 | 230.2 | 296.1 | 256.1 | 365.4 | 276.8 | 246.8 | 206.3 | 213.7 |
|  | Aug. | 270.0 | 229.7 | 299.8 | 256.5 | 367.8 | 276.9 | 245.3 | 206.4 | 215.1 |
|  | Sept. | 271.6 | 229.8 | 304.1 | 257.3 | 373.6 | 276.5 | 245.6 | 206.4 | 213.9 |
|  | Oct. | 271.3 | 229.8 | 302.0 | 257.0 | 374.8 | 277.2 | 243.2 | 206.9 | 213.2 |
|  | Nov. | 272.9 | 234.0 | 300.7 | 257.5 | 378.1 | 277.6 | 245.6 | 207.0 | 213.8 |
|  | Dec. | 274.5 | 236.1 | 304.4 | 257.3 | 381.9 | 277.6 | 244.3 | 207.0 | 214.8 |
|  |  | 278.1 | 238.9 | 306.1 | 256.5 | 391.0 | 278.4 | 255.6 | 208.9 | 215.3 |
|  |  | 279.0 | 240.0 | 308.2 | 256.5 | 393.8 | 278.7 | 253.7 | 209.8 | 215.6 |
|  |  | 279.8 | 238.0 | 308.8 | 256.5 | 397.9 | 281.5 | 254.4 | 209.7 | 216.5 |
|  |  | 282.2 | 237.9 | 316.0 | 256.4 | 405.0 | 282.3 | 254.4 | 209.9 | 219.0 |
|  |  | 283.0 | 238.4 | 326.5 | 256.5 | 393.6 | 284.0 | 258.7 | 210.9 | 218.5 |
|  |  | 284.3 | 238.9 | 338.6 | 257.1 | 388.6 | 284.3 | 258.4 | 210.1 | 219.0 |
|  | July ....... | 282.7r | 239.0 | 333.1 | 256.8 | $383.0{ }^{\text {r }}$ | 285.0 | 258.8 | 209.9 | 219.2 |
|  | Aug. | 282.4 | 237.1 | 328.8 | 256.9 | 383.9 | 285.2 | 264.0 | 210.8 | 220.8 |
|  | Sept. ...... | 283.4 | 235.6 | 327.8 | 256.8 | 387.5 | 285.8 | 272.6 | 210.2 | 221.3 |
|  | Oct. ....... | 283.3 | 237.1 | 324.4 | 256.7 | 384.8 | 288.2 | 273.7 | 210.2 | 223.3 |

[^2]TABLE 3. Selected Price Indicators (1935-39 $=100$ ) - Continues:
Special Groupings of Components of General Wholesale Inde:


Nov. . . . . . .
Dec. ......

[^3]TABLE 3. Selected Price Indicators - Concluded

| Cece |  |  | Building materials |  | Canadian farm products (1) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | materials | Residential | Nonresidential | Field | Animal | Total |
|  |  | $(1935-39=100)$ | (1961=100) |  | (1935-39 = 100 ) |  |  |
| 1959 |  | 240.2 | 101.3 | 100.5 | 176.1 | 271.6 | 223.9 |
| 1960 |  | 240.4 | 100.7 | 101.0 | 189.1 | 264.1 | 226.6 |
| 1961 |  | 243.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 191.7 | 270.0 | 230.9 |
| 1962 |  | 248.0 | 101.1 | 100.6 | 195.5 | 286.0 | 240.8 |
| 1963 |  | 253.5 | 104.4 | 103.0 | 197.2 | 275.4 | 236.3 |
| 1964 |  | 258.3 | 111.1 | 106.5 | 198.2 | 267.3 | 232.7 |
| 1965 |  | 258.7 | 116.1 | 112.0 | 210.3 | 289.3 | 249.8 |
| 1966 |  | 261.4 | 120.0 | 115.4 | 209.7 | 321.5 | 265.6 |
| 1967 |  | 253.1 | 124.3 | 117.8 | 202.5 | 325.3 | 263.9 |
| 1968 |  | 254.0 | 131.3 | 120.6 | 191.6 | 329.3 | 260.4 |
| 196 | Jan. | 253.2 | 122.0 | 117.2 | 208.7 | 320.7 | 264.7 |
|  | Feb. | 254.0 | 122.6 | 117.4 | 207.7 | 322.9 | 265.3 |
|  | Mar. | 252.0 | 122.9 | 117.6 | 206.7 | 315.1 | 260.9 |
|  | Apr. | 252.5 | 123.0 | 117.9 | 204.2 | 319.9 | 262.1 |
|  | May . | 254.7 | 123.6 | 117.7 | 205.4 | 327.8 | 266.6 |
|  | June . | 256.7 | 123.7 | 117.7 | 207.4 | 330.7 | 269.1 |
|  | July . | 253.0 | 124.4 | 117.7 | 208.6 | 325.0 | 266.8 |
|  | Aug. . | 252.1 | 125.0 | 117.8 | 200.0 | 329.8 | 264.9 |
|  | Sept. | 251.2 | 125.3 | 117.9 | 195.2 | 331.2 | 263.2 |
|  | Oct. | 250.1 | 126.0 | 118.1 | 195.9 | 330.9 | 263.4 |
|  | Nov. | 253.0 | 126.3 | 118.2 | 195.2 | 323.1 | 259.1 |
|  | Dec. . | 254.3 | 126.7 | 118.6 | 195.3 | 326.4 | 260.9 |
| 1968 | Jan. | 253.8 | 127.9 | 119.7 | 198.7 | 316.3 | 257.5 |
|  | Feb. | 252.5 | 128.3 | 120.0 | 195.5 | 315.4 | 255.4 |
|  | Mar. | 253.5 | 129.0 | 120.3 | 194.3 | 312.9 | 253.6 |
|  | Apr. | 251.0 | 130.1 | 120.5 | 193.3 | 31.3 .8 | 253.5 |
|  | May | 251.7 | 130.2 | 120.6 | 197.9 | 322.2 | 260.0 |
|  | June . | 252.7 | 131.4 | 120.7 | 198.9 | 330.0 | 264.5 |
|  | July | 253.4 | 131.5 | 120.1 | 201.0 | 333.1 | 267.0 |
|  | Aug. | 254.2 | 131.9 | 120.4 | 189.4 | 340.8 | 265.1 |
|  | Sept. | 253.6 | 133.2 | 120.7 | 183.3 | 343.8 | 263.6 |
|  | Oct. | 255.3 | 133.5 | 120.8 | 181.3 | 339.0 | 260.1 |
|  | Nov. | 257.2 | 133.8 | 121.5 | 182.3 | 339.2 | 260.7 |
|  | Dec. | 258.9 | 135.0 | 121.8 | 183.8 | 345.0 | 264.4 |
| 1969 | - Jan. |  |  |  |  | 343.0 | 264.2 |
|  | Feb. | 263.5 | 139.8 | 123.8 | 185.3 | 345.4 | 265.3 |
|  | Mar. | 264.1 | 143.2 | 125.5 | 183.5 | 344.8 | 264.1 |
|  | Apr. | 267.7 | 146.0 | 126.5 | 183.0 | 353.7 | 268.3 |
|  | May . | $271.8$ | 145.0 | 126.7 | 183.5 | 371.7 | $277.6$ |
|  | June | 270.6 | 142.4 | 126.2 | 183.5 | 381.7 | 282.6 |
|  | July | 269.2 | 141.3 | 126.0 | 186.0 | 371.6 | 278.8 |
|  | Aug. | 269.2 | 140.4 | 126.4 | 188.2 | 361.7 | 275.0 |
|  | Sept. | 270.4 | 138.9 | 126.6 | 182.6 | 360.2 | 271.4 |
|  | act. | 266.8 | 137.9 | 126.8 | 181.3 | 352.3 | 266.8 |
|  | Nov. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dec. |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^4]TABLE 4. Wholesale Price Indexes of Selected Primary Comodities (1) (1935-39=100)

| Primary conmodities | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 |
| Asbestos, crude | 399.7 | 399.7 | 379.6 | 379.6 | 377.6 | 368.4 | 355.1 |
| Beans, cocoa | 1,046.0 | 1,046.0 | 902.0 | 843.5 | 788.2 | 664.3 | 585.8 |
| Beans, coffee | 345.7 | 287.3 | 285.8 | 285.5 | 285.0 | 299.2 | 328.1 |
| Coal | 210.3 | 210.3 | 210.1 | 208.3 | 208.8 | 204.7 | 201.8 |
| Copper, electrolytic | 531.4 | 531.4 | 419.5 | 419.5 | 447.5 | 441.7 | 419.5 |
| Cotton, raw | 275.5 | 275.8 | 301.1 | 309.5 | 308.2 | 280.6 | 273.7 |
| Eggs | 166.2 | 165.1 | 167.2 | 166.9 | 143.0 | 139.2 | 175.5 |
| Fruits, fresh | 243.5 | 255.7 | 275.4 | 271.4 | 257.1 | 201.8 | 206.5 |
| Grains | 197.0 | 194.3 | 207.6 | 211.6 | 210.2 | 220.1 | 221.1 |
| Hides and skins | 178.4 | 181.3 | 161.4 | 151.2 | 159.4 | 160.6 | 206.3 |
| Lead, electrolytic | 324.9 | 324.9 | 272.5 | 272.5 | 281.2 | 293.5 | 312.7 |
| Livestock ......... | 396.2 | 401.1 | 362.5 | 373.5 | 354.8 | 355.5 | 362.9 |
| Nickel | 382.8 | 382.8 | 351.7 | 351.7 | 351.7 | 328.7 | 294.2 |
| Oil, crude | 191.3 | 190.8 | 191.5 | 191.4 | 191.6 | 191.7 | 191.6 |
| onions | 196.0 | 218.1 | 186.9 | 238.7 | 276.2 | 290.6 | 277.8 |
| Potatoes | 152.0 | 161.7 | 163.0 | 181.2 | 184.3 | 162.1 | 223.5 |
|  | 180.7 | 192.0 | 145.6 | 139.3 | 137.2 | 138.7 | 164.2 |
| Scrap iron and steel | 253.0 | 258.7 | 244.3 | 244.3 | 252.7 | 263.5 | 282.7 |
| Silver | 504.4 | 488.9 | 543.4 | 612.9 | 602.8 | 425.8 | 360.0 |
| Steers | 482.7 | 478.8 | 468.5 | 486.0 | 453.5 | 460.8 | 432.5 |
| Sugar, raw | 133.1 | 128.6 | 95.7 | 85.0 | 102.4 | 103.5 | 99.6 |
| Tin ...... | 343.8 | 341.9 | 309.6 | 298.0 | 305.8 | 317.3 | 339.1 |
| Wool, raw, domestic | 164.8 | 173.8 | 160.8 | 153.6 | 156.4 | 183.1 | 242.8 |
| Wool, raw, imported | 162.1 | 164.2 | 163.7 | 159.4 | 158.8 | 163.1 | 192.3 |
| Zinc, prime, western. | 344.7 | 344.7 | 300.2 | 300.2 | 300.2 | 308.5 | 322.4 |

(1) Indexes for 1969 are subject to revision.

TABLE 5. Wholesale Prices of Selected Commodities
(All prices given in Canadian funds)

| Commodity | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 |
|  | dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vegetable products |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Barley, No. 1 Feed, bu. | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.09 | 1.10 | 1.16 | 1.25 | 1.32 |
| Coffee beans, Green Santos $2 / 3^{\prime} \mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{l}$. | . 53 | . 43 | . 42 | . 42 | . 41 | . 44 | . 48 |
| Flour, first patent, Toronto, 100-1b. bag | 8.41 | 8.41 | 8.41 | 8.41 | 8.24 | 8.12 | 7.88 |
| Linseed oil, raw, Montreal, gal. |  | 1.43 | 1.24 | 1.24 | 1.25 | 1.16 | 1.10 |
| Oats, No. 2 C.W., bu. | . 70 | . 70 | . 91 | . 90 | . 93 | . 93 | . 93 |
| Potatoes, No. 1 Saint John, 75-1b. bag | 1.70 | 1.95 | 2. 35 | 2. 38 | 2.24 | 2.09 | 2.86 |
| Sugar, granulated, std., Montreal, 100-1b. bag | 7.85 | 7.70 | 6.40 | 6.05 | 6.68 | 6.62 | 6.38 |
| Wheat, No. 2, Manitoba Northern, bu. | 1.80 | 1.80 | 1.93 | 1.96 | 1.93 | 2.02 | 2.04 |
| Animal products |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Butter, prints, 1st. grade, Montreal, 1b. ... |  |  |  |  |  | . 65 |  |
| Eggs, grade "A", large, Montreal, doz. ...... | . 62 | . 62 | . 61 | . 61 | . 50 | . 48 | . 53 |
| Hides, packer, light native steers, 1b. ..... | . 18 | . 18 | . 15 | . 14 | . 15 | . 16 | . 12 |
| Hogs, Toronto (bonus excluded) 100-1b. ....... | 36.84 | 38.53 | 31.86 | $33.10$ | 30.30 | 29.69 | 35.05 |
| Steers, good, Toronto, 100-1b. .............. | 28.90 | 28.55 | 27.50 | 29.00 | 26.97 | 27.66 | 26.05 |

(All prices given in Canadian funds)

| Commodity | Months |  |  |  | Annual averages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Oct. } \\ 1968 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 |

## Textile products



## Wood products

```
Newsprint paper, standard, Quebec, 2000-1b.
```

    ton .............................................. 138.53
    Pine, white, No. $1,1^{\prime \prime} \times 8^{\prime \prime}, 8^{\prime}-16^{\prime}$,

232.76
$\begin{array}{lllllll}232.76 & 210.68 & 200.56 & 201.79 & 195.58 & 188.75\end{array}$
Shingles, asphalt, $12^{\prime \prime} \times 36^{\prime \prime}, 100 \mathrm{sq}$. ft. ... $\quad 7.04 \quad 7.13 \quad 6.72 \quad 6.72 \quad 6.50 \quad 5.74 \quad 5.26$
Spruce, construction, $20 \%$ std. grade $2^{\prime \prime} \times 6^{\prime \prime}$,
$\left.8^{\prime} / 16^{\prime}, 1\right)^{\prime} 5$, $1000-$ bd. ft. .................. 95.22
95.22

Iron jroducts

```
Cast iron scrap, 2240-1b. ton ............... 43.00
Pig iron, foundry, silicon 2.01-2.25,
```

    2240-1b. ton
    65.00
    65.00
65.00
65.00
65.00
65.00

65.00

Non-ferrous metals products
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, 100-1b. ..... 57.00 Lead, pig, electrolytic, domestic, 100-1b. .. 15.50 Tin, ingots, $99.8 \%$, Montreal, $1 b . . . . . . .$.
Zinc, high grade, electrolytic, 100-1b. ...... 16.10

| 57.00 | 45.00 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 15.50 | 13.00 |
| 1.82 | 1.65 |
| 16.10 | 14.10 |

45.00
$48.00 \quad 47.38$
45.00
13.00
$13.42 \quad 14.00$
14.92
1.59
14.10
$14.10 \quad 14.48 \quad 15.10$

## Non-metallic minerals products

```
Cement, Portland, Calgary, 350-1b. ...........
```

$4.44 \quad 4.30$
$3.89 \quad 3.74$
4.30
$4.30 \quad 4.05$
3.68
3.84

Cement, Port1and, Toronto, 350-1b. ...........
3.74
3.44

Chemical products

```
Sodium carbonate, (soda ash) 58 p.c.,
```


Sulphuric acid, $66^{\circ}$ Baume, $2000-1 b$. $\operatorname{ton} \ldots \ldots . \quad 31.00 \quad 31.00 \quad 31.00 \quad 31.00 \quad 30.59 \quad 28.42 \quad 24.48$

