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Dominion Statistician:

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No. 1

SALES OF FARM IMPLEMENTS AND EQUIPMENT IN CANADA, 1942

Dellar sales of farm implements and equipment in Canada in 1942 were maintained within narrow limits of the 1941 volume according to results of the annual survey of this trade made by the Internal Trade Branch of the Bureau of Statistics. Domestic sales mainly at wholesale prices to dealers totalled \$51,036,373 in 1942, down 2 per cent from the \$52,106,069 recorded for 1941, increases of 12 per cent in Manitoba and 10 per cent in British Columbia being slightly more than offset by a decline of 20 per cent in Quebec and by minor decreases in other sections of the country. These figures relate to the sale of new equipment and machinery only and are exclusive of the sale of parts, binder twine or motor trucks. The figures are based on reports received from Canadian manufacturers and from mail-order houses and other distributors of imported machinery.

Table 1.--Provincial Distribution of Farm Implement and Equipment Sales, 1941 and 1942.

| 2         | 1  | 9 4 1                                       | 1 9 4 2  |  |  |  |
|-----------|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| Province  | Amount   | % of<br>Canada<br>Total                     | Amount   | % of<br>Canada<br>Total                    | %<br>Change  |  |
| CANADA    | 52,106,069   | 100.0                                       | 51,036,373   | 100.0                                      | - 2.1  |  |
| Maritimes | 1,711,141<br>5,758,125<br>14,287,475<br>5,909,118<br>12,923,707<br>10,366,017<br>1,750,486 | 3·3<br>11·1<br>27·4<br>11·3<br>24·8<br>19·9 | 1,645,026<br>4,628,460<br>14,001,194<br>6,590,032<br>12,567,504<br>10,335,858<br>1,268,299 | 3.2<br>9.1<br>27.4<br>12.9<br>24.6<br>20.3 | - 3.9<br>- 19.6<br>- 2.0<br>+ 11.5<br>- 2.8<br>- 0.3<br>+ 10.2 |  |

NOTE: In a number of instances, figures for 1941 have been changed from those shown in the report for that year to allow for revisions in data supplied by individual firms.

Sales of the planting and seeding machinery group increased 20 per cent in dollar value from \$2,128,926 in 1941 to \$2,559,414 in 1942. Grain drills form the most important classification within this group of which there were 6,994 sold in 1942 for \$1,731,737, increases of 51 per cent in number and 58 per cent in value compared with the preceding year. Sales of manure spreaders numbered 4,139 in 1942 and were valued at \$679,919, down 26 per cent in number and 22 per cent in value from 1941. Corn planter sales also declined below the number and value reported for 1941, there being 501 corn planters sold for \$53,610 in the year under review compared with 701 units sold for \$68,163 in the earlier period.

Sales in the tillage machinery group were valued at \$6,550,382 in 1942, down 12 per cent from the preceding year. This decline may be attributed largely to a decrease in plow sales between the two years. There were 29,426 plows of various types sold for \$3,878,462 in 1942, down 20 per cent in number and 17 per cent in value from the 36,990 plows which sold for \$4,668,113 in 1941. Included in the total plow figures for 1942 were 22,342 mouldboard plows which sold for \$1,843,863, down 17 per cent in number and 10 per cent in value from 1941. There were also 705 disc plows sold for \$81,332 in 1942, down 37 per cent in number and 31 per cent in value from the preceding year. Sales of harrow plows, one-way disc plows or tiller combines numbered 6,121 in 1942 and were valued at \$1,915,623, declines of 28 per cent in number and 22 per cent in value below 1941. Harrow sales increased 7 per cent in number and 2 per cent

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in value between 1941 and 1942. There were 36,899 units sold for \$1,298,358 in the year under review compared with 34,434 units which sold for \$1,267,744 in the preceding period. There were 19,280 cultivators of various types sold for \$1,153,720 in 1942, up 1 per cent in number and down 8 per cent in value from the preceding year. Included in the total figures for 1942 were 5,306 field cultivators which sold for \$776,014, down 11 per cent both in number and value from 1941. There were also 1,091 two-row corn cultivators which sold for \$119,700 in 1942, decreases of 18 per cent in number and 16 per cent in value being recorded below the preceding year. Sales of one-horse cultivators including scufflers numbered 10,443 in 1942 and were valued at \$135,212, up 15 per cent in number and 20 per cent in value compared with 1941.