TABLE 6. Price Index Numbers of Resicontial Puilding Materisls
(1961=100)

| Date |  | Principal components |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total index | Concrete products | Bricks | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lumber } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { 1umber } \\ & \text { products } \end{aligned}$ | Wa11 <br> board and insulation | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Roofing } \\ & \text { ma- } \\ & \text { terials } \end{aligned}$ | Paint and glass | P1umb ing and heating equipment | Elec- <br> trical <br> equip ment and fixtures | Metal products |
| 1959 |  | 101.3 | 100.5 | 104.0 | 102.1 | 97.3 | 117.3 | 97.4 | 98.1 | 103.8 | 98.1 |
| 1960 |  | 100.7 | 101.0 | 104.7 | 100.9 | 98.3 | 105.1 | 97.8 | 99.6 | 102.0 | 100.2 |
| 1961 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1962 |  | 101.1 | 100.3 | 99.1 | 101.9 | 102.9 | 104.6 | 101.2 | 98.2 | 101.8 | 99.0 |
| 1963 |  | 104.4 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 105.9 | 104.4 | 116.0 | 108.8 | 99.4 | 105.4 | 95.5 |
| 1964 |  | 111.1 | 106.0 | 106.7 | 114.5 | 109.5 | 123.4 | 114.3 | 102.5 | 107.2 | 99.1 |
| 1965 |  | 116.1 | 110.0 | 112.6 | 120.2 | 113.4 | 119.5 | 120.0 | 107.8 | 107.2 | 101.8 |
| 1966 (2) |  | 120.0 | 115.3 | 115.1 | 125.3 | 115.1 | 119.4 | 121.7 | 108.4 | 119.5 | 101.1 |
| 1967 . |  | 124.3 | 119.2 | 117.2 | 130.4 | 117.1 | 126.3 | 126.8 | 111.8 | 126.2 | 99.4 |
| 1968 |  | 131.3 | 123.4 | 120.3 | 140.2 | 121.2 | 142.5 | 133.4 | 114.3 | 116.6 | 100.2 |
| 1967 - |  | 122.0 | 118.2 | 115.2 | 127.7 | 116.2 | 121.3 | 125.9 | 110.1 | 120.8 | 101.3 |
|  | Feb. | 122.6 | 118.7 | 115.2 | 128.3 | 116.2 | 122.8 | 125.9 | 111.2 | 123.0 | 100.1 |
|  | Mar. | 122.9 | 118.7 | 116.4 | 128.6 | 116.7 | 122.8 | 125.9 | 111.4 | 123.8 | 99.7 |
|  | Apr. | 123.0 | 118.6 | 116.2 | 128.7 | 117.2 | 122.8 | 125.9 | 111.5 | 123.8 | 99.6 |
|  | May . ......... | 123.6 | 119.3 | 118.1 | 129.3 | 117.2 | 122.8 | 126.3 | 111.4 | 130.0 | 99.2 |
|  | June | 123.7 | 119.1 | 118.1 | 129.5 | 117.3 | 125.4 | 126.6 | 111.6 | 127.9 | 99.0 |
|  | July | 124.4 | 118.9 | 118.4 | 130.5 | 117.3 | 128.7 | 126.6 | 111.5 | 127.9 | 99.3 |
|  | Aug. | 125.0 | 118.9 | 117.0 | 131.3 | 117.3 | 128.7 | 126.6 | 112.4 | 127.9 | 99.0 |
|  | Sept. | 125.3 | 118.9 | 117.0 | 131.9 | 117.3 | 128.7 | 128.0 | 112.2 | 127.6 | 99.0 |
|  | Oct. | 126.0 | 120.5 | 118.4 | 132.9 | 117.3 | 128.7 | 128.0 | 112.1 | 127.2 | 99.0 |
|  | Nov. | 126.3 | 120.4 | 118.2 | 133.2 | 117.3 | 131.4 | 128.0 | 112.8 | 125.6 | 99.2 |
|  | Dec. | 126.7 | 120.1 | 118.2 | 133.5 | 117.5 | 131.4 | 128.0 | 113.6 | 129.0 | 99.2 |
| 1968 | Jan, ....... | 127.9 | 122.7 | 118.7 | 134.7 | 117.5 | 131.4 | 130.7 | 115.2 | 129.4 | 99.8 |
|  | Feb. ....... | 128.3 | 122.7 | 119.5 | 135.4 | 117.5 | 137.5 | 133.2 | 115.4 | 121.3 | 99.8 |
|  | Mar. | 129.0 | 123.1 | 120.1 | 136.3 | 118.9 | 137.5 | 133.4 | 115.2 | 121.3 | 100.3 |
|  | Apr. | 130.1 | 123.1 | 120.6 | 138.0 | 121.5 | 137.5 | 133.4 | 114.4 | 121.1 | 100.3 |
|  | May . . ........ | 130.2 | 123.1 | 120.6 | 137.9 | 122.2 | 137.5 | 133.7 | 116.0 | 118.4 | 100.1 |
|  | June | 131.4 | 123.3 | 120.6 | 139.6 | 122.4 | 146.9 | 133.7 | 115.5 | 117.4 | 100.3 |
|  | July | 131.5 | 123.1 | 120.6 | 140.6 | 122.4 | 146.9 | 133.8 | 113.8 | 111.0 | 100.4 |
|  | Aug. | 131.9 | 123.1 | 120.6 | 141.8 | 122.4 | 146.9 | 133.8 | 113.4 | 111.0 | 100.3 |
|  | Sept. ...... | 133.2 | 123.3 | 120.6 | 143.5 | 122.4 | 146.9 | 133.7 | 113.4 | 111.0 | 100.3 |
|  | oct. ....... | 133.5 | 123.3 | 120.6 | 144.1 | 122.4 | 146.9 | 133.7 | 113.0 | 111.0 | 100.3 |
|  | Nov. | 133.8 | 124.8 | 120.6 | 144.2 | 122.4 | 146.9 | 133.7 | 113.7 | 112.8 | 100.5 |
|  | Dec. | 135.0 | 124.8 | 120.6 | 146.4 | 122.4 | 146.9 | 133.7 | 113.1 | 113.0 | 100.6 |
| 1969 (1) | ) - Jan. | 138.2 | 127.0 | 123.5 | 150.5 | 122.8 | 143.1 | 133.5 | 114.4 | 126.5 | 101.2 |
|  | Feb. | 139.8 | 127.0 | 123.5 | 153.0 | 123.1 | 145.7 | 133.5 | 114.6 | 127.1 | 101.6 |
|  | Mar. | 143.2 | 127.4 | 127.2 | 157.8 | 123.4 | 152.2 | 134.2 | 115.5 | 125.6 | 103.7 |
|  | Apr. .... | 146.0 | 127.1 | 127.2 | 162.3 | 123.4 | 152.2 | 134.2 | 115.6 | 125.6 | 104.3 |
|  | May ...... | 145.0 | 127.7 | 127.2 | 160.0 | 129.0 | 146.9 | 134.2 | 116.5 | 125.9 | 104.7 |
|  | June .... | 142.4 | 127.8 | 127.2 | 155.5 | 129.0 | 146.9 | 135.5 | 116.7 | 126.7 | 104.7 |
|  | July .... | 141.3 | 128.1 | 127.2 | 153.5 | 128.9 | 146.9 | 125.5 | 117.8 | 126.7 | 104.7 |
|  | Aug. | 140.4 | 129.2 | 127.2 | 151.4 | 128.9 | 151.7 | 135.5 | 119.1 | 127.9 | 104.7 |
|  | Sept. ... | 138.9 | 129.4 | 127.2 | 148.1 | 128.9 | 151.7 | 135.5 | 120.7 | 133.0 | 105.8 |
|  | 0ct. .... | 137.9 | 129.2 | 127.2 | 146.3 | 128.8 | 151.5 | 135.7 | 121.2 | 134.3 | 106. 4 |
|  | Nov. . . . <br> Dec. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(1) Indexes for 1969 are subject to revision.
(2) An explanation of the 1966 revision is provided on page 42.

## TABLE 7. Price Index Numbers of Non-Residential Building Materials

$(1961=100)$


[^5]$(1961=100)$

| Date |  | Principal components |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Steel <br> and <br> metal <br> work | Hardware | Wall- board and insulation | Roofing materials | Paint and g1ass | Miscel- <br> laneous materials |
| 1959 |  | 99.6 | 97.5 | 100.5 | 102.2 | 98.5 | 93.5 |
| 1960 |  | 99.8 | 98.5 | 100.5 | 106.1 | 98.5 | 97.0 |
| 1961 | . | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1962 |  | 100.1 | 99.4 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 101.5 | 99.8 |
| 1963 | . ..... | 102.5 | 98.7 | 102.4 | 104.0 | 109.8 | 103.4 |
| 1964 |  | 107.2 | 99.3 | 106.5 | 96.5 | 117.6 | 107.8 |
| 1965 |  | 116.0 | 99.6 | 111.5 | 99.6 | 124.0 | 111.1 |
| 1966 (2) |  | 117.7 | 100.6 | 112.4 | 96.9 | 126.7 | 108.6 |
| 1967. |  | 115.9 | 99.4 | 115.0 | 105.1 | 130.8 | 105.7 |
| 1968. |  | 116.0 | 101.5 | 118.9 | 115.2 | 136.0 | 102.8 |
| 1967 - | Jan. ....... | 117.0 | 100.5 | 114.5 | 102.0 | 130.3 | 106.7 |
|  | Feb. | 116.5 | 99.8 | 114.5 | 102.3 | 130.3 | 106.7 |
|  | Mar. ....... | 116.8 | 99.1 | 114.5 | 102.3 | 130.3 | 106.7 |
|  | Apr. ....... | 116.7 | 99.1 | 115.0 | 102.3 | 130.3 | 106.7 |
|  | May ........ | 115.7 | 99.1 | 115.0 | 102.3 | 130.5 | 106.7 |
|  | June . . . . . | 115.4 | 99.1 | 115.2 | 105.9 | 130.7 | 106.7 |
|  | July ....... | 115.4 | 99.3 | 115.2 | 106.9 | 130.7 | 106.. |
|  | Aug. . . . . . . . | 115.4 | 99.3 | 115.2 | 106.9 | 130.7 | 106.7 |
|  | Sept. ..... | 115.4 | 99.3 | 115.2 | 106.9 | 131.4 | $106 . \%$ |
|  | oct. . ...... | 115.4 | 99.3 | 115.2 | 106.7 | 131.4 | 103. |
|  | Nov. . . . . . . | 115.5 | 99.3 | 115.2 | 108.6 | 131.4 | 103.5 |
|  | Dec. ....... | 115.7 | 99.1 | 115.3 | 108.6 | 131.4 | 100.6 |
| 1968 | Jan. ........ | 116.1 | 100.6 | 115.4 | 108.9 | 132.9 | 102.8 |
|  | Feb. ....... | 116.2 | 100.6 | 115.4 | 111.6 | 136.0 | 102.8 |
|  | Mar. ........ | 116.3 | 101.1 | 116.6 | 111.6 | 136.1 | 102.8 |
|  | Apr. ....... | 116.3 | 101.1 | 119.0 | 111.6 | 136.1 | 102.8 |
|  | May ........ | 116.4 | 101.1 | 119.7 | 111.6 | 136.4 | 102.8 |
|  | June . . . . . . | 116.1 | 101.1 | 120.1 | 117.4 | 136.4 | 102.8 |
|  | July ........ | 115.6 | 101.1 | 120.1 | 117.8 | 136.5 | 102.8 |
|  | Aug. ........ Sept. ....... | 115.6 115.6 | 101.4 101.4 | 120.1 | 117.8 | 136.5 136.3 | 102.8 |
|  | Oct. | 115.6 | 102.4 | 120.1 | 118.6 | 136.3 | 102.8 |
|  | Nov. | 115.9 | 102.9 | 120.1 | 118.6 | 136.3 | 102.8 |
|  | Dec. | 115.9 | 103.1 | 120.1 | 118.6 | 136.3 | 102.8 |
| 1969 (1 | ) - Jan. .... | 116.2 | 103.1 | 120.9 | 116.6 | 136.1 136.1 | 102.8 |
|  | Feb. .... Mar. .... | 116.2 119.4 | 103.7 103.7 | 121.3 | 119.5 123.0 | 136.1 137.4 | 104.7 |
|  | Apr. .... | 120.7 | 104.1 | 121.7 | 123.3 | 137.4 | 107.2 |
|  | May . .... | 121.9 | 104.7 | 126.9 | 119.5 | 137.4 | 107.2 |
|  | June . . ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 121.8 | 105.2 | 126.9 | 119.5 | 139.8 | 107.2 |
|  | July | 121.8 | 105.9 | 126.8 | 119.5 | 139.8 | 107.2 |
|  | Aug. .... | 123.3 | 105.9 | 126.8 | 123.4 | 139.8 | 107.2 |
|  | Sept. ... | 123.6 | 106.9 | 126.8 | 123.4 | 139.8 | 107. 2 |
|  | Oct. .... | 123.6 | 108.6 | 126.8 | 121.4 | 139.9 | 107.2 |

Nov. . . . .
Dec. ....
(1) Indexes for 1909 ale sulijuat to zevisim.
(2) An explanation of the 1966 revision is provided on page 42 .


A:1-1TZMS Consumer Price Index Converted to $1949=100$

TAblif 9. Consumer Price Indewes - Main Groups, Selected Components and Supplementary Classifications
$(1961=100)$

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All-items index ............... | 126.8 | 126.6 | 121.4 | 121.1 | 120.1 | 115.4 | 111.4 |
| Food | 127.8 | 128.5 | 122.9 | 123.4 | 122.0 | 118.1 | 116.6 |
| Food at home . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 124.9 | 126.1 | 120.8 | 121.5 | 119.9 | 116.4 | 115.9 |
| Dairy products | 133.8 | 133.9 | 130.1 | 130.2 | 127.8 | 122.1 | 114.1 |
| Cereal products ........... | 121.2 | 122.3 | 120.7 | 120.9 | 120.0 | 117.4 | 115.7 |
| Miscellaneous groceries ... | 118.1 | 118.5 | 114.7 | 114.7 | 114.3 | 110.9 | 110.9 |
| Beef ........................ | 132.9 | 140.7 | 129.8 | 130.1 | 126.3 | 124.2 | 118.1 |
| Pork . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 137.7 | 135.0 | 125.8 | 126.2 | 116.8 | 117.8 | 130.3 |
| Fresh pork | 143.4 | 140.8 | 130.6 | 130.6 | 119.8 | 118.4 | 126.6 |
| Cured pork ............... | 132.9 | 130.0 | 121.4 | 122.3 | 114.1 | 117.2 | 133.3 |
| Other meats ................ | 133.6 | 134.1 | 121.2 | 122.2 | 121.5 | 120.5 | 120.1 |
| Fish | 142.7 | 137.9 | 127.5 | 127.4 | 127.0 | 124.4 | 122.0 |
| Poultry . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 113.8 | 113.0 | 112.0 | 110.6 | 109.6 | 106.6 | 111.0 |
| Eggs . . . .................... | 116.5 | 104.9 | 119.9 | 110.2 | 98.9 | 96.1 | 114.0 |
| Dairy products including butter $\qquad$ | 126.4 | 126.5 | 123.3 | 123.0 | 121.5 | 117.0 | 109.7 |
| Fats and oils including butter ..................... | 103.6 | 103.6 | 102.6 | 102.0 | 102.8 | 103.3 | 100.3 |
| Fats and oils excluding butter ..................... | 106.0 | 105.7 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 107.0 | 110.9 | 113.2 |
| Total fruit ............... | 117.7 | 122.6 | 118.5 | 122.4 | 123.3 | 107.8 | 107.2 |
| Fresh fruit ............. | 114.6 | 122.1 | 119.1 | 125.4 | 127.2 | 107.4 | 104.4 |
| Canned fruit ............ | 121.9 | 122.3 | 117.1 | 117.1 | 116.4 | 109.2 | 111.5 |
| Total vegetables .......... | 119.6 | 119.9 | 116.4 | 115.5 | 130.5 | 123.1 | 126.0 |
| Fresh vegetables ........ | 117.6 | 118.0 | 113.1 | 112.2 | 134.6 | 126.0 | 131.9 |
| Canned vegetables ....... | 125.5 | 125.5 | 125.0 | 123.9 | 124.2 | 119.0 | 115.9 |
| Direct imports(1) ....... | 112.9 | 112.3 | 115.9 | 114.6 | 118.2 | 106.3 | 107.5 |
| Restaurant meals ............ | 149.7 | 146.8 | 138.5 | 137.2 | 136.9 | 130.7 | 121.6 |
| Housing ......................... | 126.4 | 125.7 | 120.3 | 119.8 | 118.6 | 113.4 | 108.7 |
| Shelter | 135.5 | 134.5 | 127.1 | 126.3 | 124.6 | 117.5 | 112.2 |
| Tenant costs .............. | 117.8 | 117.5 | 113.4 | 113.0 | 111.8 | 107.1 | 103.6 |
| Home-ownership costs ...... | 151.5 | 149.9 | 139.5 | 138.2 | 136.1 | 126.9 | 120.1 |
| Property taxes .......... | 148.1 | 145.5 | 133.4 | 133.4 | 132.2 | 124.0 | 119.2 |
| Mortgage interest ....... | 162.9 | 158.2 | 145.2 | 140.9 | 136.6 | 125.5 | 119.7 |
| Repairs .................. | 135.7 | 136.0 | 131.8 | 131.6 | 130.5 | 123.0 | 115.9 |
| New houses . . . ............ | 152.4 | 152.8 | 143.1 | 142.4 | 140.8 | 131.6 | 122.8 |
| Personal property insurance ................ | 157.5 | 157.5 | 145.2 | 145.2 | 142.6 | 132.6 | 125.3 |
| Household operation ......... | 114.1 | 113.8 | 11.1 .2 | 111.1 | 110.6 | 107.8 | 103.7 |
| Fuel | 104.1 | 103.4 | 102.1 | 101.5 | 100.8 | 97.6 | 96.0 |
| Coal . ................... | 129.1 | 125.2 | 122.7 | 119.6 | 120.3 | 116.7 | 113.7 |
| Fuel oil | 97.8 | 97.8 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 95.0 | 91.1 | 89.5 |
| Domestic gas ............ | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 100.6 | 100.5 |
| Electricity ............... | 112.4 | 112.4 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 109.6 | 104.4 | 97.3 |
| Home furnishings .......... | 114.3 | 114.3 | 112.6 | 112.6 | 112.2 | 109.7 | 105.2 |
| Appliances .............. | 97.6 | 97.6 | 97.6 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 97.0 | 95.1 |
| Furniture . . . . . . . . . . . . | 123.4 | 123.4 | 121.1 | 120.9 | 120.3 | 116.8 | 109.6 |
| Floor coverings ......... | 106.8 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 106.0 | 106.0 | 105.9 | 104.6 |
| Textiles ................ | 117.3 | 117.8 | 116.8 | 117.3 | 116.5 | 112.8 | 110.0 |
| Utensils and equipment .. | 131.0 | 131.1 | 127.4 | 127.2 | 127.1 | 121.4 | 114.1 |

See footnote (s) at end of table.