In the haying machinery group, dollar sales for 1942 were practically unchanged from the preceding year, the value for the year under review standing at \$1,817,882 compared with \$1,836,421 for 1941. Mowing machines form by far the most important single classification within the haying machinery group. There were 10,142 mowers including both horse and tractor-drawn sold for \$1,119,545 in 1942, down 4 per cent in number and up 1 per cent in value compared with 1941. Dump rakes form the next most important classification in this group, of which 5,509 sold for \$295,947 in 1942, down 7 per cent in number and 3 per cent in value from 1941.

Marked gains over 1941 were reported for almost all types of harvesting machinery, sales for 1942 standing at \$10,208,323, a gain of 35 per cent over the preceding year. Grain binder sales increased 63 per cent in number and 75 per cent in value from 5,556 units sold for \$1,576,168 in 1941 to 9,074 units sold for \$2,763,304 in the year under review. Combine sales also increased, there being 4,713 units sold for \$5,765,547 in 1942, up 12 per cent in number and 21 per cent in value compared with 1941. Swather sales numbered 624 in 1942 and were valued at \$233,574, up approximately 50 per cent in both number and value compared with the earlier period. Sales of stationary threshers also increased 23 per cent in number and 31 per cent in value, there being 1,089 threshers which sold for \$1,036,326 in 1942. Sales of corn binders on the other hand declined by 34 per cent in number and 32 per cent in value. There were 404 corn binders sold for \$104,329 in 1942.

There were 17,521 tractors sold for \$18,851,897 in 1942, down 21 per cent in number and 15 per cent in value from 1941 when 22,103 tractors were sold for \$22,138,942. Sales of power units and stationary engines also declined between the two years.

In connection with this annual survey of the sale of farm implements data are also secured relating to the sale of a miscellaneous group of farm equipment and supplies. In the main, these figures cover only the sales made by manufacturers and distributors who also handle heavier types of equipment. In some instances these miscellaneous items are sold by manufacturers which do not manufacture heavier types of equipment and which do not come within the scope of this survey. For this reason the figures shown in this report for some items in the miscellaneous group do not cover the total domestic sales of these commodities.

Cream separators are included in the miscellaneous group and, although the figures for this item are not considered as complete as those for the heavier types of farm equipment, they are considered sufficiently accurate to give a fair indication of the trend. There were 24,388 cream separators reported sold for \$1,438,443 in 1942, down 26 per cent in number and 24 per cent in value compared with the preceding year.