TABK: 9. Constamer Price Indexes - Main Groups, Selected Components and Supplementary Classifications - Continued
(1961=100)

|  | Oct. | Sept. | Oct. | Sept. | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 1969 | 1969 | 1968 | 1968 |  |  |  |

Housing - Concluded:

| Supplies and services | 120.9 | 120.7 | 115.1 | 115.0 | 115.1 | 113.1 | 109.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Supplies | 118.1 | 117.6 | 114.2 | 114.0 | 113.9 | 112.7 | 108.0 |
| Services | 123.0 | 123.0 | 115.7 | 115.7 | 115.9 | 113.4 | 110.3 |
| Telephone rates | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 105.4 | 104.7 | 103.3 |
| Postage | 142.4 | 142.4 | 107.4 | 107.4 | 113.2 | 106.7 | 106.7 |
| Household help | 165.9 | 165.9 | 147.5 | 147.5 | 146.1 | 140.6 | 131.9 |
| Household effects surance ........ | 135.9 | 135.9 | 133.9 | 133.9 | 133.0 | 128.6 | 122.0 |
| Clothing | 126.1 | 125.2 | 122.8 | 121.2 | 121.1 | 117.6 | 112.0 |
| Men's wear | 126.6 | 126.4 | 122.3 | 121.6 | 122.2 | 118.2 | 112.1 |
| Suit | 135.6 | 135.5 | 130.0 | 128.4 | 129.7 | 125.0 | 117.2 |
| Business shirt | 124.9 | 125.1 | 120.7 | 120.6 | 120.2 | 118.2 | 114.0 |
| Hat | 129.0 | 128.7 | 127.7 | 127.2 | 126.4 | 120.9 | 114.1 |
| Worlen's wear | 124.1 | 122.6 | 122.4 | 119.2 | 119.4 | 117.4 | 112.6 |
| Winter coat | 143.7 | 132.4 | 140.7 | 130.4 | 132.0 | 123.9 | 119.3 |
| Spring coat |  |  | - |  | 122.6 | 117.6 | 113.7 |
| Cotton strect dress | 116.3 | 116.3 | 118.2 | 115.4 | 116.0 | 110.8 | 108.9 |
| Slip | 103.7 | 103.7 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 103.3 | 102.6 | 101.1 |
| Hosiery | 99.0 | 99.3 | 98.7 | 99.1 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 97.2 |
| Children's wear | 117.5 | 115.6 | 114.8 | 111.2 | 112.3 | 110.5 | 104.8 |
| Boys: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Slacks | 115.1 | 115.1 | 111.9 | 111.8 | 112.4 | 108.5 | 103.4 |
| T-Shirt |  |  |  |  | 100.6 | 102.2 | 102.0 |
| Sweater | 131.3 | 131.9 | 131.0 | 131.0 | 130.1 | 123.7 | 115.9 |
| Parka | 110.8 |  | 104.7 | . . | 103.4 | 106.1 | 101.0 |
| Girls: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spring coat |  |  |  |  | 112.3 | 111.5 |  |
| Cotton dress | 127.7 | 125.4 | 119.8 | 119.1 | 116.6 | 113.9 | 107.3 |
| Snow suit | 124.3 | 122.3 | 124.2 | 103.1 | 108.2 | 110.3 | 106.2 |
| Infants: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Diapers | 116.7 | 118.0 | 115.2 | 112.6 | 113.4 | 111.2 | 109.5 |
| Overalls | 101.8 | 101.8 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 99.6 | 100.7 |
| Footwear | 133.7 |  | 129.2 | 129.5 |  |  | 114.2 |
| Men's oxfords | 135.8 | 136.7 | 131.7 | 132.9 | 131.8 | 126.6 | 117.2 |
| Women's street shoes | 129.6 | 129.0 | 124.4 | 124.3 | 122.7 | 117.2 | 111.0 |
| Children's shoes ... | 141.9 | 140.5 | 137.4 | 137.3 | 134.5 | 125.3 | 119.9 |
| Women's overshoes. | 124.7 |  | 120.9 | . | 119.9 | 110.3 | 104.8 |
| Piece goods | 120.5 | 120.7 | 118.0 | 118.7 | 118.2 | 116.3 | 110.4 |
| Cotton dress print | 125.6 | 125.2 | 122.3 | 122.2 | 121.5 | 118.9 | 112.2 |
| Wool dress material | 105.7 | 107.8 | 102.4 | 105.4 | 105.1 | 104.2 | 104.3 |
| Clothing services | 128.6 | 128.6 | 124.5 | 124.5 | 123.5 | 119.6 | 114.9 |
| Laundry ....... | 130.5 | 130.5 | 127.5 | 127.5 | 126.4 | 122.4 | 117.8 |
| nry cleaning. | 125.7 | 125.7 | 122.1 | 122.1 | 121.3 | 118.0 | 113.6 |
| Shoe repairs ... | 141.0 | 141.0 | 132.7 | 132.7 | 130.6 | 123.7 | 116.4 |
| Jewellery ....... | 133.6 | 132.3 | 129.7 | 127.5 | 127.2 | 120.7 | 114.1 |

TABL: 9. Consumer Price Intexes - Main Groups, Selected Components and Supplementary Classifications - Continued
(1961=100)

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | Sept. $1969$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Transportation | 120.9 | 120.9 | 114.9 | 115.4 | 114.7 | 111.8 | 107.3 |
| Automobile operation | 114.0 | 114.0 | 110.8 | 110.8 | 110.9 | 108.5 | 105.8 |
| New passenger car . ........ | 96.0 | 96.0 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 96.5 | 94.8 | 93.2 |
| Gasoline | 119.2 | 119.1 | 116.3 | 116.3 | 115.3 | 111.3 | 108.7 |
| Tires | 121.4 | 121.4 | 119.8 | 119.8 | 116.2 | 115.4 | 108.4 |
| Automobile insurance | 156.8 | 156.8 | 152.1 | 152.1 | 152.4 | 156.1 | 154.1 |
| Fender replacement | 160.8 | 160.8 | 145.4 | 145.4 | 141.3 | 132.1 | 123.2 |
| Brake relining .. | 140.1 | 140.1 | 130.2 | 130.2 | 128.4 | 121.0 | 112.6 |
| Battery ...... | 119.2 | 119.2 | 116.3 | 116.3 | 114.0 | 111.0 | 105.6 |
| Local transportation | 165.3 | 164.9 | 143.7 | 143.7 | 142.4 | 135.2 | 117.5 |
| Street car and bus fares . . | 170.5 | 170.1 | 146.4 | 146.4 | 145.3 | 137.8 | 118.5 |
| Taxi fare ................. | 132.4 | 132.0 | 125.5 | 125.5 | 123.3 | 117.8 | 110.8 |
| Trave 1 | 127.4 | 130.9 | 114.5 | 123.9 | 114.8 | 109.3 | 106.2 |
| Train fare | 130.5 | 136.3 | 106.9 | 126.0 | 110.9 | 106.7 | 101.1 |
| Bus fare . | 115.2 | 118.3 | 112.1 | 112.0 | 109.6 | 104.8 | 103.3 |
| Pl ane fare | $131.6$ | 131.6 | 130.0 | 130.0 | 125.9 | 117.8 | 117.8 |
| Health and personal care | 136.1 | 135.0 | 129.0 | 128.5 | 127.4 | 122.5 | 116.5 |
| Health care . | 136.9 | 134.4 | 128.5 | 127.8 | 126.8 | 121.2 | 115.3 |
| Doctors' fees | 134.1 | 132.6 | 128.6 | 127.9 | 127.8 | 122.4 | 112.7 |
| Office call . | 143.5 | 141.9 | 137.1 | 136.1 | 136.2 | 129.0 | 114.9 |
| Confinement . | 137.8 | 136.2 | 130.0 | 128.8 | 128.8 | 124.8 | 118.1 |
| Appendec tomy ........... | 104.0 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 103.7 | 103.6 | 103.2 | 102.7 |
| Dentists' fees | 158.0 | 152.0 | 147.9 | 144.8 | 142.7 | 131.6 | 125.2 |
| Filling | 161.3 | 155.2 | 149.9 | 146.8 | 144.3 | 132.3 | 126.7 |
| Dentures | 144.8 | 140.7 | 137.5 | 134.9 | 133.4 | 124.4 | 119.2 |
| Extraction | 169.1 | 160.7 | 158.2 | 154.2 | 152.3 | 140.1 | 130.9 |
| Optical care | 143.4 | 137.5 | 136.0 | 132.1 | 132.0 | 125.3 | 120.8 |
| Prepaid medical care ...... | 153.1 | 153.1 | 138.8 | 139.9 | 137.7 | 128.4 | 123.4 |
| Phamaceuticals | 97.7 | 97.7 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.5 | 100.0 | 99.3 |
| Headache tablets | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.8 | 101.8 | 102.1 |
| Vitamins ................ | 82.9 | 82.9 | 83.6 | 83.6 | 83.4 | 88.4 | 89.9 |
| Bandages ................ | 108.7 | 108.7 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.0 | 101.5 | 102.3 |
| Prescriptions ........... | 95.6 | 95.6 | 94.9 | 94.9 | 94.7 | 98.3 | 97.9 |
| Personal care | 136.0 | 136.2 | 129.9 | 130.0 | 128.7 | 125.0 | 118.8 |
| Supplies .... | 117.8 | 118.0 | 115.4 | 115.6 | 115.0 | 113.8 | 111.9 |
| Toilet soap | 125.9 | 126.5 | 125.2 | 125.2 | 124.6 | 125.7 | 126.2 |
| Toothpaste | 112.0 | 112.0 | 109.7 | 110.9 | 109.0 | 110.0 | 109.0 |
| Face powder ............. | 128.3 | 128.3 | 119.0 | 119.0 | 116.6 | 111.0 | 107.2 |
| Razor blades ............ | 110.1 | 109.5 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 109.5 | 108.0 | 104.4 |
| Cleansing tissues ....... | 112.1 | 114.1 | 110.0 | 110.3 | 110.8 | 107.7 | 106.4 |
| Services |  | 155.1 |  | 145.1 | 143.0 | 136.7 |  |
| Men's haircuts | 165.7 | 165.7 | 153.4 | 153.4 | 149.6 | 142.8 | 131.0 |
| Women's hairdressing | 143.6 | 143.6 | 136.1 | 136.1 | 135.8 | 130.4 | 120.8 |

TABLE 9. Consumer Price Indexes - Main Groups, Selected Components and Supylementary Classifications - Concluded
(1961=100)

(1) Includes oranges and orange juice, grapefruit, bananas, grapes, canned pineapple, raisins, tea and coffee.
(2) Includes television and radio.

TABLE 10. Average Retail Prices for Canada - Selected Food Items (1)

|  | Oct. $1969$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sept. } \\ 1969 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | 1968 | 1967 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Oct. } 1969 \\ \text { price } \\ \text { relative } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | ¢ |  |  | 1961=100 |
| Dairy products |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Milk, fresh, qt. | 32.3 | 32.3 | 31.4 | 31.5 | 30.7 | 29.0 | 137.6 |
| Milk, evaporated, 16 oz . | 18.2 | 18.3 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 18.7 | 112.7 |
| Powdered skim milk, pkg., 3 lb . | 136.3 | 135.1 | 135.6 | 135.8 | 136.5 | 134.2 | 128.8 |
| Butter, creamery, first grade, lb, ........... | 72.0 | 72.1 | 70.8 | 70.2 | 70.9 | 70.4 | 102.7 |
| Cheese, plain, processed, $1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. ........... | 47.6 | 47.4 | 45.0 | 45.1 | 45.4 | 44.7 | 130.6 |
| Poultry and eggs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chicken, grade A evisc. (1 1/2-4 lb.). 1b. |  | 49.7 | 49.3 | 48.6 | 48.2 | 47.5 | 116.2 |
| Turkey, grade A evisc. (8-16 lb.), lb. .... | 50.3 | 50.2 | 49.2 | 49.5 | 49.1 | 48.2 | 105.0 |
| Eggs, fresh, grade A large, doz. ............. | 65.5 | 58.9 | 67.5 | 61.9 | 55.6 | 54.1 | 116.6 |
| Eggs, fresh, grade A medium, doz., | 54.7 | 49.9 | 62.2 | 55.1 | 50.0 | 46.5 | 110.8 |
| Beef |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sirloin steak, lb. | 126.5 | 140.4 | 132.4 | 134.1 | 126.5 | 123.7 | 130.2 |
| Round steak, lb. . | 115.0 | 120.8 | 112.9 | 112.3 | 109.6 | 107.8 | 130.1 |
| Prime rib roast, 1b. (2) | 116.7 | 123.1 | 110.4 | 112.2 | 110.0 | 108.7 | 132.2 |
| Blade roast, lb. (3) ... | 81.3 | 84.3 | 76.0 | 74.6 | 74.5 | 74.6 | 132.3 |
| Stewing beef, 1 l . | 91.8 | 93.6 | 85.3 | 84.6 | 84.0 | 79.2 | 140.0 |
| Hamburg, 1b. . | 66.0 | 67.1 | 59.9 | 60.0 | 59.3 | 58.7 | 142.8 |
| Liver, sliced, 1b. ...................................... | 66.6 | 66.6 | 61.5 | 61.2 | 61.0 | 60.7 | 120.3 |
| Pork |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rib chops, fresh, lb. | 108.3 | 105.7 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 88.2 | 85.1 | 148.9 |
| Shoulder roast, Boston butt, Eresh, lb. | 78.2 | 75.1 | 66.0 | 65.5 | 62.8 | 64.1 | 138.2 |
| Sausage, pure pork, lb. ............... | 76.4 | 77.3 | 70.6 | 71.1 | 70.3 | 72.4 | 132.5 |
| Bacon, side, fancy, sliced, rind off, 1 lb . | 103.8 | 100.9 | 95.1 | 96.5 | 88.3 | 93.0 | 109.0 (1) |
| Ham, smoked, boneless, (4) ....................... | 140.0 | 138.7 | 130.8 | 132.1 | 122.0 | 124.8 | 143.2 |
| Other meats |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lamb, leg roast, lb . | 81.9 | 83.0 | 86.0 | 83.5 | 83.8 | 81.9 | 111.5 |
| Veal, loin chops, rib end, 1b. .............. | 142.1 | 142.0 | 125.5 | 125.8 | 125.2 | 119.7 | 156.8 |
| Wieners or frankfurters, 1 b . ................ | 68.1 | 68.7 | 60.9 | 62.7 | 61.8 | 62.4 | 125.4 |
| Meat loaf, canned, mainly pork, 12 oz . ...... | 59.7 | 59.4 | 53.3 | 53.5 | 54.0 | 57.3 | 130.7 |
| Fish |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cod fillets, frozen, lb. (6) .................. | 51.1 |  |  | 49.7 |  |  |  |
| Salmon, canned, fancy pink, $73 / 4$ oz. | 49.7 | 46.9 | 43.5 | 42.7 | 42.8 | 41.6 | 138.6 |
| Fats and oils ${ }^{\text {atas }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Margarine, 1 b . | 32.4 | 32.5 | 33.5 | 33.6 | 33.9 | 35.4 | 104. 7 |
| Lard, pure, 1b. .................................. | 24.8 | 24.7 | 22.3 | 22.1 | 22.8 | 27.4 | 107.5 |
| Shortening, 16. .............................. | 39.3 | 38.9 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.3 | 40.2 | 110.6 |
| Salad dressing, jar, 16 oz . | 43.5 | 43.3 | 42.8 | 42.9 | 43.2 | 43.7 | 103.4 |
| Cereals and bakery products |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Flour, white, all purpose, 1 b . ................ | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 132.3 |
| Corn flakes, pkg., 12 oz. .................... | 35.6 | 35.6 | 34.7 | 34.5 | 34.8 | 34.8 | 115.4 (8) |
| Macaroni, dry, pkg., lb. ...................... | 23.8 | 23.8 | 23.9 | 24.0 | 23.7 | 23.0 | 120.6 |
| Cake mix, white, pkg., 16 oz . ................ | 39.9 | 40.2 | 39.2 | 39.8 | 39.5 | 39.3 | 123.2 |
| Bread, plain, white, wrapped, sliced, lb.... | 19.5 | 19.9 | 19.8 | 19.9 | 19.6 | 19.0 | 121.9 |
| Soda crackers, pkg., lb. .................. | 45.0 | 44.5 | 41.9 | 42.6 | 42.6 | 41.3 | 119.0 |
| Sugar and sweets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sugar, granulated, lb. ........................ | 10.6 |  |  |  | 9.4 |  | $109.5$ |
| Jam, strawberry, 2 1b, jar, 1b, (5) .......... | 33.7 | 33.3 | 30.6 | 30.7 | 30.8 | 30.5 | 124.4. |
| Honey, No. 1, white, 2 lb . ...... | 76.4 | 76.5 | 71.0 | 71.1 | 71.4 | 71.6 | 125. ${ }^{\text {i }}$ |