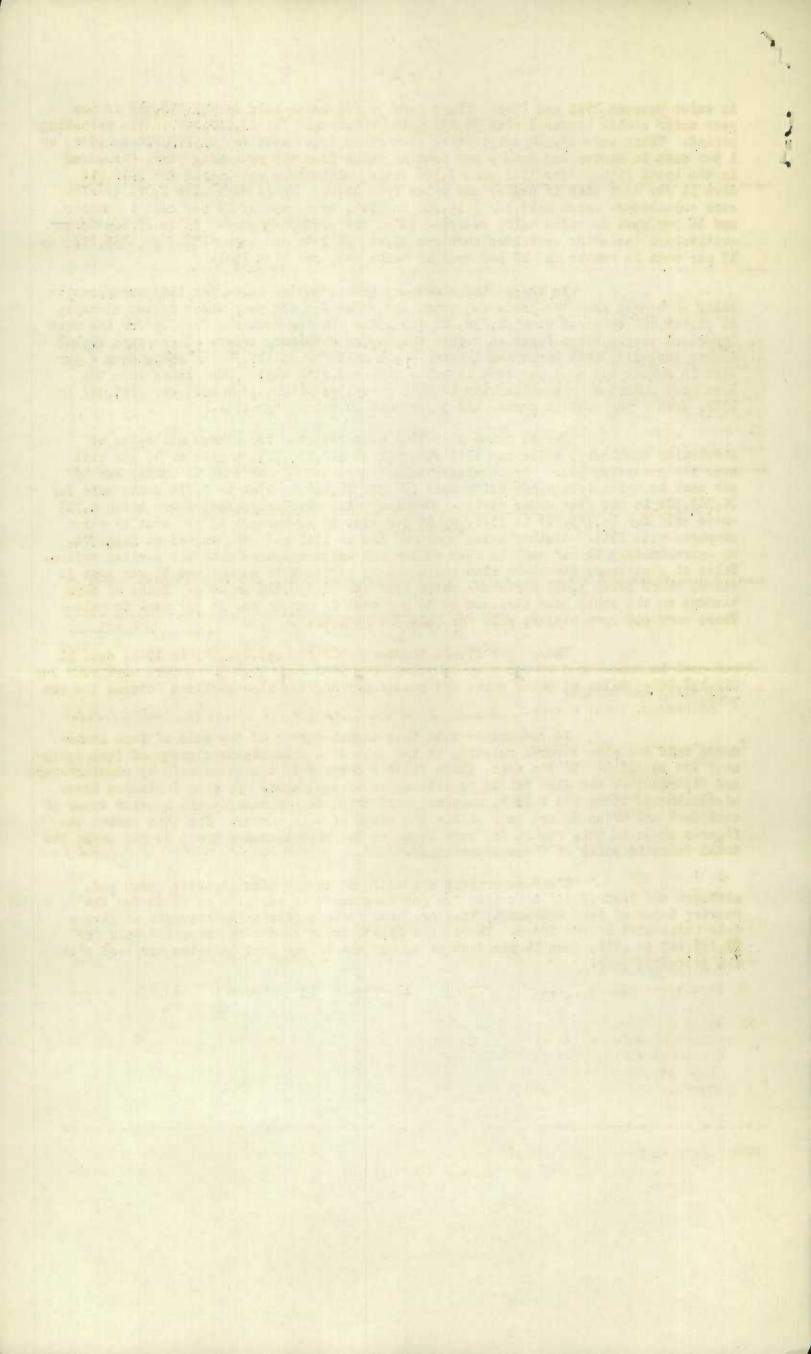


Table 2. -- Summary of Farm Implement and Equipment Sales in Canada, 1941 and 1942

(Number of Units and Value of Sales at Wholesale Prices, by Main Types)

|   | 1 9   | 9 4 1     | 1 9 4 2  |                       |   |   |  |
|---|---|-----------|--|-----------------------|---|---|--|
| Туре  | No. of<br>Units   | Value     | No. of<br>Units  | Per<br>cent<br>Change | Amount Va.  | Per cent<br>Change  |  |
| All Types, Total  All Types, Itemized Total  Planting and seeding machinery Tillage machinery  Haying machinery  Tractors and engines  All other types, itemized  All other types, not itemized | 298,265<br>11,736<br>93,254<br>19,581<br>13,183<br>27,820 | 7,415,309 | 273,065<br>12,358<br>88,498<br>18,367<br>18,687<br>21,619<br>113,536 |                       | 51,036,373<br>47,143,547<br>2,559,414<br>6,550,382<br>1,817,882<br>10,208,323<br>19,636,910<br>6,370,636<br>3,892,826 | - 3.2<br>+ 20.2<br>- 11.7<br>- 1.0<br>+ 34.5<br>- 15.3<br>- 2.6 |  |

Table 3. -- Planting and Seeding Machinery Sold in Canada, by Types

1941 and 1942

(Number of Units and Value of Sales at Wholesale Prices)

|      |   | 1 9          | 4 1                | 1 9 4 2      |               |                      |                    |  |
|------|---|--------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------------|--|
|      | Туре  | No. of       | Value              | No. of       | Per           | V                    | alue               |  |
|      |   |              | value              | Units        | Change        | Amount               | Per cent<br>Change |  |
|      | Planting and Seeding Machinery, Total   | 11,736       | 2,128,926          | 12,358       | + 5.3         | 2,559,414            | + 20.2             |  |
| I.   | Corn planters and drills, Total   | 701          | 68,163             | 501          | - 28.5        | 53,610               | - 21.4             |  |
| II.  | Grain drills, total   | 4,644        | 1,094,414          | 6,994        | + 50.6        | 1,731,737            | + 58.2             |  |
|      | A; Press drills  B. Regular type  | 494<br>4,150 | 163,079<br>931,335 | 710<br>6,284 | + 43.7 + 51.4 | 241,010<br>1,490,727 | + 47.8             |  |
| III. | Potato planters   | 272          | 37,877             | 329          | + 21.0        | 49,117               | + 29.7             |  |
| IV.  | Manure spreaders (Horse- or tractor-drawn)  | 5,624        | 871,872            | 4,139        | - 26.4        | 679,919              | - 22.0             |  |
| V.   | Fertilizer sowers   | 120          | 12,779             | 132          | + 10.0        | 15,832               | + 23.9             |  |
| vI.  | Other planting and seeding machinery (Includes turnip sowers, lime spreaders and sowers, and hand drills) | 3 <b>7</b> 5 | 43,821             | 263          | - 29.9        | 29,199               | - 33-4             |  |

NOTE: In a number of instances, figures for 1941 have been changed from those shown in the report for that year to allow for revisions in data supplied by individual firms.

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Table 4.--Tillage Machinery Sold in Canada, by Types, 1941 and 1942

(Number of Units and Value of Sales at Wholesale Prices)

|  | 1                       | 9 4 1                               | THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY O | 1                          | 9 4 2                         |                      |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| Туре   | No. of                  |                                     | No. of   | Per                        | Va.                           |                      |
|  | Units                   | Value                               | Units  | cent<br>Change             | Amount                        | Per cent<br>Change   |
| Tillage Machinery, Total   | 93,254                  | 7,415,309                           | 88,493   | - 5.1                      | 6,550,382                     | - 11.7               |
| I. Cultivators, total  | 19,012                  | 1,252,009                           | 19,280   | + 1.4                      | 1,153,720                     | 7.9                  |
| A. One horse (including scufflers)  B. Corn cultivators, two-row C. Field cultivators (including duplex) | 9,076<br>1,329<br>5,948 | 112,838<br>142,282<br>868,637       | 1,091  | + 15.1<br>- 17.9<br>- 10.8 | 135,212<br>119,700<br>776,014 | + 19.8 - 15.9 - 10.7 |
| D. All other types   | 2,659                   | 128,252                             | 2,440  | - 8.2                      | 122,794                       | - 4.3                |
| II. Red weeders, horse- or tractor-drawn   | 1,189                   | 136,178                             | 1,028  | - 13.5                     | 115,187                       | - 15.4               |
| III. Stalk cutters   | 51                      | 3,047                               | 1.21   | #137.3                     | 7,176                         | +135.5               |
| IV. Harrows, total   | 34,434                  | 1,267,744                           | 35,899   | + 7.2                      | 1,298,358                     | + 2.4                |
| A. Spike tooth harrow sections (drag) B. Spring Tooth (horse- or   | 18,638                  | 125,142                             | 20,329   | + 9.1                      | 151,273                       | + 20.9               |
| tractor-drawn)   | 5,887                   | 182,923<br>959,679                  |  | + 16.0                     | 213,573<br>933,512            |                      |
| .V. Harrow carts   | 315                     | 4,613                               | 274  | - 13.0                     | 4,522                         | - 2.0                |
| VI. Soil pulverizers   | 308                     | 26,458                              | 231  | - 25.0                     | 21,316                        | - 19.4               |
| VII. Rollers and packers   | 955                     | 57,147                              | 1,179  | + 23.5                     | 71,641                        | + 25.4               |
| VIII. Plows, grand total   | 36,990                  | 4,668,113                           | 29.486   | - 20.3                     | 3,878,462                     | - 16.9               |
| A. Mouldboard plows,<br>total (1) and (2)<br>(1) Horse-drawn, total                                      | 26,905                  | the same of the same of the same of | AND THE RESERVE AND ADDRESS.   | - 17.0<br>- 17.8           | 1,843,863                     | -                    |
| a. Walking, single furrow  | 12,253                  | 232,521                             | 10,154   | - 17.1                     | 202,751                       | - 12.8               |
| b. Walking, two-furrow and la rger c. Sulky, single  | 1,541                   | 89,755                              | 1,155  | - 25.0                     | 64,957                        | - 27.6               |
| furrow   | 537                     | 34,854                              | 441  | - 17.9                     | 29,095                        | - 16.5               |
| furrow and larger (2) Tractor-drawn, (Single-  | 566                     | 67,740                              | 499  | - 11.8                     | 67,541                        | - 0.3                |
| furrow and larger  B. Disc plows, total  | 12,008                  | 1,624,900                           | 10,093   | - 15.9                     | 1,479,519                     | - 8.9                |
| (1) and (2)  | 1,121                   | 117,644                             | 705  | - 37.1                     | 81,332                        | - 30.9               |
| (1) Horse-drawn, total   | 887                     | 82,095                              | 469  | - 47.1                     | 43,681                        | - 46.8               |
| (2) Tractor-drawn, total .   | 234                     | 35,549                              | 236  | + 0.9                      | 37,651                        | + 5.9                |
| C. Harrow plows, one-way disc  | 0 50/                   | 0 1/5 303                           | 1 202  |                            | 2 02 4 (02                    |                      |
| plows or tiller combines .  D. Breaker plows   | 8,526                   | 2,465,323<br>24,683                 |  | - 28.2<br>- 13.5           | 1,915,623<br>25,308           |                      |
| B. All other types, total  |                         |                                     |  |                            |                               |                      |
| (Includes two-way)   | 230                     | 10,693                              | 138  | - 40.0                     | 12,336                        | + 15.4               |