[^6]TABLE 10. Average Retail Prices for Canada - Selected Food Items(1) - Concluded

| Oct. | Sept. <br> 1969 <br> 1969 | Oct. <br> 1968 | Sept. <br> 1968 | 1968 | Oct. 1969 <br> price <br> relative |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Fruits

| Oranges, Californía, medium size (138), doz. | 59.3 | 58.4 | 73.7 | 73.0 | 70.2 | 56.0 | 101.9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Grapefruit, white, $48 \mathrm{~s}, 1 / 2 \mathrm{doz}$. | 93.9 | 92.3 | 96.6 | 87.3 | 80.7 | 63.0 | 174.2 |
| Bananas, yellow, lb. | 17.9 | 17.0 | 18.7 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 18.0 | 94.7 |
| Apples, volume seller, 1b. | 20.1 | 26.2 | 19.3 | 25.3 | 22.1 | 19.9 | 112.7 |
| Strawberries, frozen, fancy, pkg., 15 oz. | 54.0 | 53.8 | 50.1 | 50.4 | 50.2 | 50.3 | 125.9 |
| Orange juice, conc., frozen, fancy, 6 oz . | 27.6 | 27.8 | 25.5 | 25.4 | 25.1 | 22.6 | 106.6 |
| Apple juice, choice, 48 oz . | 45.3 | 45.5 | 38.9 | 38.7 |  |  | 116.3 (9) |
| Orange juice, unsweetened, 19 oz . | 24.5 | 24.4 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 22.7 | 20.4 | 110.0 |
| Pears, canned, choice, 14 oz . | 26.4 | 26.5 | 25.4 | 25.0 | 24.9 | 23.8 | 122.3 |
| Peaches, canned, choice, halves, 14 oz . | 33.5 | 33.7 | 32.9 | 33.3 | 33.1 | 30.7 | 140.0 |
| Pineapple, Hawaiian, sliced, 19 oz . | 41.7 | 42.0 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 41.9 | 42.1 | 99.4 |
| Raisins, Califorria and Australia, 1b. | 44.4 | 44.4 | 42.4 | 41.9 | 41.6 | 37.9 | 149.7 |

Vegetables

| Potatoes, No. 1 table, 10 lb . | 53.8 | 55.4 | 55.0 | 59.3 | 62.7 | 56.1 | 112.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Onions, No. 1, cooking, lb. | 14.2 | 17.4 | 13.7 | 15.5 | 16.8 | 16.4 | 128.4 |
| Carrots, lb. | 12.7 | 14.2 | 11.1 | 12.0 | 16.2 | 14.1 | 95.0 |
| Turnips, Canada No. 1, lb. | 11.3 | 12.6 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 144.8 |
| Cabbage, 1b. | 9.9 | 9.9 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 112.8 |
| Tomatoes, fresh, lb. | 28.7 | 24.5 | 26.9 | 26.3 | 37.7 | 31.4 | 114.4 |
| Celery stalks, green, 1b. | 20.5 | 20.0 | 14.9 | 15.3 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 132.7 |
| Lettuce, head, fresh, lb. | 24.7 | 21.6 | 29.9 | 20.7 | 24.4 | 26.7 | 137.3 |
| Creen peas, frozen, fancy, pkg., 12 oz . | 27.1 | 26.9 | 26.5 | 26.5 | 26.4 | 25.7 | 115.5 |
| Green beans, Fr. cut, frozen, pkg., 10 oz . | 27.3 | 274. | 27.0 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 26.9 | 101.9 |
| Tomatoes, canned, choice, 28 oz . | 34.1 | 34.3 | 34.0 | 33.4 | 33.9 | 35.5 | 126.7 |
| Peas, canned, choice, 1' ${ }^{\text {oz }}$. | 22.3 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 22.4 | 20.3 | 125.9 |
| Corn, canned, cream, choice, 19 oz . | 27.4 | 27.4 | 26.8 | 26.6 | 26.5 | 24.8 | 124.1 |
| Infants' food, vegetable, tin, $43 / 4 \mathrm{oz}$. | 13.1 | 13.2 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 121.2 |
| Beans, with pork and tomato sauce, 14 oz . | 24.2 | 24.2 | 23.7 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 22.9 | 127.3 |
| Soup, vegetable, 10 oz . | 14.3 | 14.6 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 95.7 |
| Tomato juice, fancy, 48 oz . | 40.4 | 40.4 | 40.0 | 39.8 | . |  | 99.0(9) |

Beverages


Miscellaneous groceries

| Tomato catsup, bottle, 11 | 26.5 | 26.5 | 25.9 | 26.1 | 26.3 | 26.5 | 112.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Peanut butter, plain, jar, 16 oz . | 50.8 | 51.0 | 44.7 | 44.6 | 44.8 | 44.7 | 127.2 |
| Pickles, sweet, mixed, jar, 16 oz . | 42.8 | 42.8 | 40.3 | 40.2 | 40.1 | 39.3 | 123.1 |
| Jelly powders, flavoured, pkg., 3 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 115.9 |

[^7]
## TABLE 11. Consumer Price Indexes, Regional Cities, 1961-69

Note: These indexes measure within each city the percentage change in constmer frices frou cha base period to the subsequent time periods. They cannot be used to compare levels of prices betwoon cities. (1) For inter-city indexes of retail price differentials refer to Table 13.

| St. John's <br> Nfld. | Hali- <br> fax | Saint <br> John | Mont- <br> real | ottawa | Tor- <br> onto | Win- <br> nipeg | Saska- <br> toon <br> Regina | Edmon- <br> ton |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | | Van- |
| :---: |
| Couver |

$1961=100$

## ALL-ITEMS

| 196 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1962 |  | 100.8 | 101.3 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 100.9 | 101.3 | 101.7 | 101.0 | 100.3 |
| 1963 |  | 102.8 | 102.3 | 102.5 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 102.6 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 102.1 | 101.9 |
| 1964 |  | 103.9 | 102.7 | 103.5 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 104.3 | 103.8 | 103.5 | 102.6 | 102.6 |
| 1965 |  | 105.5 | 104.6 | 105.1 | 106.7 | 106.3 | 106.9 | 106.1 | 105.2 | 104.1 | 104.5 |
| 1966 |  | 108.0 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 109.9 | 110.4 | 111.6 | 109.3 | 108.3 | 107.5 | 107.0 |
| 1967 |  | 110.9 | 109.9 | 111.1 | 114.2 | 113.1 | 114.9 | 113.3 | 111.3 | 111.8 | 111.0 |
| 1968 |  | 115.9 | 114.2 | 115.1 | 118.1 | 118.4 | 119.3 | 118.2 | 115.8 | 116.7 | 115.1 |
| 1967 | - Jan. <br> Feb. <br> Mar. <br> Apr. <br> May <br> June | 108.8 | 108.2 | 109.8 | 111.4 | 111.5 | 113.0 | 110.4 | 109.5 | 109.3 | 108.9 |
|  |  | 108.5 | 108.4 | 110.1 | 112.0 | 111.5 | 112.9 | 110.7 | 109.3 | 109.3 | 108.9 |
|  |  | 109.5 | 108.6 | 110.2 | 112.4 | 111.6 | 113.1 | 110.7 | 109.7 | 109.5 | 109.1 |
|  |  | 110.3 | 109.1 | 110.6 | 113.7 | 111.9 | 114.0 | 111.1 | 110.4 | 110.3 | 110.1 |
|  |  | 110.7 | 109.2 | 110.5 | 113.8 | 112.3 | 114.2 | 111.3 | 110.9 | 111.1 | 110.5 |
|  |  | 110.7 | 109.5 | 110.9 | 114.2 | 112.9 | 114.9 | 113.7 | 111.2 | 111.6 | 110.9 |
|  | July | 110.9 | 110.0 | 111.1 | 115.2 | 113.6 | 115.6 | 114.4 | 111.8 | 112.6 | 111.4 |
|  | Aug. | 112.2 | 111.4 | 112.1 | 115.8 | 114.1 | 115.9 | 114.9 | 112.4 | 113.0 | 111.8 |
|  | Sept. | 112.1 | 110.8 | 111.9 | 115.3 | 113.9 | 116.0 | 115.4 | 112.4 | 113.6 | 112.1 |
|  | Oct. | 112.1 | 110.9 | 111.9 | 115.1 | 114.1 | 115.7 | 115.1 | 112.1 | 113.4 | 112.0 |
|  | Nov. | 112.1 | 111.3 | 111.9 | 115.7 | 114.9 | 116.2 | 115.5 | 112.8 | 113.7 | 112.1 |
|  | Dec. | 112.3 | 111.6 | 112.6 | 116.1 | 115.3 | 116.8 | 115.8 | 113.6 | 114.5 | 113.4 |
| 1968 | - Jan. <br> Feb. Mar. Apr. May . June | 112.8 | 112.3 | 113.4 | 116.9 | 116.3 | 117.5 | 116.9 | 113.7 | 114.7 | 113.9 |
|  |  | 113.2 | 112.7 | 113.6 | 116.9 | 116.7 | 117.2 | 116.7 | 114.0 | 115.0 | 114.0 |
|  |  | 113.6 | 112.5 | 113.9 | 116.7 | 117.1 | 117.9 | 116.6 | 114.8 | 115.0 | 114.2 |
|  |  | 115.2 | 113.4 | 114.3 | 117.6 | 117.1 | 118.6 | 116.9 | 114.8 | 115.6 | 114.6 |
|  |  | 115.7 | 113.4 | 114.7 | 117.6 | 117.5 | 118.5 | 117.2 | 115.2 | 115.6 | 114.4 |
|  |  | 116.1 | 114.2 | 115.2 | 117.7 | 118.0 | 119.1 | 117.6 | 115.7 | 116.5 | 114.6 |
|  | July | 116.7 | 114.6 | 115.9 | 118.4 | 119.2 | 120.0 | 118.4 | 116.1 | 117.0 | 115.0 |
|  | Aug. | 118.2 | 115.3 | 116.3 | 118.9 | 119.6 | 120.0 | 118.7 | 116.4 | 117.3 | 115.2 |
|  | Sept. | 117.5 | 115.4 | 116.2 | 118.6 | 119.1 | 120.2 | 119.8 | 117.3 | 118.3 | 116.0 |
|  | Oct. | 117.0 | 114.7 | 115.7 | 118.6 | 119.1 | 120.4 | 119.1 | 116.7 | 118.2 | 115.8 |
|  | Nov. | 117.2 | 115.4 | 116.2 | 119.4 | 120.0 | 120.7 | 120.0 | 117.3 | 118.8 | 116.4 |
|  | Dec. | 117.7 | 115.9 | 116.4 | 120.0 | 120.2 | 121.5 | 120.3 | 117.7 | 118.9 | 116.8 |
| 1969 | Jan. | 117.2 | 115.8 | 116.6 | 120.1 | 120.3 | 121.3 | 120.4 | 117.8 | 119.1 | 116.8 |
|  | Feb. | 117.8 | 115.5 | 116.3 | 120.4 | 120.1 | 121.2 | 120.4 | 117.7 | 119.2 | 117.3 |
|  | Mar. | 118.2 | 115.9 | 117.1 | 120.0 | 120.8 | 121.9 | 120.9 | 117.7 | 119.6 | 117.6 |
|  | Apr. | 118.7 | 119.0 | 119.3 | 121.0 | 121.9 | 123.2 | 121.9 | 118.3 | 120.3 | 118.2 |
|  | May | 119.0 | 119.3 | 119.5 | 121.4 | 122.7 | 123.3 | 122.2 | 118.9 | 120.8 | 118.5 |
|  | June | 119.9 | 120.0 | 120.3 | 122.5 | 123.5 | 124.5 | 123.6 | 120.1 | 122.1 | 119.9 |
|  | July | 120.0 | 120.4 | 121.0 | 122.7 | 123.8 | 124.9 | 123.7 | 120.5 | 122.2 | 120.0 |
|  | Aug. | 120.6 | 121.4 | 121.6 | 123.2 | 124.3 | 125.8 | 123.9 | 120.7 | 122.4 | 120.1 |
|  | Sept. | 120.3 | 121.2 | 121.5 | 122.1 | 123.9 | 125.5 | 124.7 | 121.2 | 123.0 | 119.5 |
|  | Oct. | 119.9 | 121.1 | 121.1 | 122.0 | 124.7 | 125.3 | 124.? | 120.5 | 122.5 | 119.3 |

[^8]TABLE 11. Consumer Price Indexes, Regional Cities - Continued

| St. John's Nfld. | Hali- <br> fax | Saint John | Montreal | Ottawa | Toronto | Winnipeg | Saskatoon Regina | $\begin{gathered} \text { Edmon- } \\ \text { ton } \\ \text { Calgary } \end{gathered}$ | Vancouver |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

$1961=100$

## FOOD



TiBLE 11. Consumer Price Indexes, Regional Cilies - Continued

| St. John's Nf1d. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Hali- } \\ \text { fax } \end{gathered}$ | Saint <br> John | Montreal | Ottawa | Toronto | Winnipeg | $\begin{gathered} \text { Saska- } \\ \text { toon } \\ \text { Regina } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Edmon- } \\ \text { ton } \\ \text { Calgary } \end{gathered}$ | Vancouver |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