NOTE In a number of instances, figures for 1941 have been changed from those shown in the report for that year to allow for revisions in data supplied by individual firms.

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### Table 5.--Haying Machinery Sold in Canada, by Types, 1941 and 1942

(Number of Units and Value of Sales at Wholesale Prices)

|   | 1                                     | 9 4 1.   | 1 9 4 2               |   |              |                          |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|-----------------------|---|--------------|--------------------------|
| Туре  |                                       | Value  | No. of<br>Units       | Per<br>cent<br>Change                       | Vs<br>Amount | Per cent<br>Change       |
| Haying Machinery, Total   | 19,581                                | 1,836,421  | 18,367                | - 6.2                                       | 1,817,882    | - 1.0                    |
| I. Nowers (horse or tractordrawn) I. Hayloaders I. Side rakes and tedders V. Dump rakes V. Hay presses I. Other haying machinery (includes hay tedders and sweep rakes) | 10,549<br>1,991<br>886<br>5,909<br>45 | 1,111,253<br>251,459<br>116,383<br>304,661<br>35,664 | 1,804<br>642<br>5,509 | - 3.9<br>- 9.4<br>- 27.5<br>- 6.8<br>+ 68.9 | 90,368       | - 4.1<br>- 22.4<br>- 2.9 |

## Table 6.--Harvesting Machinery Sold in Canada, by Types, 1941 and 1942

(Number of Units and Value of Sales at Wholesale Prices)

| 1 + 62.2 | 2,763,304<br>2,312,432<br>450,872 | + 73.8                     |
|----------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
|          |                                   |                            |
| 1        |                                   |                            |
|          | 5,765,547<br>233,574<br>1,036,326 | + 21.4<br>+ 51.8<br>+ 31.1 |
| 9        | + 22.9                            |                            |

# Table 7.--Tractors and Power Engines Sold in Canada, 1941 and 1942

(Number of Units and Value of Sales at Wholesale Prices)

| Tractors and Engines, Total   | 7.820 23,187,877 21,619 - 22.3 19,636,910                                       | - 15.3           |
|-------------------------------|---|------------------|
| I. Tractors, total            | 2,103 22,138,942 17,521 - 20.7 18,851,897                                       | - 14.8           |
| A. Wheel type B. Crawler type | 1,313 20,031,789 17,031 - 20.1 17,219,764<br>790 2,107,153 490 - 38.0 1,632,133 | - 14.0<br>- 22.5 |
| II. Power units               | 412 459,374 329 - 20.1 305,041<br>5,305 589,561 3,769 - 29.0 479,972            | - 33.6<br>- 18.6 |

NOTE! In a number of instances, figures for 1941 have been changed from those shown in the report for that year to allow for revisions in data supplied by individual firms.