$1961=100$


CLOTHING

| 1968 | - Jan. | 117.2 | 116.2 | 119.4 | 115.8 | 119.2 | 121.7 | 125.4 | 118.1 | 118.4 | 117.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Feb. | 117.8 | 116.7 | 119.4 | 116.3 | 119.7 | 122.3 | 125.6 | 118.1 | 118.9 | 118.1 |
|  | Mar. | 119.5 | 117.5 | 120.5 | 117.6 | 120.3 | 124.2 | 126.4 | 120.4 | 119.9 | 119.4 |
|  | Apr. ....... | 120.8 | 117.9 | 121.2 | 118.3 | 121.1 | 124.6 | 128.2 | 121.0 | 120.9 | 120.3 |
|  | May | 121.1 | 117.5 | 121.2 | 118.0 | 120.7 | 124.2 | 128.8 | 121.0 | 121.1 | 120.2 |
|  | June | 122.3 | 117.7 | 122.1 | 118.0 | 121.2 | 124.6 | 129.0 | 121.4 | 121.2 | 120.8 |
|  | July | 122.6 | 117.6 | 122.1 | 117.9 | 121.2 | 124.2 | 128.9 | 121.4 | 121.2 | 120.4 |
|  | Aug. | 122.6 | 117.5 | 122.1 | 117.3 | 121.1 | 124.0 | 129.3 | 121.4 | 121.3 | 120.2 |
|  | Sept. | 122.6 | 118.4 | 122.2 | 118.3 | 121.4 | 124.6 | 129.6 | 120.5 | 121.5 | 120.3 |
|  | Oct. | 123.1 | 119.6 | 122.2 | 119.6 | 123.2 | 126.7 | 131.1 | 120.6 | 123.4 | 121.7 |
|  | Nov. | 123.2 | 119.8 | 122.3 | 120.0 | 123.9 | 127.2 | 131.9 | 121.5 | 124.1 | 121.6 |
|  | Dec. | 123.5 | 120.6 | 122.8 | 120.1 | 124.8 | 127.2 | 129.9 | 122.3 | 124.5 | 122.2 |
| 1969 | - Jan. | 117.7 | 119.9 | 122.8 | 118.7 | 122.3 | 124.4 | 127.8 | 122.3 | 123.6 | 121.2 |
|  | Feb. | 121.5 | 118.4 | 122.8 | 118.7 | 122.4 | 125.2 | 127.8 | 122.3 | 123.5 | 121.5 |
|  | Mar. | 125.2 | 120.9 | 124.0 | 121.2 | 124.3 | 127.0 | 130.2 | 124.4 | 123.8 | 122.7 |
|  | Apr. | 125.4 | 123.3 | 126.6 | 122.0 | 124.7 | 127.6 | 130.1 | 124.5 | 124.0 | 123.0 |
|  | May | 125.9 | 123.3 | 126.6 | 121.6 | 124.9 | 126.3 | 130.1 | 124.5 | 124.0 | 122.4 |
|  | June | 126.6 | 123.4 | 127.3 | 122.6 | 125.4 | 128.4 | 131.6 | 125.5 | 124.1 | 123.2 |
|  | July | 126.6 | 123.6 | 127.3 | 122.6 | 125.4 | 127.9 | 131.6 | 125.5 | 124.4 | 123.2 |
|  | Aug. | 126.7 | 121.6 | 127.3 | 122.7 | 125.4 | 128.5 | 131.0 | 125.5 | 124.6 | 123.5 |
|  | Sept. | 127.0 | 123.6 | 127.4 | 122.8 | 125.9 | 128.3 | 131.7 | 126.4 | 124.7 | 123.9 |
|  | Oct. | 126.4 | 124.2 | 127.4 | 123.1 | 128.2 | 129.2 | 133.7 | 126.4 | 125.3 | 124.8 |
|  | Nov. . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dec. . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 11. Consumer Price Indexes, Regional Cities - Continued

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { St. John's } \\ & \text { Nf } 1 \mathrm{~d} \text {. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Hali- } \\ \text { fax } \end{gathered}$ | Saint John | Mont- <br> real | Ottawa | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tor- } \\ & \text { onto } \end{aligned}$ | Winnipeg | Saska- <br> toon <br> Regina | Edmon ton Calgary | Vancouver |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

$1961=100$

## TRANSPORTATION



## HEALTH AND PERSONAL CARE

| 1968 | Jan. | 123.8 | 121.1 | 120.4 | 123.8 | 127.6 | 125.4 | 124.3 | 116.6 | 122.8 | 118.9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Feb. | 123.8 | 119.7 | 120.6 | 123.7 | 127.5 | 125.3 | 124.0 | 117.5 | 125.6 | 119.1 |
|  | Mar. | 123.8 | 119.6 | 120.4 | 123.7 | 128.0 | 125.0 | 124.0 | 117.7 | 125.6 | 119.2 |
|  | Apr. | 125.8 | 127.8 | 121.3 | 123.9 | 128.4 | 127.8 | 124.4 | 118.5 | 127.6 | 120.5 |
|  | May | 126.2 | 128.7 | 122.2 | 124.1 | 129.3 | 128.3 | 124.8 | 119.0 | 128.6 | 120.6 |
|  | June | 126.0 | 128.9 | 122.3 | 124.3 | 129.3 | 127.9 | 126.7 | 118.9 | 128.7 | 120.7 |
|  | July | 125.8 | 128.9 | 122.4 | 124.3 | 129.1 | 128.3 | 135.6 | 119.2 | 128.9 | 120.7 |
|  | Aug. | 126.2 | 129.3 | 122.6 | 124.3 | 129.3 | 128.4 | 135.1 | 124.5 | 129.1 | 120.6 |
|  | Sept. | 126.4 | 129.3 | 122.7 | 124.3 | 129.3 | 128.4 | 135.2 | 124.5 | 129.1 | 124.3 |
|  | Oct. | 126.3 | 129.3 | 124.1 | 124.1 | 130.8 | 128.7 | 136.3 | 124.5 | 130.5 | 124.9 |
|  | Nov. | 127.6 | 130.8 | 124.7 | 124.5 | 131.8 | 129.2 | 136.8 | 123.9 | 131.7 | 125.8 |
|  | Dec. | 127.5 | 130,9 | 124.9 | 124.7 | 131.8 | 128.8 | 136.8 | 124.1 | 131.6 | 125.6 |
| 1969 | Jan. | 127.7 | 130.8 | 125.2 | 124.8 | 131.9 | 129.1 | 136.8 | 124.1 | 131.7 | 125.7 |
|  | Feb. | 128.2 | 131.1 | 125.4 | 125.0 | 132.2 | 129.2 | 136.8 | 123.8 | 131.8 | 126.1 |
|  | Mar. | 128.0 | 131.0 | 125.1 | 124.8 | 131.9 | 129.1 | 136.5 | 123.9 | 131.8 | 125.8 |
|  | Apr. | 128.4 | 133.6 | 126.0 | 121.2 | 135.7 | 133.3 | 136.6 | 124.9 | 135.9 | 127.9 |
|  | May | 128.8 | 134.1 | 128.6 | 127.4 | 136.1 | 134.1 | 138.2 | 125.2 | 136.7 | 128.3 |
|  | June | 128.8 | 135.6 | 128.5 | 127.4 | 136.0 | 134.0 | 138.1 | 125.1 | 136.8 | 128.5 |
|  | Itily | 128.6 | 135.6 | 128.7 | 127.2 | 135.6 | 134.0 | 138.2 | 125.0 | 136.8 | 128.4 |
|  | Aug. | 128.7 | 136.0 | 128.7 | 127.5 | 136.1 | 133.8 | 138.4 | 125.2 | 136.7 | 128.6 |
|  | 3ent. | 128.6 | 136.5 | 129.1 | 128.0 | 137.7 | 135.6 | 138.3 | 125.6 | 137.1 | 128.7 |
|  | Dut. | 128.1 | 137.3 | 129.9 | 129.6 | 138.6 | 136.1 | 140.7 | 126.3 | 138.6 | 129.0 |
|  | Nov. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dec. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

MBLE 11. Consumer Price Indexes, Regional Cities - Concluder



## TOBACCO AND ALCOHOL

| 1968 | Jan. | 128.3 | 113.2 | 113.1 | 117.3 | 120.8 | 119.2 | 128.4 | 116.9 | 113.9 | 111.7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Feb. | 128.3 | 113.2 | 113.1 | 117.6 | 120.7 | 119.2 | 128.4 | 117.6 | 114.2 | 112.1 |
|  | Mar. | 128.3 | 113.2 | 113.1 | 117.6 | 123.4 | 123.5 | 128.4 | 120.3 | 114.2 | 112.1 |
|  | Apr. | 141.5 | 113.2 | 113.1 | 124.9 | 123.4 | 123.5 | 128.4 | 120.3 | 114.2 | 112.1 |
|  | May | 141.5 | 112.9 | 113.2 | 124.9 | 125.6 | 123.9 | 128.5 | 120.6 | 114.3 | 112.1 |
|  | June | 141.5 | 112.9 | 113.2 | 124.9 | 125.6 | 123.9 | 128.5 | 120.6 | 114.3 | 112.1 |
|  | July | 141.5 | 112.9 | 113.2 | 124.9 | 125.6 | 123.9 | 128.5 | 120.6 | 114.3 | 112.1 |
|  | Aug. | 142.2 | 113.0 | 113.0 | 124.9 | 125.1 | 123.9 | 128.2 | 120.6 | 114.3 | 112.4 |
|  | Sept. | 142.2 | 113.0 | 113.0 | 124.9 | 125.1 | 123.9 | 128.2 | 120.6 | 114.3 | 112.4 |
|  | Oct. | 142.2 | 113.0 | 113.0 | 124.9 | 125.1 | 123.9 | 128.2 | 120.6 | 114.3 | 112.4 |
|  | Nov. | 142.4 | 113.0 | 113.1 | 124.9 | 125.1 | 123.6 | 128.1 | 120.7 | 114.3 | 112.4 |
|  | Dec. | 142.4 | 113.0 | 113.1 | 124.9 | 125.1 | 123.6 | 128.1 | 120.7 | 114.3 | 112.4 |
| 1969 | Jan. | 142.4 | 113.0 | 113.1 | 124.9 | 125.1 | 123.7 | 128.1 | 120.7 | 114.3 | 112.4 |
|  | Feb. | 142.4 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 127.7 | 124.8 | 123.6 | 128.1 | 120.8 | 114.3 | 112.3 |
|  | Mar. | 142.4 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 127.7 | 124.8 | 123.6 | 128.1 | 120.8 | 114.3 | 112.3 |
|  | Apr. | 143.6 | 127.5 | 126.5 | 127.7 | 130.8 | 130.1 | 129.3 | 121.3 | 114.3 | 113.5 |
|  | May | 143.6 | 127.7 | 126.6 | 128.4 | 132.2 | 130.1 | 129.2 | 121.8 | 115.4 | 113.5 |
|  | June | 143.6 | 127.7 | 126.6 | 128.4 | 132.2 | 130.1 | 129.2 | 121.8 | 115.4 | 113.5 |
|  | July | 143.6 | 127.7 | 126.6 | 128.4 | 132.2 | 130.1 | 129.2 | 121.8 | 122.7 | 113.5 |
|  | Aug. | 143.8 | 127.8 | 126.6 | 128.5 | 132.1 | 130.1 | 129.1 | 121.8 | 122.6 | 113.3 |
|  | Sept. | 143.8 | 127.8 | 126.6 | 128.5 | 132.1 | 130.1 | 129.1 | 122.1 | 122.6 | 113.5 |
|  | Oct. | 143.8 | 127.8 | 126.6 | 128.5 | 132.1 | 130.1 | 129.1 | 122.1 | 122.6 | 113. |
|  | Nov. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dec |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

TABTE 12. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index, Canada(1) 1961-69

|  |  | Weekly wages in current dollars | Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars | $\begin{gathered} \text { Weekly wages } \\ \text { in } 1961 \\ \text { dollars } \end{gathered}$ | Index numbers of weekly wages in 1961 dollars |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \$ | $(1961=100)$ | \$ |  |
| 1961 | - Average | 74.45 | 100.0 | 74.45 | 100.0 |
| 1962 | " | 76.75 | 103.1 | 75.87 | 101.9 |
| 1963 | " | 79.51 | 106.8 | 77.24 | 103.7 |
| 1964 | " | 82.96 | 111.4 | 79.16 | 106.3 |
| 1965 | " | 86.89 | 116.7 | 80.94 | 108.7 |
| 1966 | I | 91.65 | 123.1 | 82.04 | 110.2 |
| 1967 | " | 96.84 | 130.1 | 83.64 | 112.4 |
| 1968 | " | 104.00 | 139.8 | 86.58 | 116.3 |
| 1968 | - Jan. | 99.52 | 133.7 | 84.20 | 113.1 |
|  | Feb. | 100.53 | 135.0 | 84.29 | 113.2 |
|  | Mar. | 100.63 | 135.2 | 84.37 | 113.2 |
|  | Apr. | 104.28 | 140.1 | 87.37 | 117.4 |
|  | May . | 104.42 | 140.3 | 87.21 | 117.1 |
|  | June . . | 103.98 | 139.7 | 86.34 | 116.0 |
|  | July | 102. 26 | 137.4 | 84.69 | 113.8 |
|  | Aug. | 104.63 | 140.5 | 86.43 | 116.1 |
|  | Sept. | 107.43 | 144.3 | 88.52 | 118.9 |
|  | Oct. | 108.22 | 145.4 | 88.77 | 119.2 |
|  | Nov. . . | 108.68 | 146.0 | 88.86 | 119.4 |
|  | Dec. . | 102.56 | 137.8 | 83.65 | 112.4 |
| 1969 |  | 108.42 | 145.6 | 88.43 | 118.8 |
|  | Feb. | 109.65 | 147.3 | 89.00 | 119.5 |
|  | Mar. | 110.97 | 149.1 | 89.06 | 119.6 |
|  | Apr. | 110.87 | 148.9 | 88.77 | 119.2 |
|  | May . . . | J. 11.98 | 150.4 | 88.94 | 119.5 |
|  | June .. | 111.83 | 150.2 | 88.47 | 118.8 |
|  | July .. |  | 148.5 | 87.13 | 117.0 |
|  | Aug. . . | $111.58{ }^{\text {P }}$ | 149.9 P | $88.14{ }^{\text {P }}$ | 118.4 P |
|  | Sept. .. |  |  |  |  |
|  | Oct. . |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dev. .... |  |  |  |  |

(1) For detailed explanation, see page 45.

TABLE 13. Inter-City Indexes of Retail Price Differentials, as at May 1968 (1) Selected Groupings of Commodities and Services

Winnipeg May 1968 Price Level $=100$

|  | Halifax | Montreal | Ottawa | Toronto | Winnipeg | Regina |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^9]TABLE 14. Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers
$(1935-39=100)$


(1) 1969 indexes are subject to revision, since tax and interest figures are preliminary.

TABLE 15. Average Retail Feed Prices for Canada and Five Geographical Areas
First of the Month Prices - Dollars per cwt

| Item | Canada |  |  | Maritimes |  |  | Quebec |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sept. } \\ 1969 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ |
| dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Corn, cracked | 3.99 | 4.09 | 3.72 | 4.57 | 4.42 | 4.24 | 3.74 | 3.76 | 3.50 |
| Oats, unground | 3.01 | 3.08 | 3.38 | 3.19 | 3.23 | 3.65 | 2.96 | 3.03 | 3.49 |
| Barley, ground | 2.99 | 3.02 | 3.27 | 3.24 | 3.26 | 3.61 | 2.98 | 3.00 | 3. 34 |
| Wheat, unground | 3.54 | 3.61 | 3.85 | 3.79 | 3.82 | 4.17 | 3.43 | 3.49 | 3.83 |
| Bran | 3.07 | 3.11 | 3.20 | 3.00 | 3.01 | 3.19 | 2. 88 | 2.94 | 3.06 |
| Shorts | 3.21 | 3.23 | 3. 32 | 3.17 | 3.16 | 3.30 | 3.03 | 3.07 | 3.21 |
| Middlings | 3.26 | 3.30 | 3.49 | 3.26 | 3.25 | 3.40 | 3.21 | 3.25 | 3.46 |
| Linseed oil meal | 5.98 | 6.00 | 6.00 | 6.57 | 6.52 | 6.62 | 5.84 | 5.84 | 5.88 |
| Soybean oil meal ... | 6.44 | 6.49 | 6.65 | 7.74 | 7.79 | 7.85 | 6.41 | 6.39 | 6.64 |
| Calf starter ( $20-24 \%$ ) | 5.47 | 5.49 | 5.56 | 5.38 | 5.30 | 5.53 | 5.10 | 5.11 | 5.26 |
| Dalry ration (16\%) | 3.81 | 3.86 | 4.00 | 3.88 | 3.90 | 4.17 | 3.82 | 3.82 | 4.02 |
| Dairy supplegent (24\%) (East) | 4.69 | 4.71 | 4.88 | 4.50 | 4.49 | 4.64 | 4.86 | 4.87 | 4.91 |
| Dairy supplement (32\%) (West) | 5.44 | 5.47 | 5.68 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pig starter mash ............ | 5.18 | 5.19 | 5.28 | 5.07 | 5.10 | 5.30 | 5.12 | 5.16 | 5.34 |
| Hog concentrate (35\%) . | 6.91 | 6.93 | 6.94 | 8.25 | 7.45 | 7.53 | 6.89 | 6.90 | 6.97 |
| Hog grower mash....... | 4.00 | 4.05 | 4.18 | 4.22 | 4.21 | 4.48 | 3.92 | 3.95 | 4.21 |
| Chick starter mash ( $18-20 \%$ ) | 5.36 | 5.40 | 5.47 | 5.52 | 5.48 | 5.83 | 5.24 | 5.27 | 5.31 |
| Gowing mash ............. | 4.60 | 4.64 | 4.76 | 4.63 | 4.60 | 4.82 | 4.68 | 4.70 | 4.86 |
| Laytng mash ( $17-20 \%$ ) | 4.66 | 4.70 | 4.81 | 5.06 | 5.06 | 5.11 | 4.69 | 4.70 | 4.87 |
| Broiler starter mash (20-23\%) | 5. 39 | 5.40 | 5.57 | 5.72 | 5.69 | 6.13 | 5.47 | 5.48 | 5.54 |
| Turkey growing mash | 5.17 | 5.25 | 5.30 | 5.65 | 5.65 | 5.65 | 5.36 | 5.45 | 5.35 |
|  | Ontario |  |  | Prairies |  |  | British Columbia |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sept. } \\ 1969 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { oct. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | oct. $1968$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | Sept. $1969$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Corn, cracked | 3.69 | 3.72 | 3.42 | 4.81 | 4.74 |  | 4.74 | 5.73 |  |
| Oats, unground | 2.98 | 3.00 | 3. 30 | 2.16 | 2.26 | 2.70 | 3.61 | 3.65 | 3.69 |
| Barley, ground ............... |  | 2.99 | 3.24 | 2. 20 | 2.25 | 2.65 | 3.35 | 3.36 | 3.49 |
| Wheat, unground | 3.63 | 3.68 | 3.89 | 2. 57 | 2.66 | 3.23 | 3.95 | 4.04 | 4.05 |
| Bran | 2.95 | 2.97 | 3.13 | 3.55 | 3.55 | 3. 50 | 3.24 | 3.31 | 3.27 |
| Shorts . |  | 3.13 | 3. 30 | 3. 57 | 3.61 | 3.53 | 3.36 | 3.43 | 3.37 |
| Middlings ........ | 3.29 | 3. 34 | 3.53 | 3.35 | 3.38 | 3.70 | 3.46 | 3.46 | 3.57 |
| Linseed oil meal | 5.82 | 5.83 | 5.82 | 6.16 | 6.10 | 6.03 | 6.39 | 6.48 | 6.45 |
| Soybean ofl meal ...... | 5.95 | 5.98 | 6.25 | 7.18 | 7.25 | 7.22 | 7.05 | 7.04 | 6.93 |
| Calf starter (20-24\%) ....... | 5.81 | 5.82 | 5.80 | 5.38 | 5.36 | 5.45 | 5.50 | 5.64 | 5.65 |
| Dairy ration (16\%) .......... | 3.88 | 3.91 | 3.95 | 3.27 | 3.40 | 3.82 | 4.01 | 4.07 | 4.13 |
| Dairy supplement (24\%) (East) <br> Dairy supplement ( $32 \%$ ) (West) | 4.60 | 4.63 | 4.72 | 5.38 | 5.39 | 5.45 | 5.78 | 5.91 | 5.79 |
| Pig starter mash ............ | 5.36 | 5.35 | 5.32 | 5.15 | 5.17 | 5.43 | 4.75 | 4.77 | 4.66 |
| Hog concentrate (35\%) ....... | 6.99 | 7.02 | 6.99 | 6.48 | 6.60 | 6.56 | 6.58 | 6.58 | 6.98 |
| Hog grower mash .... | 4.03 | 4.09 | 4.16 | 3.43 | 3.55 | 3.81 | 4.36 | 4.39 | 4.34 |
| Chick starter mash ( $18-20 \%$ ) | 5.68 | 5.71 | 5.73 | 4.91 | 4.94 | 5.19 | 5.46 | 5.52 | 5.50 |
| Growing mash ................ | 4.75 | 4.78 | 4.83 | 3.92 | 3.98 | 4.36 | 4.83 | 4.89 | 4.86 |
| Laying mash (17-20\%) ....... | 4.74 | 4.75 | 4.81 | 4.03 | 4.10 | 4.53 | 4.80 | 4.86 | 4.82 |
| Broiler starter mash ( $20-23 \%$ ) | 5.72 | 5.67 | 5.72 | 5.02 | 5.05 | 5.44 | 5.34 | 5.31 | 5.54 |
| Turkey growing mash ......... | 5.53 | 5.50 | 5.60 | 4.63 | 4.67 | 4.90 | 5.25 | 5.39 | 5.26 |

[^10]TABLE 16. Tndes Numbers of Gomun ane Preterrud ctoek Prices
(1956=100)

| Current number of stocks |  | Investors index |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Inves - <br> tors (1) <br> total | Total <br> indus- <br> trials | Indus = <br> trial <br> mines | Foods | $\begin{gathered} \text { Bever- } \\ \text { ages } \end{gathered}$ | Textiles and clothing | Pulp and Paper | Printing and publishing | Primary metals | Metal <br> fabri - <br> cating |
|  |  | (114) | (80) | (4) | (10) | (7) | (5) | (7) | (4) | (8) | (9) |
| 1959 |  | 110.4 | 106.8 | 88.6 | 140.2 | 122.6 | 130.7 | 101.5 | 220.9 | 95.2 | 104.6 |
| 1960 |  | 104.5 | 101.7 | 95.8 | 127.3 | 117.5 | 114.5 | 100.2 | 253.4 | 87.6 | 82.6 |
| 1961 |  | 132.7 | 130.0 | 138.4 | 175.5 | 159.5 | 134.4 | 117.0 | 326.4 | 98.4 | 93.8 |
| 1962 |  | 127.9 | 125.5 | 129.7 | 163.5 | 174.4 | 153.7 | 118.6 | 300.6 | 86.4 | 92.3 |
| 1963 |  | 136.7 | 134.4 | 131.9 | 173.8 | 191.2 | 212.2 | 129.9 | 312.5 | 96.4 | 107.1 |
| 1964 |  | 160.3 | 163.6 | 169.7 | 190.9 | 219.6 | 291.9 | 161.8 | 326.4 | 118.6 | 136.5 |
| 1965 |  | 176.2 | 181.6 | 194.9 | 215.7 | 245.2 | 353.6 | 156.8 | 416.8 | 126.5 | 144.6 |
| 1966 |  | 166.2 | 172.7 | 190.4 | 207.8 | 208.4 | 309.1 | 138.5 | 467.9 | 120.1 | 135.3 |
| 1967 |  | 174.2 | 182.4 | 197.4 | 209.9 | 237.2 | 229.6 | 132.1 | 644.0 | 108.5 | 115.5 |
| 1968 |  | 179.3 | 186.8 | 202.1 | 216.2 | 270.3 | 156.8 | 107.9 | 674.3 | 95.2 | 123.4 |
| 1967 | - July | 177.5 | 185.2 | 198.2 | 210.8 | 238.6 | 217.7 | 133.5 | 694.1 | 108.4 | 119.1 |
|  | Aug. | 180.8 | 189.3 | 201.6 | 215.7 | 248.8 | 223.8 | 131.8 | 728.2 | 110.9 | 120.0 |
|  | Sept. | 181.0 | 190.4 | 203.0 | 216.7 | 249.0 | 229.5 | 130.0 | 739.7 | 108.8 | 117.7 |
|  | Oct. | 176.3 | 187.3 | 208.3 | 208.9 | 241.0 | 213.1 | 121.9 | 716.5 | 102.1 | 115.9 |
|  | Nov. | 173.7 | 183.7 | 208.8 | 203.2 | 238.8 | 197.1 | 113.7 | 703.7 | 95.4 | 106.7 |
|  | Dec. | 173.6 | 184.5 | 219.2 | 199.7 | 235.7 | 173.4 | 107.5 | 673.4 | 95.7 | 103.4 |
| 1968 | - Jan. | 174.4 | 185.2 | 214.6 | 205.6 | 247.9 | 172.6 | 104.8 | 673.6 | 94.9 | 106.9 |
|  | Feb. | 163.8 | 172.8 | 199.8 | 198.3 | 237.4 | 152.8 | 97.1 | 630.2 | 88.2 | 96.3 |
|  | Mar. | 157.7 | 167.2 | 203.1 | 178.1 | 235.5 | 130.4 | 87.9 | 610.7 | 83.2 | 94.1 |
|  | Apr. | 169.1 | 178.8 | 210.8 | 180.2 | 251.3 | 130.1 | 97.0 | 682.5 | 87.4 | 104.2 |
|  | May | 171.2 | 181.0 | 208.2 | 191.4 | 259.0 | 142.4 | 93.6 | 688.7 | 87.6 | 115.3 |
|  | June . | 174.4 | 182.7 | 202.5 | 199.8 | 263.8 | 146.1 | 100.4 | 677.9 | 88.0 | 123.8 |
|  | July | 181.8 | 189.4 | 198.4 | 225.3 | 277.4 | 162.1 | 112.0 | 689.5 | 93.7 | 130.3 |
|  | Aug. | 180.8 | 187.9 | 195.1 | 230.8 | 277.8 | 152.5 | 107.3 | 675.6 | 91.2 | 123.9 |
|  | Sept. | 187.8 | 193.5 | 193.2 | 240.0 | 292.2 | 171.4 | 116.8 | 654.1 | 100.6 | 132.7 |
|  | Oct. | 193.1 | 198.2 | 199.5 | 251.4 | 292.6 | 178.5 | 120.8 | 672.0 | 106.6 | 143.8 |
|  | Nov. | 196.0 | 199.2 | 196.3 | 250.4 | 298.2 | 173.4 | 123.9 | 689.4 | 112.0 | 151.6 |
|  | Dec. | 201.5 | 205.2 | 203.7 | 243.3 | 310.8 | 169.0 | 133.0 | 747.6 | 109.0 | 157.7 |
| 1969 | - Jan. | 203.1 | 208.7 | 212.8 | 238.9 | 311.8 | $164.3$ | 144.4 | $752.9$ | $111.8$ |  |
|  | Feb. | 202.0 | 208.4 | 212.2 | 226.9 | 319.6 | 180.3 | 154.8 | 732.2 | 114.4 | $160.2$ |
|  | Mar. | 198.0 | 203.0 | 206.6 | 223.2 | 311.0 | 169.9 | 156.8 | 721.8 | 110.8 | 154.4 |
|  | Apr. | 203.5 | 208.0 | 210.9 | 229.8 | 319.0 | 172.1 | 165.2 | 744.8 | 115.4 | 149.9 |
|  | May | 211.8 | 218.7 | 221.4 | 233.0 | 330.4 | 175.3 | 170.5 | 810.0 | 116.1 | 156.7 |
|  | June . | 198.3 | 204.4 | 204.8 | 230.1 | 319.2 | 158.1 | 147.4 | 757.0 | 104.0 | 151.1 |
|  | July | 189.5 | 194.8 | 194.4 | 232.7 | 304.2 | 148.1 | 140.5 | 742.1 | 99.0 | 140.1 |
|  | Aug. | 188.3 | 194.1 | 194.7 | 239.4 | 306.0 | 139.6 | 144.3 | 747.4 | 99.4 | 135.2 |
|  | Sept. | 194.7 | 201.0 | 206.8 | 244.0 | 320.2 | 139.7 | 149.4 | 784.2 | 102.4 | 135.7 |
|  | oct. | 194.9 | 201.0 | 208.4 | 239.7 | 322.4 | 133.4 | 151.2 | 800.7 | 104.2 | 136.3 |
|  | Nov. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dec. . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weekly index |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Oct. 2 | 192.7 | 198.7 | 205.5 | 236.8 | 314.7 | 135.6 | 146.9 | 782.1 | 102.0 | 131.7 |
|  | 119 | 190.1 | 195.7 | 199.5 | 235.4 | 313.3 | 130.3 | 147.2 | 784.8 | 100.9 | 128.3 |
|  | " 16 | 195.9 | 201.9 | 208.6 | 240.8 | 321.7 | 134.3 | 152.0 | 805.5 | 106.2 | 131.1 |
|  | 1123 | 198.5 | 205.0 | 215.6 | 242.0 | 329.9 | 134.3 | 156.1 | 819.7 | 105.3 | 143.3 |
|  | 1130 | 197.2 | 203.6 | 212.9 | 243.7 | 332.5 | 132.4 | 153.8 | 811.3 | 106.6 | 147.1 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

$(1956=100)$


| Oet. 2 | 119.6 | 169.8 | 107.3 | 80.6 | 253.3 | 174.9 | 189.6 | 229.3 | 106.7 | 134.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9 | 116.1 | 165.9 | 104.5 | 79.0 | 247.8 | 171.9 | 185.3 | 228.5 | 103.7 | 136.1 |
| 16 | 116.7 | 167.2 | 105.2 | 77.1 | 258.5 | 175.5 | 192.3 | 238.4 | 103.7 | 139.8 |
| 1123 | 116.1 | 163.1 | 103.3 | 77.4 | 254.4 | 176.3 | 195.8 | 237.8 | 104.5 | 138.7 |
| 1130 | 117.0 | 158.5 | 100.1 | 77.9 | 251. 5 | 172.8 | 193.8 | 230.8 | 103.1 | 134.3 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