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# Table 8.--Other Farm Equipment Sold in Canada, by Types, 1941 and 1942

(Number of Units and Value of Salos at Wholesale Prices)

|        |  | 1 9     | 9 4 1     | 1 9 4 2 |                |            |          |  |
|--------|--|---------|-----------|---------|----------------|------------|----------|--|
|        | Туре   | No. of  | 47- 7     | No. of  | Per            | Value      | Per cent |  |
|        |  | Units   | Value     | Units   | cent<br>Change | Amount     | Change   |  |
|        | thor Farm Equipment, Total                                   | 132,691 | 9,950,134 | 113,536 | - 14.4         | 10,263,462 | + 3.1    |  |
| U      | Other Farm Equipment, Itemized, Total                        | 132,691 | 6,543,208 | 113,536 | - 14.4         | 6,370,636  | - 2.6    |  |
| I.     | Croam soparators, total                                      |         | 1,894,191 | 24,388  | - 25.6         | 1,438,443  | - 24.1   |  |
|        | A. 300 lbs. capacity and under                               | 6,146   | 178,342   | 6,748   | + 9.8          | 201,384    | + 12.9   |  |
|        | Over   | 26,637  | 1,715,849 | 17,640  | - 33.8         | 1,237,059  | - 27.9   |  |
| II.    | Milking machines   | 4,252   | 900,932   | 4,768   | + 12.1         | 1,002,159  | + 11.2   |  |
| III.   | Milk coolers   | 563     | 128,060   | 615     | + 9.2          | 148,933    | + 16.3   |  |
| IV.    | Wagon boxes  | 902     | 29,189    | 950     | + 5.3          | 35,956     | + 23.2   |  |
| V.     | Wagon gears  | 2,256   | 209,728   | 1,899   | - 15.8         | 181,700    | - 13.4   |  |
| vi.    | Farm trucks  | 2,999   | 203,544   | 2,794   | - 6.8          | 231,694    | + 13.8   |  |
| VII.   | Sloighs  | 2,860   | 165,947   | 2,239   | - 21.7         | 130,647    | - 21.3   |  |
| VIII,  | Corn shellers  | 333     | 14,585    | 743     | +123.1         | 19,296     | + 32.3   |  |
| IX.    | Ensilage cutters   | 420     | 131,705   | 494     | + 17.6         | 159,405    | + 21.0   |  |
| X.     | Fanning mills  | 1,488   | 91,693    |         | + 5.4          | 111,134    | + 21.2   |  |
| XI.    | Knife grinders (emery)                                       | 1,420   | 9,823     | 1,363   | - 4.0          | 10,024     | + 2.0    |  |
| XII.   | Hammer mills   | 1,488   | 199,972   | 1,847   | + 24.1         | 256,032    | + 28.0   |  |
| XIII.  | Grain grinders, feed, cutters, feed grinders, roughage mills | 6,772   | 424,394   | 5,626   | - 16.9         | 410,459    | - 3.3    |  |
| XIV.   | Potato diggers   | 504     | 72,755    | 570     | + 13.1         | 97,468     | + 34-0   |  |
| xv.    | Potato sprayers  | 5,149   | 77,202    | 5,115   | - 0.7          | 77,140     | - 0.1    |  |
| XVI.   | Wheelbarrows   | 4,299   | 24,141    | 4,419   | + 2.8          | 25,763     | + 6.7    |  |
| XVII.  | Pumps  | 61,404  | 1,560,183 | 51,254  | - 16.5         | 1,537,567  | - 1.4    |  |
| XAIII. | Other farm equipment, (itemized)                             | 2,799   | 405,164   | 2,883   | + 3.0          | 496,816    | + 22.6   |  |
| XIX.   | All other equipment  |         | 3,406,926 |         |                | 3,892,826  | + 14.3   |  |

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