TABLE 16. Index Numbers of Common and Preferred Stock Prices - foncluded
$(1956=100)$

| Current number of stocks |  | Investors index |  |  |  | Mining index |  |  | Supplementary$\qquad$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Gas <br> dis- <br> tri- <br> bution <br> (5) | Total finance (14) | Banks (6) | Invest- <br> ment <br> and <br> loan <br> (8) | Total mining (24) | Golds (6) | Base metals <br> (18) | Uraniums (4) | Primary oils and gas <br> (6) | Preferred stocks (24) |
| 1959 |  | 160.3 | 128.6 | 129.0 | 127.8 | 86.8 | 112.1 | 72.9 | 82.6 | 76.0 | 94.6 |
| 1960 |  | 142.2 | 117.3 | 116.0 | 119.8 | 76.6 | 99.7 | 64.0 | 59.1 | 48.2 | 91.9 |
| 1961 |  | 191.3 | 154.3 | 142.2 | 177.1 | 92.5 | 104.6 | 85.9 | 71.8 | 59.1 | 97.8 |
| 1962 |  | 190.9 | 145.6 | 136.1 | 163.3 | 95.9 | 112.5 | 86.8 | 76.7 | 63.4 | 99.3 |
| 1963 |  | 217.9 | 148.8 | 141.2 | 163.1 | 91.0 | 107.6 | 81.9 | 91.3 | 65.4 | 102.3 |
| 1964 | . . . . . . . . . . . . | 244.0 | 152.5 | 143.6 | 169.1 | 101.1 | 115.0 | 93.5 | 84.0 | 80.7 | 103.5 |
| 1965 | ............... | 290.8 | 155.3 | 143.2 | 178.2 | 113.3 | 133.1 | 102.5 | 128.3 | 99.4 | 102.8 |
| 1966 |  | 314.6 | 138.6 | 132.1 | 150.8 | 112.0 | 133.8 | 100.1 | 180.7 | 115.4 | 92.0 |
| 1967 |  | 348.8 | 142.5 | 141.6 | 143.8 | 102.6 | 131.6 | 86.7 | 244.1 | 184.3 | 87.9 |
| 1968 | ................ | 404.4 | 160.7 | 169.6 | 142.8 | 110.6 | 159.4 | 83.8 | 258.0 | 218.4 | 78.1 |
| 1967 | - July ....... | 355.8 | 142.6 | 142.8 | 141.6 | 100.0 | 128.2 | 84.5 | 261.5 | 190.8 | 90.5 |
|  | Aug. ........ | $375.1$ | 146.2 | $146.9$ | $144.4$ | $103.9$ | $135.1$ | $86.7$ | $255.4$ | $205.9$ | $90.6$ |
|  | Sept. ...... | 383.7 | 145.1 | 146.6 | 141.8 | $105.1$ | $135.9$ | 88.3 | 272.1 | $216.6$ | 87.2 |
|  | Oct. ....... | 375.4 | 133.7 | 132.9 | 134.8 | 106.1 | 141.1 | 87.0 | 283.6 | 207.5 | 83.6 |
|  | Nov. . . . . . . . | 384.0 | 133.6 | 134.2 | 131.8 | 104.0 | 139.6 | 84.6 | 273.4 | 197.8 | 82.2 |
|  | Dec. . | 374.2 | 135.4 | 139.1 | 127.8 | 107.0 | 152.1 | 82.3 | 268.6 | 220.4 | 8.1. 0 |
| 1968 | Jan. ....... | 392.4 | 137.4 | 141.9 | 128.3 | 111.6 | 163.2 | 83.4 | 276.5 | 228.1 | 80.6 |
|  | Feb......... | $366.6$ | $132.8$ | $137.1$ | $124.0$ | $109.8$ | $163.3$ | $80.6$ | $243.5$ | $193.1$ | $79.1$ |
|  | Mar. ....... | 336.5 | $126.1$ | 131.0 | $116.3$ | $109.6$ | $163.3$ | $80.2$ | 239.4 | 174.3 | 76.9 |
|  | Apr. ....... | 374.0 | 141.7 | 150.6 | 124. 2 | 102.4 | 149.4 | 76.7 | 251.3 | 189.9 | 75.4 |
|  | May | 374.7 | 145.9 | 154.6 | 128.6 | 107.3 | 158.1 | 79.5 | 255.7 | 189.3 | 75.6 |
|  | June ....... | 392.8 | 154.0 | 164.9 | 132.4 | 108.6 | 158.1 | 81.4 | 257.8 | 205.5 | 75.0 |
|  | July ....... | 414.0 | 164.5 | 174.8 | 144.0 | 105.4 | 151.5 | 80.1 | 271.8 | 209.4 | 77.5 |
|  | Aug. ........ | 407.0 | 167.3 | 175.2 | 151.3 | 107.7 | 154.5 | $82.0$ | 258.9 | $218.2$ | $78.7$ |
|  | Sept. ...... | $425.6$ | $177.8$ | $184.6$ | $163.9$ | $111.5$ | $157.4$ | $86.3$ | $262.8$ | $239.3$ | $80.0$ |
|  | Oct........ | $460.9$ | 181.8 | 189.5 | $166.5$ | $115.0$ | 160.5 | 90.0 | 265.4 | 244.7 | 80.0 |
|  | Nov. . . . . . . . | 465.7 | 193.5 | 206.8 | 167.2 | 116.8 | 162.5 | 91.8 | 261.4 | 256.7 | 78.4 |
|  | Dec. | 442.7 | 205.2 | 224.6 | 167.1 | 121.1 | 170.6 | 94.0 | 251.7 | 272.4 | 79.8 |
| 1969 | - Jan. ....... | 432.2 | 204.2 | 223.5 | 166.2 | 125.7 | 172.6 | 100.1 | 245.9 | $277.6$ | $78.6$ |
|  | Feb. ....... | $433.1$ | $197.6$ | $211.2$ | $170.7$ | $128.5$ | $173.7$ | $103.8$ | $234.5$ | $267.8$ | $77.7$ |
|  | Mar. ....... | 429.4 | $195.0$ | 205.7 | 173.5 | 126.5 | 172.4 | 101.4 | 208.1 | 265.6 | 76.3 |
|  | Apr........ | 440.7 | 204.0 | 214.3 | 183.3 | 127.2 | 171.6 | 102.8 | 206.4 | 289.8 | 77.0 |
|  | May . . . . . . | 455.9 | 201.8 | 205.9 | 193.4 | 127.6 | 170.9 | 103.8 | 196.5 | 320.3 | 78.8 |
|  | June ....... | 427.1 | 188.6 | 193.6 | 178.1 | 117.5 | 154.1 | 97.4 | 172.7 | 291.0 | 76.9 |
|  | July . . ..... | 419.1 | 179.6 | 186.1 | 166.4 | 110.1 | 139.0 | 94.2 | 151.5 | 262.2 | 73.8 |
|  | Aug. ....... | $411.9$ | $181.1$ | $187.2$ | $168.6$ | $104.1$ | $123.2$ | $93.6$ | $152.6$ | $250.6$ | $73.3$ |
|  | Sept. ...... | $418.6$ | $187.0$ | $193.1$ | $174.7$ | $110.3$ | $130.0$ | $99.6$ | $175.6$ | $249.4$ | $75.0$ |
|  | Oct. ........ | 410.4 | 192.2 | 198.8 | 178.8 | 109.8 | 123.6 | 102.3 | 171.3 | 218.3 | 73.6 |
|  | Nov. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dec. ....... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weekly index |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Oct. $2 \ldots$. | 422.5 | 186.8 | 191.5 | 177.0 | 109.3 | 129.6 | 98.2 | 174.6 | 225.7 |  |
|  | $119 \ldots .$ | 407.7 | 186.3 | 192.5 | 173.8 | 107.1 | 123.3 | 98.2 | 166.5 | 215.7 |  |
|  | " 16 ..... | 408.7 | 193.5 | 200.0 | 180.2 | 109.6 | 123.6 | 102.0 | 171.7 | 224.5 |  |
|  | " $23 \ldots$ | 410.3 | 196.1 | 202.8 | 182.6 | 111.1 | 121.2 | 105.6 | 174.5 | 212.9 |  |
|  | " 30. | 402.7 | 198.2 | 207.1 | 180.4 | 111.9 | 120.3 | 107.3 | 169.0 | 212.5 | . . |

(1) Mining stocks are not included in Investors index.

TABLE 17. Base-weighted Highway Construction Price Indexes All-items and Major Components, Combined Annually, 1956-68 ( $1961=100$ )*

|  | All-items |  | Major component |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Grading | Granular base courses | Surface courses |
| 1956(1) | 131.6 | 139.1 | 126.1 | 126.1 |
| 1957 | 122.1 | 123.2 | 117.6 | 127.5 |
| 1958 | 111.1 | 114.3 | 105.2 | 114.8 |
| 1959 | 112.2 | 113.7 | 109.5 | 113.7 |
| 1960 | 110.6 | 113.1 | 104.5 | 116.1 |
| 1961 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1962 | 103.7 | 107.6 | 97.6 | 106.2 |
| 1963 | 110.6 | 118.1 | 103.7 | 107.4 |
| 1964 | 113.5 | 118.6 | 109.6 | 109.8 |
| 1965 | 130.9 | 137.3 | 131.3 | 117.6 |
| 1968 | 140.1 | 147.3 | 140.1 | 126.0 |
| 1967 | 135.1 | 141.6 | 133.7 | 124.8 |
| 1968 | 132.6 | 139.8 | 129.5 | 123.4 |
| 1969 |  |  |  |  |

(1) The years referred to are fiscal years. For example, 1956 represents the period April 1, 1956 to March 31, 1957.

* To assist comparison with other published series the indexes presented below have been arithmetically converted from $1956=$ 100 to $1961=100$. The 1956 m 100 indexes are available on request.

TABLE 18. Provincial Base-weighted Highway Construction All-items Price Indexes, Annually, 1956-68(1) (1961-100) *


(1) Major components for the provinclal indexes were presented in the August 1969 issue of prices and price Indexes. (2) The years referred to are fiscal years. For example, 1956 represents the period April 1, 1956 to March 31, 1957. (3) Direct comparisons should not be made between this index and the highway index published by the Ontario Department of highways. The item content of the two indexes is substantially different. * To assist comparison with other published series the indexes presented below have been arithmetically converted from $1956=100$ to $1961=100$. The $1956=100$ indexes are availeble on request.

TABLE 19. Price Indexes of Electric Utility Distribution Systems, Transmission Lines and Transformation and Switching Stations, Canada, Annually 1956-68
(1961=100)

|  | Distribution systems |  |  | $\frac{\text { Transmission lines }}{\text { Total }}$ | Transformation anc switching stations |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Construction | Equipment |  | Total | Structures and Improvements | Equipment |
| 1956 | 95.1 | 92.7 | 100.4 | 92.1 | 115.2 | 110.1 | 127.9 |
| 1957 | 96.5 | 91.9 | 106.6 | 94.4 | 118.1 | 105.6 | 132.6 |
| 1958 | 93.2 | 93.5 | 92.5 | 95.7 | 109.0 | 101.3 | 118.4 |
| 1959 | 96.8 | 96.3 | 97.9 | 97.0 | 113.5 | 102.6 | 123.2 |
| 1960 | 100.3 | 98.5 | 104.3 | 98.9 | 109.8 | 103.3 | 115.7 |
| 1961 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1962 | 101.9 | 102.5 | 100.4 | 100.9 | 104.5 | 102.6 | 105.1 |
| 1963 | 102.5 | 105.2 | 96.4 | 102.3 | 107.2 | 109.0 | 106.7 |
| 1964 | 104.6 | 107.8 | 97.6 | 102.7 | 111.7 | 113.1 | 111.5 |
| 1965 | 107.1 | 112.4 | 95.4 | 108.5 | 118.7 | 124.4 | 117.9 |
| 1966 | 112.4 | 118.5 | 98.8 | 113.0 | 123.7 | 131.4 | 122.1 |
| $1367$ | 117.4 | 125.4 | 99.7 | 118.8 | 122.5 | 125.2 | 117.4 |
| $35188^{\text {P }}$ | 117.3 | 126.2 | 97.7 | 121.7 | 117.3 | 122.9 | 107.2 |
| :264 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1270) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Industrial Price Indtital

## Industry Selling Price Indexes $(1956=100)$

Industry Selling Price Indexes are published for most of the mamfacturing industries and as such are the first Canadian "wholesale" price indexes to be organized according to an industry classification. Because of their common form of organization these indexes may be used in conjunction with a whole array of related statistics such as shipments, employment and inventories, to name a few, which also conform to the Standard Industrial Classification. Thus, Industry Seliing Price Indexes have a clearly defined conceptual basis which fits into a common framework of analytical statistics. For this reason and because of their relatively high standard of representativeness they are recommended over their counterpart commodity series of the General Wholesale Index for purposes relating to output of mannfacturing industries. However, because Industry Selling Price Indexes are available only since 1956 (in a few cases since 1949) the General Wholesale Index and its components must still be relled upon for earlier periods.

A complete description of these indexes is contained in: Industry Seling Price Indexes 1956-59, Catalogue No. 62-515

## General Wholesale Index $(1935-39=100)$

The General wholesale Index is a commodity classified index of prices. The index is "general" inasmuch as it incorporates a diverse selection of both primary and processed comodities. It is called "wholesale" because its ingredient prices relate to that broad and heterogeneous area of comodity distribution which excludes only retail trade. In fact, the tcrm "wholesale" has more of a connotation of bulk trading than of any homogeneous level of distribution. Thus, though the index mainly includes prices of producers, it also covers transactions of "middle men" who trade in commodities of a type or in quantities characteristic of primary marketing functions.

Though general wholesale price indexes have been calculated by many countries for years there is no precise answer to the question of what such an index measures. This is so because the index cannot be associated with any adequately definable value aggregate. Unlike a consumer price index which can be identified with expenditures of household consumers, a general wholesale index covers a host of overlapping transactions sometimes involving the same ingredient in as many as three different stages of processing. Yet, conceptually, it is not a measure of the purchasing power of money because it omits significant areas of monetary transactions such as prices of land, labour, securities and services, except in so far as prices of these things are implicit in comodity prices. As a conventional sumary figure, its use has tended towards a reference level against which to observe the behaviour of particular price groups such as farm products, industrial materials, buildias materials and the various other groupings for which indexes are published. And as an indicator of general business ronditiodil it is usually included in the group which is regarded as approximately coincident with the business cycle. However, i:s andia attribute now lies in its long historical continuity.

For further details about the General Wholesale Index please consult: Wholesale Price Indexes 1913-50 (Refertate Paper No. 24) Prices and Price Indexes 1949-52 (Vol. 23) (Catalogue No. 62-501)

Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers
The index of Comodities and Services used by Farmers is designed to measure the change in retail prices of farm operating costs and farm living costs. It is calculated thrice yearly, viz. : January, April and August, and is on the base $1935-39=100$. For an explanation of method of construction and an historical record, please refer to "price Index Numbers of Comodities and Services Used by Farmers, 1913 to 1948 (Revised 1948)." A special bulletin giving total and group index detail is released subsequent to each pricing date.

## Canadian Farm Products Price Index (1935-39=100)

Wheat prices used in the index are buying prices of the Canadian Wheat Board for Nos. 1, 2 and 3 Manitoba Northern at Fort William - Port Arthur. Prices for western oats and barley are also supplied by the Wheat Board and quotations relating to No. 2 C.W., No. 3 G.W. and No, 1 Feed Oats and to Nos. 1 and 2 feed barley are included in the price index. Initial payments are first used in the index calculation and are revised as further payments are announced.

Final participation payments for the crop year August 1967 - July 1968 were announced on March 13, 1969 for oats and barley and on march 28, 1969 for wheat. Initial and final payments recently included in the index are shown in the following Table.

|  | Unit | Final participation payments $1967-68$ indexes revised August $1967-J u l y 1968$ | ```Initial payments 1967-68 \\ included in index \\ August 1967 - July 1968``` | Initial payments 1968-69 included in index August 1968 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \$ | \$ | S |
| Wheat |  |  |  |  |
| No. 1 Manitoba Northern | bushel | 1.813 | 1.70 | 1.70 |
| No. 2 Manitoba Northern | bushel | 1.785 | 1.66 | 1.66 |
| No. 3 Manitoba Northern | bushel | 1.763 | 1.62 | 1.62 |
| Oats |  |  |  |  |
| No. $2 \mathrm{C} . \mathrm{W}$. | bushe 1 | 823 | . 65 | . 65 |
| No, 3 C.... | Seishut | 791 | . 6 ? | . 52 |
| No. x Pres Oace |  | 77 | 81 | . 8 |
| Barley |  |  |  |  |
| No. 1 real | anaml | 1. 103 | 37 | .5? |
| No. 2 Foes | bushe. | . 288 | 9. | . 3. |

## Sectity rien luciees

Secmity mice indeves mensure through time the offect of price change on the walut of prort folio of stocks bomght and held by a hypothetical investor (as opposed to the more speculative trader). The portfolio represents stocks of Canadian companies listed on Toronto, Montreal and Canadian stock exchanges. The number of shares held for each issue is in proportion to the total number of shares outstanding. Prices in the common andmining stock indexes are Thursday's closing quotations as reported in the Globe and Mail and the Montreal Gazette. For preferred stocks, prices are monthly weighted averages of the dally closing prices in which weights are daily total sales. The price reference base for the indexes is the year 1956 which has been adopted as an interim base for recently developed DBS indexes. The indexes express prices as a percentage of prices in 1956

Revised indexes on the base $1956=100$ were first presented in the June 1962 issue of this publication. The most important change in the revision of the index, apart from the shift in the price reference base, is the classification of stocks according to the Standard Industrial Classification. In the continuing major group Industrials 4 sub-groups (Milling and Grains, Food and Allied Products, Machinery and Equipment, and Building Materials) have been replaced by 8 new sub-groups (Foods, Printing and Publishing, Primary Metals, Metal Fabricating, Non-metallic Minerals, Chemicals, Construction and Retail Trade). The remaining 5 sub-groups of the former index, viz., Industrial Mines, Beverages, Textile and Clothing, Pulp and Paper, and Oils (renamed Petroleum) have been continued. The major group Utilities is continued but the Pipelines index has been added as a sub-group and the previous Power and Traction sub-group has been replaced by two new sub-groups, viz., Electric Power and Gas Distribution. A new major group Finance is composed of the former major group Banks and the former supplementary index Investment and Loan. Constant weights, which were previously limited to major groups, have been extended to sub-groups. Weights in the index continue to be based on shares outstanding.

For the list of stocks currently included in the Investors Index and Preferred Index, see Prices and Price Indexes for February and March 1969. In the Industrial sub-group Primary Metals, Dominion Steel and Coal Corporation Ltd. was replaced on September 18,1969 by James United Steel Ltd.


The Residential and Non-Residential Building Materials Price Indexes

The building materials indexes, shown in Tables 6 and 7 of this publication are constructed to measure price change of materials used in residential and non-residential building construction.

The residential building materials index in Table 6 is calculated on the base $1961=100$, and using weights derived from the estimated material requirement for a national housing target for the year 1946 , contains a total materials index for residential building, together with indexes for nine component groups. The non-residential building materials index, which appears in Table 7 , measures price change for materials used in non-residential building construction. This index is calculated on the base $1961=100$ with weights derived from cost data provided by general and trade contractors for a sample of buildings constructed in Canada in the years 1948-1950. Both indexes have been arithmetically converted to $1961=100$ from their original time reference bases of $1935-39=100$ for Residential and $1949=100$ for Non-Residential.

Beginning in 1966 , some revisions took place in these indexes. More substantial changes occured in the residential materials index, in which a shorter but more efficient sample of commonly used materials was introduced following consultation with industry specialists. The weighting diagram was unchanged at the group levels but minor adjustments were made within groups to accomodate the shorter list of items. In the non-residential index, no changes were made in either the list of items included or the weights.

A change affecting both the indexes is that the price series used to calculate the building materials price indexes from 1966 forward are drawn from the industry classified system of prices shown in Table 2 of this publication. These prices are collected at the manufacturers' level, f.o.b. plant, with discounts to the main class of customer removed; freight and taxes are not included. Before incorporating these industry selling prices into the building materials indexes, federal sales tax has been added where applicable.

Previously, the prices used to calculate the indexes were collected from a variety of sharces at various levels in the distribution process, i.e., manufacturers, wholesalers, retailers.

The advantages of using prices from the industry classified system are that there is a $\because i=1=$ range of commodity detail available, and the prices are all collected at a consistent level in the distribution process. In addition, the treatment of price discontinuities is handled in the same manner for the building materials indexes as is described in the reference paper for the Industry Selling Price Indexes referred to below. (This statement is further amplified in Appendix D, Price Indexes of Electric Utility Construction, DBS Publication 62-526.)

Greater regional price coverage is currently being sought, with a view to ultimately publishing as many regional commodity price series as possible. Also, a programme of experimental pricing is underway to detemine the validity of using manufacturers' selling prices to represent price movement of wholesalers' and retailers' prices to contractors and other builders.

The new commodities introduced and the new price sample were "linked" into the index at the level of the old price sample at the beginning of 1966 so that the movement of the index was not affected by the changeover. The same component groups will continue to be published.

Explanations of the basic methods of construction and weighting patterns for the building materials indexes are contained in the following publications:

1. Price Index numbers of Residential Building Materials 1926-48, Catalogue 18-7080 Price $\$ .10$.
2. Non-Residential Building Materials Price Index 1935-52, Catalogue 8002-524-Price $\$ .25$.

A complete description of the characteristics of the Industry Selling Price Indexes and methods of sample selection will be found in: Industry Selling Price Indexes 1956-59-Cat. 62-515.

## Highway Construction Price Indexes (1961=100)(1)

The Price Indexes of Highway Construction in Canada express prices paid by provincial governments in contracts awarded for highway construction each year, as a percentage of prices paid in 1961. The arithmetic conversion of the indexes to a 1961 time base does not change their percentage movements as compared to the previously published indexes to a $1956=100$ time base. Users are warned that an aggregation of the converted major group indexes with the published weights will not yield the published $1961=100$ all items indexes. The conversion does not create this problem for a user wishing to reweight the converted major group indexes using weights appropriate to his own purpose.
hase-weighted indexes are published annually and measure, for the period 1956 to 1968 , the eflect of price change on the cost of specific programmes of highway construction in Canada represented by highway construction contracts of approximately $\$ 50,000$ or more awarded by specified provincial governments during the weight-base period. Weights of items in the index, representing the relative importance of units of construction in the year 1956 are held constant. Only the estimates of prices change from year to year, and the indexes thus measure the movement of prices through time. For a more complete statement of the problems of estimating price change for highway construction see pages vi $k$ vii of the December 1967 issue of Prices and Price Indexes, DBS publication 62-002 and pages 9 \& 10 of the reference paper Price Indexes of Highway Construction in Canada DBS publication 62-520. The all-items index or its components are useful for planning and budgeting for highway construction programmes, in escalating or up-dating previously costed roadwork, in estimating replacement cost of previously completed roadwork, and as historical measurements of price trends in highway construction.

The indexes do not necessarily reflect the price movements of non-contract construction or maintenance work. The indexes are designed to measure price changes for a fixed programe of highway construction, in each of the seven provinces. Because price levels in the time base-period (1961) varied from province to province the indexes cannot be used to compare price differences between provinces, but only to compare differences in the rate at which prices are changing in the provinces.

Prices contained in the index are not for units of labour and materials as is usually the case in construction price indexes but rather for units of construction work put in place such as an acre of clearing, a cubic yard of earth excavation or a ton of bituminous hot-mix paving. In addition, the index contains prices of some materials, such as culvert pipe, usually supplied to the contractor by the highway departments. Prices of highway construction work are annual weighted averages of bid prices of units of construction in groups of contracts awarded, classified by price-determining characteristics of the contracts and the bid items such as volume of the bid item, type of contract and geographic location. Prices of material items of supply are prices paid by government departments to suppliers.

## 

In electric utility terms, the index is designed to provide an estimate of the impact of price ctinge on the cost of materials, labour and equipment used in constructing and equipping electric utilities in a specified base period. The index provides an estimate of how much more, or less it would cost to reproduce the base-period programme of construction in another period, using the same construction technology as in the base period and assuming rates of profit and productivity in construction are the same in both periods.

As the market does not yield comparable selling prices for such unique transactions as, for example, the sale of a transmission line, it was not possible to produce an index of the prices of completed structures. Completed structure indexes would be appropriate for users wishing either to estimate reproduction costs or to deflate capital formation. For such uses the indexes introduced in this publication have specific shortcomings. Nonetheless, they may be helpful for such purposes provided the users understand the deficiencies. Thus the reader is asked to make particular note of Section III, of DBS Occasional Paper 62-526 Capital Expenditures Price Indexes - The Necessity for Compromise and Section XI, (of the same paper) Uses and Limitations. In addition, because particular construction projects are unique, the aggregate indexes will not likely be appropriate to specific projects since they relate to an average mix of materials, labour and equipment derived from a variety of projects in a specific base period. Thus, if the component price indexes and their weights included in the aggregate index presented herein are inappropriate for a particular purpose the user should consider selecting appropriate component indexes from among those published herein. These indexes could then be combined into an aggregate index by utilizing weights derived from the projects or assets to be costed or deflated.

Prices used in the indexes are for the most part selling prices reported monthly by manufacturers for materials or equipment. The price reported is for units and terms of sale representative of the volume sales of the manufacturer. Where sales to electric utilities form a small share of the total sales of the manufacturer, the price reported may not adequately represent the price to the construction trade and others directly involved in constructing and equipping electric utility facilitios. In such cases, prices charged other manufacturers or wholesalers have been included in the index.


Lax changes. Until December 1964 wage rate data were supplied by the Federal Department of Labour and represented minimum hourly rates paid to construction workers in major cities employed on federal government contracts. In 1965 union basic wage rates reported by major utilities and some contractors were incorporated into the index. The sample selected provides an estimate of wage rate change for urban own account and contract electric utility construction. Some further improvements will be made to improve the coverage relating to rural non-union work for transmission lines.

Construction has been defined as new construction or major reconstruction for distribution systems, transmission lines and transformation or switching stations. Maintenance and operating costs are excluded. Cost data were supplied by major utilities, relating to own account and to contract construction erected during the last half of the 1950 's. Weights were derived from these data which indicated the relative importance of the major inputs to the construction. The components of cost relating to distribution and transmission facilities encompass such items as poles, hardware, conductors, insulators, meters, distribution transformers and expenditures for labour, e.g. - linemen and groundmen. Costs relating to construction equipment such as trucks, and components of equipment operating costs such as tires, gasoline and repairs were also included. Transformation and switching stations encompass some of the items listed above but the most important elements of cost relate to transformers and switching equipment. Expenditures for land and rights-of-way have been excluded.

The term Canadian electric utility has been defined to include municipal as well as nonmunicipal utilities but the majority of the cost data tabulated was derived from the major nonmunicipal utilities. Manufacturers who produce electricity for their own use and who may also sell electricity have been excluded from the cost survey.

## Retail Price Indexes

## Consumer Price Index for Canada ( $1961=100$ )

The Consumer Price Index measures the percentage change through time in the cost of purchasing a constant "basket" of goods and services representing the purchases by a particular population group in a specified time period. The "basket" is an unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality of goods
 to a specific quantity of the itim.
 experienced by that "target group". The index is unlikely to represent closely the experience of any one family within the group nor should it be expected to reflect price change for other population groups for which income, family size and place of residence are characteristically different. The target group to which the current index relates is composed of families - (a) living in cities with over 30,000 population, (b) ranging in size from two adults to two adults with four children, and (c) with annual incomes during 1957 ranging from $\$ 2,500$ to $\$ 7,000$. To measure the influences of price change on the cost of goods and services purchased by such families, the Consumer Price Index reflects movements of some 300 items.

The history of consumer price indexes in Canada extends back to the early 1900's and encompasses periodic revisions of index base reference periods and weighting patterns. In 1952, the time base was updated to $1949=100$ from $1935-39=100$ and, at the same time, weights were revised to reflect family expenditure patterns in 1947-48. A subsequent revision of weights based on 1957 expenditures was introduced at the beginning of 1961 and the time base was revised from 1949=100 to $1961=100$ at the beginning of 1969.

Full details on the latest weighting patterns and time base revisions are available in the occasional paper "The Consumer Price Index for Canada ( $1949=100$ ) - Revision based on 1957 Expenditures" DBS Catalogue No. 62-518 and in the January, 1969 issue of the monthly bulletin, Prices and Price Indexes, DBS Catalogue No. 62-002.

## Consumer Price Indexes for Regional Cities ( $1961=100$ )

Consumer Price Indexes for Regional Cities are published monthly in this bulletin (Table 11). The regional indexes are similar in concept and item coverage to the Consumer Price Index for Canada except for their individual weighting systems.

Each index is designed to measure the influence of changes in retail prices taking place in the localities specified, upon the cost of a fixed basket of goods and services representing the level of consumption of a representative group of families in those particular areas.

In using the city indexes, it should be remembered that they are not indicators of comparative levels of prices as between the cities. That is, they do not in any way indicate whether prices are higher or lower in one city than in another.

For comparisons of retail price differentials between cities see Table l3 of this publication and the relevant explanatory note on page 46 .

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of average weekly wages rises from $\$ 80.00$ in week $A$ to $\$ 100.00$ in week $B$, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.00 to 110.0 . Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumber prices, $\$ 1.00$ will not buy as much in week $B$ as it would in week $A$. Likewise, a 25 per cent rise from $\$ 80.00$ to $\$ 100.00$ will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of $\$ 100.00$ by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is $\$ 90.91$ ( $100.00 / 110.0 \mathrm{x}$ 100.0), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period $A$, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week $A$.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of $\$ 80.00$ and the week $B$ figure of $\$ 90.91$. Taking the week A average of $\$ 80.00$ as equal to 100.0 , the week $B$ index becomes $113.6(90.91 / 80.00 \times 100.0)$. Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week $B$ will buy 13.6 per cent more goods and services than those received in week $A$, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 13.6 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 25 per cent in money wages ( $100.00 / 80.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of bonat groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a uumber of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Groupspending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

The table in this report showing indexes of both actual and real wages uses 1961 as a reference year. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level; percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference perlod selected.

## Indexes of Retail Price Differentinl

 indexes measuring comparative food price levels. Table 13 sumarizes the results of a detailed revisiun of eatliet urban place-ta-place food indexes and expands the scope of spatial retall price measurements to take in ather elements of the family budget. A fuller explanation of the study from which this table is derived, including more details of these inter-city price comparisons, are contained in the November 1968 issue of Prices and Price Indexes (DBS Catalogue Number $62-002$ ). In all, inter-city price comparisons were drawn for commodities and services comprising nearly three-quarters of the budget on which the Consumer Price Index for Canada is currently based. Major omissions are shelter (both rented and owred), domestic utilities (fuel, light and water), and restaurant meals. While recognizing the importance of shelter differentials in any verall comparison of the general price level being encountered by consumers in different urban centres, the problems inherent in drawing valid comparisons between cities are such as to require a good deal more research. Meanwhile, it is considered that, despite the absence of shelter differentials at this time, publication of retail price comparisons for other elements of the budget will go some distance towards serving the varied needs of users.

The original data base of this study was the wide range of retail price quotations collected in the course of production of the national and urban Consumer Price Indexes. In developing the se spatial price comparisons efforts were made to achieve comparability by equating qualities of goods and services and by matching types of retail outlets, as far as possibe. Price relationships between pairs of cities were derived and subsequently converted to a common base of Winnipeg prices qualling 100 to facilitate comparisons over the whole range of cities. The up-dating of these measurements of inter-city retail price differentials was accomplished by application of the relative movement of prices, at the item level in each city, over the intervening period as derived from the relevant city consumer price indexes. These price relationships at the item level were aggregated on the basis of the Canada urban consumer spending pattern, rather than the patterns applicable to individual cities. While differences in spending patterns exist among cities, the magnitude of these differences in the cities covered is not such as to affect most of the spatial comparisons significantly. Because of the previously mentioned absence of shelter price relationships, which may be of considerable significance in any overall comparison of inter-urban retail price differentials, aggregative indexes beyond major budget groupings are not shown.

It should be noted that the retail prices used in this comparison, being those faced by consumers, include sales and excise taxes as applicable. Variations between provinces in the scale of sales taxes imposed on aide range of non-food comodities can be of significance dn explaining inter-city price differentials for these items.

While those induxos have been axpressed in terms of winnipeg $=100$, the selection of winnipeg as the base city hes


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[^11]Remittances should be in the form of cheque or money order, made payable co the Receiver Gentitl of Canada and forwarded to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Burata. of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, octawa, Canada.


[^0]:    (3) Weights for doctors' fees, optical care, and prepaid medical care have been modified to reflect, at the national level, price movement in only those provinces in which federally approved Medicare plans are not operative.

[^1]:    (1) Indexes for 1969 are subject to revision

[^2]:    (1) Includes gold.
    (2) Indexes for 1969 are subject to revision.

[^3]:    (1) Consists of General Wholesale Index less Animal products and Vegetable products component groups (see preceding page). (2) Consists of Iron products, and Non-ferrous metals products component groups less gold (see preceding page). (3) These two series comprise the General Wholesale Index. (4) Excludes golds. (5) Indexes for 1969 are subject to revision.

[^4]:    (1) Final to July 1968. See page 40 for details on Western grain prices and specific publications Wherein final indexes or earlier years may be found. (2) Indexes for 1969 are subject to revision.

[^5]:    See foutiote (s) at end of table.

[^6]:    See footnote (s) at end of table.

[^7]:    (1) For detailed explanations on methods of pricing, calculation techniques, coverage and price collection, refer to Prices and Price Indexes, October 1957. Tear sheets of this material are available on request.
    (2) Includes cuts with bone-in and boned and rolled.
    (3) Includes cuts with blade-in and blade removed.
    (4) Average prices based on chain store prices in 7 cities.
    (5) Prices for pectin and pure jam combined.
    (6) Average prices based on prices in 16 cities.
    (7) $1965=100$.
    (8) $1963=100$.
    (9) June $1968=100$.

[^8]:    (1) For explanation sen page ath.

[^9]:    (1) For detailed explanation, see page 46.
    (2) Excludes fuel and lighting.

[^10]:    Note: Mash includes pellets, crumbles, cubes, etc.

[^11]:    \# A comprehensive statistical report on wholesale, farm, consumer and security prices and price indexes covering intensively the period $1949-52$ and more broadly earliex periods, in some cases from 1913 ; brief text is included.

